

**CASSELL'S
FRENCH-ENGLISH
ENGLISH-FRENCH
COMPACT DICTIONARY**

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FRENCH-ENGLISH
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COMPACT
DICTIONARY
WITH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Revised and brought up to date by
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PREFACE

CASSELL'S popular Compact Dictionary was first published in April 1904 as a careful abridgment, prepared by M. de V. Payen-Payne, of Cassell's New French Dictionary. Since then, while passing through more than thirty editions, it has been continually revised and brought up to date, making it (within the limits of its size) a thoroughly reliable work of reference. The present text has been entirely reset and undergone a further extensive revision by Alfred de Curzon, B. ès L.

In the French section of this Dictionary phonetic symbols are used to indicate the correct pronunciation of each word, and a full key to these symbols will be found on p. vii. The script designed by the International Phonetic Association has been adopted, as best suited for common use and the most frequently employed.

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KEY TO PRONUNCIATION

Phonetic symbols, as given below, are used in the French section of this Dictionary :—

CONSONANTS

g as in *Fr.* dégager (dega'se); *Eng.* game (geim).
 j .. *Fr.* rien (rjē); *Eng.* yellow ('jelou).
 Fr. agneau (a'no), soigner (saw'ne).
 Fr. charme (ʃarm); *Eng.* shield (ʃild).
 Fr. engager (əga'se); *Eng.* vision ('viʒən).
 Fr. huile (uil), Gargantua (gargŭ'tua).

The following consonants have their usual values :—

b, d, f, k, l, m, n, p, r, s, t, v, w, z.

VOWELS

a	as in <i>parti</i> (par'ti), <i>carat</i> (ka'ra).	o:	as in <i>dôme</i> (do:m), <i>rôle</i> (ro:l).
a:	<i>car</i> (ka:r), <i>cave</i> (ka:v).	o	<i>coter</i> (ko'te), <i>voler</i> (vo'le).
ɑ	<i>passé</i> (pa'se), <i>tailler</i> (ta'je).	ɔ:	<i>fort</i> (fo:r), <i>porc</i> (po:r).
ɑ:	<i>base</i> (ba:z), <i>garé</i> (ga:r).	ɔ	<i>déflexion</i> (défleks'ʃjɔ).
ɑ̃	<i>ensemencement</i> (əsməns'mɑ̃).	ɔ̃	<i>contre</i> (kɔ̃:tr), <i>trompe</i> (trɔ̃:p).
ɑ̃:	<i>défendre</i> (de'fɑ̃:dr).		<i>feuilleton</i> (foe'ʃjɔ̃).
e	<i>fée</i> (fe), <i>mélodie</i> (melo'di).		<i>faveur</i> (fa'vø:r).
ə	<i>grenade</i> (grə'nad).		<i>défunt</i> (de'fœ), <i>un</i> (œ).
ɛ	<i>falsan</i> (fə'zɑ̃), <i>gel</i> (ʒel).		<i>humble</i> (œ:bl).
ɛ:	<i>bête</i> (be:t), <i>dentaire</i> (dɑ̃'tɛ:r).		<i>neveu</i> (nəvø), <i>rocheux</i> (rɔ'ʃø).
ɛ̃	<i>faim</i> (fɛ̃), <i>vingt</i> (vɛ̃).	ø:	<i>sevrreuse</i> (sə'vrø:z).
ɛ̃:	<i>feindre</i> (fɛ̃:dr), <i>poindre</i> (pɔ̃'ɛ̃:dr).	u	<i>tout</i> (tu), <i>tourner</i> (tu'rne).
i	<i>cri</i> (kri), <i>difficile</i> (dif'ʃil).	u:	<i>bourre</i> (bu:r), <i>tous</i> (tu:s).
i:	<i>dire</i> (di:r), <i>finir</i> (fi'ni:r).	y	<i>tube</i> (tyb), <i>volume</i> (vo'lym).
	<i>gros</i> (gro), <i>tôt</i> (to).	y:	<i>littérature</i> (litéra'ty:r).

' denotes that the stress is on the following syllable.

: denotes that the preceding vowel is long.

~ placed over a vowel-symbol shows that the vowel has a nasal sound, as in *can-can* (kɑ̃'kɑ̃), *comte* (kɔ̃:t).

The aspiration of French words with initial "h" is indicated by means of a dagger (†).

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS WORK

a., active, <i>actif</i> .	l. ex., low expression, <i>terme bas</i> .
ab., abbreviation, <i>abréviation</i> .	l. u., little used, <i>peu usité</i> .
Acad., Academy, <i>Académie</i> .	lit., literature, <i>littérature</i> .
adj., adjective, <i>adjectif</i> .	log., logic, <i>logique</i> .
adject., adjectively, <i>adjectivement</i> .	m., masculine, <i>masculin</i> .
adv., adverb, <i>adverbe</i> .	mam., mammalogy, <i>mammalogie</i> .
aero., aeronautics, <i>aéronautique</i> .	man., manage, <i>manège</i> .
agri., agriculture, <i>agriculture</i> .	manu., manufacture, <i>manufactures</i> .
alch., alchemy, <i>alchimie</i> .	mas., masonry, <i>maçonnerie</i> .
alg., algebra, <i>algèbre</i> .	math., mathematics, <i>mathématiques</i> .
anat., anatomy, <i>anatomie</i> .	mec., mechanics, <i>mécanique</i> .
antiq., antiquity, <i>antiquité</i> .	med., medicine, <i>médecine</i> .
arch., architecture, <i>architecture</i> .	metal., metallurgy, <i>métallurgie</i> .
arith., arithmetic, <i>arithmétique</i> .	millit., military art, <i>art militaire</i> .
art., article, <i>article</i> .	min., mineralogy, <i>minéralogie</i> .
artil., artillery, <i>artillerie</i> .	mol., mollusk, <i>mollusque</i> .
astrol., astrology, <i>astrologie</i> .	mot., motoring, <i>automobilisme</i> .
astron., astronomy, <i>astronomie</i> .	mus., music, <i>musique</i> .
auxil., auxiliary, <i>auxiliaire</i> .	myth., mythology, <i>mythologie</i> .
b. s., bad sense, <i>mauvaise part</i> .	n., noun-substantive, <i>nom substantif</i> .
bookbind., bookbinding, <i>reliure</i> .	nav., navy, <i>marine</i> .
bot., botany, <i>botanique</i> .	naut., nautical, <i>nautique</i> .
build., building, <i>construction</i> .	opt., optics, <i>optique</i> .
c. rel., catholic religion, <i>religion catholique</i> .	orni., ornithology, <i>ornithologie</i> .
carp., carpentry, <i>charpenterie</i> .	paint., painting, <i>peinture</i> .
chem., chemistry, <i>chimie</i> .	part., participle, <i>participe</i> .
coin., coining, <i>monnayage</i> .	pers., person, <i>personne</i> .
com., commerce, <i>commerce</i> .	persp., perspective, <i>perspective</i> .
conch., conchology, <i>conchyologie</i> .	pharm., pharmacy, <i>pharmacie</i> .
conj., conjunction, <i>conjonction</i> .	philos., philosophy, <i>philosophie</i> .
cook., cookery, <i>cuisine</i> .	phys., natural philosophy, <i>(physics)</i> , <i>physique</i> .
dy., dyeing, <i>teinture</i> .	pl., plural, <i>pluriel</i> .
ecc., ecclesiastical, <i>ecclésiastique</i> .	poet., poetry, <i>poésie</i> .
elec., electricity, <i>électricité</i> .	pol., politics, <i>politique</i> .
engr., engraving, <i>gravure</i> .	pop., popular, <i>populaire</i> .
ent., entomology, <i>entomologie</i> .	prep., preposition, <i>préposition</i> .
exc., exclamation, <i>exclamation</i> .	print., printing, <i>imprimerie</i> .
f., feminine, <i>féminin</i> .	pron., pronoun, <i>pronom</i> .
fam., familiar, <i>familier</i> .	prov., proverbially, <i>proverbialement</i> .
fenc., fencing, <i>escrime</i> .	r., reflected, <i>réfléchi</i> .
fig., figuratively, <i>au figuré</i> .	rail., railways, <i>chemins de fer</i> .
fin., finance, <i>finances</i> .	rel., religion, <i>religion</i> .
fort., fortification, <i>fortification</i> .	rhet., rhetoric, <i>rhétorique</i> .
foss., fossils, <i>fossiles</i> .	sculpt., sculpture, <i>sculpture</i> .
gard., gardening, <i>jardnage</i> .	sing., singular, <i>singulier</i> .
geog., geography, <i>géographie</i> .	st. e., elevated style, <i>style soutenu</i> .
geol., geology, <i>géologie</i> .	subet., substantively, <i>substantivement</i> .
geom., geometry, <i>géométrie</i> .	surg., surgery, <i>chirurgie</i> .
gold., goldsmith's work, <i>orfèvrerie</i> .	tech., technology, <i>technologie</i> .
gram., grammar, <i>grammaire</i> .	thea., theatre, <i>théâtre</i> .
her., heraldry, <i>blason</i> .	theol., theology, <i>théologie</i> .
hist., history, <i>histoire</i> .	triv., trivial, <i>trivial</i> .
horl., horology, <i>horlogerie</i> .	v., verb, <i>verbe</i> .
hort., horticulture, <i>horticulture</i> .	V., vide, <i>voir</i> .
hunt., hunting, <i>chasse</i> .	v.a., verb active, <i>verbe actif</i> .
hydr., hydraulics, <i>hydraulique</i> .	v.i., verb intransitive, <i>verbe intransitif</i> .
ich., ichthyology, <i>ichtyologie</i> .	v. imp., verb impersonal, <i>verbe impersonnel</i> .
imp., impersonal, <i>impersonnel</i> .	v.n., verb neuter, <i>verbe neutre</i> .
indecl., indeclinable, <i>invariable</i> .	v.r., verb reflected, <i>verbe réfléchi</i> .
int., interjection, <i>interjection</i> .	v.t., verb transitive, <i>verbe transitif</i> .
iron., ironically, <i>ironiquement</i> .	vet., veterinary art, <i>art vétérinaire</i> .
jest., jestingly, <i>par plaisanterie</i> .	zool., zoology, <i>zoologie</i> .
jur., jurisprudence, <i>jurisprudence</i> .	

EXPLANATION OF THE SIGNS USED IN THIS WORK

FRENCH SECTION

- Indicates the repetition of the same word.
- (—) Indicates the plural of foreign and compound nouns when it is like the singular.
- (—s) Indicates the plural of foreign nouns when it is formed by adding *s*.
- When the plural of foreign and compound nouns is formed by changing the final letter or letters, the whole plural form is given. Thus, *e.g.* (*Lazaroni*), plural of *Lazarone*; (— *-amiraux*), plural of — *-amiral*.
- (—s —s), or (—s —x), or (—x —x), or (—x —s) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to each component.
- (—s —) or (—x —) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the first component only.
- (— - —s) or (— - —x) Indicate the plural of compound nouns when it is formed by adding *s* or *x* to the second component only.
- (n.s.) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the singular.
- (n.p.) Indicates foreign and compound nouns not used in the plural.
- Before final letters, points out the masculine termination, which is to be changed in the feminine; as, *actif*, *-ve*, *actif*, active; *act-eur*, *-rice*, *acteur*, actress; *honteux*, *-se*, *honteux*, *honteuse*.
- When two or more French nouns of the same gender follow, their gender is indicated after the last noun only.
- Words in parentheses serve to complete the sense of those words that precede or follow them; or they refer to the object with which they are connected, or indicate the art, trade, profession, etc., to which they relate.
- ' In the phonetic spelling, indicates that the stress falls on the following syllable.

ENGLISH SECTION

- Those English words of which the pronunciation is quite irregular are noticed in full; but those that are only partly irregular are noticed in their irregularities only.
- The pronunciation of English words is indicated, in the English-French Division, by means of the French spelling, with the exception of:
 - th* hard, which is expressed by (th);
 - th* soft, " " (th);
 - v*, when hard before *e*, *i*, or *y*, by (gh).
- The long sound of the English vowels is designated by a horizontal mark over the vowel, thus: *ā*, *ē*, *ī*, *ō*, *ū*.
- The short sound of the English vowels is designated by a curved mark, thus: *ā*, *ē*, *ī*, *ō*, *ū*. This mark seldom occurs but over the unaccented *e*. When there is no mark over the other vowels, they may be considered as natural; that is, as neither long nor short.
- Indicates the repetition of the same word.
- (ant.) Indicates obsolete English words.

CASSELL'S FRENCH-ENGLISH DICTIONARY

a

abimé

A

a (a), *n.m.*, the first letter in the alphabet, *a.*
à (a), *prep.*, to, at, in, into, on, by, for, from, with.

a (a), *has.*

abaca (aba'ka), *n.m.*, Manila hemp.

abaisse (a'be:s), *n.f.*, the under-crust of pastry.

abaissé, -e (ab'e'se), *adj.*, lowered, dejected.

abaissement (ab'es'mā), *n.m.*, lowering, falling; depression, dejection; humiliation.

abaisser (ab'e'se), *v.a.*, to let down, to let fall, to lower; to bring low down; to diminish, to reduce; *s'abaisser*, *v.r.*, to fall, to decrease, to subside, to decline, to humble oneself.

abajoue (aba'zu), *n.f.*, (mam.) cheek-pouch; gills.

abalourdir (abalur'dir), *v.a.*, (fam.) to make dull and stupid.

abandon (abā'd3), *n.m.*, forsaking, relinquishment, surrender; unconstraint. *A l'—*, *adv.*, at random, in confusion, at sixes and sevens; unprotected. *Avec —*, *adv.*, in all sincerity.

abandonné, -e (abā'dō'ne), *adj.*, abandoned, forsaken, lost to decency, shameless; *n.*, profligate, rake.

abandonnement (abā'don'mā), *n.m.*, abandonment, forsaking; desertion; dissoluteness.

abandonnement (abā'donē'mā), *adv.*, freely, unreservedly.

abandonner (abā'dō'ne), *v.a.*, to abandon, to quit, to leave, to give up; to let loose, let go; *s'abandonner*, *v.r.*, to give oneself up to, to give way to.

abaque (a'bak), *n.m.*, abacus, plinth.

abas or **abat** (a'ba), *n.m.*, shower (rain); blight.

abasourdir (abazur'dir), *v.a.*, (fam.) to stun, to dumbfound, to astound.

abâtardir (abatard'dir), *v.a.*, to render degenerate; to debase, to spoil; *s'abâtardir*, *v.r.*, to degenerate.

abâtardissement (abatardis'mā), *n.m.*, degeneracy.

abat-faim (aba'fē), *n.m.*, large joint, substantial dish.

abat-jour (aba'jur), *n.m.*, skylight; shade for a lamp; window-blind.

abat-son (aba's3), *n.m.*, sloping louvres in the window of a bell-tower for directing the sound downwards.

abattage (aba'ta:3), *n.m.*, cutting down, felling, clearance (of a forest); slaughtering (of animals).

abattement (abat'mā), *n.m.*, faintness, prostration; dejection, low spirits.

abatteur (aba'tœ:r), *n.m.*, feller, slaughterer.

abattis (aba'ti), *n.m.*, houses, walls, trees, thrown down; the killing of game; giblets (of poultry); raw hides; slaughter.

abattoir (aba'twa:r), *n.m.*, slaughter-house.

abattre (a'batr), *v.a.*, to throw down, to pull down; to fell; to knock down; to dispirit; to humble; *v.n.*, to lay down one's cards (at play); *s'abattre*, *v.r.*, to fall, to tumble down; to be cast down, dejected; to pounce upon.

abattu, -e (aba'ty), *adj.*, pulled, broken, cast down; crestfallen.

abat-vent (aba'vā), *n.m.*, penthouse (of a steeple), wind-screen.

abat-voix (aba'vwa), *n.m.*, sounding-board (of a pulpit).

abbaye (abe'ji), *n.f.*, monastery, abbey.

abbé (a'be), *n.m.*, abbé, abbot, priest.

abbesse (a'bes), *n.f.*, abbess.

abécéder (apsē'de), *v.n.*, to form into an

abcès (ap'se), *n.m.*, abscess, gathering.

abdication (abdika'sj3), *n.f.*, abdication.

abdiquer (abdi'ke), *v.a.*, to abdicate, to resign.

abdomen (abdō'men), *n.m.*, abdomen.

abdominal, -e (abdomi'nal), *adj.*, abdominal.

abducteur (abdyk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, abductor.

abduction (abdyk'sj3), *n.f.*, abduction.

abécédaire (abese'de:r), *n.m.*, alphabet, primer, spelling-book.

abequer (abe'ke), *v.a.*, to feed a bird.

abeille (a'be:ji), *n.f.*, bee. — *bourdon*: bumble-bee. — *mère*: queen bee.

aberration (abera'sj3), *n.f.*, aberration; (sciences) alienation.

aberrer (abe're), *v.n.*, to be mistaken.

abêtir (abe'tir), *v.a.*, to stupefy; to stultify; *v.n.*, to become stupid; *s'abêtir*, *v.r.*, to grow stupid.

abhorrer (abo're), *v.a.*, to abhor, detest, loathe; *s'abhorrer*, *v.r.*, to loathe one another.

abîme (a'blm), *n.m.*, unfathomable depth, abyss, hell.

abimé, -e (abi'me), *part.*, swallowed up, destroyed.

abfimer (abi'me), *v.a.*, to overthrow, to swallow up, to destroy entirely, to spoil; *v.n.*, to be destroyed, to sink; to perish; **s'abfimer**, *v.r.*, to fall into an abyss, to ruin oneself.

abject, -e (ab'sjekt), *adj.*, abject, base, mean.

abjectionement (abjek'te'mü), *adv.*, abjectly.

abjection (abjek'sj3), *n.f.*, abjection; humiliation; vileness.

abjuration (absy'ra'sj3), *n.f.*, solemn renunciation.

abjurer (absy're), *v.a.*, to abjure, forswear, renounce.

ablatif (abla'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) ablative.

ablation (abla'sj3), *n.f.*, (surg.) ablation.

able (a:bl), *n.m.*, or **ablette** (a'blet), *n.f.*, (fish) ablet, bleak.

ablier (abl'e), *n.m.*, (fish) purse-net; hoop-net.

ablution (abli'sj3), *n.f.*, ablution, purification.

abnegation (abnega'sj3), *n.f.*, abnegation, sacrifice.

abol (a'bwä), or **abolment** (abwa'mü), *n.m.*, barking, baying; **abols**, *n.m.pl.*, despairing condition, last shift. *Aux* —, at bay, at one's wits' end.

abolir (abo'lir), *v.a.*, to abolish, to repeal, to annul; **s'abolir**, *v.r.*, to fall into disuse.

abolissement (abolis'mü), *n.m.*, abolishment.

abolition (abol'sj3), *n.f.*, abolition; royal pardon; repeal.

abominable (abomi'na:bl), *adj.*, abominable, execrable.

abominablement (abominable'mü), *adv.*, abominably.

abomination (abomina'sj3), *n.f.*, abomination, detestation.

abondamment (ab3da'mü), *adv.*, abundantly.

abondance (ab3'dä:s), *n.f.*, abundance, plenty, multitude, affluence.

abondant, -e (ab3'dü, -it), *adj.*, abounding, copious; fruitful, effusive.

abonder (abo'de), *v.n.*, to abound in or with, to be full of; to overflow.

abonné, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (abo'ne), subscriber (to periodicals, theatres, etc.).

abonnement (abon'mü), *n.m.*, subscription (to periodicals, theatres, etc.); agreement.

abonner (abo'ne), *v.a.*, to subscribe for; **s'abonner**, *v.r.*, to subscribe.

abonnir (abo'nir), *v.a.*, *v.n.*, to improve; **s'abonnir**, *v.r.*, to grow better.

abord (a'bor), *n.m.*, landing; arrival; admittance, approach, access; attack, onset; *d'abord*, *adv.*, first, at first, at first sight.

à bord (a'bor), *adv.*, aboard, on board.

abordable (abor'da:bl), *adj.*, accessible, approachable.

abordage (abor'da:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) landing; boarding; colliding; fouling.

aborder (abor'de), *v.n.*, to arrive at; to land; *v.a.*, to come near; to board, to run foul of (a ship); to handle (a subject); **s'aborder**, *v.r.*, to run foul of each other.

aborigène (abori'ze:n), *adj.*, first, original, aboriginal.

aborigènes (abori'ze:n), *n.m.pl.*, aborigines.

aborti-l, -ve (abor'tif, -iv), *adj.*, abortive.

abouchement (abu'mü), *n.m.*, interview, conference.

aboucher (abu'fe), *v.a.*, to bring together, to confer.

aboutement (abut'mü), *n.m.*, (carp.) but, abutment.

aboutir (abu'te), *v.a.*, to join end to end.

aboutir (abu'tir), *v.n.*, to join; to border upon; to meet; to come to; to end in.

aboutissant, -e (abu'tisä, -it), *adj.*, bordering upon; *n.pl.*, circumstances.

aboyant, -e (abwa'jd, -it), *adj.*, barking.

aboyer (abwa'je), *v.n.*, to bark, to bay; to yelp; (fig.) to dun.

aboyeu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (abwa'joer, -o:z), barker; dun; touter.

abrége, -e (abre'ze), *adj.*, short, summary; *n.m.*, abridgment, abstract.

abréger (abre'ze), *v.a.*, to abridge, to cut down.

abreuvement (abroev'mü), *n.m.*, watering, soaking, steaming.

abreuver (abroev'e), *v.a.*, to water, to give drink to; to soak, to fill; **s'abreuver de**, *v.r.*, (of animals) to go to water; to drink plentifully.

abreuvoir (abroev'war), *n.m.*, watering-place, horse-pond.

abréviati-f, -ve (abrevja'tif, -iv), *adj.*, abbreviatory, abbreviating, abbreviating.

abréviation (abrevja'sj3), *n.f.*, abbreviation, contraction.

abri (a'bri), *n.m.*, shelter, cover.

abricot (abri'ko), *n.m.*, apricot.

abricotier (abriko'tje), *n.m.*, apricot-tree.

abriter (abri'te), *v.a.*, to shelter, to screen; (nav.) to becalm.

abrogation (abroga'sj3), *n.f.*, abrogation, repeal.

abroger (abro'ze), *v.a.*, to abrogate, to repeal; **s'abroger**, *v.r.*, to fall into disuse.

abrupt, -e (a'brypt), *adj.*, rugged, craggy.

abrut (abry'ti), *adj.*, stupid.

abrutir (abry'tir), *v.a.*, to stupefy, to brutalise.

abrutissant, -e (abryt'sä, -it), *adj.*, brutalising, stupefying.

abrutissement (abrytis'mü), *n.m.*, brutishness, stupor.

absence (ap'sä:s), *n.f.*, absence, want, lack, inadvertence.

absent, -e (ap'sü, -it), *adj.*, absent, out of the way; (of the mind) wandering.

s'absenter (apsä'te), *v.r.*, to absent oneself.

absinthe (ap'sä:t), *n.f.*, absinthe, worm-wood; bitters.

absolu, -e (apsö'ly), *adj.*, absolute, arbitrary, peremptory; positive; strict.

absolument (apsöly'mü), *adv.*, absolutely, arbitrarily, positively, fully.

absolution (apsöly'sj3), *n.f.*, absolution; acquittal; discharge.

absolutisme (apsöly'tism), *n.m.*, absolutism.

absorbant, -e (apsör'bä, -it), *adj.*, absorptive, absorbent.

absorbé, -e (apsör'be), *part.*, absorbed, engrossed, rapt.

absorber (apsör'be), *v.a.*, to absorb, to swallow up; to waste; to engross.

absorption (apsör'sj3), *n.f.*, absorption.

absoudre (ap'südr), *v.a.*, to absolve, to acquit, to clear.

absous-s, -te (ap'sü, -t), *part.*, acquitted; discharged.

s'abstenir (apsä'te'nir), *v.r.*, to abstain, to refrain, to forgo.

abstention (apsä'te'sj3), *n.f.*, abstention.

abstinence (apat'i'nä:s), *n.f.*, abstinence, temperance, sobriety, fasting.

abstinent, -e (apsti'nā, -t), *adj.*, abstemious, sober.

abstraction (astrak'sj5), *n.f.*, absence of mind, abstraction.

abstraire (aps'trɛ:r), *v.a.*, to draw from, to abstract.

abstrait, -e (aps'trɛ, -t), *adj.*, abstract.

abstruse; **inattentive**, absent-minded.

abstraitement (apstret'mā), *adv.*, abstractedly, separately.

absurde (ap'syrd), *adj.*, absurd, nonsensical, preposterous.

absurdement (apsyrdɛ'mā), *adv.*, absurdly, nonsensically.

absurdité (apsyrdi'te), *n.f.*, absurdity, nonsense.

abus (a'by), *n.m.*, abuse, misuse; grievance; error.

abuser (aby'ze), *v.n.*, to abuse, impose on, misemploy; *v.a.*, to cheat, to deceive, to delude; *s'abuser*, *v.r.*, to mistake, to be mistaken. (proper)

abusif, -ve (aby'zif, -v), *adj.*, abusive, imabusement (abyzif'mā), *adv.*, abusively.

acabit (aka'bi), *n.m.*, quality, character.

acacia (aka'sja), *n.m.*, acacia; gum-tree.

académicien (akademi'sjɛ), *n.m.*, academician.

académie (akade'mi), *n.f.*, academy, society of learned men.

académique (akade'mik), *adj.*, belonging to an academy, academical.

académiste (akade'mist), *n.m.*, academist, pupil.

s'acagnarder (sakanar'de), *v.r.*, to grow slothful, become besotted.

acajou (aka'zu), *n.m.*, mahogany.

acantha (a'kāt), *n.f.*, acanthus, bear's foot.

a cappella (a kape'la) (It.), *adv.*, (mus.) without accompaniment.

acariâtre (aka'riātɛr), *adj.*, crabbed, contrary, shrewish.

acariâtré (akarjā:trɛ'te), *n.f.*, peevishness, crabbedness.

accablant, -e (aka'biā, -t), *adj.*, grievous, overwhelming, annoying. [pressed]

accablé, -e (aka'ble), *adj.*, dejected, de-
accablement (akablɛ'mā), *n.m.*, heaviness, languor, grief.

accabler (aka'ble), *v.a.*, to crush, to bear down, to overwhelm; to throw, to press down; to afflict; to deject; to load with.

accalmie (akal'mi), *n.f.*, lull.

accapement (akapar'mā), *n.m.*, monopoly, forestalling, buying up.

accaparer (akapa're), *v.a.*, to engross, to monopolise.

accaparer, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.*, (akapa'rɛ:r, -rɛz), monopoly.

accéder (aksɛ'de), *v.n.*, to accede, to comply with, to agree, to consent, to reach.

accélérateur, -rice (aksɛlera'tɛ:r, -ris), *adj.*, accelerative; *n.m.*, (moto.) accelerator.

accélération (aksɛlera'sj5), *n.f.*, acceleration, haste, dispatch.

accélérer (aksɛle're), *v.a.*, to accelerate, dispatch, hasten.

accent (ak'sd), *n.m.*, stress of the voice, accent; pronunciation, emphasis, expression.

accentuation (aksɛtɥa'sj5), *n.f.*, accentuation.

accentuer (aksɛ'tɥe), *v.a.*, to accentuate, to lay stress on.

acceptable (aksɛp'ta:bi), *adj.*, acceptable, worth accepting.

acceptation (aksɛpta'sj5), *n.f.*, acceptance.

accepter (aksɛp'te), *v.a.*, to accept, to receive, to admit, to agree to.

accepteur (aksɛp'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, (com.) acceptor, drawee.

acceptation (aksɛp'sj5), *n.f.*, respect; (of words) sense, meaning, acceptance.

accès (ak'sɛ), *n.m.*, access, admittance; attack, fit (of fever).

accessible (aksɛ'sibi), *adj.*, accessible, approachable.

accession (aksɛ'sj5), *n.f.*, access, entry; accession.

accessit (aksɛ'sit), *n.m.*, honourable mention (in academies, schools).

accessoire (aksɛ'swar), *adj.*, accessory, additional; *n.m.*, accessory, minor; (thea.) property; *n.m.* (mec.) gadget, fitting.

accident (aksi'dd), *n.m.*, accident, incident, casualty; (med.) symptom; Irregularity, undulation (in ground).

accidenté, -e (aksidd'te), *adj.*, rough, uneven, broken, hilly (of ground); picturesque; *n.m.f.*, victim (of accident).

accidentel, -le (aksidd'tel), *adj.*, accidental, fortuitous.

accidentellement (aksiddtel'mā), *adv.*, accidentally.

accise (ak'si:z), *n.f.*, inland duty, excise.

acclamation (aklamɔ'sj5), *n.f.*, acclamation, shout, cheering.

acclamer (akla'me), *v.a.*, to acclaim, to applaud, to hail.

acclimatable (aklima'ta:bi), *adj.*, acclimatizable.

acclimatation (aklimatɔ'sj5), *n.f.*, acclimatization.

acclimater (aklima'te), *v.a.*, to acclimatize, to accustom to a climate.

accointance (akwɛ'tɔ:s), *n.f.*, intimacy.

s'accointer (akwɛ'te), *v.r.*, to become or get intimately acquainted with anyone.

accueillir (akwa'ze), *v.a.*, to appease, calm, quiet.

accolade (ako'lād), *n.f.*, embrace, hug; accolade.

accolage (ako'lɔ:z), *n.m.*, tying up; nailing up.

accolement (akol'mā), *n.m.*, joining, uniting; union.

accoler (ako'le), *v.a.*, to hug, to embrace; to place side by side; to couple.

accommodable (akomo'da:bi), *adj.*, that may be arranged.

accommodage (akomo'da:z), *n.m.*, cooking; hair-dressing.

accommodant, -e (akomo'dd, -t), *adj.*, accommodating, courteous.

accommodé, -e (akomo'de), *adj.*, favoured, fitted up; well to do; cooked.

accommodement (akomod'mā), *n.m.*, accommodation, agreement, composition; settlement, reconciliation; way.

accommoder (akomo'de), *v.a.*, to adapt, to fit, to make up; to reconcile, to adjust; to dress; to trim; to cook; to treat, to serve out; to thrash; *s'accommoder*, *v.r.*, to agree, to come to terms; to be pleased with, to put up with.

accompagner, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, (akɔpana'tɛ:r, -ris), (mus.) accompanist.

accompagnement (akɔpan'mā), *n.m.*, accompanying, attendance, accompaniment; accessory.

accompagner (akɔpa'ne), *v.a.*, to accompany, to escort, to wait on, to follow; to match; to add.

- accompli, -e (akʃ'pli), *adj.*, accomplished, performed; complete; faultless.
- accomplir (akʃ'plir), *v.*, to accomplish; to finish, to complete; to fulfil.
- accomplissement (akʃ'plis'mā), *n.m.*, accomplishment; completion, observance.
- accord (a'kor), *n.m.*, agreement, bargain, contract, convention, settlement; consent, good understanding; (mus.) accord; (paint.) harmony.
- accordable (akor'da:bl), *adj.*, grantable; (mus.) tunable; (of men) reconcilable.
- accordage (akor'da:ʒ) or accordement (-dēmā), *n.m.*, tuning.
- accordant, -e (akor'dā, -t), *adj.*, (mus.) accordant, tunable.
- accordé (akor'de), *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, bridegroom, bride.
- accordéon (akorde'3), *n.m.*, accordion.
- accorder (akor'de), *v.*, to grant, to allow, to accord, to give, to allot, to admit, to give up; to reconcile; (gram.) to make agree; (mus.) to tune.
- accordeur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (akor'dœr, -œ:ʒ), tuner.
- accore (a'kor), *adj.*, bluff, steep.
- accort, -e (a'kor, -t), *adj.*, flexible, courteous, affable.
- accostage (akos'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, the act of accosting.
- accoster (akos'te), *v.*, to accost, to come alongside.
- accotement (akot'mā), *n.m.*, sidewalk; (rail.) bank.
- accoter (ako'te), *v.*, to prop up, to support; to match, to screen.
- accotoir (ako'twar), *n.m.*, prop, leaning-stock, stanchion.
- accouardir (akwar'dir), *v.*, to make a coward of, intimidate; s'accouardir, *v.*, to be quelled; intimidated.
- accouchée (aku'fe), *n.f.*, a woman in child-bed.
- accouchement (akuf'mā), *n.m.*, child-bed, confinement, accouchement; obstetrics.
- accoucher (aku'fe), *v.*, to lie in, to be brought to bed; *v.*, to deliver a woman.
- accoucheur (aku'fœr), *n.m.*, man-midwife, accoucheur.
- accoucheuse (aku'fœ:ʒ), *n.f.*, a midwife.
- accoudoir (aku'dwa:r), *n.m.*, elbow-rest, sill, rail.
- accouple (a'kupl), *n.f.*, leash, brace, couple.
- accouplement (akupl'mā), *n.m.*, coupling, pairing.
- accoupler (aku'ple), *v.*, to couple; to yoke; to match.
- accourcis (akur'si), *n.f.*, short cut.
- accourcir (akur'sir), *v.*, to shorten, to abridge.
- accourcissement (akursis'mā), *n.m.*, shortening, diminution.
- accourir (aku'rir), *v.*, to run up, to run at, hasten, rush at.
- accoutrement (akutra'mā), *n.m.*, garb, dress, gear.
- accouter (aku'tre), *v.*, to dress out, rig out.
- accoutumé, -e (akuty'me), *adj.*, accustomed, habitual.
- accoutumer (akuty'me), *v.*, to accustom, to use, to inure; *v.*, to use, to be wont.
- accouage (aku'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, artificial hatching of eggs.
- accouver (aku've), *v.*, to prepare the nest; *v.*, to sit (on eggs).
- accréditer (akredi'te), *v.*, to accredit; to give reputation to; to confirm, to spread (rumours).
- acroc (a'rok), *n.m.*, impediment, hitch; rent.
- acrocage (akro'fa:ʒ), *n.m.*, catching, stopping, difficulty.
- acrocche-cœur (akro'kœr), *n.m.*, kiss-curl.
- acrochement (akro'f'mā), *n.m.*, locking (of carriages); difficulty, hitch; delay.
- acrocher (akro'fe), *v.*, to hang up or upon, to hook; to catch; to get; to lock; to grapple (a ship); to delay, stop, pawn.
- accroire (a'krwa:r), *v.*, to believe.
- accroissement (akrwa's'mā), *n.m.*, increase, growth, enlargement.
- acroître (a'krwa:r), *v.*, to increase, enlarge, raise.
- accroupi, -e (akru'pi), *adj.*, squat, cowering, crouching.
- s'accroupir (s'akrup'plr), *v.*, to sit down upon the hams or heels, to squat, to crouch.
- accroupissement (akrupis'mā), *n.m.*, cowering, squatting, crouching.
- accru (a'kry), *n.m.*, sprig produced by roots, shoot.
- accu (a'ky), *n.m.*, abbrev. of *accumulateur*.
- accueil (a'kœj), *n.m.*, reception, welcome, greeting.
- accueillir (akœ'jir), *v.*, to receive, to make welcome, to entertain; to overtake; to assail.
- accu (a'ky), *n.m.*, place that has no egress; blind alley; cove.
- acculer (aky'le), *v.*, to bring to a stand, to drive into a corner.
- accumulat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (akymia'tœr, -ris), accumulator; *n.m.*, (wireless) battery.
- accumuler (akymy'le), *v.*, to accumulate, to heap up.
- accusable (aky'za:bl), *adj.*, impeachable, chargeable.
- accusat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (akya'tœr, -ris), accuser.
- accusatif (akya'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) accusative case.
- accusation (akya'sj3), *n.f.*, accusation, indictment, impeachment, charge; prosecution.
- accusatoire (akya'twa:r), *adj.*, accusatory.
- accusé, -e, *n.f.* (aky'ze), accused, prisoner, culprit.
- accuser (aky'ze), *v.*, to accuse of, to charge with, to indict, to impeach; to blame; to mention, to give notice.
- acéphale (akœ'fal), *adj.*, accephalous, without a head.
- acérain, -e (asœ're, -n), *adj.*, relating to steel, steely.
- acérbe (a'serb), *adj.*, sour, sharp, harsh, bitter.
- acéribité (aserb'ite), *n.f.*, acerbity, bitterness.
- acéré, -e (asœ're), *adj.*, steely, steeled; sharp, keen.
- acérer (asœ're), *v.*, to steel, to sharpen.
- acétique (asœ'tik), *adj.*, acetic.
- acétylène (aseti'en), *n.m.*, acetylene.
- achalandage (aʃald'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, custom, connection.
- achalandé, -e (aʃald'e), *adj.*, having plenty of custom.

achalander (aʃalɑ̃'de), *v.a.*, to get custom, to attract customer.
acharné, -e (aʃar'ne), *adj.*, fleshed; rabid; infuriated; implacable; desperate.
acharnement (aʃarna'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, tenacity; rancour, stubbornness, ill-nature; desperation.
acharner (aʃar'ne), *v.a.*, to flesh; to rouse, to madden; to set on; to embitter; s'acharner, *v.r.*, to be intent, bent, set upon; to persist in; to be infuriated.
achat (aʃa), *n.m.*, purchase, purchasing, bargain.
achée (aʃe), *n.f.*, worms, gentles, bait.
acheminement (aʃmin'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, step; way, course, means, preparatory measure.
acheminer (aʃmi'ne), *v.a.*, to forward, to send on.
acheter (aʃ'te), *v.a.*, to buy, to purchase, to bribe.
acheteur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (aʃ'tœr, -œz), buyer, purchaser, last bidder.
achevé, -e (aʃ've), *part.*, finished, exquisite, absolute; downright, arrant.
achèvement (aʃv'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, completion, finishing.
achever (aʃ've), *v.a.*, to finish; to close, to end, to perfect, to crown, to consummate; to kill.
acheveur, -se (aʃ'vœr, -œz), *n.*, finisher.
achoppement (aʃop'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, stumbling, impediment.
achopper (aʃ'pe), *v.n.*, to stumble; (fig.) to fail.
acide (a'sid), *n.m.*, acid; *adj.*, acid, sour, tart, sharp.
acidifier (asidi'fje), *v.a.*, to acidify.
acidité (asidi'te), *n.f.*, acidity, sharpness.
aciduler (asidi'le), *v.a.*, to acidulate.
acier (a'sje), *n.m.*, steel. — *inoxydable*; stainless steel. — *laminé*; rolled steel. — *chromé*; chrome steel. — *trempe*; tempered steel. — *fondue, coulé*; cast steel.
aciérage (asje'raʒ), *n.m.*, (metal.) the hardening of copper, steelings.
aciération (asjera'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, the converting of iron into steel.
aciérie (asje'ri), *n.f.*, steel manufactory, steel-works.
acmé (ak'me), *n.m.*, acme, highest point.
acné (ak'ne), *n.f.*, (med.) acne.
acolyte (ako'lit), *n.m.*, acolyte; confederate, associate.
acompte (a'kɔ:t), *n.m.*, instalment, partial payment.
aconit (ako'nit), *n.m.*, aconite, wolf's-bane.
acoquiner (akoki'ne), *v.a.*, (fam.) to allure, to bewitch.
à-coup (a'ku), *n.m.*, jerk, sudden stop.
acoustique (akus'tik), *n.f.*, acoustics; *adj.*, acoustic.
acquereur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ake'rœr, -œz), buyer, purchaser.
acquérir (ake'rir), *v.a.*, to acquire, to buy; to get, to achieve, to attain, to gain.
acquiescement (akjes'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, acquiescence, consent.
acquiescer (akje'se), *v.n.*, to acquiesce, to agree, to yield.
acquis, -e (a'ki, -iz), *adj.*, acquired; added; secured; *n.m.*, acquired knowledge.
acquisition (akizi'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, acquisition, acquiring, purchase, conquest.
acquit (a'ki), *n.m.*, discharge, receipt; lead (at billiards).
acquittement (akit'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, payment, clearing off; acquittal.

acquitter (aki'te), *v.a.*, to pay, to pay off, to clear, to quit; to receipt; to acquit; s'acquitter, *v.r.*, to fulfil, to perform; to pay off one's debts, to pay off, to be quits.
acre (akr), *n.f.*, acre.
âcre (ɑ:kr), *adj.*, sharp, sour; bitter, biting.
âcreté (ɑ:krɛ'te), *n.f.*, acidity, sharpness, sourness.
acrimonie (akrimo'ni), *n.f.*, bitterness, acrimony.
acrimonieux, -se (akrimo'njɛ, -iz), *adj.*, acrimonious, sharp.
acrobate (akro'bat), *n.m.f.*, rope-dancer.
acrobatie (akroba'si), *n.f.*, acrobatics; (aero.) flying stunt.
acropole (akro'pol), *n.f.*, acropolis.
acrostiche (akros'tif), *n.m.*, acrostic.
acrotere (akro'ter), *n.m.*, (arch.) acroterium.
acte (akt), *n.m.*, act; deed; indenture; charter. — *de naissance*; birth certificate; *pl.*, records.
act-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ak'tœr, -ris), actor; actress.
actif, -ve (ak'tif, -iv), *adj.*, active; real; quick, nimble, brisk; *n.m.*, (gram.) active voice; *n.m.*, assets.
action (ak'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, action, act, agency, virtue, motion; deed; battle; plea; share (finance).
actionnaire (aksjɑ̃'ne), *n.m.*, shareholder.
actionner (aksjɑ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to bring an action, to sue at law.
activement (akti'v'mɑ̃), *adv.*, actively, vigorously.
activer (akti've), *v.a.*, to press, to hasten, to expedite.
activité (akti'vi'te), *n.f.*, action, activity; nimbleness, employment.
actualisation (aktualiza'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, adaptation to the times.
actualiser (aktuali'ze), *v.a.*, to actualize; to make up to date.
actualité (aktual'te), *n.f.*, actuality, passing event.
actuel, -le (akt'uel), *adj.*, actual, real, present.
actuellement (aktuel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, now, at this very time.
acuité (akui'te), *n.f.*, acuteness, keenness.
acutangle (aky'tɑ̃:gl), *adj.*, acute-angled.
acutesse (aky'tes), *n.f.*, (l. u.) acuteness.
adage (a'daʒ), *n.m.*, adage, proverb; saying.
adamantin, -e (adamɑ̃'ti, -in), *adj.*, adamantine.
adapter (adap'te), *v.a.*, to apply, to adapt; to fit.
addition (adi'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, addition; accession; bill, reckoning.
additionnel, -le (adisjɑ̃'nel), *adj.*, additional.
additionner (adisjɑ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to add, to cast up.
adénolée (adeno'id), *adj.*, végétation —, adenoids.
adepte (a'dept), *n.m.f.*, adept.
adéquat, -e (ade'kwa, -t), *adj.*, (philos.) complete, entire.
adhérence (ade'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, adhesion; adherence.
adhérent, -e (ade'rɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, adherent, sticking to; *n.*, adherer, follower, partisan.
adhérer (ade're), *v.n.*, to adhere, to be adherent, to cling, to hold; to adhere to.

adhési-f, -ve (adé'zif, -v), *adj.*, adhesive.
adhésion (adé'zj3), *n.f.*, adhesion; compliance.
adieu (a'djə), *adv.*, adieu, farewell, good-bye; *n.m.*, farewell, parting, leave.
adipeu-x, -se (adi'pə, -z), *adj.*, adipous, adipose, fat.
adiposité (adi'pozit'e), *n.f.*, adipose or fatty condition.
adjacent, -e (adza'sd, -t), *adj.*, adjacent, bordering upon.
adjectif (ad'jek'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) adjective; *adj.*, (gram.) adjectival.
adjoindre (ad'zwe'dr), *v.a.*, to adjoin, to associate.
adjoind (ad'zwe'), *n.m.*, adjunct, colleague, assistant.
adjudant (ad'zjd'd), *n.m.*, (milit.) adjutant, company sergeant major.
adjudicataire (ad'zjdika'te:r), *n.m.f.*, purchaser, contractor, highest bidder.
adjudication (ad'zjdika'sj3), *n.f.*, adjudication; auction; contract, award.
adjuger (ad'zje), *v.a.*, to adjudge, to adjudicate, to award.
adjuration (ad'zjra'sj3), *n.f.*, adjuration, entreaty.
adjurer (ad'zj're), *v.a.*, to adjure; to conjure.
admettre (ad'metr), *v.a.*, to admit, to receive; to allow; to approve of, to suppose.
administrat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (administrat'e:r, -ris), administrator, administratrix, manager, trustee.
administration (administr'sj3), *n.f.*, administration, management, direction, government, conduct.
administré, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (administr'e), person under one's administration or jurisdiction.
administrer (administr'e), *v.a.*, to administer, to manage, to officiate, to govern; to minister, to dispense.
admirable (admi'ra:bl), *adj.*, admirable, wonderful.
admirablement (admirable'md), *adv.*, admirably, wonderfully.
admirat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (admirat'e:r, -ris), admirer, praiser.
admirati-f, -ve (admirat'if, -v), *adj.*, of admiration or exclamation, wondering.
admiration (admir'a'sj3), *n.f.*, admiration, wonder, marvel.
admirer (admir'e), *v.a.*, to admire, to wonder at.
admissibilité (admisibilit'e), *n.f.*, admissibility.
admission (admi'sj3), *n.f.*, admission, admittance.
admonestation (admonesta'sj3), *n.f.*, admonishment.
admonit-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (admonit'e:r, -ris), adviser.
admonition (admoni'sj3), *n.f.*, admonition, exhortation.
adolescence (adol'es:s), *n.f.*, adolescence.
adolescent, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (adol'esd, -t), lad; lass; stripling; *adj.*, adolescent.
adonis (ado'nis), *n.m.*, Adonis, beau.
adoniser (adonize), *v.a.*, to deck out, to make fine.
s'adonner (sado'ne), *v.r.*, to give, to apply, to devote, to addict oneself.
adopté, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (adop'te), adoptive son, daughter, heir, &c.
adopter (adop'te), *v.a.*, to adopt; to embrace, to espouse; to sanction, to pass, to carry.

adopti-f, -ve (adop'tif, -v), *adj.*, adoptive, by adoption.
adoption (adop'sj3), *n.f.*, adoption.
adorable (ado'ra:bl), *adj.*, adorable, charming, delightful.
adorablement (adorable'md), *adv.*, adorably, delightfully.
adorat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (adora'te:r, -ris), adorer, worshipper, great admirer.
adoration (adora'sj3), *n.f.*, adoration, worshipping; admiration.
adorer (ado're), *v.a.*, to adore, to worship; to have a passionate love for.
adosé, -e (ado'se), *adj.*, back to back; resting or standing against.
adossement (ados'md), *n.m.*, position back to back.
adosser (ado'se), *v.a.*, to set or lean with the back against a thing; to put back to back.
adoucir (adu'sir), *v.a.*, to soften, to mitigate, to sweeten; to modify, to compose, to calm, to soothe, to smoothe, to appease; to cool; to tame.
adoucissant, -e (adusl'sd, -t), *n.*, emollient, mollifier; *adj.*, softening, soothing, emollient.
adoucissement (adusl'smd), *n.m.*, sweetening, softening, mollifying; appeasing; ease, mitigation, relief.
adragant (adra'gd), *n.m.*, tragacanth; gum-dragon.
adresse (a-dres), *n.f.*, speech, direction, address; skill, dexterity, cleverness, ingenuity; shrewdness.
adresser (adre'se), *v.a.*, to direct, to address; s'adresser, *v.r.*, to be directed; to address oneself, to apply, to make application.
adroit, -e (a'drwa, -t), *adj.*, dexterous, ingenious, clever, skilful; handy, neat; cunning, shrewd, artful.
adroitement (adroit'md), *adv.*, adroitly, artfully, cleverly, happily; smartly.
adulat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (adyla'te:r, -ris), adulator, flatterer, fawner, sycophant; parasite.
adulation (adyla'sj3), *n.f.*, adulation, flattery.
aduler (ady'le), *v.a.*, to fawn upon, to flatter.
adulte (a'dyit), *adj.*, adult, grown-up; *n.m.f.*, adult.
adultère (adyt'e:r), *n.m.f.*, adulterer, adulteress; adultery; *adj.*, adulterous; adulterate.
adultérer (adyt'e're), *v.a.*, (pharm.) to adulterate.
adultérin, -e (adyt'erē, -in), *adj.*, adulterine.
advenant (advə'nā), *part.*, occurring; in case, in the event of.
advenir (advə'nir), *v.n.*, to occur, to happen, to chance.
advéncie (advē'tis), *adj.*, adventitious.
adventi-f, -ve (advūt'if, -v), *adj.*, adventive, casual.
adverbe (adv'erb), *n.m.*, (gram.) adverb.
adversaire (adv'r'se:r), *n.m.*, adversary, opponent, antagonist, opposer.
adverse (adv'r'sa), *adj.*, adverse, opposite.
adversité (advers'te), *n.f.*, adversity, affliction.
aérage (ae'ra:s), *n.m.*, ventilation, airing.
aération (aera'sj3), *n.f.*, aération, airing.
aéré, -e (ae're), *adj.*, aired, airy.
aérer (ae're), *v.a.*, to air, to renew the air.
aérien, -ne (ae'riē, -en), *adj.*, aerial.
aéro-club (aero'klyb), *n.m.*, aero-club.

aérodrome (aéro'drom), *n.m.*, aerodrome.
aéromoteur (aéro'mo'tœr), *n.m.*, aeromotor.
aéronaute (aéro'not), *n.m.*, or *f.*, aeronaut.
aéronef (aéro'nef), *n.m.*, aerial ship.
aéropiane (aéro'pian), *n.f.*, aeroplane.
aéroport (aéro'por), *n.m.*, airport.
affabilité (afabil'i'té), *n.f.*, affability, kindness, courtesy.
affablement (afabla'md), *adv.*, affably, courteously.
affadir (afa'dir), *v.a.*, to make unsavoury or insipid; to flatten; to cloy, to pall.
affadissement (afadis'md), *n.m.*, cloying, insipidity.
affaiblir (afe'bli'r), *v.a.*, to enfeeble, to weaken, to debilitate; to impair; *v.n.*, to grow weak.
affaiblissant, -e (afebli'sd, -it), *adj.*, weakening, enfeebling.
affaiblissement (afeblis'md), *n.m.*, weakening, enfeebling; abatement.
affaire (a'fœr), *n.f.*, thing, affair, matter; business, concern, duty; trouble, quarrel; lawsuit; fight; need; work, transaction; bargain. — *a courantes*, current business. *Homme d'—s*, man of business, agent, steward, middleman. *Dans les —s*, in business. *En —*, engaged in business.
affairé, -e (afe're), *adj.*, full of business, busy, fussy.
affairement (afer'md), *n.m.*, pressure of business, flushness.
affaissement (afes'ino), *n.m.*, depression, sinking, subsiding, giving way, weakness.
affaisser (afe'se), *v.a.*, to cause to sink, to weigh down, to press down, to weaken.
affamé, -e (afa'me), *adj.*, famished, hungry, craving.
affamer (afa'me), *v.a.*, to famish, to starve.
affection (afekta'sj3), *n.f.*, affection, distinction; simulation; assignment.
affecté, -e (afek'te), *adj.*, affected, assumed; destined.
afecter (afek'te), *v.a.*, to affect, to pretend, feign.
affection (afek'sj3), *n.f.*, affection, love, liking, inclination; malady.
affectionné, -e (afeksjo'ne), *adj.*, affectionate, loving.
affectionner (afeksjo'ne), *v.a.*, to love, to have an affection for, to fancy; to take an interest in; *s'affectionner*, *v.r.*, to apply oneself to a thing with delight, to delight in.
affectueusement (afektœ's'md), *adv.*, affectionately, fondly, heartily.
affectueux, -se (afek'tœ, -iz), *adj.*, affectionate, warm-hearted.
afférent (afe'rd), *adj.*, relating to.
affermage (afer'ma:3), *n.m.*, farming, renting, demising.
affermier (afer'me), *v.a.*, to farm or let out by lease; to rent.
affermir (afer'mir), *v.a.*, to strengthen, make firm or strong; to fasten, harden; to confirm, fix firmly.
affermisssement (afermis'md), *n.m.*, strengthening, settling, consolidation, support.
affété, -e (afe'te), *adj.*, affected, full of affection, prim, mincing.
afféterie (afe'tri), *n.f.*, affectation, affectedness; primness, mannerism.
affichage (afi'ja:3), *n.m.*, the posting up of placards, bills, &c., bill-sticking.
affiche (a'fi), *n.f.*, placard, bill, hand-bill, poster.
afficher (afi'fe), *v.a.*, to post up; to publish, to proclaim, to make a show of.

afficheur (afi'fœr), *n.m.*, bill-sticker.
affidé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (afi'de), confederate, trusty, confidential agent; *adj.*, trusty, trustworthy.
affilage (afi'la:3), *n.m.*, whetting, sharpening, setting.
affilé, -e (afi'le), *adj.*, sharp; nimble, glib.
affiler (afi'le), *v.a.*, to set, to sharpen.
affilier (afi'lie), *v.a.*, to receive, to affiliate, to admit.
affiloir (afi'lwa:r), *n.m.*, hone, whetstone, steel.
affinage (afi'na:3), *n.m.*, affining, refining, fining.
affiner (afi'ne), *v.a.*, to fine, to refine; *s'affiner*, to become wittier (of mind).
affineur (afi'noër), *n.m.*, finer; (metal.) refiner.
affinité (afini'te), *n.f.*, affinity, alliance; congeniality, conformity, relation.
affiquet (afi'ke), *n.m.*, a knitting-sheath; (—s) *pl.*, gewgaws, knick-knacks, baubles.
affirmati-f, -ve (afirma'tif, -iv), *adj.*, affirmative, positive.
affirmation (afirma'sj3), *n.f.*, affirmation, assertion; affidavit, oath.
affirmative (afirma'tiv), *n.f.*, affirmative.
affirmer (afir'me), *v.a.*, to affirm, to vouch, to assert, to assure, to declare, to state; to confirm by or on oath.
affixe (a'fiks), *n.m.*, affix.
affleuré, -e (aflo'e're), *adj.*, level; (arch.) flush.
affleurement (afloer'md), *n.m.*, levelling; (mining) outcrop.
affleurer (aflo'e're), *v.a.*, to make even, to level; (mining) to crop out; *v.n.*, to be level, flush with.
affliction (aflik'sj3), *n.f.*, affliction, grief, distress, anguish, trial, vexation.
affligé, -e (afli'ze), *adj.*, afflicted, grieved, dejected.
affligeant, -e (afli'z3, -it), *adj.*, afflicting, afflictive, distressing.
affliger (afli'ze), *v.a.*, to afflict, to grieve, vex, distress; mortify.
affluence (afly'œs), *n.f.*, a flowing together; affluence, abundance, crowd.
affluent, -e (afly'œ, -it), *adj.*, (of rivers) falling into; *n.m.*, confluence; tributary stream.
affluer (afly'e), *v.a.*, to fall, to run, to flow into; to abound; to resort, to flock.
affolé, -e (afo'le), *adj.*, maddened, frantic; distracted, infatuated.
affoler (afo'le), *v.a.*, to make extremely fond; to madden.
affoulement (afuj'md), *n.m.*, under-mining.
affourché, -e (afur'fe), *part.*, astraddle, astride.
affourcher (afur'fe), *v.n.* and *v.a.*, to seat astride.
affranchi, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (afr'dji), freed man; freed woman.
affranchir (afr'dji'r), *v.a.*, to set free, to free, to make free; to absolve; discharge; deliver; prepay.
affranchissement (afr'djis'md), *n.m.*, enfranchissement; discharge; delivery, deliverance; payment of postage.
afres (ã'fr), *n.f.*, *pl. only*, dread, horror, agony.
afrètement (afret'md), *n.m.*, chartering, freighting.
afréter (afre'te), *v.a.*, (nav.) to charter, to freight.
afreusement (afre:s'md), *adv.*, frightfully, horribly.

affreux-x, -se (a'frø, -iz), *adj.*, frightful, hideous, horrible, fearful.
affriander (afrîd'de), *v.a.*, to accustom to dainties; to allure.
affricher (afrî'fe), *v.a.*, to let (land) lie fallow.
affriolement (afrîol'mû), *n.m.*, act of alluring, tempting.
affrioler (afrîol'le), *v.a.*, to allure, to entice.
affront (a'fr3), *n.m.*, affront, outrage, insult; disgrace, shame, reproach.
affronter (afr3'te), *v.a.*, to affront, brave; cheat.
affronterie (afr3'tri), *n.f.*, braving, daring, affronting.
affronteu-r, *n.m.* -se, *n.f.* (afr3'tœ:r, -œ:z), affronter, deceiver.
affruiter (afrui'te), *v.n.*, to bear fruit; *v.a.*, to plant fruit-trees in; *s'affruiter*, *v.r.*, to bear fruit.
affublement (afybl'mû), *n.m.*, grotesque make-up (of dress), rig.
affubler (afy'ble), *v.a.*, to wrap up; to dress out, up.
affût (a'fy), *n.m.*, gun-carriage, stand, rest; watch, lying in wait. *A l'—*; on the watch.
affûtage (afy'ta:3), *n.m.*, sharpening (of tools).
affûter (afy'te), *v.a.*, to sharpen (tools, pencils).
affuteur (afy'tœ:r), *n.m.*, grinder.
affuteuse (afy'tœs), *n.f.*, sharpening machine.
afin (a'fè), — *de* (with *inf.*), — *que* (with *subj.*), *conj.*, to, in order to; that, so that.
africain, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (afrî'kè, -èn), African; *adj.*, African.
agaçant, -e (aga'sd, -it), *adj.*, inciting, enticing; vexing.
agace (a'gas), *n.f.*, magpie.
agacement (agas'mû), *n.m.*, setting on edge; irritation.
agacer (aga'se), *v.a.*, to irritate, to worry; to incite, to provoke; to entice, to allure.
agacerie (aga'sri), *n.f.*, allurement, provocation, coquetry.
agate (a'gat), *n.f.*, agate, chalcedony.
âge (a:3), *n.m.*, age; years; generation, century.
âgé, -e (a'3e), *adj.*, aged, in years, elderly.
agence (a'3ûs), *n.f.*, agency, business.
agencement (a3ûs'mû), *n.m.*, arrangement, grouping; (arch.) order.
agencer (a3û'se), *v.a.*, to arrange, to dispose, to group.
agenda (a3û'da), *n.m.*, memorandum-book, agenda, diary.
agenouiller (a3nu'je), *v.a.*, to make kneel down; *s'agenouiller*, to kneel down, to bow down.
agent (a'3d), *n.m.*, agent; middleman; broker. — *de change*; stockbroker. — *de police*; policeman. — *de liaison*; (milit.) liaison officer. — *voyer*; road surveyor.
aggravation (agravû'sj3), *n.f.*, aggravation; (addition), increase (of punishment).
aggraver (agra've), *v.a.*, to aggravate, make worse.
agile (a'3il), *adj.*, agile, quick, nimble, active.
agilement (a3il'mû), *adv.*, nimbly, quickly.
agilité (a3il'te), *n.f.*, nimbleness, activity, lightness.
agioter (a3jô'te), *v.n.*, to speculate, to gamble.

agioteur (a3jô'tœ:r), *n.m.*, stock-jobber, jobber.
agir (a'3i:r), *v.n.*, to act, to do; to operate; to negotiate, to manage a business; prosecute; behave; work; *s'agir*, *v.r.*, to be in question; to be the matter. *Il s'agit*; the question is, the point in question is.
agissant, -e (a3i'sû, -it), *adj.*, active, stirring, busy.
agitateur (a3ita'tœ:r), *n.m.*, agitator.
agitation (a3ita'sj3), *n.f.*, agitation; tossing, shaking; trouble; tumult, restlessness.
agiter (a3i'te), *v.a.*, to agitate, to move, to wave; to shake, to pull, swing; disturb, torment, debate. [lamb].
agneau (a'no), **agnelle** (a'nel), *n.m.* and *f.*, **agneur** (a3a'le), *v.n.*, to lamb; to bring forth lambs.
agnelet (a3a'le), *n.m.*, lambkin, yearling.
agneline (a3a'lin), *adj.f.*, of a lamb.
agnès (a'ne:s), *n.f.*, a young raw girl, simpleton.
agonie (a3o'ni), *n.f.*, agony, the pangs of death; grief, torture.
agonir (a3o'ni:r), *v.a.*, to insult grossly.
agonisant, -e (a3o'zû, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, a dying person; dying, in a dying condition.
agoniser (a3o'ize), *v.n.*, to be at the point of death.
agrafe (a'graf), *n.f.*, hook, clasp, hasp.
agrafer (agra'fe), *v.a.*, to hook, to clasp, to hasp.
agrarie (a'grœ:r), *adj.*, agrarian.
agrandir (agrû'di:r), *v.a.*, to enlarge; to lengthen, to widen; to raise, to promote; amplify, exaggerate; exalt, promote.
agrandissement (agrûdis'mû), *n.m.*, enlargement, improvement; advancement, preferment.
agréable (agre'a:bl), *adj.*, agreeable, desirable, pleasant, pleasing, comfortable.
agréablement (agre'a:bl'mû), *adv.*, agreeably, pleasantly.
agréage (agre'a:3), *n.m.*, brokerage.
agréé (agre'e), *n.m.*, solicitor, attorney (in the tribunals of commerce).
agréer (agre'e), *v.a.*, to accept, to receive kindly; to like, to relish; to approve, to allow; *v.n.*, to be liked, to like, to please, to be agreeable.
agrégat (agre'ga), *n.m.*, aggregate.
aggrégation (agre'ga'sj3), *n.f.*, aggregate; aggregation; admission (into a society); fellowship; assemblage.
agréé (agre'3e), *n.m.*, fellow (of the university); assistant professor; *adj.*, aggregate.
agréger (agre'3e), *v.a.*, to aggregate, to unite, to incorporate.
agrément (agre'mû), *n.m.*, liking, approbation, consent; accomplishment; pleasure, charm; ornament; advantage, amusement, comfort.
agrémenter (agre'mû'te), *v.a.*, to ornament, adorn.
agrès (a'grs), *n.m.pl.*, rigging (of a ship), apparatus, gear.
agresseur (agre'sœ:r), *n.m.*, aggressor.
agressif, -ve (agre'sif, -iv), *adj.*, aggressive.
agreste (a'grest), *adj.*, agrestic, rustic; ill-bred.
agricole (agri'kol), *adj.*, agricultural.
agriculteur (agri'kol'tœ:r), *n.m.*, agriculturist, farmer.
agriculture (agri'kyl'tyr), *n.f.*, agriculture, tillage.

agripper (agri'pe), *v.a.*, (pop.) to gripe, to snatch up.
agromane (agro'man), *n.m.*, one fond of country life.
agronome (agro'nôm), *n.m.*, agriculturist.
agronomie (agro'nomi), *n.f.*, agronomy.
aguerri, -e (a'gr'i), *part.*, inured to war; disciplined.
aguerrir (a'gr'rir), *v.a.*, to train up in, to inure to the hardships of war, to discipline.
aguets (a'ge), *n.m.pl.*, watch, watching.
agucher (a'g'e), *v.a.*, to entice.
ahaner (aha'ne), *v.n.*, to groan, sigh, pant; to toll and mull.
ahurtement (aherte'mã), *n.m.*, stubbornness, obstinacy.
s'ahourer (sahor'te), *v.r.*, to maintain a thing obstinately, to stick to it, to persist in.
ahurir (a'y'rir), *v.n.*, to amaze, to astound, to strike all of a heap, to bewilder.
ahurissement (ayris'mã), *n.m.*, bewilderment, confusion.
aide (e'id), *n.f.*, aid, help, relief, assistance, succour, support; *pl.*, subsidies, excise (taxes); *n.m.*, helper, assistant, mate, help, coadjutor. **A l'**—; help! — *major* (—s)—; assistant surgeon. — *de camp*; aide de camp.
aideau (e'do), *n.f.*, prop.
aider (e'de), *v.a.*, to aid, to help, assist, succour; *v.n.*, to aid, to help, to assist, to succour; **s'aider**, *v.r.*, to help one another, to use, to make use of; to bestir oneself.
aie (a:i), *int.*, ay! oh! ah! oh dear!
aieul (a'jœl), *n.m.*, grandfather, grandsire.
aieule (a'jœl), *n.f.*, grandmother, grandam.
aieux (a'jœ), *n.m.pl.*, forefathers, ancestors.
aigle (e'gl), *n.m.*, eagle; star (noted person); *n.f.*, she-eagle; eagle (standard).
aiglon (e'glõ), *n.m.*, eaglet, a young eagle.
aigre (e'gr), *n.m.*, sourness; rawness; mustiness; *adj.*, sour, tart, sharp, bitter; crabbed; ill-natured; rough; shrill; musty.
aigre-dou-x, -ce (e'gr'du, -s), *adj.*, bitterish, sourish.
aigrefin (e'gr'e'f), *n.m.*, sharper.
aigrelet, -te (e'gr'e'le, -t), *adj.*, sourish, tartish.
aigrement (e'gr'e'mã), *adv.*, acrimoniously, sourly, sharply.
aigret, -te (e'gre, -t), *adj.*, sourish, tartish.
aigrette (e'gret), *n.f.*, egret, aigret; tuft or plume.
aigreux (e'groer), *n.f.*, sourness, tartness; surliness; ill-nature, spite.
aigrir (e'gr'rir), *v.a.*, to sour, to turn sour, to irritate, to embitter; to incense, to provoke; **s'aigrir**, *v.r.*, to turn sour; to be exasperated.
aigrissement (e'gris'mã), *n.m.*, souring, irritation.
aigu, -ë (e'gy, e'gy), *adj.*, pointed, sharp, keen, acute, piercing.
aguade (e'gad), *n.f.*, (naut.) fresh water.
aguail (e'gaj), **aguail** (e'gaj), *n.m.*, dew-drop.
ague-marine (e'gy-ma'rin), *n.f.*, aqua-marine, beryl.
aguère (e'gjer), *n.f.*, ewer.
aguillade (e'gu'jad), *n.f.*, goad.
aguillage (e'gu'jaj), *n.m.*, (rail.) shunting.
aguille (e'gu'ij), *n.f.*, needle; hand (of a dial); spindle (of a compass); spire (of a steeple); (ich.) needle-fish; (rail.) point.

aguiller (e'gu'ije), *v.a.*, (rail.) to shunt.
aguilletier (e'gu'ij'tje), *n.m.*, tagger, tag-maker.
aguillette (e'gu'ij't), *n.f.*, aglet, point; tag; (milit.) shoulder-knot.
aguilleur (e'gu'jœr), *n.m.*, (rail.) points-man, switcher.
aguillier (e'gu'ije), *n.m.*, needle-case, needle-maker.
aguillon (e'gu'ijõ), *n.m.*, goad, spur, incentive, stimulus; sting (of insects, serpents).
aguillonner (e'gu'ijõ'ne), *v.a.*, to goad, to prick; to incite, to stimulate.
aguissage (e'gu'izaj), *n.m.*, whetting, sharpening.
aguissé, -e (e'gu'ize), *part.*, whetted, sharpened.
aguiser (e'gu'ize), *v.a.*, to whet, to sharpen, to point.
aguiseur (e'gu'izœr), *n.m.*, knife-grinder, sharpener (*pers.*).
ail (a:i), *n.m.* (pl. aux), garlic.
aile (el), *n.f.*, wing, pinion; van, fan; wing (of an army, building); aisle; (horl.) fly; rung (of ships).
allé, -e (e'le), *adj.*, winged.
alleron (el'ro), *n.m.*, small wing; pinion; fin (of some fish); (aero.) alleron, balancing flap.
alette (e'let), *n.f.*, flange (motor). **Vis à** —; thumb-screw.
ailleurs (a'jœr), *adv.*, elsewhere, somewhere else. **D'**—; from another reason, besides, moreover, after all.
aimable (e'ma:bl), *adj.*, amiable, lovely, agreeable.
aimablement (emabl'mã), *adv.*, amiably.
aimant (e'mã), *n.m.*, loadstone, magnet.
aimanter (emã'te), *v.a.*, to magnetize.
aimer (e'me), *v.a.*, to love; to be in love with; to like, admire, delight in.
aine (e:n), *n.f.*, groin; herring-stick.
ainé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (e'ne), *adj.*, elder, senior.
ainesse (e'nes), *n.f.*, primogeniture.
ainsi (e'si), *adv.*, thus, so, in this, that manner; *conj.*, thus, therefore, so that. — *soit-il*; amen; so be it. — *que*, as, as well as, even as.
air (e:r), *n.m.*, air, wind; look, appearance, countenance, deportment; aspect; (mus.) tune; air, *Chambre à* —; (moto. bic.) air chamber, inner-tube. *Tubulure d'arrivée d'*—; air inlet.
airain (e'rē), *n.m.*, brass.
aire (e:r), *n.f.*, area, threshing-floor; eery (of a bird of prey); impetus, headway (of ships).
airer (e're), *v.n.*, to make it eery or nest.
ais (e), *n.m.*, board, shelf, plank.
aisance (e'zã:s), *n.f.*, ease, freedom, easiness, affluence; the comforts or conveniences of life. **Lieu d'**—; water-closet.
aise (e:z), *n.f.*, gladness, joy, content; ease, comfort. **A l'**—; easily, comfortably; *adj.*, glad, joyful, well pleased.
aisé, -e (e'ze), *adj.*, easy, convenient, commodious; in easy circumstances.
aisément (eze'mã), *adv.*, easily, readily, freely.
aiselle (e'sel), *n.f.*, arm-pit.
ajointer (a'zwe'te), *v.a.*, to join end to end, to fit.
ajone (a'jõ), *n.m.*, furze, thorn-broom, gorse, whin.
ajournement (asurn'e'mã), *n.m.*, adjournment, postponement.

ajourner (aʒur'ne), *v.a.*, to adjourn, to put off.
ajoutage (aʒu'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, piece joined on.
ajouter (aʒu'te), *v.a.*, to add, join, supply, interpolate.
ajusté, -e (aʒys'te), *part.*, adjusted, fitted, dressed.
ajustement (aʒysta'mã), *n.m.*, adjustment, fitting, regulation, settlement; laying out; attire, dress, garment; accommodation, reconciliation.
ajuster (aʒys'te), *v.a.*, to adjust, to regulate, to square, to size; to aim; to fit, to adapt; to trim, to dress.
ajusteur (aʒys'tœ:r), *n.m.*, weigher at the mint, fitter.
alacrité (alakri'te), *n.f.*, alacrity.
alambic (alã'bik), *n.m.*, alembic, still.
alambiqué, -e (alãmbik'e), *adj.*, far-fetched, too subtle.
alambiquer (alãmbik'e), *v.a.*, to puzzle, to reline too much.
alanguir (alã'gir), *v.a.*, to enfeeble, to make languid; *s'alanguir*, *v.r.*, to languish, to flax.
alarmant, -e (alar'mã, -it), *adj.*, alarming, dreadful.
alarme (a'alarm), *n.f.*, alarm, sudden fear, fright.
alarmer (alar'me), *v.a.*, to alarm, startle; *s'alarmer*, *v.r.*, to take alarm, to be alarmed.
albâtre (al'ba:tr), *n.m.*, alabaster, whiteness.
albatros (alba'tros), *n.m.*, (ornl.) albatross.
alberge (al'berʒ), *n.f.*, a kind of peach or apricot.
albinos (alb'nos), *n.m.*, albino.
album (al'bom), *n.m.*, album, scrap-book.
albumine (alby'min), *n.f.*, albumen, white (of an egg).
albumineux, -se (albymi'no, -z), *adj.*, albuminous.
alcaïque (alka'ik), *adj.*, alcaic.
alcall (alka'll), *n.m.*, alkali.
alchimie (al'fimi), *n.f.*, alchemy.
alchimiste (al'fimist), *n.m.*, alchemist.
alcool (al'kol), *n.m.*, alcohol.
alcoolique (alkol'ik), *adj.*, alcoholic.
Alcoran (alko'rã), *n.m.*, Koran.
alcôve (al'kovv), *n.f.*, alcove, recess.
alcyon (al'sjõ), *n.m.*, halcyon, kingfisher.
alea (ale'a), *n.m.*, chance, hazard.
aléatoire (alea'twa:r), *adj.*, (jur.) eventual, contingent.
alène (a'le:n), *n.f.*, awl.
alénier (ale'nje), *n.m.*, awl-maker.
alenois (ale'nwa), *n.m.*, common garden cress.
alentour (alã'tur), *adv.*, about, around, round about.
alentours (alã'tur), *n.m.pl.*, the neighbouring grounds; environs; persons about, associates.
alerte (a'le:rt), *adj.*, alert, vigilant, watchful; active, stirring, quick, agile; *n.f.*, alarm, warning.
alésage (ale'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, (mech.) bore (of cylinder).
aléser (ale'ze), *v.a.*, to drill, bore.
alevin (al'vẽ), *n.m.*, fry, young fish.
aleviner (alvi'ne), *v.a.*, to stock with fry.
alevinier (alvi'nje), *n.m.*, breeding-pond.
alexandrien, -ne (aleksãdri'ẽ, -en), *adj.*, Alexandrian.
alexandrin (aleksãdri'ẽ), *n.m.*, (poet.) alexandrine.
alexan (al'zã), *n.m.*, chestnut horse; *adj.*, chestnut.

alèze (a'le:z), *n.f.*, draw-sheet.
alfa (al'fa), *n.m.*, an African plant; alfagrass.
alfange (al'fã:ʒ), *n.f.*, scimitar.
algarade (alga'rad), *n.f.*, insult, affront; rating.
algèbre (al'sebr), *n.f.*, algebra.
algébrique (alʒe'brik), *adj.*, algebraical.
algue (alg), *n.f.*, alga, sea-weed, sea-wrack grass.
alibi (ali'bi), *n.m.*, (Law) alibi.
aliboron (alibo'rõ), *n.m.*, jackass, a self-conceited fellow.
alibouffer (alibu'fie), *n.m.*, a fragrant resin, storax.
aliénable (alje'na:bl), *adj.*, alienable, transferable.
aliénataire (aljena'te:r), *n.m.*, alienee.
allénat-eur, n.m., -rice, n.f. (aljena'tœ:r, -ris), alienator.
allénation (aljena'sjõ), *n.f.*, a legal conveyance of property to another, transfer; alienation (of the mind).
aliéné, -e (alje'ne), *adj.*, (of property) alienated; (affections) withdrawn; (of the mind) deranged; *n.*, lunatic, maniac.
aliéner (alje'ne), *v.a.*, to alienate, to give away, to part with, to make over, to estrange.
aligné, -e (ali'ne), *part.*, in line; laid out in a line.
alignement (alina'mã), *n.m.*, laying out by a line, line; (milit.) dressing.
aligner (ali'ne), *v.a.*, to lay out by a line to square; to put in a straight line (milit.) to dress.
aliment (alimã), *n.m.*, food, aliment nourishment, meat, fuel; *pl.*, (Jur.) alimony, maintenance.
alimentaire (alimã'ter), *adj.*, alimentary, alimental.
alimentat-eur, -rice (alimãta'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, nourishing.
alimentation (alimãta'sjõ), *n.f.*, alimentary, feeding.
alimenter (alimã'te), *v.a.*, to feed, to nourish; to maintain; to furnish; to fuel, to keep up.
alinéa (alinc'a), *n.m.*, (—s) new paragraph, break.
aliquote (ali'kot), *adj.*, (math.) aliquot.
aliter (ali'te), *v.a.*, to confine to one's bed.
allaitement (alẽt'mũ), *n.m.*, lactation, nursing, suckling.
allaiter (alẽ'te), *v.a.*, to suckle, to nurse.
allant (al'ã), *adj.*, stirring, bustling; *n.pl.*, —s et venants, passers-by. *Il a de l'—*: he has plenty of go.
alléchant (alẽ'fã), *adj.*, alluring, enticing.
allèchement (alẽf'mũ), *n.m.*, allurement, bait.
allécher (alẽ'fe), *v.a.*, to allure, to entice, to attract.
allée (al'e), *n.f.*, passage, alley; lane; walk.
allégation (alega'sjõ), *n.f.*, allegation.
allège (al'e:ʒ), *n.f.*, lighter, tender; (arch.) window basement, sill of the window.
allégeance (ale'ʒã:s), *n.f.*, alleviation, relief, allegiance.
allègement (alẽʒ'mã), *n.m.*, alleviation, ease, relief.
alléger (alẽ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to ease, to lighten, to unload (a boat); to alleviate, assuage pain or grief.
allégorie (alego'ri), *n.f.*, allegory.
allégorique (alego'rik), *adj.*, allegoric, allegorical.

- allégoriser** (alegori'ze), *v.a.*, to allegorise.
allègre (a'legr), *adj.*, brisk, nimble, cheerful.
allègrement (alegrə'mā), *adv.*, briskly, joyfully, merrily.
allégresse (ale'gres), *n.f.*, mirth, cheerfulness, joy, gaiety, alacrity, glee, joyfulness.
alléguer (ale'ge), *v.a.*, to allege; to quote, to plead, to produce, to advance, to urge.
alléluia (alely'ja), *n.m.*, hallelujah.
allemand, -e (al'mū, -id), *adj.*, German *n.*, (Alle-) German.
aller (a'le), *n.m.*, going, course of time, run; (nav.) outward journey. *Billet d'— et retour*: return ticket.
aller (a'le), *v.n.*, to go, to be going; to move, to depart, to repair, to resort; to reach, to come, to lead, to end; to do to go forward, to succeed; to amount to act, to proceed; to go about; to aim, to arrive; to stake; to play; to work; to become, to be matched; to sail. *Ne faire qu'— et venir*: to do nothing but run backwards and forwards. *Cela vous va*: that suits you. *Allons donc*: come now; nonsense! *Allez, va*: begone; be off. *Comment va la santé?* how is your health? *Comment cela va-t-il?* how are you? *Comment allez-vous?* how do you do? *Tout va bien*: all is well. *Cet homme ira loin*: that man will distinguish himself. *Allez toujours*: go it. *Se laisser aller*: to yield, to give way, to abandon oneself to a thing. *Songez qu'il y va de votre honneur*: remember your honour is at stake. *Il y allait de la vie*: it was a question of life or death. *Cela va tout seul*: there is no difficulty in the thing, or it is all plain sailing. *Cela ne va pas*, it's no go, I am not well. *Cela va sans dire*: that is a matter of course; of course. *Qui va la?* who goes there? *S'en aller, v.r.*, to go away, to set out, to go out, to depart; to run away; to retire; to run out; to boil over; to evaporate; to die, to wear out; to sneak off. *Va-t'en: allez-vous en*: go away; be off with you!
alliage (a'lja:ʒ), *n.m.*, alloyage, alloy, mixture, union.
alliance (a'lja:ʒ), *n.f.*, alliance, marriage, match, confederacy; union; blending; wedding-ring.
allié, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (a'lje), ally; relation (by marriage).
allier (a'lje), *v.a.*, to mix; to combine, to unite, to marry; to join, to unite, to ally, reconcile.
allocation (aloka'sj3), *n.f.*, allocation, allowance.
allocution (aloky'sj3), *n.f.*, address, speech, harangue.
allonge (a'l3:ʒ), *n.f.*, a piece of stuff to eke out anything, leaf (of a table).
allongé, -e (a'l3'ʒe), *part.*, lengthened, outstretched.
allongement (al3'smū), *n.m.*, lengthening, stretching out, delaying.
allonger (a'l3'ʒe), *v.a.*, to lengthen, to elongate, to piece, to eke out; to stretch out; to delay, protract.
allowable (a'lwa:bl), *adj.*, allowable, permissible.
allouer (a'lwe), *v.a.*, to allow, to grant, to fix.
allumage (aly'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, (elec.) ignition, *Fil d'—*: ignition wire. *Mettre l'—*: to switch on. *Couper l'—*: to switch off. *Raté d'—*: misfire.
allumer (aly'me), *v.a.*, to light, to kindle, to inflame, to incite, excite, stir up; *s'allumer, v.r.*, to be lighted, to catch or take fire, to be inflamed, to blaze; to brighten up, to sparkle, to glare.
allumette (aly'met), *n.f.*, match; fusee.
allumeur (aly'mœr), *n.m.*, lighter, lamp-lighter.
allure (a'lyr), *n.f.*, gait, pace; conduct, behaviour, demeanour, carriage; turn; *pl.*, ways.
allusion (aly'zj3), *n.f.*, allusion, hint, innuendo.
alluvial, -e (aly'vj3), *adj.*, alluvial.
almanach (alma'na), *n.m.*, almanac, calendar.
aloès (alo'ɛs), *n.m.*, aloë; aloes.
aloi (a'lwa), *n.m.*, alloy, standard; quality (of persons).
alors (a'lɔ:r), *adv.*, then, at that time. *D'—*: of that time. — *même que*: even when. — *que*: when.
alose (a'loz), *n.f.*, shad.
alouette (a'lwet), *n.f.*, lark.
alourdir (alur'dir), *v.a.*, to make dull, heavy, stupid.
alourdissement (alurdis'mū), *n.m.*, heaviness, dullness.
aloyage (alwa'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, alloyage, mixture.
aloyau (alwa'jo), *n.m.*, sirloin or ribs of beef.
aloyer (alwa'je), *v.a.*, to alloy gold and silver.
alpaca or alpaga (alpa'ka), *n.m.*, alpaca, llama.
alpestre (al'pestr), *adj.*, alpine.
alpha (a'l'ta), *n.m.*, beginning, alpha.
alphabet (alfa'be), *n.m.*, alphabet.
alphabétique (alfabe'tik), *adj.*, alphabetical.
alpin, -e (al'pɛ, -in), *adj.*, alpine.
altérable (alte'ra:bl), *adj.*, corruptible, adulterable.
altérant, -e (alte'rā, -it), *adj.*, that causes thirst.
altération (altera'sj3), *n.f.*, deterioration, corruption; adulteration, debasing, weakening, alteration; excessive thirst.
altercation (alterca'sj3), *n.f.*, altercation, contest, wrangle, dispute.
altéré, -e (alte're), *part.*, altered, adulterated; thirsty.
altérer (alte're), *v.a.*, to alter, to change, to impair; to adulterate, to weaken; to mis-state, to distort, debase; cause thirst; disturb.
alternance (alter'nā:s), *n.f.*, alternation, succession.
alternat (alter'na), *n.m.*, alternateness; alternacy, rotation of crops.
alternati-f, -ve (alterna'tif, -iv), *adj.*, alternate, alternative.
alternative (alterna'tiv), *n.f.*, alternative, choice, option.
alternativement (alternati'v'mū), *adv.*, alternately, by turns.
alterne (al'tern), *adj.*, alternate, reciprocal.
alterner (alter'ne), *v.n.*, to alternate, to succeed each other alternately.
altesse (al'tɛs), *n.f.*, highness.
alti-er, -ère (al'tje, -ɛr), *adj.*, haughty, proud, arrogant, lordly, lofty, elate, stately.
altitude (alti'tyd), *n.f.*, altitude.
alto (al'to), *n.m.*, (—s) (mus.) tenor violin, alto.

altruisme (al'try'izm), *n.m.*, altruism.
 alude (a'lyd), *n.f.*, coloured sheep-skin, basil.
 alumine (aly'min), *n.f.*, alumina.
 aluminer (aly'mi'ne), *v.a.*, to mix with alum.
 aluminium (aly'mi'njom), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*)
 aluminium, aluminium.
 alun (a'loe), *n.m.*, alum.
 alunage (aly'na:3), *n.m.*, (*dy.*) steeping in
 alum.
 alunation (aly'na'sj3), *n.f.*, (*chem.*) alum-
 making.
 aluner (aly'ne), *v.a.*, to steep in alum-
 water.
 alunière (aly'nje:r), *n.f.*, alum-plt, alum
 works.
 alvéole (alve'ol), *n.f.*, cell, socket (of a tooth).
 amabilité (amabi'lité), *n.f.*, loveliness;
 kindness; amiability.
 amadou (ama'du), *n.m.*, German tinder;
 touch-wood.
 amadouer (ama'dwe), *v.a.*, to coax, to
 wheedle, to cajole.
 amadouen-r, -se (ama'dwœ:r, -œ:z), *n.*,
 tinder-maker; (*fig.*) coaxer.
 amalgrir (ame'grir), *v.a.*, to make lean,
 meagre, or thin, to emaciate, to reduce,
 to lessen; *v.m.*, to fall away, to grow thin.
 amaigrissement (ame'grism), *n.m.*, emac-
 iation; wasting away, leanness.
 amalgame (ama'gam), *n.m.*, amalgam;
 medley, mixture.
 amalgamer (amalg'a'me), *v.a.*, to amal-
 gamate, to blend.
 amande (a'mā:d), *n.f.*, almond, kernel;
 nucleus. — *d'amazone*: Brazil-nut.
 amandier (amā'dje), *n.m.*, almond-tree.
 amant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (a'mā, -it), lover,
 wooer, suitor; sweetheart, mistress;
 gallant, paramour.
 amarante (ama'rāit), *adj.*, amaranthine,
n.f., amaranth. *Bois d'—*: violet wood.
 amareilleur (amare'je:r), *n.m.*, oyster-bed
 keeper.
 amariner (amari'ne), *v.a.*, to man (a prize);
 to inure to sea.
 amarrage (ama'ra:3), *n.m.*, (*nav.*) anchor-
 age; mooring, lashing, seizure.
 amarrer (a'ma:r), *n.f.*, cable, rope, hawser.
 amarrer (ama're), *v.a.*, to moor, to belay,
 to make fast, to tie, to seize.
 amaryllis (amari'llis), *n.f.*, amaryllis.
 amas (a'mā), *n.m.*, mass, heap, pile, collec-
 tion, hoard, store, accumulation.
 amasser (ama'se), *v.a.*, to heap up, to
 hoard up, to lay up, to treasure up, to
 accumulate, to assemble. [*knife.*]
 amassette (ama'set), *n.f.*, a small palette-
 te.
 amateur (ama'tœ:r), *n.m.*, lover, admirer;
 amateur, connoisseur.
 amatir (ama'tir), *v.a.*, (*gold.*) to tarnish.
 amazone (ama'zān), *n.f.*, amazon, lady on
 horseback. *Habit d'—*: riding habit.
 ambages (ā'ba:3) *n.f.pl.*, circumlocutions.
 ambassade (ā'ba'sad), *n.f.*, embassy; am-
 bassador's house.
 ambassade-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ā'ba'sa'dœ:r,
 -ris), ambassador; ambassadress; mes-
 senger.
 ambiant, -e (ā'bja, -it), *adj.*, ambient,
 surrounding.
 ambidextérité (ā'bideksteri'té), *n.f.*, double-
 dealing; ambidexterity.
 ambigu, -e (ā'bi'gy, -e), *adj.*, ambiguous,
 equivocal; *n.m.*, collation (with every-
 thing served together); medley.
 ambiguïté (ā'bi'gy'té), *n.f.*, ambiguity.
 ambigument (ā'bi'gy'mō), *adv.*, ambigu-
 ously.

ambitieux, -se (ā'bi'sje, -s), *adj.*, am-
 bitious, aspiring.
 ambition (ā'bi'sjō), *n.f.*, ambition.
 ambitionner (ā'bi'sjo'ne), *v.a.*, to desire
 earnestly.
 amble (ā'bl), *n.m.*, amble.
 ambler (ā'ble), *v.n.*, to amble.
 amblyope (ā'bilop), *adj.*, weak-sighted;
n.m. or f., weak-sighted person.
 ambon (ā'bō), *n.m.*, ambo, pulpit.
 ambre (ā'br), *n.m.*, amber. — *gris*:
 ambergris.
 ambré, -e (ā'bre), *adj.*, amber-coloured.
 ambrer (ā'bre), *v.a.*, to perfume with
 amber.
 ambrette (ā'brēt), *n.f.*, amber-seed, musk-
 seed.
 ambrosie (ā'brwa'zi), *n.f.*, ambrosia.
 ambulance (ā'by'ld:s), *n.f.*, field-hospital.
 ambulance. *Chirurgien d'—*: field-
 surgeon.
 ambulancier (ā'by'ldsie), *stretcher-bearer*,
 nurse.
 ambulant, -e (ā'by'ld, -it), *adj.*, ambulatory,
 ambulant; itinerant, strolling.
 ambulateur (ā'by'ltwa:r), *adj.*, ambula-
 tory, movable, itinerant.
 âme (ā:m), *n.f.*, soul; mind; genius; con-
 science; essence; ghost; feeling;
 person, people; motto; bore (of a gun);
 (sculpt.) a rough figure of clay.
 amélioration (ameljōra'sj3), *n.f.*, ameliora-
 tion, improvement, mending. *Suscep-
 tible d'—*: improvable; able of im-
 provement.
 améliorer (ameljō're), *v.a.*, to ameliorate,
 to improve, better, cultivate, mend.
 aménagement (amenā'smā), *n.m.*, man-
 agement of a forest, fitting up; dis-
 position (of a house).
 aménager (amena'3e), *v.a.*, to regulate the
 felling of a wood or forest, to dispose,
 arrange, lay out.
 amendable (amē'da:bl), *adj.*, improvable,
 mendable.
 amende (a'mā:d), *n.f.*, fine, penalty, for-
 feited, compensation, reparation. — *honor-
 able*: ample apology.
 amendement (amē'dmā), *n.m.*, amend-
 ment, bettering, improvement.
 amender (amē'de), *v.a.*, to amend, cor-
 rect, improve, manure; s'amender, *v.r.*,
 to amend, to grow better.
 amène (a'men), *adj.*, tractable, pleasant,
 amenable.
 amener (ame'ne), *v.a.*, to bring; to bring
 in, to bring up; to lead; to fetch, to
 introduce; to prevail upon; (*nav.*)
 to haul down, to strike.
 aménité (ameni'té), *n.f.*, amenity, pleasant-
 ness, grace.
 amenuiser (amēnu'i'ze), *v.a.*, to make thin;
 to lessen.
 am-er, -ère (a'mœ:r), *adj.*, bitter, sad, pain-
 ful, grievous; harsh, galling, biting,
 briny; *n.m.*, bitterness, gall. — *s*:
 (med.) bitters; (*nav.*) seamarks, land-
 marks.
 amèrement (amer'mō), *adv.*, bitterly,
 grievously.
 américain, -e (ameri'kē, -œ:n), *adj.*, Ameri-
 can; *n.*, (Amér-) American.
 amérir (ame'rir), amerrir (ame'rir), *v.n.*,
 (aero.) to alight on the sea, or on water.
 amerissage (ameri'sa:3), or amerrissage
 (ameri'sa:3), *n.m.*, alighting on water.
 amertume (amer'tym), *n.f.*, bitterness,
 acerbity; grief, sorrow; gall, venom.
 améthyste (ame'tist), *n.f.*, amethyst.

ameublement (amœble'md), *n.m.*, furniture, household goods.
ameublir (amœ'blir), *v.a.*, (agri.) to make lighter, to mellow.
ameubissement (amœblis'md), *n.m.*, (agri.) dressing, mellowing.
ameulonner (amelo'ne), *v.a.*, to stack hay, corn, &c.
amener (amē'te), *v.a.*, to train dogs to hunt together; to stir up, excite.
ami, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (a'mi), friend; *adj.*, friendly; kind, fond of; favourite, propitious.
amiable (a'mja:bl), *adj.*, amiable, kind, courteous. *A l'—*: *adv.*, amicably, by private contract (of sales). [ably].
amicablement (amja'blm̄), *adv.*, amicably.
amianté (a'mjɑ̃'te), *n.m.*, amianthus, asbestos.
amical, -e (am'i'kal), *adj.*, amicable, friendly, kind.
amicalement (amikal'md), *adv.*, amicably, kindly.
amidon (ami'dɔ̃), *n.m.*, starch.
amidonner (amido'ne), *v.a.*, to starch.
amidonnerie (amidon'ri), *n.f.*, starch manufactory, starch-works.
amidonnier (amidɔ̃'nje), *n.m.*, starch-maker.
amincir (amē'sir), *v.a.*, to make thinner; to lessen.
amincissement (amēsis'md), *n.m.*, thinning, thinness.
amiral (ami'ral), *n.m.*, admiral. *Vaisseau —*: flagship. *Grand- —*: high-admiral. *Vice- —*: vice-admiral. *Contre- —*: rear-admiral.
amirauté (amiro'te), *n.f.*, admiralty; admiralty.
amitié (ami'tje), *n.f.*, friendship, affection, favour, kindness; pleasure; *pl.*, kind regards, compliments, attentions. *Faites-lui mes —s*: remember me kindly to him. *Mes —s à tout le monde*: love to all.
ammonia-c, -que (amo'njak), *adj.*, ammoniac. *Sel —*: sal-ammoniac.
ammoniaque (amo'njak), *n.f.*, ammonia.
ammonite (amo'nit), *n.f.*, (foss.) serpent-stone.
amnésie (amne'zi), *n.f.*, loss of memory.
amnistie (amnis'ti), *n.f.*, amnesty, pardon.
amnistier (amnis'tje), *v.a.*, to pardon by amnesty.
amoindrir (amwē'drir), *v.a.*, to lessen, to decrease, to diminish; *s'amoindrir*, *v.r.*, to lessen, to grow less.
amoindrissement (amwēdris'md), *n.m.*, lessening.
amollir (amo'llir), *v.a.*, to mollify, to soften, to mellow; *s'amollir*, *v.r.*, to soften, to grow tender.
amollissant, -e (amoll'sd, -it), *adj.*, enervating.
amollissement (amollis'md), *n.m.*, softening, flagging.
amonceler (amɔs'le), *v.a.*, to heap up, fill up, drift.
amoncellement (amɔsɛl'md), *n.m.*, heaping up.
amont (a'mɔ̃), *adv.*, up the river, upstream; above the town.
amoral (amo'ral), *adj.*, unmoral, non-moral, amoral.
amorçage (amor'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, priming, baiting.
amorcer (a'mors), *n.f.*, bait; priming; percussion cap; tinder, train; allurement, charm; electroplating bath.

amorcer (amor'se), *v.a.*, to bait; to prime; to cap (small arms); to allure, to draw in.
amorphe (a'morf), *adj.*, amorphous.
amortir (amor'tir), *v.a.*, to deaden, allay, moderate; to weaken; to break (a fall); to pay off; to cool (passions).
amortissable (amorti'sa:bl), *adj.*, (fin.) redeemable.
amortissement (amortis'md), *n.m.*, redeeming, buying up; liquidation; sinking.
amortisseur (amorti'sœr), *n.m.*, shock-absorber, buffer.
amour (a'mu:r), *n.m.*, love, lovingness, passion, flame; *n.pl.*, one's love, flame, amours. *L'Amour*: (myth.) Eros; Cupid. *Amour-propre*: self respect, vanity, conceit.
amouraché, -e (amura'ʃe), *part.*, (fam.) smitten, in love with.
s'amouracher (samura'ʃe), *v.a.*, (fam.) to become enamoured of, smitten with.
amourette (amu'ret), *n.f.*, intrigue; love, amour.
amoureuxsement (amurœz'md), *adv.*, amorously, lovingly.
amoureux-x, -se (amu'rœ, -z), *adj.*, in love, enamoured; amorous; loving; *n.* lover, sweetheart.
amovibilité (amovibilite'), *n.f.*, revocability, removability.
amovable (amo'vibl), *adj.*, removable, revocable, detachable.
ampère (am'pe:r), *n.m.*, (elec.) ampere.
amphibie (ɑ̃fi'bi), *adj.*, amphibious; *n.m.*, amphibian; time-server, double-dealer.
amphigouri (ɑ̃figu'ri), *n.m.*, nonsensical writing or speech; rigmarole.
amphithéâtre (ɑ̃nte'ɑ̃tr), *n.m.*, amphitheatre; first gallery; dissecting-room.
amphitryon (ɑ̃ftri'ɔ̃), *n.m.*, (myth.) Amphitryon; host.
amphore (ɑ̃fo:r), *n.f.*, amphora, pitcher, jug.
ample (ɑ̃pl), *adj.*, ample, full; large, vast, spacious, roomy; wide, broad; copious, diffuse.
amplement (ɑ̃pl'md), *adv.*, amply, fully; largely.
ampleur (ɑ̃plo:r), *n.f.*, amplitude, largeness, wideness.
amplifier (ɑ̃pli'ʃe), *v.a.*, to amplify, to enlarge, to enrich.
amplitude (ɑ̃pli'tyd), *n.f.*, (astron., geol.) amplitude.
ampoule (ɑ̃pul), *n.f.*, blister on the hands or feet; (elec.) bulb, lamp.
ampoulé, -e (ɑ̃pu'le), *adj.*, blistered; tumid, high-flown, bombastic.
amputation (ɑ̃pyta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, amputation.
amputer (ɑ̃py'te), *v.a.*, to amputate, to cut off.
amulette (amy'let), *n.f.*, amulet, charm.
amusant, -e (amy'zɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, amusing, diverting.
amusement (amyz'md), *n.m.*, amusement, pastime, entertainment; sham, trick; trifling.
amuser (amy'ze), *v.a.*, to amuse, to divert, to entertain, to beguile; to trifle with; to stop, deceive; *s'amuser*, *v.r.*, to amuse oneself, to busy oneself; to disport, to stay, to trifle.
amusette (amy'zɛt), *n.f.*, amusement, trifling, toy.
amuseur (amy'zœr), *n.m.*, entertainer, deceiver.
amygdale (amig'dal), *n.f.*, (anat.) almond, tonsil.

an (ä), *n.m.*, year, twelvemonth. *Le jour de l'—*; New Year's Day. *L'— bissextile*; leap year.
 anabaptiste (anaba'tist), *n.m.*, anabaptist.
 anachorète (anako'ret), *n.m.*, anchorite, hermit.
 anachronisme (anakro'nism), *n.m.*, anachronism.
 anagramme (ana'gram), *n.f.*, anagram.
 analogie (analo'gi), *n.f.*, analogy.
 analogique (analo'zik), *adj.*, analogous, analogical.
 analogisme (analo'zism), *n.m.*, analogism.
 analogue (ana'log), *adj.*, analogous.
 analyse (ana'liz), *n.f.*, analysis; outline, parsing.
 analyser (analize), *v.a.*, to analyse.
 analyste (ana'list), *n.m.*, analyser, analyst.
 analytiquement (analtik'md), *adv.*, analytically.
 anamorphose (anamor'foz), *n.f.*, (persp.) anamorphosis.
 ananas (ana'na) *n.m.*, pineapple.
 anarchie (anar'fi), *n.f.*, anarchy.
 anarchique (anar'fik), *adj.*, anarchical.
 anarchiste (anar'list), *n.m.* and *f.*, anarchist.
 anathématiser (anatematize), *v.a.*, to anathematise.
 anathème (ana'tem), *n.m.*, anathema; reprobation, curse; *adj.*, anathematised.
 anatomie (anato'mi), *n.f.*, anatomy, dissection; subject.
 anatomique (anato'mik), *adj.*, anatomical.
 anatomiquement (anatomik'md), *adv.*, anatomically.
 anatomiser (anatomize), *v.a.*, to anatomise.
 anatomiste (anato'mist), *n.m.*, anatomist.
 ancêtre (ä'se:tr), *n.m.f.*, ancestor, ancestress; *pl.*, ancestors, forefathers.
 anchois (ä'fwa), *n.m.*, anchovy.
 ancien, -ne (ä'sje, -en), *adj.*, ancient, old; senior; of old times; former, late, ex.; *n.m.*, senior; ancient; elder.
 anciennement (äsjen'md), *adv.*, anciently, formerly.
 ancienneté (äsjen'te), *n.f.*, seniority, age, antiquity.
 ancrage (ä'kra:3), *n.m.*, anchor-ground; anchorage.
 ancre (ä:kr), *n.f.*, anchor. — *de miséricorde*; sheet anchor; (arch.) brace, an s.
 s'ancrer (sä'kre), *v.r.*, to settle oneself, to get a footing in a place, to take deep root in.
 andouille (ä'du:f), *n.f.*, (of pigs) chitterlings, (slang) poor fool, muff.
 andouiller (ädu'je), *n.m.*, antler.
 âne (än), *n.m.*, ass, jackass, donkey; blockhead, ignorant fool, idiot.
 anéantir (aneä'tir), *v.a.*, to annihilate, to put out of existence, to destroy; to reduce to nothing.
 anéantissement (aneätis'md), *n.m.*, annihilation, annihilating; abjection, humiliation.
 anecdote (aneg'dot), *n.f.*, anecdote.
 anecdotique (anegdotik), *adj.*, anecdotal.
 Recueil —; collection of anecdotes.
 anémie (ane'mi), *n.f.*, (med.) anæmia.
 anémique (ane'mik), *adj.*, suffering from anæmia.
 anémone (ane'mon), *n.f.*, anemone, wind-flower.
 ânerie (än'ri), *n.f.*, gross ignorance; stupidity; gross blunder.
 anéroïde (anero'id), *adj.*, aneroid.
 ânesse (ä'nes), *n.f.*, she-ass.
 anesthésie (aneste'zi), *n.f.*, (med.) anæsthesia.

anesthésique (aneste'zik), *adj.*, anæsthetic.
 anévrisme (ane'vrism), *n.m.*, aneurism.
 anfractueux, -se (äfrak'tuø, -z), *adj.*, anfractuuous, rugged, craggy, craggy.
 anfractuosité (äfraktuøz'ite), *n.f.*, anfractuosity, winding, sinuosity; cavity.
 ange (ä:3), *n.m.*, a spirit, angel.
 angélique (äje'lik), *adj.*, angelical, angelic.
 angélus (äje'ly:s), *n.m.*, (n.p.) (c. rel.) Angelus. *Sonner l'—*; to toll the Angelus.
 angine (ä'zin), *n.f.*, (med.) angina, quinsy, sore throat.
 anglais, -e (ä'gle, -z), *adj.*, English, British; *Anglais, n.m.*, Englishman, English language; *Anglaise, n.f.*, English woman or girl.
 angle (ä:gl), *n.m.*, angle, corner, turning. — *äku*; acute angle. — *drot*; right angle.
 anglican, -e (ägl'k'd, -an), *adj.*, Anglican.
 angliciser (äglisize), *v.a.*, to anglicise.
 anglicisme (äglisiz), *n.m.*, anglicism.
 anglomane (äglö'man), *n.* and *adj.*, anglomaniac.
 anglomane (äglöma'ni), *n.f.*, anglomania.
 angoisse (ä'gwas), *n.f.*, anguish, pang; great distress, affliction, tribulation.
 angora (ägo'ra), *n.m.*, Angora-cat.
 anguille (ä'gli:j), *n.f.*, eel; bilge-ways, launching-ways. — *de mer*; conger.
 angulaire (ägy'le:r), *adj.*, angular, cornered.
 anguleux, -se (ägy'lo, -z), *adj.*, angulous; (bot.) angular.
 anhéler (ane'le), *v.m.*, to pant.
 anicroche (änik'ro:f), *n.f.*, obstacle; impediment, slight difficulty.
 âni-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ä'nje, -er), ass-driver.
 animadversion (animadver'sj3), *n.f.*, animadversion, reproof, reprimand, blame.
 animal, -e (änimal), *n.m.*, animal beast; brute, ass, booby, sot, dolt; *adj.*, animal; sensual, carnal.
 animalier (änima'je), *n.m.*, painter or sculptor of animals.
 animalisation (änimaliza'sj5), *n.f.*, animalisation.
 animalité (änimal'ite), *n.f.*, animal life.
 animation (änima'sj5), *n.f.*, animation, bustle, life, excitement, irritation.
 animé, -e (änime), *part.*, animated, incensed; enlivened, spirited, gay, sprightly.
 animer (änime), *v.a.*, to animate, to give life; to quicken; to hearten, to stir up, to excite; *s'animer, v.r.*, to become animated, to be encouraged, to cheer up; to grow warm, to be angry.
 animosité (änimoz'ite), *n.f.*, animosity; ill-will, spite, rancour, spleen.
 anis (ä'ni), *n.m.*, anise; aniseed.
 aniser (änize), *v.a.*, to flavour with aniseed, to mix with aniseed.
 anisette (änizet), *n.f.*, aniseed cordial.
 ankylose (äki'loz), *n.f.*, (med.) ankylosis, stiffness in the joints.
 ankyloser (äki'loze), *v.a.*, to produce ankylosis.
 annales (än'nal), *n.f.pl.*, annals, public records.
 annaliste (änna'list), *n.m.*, annalist.
 anneau (ä'no), *n.m.*, ring; link (of a chain); ringlet (of hair).
 année (ä'ne), *n.f.*, year, twelvemonth. — *bissextile*; leap year.
 annelé, -e (än'le), *adj.*, ring-streaked, having rings.
 annelet (än'le), *n.m.*, ringlet, a small ring.

- annexe** (a'neks), *n.f.*, annex; appendant schedule; rider; chapel of ease.
- annexer** (anek'se), *v.a.*, to annex, to add to.
- annexion** (anek'sj3), *n.f.*, annexation.
- annihilation** (anilla'sj3), *n.f.*, annihilation.
- annihiler** (anil'le), *v.a.*, to annihilate, to destroy.
- anniversaire** (aniver'ser), *n.m.*, anniversary. — *de naissance*: birthday.
- annonce** (a'n3:s), *n.f.*, announcement, publication, advertisement; banus of matrimony.
- annoncer** (an3'se), *v.a.*, to announce, to tell, to declare, to inform, to proclaim, to advertise.
- annonciation** (an3'sja'sj3), *n.f.*, Annunciation; Lady-day.
- annoncier** (an3'sje), *n.m.*, advertisement manager.
- annotateur** (anota'tœr), *n.m.*, annotator, editor (of a book).
- annotation** (anota'sj3), *n.f.*, annotation, editing.
- annoter** (ano'te), *v.a.*, to make an inventory of goods attached or distrained, to annotate.
- annuaire** (a'nye:r), *n.m.*, annual, almanac.
- annuel**, -le (a'nye:l), *adj.*, annual, yearly.
- annuellement** (anue'l'm3), *adv.*, annually, yearly.
- annuité** (anu'ite), *n.f.*, annuity.
- annulable** (any'la:bl), *adj.*, defensible.
- annulaire** (any'ler), *adj.*, annular. *Le doigt* —; the ring finger.
- annulation** (anyla'sj3), *n.f.*, annulling, cancelling, repeal, abolition.
- annuler** (any'le), *v.a.*, to annul, to make void, to repeal, to cancel, to abolish, to set aside.
- anoblir**, -e (ano'bli), *adj.*, newly raised to the peerage, ennobled.
- anoblir** (ano'blier), *v.a.*, to raise to the peerage.
- anoblissement** (anoblis'm3), *n.m.*, ennoblement.
- anormal**, -e (ano'mal), *adj.*, anomalous, irregular.
- anomalie** (anoma'li), *n.f.*, anomaly.
- ânon** (a'n3), *n.m.*, ass's foal, young ass.
- ânonnement** (anon'm3), *n.m.*, stuttering, stammering.
- ânonner** (ano'ne), *v.a.* and *n.*, to falter, to stutter, blunder through (a lesson, &c.), to stammer.
- anonymat** (anon'i'ma), *n.m.*, the quality of being anonymous; anonymity.
- anonyme** (ano'nim), *adj.*, anonymous, nameless; joint-stock.
- anormal** (anor'mal), *adj.*, abnormal, irregular.
- anse** (3:s), *n.f.*, handle (of a pot, &c.); creek, cove.
- antagonisme** (3tago'nism), *n.m.*, antagonism.
- antagoniste** (3tago'nist), *n.m.*, antagonist, adversary; opponent; competitor, rival.
- antan** (3't3), *n.m.*, last year.
- antarctique** (3tark'tik), *adj.*, antarctic.
- antécédemment** (3teseda'm3), *adv.*, antecedently, before.
- antécédent**, -e (3tesed3, -t), *adj.*, antecedent, preceding, *n.m.*, antecedent; precedent; *pl.*, previous conduct.
- antéchrist** (3te'krist), *n.m.*, antichrist.
- antédiluvien**, -ne (3tedil'vje, -3n), *adj.*, antediluvian.
- antenne** (3-t3n), *n.f.*, (wireless) aerial, antenna.
- antépénultième** (3tepenyl'tism), *adj.*, antepenultimate.
- antérieur**, -e (3te'rje:r), *adj.*, anterior, going before, antecedent, prior, previous; former.
- antérieurement** (3terje:r'm3), *adv.*, previously, before.
- antériorité** (3terje:r'ite), *n.f.*, anteriority, priority.
- anthologie** (3t3l3'3i), *n.f.*, anthology.
- anthracite** (3tra'sit), *n.m.*, anthracite; coal-stone.
- anthrax** (3'traks), *n.m.*, (med.) anthrax.
- anthropophage** (3trop3'fa:3), *n.m.* and *f.*, cannibal.
- anthropophagie** (3trop3'fa:3i), *n.f.*, anthropophagy, cannibalism.
- anti** (3ti), (prefix from Greek *ἀντί*) anti, against, contrary; (prefix from Latin *ante*) before.
- anti-aérien**, -ne (3tia'e'rje, -3n), *adj.*, anti-aircraft.
- antibillou-x**, -se (3tibil'lo, -3z), *adj.*, anti-cannibal.
- antichambre** (3ti'33:br), *n.f.*, antechamber, lobby, hall.
- antichars**, (3ti'far) anti-tank appliance.
- antichrétien**, -ne (3tikre'tje, -3n), *adj.*, antichristian.
- antichristianisme** (3tikristja'nism), *n.m.*, antichristianity.
- anticipation** (3ti3pa'sj3), *n.f.*, anticipation, forestalling; encroachment, invasion. *Par* —; in advance, beforehand.
- anticipé**, -e (3tis'pe), *adj.*, anticipated.
- anticiper** (3tis'pe), *v.a.*, to anticipate.
- antidate** (3ti'dat), *n.f.*, antedate, antedating.
- antidater** (3tida'te), *v.a.*, to antedate.
- antidérapants**, (3tidera'p3), *n.m.pl.*, (moto.) non-skids.
- antidote** (3ti'dot), *n.m.*, antidote, counterpoison.
- antienne** (3'tje:n), *n.f.*, anthem, antiphon.
- antigoutteux**, -se (3tigu't3, -3z), *adj.*, (med.) antarthritic.
- antilope** (3ti'l3p), *n.f.*, antelope, gazelle.
- antimoine** (3ti'mwan), *n.m.*, antimony.
- antipape** (3ti'pap), *n.m.*, antipope.
- antipathie** (3ti'pa'ti), *n.f.*, antipathy, repugnance.
- antipathique** (3ti'pa'tik), *adj.*, antipathetical, repugnant.
- antiphonale** (3tifo'ne:r), *n.m.*, antiphonal.
- antiphrase** (3ti'fra:3), *n.f.*, antiphrasis, irony.
- antipode** (3ti'pod), *n.m.*, antipode.
- antiputride** (3tipy'trid), *adj.*, antiseptic.
- antiquaille** (3ti'ka:3i), *n.f.*, old piece of antiquity; old stuff; an old coquette.
- antiquaire** (3ti'ke:r), *n.m.*, antiquary.
- antique** (3'tik), *adj.*, antique, ancient, old.
- antiquité** (3tik'ite), *n.f.*, antiquity, old times; piece of antiquity. *Magasin d'—*; old curiosity shop.
- antisémite** (3tise'mit), *n.m.*, anti-semite.
- antisémitique** (3tise'mi'tik), *adj.*, anti-semitic.
- antisémitisme** (3tise'mi'tism), *n.m.*, anti-semitism.
- antiseptique** (3tise'p'tik), *n.m.*, (med.) antiseptic.
- antithèse** (3ti't3:3), *n.f.*, antithesis.
- antitoxine** (3tit3k'sin), *n.m.*, (med.) antitoxin.
- antonomase** (3ton3'ma:3), *n.f.*, antonomasia.
- antre** (3'tr), *n.m.*, cave, den, natural grotto, cavern.

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s'anuiter (sanu'te), *v.r.*, to be benighted.
anus (a'ny:ə), *n.m.*, (anat., bot.) anus, fundament.
anxiété (āksje'te), *n.f.*, anxiety, sorrow, anguish.
anxieux, -se (āks'jə, -z), *adj.*, anxious, uneasy.
anxieusement (āksjəz'md), *adv.*, anxiously.
aoriste (a'o'rist), *n.m.*, (gram.) aorist.
aorte (a'o'rt), *n.f.*, (anat.) aorta.
aout (a'u), *n.m.*, August. *La mi-aout*; the middle of August.
aoutat (au'ta), *n.m.*, midze.
aouté, -e (au'te), *adj.*, ripened by the heat of August.
apache (a'paf), *n.m.*, (slang) hooligan.
apaisement (apez'md), *n.m.*, appeasement, lull, abatement.
apaiser (ape'ze), *v.a.*, to appease, to soothe, to pacify, to calm, to alleviate; to quench, to mitigate, to lull.
apanage (apa'na:z), *n.m.*, appanage; lot.
apanager (apana'ze), *v.a.*, to endow.
aparté (apar'te), *n.m.*, words spoken aside. *En —*; aside.
apathie (apa'ti), *n.f.*, apathy, indolence, listlessness. *less*.
apathique (apa'tik), *adj.*, apathetic, listless.
apepsie (apep'si), *n.f.*, (med.) bad digestion, apespy.
apercevable (apersə'va:bl), *adj.*, perceivable, perceptible.
apercevoir (apersə'vwar), *v.a.*, to perceive, to discover, to discern, to descry, to notice; to remark, to observe; **s'apercevoir**, *v.r.*, to perceive, to remark; to see; to find out, to discover; to take notice.
aperçu (aper'sy), *n.m.*, sketch, rapid view, glance, survey, vista; idea, hint.
apéritif, -ve (aper'tif, -v), *adj.*, aperient, opening.
apéritif (aper'tif), *n.m.*, appetizer, bitters.
apertement (aperta'md), *adv.*, openly.
à peu près (apo'pre), *n.m.*, approximation, approach; *adv.*, nearly, about.
apeuré (apo're), *adj.*, afraid.
aphélie (afe'lli), *n.m.*, (astron.) aphellion.
aphe (a'fon), *adj.*, voiceless. [speech.
aphonie (afo'ni), *n.f.*, aphony, loss of aphorisme (afo'ris'm), *n.m.*, aphorism.
aphte (aft), *n.m.*, vesicle in the mouth; *pl.*, thrush, aphthæ.
api (a'pi), *n.m.*, small red apple.
à pic (a'pik), *adv.*, perpendicularly; (*nav.*) apeak.
apiculteur (apikul'tœr), *n.m.*, bee-master.
apiculture (apikul'ty:r), *n.f.*, bee-culture, bee-keeping.
apitoiement (apitwa'md), *n.m.*, pity, compassion.
apitoyer (apitwa'je), *v.a.*, to move one to pity, to soften; **s'apitoyer**, *v.r.*, to be moved to pity.
aplani, -e (apla'ni), *adj.*, level, flat, smooth, even.
aplanir (apla'nir), *v.a.*, to smooth, to level, to make even; to plane; to make easy, remove; **s'aplanir**, *v.r.*, to grow easy, smooth, flat, &c.
aplanissement (aplanis'md), *n.m.*, smoothing, levelling; smoothness.
aplatir (apla'tir), *v.a.*, to flatten, to silence, to shut up, to floor; **s'aplatir**, *v.r.*, to become flat; crouch, cringe.
aplatissement (aplati's'md), *n.m.*, flattening; depression; silencing.
aplomb (a'plɔ), *n.m.*, equilibrium, perpendiculatity, plumb; assurance, steadiness, coolness. *D'—*; perpendicularly.

apocalypse (apoka'lips), *n.f.*, Apocalypse, revelation.
apocalyptique (apokalipt'ik), *adj.*, apocalyptic.
apocryphe (apo'krif), *adj.*, apocryphal, doubtful.
apode (a'pod), *adj.*, apodal, having no feet, footless.
apogée (apo'ze), *n.m.*, apogee, acme, height, zenith.
apologétique (apoloze'tik), *adj.*, by way of apology, apologetical.
apologie (apolo'zi), *n.f.*, apology, vindication, excuse.
apologiste (apolo'zist), *n.m.*, apologist.
apologue (apo'log), *n.m.*, apologue, fable.
apoplectique (apoplekt'ik), *n.m.*, apoplectic.
apoplexie (apoplek'si), *n.f.*, apoplexy.
apostasie (aposta'zi), *n.f.*, apostasy.
apostat (apo'sta), *n.m.*, apostate.
apostér (apos'te), *v.a.*, (b.s.) to station, to place in ambush, to set to watch.
apostille (apos'til:z), *n.f.*, marginal note, postscript, footnote.
apostiller (apos'til'je), *v.a.*, to write notes; to add a postscript to.
apostolat (aposto'la), *n.m.*, apostolate.
apostolique (aposto'llik), *adj.*, apostolic; papal.
apostrophe (apos'trof), *n.f.*, apostrophe; address; reproach, attack.
apostropher (apostro'fe), *v.a.*, to apostrophize, to address, to abuse.
apothéose (apote'o:z), *n.f.*, apotheosis, deification.
apothicaire (apotik'e:r), *n.m.*, (l.u.) apothecary.
apôtre (a'po:tr), *n.m.*, apostle; advocate, leader.
apparaître (apa're:tr), *v.n.*, to come, to appear suddenly.
apparat (apa'ra), *n.m.*, pomp, state, show; ostentation, affectation.
appareil (apa're:i), *n.m.*, formal preparation, pomp, show, display, magnificence; equipage, attendance; (surg.) dressing; (phot.) camera. — *instantané*; snapshot camera.
appareillage (apare'ja:z), *n.m.*, (*nav.*) act of getting under sail, under way.
appareillement (apare'jm'd), *n.m.*, yoking, pairing, matching.
appareiller (apare'je), *v.a.*, to match; *v.n.*, (*nav.*) to weigh anchor, to get under way; **s'appareiller**, *v.r.*, to join oneself to; to pair.
appareilleur (apare'jœ:r), *n.m.*, (*mas.*) dresser, trimmer (of stones); draughtsman.
apparement (apara'md), *adv.*, apparently.
apparence (apa'rds), *n.f.*, appearance, outside show, seeming; likelihood, probability; semblance.
apparent, -e (apa'rd, -t), *adj.*, apparent, plain, obvious, manifest, evident; remarkable, chief, eminent.
apparenté, -e (apar'd'te), *adj.*, related, descended, connected.
apparenter (apar'd'te), *v.a.*, to ally, to connect by marriage.
appareillement or **appariement** (aparim'd), *n.m.*, pairing, matching; coupling, mating.
apparier (apa'rje), *v.a.*, to pair, to sort, to match; to match horses, gloves.
appariteur (aparito'r), *n.m.*, apparitor, assistant.
apparition (aparis'jɔ), *n.f.*, apparition, appearance, appearing.

appartement (aparte'md), *n.m.*, apartments, suite of rooms, lodgings, flat.
apparence (aparte'nâs), *n.f.*, appearance.
appartenant, -e (aparte'nd, -it), *adj.*, belonging, pertaining.
appartenir (aparte'nir), *v.n.*, to belong, to pertain; to relate, to concern; to be due, to be related; *s'appartenir*, *v.r.*, to be master of one's own actions, to be free; *il appartient, v.imp.*, it becomes; it is meet, fit; it is the duty, business of.
appas (a'pa), *n.m.pl.*, charms, attractions; allurements.
appât (a'pa), *n.m.*, bait; allurement, enticement.
appâter (apa'te), *v.a.*, to bait, to allure.
appauvrir (apov'vri), *v.a.*, to impoverish; to make poor, to beggar.
appauvrissement (apov'vris'md), *n.m.*, impoverishment.
appel (a'pel), *n.m.*, appeal; calling over; levy (recruiting); call (on shareholders); roll-call; ruffle (of a drum); (jur.) call.
appelé, -e (ape'te), *adj.*, called up.
appeler (ape'te), *adj.*, to call, to name; to term; to call over; to give a call; to invoke; to invite; to summon; to challenge; *v.n.*, to appeal; to chuck (of cocks); to caterwaul (of cats); *s'appeler*, *v.r.*, to be called, to style oneself.
appellation (apela'sj3), *n.f.*, appealing, calling, naming, appellation.
appendice (ap'di's), *n.m.*, appendix, appendage, addition.
appendicite (ap'di'sit), *n.f.*, appendicitis.
appendre (a'p'dri), *v.a.*, to hang up.
appentis (ap'di'ti), *n.m.*, shed, penthouse.
appesantir (apez'd'tir), *v.a.*, to make heavy, to weigh down; to impair, to dull.
appesantissement (apez'd'tis'md), *n.m.*, heaviness, dullness.
appétissant, -e (ape'ti'sd, -it), *adj.*, relishing, appetizing, tempting; delicious, desirable.
appétit (ape'ti), *n.m.*, appetite, relish, desire, longing; inclination, taste.
applaudir (aplo'di'r), *v.a. or n.*, to applaud, to clap, to cheer; to praise, to commend, to approve; *s'applaudir*, *v.r.*, to glory in (a thing); to congratulate oneself (on), to rejoice (in or at).
applaudissement (aplo'dis'md), *n.m.*, applause, public praise, commendation; plaudits, cheering.
applaudisseur (aplo'di'sce:r), *n.m.*, (b.s.) applauder.
applicable (apli'ka:bl), *adj.*, applicable, apposite, relevant, suitable.
application (apli'ka'sj3), *n.f.*, application, employment (of a sum of money); attention, care, diligence.
applique (a'plik), *n.f.*, (gold.) charging; bracket fixed to a wall.
appliqué, -e (apli'ke), *adj.*, intent, studious, diligent, attentive.
appliquer (apli'ke), *v.a.*, to apply, to stick; to award (judgment); to employ (money); to put, to set; *s'appliquer*, *v.r.*, to apply a thing to oneself, to take it for oneself; to apply oneself.
appoint (a'pwé), *n.m.*, change, odd money, premium; appoint.
appointements (apwé't'md), *n.m.pl.*, salary, stipend.
appointer (apwé'te), *v.a.*, to give a salary to; to stitch (as a mattress, cloth); (jur.) to refer; *v.a.*, to point, sharpen to a point.

apponement (ap3t'md), *n.m.*, temporary wooden bridge; (nav.) gangway, ladder.
apport (a'por), *n.m.*, material brought, personal property; share; contribution.
apporter (apor'te), *v.a.*, to bring; to cause, to bring to bear upon, to procure.
apportionner (aporsjo'ne), *v.a.*, to apportion.
apposer (apo'ze), *v.a.*, to set, to put, to insert, to affix.
apposition (apozi'sj3), *n.f.*, setting, putting, inserting; affixing; accretion; (gram.) apposition.
appréciable (apre'sja:bl), *adj.*, appreciable, perceptible.
appréciat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (apresja'tœ:r, -ris), valuer, appraiser, rater.
appréciatif, -ve (apresja'tif, -iv), *adj.*, denoting the value of.
appréciation (apresja'sj3), *n.f.*, appreciation, rating, valuation, estimation.
apprécier (apre'sje), *v.a.*, to value, to rate, to estimate, to judge; to appreciate, to esteem.
apprehender (apre'd'e), *v.a.*, to apprehend, to be apprehensive of, to fear; to arrest, to take up. [sible]
appréhensible (apre'd'sibl), *adj.*, apprehensible.
appréhensif, -ve (apre'd'sif, -iv), *adj.*, timid.
appréhension (apre'd'sj3), *n.f.*, apprehension; fear, dread.
apprendre (a'pr'dri), *v.a.*, to learn, to be informed of; to hear of; to teach; to train; to tell, to advise, to let know.
apprenti, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (apri'ti), apprentice; novice; *adj.*, apprenticed, articulated.
apprentissage (apri'ti'sa:3), *n.m.*, apprenticeship, trial, experiment.
apprêt (a'pre), *n.m.*, preparation, cooking; (manu.) dressing; painting on glass.
apprêtage (apre'ta:3), *n.m.*, (manu.) dressing; finishing.
apprêté, -e (apre'te), *adj.*, prepared, dressed; studied.
apprêter (apre'te), *v.a.*, to prepare, to get ready; to cook; (manu.) to dress; *s'apprêter*, *v.r.*, to prepare oneself, to make oneself ready, to dress.
apprêteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (apre'tœ:r, -œ:s), (manu.) dresser.
appris, -e (a'pri, -iz), *part.*, learned, taught.
approvisionnement (apri'vwa:3'md), *n.m.*, taming.
apprivoiser (apri'vwa'ze), *v.a.*, to tame (animals); to make sociable, tractable (persons).
approbater, -sur, -rice (apropa'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, approving, commending.
approbatif, -ve (apropa'tif, -iv), *adj.*, approving.
approbation (apropa'sj3), *n.f.*, approbation, consent; approval.
approbativement (apropa'tiv'md), *adv.*, approvingly.
approchant, -e (aprof'd, -it), *adj.*, (fam.) something like; like, bordering upon, approximate; *prep.*, (l.u., fam.) near, about.
approche (a'prof), *n.f.*, approach, access; coming, advance.
approcher (apro'fe), *v.a.*, to bring, put, or draw near; to bring, put, or draw close; *v.n.*, to approach, to come near, to be easy of access; to be something like.
approfondi, -e (aprof'di), *adj.*, deep, profound, thorough.

approfondir (apʁɔfɔ̃'di:r), *v.a.*, to deepen, to make deeper; to examine thoroughly; to search.

approfondissement (apʁɔfɔ̃'dis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, deepening, sinking lower; fathoming.

appropriation (apʁɔpʁi'a'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, appropriation, assimilation; (jur.) conversion.

appropriier (apʁɔpʁi'e), *v.a.*, to appropriate, to accommodate, to adapt, to fit, to suit; to clean, to tidy; s'approprier, *v.r.*, to appropriate a thing to oneself, to convert to one's own use.

approuver (apʁu've), *v.a.*, to approve, to approve of, to sanction, to consent to; to ratify, to authorize.

approvisionnement (apʁɔvizi'jɔ̃'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, victualling; supply of provisions, stock.

approvisionner (apʁɔvizi'ne), *v.a.*, to supply with necessities; to victual, to cater for, to stock.

approvisionnement (apʁɔvizi'jɔ̃'nœ:r), *n.m.*, victualer, provider, caterer, purveyor.

approximatif, -ve (apʁɔksɪ'ma'tif, -iv), *adj.*, approximative.

approximation (apʁɔksɪ'ma'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, approximation, rough guess.

approximativement (apʁɔksɪ'ma'ti:v'mɑ̃), *adv.*, approximately.

appui (a'pui), *n.m.*, prop, stay, support, rest; help; buttress, rail, sill (of windows); fulcrum. *A l'—de*: in support of.

appui-bras (apu'i'bra), *n.m.*, arm-rest.

appui-main (apu'i'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (—s—) painter's maulstick, hand-rest.

appuyer (apu'i'je), *v.a.*, to prop up, to support; to hold up, to sustain; to set upon; to lean upon; to back, to stand by; to favour; to enforce, to strengthen; *v.n.*, to bear upon, to lean, to rest; to lay a stress on, to dwell upon; to insist upon, to urge.

âpre (a'pʁ), *adj.*, rough, harsh; sharp; hard, rugged, uneven; biting, cutting, bitter; severe; violent, greedy, eager.

âprement (a'pʁe'mɑ̃), *adv.*, harshly, sharply, roughly, rigorously; severely; gruffly; violently, eagerly, greedily.

après (a'pʁ), *prep.*, after, next to; about; next; *adv.*, afterwards, after; go on; what next, what then? — *que*, *conj.*, after, when.

après-demain (apʁe'de'mɑ̃), *adv.*, the day after to-morrow.

après-dîner (apʁe'di-ne), *n.m.*, (—s—) after dinner, afternoon.

après-midi (apʁe'mi'di), *n.m.* and *f.*, (—) afternoon.

après-souper (apʁe'su'pe), *n.m.*, (—s—) between supper and bedtime, evening.

âpreté (â'pʁe'te), *n.f.*, harshness, sharpness; roughness, ruggedness; acrimony, asperity; violence, fierceness, severity; eagerness; greediness.

à priori. *V. priori.*

à propos, adv., *adv.*; **à-propos**, *n.m.* *V. propos.*

apte (apt), *adj.*, apt, fit, proper, qualified.

aptitude (apti'ty'd), *n.f.*, aptitude, qualification, disposition; readiness, inclination, taste, capacity.

apurement (apy'r'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, auditing, closing (of accounts).

apurer (apy're), *v.a.*, to audit (accounts).

aquarelle (akwa'rel), *n.f.*, painting in water-colours, water-colour drawing.

aquarelliste (akwa'rel'ist), *n.m.*, painter in water-colours.

aquarium (akwa'rjɔ̃'m), *n.m.*, (—s—) aqua-

aquatique (akwa'tik), *adj.*, aquatic, watery.

aqueduc (akɔ'dy'k), *n.m.*, water-pipe, aqueduct, conduit.

aqueu-x, -se (a'kɔ̃, -iz), *adj.*, aqueous, watery, waterish.

aquillon, -e (aki'lɔ̃, -in), *adj.*, aquiline, curving, hooked.

aquillon (aki'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, north-wind; cold blast.

aqueosité (akozi'te), *n.f.*, aqueousness, wateriness.

arabe (a'rab), *n.m.*, Arabian (person); miser, screw, usurer; Arabic (language); *adj.*, Arabic, Arabian.

arabesque (ara'bɛsk), *n.f.*, arabesque.

arabique (ara'bik), *adj.*, Arabian, Arabic.

arable (a'ra'bl), *adj.*, arable, tillable.

araignée (aʁ'ne), *n.f.*, spider; (mining) araignee, arraign; (nav.) crow-foot.

arasement (ara'z'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, levelling, making even.

araser (ara'ze), *v.a.*, to level (a wall, a building, &c.).

aratoire (ara'twa:r), *adj.*, aratory, farming.

arbalète (arba'le't), *n.f.*, arballet, cross-bow.

arbalétrier (arba'le'tʁi'e), *n.m.*, cross-bowman, archer. — *s*: (carp.) principal rafters; (ornl.) swift.

arbitrage (arbi'tʁa:ʒ), *n.m.*, arbitrage, arbitration, arbitrament, umpirage.

arbitraire (arbi'tʁe:r), *adj.*, arbitrary, optional, despotic, discretionary.

arbitrairement (arbi'tʁe'r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, arbitrarily, despotically.

arbitral (arbi'tʁal), *adj.*, by arbitration.

arbitration (arbi'tʁa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, decision, award.

arbitre (arbi'tʁ), *n.m.*, will; arbiter, arbitrator, umpire, referee; master, sovereign disposer.

arbitrer (arbi'tʁe), *v.a.*, to arbitrate, to decree, to award, to judge, to settle.

arbois (ar'bwa), *n.m.*, laburnum.

arboré, -e (arbo're), *adj.*, (bot.) arboreous; hoisted (of flags).

arborer (arbo're), *v.a.*, to put up, to hoist; to set up for, to proclaim.

arborescence (arbo're'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, arbor-arboriculture (arborikyl'tœ:r), *n.m.*, arboriculture.

arboriculture (arborikyl'ty:r), *n.f.*, arboriculture.

arboriste (arbo'rist), *n.m.*, arboriculturist.

arbre (arbr), *n.m.*, tree; beam; piece of timber; cylinder, shaft, axle, spindle; (nav.) mast (in the Mediterranean).

arbrisseau (arbriso), *n.m.*, young tree; underwood; shrub.

arbuste (ar'byst), *n.m.*, shrub; bush.

arc (ark), *n.m.*, bow, long-bow; (arch.) arch; (geom.) arc, arch; (astron.) arc.

arcade (ar'kad), *n.f.*, arcade; (arch.) arch, vault.

arcanes (ar'kan), *n.m.pl.*, secrets, mysteries.

arcature (arka'ty:r), *n.f.*, ornamental or blind arcade.

arc-boutant (ark bu'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, (—s—) arc-boutant, abutment, arched buttress; prop, shore, supporter.

arc-bouter (ark bu'te), *v.a.*, to prop, to support, to buttress.

arceau (ar'so), *n.m.*, arch, doorway, vault.

arc-en-ciel (ark'ɑ̃'sjel), *n.m.*, (—s—) rainbow, iris.

archaïque (arka'ik), *adj.*, archaic.

archaïsme (arka'ism), *n.m.*, archaism (obsolete word).

aréal (ar'fal), *n.m.* *Pl d'—*: iron wire.

archange (ar'kɑ̃:ʒ), *n.m.*, archangel.

arobe (arʃ), *n.f.*, arch, ark.
archéologie (arkeoloʒi), *n.f.*, archæology.
archéologique (arkeoloʒik), *adj.*, archæological.
archéologue (arkeoloʒ), *n.m.*, archæologist.
archer (arʃe), *n.m.*, archer, Bowman.
archet (arʃe), *n.m.*, bow, fiddle-stick; drill-bow; (mus.) bow-band.
archevêché (arʃevʃe), *n.m.*, archbishopric, cathedral town; the archbishop's residence.
archevêque (arʃevʃek), *n.m.*, archbishop.
archi- (arʃi or arʃik), prefix from Gr. ἀρχι-, arch-, chief.
archidiacon (arʃidjakr), *n.m.*, archdeacon.
archiduc (arʃidyk), *n.m.*, archduke.
archiduché (arʃidyʃe), *n.m.*, archdukedom, archduchy. [duchess.
archiduchesse (arʃidyʃes), *n.f.*, arch-
archiépiscopat (arklepiskoʔpa), *n.m.*, archi-episcopacy.
archifo-u, -lle (arʃifu, -fol), stark-mad.
archipel (arʃipɛl), *n.m.*, archipelago.
archiprêtre (arʃipre:tr), *n.m.*, archpriest, archpresbyter.
architecte (arʃitekt), *n.m.*, architect; master-builder. — **paysagiste**; landscape-gardener. [tectural.
architectural, -e (arʃitektʃyʔral), *adj.*, archi-
architecture (arʃitektʃyʔr), *n.f.*, architecture. [trave.
architrave (arʃitra:v), *n.f.*, (arch.) archi-
archives (arʃi:v), *n.f.pl.*, archives, records; record-office.
archiviste (arʃi:vist), *n.m.*, archivist, keeper of the records, registrar.
arçon (arʃɔ), *n.m.*, saddle-bow; bow (tool).
arctique (arkʔtik), *adj.*, arctic, north.
ardemment (arda:mɑ̃), *adv.*, ardently, intensely, eagerly, passionately, hotly.
ardent, -e (arʃɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, hot, burning, fiery, glowing; scorching; violent, strenuous, spirited, zealous; passionate; sanguine, fervent, earnest.
ardeur (arʃœ:r), *n.f.*, ardour, heat; warmth, fervency; intensity; eagerness, fire, spirit, mettle, fervour; passion. *Avec* —; eagerly.
ardoise (arʃwa:z), *n.f.*, slate; score, account.
ardoise, -e (ardwa:ze), *adj.*, slate-coloured.
ardoiser (ardwa:ze), *v.a.*, to slate.
ardoisier (ardwa:zie), *n.m.*, owner of, workman in, a slate-quarry.
ardoisière (ardwa:zie:r), *n.f.*, slate-quarry.
ardu, -e (arʃdy), *adj.*, arduous, hard, difficult, steep.
are (ar), *n.m.*, are, 119 0046 square yards.
arène (are:n), *n.f.*, sand; arena, lists, ring; cock-pit; battle-ground, theatre, scene.
arèneu-x, -se (are:ne, -iz), *adj.*, sandy, arenous.
aréomètre (areo:metr), *n.m.*, areometer.
aréométrie (areome:tri), *n.f.*, areometry.
aréopage (areo:pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, areopagus.
arête (a:ret), *n.f.*, fish-bone; skeleton of a fish; (geom.) corner, edge; (geog.) ridge.
argent (arʃɑ̃), *n.m.*, silver; money, coin, cash; (her.) argent, pearl. — **doré**; silver gilt; *vis* —; quicksilver.
argenté (arʃɑ̃te), *adj.*, plated, silvered over; silvery, snowy.
argenter (arʃɑ̃te), *v.a.*, to silver over, to plate, to do over with silver.
argenterie (arʃɑ̃tri), *n.f.*, plate, silver-plate.
argenter (arʃɑ̃tje), *n.m.*, silversmith, treasurer.

argentifère (arʃɑ̃tiʃe:r), *adj.*, argentiferous.
argentín, -e (arʃɑ̃tiʃe, -in), *adj.*, silvery, Argentine; ringing clear.
argentine (arʃɑ̃tiʃin), *adj.*, (geog.) Argentine.
argentine (arʃɑ̃tiʃy:r), *n.f.*, silver-plating.
argile (arʃili), *n.f.*, clay, potter's clay, argil.
argilleu-x, -se (arʃiʃle, -iz), *adj.*, clayey, clayish, argillous.
argillière (arʃiʃli:er), *n.f.*, clay-pit.
argillifère (arʃiʃliʃe:r), *adj.*, argilliferous.
argonaute (argo:note), *n.m.*, argonaut; (conch.) argonauta; (mol.) nautilus.
argot (arʃgo), *n.m.*, cant, slang.
argotiser (argotiʃe), *v.n.*, to talk slang.
argousin (arqu:ʒi), *n.m.*, convict-warder; bobby, peeler.
arguer (arʃgue), *v.n.*, to argue; to conclude, to infer.
argument (arʃymɑ̃), *n.m.*, argument, reasoning; conjecture; evidence, proof, reason.
argumentateur (arʃymɑ̃tœ:r), *n.m.*, arguer, disputer.
argumentation (arʃymɑ̃tœ:ʃiʃ), *n.f.*, argumentation, arguing, reasoning.
argumenter (arʃymɑ̃te), *v.n.*, to argue, to quibble.
argutie (arʃyʃi), *n.f.*, quibble, hair-splitting, cavil.
arianisme (ariʃnism), *n.m.*, arianism.
aride (a:rid), *adj.*, arid, dry, sterile.
aridité (aridite), *n.f.*, aridity, dryness; barrenness.
arien, -ne (a:riʃe, -en), *adj.*, Arian.
aristocrate (aristo:krat), *adj.*, aristocratic; *n.*, aristocrat.
aristocratie (aristokra:si), *n.f.*, aristocracy.
aristocratique (aristokra:ʃik), *adj.*, aristocratic.
aristocratiquement (aristokratikʃmɑ̃), *adv.*, aristocratically.
aristotélisme (aristoteʃlism), *n.m.*, Aristotelianism, Aristotelian philosophy.
arithmétique (aritime:ʃik), *n.f.*, arithmetic; accounts.
arithmétiquement (aritime:ʃikʃmɑ̃), *adv.*, arithmetically.
arlequin (arʃikʃe), *n.m.*, harlequin, merry-andrew. *Habit d'* —; patchwork. *Manteau d'* —; sides of proscenium.
arlequinade (arʃikʃinad), *n.f.*, harlequinade.
armateur (armɑ̃tœ:r), *n.m.*, owner of a privateer; shipowner; captain of a privateer.
armature (arma:ty:r), *n.f.*, (arch., tech.) iron braces, stays, binding, cappings, armature (dynamo).
arme (arm), *n.f.*, arm, weapon. — *s*; (her.) arms, coat of arms, hatchment; troops, forces; warfare; fencing. — *blanche*; cold steel. *Aux* — *s* to arms!
armé, -e (arʃme), *part.*, armed, equipped; (her.) armed, cocked, at full cock.
armée (arʃme), *n.f.*, army; forces, troops; host; bevy. *La grande* —; Napoleon's army.
armement (armɑ̃mɑ̃), *n.m.*, armament; arming; warlike preparations; accoutrements.
arménien, n.m., -ne, n.f. (arme:nje, -en), Armenian.
armer (arʃme), *v.a.*, to arm; (artil.) to load, to mount; to provoke; to rouse; to excite; to cock (a gun, &c.); to fortify; (nav.) to equip, to fit out; *s'armer, v.r.*, to arm oneself, to take up arms, to provide oneself with arms.

armistice (armi's'tis), *n.m.*, armistice, truce.
armoire (ar'mwa:r), *n.f.*, closet; cupboard; press, wardrobe.
armoiries (ar'mwa'ri), *n.f.pl.*, (her.) coat of arms, arms, armorial bearings, hatchment.
armorial (arino'rjal), *n.m.*, book of heraldry.
armoricain, -e (armori'kē, -en), *n.*, Armorican (of Brittany).
armurier (ar'mu'rje), *v.a.*, to set, put, paint, a coat of arms, to blazon.
armuriste (ar'mu'rist), *n.m.*, armourist, heraldic engraver.
armure (ar'my:r), *n.f.*, armour, casing; (phys.) armour; (nav.) fish (of a mast, yard).
armurerie (army'rri), *n.f.*, gunsmithery, arm-manufactory. [smith.
armurier (army'rje), *n.m.*, armourer, gun-
arnica (arni'ka), *n.f.*, (bot.) arnica.
aromate (aro'mat), *n.m.*, aromatic.
aromatique (aroma'tik), *adj.*, aromatical, fragrant, spicy.
aromatisation (aromatiza'sj3), *n.f.*, aromatization.
aromatiser (aromat'ze), *v.a.*, to aromatize.
arome (a'rom), *n.m.*, flavour, aroma.
arpegge (ar'pe:3), *n.m.*, (mus.) arpeggio.
arpegger (arpe'3e), *v.n.*, (mus.) to perform arpeggios.
arpent (ar'pā), *n.m.*, acre (French); about an acre and a half (English).
arpentage (arpā'ta:3), *n.m.*, land-measuring; survey.
arpenter (arpā'te), *v.a.*, to survey, to measure lands; to stride along, pace up and down.
arpenteur (arpā'tœ:r), *n.m.*, land surveyor.
arqué, -e (ar'ke), *adj.*, bent, crooked; arched, curved.
arquebuse (arke'by:z), *n.f.*, arquebuse.
arquebusier (arkaby'sje), *n.m.*, arquebusier, gunsmith.
arquer (ar'ke), *v.a.* or *n.*, to bend, to curve, to arch.
attachement (ara'f'mū) or **arrachage** (ara'fa:3), *n.m.*, tearing up, away, pulling up or out, rooting up or out.
d'arrache-pied (dara'f'pje), *adv.*, without intermission, eagerly. *Travailler* —; to work with a will.
arracher (ara'fe), *v.a.*, to force from, out of, away from, off; to pull away; to drag, to draw; *s'arracher*, *v.r.*, to tear; to tear away, off; to break away.
arracheur (ara'foer), *n.m.*, drawer.
arraisonner (areza'ne), *v.r.*, to stop and examine a ship.
arrangé, -e (arū'3e), *part.*, arranged; settled.
arrangeant, -e (arū'3ū, -t), *adj.*, accommodating, easy to deal with.
arrangement (arū's'mū), *n.m.*, arrangement, disposing, adjusting, setting in order, laying out; accommodating; order, regularity, composure.
arranger (arū'3e), *v.a.*, to set in order, to arrange, to do up; to dispose, to class; to accommodate, to make up, to compromise, to conciliate, to compose; to suit, to agree with; *s'arranger*, *v.r.*, to put, place oneself; to settle; to set to rights; to arrange.
arrâges (are'ra:3), *n.m.pl.*, arrears.
arrestation (aresta'sj3) *n.f.*, arrest, custody.
arrêt (a're), *n.m.*, decree; decision, award, judgment; sentence; rest, stop, stay.
arrêté (are'te), *n.m.*, agreement, resolution; order, decision (of the police).

arrête, -e (are'te), *adj.*, stopped; hired, agreed for; decreed; arrested; fastened.
arrêter (are'te), *v.a.*, to arrest, to stop, to stay; to make fast, to fasten; to delay, to give over; to put an end to; to suppress; to fix the attention of; to apprehend, to seize, to detain, to hinder; to check, to staunch; to alleviate; to throw out of gear (machinery); to hire; to secure; to resolve upon, to agree; to conclude, to decree; *s'arrêter*, *v.r.*, to stop, to pause, to rest, to dwell upon; to stand still, to halt; to tarry, to loiter; to remain; to lag; to forbear; to hesitate; to give over, to suspend; to leave off; to be embarrassed.
arrhes (ar), *n.f.pl.*, earnest, earnest-money, deposit.
arrière (a'rje:r), *n.m.*, back part, rear; (nav.) stern; (football) back. *D'* —; (nav.) aft. *En* —! back! *Adv.*, behind (of time and place); (nav.) aft, abaft. *Int.*, away! *avant*!
arriéré, -e (arje're), *adj.*, in arrears; behindhand, poorly developed (brain); *n.m.*, arrears.
arrière-ban (arjer'bā), *n.m.*, (— — —) *arriere-ban*, reserve.
arrière-bouche (arjer'bu:f), *n.f.*, (— — —) (anat.) swallow (of the throat), pharynx, posterior fauces.
arrière-boutique (arjerbu'tik), *n.f.*, (— — —) back shop.
arrière-cour (arjer'ku:r), *n.f.*, (— — —) back yard, back court.
arrière-garde (arjer'gard), *n.f.*, (— — —) rear-guard; (nav.) rear-division.
arrière-goût (arjer'gu), *n.m.*, (— — —) after-taste.
arrière-main (arjer'mā), *n.m.*, (— — —) back stroke; hindquarters (of a horse).
arrière-neveu (arjerne'vo), *n.m.*, (— — —) great-nephew.
arrière-pensée (arjerpā'se), *n.f.*, (— — —) mental reservation.
arrière-petite-fille (arjerpetit'fi:l), *n.f.*, (— — — —) great-grand-daughter.
arrière-petit-fils (arjerpetit'fis), *n.m.*, (— — — —) great-grandson.
arrière-plan (arjer'plā), *n.m.*, (— — —) (paint.) background.
arrière-port (arjer'po:r), *n.m.*, inner harbour.
arriérer (arje're), *v.a.*, to defer, to put off; to throw behindhand; *s'arriérer*, *v.r.*, to stay behind; to be in arrears (of payment).
arrière-saison (arjerse'z3), *n.f.*, (— — —) autumn.
arrière-train (arjer'trē), *n.m.*, (— — —) after-carriage, hindquarters.
arrimage (ari'ma:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) stowage; trim of the hold.
arrimer (ari'me), *v.a.*, (nav.) to stow away; to trim the hold.
arrivée (ari've), *n.f.*, arrival, entrance, approach, landing, coming; (nav.) falling off, leeway.
arriver (ari've), *v.n.*, to come to land; to arrive at; to approach, to be coming; to happen, to chance; (nav.) to bear up, to bear down.
arriviste (arri'vist), *n.m.*, time-server, opportunist.
arrogamment (aroga'md), *adv.*, arrogantly, haughtily, insolently.
arrogance (arō'gā), *n.f.*, arrogance; haughtiness; superciliousness.

arrogant, -e (aro'ɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, arrogant, haughty, supercilious.
s'arroger (sar'oʒe), *v.r.*, to arrogate to oneself, to assume, to claim.
arrondi, -e (ar'ɑ̃-di), *part.*, rounded, made round; full.
arrondir (ar'ɑ̃-dir), *v.a.*, to make a thing round, to round off; to agrandize; to extend, increase; **s'arrondir**, *v.r.*, to round, to get round; to increase one's estate.
arrondissement (ar'ɑ̃dis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, rounding; district, circuit; ward (of a town).
arrosage (aro'zaʒ), or **arrosement** (aro'zɑ̃mɑ̃), *n.m.*, watering, sprinkling, besprinkling.
arroser (aro'ze), *v.a.*, to water, to irrigate, to besprinkle; to soak; to bathe (with tears).
arroseuse (aro'zø:z), *n.f.*, watering-cart.
arrosoir (aro'zwa:r), *n.m.*, watering-pot.
arsenal (ars'e'nal), *n.m.*, arsenal, naval dockyard.
arsenic (ars'e'nik), *n.m.*, arsenic.
arsenical, -e (arseni'kal), *adj.*, arsenical.
arsénieux (ars'e'njø), *adj.*, arsenious.
art (a:r), *n.m.*, art; skill; cunning, artifice. — *s' d'agrément*; accomplishments. *Beaux-arts*; fine arts.
artère (ar'te:r), *n.f.*, artery.
artériel, -le (arte'rijel), *adj.*, arterial.
artériole (arte'rijol), *n.f.*, (anat.) small artery.
artésien, -ne (arte'sjē, -en), *adj.*, artesian.
arthrite (ar'trit), *n.f.*, (med.) arthritis.
artichaut (arti'fo), *n.m.*, artichoke.
article (ar'tikl), *n.m.*, article, head; paragraph; matter, subject; point; item; (gram.) article.
articulaire (artiky'le:r), *adj.*, (med.) articu-
lar.
articulation (artikyld'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, articula-
tion, joint; pronunciation.
articulé, -e (artiky'le), *adj.*, articulate,
clear, distinct; articulated, jointed.
articuler (artiky'le), *v.a.*, to articulate, to
pronounce; to enumerate; to set forth.
artifice (arti'fis), *n.m.*, artifice; contrivance;
styness, cunning, craft, deceit; trick,
stratagem. *Un feu d'—*; fireworks,
pyrotechnics.
artificiel, -le (arti'fisjel), *adv.*, artificial.
artificiellement (artifisjel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, arti-
ficially.
artificier (artifi'sje), *n.m.*, fireworks-
maker, artificer.
artificieusement (artifisjø:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, cun-
ningly, craftily, artfully, slyly.
artificieux, -se (artifi'sjø, -z), *adj.*, artful,
cunning, crafty; shuffling, sly.
artillerie (arti'lji), *n.f.*, artillery, ordna-
nance.
artilleur (arti'jø:r), *n.m.*, artilleryman,
gunner.
artimon (arti'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, (nav.) mizen mast,
mizen, mizzen.
artisan (arti'sɑ̃), *n.m.*, artisan, mechanic,
craftsman; architect, contriver.
artiste (ar'tist), *n.*, artist, player, performer,
actor, actress.
artistement (artiste'mɑ̃), *adv.*, in an artistic
manner; skilfully, artistically.
artistique (artis'tik), *adj.*, artist-like;
artistic, of art.
aryen, -ne (a'rijē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Aryan.
as (ɑ:s), *n.m.*, ace (at cards, dice); as
(Roman weight); (pop.) star, cham-
plion; (aero.) stunt-pilot.
asbeste (as'best), *n.m.*, asbestos.
ascendance (as'dɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, ascent, ancestry.

ascendant (as'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, ascendant;
ascendency, influence; power, ruling
passion; *n.pl.*, ancestors.
ascendant, -e (as'dɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, ascending,
ascendant, upwards, progressing.
ascenseur (as'dœ:r), *n.m.*, hoist, lift.
ascension (as'dsjɔ̃), *n.f.*, ascent; up-stroke
(of machinery); ascension; Ascension-
day, Holy Thursday.
ascensionnel, -le (as'dsjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, ascen-
sional.
ascète (a'sst), *n.m.f.*, ascetic, anchorite;
monk.
ascétique (ase'tik), *adj.*, ascetic, rigid,
severe.
ascétisme (ase'tism), *n.m.*, asceticism.
asepsie (asp'si), *n.f.*, (med.) aseptic
principles, methods, treatment.
asiatique (asja'tik), *n.* and *adj.*, Asiatic.
asile (a'zil), *n.m.*, asylum, refuge, shelter,
sanctuary; harbour, retreat, protection.
aspect (as'pe), *n.m.*, aspect, view, sight;
look, countenance; phase, point of
view.
asperge (as'perʒ), *n.f.*, asparagus.
aspergement (asperʒ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sprinkling.
asperger (asperʒe), *v.a.*, to sprinkle, to
besprinkle.
aspergerie (asperʒ'ri) or **aspergière** (as-
**perʒje:r), *n.f.*, asparagus-bed or ground.
aspérité (asper'ite), *n.f.*, asperity, rough-
ness, ruggedness; harshness; uneven-
ness.
aspersion (asper'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, aspersion,
sprinkling.
aspersoir (asper'swa:r), *n.m.*, holy-water
sprinkler; rose (of a water-can).
asphalte (as'falt), *n.m.*, asphalt, asphaltum.
asphaltique (asfal'tik) or **asphaltite**
(asfal'tit), *adj.*, asphaltic, bituminous.
asphodèle (asfo'del), *n.m.*, (bot.) asphodel,
daffodil.
asphyxiant (asfik'sjɑ̃), *adj.*, asphyxiating,
suffocating.
asphyxie (asfik'si), *n.f.*, (med.) asphyxia,
suffocation.
asphyxié, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (asfik'sje), a person
in a state of asphyxia.
asphyxier (asfik'sje), *v.a.*, to cause asphyxia,
to suffocate; **s'asphyxier**, *v.r.*, to destroy
oneself by suffocation.
aspic (as'pik), *n.m.*, aspic; (bot.) aspic;
spike-lavender; (cook.) cold meat or
fish, with jelly.
aspirant, -e (aspi'rɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, suction,
sucking (of pumps).
aspirant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (aspi'rɑ̃, -t), candi-
date, suitor, aspirant, postulant; mid-
shipman.
aspirateur (aspira'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (of air-
pumps) exhauster; ventilator. — *de*
poussière; vacuum-cleaner.
aspiration (aspi'rɑ̃sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inhaling, in-
spiration; (gram.) aspiration, breath-
ing; (of pumps) exhaustion, suction;
longing after.
aspirer (aspi're), *v.a.*, to inspire; to inhale;
to draw in; to suck in; (gram.) to
aspire; (hydr.) to exhaust; *v.n.*, to
aspire, to covet, to aim at.
assagir (asa'sir), *v.a.*, to make wise.
assaillant, -e (asa-ʒi, -t), *adj.*, aggressive;
n., aggressor, assailant.
assaillir (asa'jir), *v.a.*, to assault, to
attack; to surprise, to come upon.
assainir (ase'ni:r), *v.a.*, to make, to
healthy.
assainissement (asen'si'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sanita-
tion, purification, drainage.**

assaisonnement (asezon'mā), *n.m.*, condiment, seasoning, dressing.
assaisonner (asezon'ne), *v.a.*, to season, to dress, to spice; to give a relish to.
assaisonneur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (asezon'noer, -*oz*), seasoner.
assassin, -*e* (asa'se, -in), *adj.*, killing, murderous; *n.*, assassin, murderer, murderers; ruffian.
assassinat (asasi'na), *n.m.*, assassination, wilful murder, homicide, murder.
assassiner (asasi'ne), *v.a.*, to assassinate, to murder; to bore, to tease.
assaut (a'so), *n.m.*, assault, storm, onslaught; attack, shock; fencing-match.
asséchage (ase'ja:3), or **assèchement** (asef'mā), *n.m.*, drying up.
assécher (ase'fe), *v.a.*, to drain (mine); to dry up.
assemblage (asā'b'la:3), *n.m.*, assemblage, collection, union; set; (print) gathering.
assemblé, -*e* (asā'b'le), *part.*, assembled, united, joined.
assemblée (asā'b'le), *n.f.*, assembly, meeting, party; convocation, congregation (of churches).
assembler (asā'b'le), *v.a.*, to collect, to gather; to put or lay together; to assemble, to call together.
assembleur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (asā'b'loer, -*oz*), gatherer, collector.
asséner (ase'ne), *v.a.*, to strike, to deal (a blow).
assentiment (asā'ti'mā), *n.m.*, assent.
assentir (asā'ti'r), *v.m.*, to agree to, to assent.
asseoir (a'swa:r), (asseyant, assis), *v.a.*, to seat; to set or put in a chair; to lay, to fix; to establish, to rest, to ground; s'*asseoir*, *v.r.*, to sit down; to be seated.
assermé, -*e* (aser'mā'te), *adj.*, sworn.
assermenter (aser'mā'te), *v.a.*, to swear in, to administer the oath to.
assertion (aser'sjō), *n.f.*, assertion, affirmation.
asservir (aser'vir), *v.a.*, to enslave; to subject; to enthrall; to subdue, to conquer.
asservissant (aser'visā), *adj.*, enslaving, subjecting, coercive.
asservissement (aser'visā'mā), *n.m.*, subjection, bondage, servitude, slavery.
assesseur (ase'soe:r), *n.m.*, assessor (judge).
assez (a'se), *adv.*, enough, sufficiently; pretty, rather. *J'en ai —*; I am sick of it.
assidu, -*e* (asi'dy), *adj.*, assiduous, punctual; diligent, constant, attentive.
assiduité (asidu'te), *n.f.*, assiduity, application, diligence, attention.
assidûment (asidy'mā), *adv.*, assiduously, constantly, diligently, punctually.
assiégé (asje-3e), *n.m.*, besieged.
assiégeant, -*e* (asje'3d, -it), *adj.*, besieging; *n.*, besieger.
assiéger (asje-3e), *v.a.*, to besiege, to lay siege to; to surround.
assiette (a'sjet), *n.f.*, plate; seat, sitting, posture; tone, state of the mind; temper.
assiettée (asje'te), *n.f.*, a plateful.
assignation (asina'sjō), *n.f.*, summons, subpoena, writ; assignation; transfer; (com.) check.
assigné, -*e* (asi'ne), *part.*, summoned.
assigné, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (asi'ne), defendant.
V. défendeur.

assigner (asi'ne), *v.a.*, to summon, to subpoena; to assign; to appoint, to allot.
assimilable (asiml'la:bl), *adj.*, assimilable.
assimilation (asimila'sjō), *n.f.*, assimilation.
assimiler (asimi'le), *v.a.*, to assimilate, to liken, to compare.
assis, -*e* (a'si, -iz), *seated*; established.
assises (a'siz), *n.pl.*, assizes, session.
Cour d'—; court of assizes.
assistance (asistā's), *n.f.*, assistance, help, aid; relief, comfort; audience, company; congregation (in a church).
assistant, -*e* (asistā, -it), *adj.*, assistant, helper; *n.*, assistant (of religious orders); onlooker, bystander, spectator.
assisté, -*e* (asist'e), *n.* and *adj.*, receiving public assistance.
assister (asist'e), *v.m.*, to be at, to be present at, to stand by, to look on, to witness; *v.a.*, to assist, to help; to succour; to aid, to support.
association (asoasjō'sjō), *n.f.*, association, partnership, society; combination.
associé, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (aso'sje), associate; fellow; member; companion; partner.
associer (aso'sje), *v.a.*, to associate, take as partner; s'*associer*, *v.r.*, to enter, to get into partnership with one.
assolement (asol'mā), *n.m.*, (agri.) rotation of crops.
assoler (aso'le), *v.a.*, (agri.) to vary the
assombrir (asō'b'rir), *v.a.*, to darken, to sadden, to cloud.
assommant, -*e* (aso'mā, -it), *adj.*, wearisome, tiresome, boring, oppressive.
assommer (aso'me), *v.a.*, to beat to death, to knock on the head; to overpower; to bear down; to bore; to grieve.
assommeur (aso'moe:r), *n.m.*, slaughterer, feller (of oxen).
assommoir (aso'mwa:r), *n.m.*, trap; loaded bludgeon.
assomption (asōp'sjō), *n.f.*, assumption; (rel.) Assumption.
assonance (aso'nā:s), *n.f.*, assonance.
assonnant, -*e* (aso'nā, -it), *adj.*, assonnant.
assorti, -*e* (asor'ti), *adj.*, stocked; matched; sorted; paired; suitable.
assortiment (asortimā), *n.m.*, set; assortment, stock, collection; match; sorting; combination.
assortir (asor'tir), *v.a.*, to sort, to match, to pair, to stock.
assortissant, -*e* (asortisā, -it), *adj.*, suitable, becoming, matching.
assoupir (asu'pir), *v.a.*, to make drowsy, heavy, dull; to lull, to soften; to deaden; to still, to quiet, to hush; s'*assoupir*, *v.r.*, to grow drowsy, dull, heavy, sleepy; to doze.
assoupissant, -*e* (asu'pī'sā, -it), *adj.*, drowsy, sleepy, soporific.
assoupissement (asu'pī'smā), *n.m.*, drowsiness, sleepiness, heaviness; carelessness; (med.) coma.
assouplir (asu'plir), *v.a.*, to make supple, to render flexible, tractable; (man.) to break in.
assouplissement (asu'plīsmā), suppleness.
Exercices d'—; physical exercises.
assourdir (asur'dir), *v.a.*, to deafen; to stun; to muffle (a bell, an oar).
assourdissant, -*e* (asurdī'sā, -it), *adj.*, deafening, very loud.
assourdissement (asurdīs'mā), *n.m.*, deafening noise; muffling, deadening; temporary deafness.

assouvir (asu'vir), *v.a.*, to glut, to satiate, to surfeit, to gratify.
assouvissement (asuvis'mā), *n.m.*, gluttony, satiating.
assujettir or **assujétir** (asyzjetir), *v.a.*, to subdue, to enslave; to subject, to tie down; **s'assujettir**, *v.r.*, to subject oneself to.
assujettissant, -e (asyzjetis'ā, -it), *adj.*, binding, constraining, fettering.
assujettissement (asyzjetis'mā), *n.m.*, subjection, enslavement, constraint.
assumer (asy'me), *v.n.*, to assume.
assurance (asy'rās), *n.f.*, assurance, certainty; security; pledge; trust; protestation; insurance; boldness, confidence.
assuré, -e (asy're), *adj.*, sure, safe, secure; certain; bold, confident; impudent; trusty; insured.
assurément (asy're'mā), *adv.*, assuredly, surely, doubtless, certainly.
assurer (asy're), *v.a.*, to assure (a person of a thing); to assert, to affirm, to promise; to secure, to guarantee; to fix firmly; **s'assurer**, *v.r.*, to secure, to make sure of; to ascertain; to be confident of.
assureur (asy'rœr), *n.m.*, underwriter, insurer, assurer.
assyrien, -ne (asi'rjē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Assyrian.
astérie (aste'ri), *n.f.*, star-fish.
astérisque (aste'risk), *n.m.*, asterisk.
asthmatique (asma'tik), *adj.*, asthmatic.
asthme (as'ma), *n.m.*, asthma.
asticot (asti'ko), *n.m.*, gentle, maggot, worm.
asticoier (astiko'te), *v.a.*, to plague; to tease, to vex.
astiquer (asti'ke), *v.a.*, to polish, to glaze; to clean up.
astracan (astra'kū), *n.m.*, astrakhan (fur).
astral, -e (as'tral), *adj.*, astral, starry.
astre (astr), *n.m.*, star, fixed star, luminary.
astreindre (as'trēdr), (astreignant, astreint), *v.a.*, to force, to compel; to subject; to oblige; **s'astreindre**, *v.r.*, to confine oneself, to tie oneself down.
astreinte (as'trēt), coercion, (law) arrest.
astringence (astrē'zā), *n.f.*, astringency.
asturgent, -e (astrē'zā, -it), *adj.*, astringent.
astrolabe (astro'lab), astrolabe.
astrolâtre (astro'lūtr), *n.m.*, star-worshipper.
astrologie (astrolo'zi), *n.f.*, astrology.
astrologique (astrolo'zik), *adj.*, astrological.
astrologue (astrolog), *n.m.*, astrologer.
astronomie (astro'nom), *n.m.*, astronomer.
astronomie (astrono'mi), *n.f.*, astronomy.
astronomique (astrono'mik), *adj.*, astronomical, astronomic.
astronomiquement (astronomik'mā), *adv.*, astronomically.
astuce (as'tys), *n.f.*, craft, guile, wile, cunning.
astucieusement (astysjœz'mā), *adv.*, craftily, cunningly.
astucieux, -se (as'tysjœ, -z), *adj.*, crafty, wily.
atavisme (ata'vism), *n.m.*, atavism.
ataxie (atak'si), *n.f.*, (med.) ataxy.
atelier (ata'lje), *n.m.*, workshop, manufactory; study; studio; office; shed; gang (workmen).
aterrissement or **aterrissement** (atermwa'mā), *n.m.*, delay of payment; delay, evasion, shift.

aterrir (atermwa'je), *v.a.*, to put off; to compound with one's creditors; to delay a payment.
athée (a'te), *n.m.*, atheist.
athéisme (ate'ism), *n.m.*, atheism.
athénée (ate'ne), *n.m.*, atheneum.
athénien, -ne (ate'njē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Athenian.
athlète (a'tiet), *n.m.*, athlete; wrestler; champion.
athlétique (atie'tik), *adj.*, athletic, athletic.
atlantique (atlā'tik), *n.f.*, Atlantic.
atlas (a'tlās), *n.m.*, atlas; (anat.) atlas.
atmosphère (atmos'fær), *n.f.*, atmosphere.
atmosphérique (atmos'færik), *adj.*, atmospheric, atmospheric.
atome (a'tom), *n.m.*, atom, corpuscle.
atomique (ato'mik), *adj.*, atomical, atomic.
atomisme (ato'mism), *n.m.*, atomism, doctrine of atoms.
atomiste (ato'mist), *n.m.*, atomist.
atone (a'ton), *adj.*, atonic, dull, fixed, staring.
atonie (ato'ni), *n.f.*, (med.) atony, debility.
atours (a'tur), *n.m.pl.*, woman's attire, ornament, dress.
atout (a'tu), *n.m.*, a trump; trump-card.
atrabilaire (atrabil'ær), *adj.*, splenetic, morose peevish.
âtre (atr), *n.m.*, fire-place, hearth, floor (of ovens).
atroce (a'tros), *adj.*, atrocious, odious, grievous, cruel.
atrocement (atros'mā), *adv.*, atrociously, cruelly, outrageously.
atrocité (atros'te), *n.f.*, atrociousness, heinousness, atrocity.
atrophie (atro'fi), *n.f.*, (med.) atrophy.
atrophie, -e (atro'fie), *adj.*, wasted, withered, atrophied.
atrophier (atro'fie), *v.a.*, to waste, to wither.
attablé, -e (ata'ble), *part.*, seated at table; **s'attabler**, *v.r.*, to sit down to table.
attachant, -e (ata'fā, -it), *adj.*, engaging, captivating, winning, attractive, pleasing.
attache (a'taf), *n.f.*, string, cord, strap, leash (for dogs); tie, fastening, rivet, attachment, inclination.
attaché, -e (ata'fe), *part.*, fastened, fixed, attached; tied, bound; intent on.
attaché (ata'fe), *n.m.*, attaché (of an embassy).
attachement (ataf'mā), *n.m.*, attachment; affection; inclination; eagerness, zeal.
attacher (ata'fe), *v.a.*, to fasten, to attach, to fix, to stick; to join; to apply, to affix; **s'attacher**, *v.r.*, to take hold, to fasten on; to cling; to cleave, to stick, to be attached.
attaquable (ata'ka:bl), *adj.*, assailable; that may be attacked; of doubtful validity.
attaquant (ata'kō), *n.m.*, assailant, aggressor.
attaque (a'tak), *n.f.*, attack; assault; approach; insult, reproach; aggression; fit, stroke.
attaqué, -e (ata'ke), *part.*, attacked, stricken, assaulted, set upon; provoked, urged.
attaquer (ata'ke), *v.a.*, to attack, to assail, to assault, to come upon; to sue; **s'attaquer**, *v.r.*, to challenge, to defy, to set upon; to find fault with; to fall upon.
s'attarder (atar'de), *v.r.*, to be belated, to loiter on the way, to linger.

atteindre (a'tē:dr), (*atteignant, atteint*), *v.a.*, to touch, to strike, to hit, to reach, to attain; *v.n.*, to reach, to come at, to touch; to attain, to compass.

atteint, -e (a'tē:, -it), *adj.*, hit, struck; attacked, seized, affected, reached.

atteinte (a'tē:it), *n.f.*, blow, stroke, touch; attack, fit, seizure (of disease); injury, damage, harm.

attelage (a'tla:ʒ), *n.m.*, team, yoke, set, pair; carriage, horses.

atteler (a'tle), *v.a.*, to put horses to; to yoke. *S'*— à (*un ouvrage*); to start eagerly.

attendant, -e (a'tnā, -it), *adj.*, next, contiguous, adjoining.

en attendant (a'tā:dā), *adv.*, in the meantime, in the interim, meanwhile, till then, temporarily. *En* — *que*; *conj.*, till, until.

attendre (a'tē:dr), *v.a.*, to wait for, to stay for, to tarry for; to look forward to; to expect; *s'attendre*, *v.r.*, to rely upon, to count upon; to trust, to trust to; to expect, to anticipate.

attendri, -e (a'tā'dri), *part.*, moved, affected, touched.

attendrir (a'tā'dri:r), *v.a.*, to make tender, to soften; to touch; to move, to affect; *s'attendrir*, *v.r.*, to grow tender; to be moved, to pity, to relent, to soften.

attendrissant, -e (a'tā'dri'sā, -it), *adj.*, moving, affecting, heart-stirring.

attendrissement (a'tā'dris'mā), *n.m.*, compassion, feeling; emotion, sensibility; relenting, pity.

attendu (a'tā:dy), *prep.*, considering, on account of, in consideration of, whereas; *n.pl.*, reasons (of a judgment).

atténir (a'tnir), *v.n.*, to adjoin; to be contiguous.

attentat (a'tā:ta), *n.m.*, attempt at crime; crime; indecent assault; outrage.

attente (a'tō:it), *n.f.*, expectation, waiting; hope, expectation. *Pierre d'*—; (build.) toothling.

attenter (a'tē:te), *v.n.*, to attempt, to make an attempt.

attenti-f, -ve (a'tā'tif, -iv), *adj.*, attentive, considerate; studious; diligent, careful.

attention (a'tā'sjō), *n.f.*, attention, attentiveness, care; heed, carefulness, vigilance; regard, respect. — *I look out!*

attentionné, -e (a'tā'sjō'ne), *adj.*, attentive.

attentivement (a'tā'tiv'mā), *adv.*, attentively, carefully.

atténuer, -e (a'tē'nū, -it), *adj.*, attenuant; (*jur.*) palliating, extenuating.

atténuation (a'tē'nū'sjō), *n.f.*, attenuation, extenuation, mitigation.

atténué, -e (a'tē'nue), *adj.*, attenuated, wasted, palliated; tapering.

atténuer (a'tē'nue), *v.a.*, to attenuate, to weaken, to extenuate, to mitigate.

aterrant, -e (a'tē'rā, -it), *adj.*, astounding, startling, overwhelming.

aterrer (a'tē:re), *v.a.*, to throw or strike down, to bring to the ground; to destroy.

atterrir (a'tē:rir), *v.n.*, to land.

atterrissage (a'tē:r'as:ʒ), *n.m.*, landing, making land. *Feu d'*—; (*aero.*) landing-flare. *Terrain d'*—; landing ground. *Train d'*—; under-carriage.

atterrissement (a'tē:r'is'mā), *n.m.*, alluvion, alluvium.

attestation (a'tē'stā'sjō), *n.f.*, attestation, certificate, voucher, oath, affidavit.

attester (a'tēs'te), *v.a.*, to attest, to certify, to vouch, to witness, to testify; to call, to take to witness.

attédi (a'tje'di:r), *v.n.*, to make lukewarm, to cool, to abate.

attédiissement (a'tje'dis'mā), *n.m.*, lukewarmness, coolness; abatement.

attifement (a'tif'mā), *n.m.*, togger, rig-out.

attifer (a'ti'fe), *v.a.*, to dress out; to be-dizen; *s'attifer*, *v.r.*, to dress oneself out, to rig oneself out.

attique (a'tik), *adj.*, Attic; (*arch.*) attic.

attirail (a'ti'ra:ʒ), *n.m.sing.*, apparatus, implements, utensils, gear; baggage, train, paraphernalia; show, pomp.

attirant, -e (a'ti'rā, -it), *adj.*, attractive, alluring, enticing, engaging.

attirer (a'ti're), *v.a.*, to attract, to draw; to incite, to bring over, to win over, to lure; *s'attirer*, *v.r.*, to draw down upon one; to incur, to run into, to attract; to win, to get.

attiser (a'ti'ze), *v.a.*, to make up (the fire), to stir up; to poke; (*fig.*) to incense, to stir up.

attitrer (a'ti'tre), *v.a.* (seldom used but in the *past participle*), to appoint, to recognise; to bribe.

attitude (a'ti'tyd), *n.f.*, attitude; (*paint.*) posture.

attouchement (a'tu'f'mā), *n.m.*, touch, feeling, contact.

attract-eur, -rice (a'trak'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, attractive.

attractif, -ve (a'trak'tif, -iv), *adj.*, attractive.

attraction (a'trak'sjō), *n.f.*, attraction.

attrait (a'tre), *n.m.*, allurements, attraction, charm.

attrape (a'trap), *n.f.*, bite, trick, take-in, sell, hoax.

attrape (a'trap), *n.m.* — *nigaud*; fool-trap. — *mouche*; fly-catcher.

attraper (a'tra'pe), *v.a.*, to entrap, to ensnare, to trap; to take in, to catch; to cheat. *Attrape qui peut*; scramble for it. *Attrapé!* caught! *Attrape!* take that!

attrayant, -e (a'tre'jā, -it), *adj.*, attractive, winning, charming.

attribuer (a'tri'bue), *v.a.*, to attach, to annex; to attribute, to ascribe; to assign, to confer; *s'attribuer*, *v.r.*, to assume, to take upon oneself; to claim.

attribut (a'tri'by), *n.m.*, attribute, prerogative; symbol.

attributif, -ve (a'tri'by'tif, -iv), *adj.*, attributive; (*law*) relative.

attribution (a'tri'by'sjō), *n.f.*, conferring; privilege, prerogative; *pl.*, powers; province, department.

attristant, -e (a'tris'tā, -it), *adj.*, sad, sorrowful, melancholy.

attrister (a'tris'te), *v.a.*, to grieve, to afflict, to trouble.

attroupement (a'trup'mā), *n.m.*, gathering, riotous assemblage, mob, rabble.

attrouper (a'trup'e), *v.a.*, to assemble, to gather together; *s'attrouper*, *v.r.*, to flock together, to gather in crowds.

au (o), contraction of *à le*, to the.

aube (o'bad), *n.f.*, morning serenade; (*iron.*) reproof, abuse.

aubaine (o'bēn), *n.f.*, (*jur.*) aubaine, escheat; windfall, piece of good luck.

aube (o:b), *n.f.*, the dawn; alb (priest's garment); float; paddle-board (of steamers).

aubépine (obe'pin), *n.f.*, hawthorn, white-thorn, may.
aubère (o'beir), *adj.*, reddish-grey coat of a horse.
auberge (o'bers), *n.f.*, inn, public-house, tavern.
aubergine (ober'sin), *n.f.*, aubergine, egg plant.
aubergiste (ober'sist), *n.m.*, innkeeper, publican, landlord, host.
aubifoin (obif'wè), *n.m.*, (bot.) bluebottle, corn-flower.
aubin (o'bè), *n.m.*, (man.) defectuous sort of canter.
aubour (o'bu:r), *n.m.*, (bot.) laburnum.
aucun, -e (o'kø, -yn), *adj.*, any; (negative) none, no one; not any; no.
d'aucuns (o'kø), *pron.*, some folk.
aucunement (okyn'md), *adv.*, in no wise, not at all, not in the least.
audace (o'das), *n.f.*, audacity, insolence, assurance, daring, boldness. *Payer d'—*; to brazen it out.
audacieusement (odasjèz'md), *adv.*, audaciously, daringly, boldly.
audacieux, -se (oda'sje, -z), *adj.*, audacious, daring; impudent, insolent; presumptuous, bold.
au delà (oda'la), *prep.*, on the other side, beyond.
au dessous (od'su), *prep.*, below.
au dessus (od'sy), *prep.*, above.
au devant (od'vü), *prep.*, towards.
audience (o'djøs), *n.f.*, audience, auditory; court, sitting, hearing; levee.
audencier (odjäsje), *n.m.*, usher, crier of a court.
auditeur (odi'tø:r), *n.m.*, auditor, auditress, hearer.
auditi-l, -v (odi'tif, -v), *adj.*, auditory.
audition (odi'sjõ), *n.f.*, (jur.) hearing, audit, auditing, concert.
auditoire (odi'twa:r), *n.m.*, congregation (in a church); audience (theatre, &c.); auditory, bar, court.
auge (o:z), *n.f.*, trough; a plasterer's hod; spout.
auget (o'zè), *n.m.*, seed-box, drawer (of a bird-cage); small trough.
augmentati-l, -ve (ogmã'tif, -v), *adj.*, (gram.) augmentative.
augmentation (ogmã'tasjõ), *n.f.*, augmentation, increase, enlargement, addition.
augmenté, -e (ogmã'te), *part.*, augmented, increased.
augmenter (ogmã'te), *v.a.* or *n.*, to augment, to increase, to enlarge, to add to, to raise the salary of.
augural, -e (ogy'ral), *adj.*, augural, augurial.
augure (ogy'r), *n.m.*, augury; omen, token; soothsayer.
augurer (ogy're), *v.a.*, to augur; to conjecture, to surmise.
auguste (o'gyst), *adj.*, august, sacred, venerable.
augustin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ogys'tè, -in), Austin friar or nun.
aujourd'hui (osur'dui), *adv.*, to-day, this day; nowadays, now, at present.
aux (o), *pl.* of *ail*.
aumône (o'mon), *n.f.*, alms, alms-giving charity, gift. [lancyn]
aumônerie (omon'ri), *n.f.*, almonry, chaplain, ordinary.
aumônier (omo'nje), *n.m.*, almoner, chaplain, ordinary.
aumôni-er, -ère (omo'nje, -er), *adj.*, charitable.
aumônière (omo'nje:r), *n.f.*, alms-box, alms-purse; almoner (nun).

annage (o'na:s), *n.m.*, alnage, ell-measure.
annais (o'ne), *n.f.*, an alder-plot, grove of alders.
aune (on), *n.f.*, ell; (fig.) measure, standard.
aune (on), *n.m.*, alder-tree.
anner (o'ne), *v.a.*, to measure; to judge of, to value.
auparavant (opara'vã), *adv.*, before, first; previously; ere now.
auprès (o'pre), *prep.*, near, by; close to; close by; near to; with, in, over; to, in comparison with; *adv.*, by, hard by, close to.
auquel, (o'kel), *contraction* of *à lequel*, laquelle; *pl.* aux quels —quelles.
auréole (ore'ol), *n.f.*, glory, halo, nimbus.
auriculaire (oriky'ler), *adj.*, auricular; *n.m.*, the little finger.
auricule (orikyl), *n.f.*, auricle, external ear.
aurifère (orif'è:r), *adj.*, auriferous.
aurifier (orif'je), *v.a.*, to stop (teeth) with gold.
aurochs (o'røks), *n.m.*, (mam.) urus, wild bull.
aurore (o'rø:r), *n.f.*, dawn, morning, day-dawn, day; East; gold colour; (myth., astron.) Aurora.
auscultation (oskyl'tasjõ), *n.f.*, (med.) auscultation.
ausculter (oskyl'te), *v.a.*, (med.) to auscultate.
auspice (os'pis), *n.m.*, auspice, omen, presage.
aussi (o'si), *adv.*, too, also, likewise; besides, therefore, moreover; accordingly, so; as much; as; *conj.*, therefore, but then.
aussière or haussière (o'sje:r), *n.f.*, (nav.) hawser, small cable, warp.
aussitôt (osit'ot), *adv.*, immediately, directly, as soon as, forthwith.
austère (os'tè:r), *adj.*, austere, severe, stern, grave.
austèrement (oster'md), *adv.*, austere, severely.
austérité (oster'ite), *n.f.*, austerity; severity, sternness; strictness.
austral, -e (os'tral), *adj.*, austral.
autan (o'tã), *n.m.*, (poet.) south wind, storm, blast.
autant (o'tã), *adv.*, as much, as many; so much, so many; as far, as long. *D'— mieux*, or *d'autant plus*; (*adverb. phrase*), the more so, so much the more so, the rather, especially. *D'— moins*; (*adverb. phrase*), the less, so much the less. *D'— que*; *conj.*, seeing that, more especially as.
autel (o'tel), *n.m.*, altar; (astron.) ara.
auteur (o'tø:r), *n.m.*, author, authoress; inventor, maker, cause; writer; perpetrator; artist, engraver, composer, sculptor; informant, authority. *Droit d'—*; copyright.
authenticité (otãtisi'te), *n.f.*, authenticity, genuineness.
authentique (otã'tik), *adj.*, original; authentic, genuine.
authentiquement (otãtik'md), *adv.*, authentically.
authentifier (otãtik'è), *v.a.*, (jur.) to sign and seal.
auto (o'to), *n.m.* or *f.*, (pop.) motor-car.
autobiographe (otobio'graf), *n.m.*, autobiographer.
autobiographie (otobio'gra'fi), *n.f.*, autobiography.
autobus (oto'bys), *n.m.*, motor-bus.

autocrate (otokra't), *n.m.*, autocrat.
autocratie (otokra'si), *n.f.*, autocracy.
autocratique (otokra'tik), *adj.*, autocratical.
autographe (otogra'fi), *n.m.*, autograph.
autographie (otogra'fi), *n.f.*, autography.
autographeur (otogra'fje), *v.a.*, to auto-graph.
autographique (otogra'fik), *adj.*, autographic.
automate (otoma't), *n.m.*, automaton.
automatique (otoma'tik), *adj.*, automatic, automatical.
automédon (otame'dā), *n.m.*, charioteer, driver.
autumnal, -e (otom'nal), *adj.*, autumnal.
automne (otān), *n.m.* and *f.*, autumn.
automobile (otoma'bīl), *f.*, automobile, motor-car.
automobiliste (otomobīl'ist), motorist.
automot-eur, -rice (otomō'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, self-acting, self-moving.
autonome (oto'nom), *adj.*, autonomous.
autonomie (otomō'mi), *n.f.*, autonomy, self-government.
autopsie (otop'si), *n.f.*, post-mortem examination, autopsy, inquest.
autorisation (otōrizā'sjō), *n.f.*, authorisation; permission; licence (of a preacher), consent.
autoriser (otōri'ze), *v.a.*, to authorise, to empower, to commission, to qualify.
s'autoriser, *v.r.*, to get or gain or assume authority.
autoritaire (otōri'tœ:r), *adj.*, commanding.
autorité (otōri'te), *n.f.*, authority, legal power, rule, command, sway; credit, power, sanction.
autostrade (oto'strad), special road for motor-cars.
autour (otœ:r), *n.m.*, goshawk.
autour (otœ:r), *prep.*, about, round, around; *adv.*, about, round, round about.
autre (otr, otrā), *adj.*, other, different, else, second; *pron.*, another, other, else.
autrefois (otrā'fwa), *adv.*, formerly, in former times.
autrement (otrā'mā), *adv.*, otherwise, another way; else; or else. — *dit*, or in other words.
autrichien, -ne (otri'fjē, -en), *n.* and *adj.* (Aut-), *m.f.*, Austrian.
autruche (otry'f), *n.f.*, (ornl.) ostrich.
autrucherie (otry'fri), *n.f.*, ostrich farm.
autrui (ot'ruī), *pron. indef.*, others, other people.
auvent (o'vū), *n.m.*, shed, penthouse, lean-to.
aux (o), (*pl.* of *au*), *art.*, to the. *V. à.*
auxiliaire (oksī'ljœ:r), *adj.*, auxiliary, subsidiary; *n.m.*, auxiliary; helper, assistant.
s'avachir (sava'fir), *v.r.*, to flag; to grow fat and flabby.
aval (a'val), *adv.*, down, downwards, downstream.
aval (a'val), *n.m.*, (com.) guarantee, endorsement.
avalanche (ava'ld:f), *n.f.*, avalauche, snow-slip.
avale, -e (ava'le), *part.*, flagging; sunk, fallen in.
avaler (ava'le), *v.a.*, to swallow; to let down; to endure, to pocket (affront); *v.n.*, to go down, drop down.
avaloire (ava'lwœ:r), *n.f.*, breeching of a shaft horse.
avance (avū's), *n.f.*, advance, start; projection; gain, benefit.

avancé, -e (avū'se), *adj.*, advanced; forward, early; late (of the hour).
avancée (avū'se), *n.f.*, (milit.) advance guard.
avancement (avū'smā), *n.m.*, progress, advancement; improvement; promotion, rise.
avancer (avū'se), *v.a.*, to advance, to bring, to put forward; to stretch out; to bring nearer; to hasten; *v.n.*, to advance, to get on, to proceed, to march on, to move forward. *L'horloge avance*: the clock is fast. *S'avancer*, *v.r.*, to advance, to go on, to move forward; to stand forth; to draw near. [*rage*].
avanie (ava'ni), *n.f.*, insult, affront, out-avant (a'vū), *n.m.*, (nav.) prow, head, bow of a ship; (football) forward.
avant (a'vū), *prep.*, (of time and order) before; *adv.*, far, deep, forward, far advanced. *En —* ' forward. — *que*; *conj.*, before.
avantage (avā'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, advantage, vantage-ground, pleasure; benefit, profit, interest.
avantager (avā'ta:ʒe), *v.a.*, to advantage; to favour.
avantageusement (avā'ta:ʒe:mā), *adv.*, advantageously; usefully; favourably.
avantageux, -se (avanta'sø, -z), *adj.*, advantageous, profitable; conceited, presuming; (of dress) becoming.
avant-bras (avū'bra), *n.m.*, (—) forearm.
avant-corps (avū'kœ:r), *n.m.*, (—) (arch.) fore-part.
avant-cour (avū'ku:r), *n.f.*, (— — s) fore-court.
avant-coureur (avū'kœ:rœ:r), *n.m.*, (— — s) (milit.) forerunner, precursor, harbinger.
avant-courri-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (avū'kœ:rje, -œ:r), (— — s) forerunner, harbinger.
avant-derni-er, -ère (avā'dœ:r'nje, -œ:r), *adj.* and *n.*, (— — s) the last but one.
avant-garde (avū'gard), *n.f.*, (— — s) vanguard; (nav.) van.
avant-goût (avū'gu), *n.m.*, (— — s) fore-taste, earnest, anticipation.
avant-hier (avū'tjœ:r), *adv.*, the day before yesterday.
avant-port (avū'pœ:r), *n.m.*, (— — s) (nav.) outer harbour, tide-dock.
avant-poste (avū'pœst), *n.m.*, (— — s) (milit.) outpost.
avant-première (avū'pœ:mjœ:r), *dress rehearsal*.
avant-projet (avū'pœ:ʒe), *n.m.*, rough draft.
avant-propos (avū'pœ'po), *n.m.*, (—) preface, preamble; introduction, exordium.
avant-scène (avū'sœ:n), *n.f.*, (— — s) front of the stage; stage-box.
avant-train (avū'trē), *n.m.*, (— — s) fore-carriage, limber.
avant-veille (avū've:j), *n.f.*, (— — s) two days before.
avare (a'va:r), *adj.*, avaricious, miserly, stingy; *n.*, miser, niggard.
avarement (ava'r'mā), *adv.*, avariciously.
avarice (ava'ris), *n.f.*, avarice, covetousness; stinginess.
avarie (ava'ri), *n.f.*, damage (done in conveying goods); (com.) damage, loss, repairs.
avarié, -e (ava'rje), *adj.*, damaged.
avaries (ava'rje), *v.a.*, to damage, to spoil.
à vau-l'eau (avo'lo), *adv.*, with the stream, downstream. *S'en aller* —: to come to nought, to go to the dogs.
avec (a'vek), *prep.*, with, together with; among.

aveline (a'vlin), *n.f.*, filbert, cob-nut.
avelinier (avil'nje), *n.m.*, filbert-tree.
avenant, -e (a'v'nā, -t), *adj.*, good-looking, comely, pleasing; *n.m.*, a modification to a policy, rider, codicil. *A l'—*; *adv.*, appropriate; in keeping with.
avènement (aven'nd), *n.m.*, coming, accession, succession, advent.
avenir (a'v'nir), *n.m.*, the future existence, future welfare, hopes, prospects. *A l'—*; henceforward.
avent (a'vā), *n.m.*, Advent.
aventure (avd'tv:r), *n.f.*, adventure, occurrence; chance, accident, luck; late, lot. *A l'—*; at random. *D'—*; perchance.
aventuré, -e (avd'ty're), *part.*, hazardous, hazarded, bold.
s'aventurer (savd'ty're), *v.r.*, to venture, to hazard.
aventureux-x, -se (avd'ty'ro, -z), *adj.*, venturous, adventurous.
aventuri-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (avd'ty'rje, -r:r), adventurer, adventures.
avenu, -e (a'vny), *adj.*, come to pass, happened. (walk).
avenue (a'vny), *n.f.*, avenue, approach.
avéré, -e (a've're), *adj.*, authenticated, established by evidence.
avérer (a've're), *v.a.*, to aver, to prove the truth of.
à verse (a'vers), *adv.*, fast (of rain).
averse (a'vers), *n.f.*, shower of rain, downpour. [hatred].
aversion (aver'sj3), *n.f.*, aversion, hate.
averti, -e (aver'ti), *adj.*, warned, informed.
avertir (aver'tir), *v.a.*, to warn, to caution, to inform of, to give notice of, to admonish.
avertissement (avertis'mā), *n.m.*, information, advice, caution; advertisement (in books).
avertisseur (avertis'sœ:r), *n.m.*, monitor, adviser; (official) public crier; (thea) call-box; (moto.) horn, hooter. — *d'incendie*: fire alarm.
aveu (a'vā), *n.m.*, avowal, confession, acknowledgment, admission. *Homme sans —*: a vagabond.
aveugle (a'vœgl), *adj.*, blind, sightless; deluded; *n.*, blind person.
aveuglement (avœgl'mā), *n.m.*, blindness, infatuation, delusion.
aveuglement (avœgl'mā), *adv.*, blindly, rashly, implicitly.
aveugler (avœ'gle), *v.a.*, to blind, to make blind; to dazzle; to delude; *s'aveugler*, *v.r.*, to shut one's eyes to.
aviat-eur, -rice (avja'tœ:r, ris), *n.*, aviator, airman.
aviation (avja'sj3), *n.f.*, flying, aviation.
aviculture (aviky'l'ty:r), poultry farming.
avide (a'vid), *adj.*, greedy of, eager for, thirsting for.
avidement (avid'mā), *adv.*, greedily, eagerly.
avidité (avid'te), *n.f.*, avidity, greediness, eagerness.
avilir (avil'li:r), *v.a.*, to debase, to demean, to disgrace; *s'avilir*, *v.r.*, to disgrace oneself.
avilissant, -e (avil'sā, -t), *adj.*, debasing, degrading.
avilissement (avilis'mā), *n.m.*, degradation, contempt, vileness.
aviné, -e (avi'ne), *adj.*, drunk, drunken.
aviner (avi'ne), *v.a.*, to season with wine.
avion (a'vj3), *n.m.*, aeroplane. — *de bombardement*: bomber. — *de chasse*: fighter.

aviron (avi'r3), *n.m.*, (nav.) oar, sculls.
avis (a'vi), *n.m.*, opinion, mind, judgment; advice, notice.
avisé, -e (avi'ze), *adj.*, wary, discreet, prudent, cautious, advised.
aviser (avi'ze), *v.a.*, to apprise; to perceive; to espy; *v.n.*, to consider, to see to, to think upon, to look to.
avis (avi'zo), *n.m.*, (nav.) despatch-boat.
avitaillement (avitā'j'mā), *n.m.*, (nav., milit.) victualling; stores.
avitailier (avitā'je), *v.a.*, to victual, to store.
aviver (avi've), *v.a.*, to polish, to burnish, to brighten.
avocat (ava'ka), *n.m.*, counsel, barrister, advocate, intercessor.
avoine (a'vwan), *n.f.*, oats.
avoir (a'vwar), (ayant, eu), *v.a.*, to have; to get, to possess, to enjoy; to be; to be worth. *Qu'est-ce que vous avez?* what ails you? *Quel âge avez-vous?* how old are you? *Il y en a encore:* there is still some left. *Il y a de quoi:* there is enough, or good reason to. *Il n'y a pas de quoi:* don't name or mention it; there is no offence. *Je suis venu ici il y a deux mois:* I came here two months ago. *Combien y a-t-il de Paris à Londres?* how far is it from Paris to London?
avoir (a'vwar), *n.m.*, possessions, credit, property.
avoisinant, -e (avwazi'nā, -t), *adj.*, neighbouring, adjoining.
avoisiner (avwazi'ne), *v.a.*, to border upon, to be situated near.
avorté, -e (avor'te), *adj.*, abortive, miscarried.
avortement (avortā'mā), *n.m.*, miscarriage, failure.
avorter (avor'te), *v.n.*, to miscarry; to slip; to fall.
avorton (avor't3), *n.m.*, abortion; abortive child.
avouable (a'vw:bl), *adj.*, avowable.
avoué (a'vwe), *n.m.*, attorney; solicitor.
avouer (a'vwe), *v.a.*, to confess, to avow; to own, to acknowledge.
avril (a'vri), *n.m.*, April.
avulsion (avy'l'sj3), *n.f.*, extraction.
avunculaire (avōky'le:r), *adj.*, avuncular.
axe (aks), *n.m.*, axis; axle, axle-tree. — *de piston*: gudgeon-pin.
axiome (ak'sjom), *n.m.*, axiom.
ayant cause (ejā'ko:3), *n.m.*, (law) representative.
ayant droit (ejā'drwa), *n.m.*, party, entitled.
azalée (aza'le), *n.f.*, (bot.) azalea.
azimut (azi'myt), *n.m.*, (astron.) azimuth.
azotate (azō'tat), *n.m.*, (chem.) nitrate.
azote (a'zot), *n.m.*, (chem.) azote, nitrogen.
azoté (azō'te), *adj.*, azotised, nitrogenised.
azur (a'zy:r), *n.m.*, azure, blue; sky-colour.
azuré, -e (azy're), *adj.*, azure, sky-coloured.
azyme (a'zim), *n.m.*, azym, unleavened bread.

B

b (be), *n.m.*, the second letter of the alphabet, *b*.
baba (ba'ba), *n.m.*, sponge cake steeped in rum.

babel (ba'bel), *n.f.*, Babel, uproar, disorder.
babeurre (ba'boer), *n.m.*, buttermilk.
babil (ba'bi), *n.m.*, chatter, prating, talk, gabbling, tattle, prattle.
babillage (babi'ja:3), *n.m.*, chit-chat, tittle-tattle, prattling, babbling, twaddle.
babillard, -e (babi'ja:r, -d), *adj.*, babbling, talkative; *n.*, chatterer, babbler, tattler; *blab, blabber*.
babiller (babi'je), *v.n.*, to prate, to tattle, to gossip.
babine (ba'bin), *n.f.*, lip (of animals); (fam.) chop.
babiole (ba'bjo:l), *n.f.*, bauble, knick-knack.
babord (ba'bo:r), *n.m.*, (nav.) port(side).
babouche (ba'bu:f), *n.f.*, Turkish slipper.
babouin (ba'bwé), *n.m.*, baboon, monkey.
bac (bak), *n.m.*, ferry, ferry-boat.
baccalauréat (bakalore'a), *n.m.*, bachelor-ship, bachelor's degree.
bacchanal (baka'nal), *n.m.*, racket, uproar.
bacchanale (baka'nal), *n.f.*, revel, debauch.
bacchante (ba'kã:t), *n.f.*, bacchante.
baçe (ba:ç), *n.f.*, cart tilt; tank, tarpaulin (of a wagon).
bachelier (baçe'lje), *n.m.*, bachelor of a university.
bacique (ba'fik), *adj.*, bacchic, jovial, drunken.
bachot (ba'fo), *n.m.*, wherry, small ferry-boat.
bachoteur (baço'tœ:r), *n.m.*, ferryman.
bacille (ba'sil), *n.m.*, bacillus.
baçlage (ba'kã:3), *n.m.*, line of boats (in a port); (fig.) scamped work.
baclé, -e (ba'kle), *part.*, barred, fastened; scamped.
baçler (ba'kle), *v.a.*, to bar or chain, to close; to do hastily, to polish off.
badaud, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ba'do, -d), ninny, lounger, idler.
badauder (bado'dr), *v.n.*, to lounge, to saunter, to loiter.
badauderie (bado'dri), *n.f.*, lounging, idling.
badigeon (bad'i:3), *n.m.*, badigeon, white-wash, distemper, amcar.
badigeonnage (badiso'na:3), *n.m.*, smearing, making up, daubing, whitewashing.
badigeonner (badiso'ne), *v.a.*, to white-wash, to smear; (med.) to anoint.
badigeonneur (badiso'noer), *n.m.*, white-washer, colourer.
badin, -e (ba'dē, -in), *adj.*, wagish, jocular, playful.
badinage (bad'i'na:3), *n.m.*, sport, play, jest; foolery.
badine (ba'din), *n.f.*, switch; light cane.
badiner (bad'i'ne), *v.n.*, to trifle, to dally, to play, to toy. *On ne badine pas avec l'amour*; love is not to be trifled with.
badinerie (badin'ri), *n.f.*, silly stuff, foolery, trifling.
bafover (ba'fwe), *v.a.*, to scout, to scoff at, to baffle.
bafoillage (bafu'ja:3), *n.m.*, (fam.) muttering, blundering, incoherent talk.
bafoiller (bafu'je), *v.n.*, (fam.) to mutter, blunder, talk incoherently.
bafoilleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (bafu'joer, -œ:z), blunderer, incoherent speaker.
bagage (ba'ga:3), *n.m.*, luggage, baggage.
Porte —: *n.m.*, luggage-carrier.
bagarre (ba'gar), *n.f.*, squabble, scuffle, fray, brawl.
bagatelle (baga'tel), *n.f.*, bauble, trash, trinket, trifle.
bagne (ban), *n.m.*, convict-prison.

bagnoie (ba'nol), *n.f.*, a wretched carriage.
bague (bag), *n.f.*, ring.
baguer (ba'ge), *v.a.*, to baste, to stitch.
baguette (ba'get), *n.f.*, switch, rod, ram-rod, drum-stick, wand.
baguler (ba'gle), *n.m.*, casket for rings.
Bah! (ba), *int.*, 'Poo! nonsense!
bahut (ba'y), *n.m.*, trunk, chest, press.
bahutier (bay'tje), *n.m.*, trunk-maker.
bal, -e (be), *adj.*, bay.
bale (be), *n.f.*, bay, gulf, road; (arch.) bay; (bot.) berry.
balnade (be'nad), *n.f.*, bath, bathing; bathing-place.
balné, -e (be'ne), *part.*, bathed; (geog.) washed.
balner (be'ne), *v.a.*, to bathe, to wash, to water; *v.n.*, to soak; to steep.
balneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (be'noer, -œ:z), bath, bath-keeper.
balnoire (be'nwar), *n.f.*, bathing-tub, bath; (thea.) ground floor box.
ball (ba:l), *n.m.*, (pl., baux) lease.
ballement (ba:l'md), *n.m.*, yawning, yawn.
baliler (ba'je), *v.n.*, to yawn, to gape.
balileu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ba'joer, -œ:z), yawner; gaper.
ball-eur, *n.m.*, -eresse, *n.f.* (ba'joer, -œ:z), one who leases, lessor. — *de fonds*; money lender.
ballil (ba'ji), *n.m.*, bailiff.
ballon (ba'jo:3), *n.m.*, gag, muzzle.
ballonner (ba'jo'ne), *v.a.*, to stop the mouth of, to gag.
bain (bē), *n.m.*, bath; bathing-tub; *pl.*, baths.
bain-marie (bēma'ri), *n.m.*, (cook.) bain-marie, saucepan.
balonnette (ba'jo'net), *n.f.*, bayonet.
balser (be'ze), *v.a.*, to kiss.
balser (be'ze), *n.m.*, kiss, salute.
balisse (be:s), *n.f.*, fall, abatement, decline.
balissé, -e (be'se), *part.*, down, let down, lowered.
baliser (be'se), *v.a.*, to let down, to lower, to droop; to strike; *v.n.*, to lower, to wear, to break, to fall, to decay; to go down; to ebb.
baloue (ba'zu), *n.f.*, hog's cheek; chap.
bal (bal), *n.m.*, ball, dance.
baladeuse (bala'dœ:z), *n.f.*, coster's barrow, trailer.
baladin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (bala'dē, -in), mountebank, juggler.
balafre (ba'la:fr), *n.f.*, gash, slash, cut; scar.
balafre (bala'fre), *v.a.*, to gash, to slash.
balai (ba'le), *n.m.*, broom, brush.
balance (ba'lã:s), *n.f.*, balance, scales, pair of scales.
balancelle (balã'sel), *n.f.*, (nav.) felucca.
balancement (balã'sm), *n.m.*, balancing, rocking, see-saw.
balancer (balã'se), *v.a.*, to balance, to swing, to wave, to counterbalance, to rock, to square (accounts); *v.n.*, to balance, to hesitate, to be in suspense; *se balancer*, *v.r.*, to swing, to rock.
balancier (balã'sje), *n.m.*, scale-maker; pendulum.
balancoire (balã'swa:r), *n.f.*, see-saw; swing.
balayage (bale'ja:3), *balayement* (bale'jãd), *n.m.*, sweeping.
balayer (bale'je), *v.a.*, to sweep, to scour.
balayeur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (bale'joer, -œ:z), scavenger, sweeper.

balayures (bal'ejyr), *n.f.pl.*, sweepings.
balbutiement (balbysal'md), *n.m.*, stuttering, lisping.
balbutier (balby'sje), *v.a.* and *n.*, to lisp, to stammer.
balcon (bal'kō), *n.m.*, balcony.
baldachin (balda'kē), *n.m.*, baldachin; canopy, tester.
baleine (ba'le:n), *n.f.*, whale, whalebone.
baleiné, -e (bal'e'ne), *adj.*, stiffened with whalebone.
baleineau (bale-no), *n.m.*, young whale.
baleinier (bale'nje), *n.m.* and *adj.*, whaler.
baleinière (bale'nje:r), *n.f.*, whaleboat.
balise (ba'li:z), *n.f.*, buoy.
baliser (bal'ize), *v.t.*, to buoy, to mark with beacons.
ballivage (ball'va:3), *n.m.*, staddling.
balliveau (ball'vo), *n.m.*, staddle.
baliverne (ball'vern), *n.f.*, nonsense, humbug, stuff.
baliverner (ball'ver'ne), *v.n.*, to trifle, to talk idly.
ballade (ba'lad), *n.f.*, ballad.
ballant (ba'ld), *adj.*, waving, swinging, dangling.
ballast (ba'last), *n.m.*, (rail.) ballasting.
balle (bal), *n.f.*, ball; bullet, shot; bale, pack.
ballet (ba'le), *n.m.*, ballet.
ballon (ba'ls), *n.m.*, balloon; football.
ballonné, -e (balō'ne), *adj.*, distended, swollen.
ballonnement (balon'md), *n.m.*, (med.) swelling.
ballonnier (balō'nje), *n.m.*, football or balloon maker.
ballot (ba'lo), *n.m.*, bale, package, pack.
ballottage (balō'ta:3), *n.m.*, balloting.
ballottement (balōt'md), *n.m.*, tossing, shaking; voting by ballot.
ballotter (balō'te), *v.a.*, to toss, to debate, to ballot; *v.n.*, to shake, to rattle.
balnéaire (balne'jer), *adj.*, watering, bathing.
balourd, -e (ba'lur:, -d), *adj.*, dull, heavy, thick-headed; *n.*, numskull, dunce.
balourdise (balur'diz), *n.f.*, stupidity, gross blunder.
balsamine (balza'min), *n.f.*, balsamine.
balsamique (balza'nik), *adj.*, balsamic, balmy.
balustrade (balys'trad), *n.f.*, balustrade.
balustre (ba'lystr), *n.m.*, a baluster, hand-rail.
balustrer (balys'tre), *v.a.*, to rail in, fence in.
balzane (bal'zan), *n.f.*, white stocking of a horse.
bambin (bā'bē), *n.m.*, baby, brat, bantling.
bambou (bā'bu), *n.m.*, bamboo-cane, bamboo.
ban (bā), *n.m.*, ban; public proclamation; banishment; *pl.*, bans (of matrimony).
banal, -e (ba'nal), *adj.*, common; commonplace.
banalité (banal'te), *n.f.*, vulgarity, a commonplace.
banane (ba'nan), *n.f.*, banana.
bananier (bana'nje), *n.m.*, banana-tree.
bane (bā), *n.m.*, bench, seat, settle; pew.
— de sable: sand bank. *Être au — des accoués*: to be in the dock. *Un — des harengs*: a shoal of herrings. *Un — d'huîtres*: an oyster bed.
bandal, -e (bā'tal), *adj.*, bandy-legged.
bandage (bā'da:3), *n.m.*, (surg.) bandage; truss, belt; tyre (of wheels). — *de rechange*: spare tyre.

bandagiste (bāda'gist), *n.m.*, truss-maker.
bande (bā:d), *n.f.*, band, belt, strip; tyre; company; gang; set of people, crew.
— creuse: cushion tyre. — *pleine*: solid tyre. — *de roulement*: tread.
bandé, -e (bā'de), *adj.*, bandaged, taut, stretched.
bandeau (bā'do), *n.m.*, headband.
bandelette (bā'dlet), *n.f.*, little band, string, fillet.
bander (bā'de), *v.a.*, to bind up; to tighten, to bend; *v.n.*, to be stretched, tight, taut.
banderole (bā'drol), *n.f.*, streamer.
bandière (bā'dje:r), *n.f.*, *Front de —*: front line of battle.
bandit (bā'di), *n.m.*, robber, vagabond, bandit, ruffian.
bandoulière (bādu'lje:r), *n.f.*, shoulder-belt, bandoleer; (phot.) sling-case.
banlieue (bā'lje), *n.f.*, suburbs, outskirts (of a town).
banne (ban), *n.f.*, hamper, awning, tilt; tarpaulin.
banni, -e (ban'ni), *adj.*, banished, outlawed.
bannière (ba'nje:r), *n.f.*, banner, standard, flag.
bannir (ba'nir), *v.a.*, to banish, to expel, to dismiss.
bannissable (banis'abl), *adj.*, deserving banishment.
bannissement (banis'md), *n.m.*, banishment.
banque (bā:k), *n.f.*, bank, banking business.
banqueroute (bā'krut), *n.f.*, bankruptcy.
banqueroutier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (bā'krutje, -er), bankrupt.
banquet (bā'ke), *n.m.*, banquet, feast.
banquette (bā'ket), *n.f.*, bench; (fort.) banquette; (golf) bunker.
banquier (bā'kje), *n.m.*, money-agent, banker.
banquise (bā'kliz), *n.f.*, ice-belt, ice-floe.
bantam (bā'tam), *n.m.*, bantam.
baptême (ba'te:m), *n.m.*, baptism, christening. *Nom de —*: Christian name.
baptiser (bat'ise), *v.a.*, to baptize, to christen.
baptismal, -e (bat'ismal), *adj.*, baptismal.
baptistaire (batist'e:r), *adj.*, of baptism.
Registre —: parish register.
baptiste (bat'ist), *n.m.*, baptist.
baptistère (batis'te:r), *n.m.*, baptistery.
baquet (ba'ke), *n.m.*, tub, trough, bucket.
bar (bar), *n.m.*, bar, public-house.
baragouin (bara'gwē), *n.m.*, gibberish, jargon, lingo.
baragouinage (baragwi'na:3), *n.m.*, gibberish, rigmarole.
baragouiner (baragwi'ne), *v.a.*, to sputter out; *v.n.*, to talk gibberish.
baragouineur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (baragwi'no:r, -se), jabberer.
baraque (ba'ra), *n.f.*, barrack, hut; shed, shanty.
baraquement (barak'md), *n.m.*, (milit.) hutting.
baraquer (bara'ke), *v.a.*, to make barracks; to hut; *se* **baraquer**, *v.r.*, (milit.) to make huts.
barattage (bara'ta:3), *n.m.*, churning.
baratte (ba'rat), *n.f.*, churn.
baratter (bara'te), *v.a.*, to churn.
barbare (bar'bar), *adj.*, savage, rude; barbarian; *n.m.*, barbarian.
barbarement (barbar'md), *adv.*, barbarously.

barbaresque (barba'resk), *adj.*, of Barbary.
 barbare (barba'ri), *n.f.*, barbarity, rudeness, cruelty.
 barbarisme (barba'rism), *n.m.*, (gram.) barbarism.
 barbe (barb), *n.f.*, beard; whiskers (of cats, dogs); *pl.*, lappets, pinners.
 barbeau (bar'bo), *n.m.*, (ich.) barbel; (bot.) bluebottle.
 barbelé, -e (barba'le), *adj.*, bearded, barbed.
 barbet, *n.m.*, -te, *n.f.* (bar'be, -t) water-spaniel.
 barbette (bar'bat), *n.f.*, (mill) barlette.
 barbiche (bar'bif), *n.f.*, billy-goat beard.
 barbier (bar'bje), *n.m.*, barber, shaver.
 barboter (barbo'te), *v.n.*, to dabble, to paddle, to splash.
 barbotière (barbo'tje:r), *n.f.*, duck-pond, trough.
 barbouillage (barbu'ja:z), *n.m.*, daub, daubing; scrawl.
 barbouillé, -e (barbu'je), *part.*, daubed, besmeared.
 barbouiller (barbu'je), *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to daub, to besmear; to soil, to dirty, to blot; to scrawl, to scribble, to mumble.
 barbouilleur (barbu'je:r), *n.m.*, dauber; mumbler.
 barbu, -e (bar'by), *adj.*, bearded.
 barbué (bar'by), *n.f.*, (ich.) brill.
 barcarolle (barka'rol), *n.f.*, barcarolle.
 barcelonnette (barsəls'net), *n.f.*, child's cradle, swing-cot.
 barde (bard), *n.f.*, barb (iron armour for horses); rasier of bacon.
 barde (bard), *n.m.*, bard, poet.
 bardé, -e (bar'de), *adj.*, barded; larded.
 barder (bar'de), *v.a.*, to cover with thin slices of bacon, to lard.
 bardot (bar'do), *n.m.*, small mule, pack-mule; drudge.
 barège (ba're'z), *n.m.*, barege.
 barème or barrème (ba're:m), *n.m.*, ready reckoner.
 barge (barz), *n.f.*, (ornl.) godwit, (nav.) n. barge.
 barguignage (bargi'na:z), *n.m.*, (fain) hesitation, haggling, wavering.
 barguigner (bargi'ne), *v.n.*, to be irresolute, to waver.
 barguigneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (bargi'nœ:r, -œ:z), haggler.
 baril (ba'ri), *n.m.*, barrel, cask, tub, keg.
 bariolage (barjo'la:z), *n.m.*, variegation, odd medley of colours, motley.
 barioler (barjo'le), *v.a.*, to streak with several colours, to variegate.
 baromètre (baro'metr), *n.m.*, barometer, weather-glass.
 barométrique (barome'trik), *adj.*, barometrical.
 baron (ba'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, baron.
 baronnage (baro'na:z), *n.m.*, baronage.
 baronne (ba'rɔ̃n), *n.f.*, baroness.
 baronnet (baro'ne), *n.m.*, baronet.
 baronnial, -e (baro'njal), *adj.*, baronial.
 baronnie (baro'ni), *n.f.*, barony.
 baroque (ba'rok), *adj.*, rough, irregular, uncouth, odd.
 barque (bark), *n.f.*, bark, boat, craft; barge.
 barquerolle (barkə'rol), *n.f.*, small barge.
 barrage (ba'ra:z), *n.m.*, toll-bar; barrier; dam; weir, barrage.
 barrager (bara'ze), *n.m.*, toll-gatherer.
 barre (barr), *n.f.*, bar (of metal or wood); cross-bar; railing; bolt; division; lever, crow.

barreau (ba'ro), *n.m.*, bar (for closing); bar (place reserved for barristers); lawyers, barristers. *Être reçu, admis au —*; to be called to the bar.
 barrer (ba're), *v.a.*, to bar; to fence up; to obstruct, to thwart; to stop up; to cancel.
 barrette (ba'ret), *n.f.*, man's cap; cardinal's cap; pin (in jewellery).
 barricade (bari'kad), *n.f.*, barricade.
 barricader (barika'de), *v.a.*, to barricade, to obstruct.
 barrière (ba'rje:r), *n.f.*, rail, barrier, stile, gateway.
 barrique (ba'rik), *n.f.*, large barrel or cask, hogshead.
 baryton (bari'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, (mus.) baritone.
 bas, -se (ba, -s), *adj.*, not high, low; shallow; vile, mean, despicable; *n.m.*, lower part; bottom; stocking; *adv.*, down, low.
 basalte (ba'zalt), *n.m.*, basalt.
 basaltique (bazalt'ik), *adj.*, basaltic.
 basane (ba'zan), *n.f.*, sheep-leather.
 basané, -e (baza'ne), *adj.*, tawny, sun-burnt, swarthy.
 bascule (bas'kyl), *n.f.*, see-saw; weighing-machine.
 basculer (basky'le), *v.n.*, to see-saw, to tip off (to fall).
 base (ba:z), *n.f.*, base, basis, bottom, foundation.
 baser (ba'ze), *v.a.*, to found, to fix, to ground; *se baser, v.r.*, to be fixed, to depend, to rely.
 bas-fond (ba'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, (— —s) flat, hollow, bottom.
 basilic (bazi'lik), *n.m.*, (bot.) basil, sweet basil, basilisk, cockatrice.
 basilique (bazi'lik), *n.f.*, (anat., arch.) basilic, basilica.
 basque (bask), *adj.*, Basque; *n.m.*, Basque dialect; *n.y.* or *f.* (Ba-), native of Basque country.
 basque (bask), *n.f.*, flap, skirt, tail (of a garment).
 bas-relief (bars'ljef), *n.m.*, (— —s) bas-relief.
 basse (bas), *n.f.*, (mus.) bass, bass-string.
 basse-cour (bas'ku:r), *n.f.*, (—s —s) inner court, poultry-yard, back-yard.
 basement (bas'mɛ̃), *adv.*, meanly, poorly, despicably.
 bassesse (ba'ses), *n.f.*, baseness, meanness, villainess.
 basset (ba'se), *n.m.*, (main.) terrier; basset-hound, dachshund.
 basse-taille (bas'tai:j), *n.f.*, (—s —s) (mus.) bass, (sculpt.) bas-relief.
 bassin (ba'sɛ̃), *n.m.*, basin, valley, hollow, pond; (nav.) dock.
 bassine (ba'sin), *n.f.*, deep, wide pan.
 bassiner (basi'ne), *v.a.*, to warm (a bed), to bathe (with warm lotions), to foment.
 bassinet (basi'ne), *n.m.*, pan, fire-pan (of fire-arms).
 bassinotière (basi'nwa:r), *n.f.*, warming-pan.
 basson (ba'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, (mus.) bassoon; bassoonist.
 bastide (bas'tid), *n.f.*, block-house, country-house.
 bastille (bas'ti:j), *n.f.*, Bastille; fortress.
 bastingage (bastɛ'pa:z), *n.m.*, (nav.) netting.
 bastion (bastjɔ̃), *n.m.*, bastion.
 bastionné, -e (bastjo'ne), *adj.*, having bastions.
 bastionner (bastjo'ne), *v.a.*, to bastion, to fortify.
 bastonnade (basto'nad), *n.f.*, bastinado, bastinado.

bastringue (bas'tre:g), *n.m.*, public-house ball; (pop.) uproar, row.
bas-ventre (ba'vɑ̃tr), *n.m.*, (— — —) lower part of the abdomen.
bât (ba), *n.m.*, pack-saddle.
bataclan (bata'klɑ̃), *n.m.*, uproar, row, shindy.
bataille (ba'taj), *n.f.*, battle, fight, engagement.
batailler (bata'je), *v.n.*, to battle, to fight.
bataillon-r, -se (bata'jœ:r, -œ:z), *adj.*, combative, quarrelsome.
bataillon (bata'jɔ̃), *n.m.*, battalion; (fig) great number, host, regiment.
bâtard, -e (ba'ta:r, -d), *adj.*, bastard, base-born, illegitimate; *n.*, bastard, natural child.
batardeau (batar'do), *n.m.*, coffer-dam.
baté, -e (ba'te), *part.*, saddled with a pack.
bateau (ba'to), *n.m.*, boat, barge, bark.
batelage (ba'tla:ʒ), *n.m.*, juggling; boat lug.
bateleur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ba'tœ:r, -œ:z), juggler, buffoon, mountebank.
bateil-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (bata'ljɛ, -ɛ:r), waterman, ferryman, boatman.
bâter (ba'te), *v.a.*, to load with a pack-saddle.
bâti (ba'ti), *n.m.*, basting, tacking (of garments).
bâti, -e (ba'ti), *part.*, built.
batifolage (batif'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, romping.
batifoler (batifo'le), *v.m.*, to play, to romp.
bâtiment (batimɑ̃), *n.m.*, building, pile, structure.
bâtir (ba'tir), *v.a.*, to build, to raise, to erect.
bâtisse (ba'tis), *n.f.*, building, construction.
bâtisseur (batif'sœ:r), *n.m.*, (b.s.) builder.
batiste (ba'tist), *n.f.*, cambric.
bâton (ba'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, stick, staff, cudgel, cane.
bâtonnat (bato'na), *n.m.*, the presidentship of the order of French advocates.
bâtonner (bato'ne), *v.a.*, to cudgel, to cane.
bâtonnier (bato'nje), *n.m.*, staff-bearer, president of the order of French advocates.
battant (ba'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, clapper (of bells), leaf (of a table or door); fly (of a flag).
battant (ba'tɑ̃), *adj.*, at work; beating, pelting.
batte (bat), *n.f.*, wooden sabre; beater, washing-board.
battellement (batel'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, house-eaves.
battement (bat'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, clapping (of hands); stamping (of feet); flapping (of wings); beating (of the heart).
batterie (ba'tri), *n.f.*, fight; battery.
batteur (ba'tœ:r), *n.m.*, beater.
batteuse (ba'tœ:z), *n.f.* (agri.) thrashing-machine.
battoir (ba'twa:r), *n.m.*, beetle (of washer-women).
battre (batr), *v.a.*, to beat, to strike, to bang, to thrash, to whip (a horse); to shuffle (cards); *se battre*, *v.r.*, to fight, to combat, to scuffle.
battre (batr), *v.n.*, to beat, to pant, to throb. [Place].
battu, -e (ba'ty), *adj.*, beaten; common.
battue (ba'ty), *n.f.*, (hunt.) battue, beat.
bau (bo), *n.m.*, (nav.) beam.
baudet (bo'dɛ), *n.m.*, ass; sawyer's trestle; donkey.
baudrier (bod'ri), *n.m.*, baldrick, shoulder-belt, belt.
baudruche (bo'dryʃ), *n.f.*, gold-beater's skin.

bauge (bo:ʒ), *n.f.*, lair of a wild boar; dirty hovel.
baume (bo:m), *n.m.*, balm; balsam; balm-mint.
baumier (bo'mje), *n.m.*, balm-tree.
baux (bo), *pl.* of ball.
bavard, -e (ba'va:r, -d), *adj.*, prating, talkative; *n.*, prater, chatterer.
bavardage (bavar'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, babbling, prattling.
bavarder (bavar'de), *v.n.*, to babble, to prattle, to jabber.
bave (ba:v), *n.f.*, drivel, slaver, dribble; foam; slime.
baver (ba've), *v.n.*, to drivel, to slaver, to slaver.
bavette (ba'vet), *n.f.*, bib, slabbering-bib.
baveu-x, -se (ba'vø, -z), *adj.*, drivelling, slabbering.
bavolet (bavo'le), *n.m.*, rustic head-gear.
bavure (ba'vy:r), *n.f.*, seam (in moulding); blister (on pipes).
bayadère (baja'de:r), *n.f.*, Bayadere (dancing-girl).
bayonnette (bajo'nct), *V.* bayonnette.
bazar (ba'za:r), *n.m.*, bazaar, hovel, (fam.) concern.
beant, -e (be'ɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, gaping, yawning, wide open.
beat, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (be'a, -t), devout person; *adj.*, (b.s.) sanctimonious.
béatement (beat'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sanctimoniously.
béatification (beatifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, beatification.
béatifier (beatif'je), *v.a.*, to beatify.
béatifique (beatif'ik), *adj.*, beatifical, blissful.
béatitude (beatit'yd), *n.f.*, beatitude, blessedness.
beau or bel, belle (bo, bel, bel), *adj.*, beautiful, fine, lovely, handsome; fair; glorious; lofty.
beau, bel, belle (bo, bel, bel), *adv.* *De plus belle*; with renewed ardour, worse than ever.
beau, n.m., belle, n.f. (bo, bel), beauty; beau, belle.
beaucoup (bo'ku), *adv.*, many, much; a great many, a great deal.
beau-fils (bo'fis), *n.m.*, (—x—) son-in-law.
beau-frère (bo'frɛ:r), *n.m.*, (—x—s) brother-in-law.
beau-père (bo'pe:r), *n.m.*, (—x—s) father-in-law.
beaupré (bo'pre), *n.m.*, (nav.) bowsprit.
beauté (bo'te), *n.f.*, beauty; fineness, comeliness, prettiness, loveliness, elegance.
beaux arts (bo'za:r), *n.m.pl.*, fine arts.
bébé (be'be), *n.m.*, baby, baby-doll.
bec (bek), *n.m.*, beak; bill, nib; burner; spout; mouthpiece, nozzle. — *Bunsen*; Bunsen burner. — *aure*; incandescent burner. — *de l'aviation*; nose of plane. *Blanc* —; youngster.
bécane (be'kan), *n.f.*, (pop.) bicycle, bike; old engine.
bécarre (be'kar), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (mus.) natural.
bécasse (be'kas), *n.f.*, woodcock; idiot.
bécasseau (beka'so), *n.m.*, young woodcock; dunlin.
bécassine (beka'sin), *n.f.*, (ornl.) snipe.
bec-de-grue (bekde'gry), *n.m.*, (—s—) crane's bill.
bec-de-lièvre (bekde'ljevɛ:r), *n.m.*, (—s—) hare-lip.
bec-figue (bek'fig), *n.f.*, becafino.

bec-fin (bek'fɛ), *n.m.*, (—s —s) (ornl.) warbler.
béchamel (befa'mɛl), *n.f.*, (cook.) cream-sauce.
bêche (beʃ), *n.f.*, spade.
bécher (beʃe), *v.a.*, to dig.
bequâ (be'ke), *adj.*, (her.) beaked.
béquise or béquise (be'ke), *n.f.*, a billful.
becqueter or béqueter (bek'te), *v.a.*, to peck; *se* becqueter or béqueter, *v.r.*, to peck one another; to peck.
bedaine (be'dɛ:n), *n.f.*, (jest.) paunch.
bedeau (be'do), *n.m.*, beadle.
bedonner (be'dɔ'ne), *v.n.*, (fam.) to get fat.
bedouin (be'dwɛ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Bedouin.
bée (be), *adj.*, open (only used in *bouche bée*).
belfroi (be'fʁwa), *n.m.*, belfry; watch-tower; steeple.
bégaiement or bégayement (bege'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, stammering, faltering.
bégayer (bege'je), *v.n.*, to stammer, to lisp; to falter; *v.a.*, to stammer out, to stutter, to lisp.
bégue (be'g), *adj.*, stammering, stuttering.
n.m.f., stammerer, stutterer.
bégueule (be'gœl), *n.f.*, prude, proud minx.
bégueulerie (begœ'lɛʁi), *n.f.*, prudery, squeamishness.
béguin (be'gɛ), *n.m.*, hood, child's cap; (fam.) fancy for, caprice.
béguine (be'gin), *n.f.*, Béguine, Flemish nun; (b.s.) affectedly devout person.
béguinage (begi'naʒ), *n.m.*, convent of Béguines.
begum (be'gɔm), *n.f.*, begum.
beige (beʒ), *adj.*, (of wool) natural, tawny, undyed; *n.f.*, unbleached serge.
belgnet (be'ne), *n.m.*, fritter.
béjaune (be'ʒɔn), *n.m.*, (falconry) eyas, mis, ninny; blunder, silliness, mistake.
bel (bel), *adj.m.* *V.* beau.
bélant, -e (be'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, bleating.
bèlement (be'lɑ̃mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bleating of sheep.
béler (be'le), *v.n.*, to bleat.
belette (be'let), *n.f.*, weasel, fitchet.
Belge (bɛʒ), *n.m.f.* and *adj.* (belge), Belgian.
belgique (bel'ʒik), *adj.*, Belgic.
bélier (be'lie), *n.m.*, ram; battering ram; Aries.
bélière (be'lieʁ), *n.f.*, ring, clapper-bell, sheet-bell, sword sling.
béliste (be'listʁ), *n.m.*, rascal, scoundrel, ragamuffin.
belladone (bela'dɔn), *n.f.*, belladonna.
bellâtre (be'lɑ:tʁ), *n.m.*, insipid beauty; *adj.*, foppish, coxcomb.
belle-de-jour (beldɔ'ʒuʁ), *n.f.*, (—s —) convolvulus, yellow day-lily.
belle-de-nuit (beldɔ'ny), *n.f.*, (—s —) marvel of Peru.
belle-fille (bel'fiʃ), *n.f.*, (—s —s) daughter-in-law; step-daughter.
bellement (bel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, (l.u.) softly.
belle-mère (bel'mɛʁ), *n.f.*, (—s —s) mother-in-law; step-mother.
belles-lettres (bel'letʁ), *n.f.pl.*, polite literature, belles-lettres.
belle-sœur (bel'sœʁ), *n.f.*, (—s —s) sister-in-law; step-sister.
belligérant, -e (bel'sœʁɑ̃, -t), *adj.* and *n.*, belligerent, engaged in war.
bellicieux, -se (bel'kœ, -iz), *adj.*, warlike, martial, valiant.
belvédère or belvédère (bel've'dɛʁ), *n.m.*, turret, terrace, belvedere.

bémol (be'mɔl), *n.m.*, (mus.) flat, bemol.
bémoliser (bemɔl'ze), *v.a.*, (mus.) to mark with a flat.
bénédictité (benedik'site), *n.m.*, grace (before meals).
bénédictin, n.m., -e, n.f. (benedik'tɛ, -in), *adj.*, Benedictine.
bénédiction (benedik'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, consecration, benediction, blessing.
benéfice (bene'fis), *n.m.*, benefice, living; benefit, advantage, profit; privilege.
bénéficiaire (bene'fisjɛʁ), *adj.*, receiving a benefit or benefice. *Heritier* —; heir liable to no debts above the value of the assets; *n.*, beneficiary, recipient.
beneficial, -e (bene'fisjal), *adj.*, beneficiary (of livings).
bénéficier (bene'fisje), *n.m.*, beneficed clergyman, incumbent.
bénéficier (bene'fisje), *v.n.*, (com.) to get, to gain.
benêt (be'ne), *n.* and *adj.m.*, booby, fool, simpleton.
benévole (bene'vol), *adj.*, gentle, kind, kindly.
benévolement (benevol'mɑ̃), *adv.*, out of good will.
bengali (bɛga'li), *n.m.*, Bengalee.
béni, -e (be'ni), *part.*, blessed, praised. *V.* bénit.
bénignement (beninɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, benignly, kindly.
bénignité (benini'te), *n.f.*, benignity, graciousness, kindness.
béni-n, -gne (be'nɛ, -in), *adj.*, benign, kind, gentle; (med.) mild.
bénir (be'niʁ), *v.a.*, to bless, to praise; to wish well; to hallow; to consecrate.
bénit, -e (be'ni, -t), *part.*, hallowed, consecrated.
bénitier (beni'tje), *n.m.*, holy-water basin; fount.
benjamin (bɛʒɑ'mɛ̃), *n.m.*, favourite, youngest child.
benjoin (bɛ'ʒwɛ̃), *n.m.*, Benjamin, benzoin.
benne (ben), *n.f.*, hamper, basket, bucket.
benzine (bɛ'zin), *n.f.*, benzine.
béquillard (beki'jaʁ), *n.m.*, (pop.) old cripple.
béquille (be'kiʃ), *n.f.*, crutch, crutch-stick; (aero.) tail-skid.
béquiller (beki'je), *v.n.*, to walk on crutches.
berbère (ber'beʁ), *adj.* and *n.*, Berber.
bercaud (ber'kaʃ), *n.m.*, (n.p.) sheepfold, fold.
berceau (ber'so), *n.m.*, cradle; place of one's infancy; arbour, bower; (arch.) vault; (nav.) cradle.
berceolonne (bersɔ'lɔ'net), *n.f.* *V.* barcelonnette.
bercement (bersɔ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, rocking, lulling; deception, delusion.
bercer (ber'se), *v.a.*, to rock, to lull asleep; to lull, to amuse, to feed with hope; to delude, to flatter; *se* bercer, *v.r.*, to delude oneself, to feed on, to cradle.
berceuse (ber'sœʒ), *n.f.*, rocker; rocking-chair, lullaby.
béret (be're), *n.m.*, cap; Tam o'Shanter.
bergame (ber'gam), *n.f.*, bergamot.
bergamote (bergamot), *n.f.*, odoriferous citron; bergamot (pear); comfit box.
berge (berʒ), *n.f.*, steep bank of a river; bluff.
berger (ber'sɛ), *n.m.*, shepherd; swain, lover.
bergère (ber'sɛʁ), *n.f.*, shepherdess; nymph, lass; (fig.) easy chair.

bergerie (berʒə'ri), *n.f.*, sheepfold, pen; *pl.*, pastorals.
 bergeronnette (berʒə'net), *n.f.*, (ornl.) wagtail.
 béril (be'ril), *n.m.* *V.* beryl.
 berline (ber'lin), *n.f.*, travelling-coach, berlin.
 berlingot (berlɛ'go), *n.m.*, chariot resembling a berlin, sort of gig; sweetmeat made with caramel.
 berloque (ber'lok) or breloque (brɛ'lok), *n.f.*, (milit.) dinner-drum, breakfast-drum. *Battre la —*; (fig.) to talk at random.
 berlue (ber'ly), *n.f.*, dimness of sight, dazzling.
 berme (berm), *n.f.*, (fort.) berme.
 bernardin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (bernar'de, -in), Bernardine monk or nun.
 berne (bern), *n.f.*, tossing in a blanket; banter; (nav.) waft.
 bernier (ber'ne), *v.a.*, to toss in a blanket; to ridicule, to make a fool of, to deride, to laugh at.
 bernique (ber'nik), *int.*, (pop.) no use! not a bit of it!
 berthou (ber'tɔ), *n.m.*, small collapsible boat.
 beryl (be'ril), *n.m.*, beryl.
 besace (be'zas), *n.f.*, wallet.
 besacier (beza'sje), *n.m.*, one who carries a wallet, a beggar.
 bésigue (be'ziɡ), *n.m.*, besique or bezique (a card game).
 besogne (be'zon), *n.f.*, work, business, labour, job.
 besogner (be'zone), *v.t.*, to work, to labour.
 besogneux, -se (bezo'ne, -iz), *adj.*, necessitous, needy.
 besoin (be'zɔ̃), *n.m.*, need, want, occasion, emergency; distress, necessity, requirement. *Faire —*; to be necessary. *Il n'est pas —*; there is no need.
 bestial, -e (best'jal), *adj.*, beastly, bestial, brutish.
 bestialement (bestjal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, bestially, brutally, like a beast.
 bestialité (bestjal'ite), *n.f.*, bestiality.
 bestiaux (best'jo), *n.m.*, (pl. of bétail) cattle.
 bestiole (best'jɔl), *n.f.*, little animal.
 bêta (be'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, blockhead, simpleton, fool.
 bétail (be'taj), *n.m.*, (pl. bestiaux) cattle.
 bête (bet), *n.f.*, beast, brute, dumb creature; fool, blockhead, stupid creature; *adj.*, silly, stupid, foolish, nonsensical.
 bêttement (bet'tɑ̃), *adv.*, like a fool, foolishly, stupidly.
 bêtise (be'tiz), *n.f.*, silliness, stupidity, tomfoolery, silly thing, absurdity.
 béton (be'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, a kind of mortar, beton, concrete.
 bette (bet), *n.f.*, (bot.) beet.
 betterave (be'tra:v), *n.f.*, beet, beetroot.
 beuglement (beʒlɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bellowing, lowing.
 beugler (beʒ'gle), *v.n.*, to bellow, to low.
 beurre (beʁ), *n.m.*, butter.
 beurré (beʁ're), *n.m.*, butter-pear.
 beurrée (beʁ're), *n.f.*, slice of bread and butter.
 beurrier (beʁ're), *v.a.*, to butter.
 beurrierie (beʁ'ri), *n.f.*, butter-dairy.
 beurrier (beʁ'rie), *n.m.*, butter-dish.
 beurrier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (beʁ'rie), (-z:), butterman, butterwoman.

bévue (be'vy), *n.f.*, blunder, oversight, mistake.
 bey (be), *n.m.*, bey.
 biais (bje), *n.m.*, bias, slope; slant; way, manner, shift, subterfuge.
 biaisement (bje'sɑ̃), *n.m.*, sloping, slanting.
 biaiser (bje'ze), *v.n.*, to slope, to slant, to lean; to use shifts, evasions.
 bibelot (bi'blo), *n.m.*, bauble, trinket, nick-nack.
 biberon (bi'brɔ̃), *n.m.*, the lip of a cruet; feeding-bottle.
 biberon, -ne (bi'brɔ̃, -ɑ̃), *n.m.f.*, tippler, toper.
 bible (bibl), *n.f.*, Bible.
 bibliographe (bibliɔ'ɡraf), *n.m.*, bibliographer.
 bibliographie (bibliɔ'ɡraf), *n.f.*, bibliography.
 bibliographique (bibliɔ'ɡrafik), *adj.*, bibliographical.
 bibliomaue (bibliɔ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bibliomania.
 bibliomanie (bibliɔ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bibliomania.
 bibliophile (bibliɔ'fil), *n.m.*, lover of books.
 bibliothécaire (bibliɔ'tɛ:kɛr), *n.m.*, librarian, library-keeper.
 bibliothéque (bibliɔ'tɛk), *n.f.*, library; book-case, book-shelves.
 biblique (bi'blik), *adj.*, biblical.
 bicarbonate (bikarbo'nat), *n.m.*, (chem.) bicarbonate.
 biceps (bi'sɛp), *n.m.*, (anat.) biceps.
 biche (bif), *n.f.*, hind; roe.
 bichon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (bi'ʃɔ̃, -ɑ̃), lap-dog; little deer.
 bichonner (biʃɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to curl; *se bichonner*, *v.r.*, to curl one's hair.
 biconcave (bikɔ'kav), *adj.*, bi-concave.
 bicoque (bi'kok), *n.f.*, little poultry town; hut, hovel.
 bicorné (bi'kɔ̃), *adj.*, bicorned, two-horned (hat).
 bicyclette (bisik'lɛt), *n.f.*, bicycle. — *de course*: racer. — *de route, de fatigue, de voyage*: roadster. — *à moteur*: motor-bicycle.
 bidet (bi'dɛ), *n.m.*, pony, nag; bidet (bath).
 bidon (bi'dɔ̃), *n.m.*, can; camp-kettle; canteen; (moto.) petrol tin. — *de secours*: spare petrol tin.
 bielle (biɛl), *n.f.*, crank, connecting-rod.
 bien (bjɛ), *n.m.*, good, benefit, welfare, well-being, blessing; gift; boon, mercy; estate gains; *pl.*, good things; goods.
 bien (bjɛ), *adv.*, well; right; proper, properly; finely; comfortable; well off; good-looking; much; certainly; full; completely; formally; clearly; very; far; very well.
 bien-aimé, -e (bjɛn'ɑ̃me), *adj.* and *n.*, (— —s) beloved, well-beloved, darling, dear.
 bien-dire (bjɛ'dir), *n.m.*, (fam.) fine speaking.
 bien-disant, -e (bjɛ'di'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, (— —s) well-spoken.
 bien-être (bjɛ'nɛ:tr), *n.m.*, (n.p.) well-being, welfare, comfort.
 bienfaisance (bjɛfɛ'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, beneficence, bounty, munificence, charity. *Bureau de —*; relief committee. *Société de —*; benevolent society.
 bienfaisant, -e (bjɛfɛ'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, beneficent, kind, gracious, bountiful.

bienfait (bjɛ̃'fɛ), *n.m.*, good turn, good office, kindness, benefit, favour, courtesy.

bienfait-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.* (bjɛ̃'fɛ'tœr:r-*ris*), benefactor, benefactress, patron.

bien-fonds (bjɛ̃'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, (**-s** —) landed property.

bienheureux, **-se** (bjɛ̃'œr:œ, **-z**), *adj.*, happy, fortunate, blessed.

biennal, **-e** (biɛ̃'nal), *adj.*, biennial.

bien que (bjɛ̃'ke), *conj.*, though, although.

bienséance (bjɛ̃'sɛ̃:s), *n.f.*, decency, decorum, propriety; manners.

bienséant, **-e** (bjɛ̃'sɛ̃'ɑ̃, **-t**), *adj.*, decent, becoming, fitting, seemly, fit.

bientôt (bjɛ̃'to), *adv.*, soon, ere long, shortly.

bienveillance (bjɛ̃'ve'jɑ:s), *n.f.*, benevolence, good-will, protection, favour, friendliness, kindness.

bienveillant, **-e** (bjɛ̃'ve'jɑ̃, **-t**), *adj.*, benevolent, kind, friendly, well-wishing.

bienvenu, **-e** (bjɛ̃'vɛ̃'ny), *adj.*, welcome.

bienvenue (bjɛ̃'vɛ̃'ny), *n.f.*, welcome; foot-
ing.

bière (bjɛ:r), *n.f.*, beer.

bière (bjɛ:r), *n.f.*, coffin, bier.

biffer (bi'fɛ), *v.a.*, to cancel, to strike off.

biflore (bi'flo:r), *adj.*, (bot.) biflorous.

bifolcé, **-e** (bi'fɔ̃'ljɛ), *adj.*, (bot.) two-leaved.

bifteck (bi'fɛk), *n.m.*, beefsteak.

bifurcation (bifyrka'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, bifurcation.

bifurqué, **-e** (bifyr'ke), *adj.*, bifurcated, forked.

bigame (bi'gam), *n.m.f.*, bigamist.

bigamie (bi'ga'mi), *n.f.*, bigamy.

bigarré, **-e** (bi'ga're), *adj.*, parti-coloured, streaked.

bigarreau (bi'ga'ro), *n.m.*, bigaroon (cherry).

bigarreautier (bi'ga'ro'tje), *n.m.*, bigaroon tree.

bigarrer (bi'ga're), *v.a.*, to chequer, to streak.

bigarrure (bi'ga'ry:r), *n.f.*, medley, mixture.

bigot, **-e** (bi'go, **-ot**), *adj.*, bigoted; *n.*, bigot; devotee; hypocrite.

bigoterie (bi'go'tri), *n.f.*, bigotry.

bigotisme (bi'go'tism), *n.m.*, bigotry.

bigoudi (bi'gu'di), *n.m.*, curling pin (hairs), curler.

bijou (bi'ʒu), *n.m.*, jewel, trinket.

bijouterie (bi'ʒu'tri), *n.f.*, jewellery.

bijoutier, **-ère**, *n.f.* (bi'ʒu'tje, **-tje:r**), jeweller.

bilan (bi'lɑ̃), *n.m.*, (com.) balance-sheet; schedule.

bilatéral, **-e** (bi'la'tɛ'ral), *adj.*, bilateral.

bilboquet (bi'lbo'ke), *n.m.*, cup and ball; curling-pipe.

bile (bil), *n.f.*, bile; gall, anger, spleen.

bilieux, **-se** (bi'lje, **-z**), *adj.*, bilious; choleric, passionate.

bilingue (bi'lɛ̃'g), *adj.*, double-tongued, bilingual.

bill (bil), *n.m.*, (**-s**) bill (projet de loi).

billard (bi'ʒar), *n.m.*, billiards; billiard-table; billiard-room.

billarder (bi'ʒar'dɛ), *v.n.*, to strike a ball twice; to strike the two balls together.

billé (bi:l), *n.f.*, billard-ball; marble taw (to play with); a log, balk (of timber).

billet (bi'lɛ), *n.m.*, note, letter; bill, hand-bill; ticket, label; promissory note.

— de banque; bank note. **— doux**; love letter. **— de logement**; billet (for quarantening soldiers.)

billevésée (bi'lɛ've'sɛ), *n.f.*, idle story, foolish trash.

billon (bi'ljɔ̃), *n.m.*, one thousand millions.

billon (bi'ljɔ̃), *n.m.*, base coin; (agri.) ridge.

billot (bi'ljo), *n.m.*, block, log; clog (for animals).

biloculaire (bi'lɔkɥ'le:r), *adj.*, (bot.) bilocular.

bimane (bi'man), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (zool.) bimanous.

bimbelot (bɛ̃'blo), *n.m.*, plaything, toy.

bimbeloterie (bɛ̃'blo'tri), *n.f.*, playthings, toy trade.

bimbelotier (bɛ̃'blo'tje), *n.m.*, toyman.

binard (bi'na:r), *n.m.*, waggon, trolley, truck.

biner (bi'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (agri.) to dig again, to dress a second time.

binette (bi'net), *n.f.*, hoe; face, phiz.

binocle (bi'nɔkl), *n.m.*, double eye-glass; binocle.

binoculaire (binɔkɥ'le:r), *adj.*, binocular.

biographe (bi'o'ɡraf), *n.m.*, biographer.

biographie (bi'o'ɡra'fi), *n.f.*, biography.

biographique (bi'o'ɡra'fik), *adj.*, biographical.

biologie (bi'ɔlɔ'ʒi), *n.f.*, biology.

biologique (bi'ɔlɔ'ʒik), *adj.*, biological.

bipède (bi'pɛd), *n.m.*, biped; *adj.*, two-legged, bipedal.

biplan (bi'plɑ̃), *n.m.*, (aero.) biplane.

bique (bik), *n.f.*, she-goat; pony, nag; jade.

biribi (biri'bi), *n.m.*, biribi (a game of chance).

bis, **-e** (bi, **-z**), *adj.*, brown; tawny, swarthy.

bis (bis), *int.*, twice, encore.

bisaïeul (bi'za'joɛl), *n.m.*, great-grand-father.

bisaïeule (bi'za'joɛl), *n.f.*, great-grand-mother.

bisannuel, **-le** (bi'za'nuɛl), *adj.*, (bot.) biennial.

bisbille (bi'zbi:l), *n.f.*, quarrel, bickering, jangling.

biscornu, **-e** (biskɔr'ny), *adj.*, outlandish, odd, queer.

biscotte (bis'kot), *n.f.*, rusk.

biscuit (bis'kyi), *n.m.*, biscuit, sea-bread; hard kind of brick; semi-vitrified porcelain.

bise (bi:z), *n.f.*, north wind, cold wind; blast.

biseau (bi'zo), *n.m.*, bevel, chamfer, basil.

biseauter (bi'zo'tɛ), *v.a.*, to bevel; to cheat in gambling.

bismuth (bi'smyt), *n.m.*, bismuth, tin-glass.

bison (bi'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, (mam.) bison.

bisonne (bi'ʒɔ̃n), *n.f.*, grey cloth used for lining.

bisque (bisk), *n.f.*, (cook.) bisk soup, cullis; odds (at tennis).

bisquer (bis'ke), *v.n.*, (fam.) to be vexed, to be riled.

bissac (bi'sak), *n.m.*, wallet; (fig.) beggary.

bissection (bisek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (geom.) bis-section.

bissier (bi'sɛ), *v.a.*, to encore.

bissextil, **-e** (biseks'til), *adj.*, bissextile.

bissexuel, **-le** (bisek'suɛl) or **bissexué**, **-e**, (bisek'suɛ), *adj.*, (bot.) bisexual.

bistouri (bi'stu'ri), *n.m.*, (surg.) bistoury, knife.

bistourné, **-e** (bistur'ne), *adj.*, twisted, crooked.

bistourner (bistur'ne), *v.a.*, to twist.

bistre (bistr), *n.m.*, (paint.) bistre.

bistré, **-e** (bis'trɛ), *adj.*, colour of bistre; swarthy, dusky, tawny.

- bistro** (bis'tro), *n.m.*, (slang) publican; public-house.
- bitume** (bi'tym), *n.m.*, bitumen.
- bitumineux** (bitym'ne), *v.a.*, to bituminate, to asphalt.
- bitumineux**, -se (bitym'nø, -z), *adj.* bituminous.
- bivalve** (bi'valv), *adj.*, bivalvular; *n.m.* bivalve.
- bivouac** (bi'vwak) or **bivac** (bi'vak), *n.m.* bivouac.
- bivouaquer** (bi'vwa'ke) or **bivaquer** (bi'va'ke), *v.n.*, to bivouac.
- bizarre** (bi'zar), *adj.*, odd, fantastical, singular, strange; *n.m.* *V.* bizarrerie.
- bizarrement** (bi'zarmā), *adv.*, oddly, fantastically, queerly, strangely.
- bizarrerie** (bi'zar'ri), *n.f.*, caprice, extravagance, whim, oddness.
- blafard**, -e (bla'far, -d), *adj.*, dim, dull, pale, livid, wan, lurid.
- blague** (blag), *n.f.*, tobacco-pouch; (pop.) fudge, humbug; hoax. *Sans* indeed!
- blaguer** (bla'ge), *v.a.* and *n.*, (pop.) to hoax, to humbug.
- blagueur**, *n.m.*, -euse, *n.f.* (bla'ge'œr, -œz), (pop.) hoaxer, humbug.
- blair** (bler), *n.m.*, (slang) nose. [brush]
- blaireau** (blē'ro), *n.m.*, badger, shaming.
- blâmable** (bla'ma:bl), *adj.*, blamable, faulty, culpable.
- blâme** (blam), *n.m.*, blame, reproach.
- blâmer** (bla'me), *v.a.*, to blame, to censure, to disapprove.
- blanc**, -he (blā, blāf), *adj.*, white; clean; hoar, hoary; blank (of verses); *n.m.*, white, blank. *Une nuit* —, a sleepless night. *Sauce* —, sauce made with oil, butter, flour and yolk of egg. — *de chaux*; whitewash. *En* —, left blank.
- blanc-bec** (blā'bek), *n.m.*, (—s—s) bearded less youth, youngster.
- blanchaille** (blā'fa:j), *n.f.*, fry, small fish, whitebait.
- blanchâtre** (blā'fa:tr), *adj.*, whitish, somewhat white.
- blancheur** (blā'fœr), *n.f.*, whiteness; hoariness, cleanliness; light; purity, innocence, virtue.
- blanchiment** (blā'fimā), *n.m.*, bleaching, blanching.
- blanchir** (blā'fir), *v.a.*, to whiten; to whitewash; to wash, to bleach, to make clean.
- blanchissage** (blā'fis'a:s), *n.m.*, washing.
- blanchissant**, -e (blā'fisā, -t), *adj.*, that whitens or grows white; foaming.
- blanchisserie** (blā'fis'ri), *n.f.*, bleaching-house, laundry.
- blanchisseur** (blā'fis'œr), *n.m.*, bleacher, laundryman.
- blanchisseuse** (blā'fis'œz), *n.f.*, washer-woman, laundress.
- blanc-manger** (blā'ma'ze), *n.m.*, (—s—s) (cook.) blanc-mange.
- blanc-seing** (blā'sē), *n.m.*, (—s—s) signature in blank.
- blanquette** (blā'ket), *n.f.*, blanket (pear); blanquette (wine); ragout with white sauce.
- blaser** (bla'ze), *v.a.*, to blunt, to pall; to sicken, to surfeit.
- blason** (blā'z), *n.m.*, heraldry, blazon; coat of arms.
- blasonner** (blā'zœne), *v.a.*, to blazon; (fam.) to criticize, to traduce, to blacken.
- blasphémateur**, -rice, *n.f.* (blas-fema'tœr, -ris), blasphemer.
- blasphématoire** (blasfema'twa:r), *adj.*, blasphemous.
- blasphème** (blas'fœm), *n.m.*, blasphemy.
- blasphémer** (blas'fœme), *v.a.* and *n.*, to blaspheme, to curse.
- blatte** (blat), *n.f.*, cockroach.
- blé** (ble), *n.m.*, wheat, corn; grain.
- blème** (blēm), *adj.*, sallow, pale, ghastly, wan.
- blémir** (blē'mir), *v.n.*, to turn or grow pale.
- blêment** (blē'mā), *n.m.*, lisp.
- blêser** (blē'ze), *v.n.*, to lisp.
- bleasant**, -e (blē'sā, -t), *adj.*, offensive, shocking.
- blesé**, -e (blē'se), *adj.*, wounded, hurt, diseased.
- blesser** (blē'se), *v.a.*, to wound, to cut, to hurt, to pinch, to offend, to injure, to shock; *se blesser*, *v.r.*, to hurt or cut oneself; to take offence.
- blesure** (blē'sy:r), *n.f.*, wound, cut, hurt.
- bleu**, -te (ble, -t), *adj.*, (fruit) soft, sleepy.
- bleu**, -e (ble), *adj.*, (—s) blue. *Cordon* —, first-rate cook; *n.m.*, (—s) blue, blueness.
- bleuâtre** (blē'ātr), *adj.*, bluish, somewhat blue.
- bleuet** (blē'e), *n.m.* *V.* bluet.
- bleuette** (blē'et), *n.f.* *V.* bluette.
- bleuir** (blē'ir), *v.a.*, to make blue, to blue.
- blindage** (blē'da:z), *n.m.*, sheeting, iron-plating, armour-plating; (wireless) screening.
- blinder** (blē'de), *v.a.*, to sheet, to plate; (milit.) to cover with iron plating.
- bloc** (blok), *n.m.*, lump, bulk, mass; block, log.
- bloccage** (blō'ka:z), *n.m.*, rubble.
- bloccote(s)** (blōk'not), *n.m.*, writing pad.
- blocus** (blō'kys), *n.m.*, (—) (milit.) investment; (nav.) blockade.
- blond**, -e (blō, -d), *adj.*, flaxen, fair, light; *n.*, fair, light colour; fair person.
- blonde** (blōd), *n.f.*, blond, blond-lace.
- blondin**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (blō'dē, -in), a fair-complexioned person; spark.
- blondir** (blō'dir), *v.n.*, to grow light or fair.
- blondissant**, -e (blō'disā, -t), *adj.*, yellowish, golden.
- bloquer** (blō'ke), *v.a.*, to blockade; to fill up (cavities in walls with mortar).
- se blottir* (blō'tir), *v.r.*, to squat, to cower, to crouch.
- blouse** (bluz), *n.f.*, pocket (of a billiard-table); blouse.
- blouser** (blu'ze), *v.a.*, to hole (at billiards); to cheat; *se blouser*, *v.r.*, to hole one's own ball; to blunder; to be in the wrong box.
- bluet** (bly'e), *n.m.*, (bot.) bluebottle, corn-flower.
- bluette** (bly'et), *n.f.*, novelette, literary trifle, spark, flash, flake of fire.
- blutage** (bly'ta:z), *n.m.*, bolting, sifting (of flour).
- bluteau** (bly'to) or **blutoir** (bly'twa:r), *n.m.*, bolter, bolting-mill.
- bluter** (bly'te), *v.a.*, to bolt, to sift (meal).
- boa** (bo'a), *n.m.*, (—s) boa; fur tipper.
- bobèche** (bo'ef), *n.f.*, scone; socket (of a candlestick).
- bobinage** (bobi'na:z), *n.f.*, (elec.) colling.
- bobine** (bo'bin), *n.f.*, bobbin, spool, reel; (wireless) coil. — *d'induction*; induction coil.
- bobiner** (bobi'ne), *v.a.*, to wind on a bobbin, to spool.
- bobineuse** (bobi'no:z), *n.f.*, winder

bobo (bo'bo), *n.m.*, (childish) hurt, sore.
bocage (bo'ka:3), *n.m.*, grove, coppice.
bocag-er, -ère (boka'ze, -e:r), *adj.*, of groves, shady.
bocal (bo'kal), *n.m.*, short-necked bottle; glass bowl.
bock (bok), *n.m.*, glass of beer.
bœuf (boef), *n.m.*, ox, beef.
bœufs (boe), *n.m.pl.*, oxen.
bohème (bo'e:m), *n.m.* and *f.*, **bohémien**, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (bo'e:mjē, -en), Bohemian, person of unconventional habits.
boire (bwa:r), *v.a.*, to drink, to absorb; *v.n.*, to drink; to tipple; to blot; *n.m.*, drink, drinking.
bois (bwa), *n.m.*, wood, forest; timber; horns (of a deer, &c.).
boisage (bwa'za:3), *n.m.*, wood-work, timbering.
boisé, -e (bwa'ze), *adj.*, woody, wooded.
boisement (bwa'z:m), *n.m.*, planting land with trees.
boiser (bwa'ze), *v.a.*, to put woodwork to; to timber.
boiserie (bwa'zi:r), *n.f.*, wainscot, wainscoting.
boisseau (bwa'so), *n.m.*, bushel.
boisselée (bwa's'le), *n.f.*, a bushelful.
boisselier (bwa's'lje), *n.m.*, cooper, bushel-maker.
boissellerie (bwa's'li:r), *n.f.*, cooperage, bushel-making.
boisson (bwa'sō), *n.f.*, drink, beverage, drinking.
boîte (bwa:t), *n.f.*, box; case (of a watch, a rudder). — *de vitesse*: (moto.) gearbox. — *à thé*: tea-caddy. — *de nuit*: night club. — *à feu*: stove-hole.
boitement (bwa't:m), *n.m.*, halting, limping.
boiter (hwa'te), *v.n.*, to be lame, to limp, to hobble.
boiteux, -se (bwa'te, -iz), *adj.*, lame, limping.
boitier (bwa'tje), *n.m.*, case of instruments, &c.
bol (bol), *n.m.*, bowl, basin, finger-glass.
bolée (bo'le), *n.f.*, bowlful.
bolide (bo'lid), *n.m.*, (astron.) bolide, fireball.
bombance (bō'bā:s), *n.f.*, feasting, junketing.
bombarde (bō'bārd), *n.f.*, mortar, bomb-vessel.
bombardement (bō'bārdō'mā), *n.m.*, bombardment.
bombarder (bō'bārd'e), *v.a.*, to bombard.
bombardier (bō'bārd'je), *n.m.*, bombardier.
bombe (bō'b), *n.f.*, bomb-shell, ball.
bombé, -e (bō'be), *adj.*, arched; barrelled; convex.
bombement (bō'bō'mā), *n.m.*, swelling, bulging out, convexity.
bomber (bō'be), *v.a.*, to jut, to swell out, to arch, to curve; *v.n.*, to bulge, to jut out.
bombeur (bō'bō:r), *n.m.*, maker of convex
bombyx (bō'biks), *n.m.*, (ent.) bombyx, silkworm.
bon, -ne (bō, bon), *adj.*, good, kind; favourable, fine, convenient, advantageous, profitable, proper.
bon (bō), *n.m.*, good quality; the best; voucher, check, bond.
bonasse (bō'nas), *adj.*, simple, foolish, silly, credulous.
bonbon (bō'bō), *n.m.*, bonbon, sweetmeat, comfit.

bonbonnière (bō'bō'nje:r), *n.f.*, sweetmeat box; snug little house.
bond (bō), *n.m.*, bound, skip, gambol, caper, leap, jump.
bondé, -e (bō'de), *adj.*, quite full.
bonde (bō'd), *n.f.*, sluice; bung, bung-hole.
bondir (bō'dir), *v.n.*, to bounce, to bound, to skip.
bondissant, -e (bō'di'sā, -t), *adj.*, bounding, skipping.
bondissement (bō'di'smā), *n.m.*, bouncing, frisking.
bonheur (bō'nœ:r), *n.m.*, happiness, prosperity, welfare, blessing, good fortune.
bonhomie (bonō'mi), *n.f.*, good nature, easy humour, simplicity, credulity.
bonhomme (bō'nōm), *n.m.*, (bonshommes) simple, good-natured man; old codger.
boni (bō'ni), *n.m.*, (—s) (fin.) bonus.
boniface (boni'fas), *adj.*, simple, artless.
bonification (bonifi'ka'sjō), *n.f.*, amelioration, improvement. (prove).
bonifier (boni'fje), *v.a.*, to better, to improve.
boniment (boni'mā), *n.m.*, quack's show, puff; humbug.
bonjour (bō'zœ:r), *n.m.*, good morning, good day.
bonne (bon), *n.f.*, servant maid; house maid. — *d'enfants*: nursery maid. — *à tout faire*: general.
bonnement (boni'mā), *adv.*, plainly, simply, honestly.
bonnet (bō'ne), *n.m.*, cap.
bonneterie (bon'tri), *n.f.*, hosiery business.
bonnetier (bon'tje), *n.m.*, hosier.
bonnette (bō'net), *n.f.*, (of a telescope or camera) cap.
bonsoir (bō'swa:r), *n.m.*, good evening, good night.
bonté (bō'te), *n.f.*, goodness, kindness.
borax (bō'raks), *n.m.*, borax.
bord (bō:r), *n.m.*, shore; bank, side, margin; brink, edge, brim, skirt; rim, border, extremity.
bordage (bō'rda:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) planking, poling, bulwarks.
bordé (bō'de), *n.m.*, hem, edging, bordering.
bordeaux (bō'rdo), *n.m.*, claret, Bordeaux wine.
bordée (bō'rde), *n.f.*, (nav.) broadside; volley; salvo.
bordel (bō'del), *n.m.*, (l. ex.) brothel.
bordelais, -e (bōrda'le, -iz), *n.* and *adj.*, of Bordeaux.
border (bō'rde), *v.a.*, to edge, to hem, to skirt, to bind, to lace, to border; (nav.) to gather (the sheets).
bordereau (bō'rde'ro), *n.m.*, (com.) account, memorandum, note.
bordure (bō'rdy:r), *n.f.*, frame, edge, edging; border, kerb; rim.
boréal, -e (bō're'al), *adj.*, boreal, northern.
borée (bō're), Boreas, North-wind.
borgne (bō:rn), *adj.* and *n.*, one-eyed person; blind of one eye.
borgnesse (bō'rnes), *n.f.*, (pop.) one-eyed woman.
borique (bō'rik), *adj.*, (chem.) boracic, boric.
bornage (bō'rna:3), *n.m.*, settling bounds, fixing limits.
borne (bō:rn), *n.f.*, landmark; boundary, limit, confine; bounds; milestone; (elec.) plug; (wireless) terminal.
borné, -e (bō'ne), *part.*, bounded, limited, confined; narrow, mean, small; shallow.
borne-fontaine (bō:rni'fā:3), *n.f.*, (—s —s) water-post.

borner (bor'ne), *v.a.*, to set landmarks; to bound.
Bosphore (bos'fɔ:r), *n.m.*, Bosphorus.
bosquet (bos'ke), *n.m.*, grove, thicket.
bosse (bos), *n.f.*, hunch, hump, bump; (sculp.) relievo, relief; (arch.) embossment.
bosselage (bos'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, embossing.
bosselé, -e (bos'le), *adj.*, bruised (metal); embossed.
bosseler (bos'le), *v.a.*, to dent; to emboss.
bossu, -e (bos'sy), *n.* and *adj.*, hunchback; hunch-backed, deformed, uneven, crooked.
bossuer (bos'sue), *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to bruise, to dent, to batter.
boston (bos'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, boston (game at cards).
bot (bo), *adj.*, club-footed. *Pied* —; (subst.) club-foot.
botanique (bota'nik), *n.f.*, botany; *adj.*, botanical.
botaniste (bota'nist), *n.m.*, botanist.
botte (bot), *n.f.*, boot; Wellington boot; bunch, bundle, truss; (fenc.) pass, thrust.
botte, -e (bo'te), *adj.*, booted, with boots on.
bottelage (bo'tla:ʒ), *n.m.*, tying up in bundles.
botteler (bo'tle), *v.a.*, to put up in bundles.
bottilleur (bo'tlœ:r), *n.m.*, (agri.) binder.
bottier (bo'tje), *n.m.*, bootmaker, shoemaker.
botin (bo'tɛ), *n.m.*, directory.
botte (bo'tin), *n.f.*, boot; lady's boot.
bouc (buk), *n.m.*, he-goat; goat-skin.
boucaner (buka'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to smoke (meat, hides).
boucanier (buka'nje), *n.m.*, buccaneer.
bouchage (bu'fa:ʒ), *n.m.*, stopping, corking.
bouche (buf), *n.f.*, mouth; lips; tongue; muzzle (of a cannon); voice; victuals; eating, living.
bouchée (bu'fe), *n.f.*, mouthful.
boucher (bu'fe), *v.a.*, to stop, stuff, choke up, cork (a bottle).
boucher (bu'fe), *n.m.*, butcher.
bouchère (bu'fœ:r), *n.f.*, a butcher's wife.
boucherie (buf'ri), *n.f.*, shambles, butchery.
bouche-trou (bu'ftru), *n.m.*, (— —) a stop-gap, supernumerary.
bouchon (bu'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, cork, stopper; wisp of straw.
bouchonner (buʒo'ne), *v.a.*, to rub down (a horse) with a wisp of straw.
bouchonnier (buʒo'nje), *n.m.*, corkcutter.
boucle (bukl), *n.f.*, buckle; ring; curl, ringlet, lock.
bouclé, -e (bu'kle), *adj.*, buckled, curled, curly.
boucler (bu'kle), *v.a.*, to buckle; to put a ring to; to curl (hair); to connect. — *la boucle*: (nero.) to loop the loop. *Se boucler*, *v.r.*, to curl one's hair.
bouclier (bukl'œ), *n.m.*, buckler, shield; defence.
bouddhique (bu'dik), *adj.*, Buddhist.
bouddhisme (bu'dism), *n.m.*, Buddhism.
bouddhiste (bu'dist), *n.m.* and *f.*, Buddhist.
bouder (bu'de), *v.n.*, to pout, to look sour, to sulk; *se bouder*, *v.r.*, to be sulky with.
bouderie (bu'dri), *n.f.*, pouting, sulking.
boudeur, -e (bu'dœ:r, -œz), *adj.*, sulky, sullen.
boudin (bu'dɛ̃), *n.m.*, black pudding, spring.
boudoir (bu'dwa:r), *n.m.*, boudoir, lady's private room.

boue (bu), *n.f.*, dirt, mire, mud; filth; meanness.
bouée (bu'e), *n.f.*, (nav.) buoy.
boueux, -e (bu'œ, -z), *adj.*, dirty, miry; muddy; foul.
bouffant, -e (bu'fd, -t), *adj.*, puffed.
bouffe (buf), *n.m.*, buffoon; *pl.*, Italian opera (in Paris); *adj.*, comic.
bouffée (bu'fe), *n.f.*, puff, gust, blast, whiff.
bouffer (bu'fe), *v.a.*, to puff, to swell, to rise; *v.n.*, to blow (meat).
bouffette (bu'fet), *n.f.*, bow of ribbon.
bouffi, -e (bu'fl), *adj.*, puffed up, swollen, inflated.
bouffir (bu'fir), *v.a.*, to puff up, to swell, to bloat.
bouffissure (buf'fys:r), *n.f.*, swelling, puffing up.
bouffon (bu'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, buffoon, jester, clown; *adj.*, jocular, facetious, comical.
bouffonner (bufo'ne), *v.n.*, to be jocular, full of jests.
bouffonnerie (bufon'ri), *n.f.*, buffoonery, jesting.
bouge (bu:ʒ), *n.m.*, little closet, hole, nook.
bougeoir (bu'ʒwa:r), *n.m.*, flat candlestick.
bouger (bu'ʒe), *v.n.*, to stir, to budge, to fidget.
bougie (bu'ʒi), *n.f.*, candle, wax-candle, wax-light; (moto.) sparking-plug.
bougonner (buʒo'ne), *v.n.*, to grumble, to scold.
bougran (bu'grɔ̃), *n.m.*, buckram.
bouillabaisse (buja'ba:s), *n.f.*, Provençal fish-soup with garlic, &c.; mish-mash.
bouillant, -e (bu'jɔ̃, -t), *adj.*, boiling, scalding-hot.
bouilleur (bu'jœ:r), *n.m.*, boiler-tube (of an engine), brandy distiller.
bouilli (bu'ji), *n.m.*, boiled beef, bouilli.
bouillie (bu'ji), *n.f.*, pap (for infants); pulp.
bouillir (bu'ji:r), *v.n.*, to boil, to simmer; *v.a.*, to boil.
bouilloire (bu'jwa:r), *n.f.*, boiler, kettle.
bouillon (bu'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, broth; bubble; ebullition.
bouillonnant, -e (buʒo'nɔ̃, -t), *adj.*, bubbling, gurgling.
bouillonnement (buʒon'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, bubbling up, spouting out; ebullition.
bouilloner (buʒo'ne), *v.n.*, to bubble, to boil.
bouillotte (bu'ʒot), *n.f.*, foot-warmer, kettle.
boulangier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (bul'dʒe, -z:r), baker; baker's wife, female baker.
boulangier (bul'dʒe), *v.n.*, to bake.
boulangerie (bul'dʒ'ri), *n.f.*, baking, bakers' business.
boule (bul), *n.f.*, bowl, ball, pate, head, noddle.
bouleau (bu'lo), *n.m.*, birch, birch-tree.
bouledogue (bul'do), *n.m.*, bull-dog.
boulet (bu'le), *n.m.*, cannon-ball, bullet.
boulette (bul'le), *n.f.*, forced-meat ball; pellet.
boulevard (bul'va:r), *n.m.*, bulwark, rampart; boulevard.
bouleversement (bulvers'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, destruction, ruin; overthrow; overthrowing.
bouleverser (bulver'se), *v.a.*, to overthrow; to throw down, to subvert; to agitate, to trouble.
boulier (bu'lie), *n.m.*, bag-net (fishing).
boulingrin (bul'grɛ̃), *n.m.*, bowling-green, grass-plot.

- boulon** (bu'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, bolt, large iron pin.
boulonnement (bulɔ̃'nam), *n.m.*, bolting, pinning.
boulonner (bulɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to pin, to fasten with iron pins, to bolt.
boulot, -**te** (bu'lɔ̃, -ɔ̃t), *adj.*, fat, dumpty, squatty.
bouquet (bu'kɛ), *n.m.*, bunch, cluster, tuft, nosegay.
bouquetière (buk'tjɛ:r), *n.m.*, flower-girl.
bouquetin (buk'tɛ), *n.m.*, wild goat, ibex.
bouquin (bu'kɛ), *n.m.*, old he-goat, old book.
bouquiner (buk'ine), *v.n.*, to buck; to hunt after old books.
bouquinerie (bukin'ri), *n.f.*, old-book trade.
bouquineur (buki'nœ:r), *n.m.*, lover of old books.
bouquiniste (buki'nist), *n.m.*, dealer in old books.
bourbe (burb), *n.f.*, mire, mud, dirt.
bourbeux, -**se** (bur'bo, -z), *adj.*, milky, muddy.
bourbier (bur'bje), *n.m.*, slough, puddle, mire, mud.
bourdaine (bur'dɛ:n) or **bourgène** (bur'ʒɛn), *n.f.*, black alder.
bourde (burd), *n.f.*, fib, sham, humbug, lie.
bourdon (bur'dɔ̃), *n.m.*, drone; pilgrim's staff; great bell.
bourdonnant, -**e** (burdɔ̃'nam, -t), *adj.*, humming, buzzing.
bourdonnement (burdɔ̃'nam), *n.m.*, buzz, buzzing.
bourdonner (burdɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to buzz, to hum; *v.a.*, to hum; to bore; to pester.
bourg (bur), *n.m.*, borough, market-town.
bourgade (bur'gad), *n.f.*, small market-town.
bourgeois, *n.m.*, -**e**, *n.f.* (bur'ʒwa, -z), bourgeois, citizen, middle-class person, commoner; *adj.*, middle-class; private.
bourgeoisement (burʒwa'nam), *adv.*, citizen-like, humbly; vulgarly.
bourgeoisie (burʒwa'zi), *n.f.*, middle-class, citizenship.
bourgeon (bur'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, bud, gem; shoot.
bourgeonnant, -**e** (burʒɔ̃'nam, -t), *adj.*, budding.
bourgeonné, -**e** (burʒɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, budded, pimpled.
bourgeonnement (burʒɔ̃'nam), *n.m.*, budding.
bourgeonner (burʒɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to bud, to shoot.
bourgeron (burʒɔ̃'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, smock-frock, workman's blouse.
bourgmestre (burʒ'mɛstr), *n.m.*, burgomaster.
bourgogne (bur'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, Burgundy wine.
bourguignon, -**ne** (burʒɔ̃'nam, -n), *n.* and *adj.*, Burgundian, of Burgundy.
bourrache (bu'raʃ), *n.f.*, (bot.) borage.
bourrade (bu'rad), *n.f.*, blow, beating, thrust, buffet.
bourrasque (bu'ras), *n.f.*, squall; fit of anger.
bourre (bur), *n.f.*, hair, fluff (of animals); stuff, trash; flock (of wool); floss (of silk).
bourreau (bu'ro), *n.m.*, hangman, executioner, tyrant.
bourrée (bu're), *n.f.*, brushwood; small faggot; country dance.
bourreler (bur'le), *v.a.*, to torment, to sting.
bourrelet or **bourlet** (bur'le), *n.m.*, pad;
- bourreller** (bur'le), *n.m.*, harness-maker.
bourrellerie (burel'ri), *n.f.*, business of a harness-maker.
bourrer (bur're), *v.a.*, to ram; to thrash; to stuff, to cram with food; *se bourrer*, *v.r.*, to cram oneself with food.
bourriche (bu'rif), *n.f.*, game-basket.
bourrique (bu'rik), *n.f.*, she-ass; ignorant.
bourriquet (bur'ike), *n.m.*, ass's colt; hand-barrow.
bourru, -**e** (bu'ry), *adj.*, cross, morose, peevish.
bourse (burs), *n.f.*, purse; scholarship, bag; rabbit-net. *La Bourse*; the Exchange, the stock exchange.
boursier (bur'sje), *n.m.*, purse-maker; foundation scholar, *adj.*, pertaining to the Bourse.
boursoufflage (bursu'flaʒ), *n.m.*, bombast.
boursoufflé, -**e** (bursu'fle), *adj.*, bloated; bombastic.
boursoufler (bursu'fle), *v.a.*, to blloat, to puff up.
boursouffure (bursu'fly:r), *n.f.*, bloatedness (face); turgidness (style).
bousculade (busku'lad), *n.f.*, jostling, hustling.
bousculer (busku'le), *v.a.*, to jostle, to hustle.
bouse (bu:z), *n.f.*, cow-dung.
boussillage (bu:z'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, mud-wall; mud-walling, bungling piece of work.
bousiller (bu:z'je), *v.a.*, to make a mud-wall; to hunkle.
boussole (bu'sɔ̃l), *n.f.*, mariner's compass, compass.
bout (bu), *n.m.*, end, tip, top, point; bit; ferrule.
boutade (bu'tad), *n.f.*, whim, fit, start, caprice.
boutant (bu'tā), *adj.*, (arch.) supporting.
boute-en-train (butɔ̃'trɛ), *n.m.*, (—) one who promotes gaiety in others; stallion kept with mares. *Être le —*; to be the life and soul of the company.
boutefeu (bu'tɛ), *n.m.*, (artil.) linstock; incendiary, (fig.) firebrand.
bouteille (bu'tɛ:j), *n.f.*, bottle, bottleful. — *isolante*; vacuum-flask.
boute-selle (bu'tsel), *n.m.*, (—) signal to saddle.
boutique (bu'tik), *n.f.*, shop; tools; implements.
boutiquier, *n.m.*, -**lière**, *n.f.* (butik'je, -z:r), tradesman; shopkeeper; *adj.*, shoppy.
boutoir (bu'twar), *n.m.*, snout of a wild boar; buttress.
bouton (bu'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, button; bud; pimple; knob. — *d'or*; *n.m.*, buttercup. — *a de manchette*; cuff links. — *de col*; collar stud.
boutonné, -**e** (butɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, buttoned, pimpled.
boutonner (butɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to button; (fenc.) to touch; *se boutonner*, *v.r.*, to button one's coat; *v.n.*, to bud, to button.
boutonnière (butɔ̃'nje:r), *n.f.*, button-hole.
bout-rimé (bur'imɛ), *n.m.*, poetry made on given rhymes.
bouture (bu'tyr), *n.f.*, (hort.) slip; cutting.
bouvart (bu'va:r) or **bouveau** (bu'vo), *n.m.*, young bull.
bouverie (bu'vri), *n.f.*, ox-stall.
bouvet (bu've), *n.m.*, joiner's grooving-plane.
bouvi-er, *n.m.*, -**ère**, *n.f.* (bu'vje, -z:r), cowherd, drover.

bouillon (buvi'j3), *n.m.*, young bullock,
steer.
bouvrouil (bu'vro:ʃ), *n.m.*, bullfinch.
bovine (bo'vin), *adj.*, bovine.
boxe (boks), *n.f.*, boxing.
boxer (bok'se), *v.n.* and *v.r.*, to box.
boxeur (bok'sœ:r), *n.m.*, boxer.
boyard (bo'ja:r), *n.m.*, boyard (Russian
nobleman).
boyau (bwa'jo), *n.m.*, bowel, gut, catgut;
(fort.) trench.
brabançon, -ne (brabā's3, -on), *adj.*,
Brabantine.
brabant (bra'bā), *n.m.*, Belgian plough.
bracelet (bras'le), *n.m.*, bracelet, bangle.
braconnage (brako'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, poaching.
braconnier (brako'ne), *v.n.*, to poach, to
steal game.
braconnier (brako'nje), *n.m.*, poacher.
bradel (bradel), *n.m.*, cloth binding.
braguette (bra'get), *n.f.*, flap (of trousers).
brahmane (bra'man), **brahme** (bram), *n.m.*,
Brahmin.
brai (bre), *n.m.*, resin, rosin, pitch.
braie (bre), *n.f.pl.*, breeches, trousers.
brailard, -e (bra'ja:r, -d), *adj.*, brawling,
squalling; *n.*, brawler, squaller.
braillement (brai'jā), *n.m.*, squalling.
brailier (brai'je), *v.n.*, to bawl, to be noisy.
brailment (bre'mā), *n.m.*, braying of an
ass.
braire (bre:r), *v.n.*, to bray; (fig.) to cry,
to whine.
braise (bre:z), *n.f.*, live coals; embers;
burning coal.
braiser (bre'ze), *v.a.*, (cook.) to bake, to
braise.
braisier (bre'zje), *n.m.*, brazier.
braisière (bre'zje:r), *n.f.*, oven.
bramer (bra'me), *v.n.*, (of deer) to bell.
brancard (brā'kar), *n.m.*, stretcher, litter,
shaft (of a cart).
brancardier (brūkar'dje), *n.m.*, (milit.)
ambulance-man, litter-bearer.
branchage (brā'fa:ʒ), *n.m.*, branches,
boughs; horns.
branche (brā'f), *n.f.*, branch, bough, part,
division.
brancher (brā'fe), *v.n.*, to perch, to roost;
(elec.) to connect.
branchies (brā'ʃi), *n.f.pl.*, fish-gills.
branchu, -e (brā'ʃy), *adj.*, ramous, forked,
bifurcated.
brande (brā:d), *n.f.*, heath, hether.
brandebourg (brā'd'bu:r), *n.m.*, glimp,
brail; facing.
brandiller (brā'di'je), *v.a.*, to swing, to
shake to and fro.
brandir (brā'di:r), *v.a.*, to brandish, to
brandon (brā'd3), *n.m.*, torch, fire-brand.
— *de discord*, apple of discord.
brulant, -e (brā'lā, -t), *adj.*, shaking, loose.
branle (brā:l), *n.m.*, jogging, push, shake,
tossing, motion; sort of dance.
branle-bas (brā'l-ba), *n.m.*, (—) (nav.)
clearing for action; commotion, disturb-
ance.
branlement (brā'l'mā), *n.m.*, jogging; shak-
ing, swinging; tottering.
branler (bra'le), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to jog, to
wag, to move, to shake.
braque (bra:k), *n.m.*, french pointer; a
hare-brained fellow; madcap.
braquer (bra'ke), *v.a.*, to set, to turn, to
level, to point.
bras (bra), *n.m.*, arm; power; handle;
shaft (of litters); (mec.) side rod.
brasier (bra'zje), *n.m.*, red-hot fire;
brazier, furnace.

brassage (bra'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, stirring up;
mashing, brewing.
brassard (bra'sa:r), *n.m.*, brace (armour),
armlet.
brasse (bras), *n.f.*, (nav.) fathom, six feet,
stroke.
brassée (bra'se), *n.f.*, armful; stroke
(swimming).
brasser (bra'se), *v.a.*, to brew, to stir; to
work, to plot.
brasserie (bras'ri), *n.f.*, brewery; public-
house; licensed café.
brasseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (bra'sœ:r, -œ:z),
brewer.
brassière (bra'sje:r), *n.f.*, shoulder-strap,
brace, bodice with shoulder-straps.
brassin (bra'sē), *n.m.*, brewing tub; mash-
tub.
bravache (bra'vaʃ), *n.m.*, bully, swaggerer,
blusterer.
bravade (bra'vad), *n.f.*, bravado, boast,
bluster.
brave (bra:v), *adj.*, brave, gallant, true;
smart, fine, honest; good, kind.
brave (bra:v), *n.m.*, brave or courageous
man.
bravement (bra:v'mā), *adv.*, bravely,
valiantly, manfully; finely.
braver (bra've), *v.a.*, to defy, to dare, to
face, to brave.
braverie (bra'vri), *n.f.*, boasting; flattery.
bravo (bra'vo), *n.m.*, bravo; hurrah;
applause.
bravo (bra'vo), *adv.*, bravo! well done!
capital!
bravoure (bra'vu:r), *n.f.*, bravery, courage,
manhood.
break (bræk), *n.m.*, (—s) break (carriage).
bréant (brēā) or **bruant** (br'yā), *n.m.*,
(ornl.) yellowhammer.
brebis (bre'bi), *n.f.*, ewe; sheep; *pl.*,
flock.
brèche (breʃ), *n.f.*, breach, flaw; notch,
gap.
bréchet (brā'ʃe), *n.m.*, breastbone, brisket.
brédouillage (brēdu'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, jabbering,
sputtering.
brédouille (brēdu'ji), *n.f.*, (trictac) lurch.
Sortir —; to go away as one came,
empty-handed.
brédouillement (brēdu'jma), *n.m.*, stutter-
ing, stammering.
brédouiller (brēdu'je), *v.n.*, to stammer,
to stutter.
br-ef, -ève (bref, -iv), *adj.*, brief, short,
concise.
bref (bref), *adv.*, in a few words; in short.
bref (bref), *n.m.*, brief (pope's pastoral
letter); church calendar.
brelan (brē'lā), *n.m.*, brelan (game at
cards); gaming-house.
breloque (brē-lok), *n.f.*, charm, gewgaw,
toy, trinket.
brème (brēm), *n.f.*, bream.
brésil (brē'zil), *n.m.*, Brazil wood.
bretelle (brē-tal), *n.f.*, strap; brace.
breton, -ne (brē't3, -on), *n.* and *adj.*,
Breton.
breuvage (brœ'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, beverage,
potion, drink.
brève (brē:v), *n.f.*, short syllable; (mus.)
short note.
brevet (brē've), *n.m.*, warrant, brevet;
(milit.) commission; patent; licence (of
printers).
breveté, -e (brē've'te), *adj.*, patented.
breveter (brē've'te), *v.a.*, to patent, to
licence.
bréviaire (brē'vje:r), *n.m.*, breviary.

br v t  (br vi't ), *n.f.*, (gram.) shortness (of syllables).
bribe (br b), *n.pl.*, scraps, bits; odd ends.
bric- -brac (br ka'brak), *n.m.*, (—) odds and ends; curios.
brick (br k), *n.m.*, (nav.) brig.
bricole (br kol), *n.f.*, breast-collar of a horse; rebound of a ball (at tennis); back stroke (at billiards).
bricoler (br ko'le), *v.n.*, (billiards, tennis) to hit a back stroke; (fig.) to cadge, to dodge; to harness a horse.
bride (br d), *n.f.*, bridle, reins, check, curb.
brid , -  (br i'd ), *part.*, bridled.
brider (br i'd ), *v.a.*, to bridle; to fasten; to restrain, to curb.
bridge (br dʒ), *n.m.*, (cards) bridge.
bridon (br i'd ), *n.m.*, snaffle-bridle.
br - f, -  f (br i' f, - v), *adj.*, short, brief, curt.
br v ment (br i v'm ), *adv.*, briefly.
br v t  (br i v't ), *n.f.*, brevity, shortness.
brigade (br i'gad), *n.f.*, (milit.) bulgade; gang, troop.
brigadier (br i'g  j ), *n.m.*, corporal (of cavalry); sergeant (of police); (nav.) bowman.
brigand (br i'g  ), *n.m.*, brigand, robber.
brigandage (br i'g  'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, robbery, plunder.
brigand   (br i'g  'do), *n.m.*, cheat, rogue, knave.
brigander (br i'g  'd ), *v.n.*, to rob, to plunder.
brigantin (br i'g  -t  ), *n.m.*, brigantine, brig.
brigantine (br i'g  't  n), *n.f.*, small brigantine.
brigue (br ig), *n.f.*, intrigue, cabal, faction.
briguer (br i'g  ), *v.a.*, to canvass for, to solicit, to court, to seek.
brigueur (br i'g   r), *n.m.*, canvasser, solicitor.
brillamment (br i'j  m ), *adv.*, brilliantly.
brillant, -  (br i'j  , - t), *adj.*, brilliant, shining, sparkling.
brillant (br i'j  ), *n.m.*, brilliancy, splendour; brilliant (diamond).
brillant , -  (br i'j  't  ), *adj.*, cut into a brilliant.
briller (br i'je), *v.n.*, to shine, to glitter, to sparkle.
brimade (br i'mad), *n.f.*, ragging, vexation.
brimborion (br  b r' j  ), *n.m.*, knickknack, bauble.
brimer (br i'm ), *v.t.*, to rag, to bully.
brin (br  ), *n.m.*, blade, slip, sprig; bit.
brindille (br  'di:l), *n.f.*, sprig, twig.
brio (br i'o), *n.m.*, dash, spirit, pluck, go.
brioche (br i'oʃ), *n.f.*, bun, cake; mistake, blunder.
brique (br ik), *n.f.*, brick. — *anglaise*: Bath brick.
briquet (br i'ke), *n.m.*, cigar-lighter, steel, flint, tinder-box; short sabre.
briqu t   (br i'k  t  ), *n.m.*, brick-work.
brique ter (br i'k  t  ), *v.a.*, to brick.
brique teur (br i'k  t   r), *n.m.*, bricklayer.
brique tier (br i'k  t  j  ), *n.m.*, brick-maker.
brique tte (br i'k  t  ), *n.f.*, compressed patent fuel.
brisant (br i's  ), *n.m.*, breaker, breakwater.
brise (br iz), *n.f.*, breeze.
bris , -  (br i's  ), *adj.*, broken to pieces; harassed.
brise-b   (br iz'b  ), *n.m.*, weather-strip, (br i's  ), *n.f.pl.*, boughs cut off; footsteps, wake.
brise-glace (br i's  'glas), *n.m.*, (—, or — — —) ice-breaker.

brise-lames (br iz'l  m), *n.m.*, (—) break-water.
brisement (br iz'm  ), *n.m.*, breaking, dashing (of waves); heartrending.
briser (br i's  ), *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to break to pieces, to burst, to crack, to crash.
brise-tout (br iz'tu), *n.m.*, (—) person that breaks everything; rough, clumsy fellow.
brise-v  nt (br iz'v  ), *n.m.*, (—, or — — —) (gard.) screen.
brisque (br isk), *n.f.*, a card game; trump, (milit.) stripe, war service chevron.
brisure (br i's  r), *n.f.*, break, folding-point; catch.
britannique (br ita'nik), *adj.*, British, Britannie.
broc (bro), *n.m.*, large jug; pot, spit.
brocantage (br ok  'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, dealing in second-hand goods, broker's business; bartering.
brocanter (br ok  't  ), *v.n.*, to deal in second-hand goods; to exchange, to barter.
brocanteur, -   (br ok  't   r, -  z), *n.m.*, a dealer in second-hand goods; broker.
brocard (br  k  r), *n.m.*, taunt, jeer; joke.
brocard   (br ok  'd  ), *v.a.*, to taunt, to jeer.
brocardeur, *n.m.*, -   (br ok  'd   r, -  z), scoffer, jeerer.
brochage (br  'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, stitching (books).
broche (br  ʃ), *n.f.*, spit; spindle; skewer; brooch (jewel).
broch , -  (br  'ʃ  ), *adj.*, stitched (books); embossed (linen); figured (stuffs).
brocher (br  'ʃ  ), *v.a.*, to stitch (a book); to figure (stuffs); to emboss (linen).
brochet (br  'ʃ  ), *n.m.*, pike, jack.
brochet   (br  'ʃ  't  ), *v.a.*, (cook.) to skewer.
brochette (br  'ʃ  't  ), *n.f.*, little skewer; pin.
brocheur, *n.m.*, -   (br  'ʃ   r, -  z), knitter; book-stitcher.
brochure (br  'ʃ  r), *n.f.*, stitching; book covered with a wrapper; pamphlet.
brocoli (br ok  'li), *n.m.*, broccoli.
brod , -  (br  'd  ), *adj.*, embroidered.
brodequin (br ok  'k  ), *n.m.*, buskin, half-boot, laced-boot.
broder (br  'd  ), *v.a.*, to embroider; to adorn, to amplify.
broderie (br  'dri), *n.f.*, embroidery; embellishment.
brodeur, *n.m.*, -   (br  'd   r, -  z), embroiderer.
brolement (br w  'm  ), *n.m.*, grinding, powdering.
bromure (br  'my:r), *n.m.*, (chem.) bromide.
broncher (br  'ʃ  ), *v.n.*, to stumble, to trip, to blunder, to falter.
bronches (br  'ʃ), *n.f.pl.*, (anat.) bronchi, bronchial tubes.
bronchique (br  'ʃ  k), *adj.*, (anat.) bronchial.
bronchite (br  'ʃ  't  ), *n.f.*, (med.) bronchitis.
bronze (br  'z), *n.m.*, bronze; bronze-figure, medal.
bronzer (br  'z  ), *v.a.*, to bronze; to tan (face).
brosse (br  s), *n.f.*, brush; painter's brush.
bross  r (br  's  ), *v.a.*, to brush; *se* bross  r, *v.r.*, to brush oneself.
brosserie (br  's  ri), *n.f.*, brush manufactory.
bross  ur (br  's   r), *n.m.*, (milit.) an officer's servant, batman.
brou  t (br  't  ), *n.m.*, thin broth, porridge.
brou  tte (br  ' t  ), *n.f.*, wheelbarrow, barrow.
brou  ter (br  ' t  ), *v.a.*, to wheel in a barrow.

- brouettier** (bru'e'tje), *n.m.*, barrow-man.
brouhaha (bruha'ha), *n.m.*, hubbub, up-roar, hurly-burly.
brouillage (bru'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, mixing together; (wireless) atmospheric, jamming.
brouillard (bru'ja:r), *n.m.*, fog, mist, haze.
brouillasse (bruja'se), *v.imp.*, to drizzle.
brouille (bru:j), *n.f.*, quarrel, falling out, misunderstanding.
brouillé, -e (bru'je), *part.*, jumbled, at variance.
brouillement (bru'j'mã), *n.m.*, mixing together, jumbling.
brouiller (bru'je), *v.a.*, to throw into confusion, to mix together, to blend, to stir up, to shuffle.
brouillerie (bru'ri), *n.f.*, misunderstanding, disagreement.
brouillon (bru'jõ), *n.m.*, rough draft, rough copy.
brouillon, -ne (bru'jõ, -õn), *adj.*, mischievous; blundering.
brouir (bru'ir), *v.a.*, to blight, to blast, to nip.
brouissure (bru'sy:r), *n.f.*, blight, scorching.
broussailles (bru'sai:j), *n.f.pl.*, bushes, brambles.
broutant, -e (bru'tã, -t), *adj.*, browsing.
brouter (bru'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to browse, graze.
brouilles (bru'ti:j), *n.f.pl.*, sprigs, small-wood.
broyer (brwa'je), *v.a.*, to grind, to pound, to beat small.
broyeur (brwa'je:r), *n.m.*, grinder, pounder.
bru (bry), *n.f.*, daughter-in-law.
brucelles (bry'se), *n.f.pl.*, tweezers.
brugnon (bry'nõ), *n.m.*, nectarine.
bruline (brui), *n.f.*, small drizzling rain.
bruiner (bru'ne), *v.imp.*, to drizzle.
bruire (bru:ir), *v.n.*, to rustle, to rattle; (of the wind) to roar, to sough.
bruissement (brui'smã), *n.m.*, rustling noise, rattling; whirring.
bruit (bry), *n.m.*, noise, bustle, din, racket, creaking, knocking, sound, clamour, buzz.
brûlant, -e (bry'ld, -t), *adj.*, burning, scorching, hot.
brûlé (bry'le), *n.m.*, burning.
brûlé, -e (bry'le), *part.*, burnt.
brûle-gueule (bry'gœl), *n.m.*, (—) short pipe.
brûlement (bry'l'mã), *n.m.*, burning.
à brûle-pourpoint (bryl'pur'pwã), *adv.*, (of shooting) close to; point-blank.
brûler (bry'le), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to burn, to cauterise; to parch, to scorch, to blast, to scar.
brûleur (bry'lo:r), *n.m.*, incendiary, firer.
brûloir, *n.m.*, (bry'lwa:r), burner, roaster.
brûlot (bry'lo), *n.m.*, fire-ship; firebrand.
brûlure (bry'ly:r), *n.f.*, burn, scald.
brumaire (bry'me:r), *n.m.*, Brumaire, second month of the calendar of the first French republic, from Oct. 23rd to Nov. 21st.
brume (brym), *n.f.*, fog, haze, mist.
brumeau-x, -se (bry'me, -z), *adj.*, foggy, hazy, misty.
brun, -e (brũ, bryn), *adj.*, brown, dark, dusk; *n.m.*, brown; dark person.
brunâtre (bry'nãtr), *adj.*, brownish.
brune (bryn), *n.f.*, dusk (of the evening); dark woman, dark girl.
brunette (bry'net), *n.f.*, dark woman, dark girl.
bruni (bry'ni), *n.m.*, (tech.) burnish.
brunir (bry'ni:r), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to brown; to burnish.
brunissage (bryni'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, burnishing.
brunisseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (bryni'sœ:r, -œ:r), burnisher.
brunissoir (bryni'swa:r), *n.m.*, burnisher.
brunissure (bryni'sy:r), *n.f.*, burnishing; browning.
brusque (brysk), *adj.*, blunt, abrupt, rough, gruff.
brusquement (brysk'mã), *adv.*, bluntly, abruptly, hastily.
brusquer (brys'ke), *v.a.*, to offend; to treat roughly.
brusquerie (brys'kri), *n.f.*, bluntness, roughness.
brut, -e (bryt), *adj.*, rough, raw, crude; very dry (wine).
brut (bryt), *adv.*, (com.) gross.
brutal, -e (bry'tal), *adj.*, brutal, surly, churlish; *n.m.*, brute.
brutalemeut (brytal'mũ), *adv.*, brutally.
brutaliser (brytal'ze), *v.a.*, to bully; to use one brutally.
brutalité (brytal'te), *n.f.*, brutality, brutishness.
brute (bryt), *n.f.*, brute, beast; brutal person.
bruyamment (bryja'mã), *adv.*, noisily.
bruyant, -e (bry'jã, -t), *adj.*, noisy.
bruyère (bry'je:r), *n.f.*, heath, sweet-heather.
buanderie (buã'dri), *n.f.*, wash-house, laundry.
buandier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (buã'dje, -œ:r), bleacher; washerman, washerwoman.
buccin (byk'se), *n.m.*, (conch.) whelk; (mus.) bass-trombone.
bucentaure (bysã'tœ:r), *n.m.*, Bucentaur.
bucéphale (byse'fal), *n.m.*, Bucephalus.
bûche (by:f), *n.f.*, billet, log; blockhead.
bûcher (by'fe), *n.m.*, wood-house; funeral pile, pyre.
bûcher (by'fe), *v.a.*, (carp.) to rough-hew; (fig.) to work hard.
bûcheron (by'fẽ), *n.m.*, woodcutter.
bûchette (by'fet), *n.f.*, stick of dry wood.
bucolique (byk'lik), *adj.*, bucolic.
budget (byd'ze), *n.m.*, budget.
budgetaire (byd'ze'te:r), *adj.*, relating to the budget.
buée (bue), *n.f.*, steam, reek.
buffet (by'fe), *n.m.*, cupboard, sideboard; refreshment-room. [buff.
buffle (byfl), *n.m.*, buffalo; buff-leather.
buffetierie (byfl'e'tri), *n.f.*, belts, straps, &c.
buffetin (byfl'e'tẽ), *n.m.*, young buffalo.
bugle (by:gl), *n.f.*, (bot.) bugle (mus.) bugle.
buis (bui), *n.m.*, box; box-tree, box-wood.
buisserie (bui'se), *n.f.*, grove of box-trees.
buisson (bui'sõ), *n.m.*, bush, thicket.
buissonner (bui'sõ'ne), *v.n.*, (bot.) to bush.
buissonneux, -se (bui'sõ'ne, -z), *adj.*, bushy, woody.
buissonnier, -ère (bui'sõ'nje, -œ:r), *adj.*
 Only used in the expressions: *Lapins buissonniers*; thicket-rabbits. *Faire l'école buissonnière*; to play the truant.
bulbe (bylb), *n.f.*, (bot.) bulb.
bulbeu-x, -se (bylbe, -z), *adj.*, bulbous.
bulle (byl), *n.f.*, bubble, pope's bull; *adj.*, whitly-brown (of paper).
bullé, -e (by'le), *adj.*, authentic; by pope's bull.
bulletin (byl'tẽ), *n.m.*, paper, circular, voting paper. — *de bagages*; luggage ticket. — *météorologique*; weather forecast.

buraliste (byra'list, *n.m.*, clerk, receiver of taxes; tobaccoist.
bure (by:r), *n.f.*, drugget; fustian, balze.
bureau (by'ro), *n.m.*, bureau, writing-table, desk; office; board, committee.
bureaucrate (byro'krat), *n.m.*, bureaucrat, red-tapist.
bureaucratie (byrokra'si), *n.f.*, bureaucracy, red-tapism.
burette (by'ret), *n.f.*, cruet; vase, flagon; (bicycle) oil-can.
burlin (by'rē), *n.m.*, graver, graving-tool; (fig.) pen.
burner (byr'ine), *v.a.*, to engrave.
burineur (byr'ine:r), *n.m.*, engraver; (pop.) hard worker.
burlesque (byr'lesk), *adj.*, burlesque, merry, comical.
burlesquement (byrlesk'mā), *adv.*, comically, ludicrously.
burnous (byr'nus), *n.m.*, burnous, hooded cloak.
bursal, -e (byr'sal), *adj.*, fiscal.
busard (by'zar), *n.m.*, (ornl.) buzzard; (fig.) blockhead.
buso (bysk), *n.m.*, busk (of stays); mitre (of locks).
buse (by:z), *n.f.*, (ornl.) buzzard; (fig.) blockhead.
busqué (bys'ke), *adj.*, busked; curved.
busquer (bys'ke), *v.a.*, to put a busk in; (of skirts) to shorten, to draw up.
buste (byst), *n.m.*, (sculpt.) bust; head and shoulders.
but (by), *n.m.*, mark; object, end, aim, purpose; (football) goal. *De — en blanc*; bluntly. *Gardien de —*; goal-keeper. *Poteau de —*; goal-post. *Barre de —*; cross-bar.
butée (by'te), *n.f.*, (arch.) abutment-pier.
buter (by'te), *v.n.*, to rest or abut; to stumble; *se buter*, *v.r.*, to be bent on; to stick to; to contradict, to oppose.
butin (by'tē), *n.m.*, booty, pillage, spoils, prize.
butiner (byt'ine), *v.n.*, to pillage; to gather.
butoir (by'twa:r), *n.m.*, buffer, (rail.) buffer.
butor (by'tor), *n.m.*, (ornl.) bittern; churl, dull fellow.
butorde (by:rd), *n.f.*, coarse, pig-headed woman.
butte (byt), *n.f.*, rising ground, ridge, knoll.
butter (by'te), *v.a.*, (gard.) to earth up.
buttour (by'twa:r), *n.m.*, ridging-plough; buttress.
buvable (by'va:bl), *adj.*, drinkable, fit to drink.
buvard (by'va:r), *n.m.*, blotting-case. *Papier —*; blotting-paper.
buveur (byv'tje), *n.m.*, keeper of a tavern.
buvette (by'vet), *n.f.*, refreshment-room, tap-room.
buveur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (by'vœ:r, -œ:z), drinker; toper.
buvoter (byvo'te), *v.n.*, to sip, to tipple.
byzantin, -e (blzā'tē, -in), *adj.*, in Byzantine style.

C

c (se), *n.m.*, the third letter of the alphabet.
c., (ab). (oom.) *compte*; account.

c' (contraction of *ce*, and used only before the verb *être*), this, it.
cà (sa), *adv.*, here. — *et là*; here and there.
cà (sa), *int.*, now. — *voyons!* now, let us see! — *commencez!* come, begin!
ça (sa), *pron.*, (for *cela*) that. *Donnez-moi —*; give me that.
cabale (ka'bal), *n.f.*, cabal; cabala.
cabaleur (kaba'le:r), *n.m.*, caballer, intriguer.
cabalistique (kabalist'ik), *adj.*, cabalistic.
caban (ka'bā), *n.m.*, cloak with a hood; overcoat.
cabane (ka'ban), *n.f.*, cot, hut, shed, cabin, cottage.
cabanon (kaba'nō), *n.m.*, cell (prison).
cabaret (kaba're), *n.m.*, wine-shop, tavern, pot-house.
cabareti-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (kabar'tje, -ε:r), publican.
cabas (ka'ba), *n.m.*, basket; wicker-work carriage.
cabestan (kabses'tā), *n.m.*, capstan, hand-winch.
cabillaud (kabl'jo), *n.m.*, (ich.) cod (live cod).
cabine (ka'bin), *n.f.*, (nav.) cabin.
cabinet (kabl'ne), *n.m.*, closet, study, cabinet, government, ministry. — *de toilette*; dressing room.
câble (ka:bl), *n.m.*, cable; wire.
câblé, -e (ka'ble), *adj.*, (arch.) cabled, twisted.
câblée (ka'ble), *n.f.*, cable's length.
câbler (ka'ble), *v.a.*, to make ropes or cables; to telegraph by cable.
caboche (ka'bōf), *n.f.*, plate, noddle, knob; head-piece.
cabochon (kabo'f3), *n.m.*, polished but uncut precious stone.
cabot (ka'bo), *n.m.*, (ich.) bull-head. *l'. chabot*.
cabotage (kabo'ta:3), *n.m.*, coasting, coasting-trade.
caboter (kabo'te), *v.n.*, to coast.
caboteur (kabo'tœ:r), *n.m.*, coaster.
cabotier (kabo'tje), *n.m.*, coasting-vessel.
cabotin (kabo'tē), *n.m.*, (b.s.) strolling player; low comedian.
se cabrer (ka'bre), *v.r.*, to prance, to rear, to rise up; to fly into a passion; to be refractory.
cabri (ka'bri), *n.m.*, kid.
cabriole (kabri'ol), *n.f.*, caper; (man.) cabriole.
cabrioler (kabrio'le), *v.n.*, to caper, to cut capers.
cabriolet (kabrio'le), *n.m.*, cabriolet, cab, gig.
cacao (kaka'o), *n.m.*, cacao, chocolate-nut.
cacaotier (kakao'tje) or **cacaoyer** (kakao'je), *n.m.*, cacao-tree.
cacaoyère (kakao'je:r), *n.f.*, cacao-plantation.
cacatois (kaka'twa) or **kakatoès** (kaka'to'ès), *n.m.*, (ornl.) cockatoo.
cachalot (kaʃa'lo), *n.m.*, cachalot; sperm-maceti-whale.
caché, -e (ka'ʃe), *part.*, hid, hidden.
cache-cache (kaʃ'kaʃ), *n.m.*, (n.p.) hide and seek.
cachemire (kaʃ'mi:r), *n.m.*, cashmere.
cache-nez (kaʃ'ne), *n.m.*, muffler, comforter.
cachepoussière (kaʃpu'sje:r), *n.m.*, dust coat.
cacher (ka'ʃe), *v.a.*, to hide, to conceal, to disguise; *se cacher*, *v.r.*, to hide, to secrete oneself.

- cache-sexe** (kaʃ'seks), *n.m.*, slip.
cachet (kaʃ'e), *n.m.*, seal; stamp; character, mark (of genius), style.
cacheté, -e (kaʃ'te), *part.*, sealed.
cacheter (kaʃ'te), *v.a.*, to seal.
cachette (kaʃ'te), *n.f.*, hiding-place.
cachot (kaʃ'o), *n.m.*, dungeon; prison.
cachoterie (kaʃ'o'tri), *n.f.*, mysterious ways.
cachottier, -e, *n.f.* (kaʃ'o'tje, -e:r), mysterious, sly.
cachou (kaʃ'u), *n.m.*, cachou.
cacolet (kako'le), *n.m.*, mule-litter, pannier.
cacologie (kakolo'si), *n.f.*, cacology.
cacophonie (kakof'o'ni), *n.f.*, cacophony.
cactier (kak'tje) or **cactus** (kak'ty:s), *n.m.*, (bot.) torch-thistle, cactus.
cadastral, -e (kada's'tral), *adj.*, referring to the register of lands.
cadastre (ka'da's'tr), *n.m.*, register of the survey of lands.
cadastre (kada's'tre), *v.a.*, to survey.
cadavéreux, -se (kada've'ro, -:z), *adj.*, cadaverous, ghastly.
cadavérique (kada've'rik), *adj.*, (anat.) of a dead body.
cadavre (ka'da:v'r), *n.m.*, corpse, dead body.
caddie (ka'di), *n.m.*, (golf) caddy.
cadeau (ka'do), *n.m.*, present, gift. [snap.
cadenas (ka'de'na), *n.m.*, padlock; clasp.
cadennasser (kadna'se), *v.a.*, to padlock; to clasp.
cadence (ka'dãs:s), *n.f.*, time (in dancing).
cadencé, -e (kadã'se), *part.*, cadenced, harmonious.
cadencer (kadã'se), *v.a.*, to cadence, to harmonise; (mus.) to time.
cadet, -te (ka'de, -t), *adj.*, younger, junior (of two).
cadet (ka'de), *n.m.*, (milit.) cadet; younger brother.
cadette (ka'det), *n.f.*, younger sister, younger daughter; long billiard cue.
cadran (ka'drã), *n.m.*, dial-plate, dial. — *démultiplicateur*; (wireless) slow-motion dial.
cadratrice (kadra'ty:r), *n.f.*, (horl.) movement; dial-work.
cadre (ka'dr), *n.m.*, frame (for a picture); (nav. milit.) list of officers; framework; (wireless) frame aerial.
cadrer (ka'dre), *v.n.*, to agree, to tally; to suit.
cadu-c, -que (ka'dyk), *adj.*, decrepit; broken-down; decayed, crazy.
caducité (kadys'i'te), *n.f.*, caducity; decay, decline.
cæcum (se'kom), *n.m.*, (anat.) cæcum.
cafard, -e (ka'fa:r, -d), *adj.*, hypocritical, sanctimonious; *n.*, hypocrite, sanctimonious person; humbug; sneak.
cafard (ka'fa:r), *n.m.*, (ent.) cockroach.
cafarderie (kafar'dri), *n.f.*, cant, hypocrisy.
café (ka'fe), *n.m.*, coffee; coffee-house; coffee (berry).
cafetière (kaf'e'tje), *n.f.*, coffee-plantation.
cafetan or **caftan** (ka'fã), *n.m.*, caftan.
cafetier (ka'f'tje), *n.m.*, coffee-house keeper.
cafetière (ka'f'tje:r), *n.f.*, coffee-pot.
cafiér (ka'fje) or **cafétier** (kaf'e'tje), *n.m.*, coffee-tree.
cafre (ka'fr), *n.m.f.*, Kaffir.
cage (ka:z), *n.f.*, cage; coop (for fowls).
cageot (ka'zo), *n.m.*, hamper.
cagneux, -se (ka'no, -:z), *adj.*, knock-kneed.
- cagot**, -e (ka'go, -ot), *adj.*, (fam.) bigoted, hypocritical.
cagoterie (kago'tri), *n.f.*, (fam.) affected devotion.
cagotisme (kago'tism), *n.m.*, (fam.) bigotry.
cagoule (ka'gul), *n.f.*, a monk's cloak.
cahier (ka'je), *n.m.*, paper-book; copy-book.
cahin-caha (kañka'a), *adv.*, (fam.) so-so, lamely, poorly.
cahot (ka'o), *n.m.*, jerk; jolt of a coach.
cahotage (kao'ta:z), **cahotement** (kaot'mã), *n.m.*, jolting, jerking.
cahotant, -e (kao'tã, -t), *adj.*, rough, jolting.
cahoter (kao'te), *v.n.a.*, to jolt, to toss about.
cahute (ka'yt), *n.f.*, hut, crib, hovel.
calé or **calque** (ka'lk), *n.m.*, yawl, long-boat.
caïd (ka'id), *n.m.*, (—s) Arab military chief or judge.
caleu (ka'jø), *n.m.*, (hort.) sucker, offshoot.
caille (ka:j), *n.f.*, (ornl.) quail.
caillé (ka'je), *adj.*, curdled, clotted.
caillebotte (ka'j'bot), *n.f.*, mass of curds.
caillage (ka:j'mu), *n.m.*, curdling, coagulating.
caller (ka'je), *v.a.r.*, to curdle, to clot, to curd.
caillot (ka'jo), *n.m.*, clot of blood; coagulum.
caillou (ka'ju), *n.m.*, flint, flint-stone, pebble.
cailloutage (kaju'ta:z), *n.m.*, stoning, gravelling.
caillouter (kaju'te), *v.a.*, to macadamise, to gravel.
caillouteux, -se (kaju'tø, -:z), *adj.*, pebbly, flinty.
cailloutis (kaju'ti), *n.m.*, broken stones, gravel.
caïman (ka'mã), *n.m.*, American crocodile cayman.
caisse (ke:s), *n.f.*, case, box, chest, trunk; counting-house, cashier's office. — *d'épargne*; savings bank. *Grosse* —; big drum. *Payez à la —*; pay at the desk.
caissier (ke'sje), *n.m.*, treasurer, cashier.
caisson (ke'sã), *n.m.*, (milit.) ammunition wagon, chest; (nav.) locker; (arch) coffin.
cajoler (ka:zo'le), *v.a.*, to cajole, to coax.
cajolerie (ka:zo'li), *n.f.*, cajolery, coaxing.
cajoleux, -e, *n.f.* (ka:zo'lø:r, -ø:z), cajoler, coxer.
cal (kal), *n.m.*, callosity.
calage (ka'la:z), *n.m.*, wedging, lowering, sinking.
calaison (kale'sã), *n.f.*, load water line; sea-gauge.
calamité (kalami'tø), *n.f.*, calamity, distress.
calamiteux, -se (kalami'tø, -:z), *adj.*, distressful, calamitous.
calandrage (kalã'dra:z), *n.m.*, calendering, hot-pressing.
calandre (ka'ldã:dr), *n.f.*, mangle, calender.
calcaire (kal'ke:r), *adj.*, calcareous; *n.m.*, limestone.
calcination (kalsina'sjã), *n.f.*, calcination.
calciner (kalsi'ne), *v.a.*, to calcine, to burn; *se calciner*, *v.r.*, to calcine.
calcium (kal'sjom), *n.m.*, calcium.
calcul (kal'ky:l), *n.m.*, calculation, arithmetic, counting; design.

calculable (kalky'la:bl), *adj.*, computable, calculable.
 calculant, -e (kalky'lã, -it), *adj.*, calculating; designing.
 calculateur (kalky'la:tœr), *adj.*, calculating; *n.m.*, calculator; schemer.
 calculatoire (kalky'la:twar), *adj.*, calculatory.
 calculer (kalky'le), *v.a.*, to calculate, to estimate; to forecast.
 cale (kal), *n.f.*, (nav.) hold (of a ship); wedge, prop; block, quay.
 calé (ka'le), *adj.*, (pop.) well up in, well off.
 calèche (ka'leʃ), *n.f.*, calash; barouche, open carriage.
 caleçon (kal'sõ), *n.m.*, drawers, pair of drawers.
 calédonien, -ne (kaledõ'njẽ, -en), *adj.* and *n.*, (Ca-) Caledonian.
 caléfacteur (kalefak'tœr), *n.m.*, cooking apparatus, kitchen, cooking-stove.
 calefaction (kalefak'sjõ), *n.f.*, calefaction, heating.
 calembour (kalã'burr), *n.m.*, pun.
 calembouriste (kalãbu'rist), *n.m.*, punster.
 calembredaine (kalãbrẽ'den), *n.f.*, fib, fetch, quibble.
 calendes (ka'lũd), *n.f.pl.*, (antiq.) calends; convocation of the country clergy.
 calendrier (kalãdri'e), *n.m.*, calendar, almanac.
 calepin (kal'pẽ), *n.m.*, note-book, memorandum-book.
 caler (ka'le), *v.a.*, (nav.) to lower; to support; *v.n.*, to have more or less draught, to sink; to steady; to wedge.
 calfeutrage (kalfe'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, stopping of chinks.
 calfeutrer (kalfe'tre), *v.a.*, to stop up the chinks, to make air-tight.
 calibre (ka'lĩbr), *n.m.*, calibre, bore (of a gun); size (of a bullet); kind, sort.
 calibrer (kal'bre), *v.a.*, to give the calibre to.
 calice (ka'lis), *n.m.*, chalice; calyx; grief, sacrifice.
 calicot (kaliko), *n.m.*, calico; counter-jumper.
 califat (kal'fa), *n.m.*, caliphate.
 calife (ka'lif), *n.m.*, calif, caliph.
 califourchon (kalifur'ʒõ), *A—*; *adv.*, astride, astraddle.
 câlin, -e (ka'lĩ, -ĩn), *adj.*, wheedling, cajoling, caressing; *n.*, wheedler, cajoler.
 câliner (ka'lĩ'ne), *v.a.*, to fondle, to cajole.
 câlinerie (ka'lĩn'ri), *n.f.*, wheedling, cajolery, caressing.
 calleux-x, -se (ka'lø, -iz), *adj.*, callous, hard, horny.
 calligraphe (kal'graf), *n.m.*, calligraphist, good penman.
 calligraphie (kaligra'fi), *n.f.*, calligraphy, penmanship.
 callisthénie (kaliste'ni), *n.f.*, calisthenics.
 calliosité (kalozĩ'te), *n.f.*, callousness; callosity.
 calmant, -e (kal'mã, -it), *adj.*, anodyne, calming, soothing.
 calme (kalm), *adj.*, still, quiet, serene, calm; *n.m.*, stillness, calmness, tranquillity.
 calmer (kal'me), *v.a.*, to still, to quiet, to appease; *v.n.*, (nav.) to lull, to fail to a calm; *se calmer*, *v.r.*, to become calm, to calm oneself; to compose oneself; to get appeased.
 calomel (kal'mel) *n.m.*, calomel.

calomniat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kalom-nja'tœr, -ris), calumniator, slanderer.
 calomnie (kalom'ni), *n.f.*, calumny, slander.
 calomnier (kalom'nje), *v.a.*, to calumniate, to slander.
 calomnieusement (kalomnje:z'mũ), *adv.*, calumniously, slanderously.
 calomnieux-x, -se (kalom'njø, -iz), *adj.*, calumnious, slanderous.
 calorifère (kalõr'ferr), *n.m.*, hot-air stove or pipe.
 calorifique (kalõrĩ'fik), *adj.*, calorific.
 calorique (kalõ'rik), *n.m.*, caloric, heat.
 calotte (ka'lõt), *n.f.*, calotte, smoking-cap, skull-cap (of priests); (surk.) head-piece.
 calotter (kalõ'te), *v.a.*, to box the ears of.
 calque (kalk), *n.m.*, tracing, calquing; copy.
 calquer (kal'ke), *v.a.*, to counter-draw, to trace; to copy, to imitate closely.
 calumet (kaly'mẽ), *n.m.*, pipe, calumet.
 calvaire (kal'veir), *n.m.*, Mount Calvary; a calvary.
 calvinisme (kalvi'nizm), *n.m.*, Calvinism.
 calviniste (kalvi'nist), *adj.*, Calvinistic.
 calvitie (kalvi'si), *n.f.*, baldness.
 camafeu (kama'jø), *n.f.*, cameo; (paint.) camaleu.
 camail (ka'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, (-s) hood, capuchin, cardinal garment.
 camarade (kama'rad), *n.m.* and *f.*, comrade, fellow, mate, chum; female companion; playmate.
 camaraderie (kamara'dri), *n.f.*, companionship, intimacy.
 camard, -e (ka'mair, -d), *adj.*, flat-nosed, snub; *n.*, flat-nosed person.
 cambouis (kã'bwi), *n.m.*, coom, cart-grease.
 cambré, -e (kã'bre), *adj.*, bent, cambering; arched.
 cambrer (kã'bre), *v.a.*, to bend, to curve, to arch; *se cambrer*, *v.r.*, to camber; to draw oneself up.
 cambriolage (kãbriõ'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, house-breaking; burglary.
 cambrioler (kãbriõ'le), *v.a.*, to break into a house.
 cambrioleux-r, -se (kãbriõ'loer, -ø:z), *n.m.f.*, house-breaker; burglar.
 cambrure (kã'bryr), *n.f.*, bend, arch, curve.
 cambuse (kã'by:z), *n.f.*, (nav.) store-room, canteen.
 came (kam), *n.f.* *Arbre à —*; cam-shaft.
 camée (ka'me), *n.m.*, cameo.
 caméléon (kamele'õ), *n.m.*, chameleon.
 camélia or camellia (kame'lja), *n.m.*, (bot.) camellia.
 camelot (kam'lo), *n.m.*, (stuff) camelot; pedlar; (of newspapers) newsboy.
 camelote (kam'lot), *n.f.*, trash, stuff; bosh.
 camériste (kame'rje), *n.m.*, chamberlain (of the pope).
 camériste (kame'rist), *n.f.*, maid of honour; lady's maid.
 camion (ka'mjõ), *n.m.*, little cart; dray, waggon.
 camionnage (kamjo'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, carting.
 camionneur (kamjo'noer), *n.m.*, drayman.
 camisole (kami'zõ), *n.f.*, petticoat bodice.
 camomille (kamo'mli:ʒ), *n.f.*, camomile.
 camouflet (kamu'fle), *n.m.*, affront, snub.
 camp (kã), *n.m.*, camp; (fig.) army, party.
 campagnard, -e (kãpa'nair, -d), *adj.*, rustic, countryified; *n.*, countryman, country-woman, peasant.

campagne (kã'pan), *n.f.*, country, fields, plain; seat, estate, country-house; (naut.) cruise.
campagnol (kãpa'nol), *n.m.*, field-mouse.
campanile (kãpa'nill), *n.m.*, (arch.) campanile.
campanule (kãpa'nyl), *n.f.*, campanula, bell-flower.
campé, -e (kã'pe), *adj.*, encamped; (fig.) well set up.
campêche (kã'ps:f), *n.m.*, (bot.) campeachy wood, logwood.
campement (kãp'mã), *n.m.*, (milit.) encampment, encamping; camp detachment.
camper (kã'pe), *v.n.*, to encamp, to pitch tents; *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to camp, to seat, to fix.
camphre (kã'dfr), *n.m.*, camphor.
camphré, -e (kã'fre), *adj.*, camphorate, camphorated.
camphrier (kã'fri'e), *n.m.*, (bot.) camphor-tree.
camus, -e (ka'my, -iz), *adj.*, flat-nosed; disappointed.
canaille (ka'na:j), *n.f.*, rabble, riff-raff, mob; scum.
canallerie (kana:ri'), *n.f.*, blackguardism.
canal (ka'nal), *n.m.*, canal, pipe; conduit, duct, drain; tube; spout.
canalisation (kanaliza'sjõ), *n.f.*, canalisation.
canaliser (kanali'ze), *v.a.*, to establish canals.
canapé (kana'pe), *n.m.*, sofa, couch.
canard (ka'na:r), *n.m.*, drake, duck; hoar. canardeau (kanar'do), *n.m.*, young duck.
canarder (kanar'de), *v.a.*, to shoot from under a shelter; *v.n.*, (nav.) to pitch (of a ship).
canari (kana'ri), *n.m.*, canary, canary-bird.
cancan (kã'kã), *n.m.*, tittle-tattle; scandal; noise; indecent dance.
cancaner (kã'ka'ne), *v.n.*, to tattle.
cancani-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (kã'ka'nje, -er), lover of tittle-tattle.
cancer (kã'ser), *n.m.*, cancer.
cancéreux, -se (kã'se:r, -iz), *adj.*, (med.) cancerous.
cancres (kã'kr), *n.m.*, crab, crayfish; miser; dunce.
cancrelat (kã'kre'la), *n.m.*, cockroach.
candélabre (kã'de'la:br), *n.m.*, candelabrum, sconce.
candeur (kã'dœ:r), *n.f.*, frankness, candour.
candi, -e (kã'di), *adj.*, candied; *n.m.*, sugar-candy, candy.
candidat (kã'di'da), *n.m.*, candidate.
candide (kã'di'di), *adj.*, fair, open, frank, candid.
candidement (kã'di'dã), *adv.*, openly, frankly.
cané (kan), *n.f.*, duck (female).
caner (ka'ne), *v.n.*, to shirk danger, to funk.
caneton (kan'tõ), *n.m.*, duckling.
canette (ka'net), *n.f.*, small duck; young duck; a measure for beer.
canevas (kan'va), *n.m.*, canvas; sail-cloth; sketch, rough draught.
caniche (ka'nif), *n.m.* and *f.*, poodle-dog, water-spaniel.
caniculaire (kaniky'le:r), *adj.*, canicular.
canicule (kaniky'li), *n.f.*, dog-days; (astron.) canicule.
canif (ka'nif), *n.m.*, penknife.
canin, -e (ka'nẽ, -in), *adj.*, canine.
caniveau (kan'i'vo), *n.m.*, gutter.

canne (kan), *n.f.*, walking-stick; cane, reed; glass-blower's pipe.
cané (ka'ne), *adj.*, cane bottomed (of chairs).
canneberge (kan'berz), *n.f.*, cranberry, moorberry.
canneler (kan'le), *v.a.*, to flute, to channel, to groove.
canneller (kana'le), *n.m.*, cinnamon-tree.
cannelle (ka'nel), *n.f.*, cinnamon bark.
cannelle (ka'nel) or **cannette** (ka'net), *n.f.*, spigot; tap, cock.
cannelure (kan'y:r), *n.f.*, channelling, fluting.
cannibale (kan'i'bal), *n.m.*, man-eater, cannibal.
cannibalisme (kaniba'lism), *n.m.*, cannibalism; ferocity.
canon (ka'nõ), *n.m.*, cannon, gun; cylinder, tube, pipe; barrel (of a gun, of a quill); (ecc.) canon.
canonial, -e (kã'nijal), *adj.*, canonical.
canonicat (kanoni'ka), *n.m.*, canonry, canonship.
canonique (kanõ'nik), *adj.*, canonical.
canonisation (kanoniza'sjõ), *n.f.*, canonisation.
canoniser (kanoni'ze), *v.a.*, to canonise.
canonnade (kanõ'nad), *n.f.*, cannonading, cannonade.
canonner (kanõ'ne), *v.a.*, to attack with heavy artillery; to cannonade.
canonnier (kanõ'nje), *n.m.*, gunner.
canonnière (kanõ'nje:r), *n.f.*, pop-gun; (nav.) gun-boat.
canot (ka'no), *n.m.*, ship's-boat, cutter, yawl. — *de sauvetage*: lifeboat. — *automobile*: motorboat.
canotage (kã'na:tã), *n.m.*, boating, aquatics.
canotier (kã'õtje), *n.m.*, rower, oarsman; boat-keeper.
cantate (kã'tat), *n.f.*, (mus.) cantata.
cantatrice (kã'ta'tris), *n.f.*, eminent singer.
cantharide (kã'ta'rid), *n.f.*, (ent.) cantharis, Spanish fly.
cantilène (kã'til'en), *n.f.*, (mus.) cantilena, melody.
cantine (kã'tin), *n.f.*, small military truck, canteen.
cantini-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (kã'ti'nje, -er), sutler, canteen woman.
cantique (kã'tik), *n.m.*, song, canticle, hymn.
canton (kã'tõ), *n.m.*, canton, district.
cantonade (kã'tõ'nad), *n.f.*, (thea.) wings. *Parler à la* —; to speak to an actor off the stage.
cantonal, -e (kã'tõ'nal), *adj.*, cantonal.
cantonné, -e (kã'tõ'ne), *adj.*, (arch., her., milit.) cantoned.
cantonnement (kã'tõ'nã), *n.m.*, (milit.) cantonnement.
cantonner (kã'tõ'ne), *v.a.*, (milit.) to canton; *se* cantonner, *v.r.*, to take up a position, quarters, abode; to fortify oneself.
cantonnier (kã'tõ'nje), *n.m.*, roadman; (rail.) platelayer; signalman.
cantonnière (kã'tõ'nje:r), *n.f.*, signal-woman; valance.
canule (ka'nyl), *n.f.*, clyster-pipe, injection tube.
caoutchouc (ka'u'tfu), *n.m.*, caoutchouc, india-rubber; *pl.*, galoshes.
cap (kap), *n.m.*, cape, headland, point, promontory.
capable (ka'pa:bl), *adj.*, able, fit, capable; apt to.

capacité (kapa'si'te), *n.f.*, extent, size, ability.
caparaçon (kapara'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, caparison, trappings.
caparçonner (kapa'rasɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to caparison (a horse).
cape (kap), *n.f.*, cloak with a hood; riding-hood; cape.
capharnaüm (kafarna'om), *n.m.*, (—s) (fig., fam.) place of confusion, lumber room; Babel, bear-garden.
capillaire (kapi'lɛ:r), *n.m.*, (an-t.) capillary; (bot.) maiden-hair.
capillarité (kapi'lari'te), *n.f.*, (phys.) capillarity.
capilotade (kapi'lɔ'tad), *n.f.*, hash, ragout; thrashing.
capitaine (kapi'ten), *n.m.*, captain.
capitainerie (kapi'ten'ri), *n.f.*, captaincy.
capital, -e (kapi'tal), *adj.*, capital, main, chief, leading; *n.m.*, capital, principal; stock.
capitale (kapi'tal), *n.f.*, capital, chief city.
capitalisation (kapi'taliza'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, capitalisation.
capitaliser (kapi'tali'ze), *v.a.*, to capitalise, to save, to lay by.
capitaliste (kapi'talist), *n.m.*, capitalist, moneyed man.
capitan (kapi'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, swaggerer, bully.
capiteu-x, -se (kapi'tɔ̃, -zɛ), *adj.*, heady, strong.
capitole (kapi'tol), *n.m.*, Capitol (of Rome, of the United States).
capitonner (kapi'tɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to stuff, to pad.
capitulaire (kapi'ty'lɛ:r), *adj.*, capitularv.
capitulation (kapi'tyla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, capitulation; compromise.
capituler (kapi'ty'le), *v.n.*, to capitulate, to compound.
capon (ka'pɔ̃), *n.m.*, mean fellow, sneak; coward.
caponner (kapɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to cheat; to be cowardly.
caporal (kapɔ̃'ral), *n.m.*, corporal.
capot (ka'pɔ̃), *adj.*, capot (at cards); silly; *n.m.*, bonnet (of a car).
capote (ka'pɔ̃t), *n.f.*, large cloak with a hood; (soldier's) great-coat.
capoter (kapɔ̃'tɔ̃), *v.n.*, to capsize, to overturn.
capre (ka'pr), *n.f.*, (bot.) caper.
caprice (ka'pri:s), *n.m.*, caprice, whim, humour, freak.
capricieusement (kapi'risjɔ̃:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, capriciously.
capricieux, -se (kapi'risjø, -zɛ), *adj.*, capricious, fickle.
capricorne (kapi'kɔ̃rn), *n.m.*, (astron.) Capricorn.
câprier (kapi'ri'e), *n.m.*, (bot.) caper-bush.
capsule (kap'syl), *n.f.*, (bot.) capsule, pod.
captation (kapt'a'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inveigling, undue influence, captation.
captatoire (kapt'a'twa:r), *adj.*, inveigling.
capter (kap'tɛ), *v.a.*, to court, to coax, to win by bribery.
capiteusement (kapsjɔ̃:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, captilously, cunningly, deceitfully.
capiteu-x, -se (kapsjø, -zɛ), *adj.*, captious, insidious.
captif, -ve (kap'tif, -v), *adj.*, captive.
captiver (kapti've), *v.a.*, to captivate, to charm.
captivité (kaptivi'te), *n.f.*, captivity, bondage.
capture (kap'ty:r), *n.f.*, capture; prize, booty.

capturer (kapt'y're), *v.a.*, to capture; to arrest.
capuchon (kapy'ʃɔ̃), *n.m.*, hood, cowl.
capuchonné, -e (kapy'ʃɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, hooded.
capucin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kapy'sɛ, -in), Capuchin friar or nun.
capucine (kapy'sin), *n.f.*, (bot.) nasturtium.
capulet (kapy'le), *n.m.*, hood, cap.
caque (kak), *n.f.*, keg, barrel.
caquet (ka'ke), *n.m.*, cackle (of geese, &c.); tittle-tattle, idle talk, gossip, scandal. [ling.]
caquetage (kak'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, tattling, cack-caque
caqueteur (kak'tɛ), *v.n.*, to cackle, to chatter.
caqueterie (kak'tri), *n.f.*, babbling, gossiping.
car (ka:r), *conj.*, for, because, as.
carabe (karab), *n.m.*, beetle.
carabin (kara'bɛ), *n.m.*, saw-bones, medical student.
carabine (kara'bin), *n.f.*, carbine, rifle.
carabiné, -e (karabi'ne), *adj.*, rifled; (nav.) stiff (of the wind).
carabiner (karabi'ne), *v.a.*, to rifle a gun-barrel.
carabinier (karabi'nje), *n.m.*, carbineer, rifleman.
caraco (kara'ko), *n.m.*, woman's jacket.
caracole (kara'kol), *n.f.*, (man.) circling, caracole.
caracoler (karako'le), *v.n.*, to caracole, to circle.
caractère (karak'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, character; handwriting; stamp, dignity, temper, spirit.
caractériser (karakteri'ze), *v.a.*, to characterise, describe.
caractéristique (karakteris'tik), *adj.*, characteristic, *n.f.*, (gram., math.) characteristic.
carafe (ka'raf), *n.f.*, decanter, flagon, water-bottle. — *isolante*; vacuum-flask.
carafon (kara'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, small decanter; quarter bottle.
carambolage (karɑ̃bɔ'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, (billiards) cannon; (pop.) affray, shindy; (fig.) rebound (against).
caramboler (karɑ̃bɔ'le), *v.n.*, (billiards) to cannon.
caramboleur (karɑ̃bɔ'lɛ:r), *n.m.*, good cannon-player.
caramel (kara'mel), *n.m.*, burnt sugar, caramel, toffee.
carapace (kara'pas), *n.f.*, turtle-shell, carapace.
carat (ka'ra), *n.m.*, carat.
caravane (kara'van), *n.f.*, caravan, convoy.
caravansérail (karavɑ̃sɛ'ra:j), *n.m.*, a caravanserai (inn).
carbone (kar'bɔ̃n), *n.m.*, (chem.) carbon.
carboné, -e (karbo'ne), *adj.*, carbonated.
carboneu-x, -se (karbo'ne, -zɛ), *adj.*, (chem.) carbonaceous.
carbonique (karbo'nik), *adj.*, carbonic.
carboniser (karboni'ze), *v.a.*, to carbonise.
carburateur (karby'a'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, (motor) carburettor.
carbure (kar'by:r), *n.m.*, (chem.) carbide.
carcan (kar'kɑ̃), *n.m.*, iron collar; carcan (pillory).
carcasse (kar'kas), *n.f.*, carcass, skeleton, bones.
cardage (kar'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, act of carding, carding.
cardan (kar'dɑ̃), *n.f.*, (moto.) cardan. *Arbre à la —*; cardan shaft.

carde (kard), *n.f.*, or cardon (kar'dɔ̃) *n.m.*, cardoon, edible thistle.
 cardée (kar'de), *n.f.*, quantity carded.
 carder (kar'de), *v.a.*, to card, to comb.
 carderie (kar'dri), *n.f.*, carding-house, card manufactory.
 cardeur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kar'dœr, -œz), carder, wool-comber.
 cardialgie (kardjal'ʒi), *n.f.*, cardialgy, heartburn.
 cardiaque (kar'djak), *adj.*, (med., anat.) cardiac.
 cardinal (kardinal), *adj.*, cardinal, chief, principal, first.
 cardinalat (kardinal'a), *n.m.*, cardinalate, cardinalship. [sermons].
 carême (ka're:m), *n.m.*, Lent, Lent-careening (ka're:na:ʒ), *n.m.*, careening.
 carence (ka'rɛ̃s), *n.f.*, insolvency.
 carène (ka're:n), *n.f.*, (nav.) keel; bottom, carreen.
 caréné, -e (ka're'ne), *adj.*, (bot.) keeled, keel-shaped.
 caréner (ka're'ne), *v.a.*, (nav.) to carreen.
 caressant, -e (ka're'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, caressing, fond, tender.
 caresse (ka're's), *n.f.*, caress, endearment.
 caressé, -e (ka're'se), *part.*, caressed; polished, chiselled.
 caresser (ka're'se), *v.a.*, to caress, to fondle, to stroke.
 caret (ka're), *n.m.*, rope-maker's reel.
 cargaison (karʒe'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, cargo, ship-load, freight.
 cargo (kar'go), *n.m.*, (nav.) a tramp, freight ship.
 carguer (kar'ge), *v.a.*, (nav.) to brail up, to clew up.
 cargueur (kar'gœr), *n.m.*, (nav.) reefer.
 caryatide (karija'tid), *n.f.*, (arch.) caryatide.
 caribou (kari'bu), *n.m.*, (mam.) caribou.
 caricature (karika'ty:r), *n.f.*, caricature.
 caricaturer (karika'ty're), *v.a.*, to caricature, to ridicule.
 caricaturiste (karika'tyrist), *n.m.*, caricaturist.
 carie (ka'ri), *n.f.*, brown rust; fire-blast; (med.) caries, decay.
 carier (ka'rie), *v.a.*, to make carious, to rot.
 carillon (kari'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, chime, peal; musical bells.
 carillonnement (kariʒon'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, chiming, jingling.
 carillonner (kariʒo'ne), *v.v.*, to chime; to jingle, to clatter.
 carillonneur (kariʒo'no:r), *n.m.*, chimier, bell-ringer.
 carlin (kar'lɛ̃), *n.m.*, carlin (Italian coin); pug-dog.
 carliste (kar'list), *n.* and *adj.*, Carlist.
 carmagnole (karma'nɔl), *n.f.*, carmagnole (Jacket); carmagnole (revolutionary song and dance); *n.m.*, violent Jacobin.
 carme (karm), *n.m.*, Carmelite friar, white friar.
 carmélite (karme'lit), *n.f.*, Carmelite nun.
 carmin (kar'mɛ̃), *n.m.*, carmine.
 carnage (kar'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, carnage, slaughter; destruction.
 carnassier, -ère (karna'sje, -s:r), *adj.*, carnivorous; *n.m.*, feline animal; flesh-eater.
 carnassière (karna'sje:r), *n.f.*, gamebag.
 carnation (karna'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, carnation, complexion.
 carnaval (karna'val), *n.m.*, a carnival; guy.
 carné, -e (kar'ne), *adj.*, of a carnation colour.

carnet (kar'ne), *n.m.*, note-book, memorandum-book.
 carnier (kar'nje), *n.m.*, gamebag.
 carnivore (karni'vo:r), *adj.*, carnivorous.
 carotide (karo'tid), *n.f.*, (anat.) carotid.
 carotte (kar'ɔt), *n.f.*, carrot; hoax, deceit.
 carotter (karo'te), *v.n.*, to live on little; to play low, to cheat.
 carotteur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (karo'tœr, -œz), timid player; petty jobber; cheat, trickster.
 caroubier (karu'bje), *n.m.*, carob-tree, St. John's bread tree.
 carpe (karp), *n.f.*, (ich.) carp. *Saut de —*; somersault.
 carpillon (karpil'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, (ich.) young carp.
 carquois (kar'kwa), *n.m.*, quiver.
 carrare (ka'ra:r), *n.m.*, Carrara marble.
 carré, -e (ka're), *adj.*, square, well-set; plain, straightforward; *n.m.*, square; landing-place, floor.
 carreau (ka'ro), *n.m.*, square; square tile or brick; small flag-stone; ground, floor; pane (of glass).
 carrefour (kar'fu:r), *n.m.*, cross-way or street, cross-road, quadrant.
 carrelage (kar'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, tile-flooring, brick-paving.
 carreler (kar'le), *v.a.*, to pave (a floor) with square tiles, bricks, stones; to cobble.
 carrelet (kar'le), *n.m.*, plaice.
 carrellette (kar'let), *n.f.*, flat tile.
 carreleur (kar'lo:r), *n.m.*, floor-tiler, brick-paviour.
 carrément (kare'mɑ̃), *adv.*, squarely; plainly.
 carrier (ka're), *v.a.*, to square; *se carrier*, *v.r.*, to strut, to stalk.
 carrick (ka'rik), *n.m.*, box-coat, cape; *gig*.
 carrier (ka'rie), *n.m.*, a quarry-man.
 carrière (ka'rie:r), *n.f.*, race-ground, course, &c.; career; scope; play, vent; quarry.
 carriole (ka'riɔl), *n.f.*, covered cart, jaunting car.
 carrossable (karo'sa:bl), *adj.*, (of roads) practicable for carriages.
 carrosse (ka'ros), *n.m.*, four-wheeled carriage, coach.
 carrossée (karo'se), *n.f.*, coachful, carriageful.
 carrosserie (karo'sri), *n.f.*, coach-making; body-work.
 carrossier (karo'sje), *n.m.*, coachmaker, carriage-builder.
 carrousel (karu'zel), *n.m.*, tournament; roundabout.
 carrure (ka'ry:r), *n.f.*, breadth of shoulders.
 carte (kart), *n.f.*, pasteboard; card, postcard; label, ticket; map, chart; bill; bill of fare; account. *Avoir — blanche*; to have full power. — *d'abonnement*; season ticket. — *d'alimentation*; ration card-book.
 cartel (kar'tel), *n.m.*, challenge, cartel; dial-case, clock; frieze-panel, frame.
 carter (kar'tɛr), *n.m.*, (bic., moto.) gear-case, crank-case.
 cartésianisme (kartɛzja'nism), *n.m.*, Cartesian philosophy.
 cartésien, -ne (kartɛzje, -ɛn), *adj.*, Cartesian.
 carthaginois, -e (kartazi'nwa, -z), *adj.* and *n.* (Ca-), Carthaginian.
 cartilage (karti'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, (anat.) cartilage, gristle.
 cartilagineux, -se (kartilazi'ne, -z), *adj.*, cartilaginous, gristly.

- cartomancie** (kartomã'si), *n.f.*, cartomancy.
cartomancien (kartomã'sj), *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (kartomã'sj, -èn), fortune-teller (by cards).
carton (kar'tõ), *n.m.*, pasteboard; (paint.) cartoon; bandbox; case; hat-box.
cartonnage (kartõ'na:3), *n.m.*, (book-bind.) boarding.
cartonner (kartõ'ne), *v.a.*, to put in boards.
cartonnerie (karton'ri), *n.f.*, pasteboard manufactory.
cartonneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kartõ'no:r, -a:r), blinder.
cartonnier (kartõ'nje), *n.m.*, pasteboard maker, seller.
carton-pâte (kartõ'pa:t), *n.m.*, millboard.
carton-pierre (kartõ'pje:r), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) statuary pasteboard.
cartouche (kar'tuf), *n.m.*, escutcheon, shield, ring; *n.f.*, cartouch, case-shot; cartridge.
cartouchère (kartu'fje:r), *n.f.*, cartridge-box.
cas (ka), *n.m.*, case, event, esteem, value; needs, concern; (*Jur.*, *math.*, *gram.*, *med.*) case.
casani-er, -ère (kaza'nje, -e:r), *adj.*, domestic person; retired, stay-at-home, home-bird.
casaque (ka'zak), *n.f.*, great-coat, cassock.
casaquein (kaza'kè), *n.m.*, short gown, jacket.
cascade (kas'kad), *n.f.*, cascade, waterfall.
case (ka:z), *n.f.*, division; cabin, small house, hut; box (for animals); compartment.
casé, -e (ka'ze), *part.*, placed.
casemate (kaz'mat), *n.f.*, (*fort.*) casemate.
casematé, -e (kazma'te), *adj.*, casemated.
caser (ka'ze), *v.n.*, (backgammon) to make a point; *v.a.*, to place, to provide for; to arrange; *se caser*, *v.r.*, to take up one's abode, to get settled.
caserne (ka'zern), *n.f.*, barracks.
casernement (kazernã'ma), *n.m.*, quartering in barracks.
caserner (kazer'ne), *v.n.*, to be in barracks.
casier (ka'zje), *n.m.*, set of pigeon-holes; rack. — *judiciaire*; police register.
casino (kaz'no), *n.m.*, casino, club.
casque (ka:k), *n.m.*, helmet, casque, head-piece; (wireless) head-phone.
casquette (kas'ket), *n.f.*, cap (of a man or boy).
casable (ka'sabl), *adj.*, breakable.
casage (ka'sa:3), *n.m.*, breakage.
cassant, -e (ka'sã, -t), *adj.*, brittle; abrupt, bluff.
cassation (kasa'sjõ), *n.f.*, breaking; (*Jur.*) annulment, repeal.
case (ka:s), *n.f.*, (print.) case; (*com.*) breakage.
casse-cou (kas'ku), *n.m.*, (—, or — —) break-neck.
casse-croûte (kas'krut), *n.m.*, quick meal.
casse-mottes (kas'mot), *n.m.*, (—) (agrl.) clod-breaker.
casse-noisettes (kasnwa'zet), *n.m.*, (—) nut-crackers.
casse-noix (kas'nwa), *n.m.*, (—) nut-crackers.
casser (ka'se), *v.a.*, to break; to crack; to cashier; to wear out; to annul; to rescind. — *du bois*; (*aero.*) to crash. *Se casser*, *v.r.*, to break; to wear out; to snap.
casseroles (kas'rol), *n.f.*, saucepan, stewpan.
casse-tête (kas'tet), *n.m.*, (—) tomahawk; puzzle-brain; din.
cassette (ka'set), *n.f.*, casket; cash-box.
casseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ka'sœ:r, -œ:r), breaker, smasher.
cassine (ka'sin), *n.f.*, (*milit.*) cassine; country-box.
cassis (ka'sis), *n.m.*, black currant.
cassolette (kaso'let), *n.f.*, perfuming pan; scent-box.
casson (ka'sõ), *n.m.*, fragment of plate-glass; lump.
cassonade (kaso'nad), *n.f.*, moist sugar.
casure (ka'sy:r), *n.f.*, broken place; break, crack.
castagnette (kasta'net), *n.f.*, castanet.
caste (kast), *n.f.*, caste.
castilian, -e (kastil'ja, -an), *adj.* and *n.* (Ca-), Castilian.
castine (kas'tin), *n.f.*, (*metal.*) flux, limestone.
castor (kas'tor), *n.m.*, (*mam.*) castor, beaver.
casualité (kazu'al'te), *n.f.*, (*l.u.*) casualty, fortuitousness.
casuel, -le (ka'zuel), *adj.*, casual, contingent, precarious; *n.m.*, perquisites, extra salary; fees.
casuellement (kazuel'mã), *adv.*, casually, accidentally.
casuiste (ka'zuist), *n.m.*, casuist.
cataclysme (kata'klism), *n.m.*, cataclysm, deluge; (*fig.*) disaster.
catacombes (kata'kõ:b), *n.f.pl.*, catacombs.
catafalque (kata'falk), *n.m.*, cataphalque; bed of state.
catalan, -e (kata'lã, -an), *n.* and *adj.*, Catalan.
cataplexie (katalep'si), *n.f.*, cataplexy.
catapultique (katalep'tik), *adj.*, cataleptic.
catalogue (kata'log), *n.m.*, list, catalogue.
cataloguer (kata'log'e), *v.a.*, to catalogue.
cataplasme (kata'plasm), *n.m.*, cataplasim, poultice.
cataracte (kata'rakt), *n.f.*, cataract; waterfall; (*med.*) cataract.
catarrhe (ka'tar), *n.m.*, catarrh, cold.
catastrophe (katas'trof), *n.f.*, catastrophe, calamity.
catéchiser (kate'fiz), *v.a.*, to catechise; to reason with; to lecture.
catéchisme (kate'fism), *n.m.*, catechism.
catéchiste (kate'fist), *n.m.*, catechist.
catégorie (katego'ri), *n.f.*, category, predicament.
catégorique (katego'rik), *adj.*, categorical, proper, explicit.
catégoriquement (kategorik'mã), *adv.*, categorically, to the purpose.
catégoriser (kategoriz'e), *v.a.*, to class.
cathédrale (kate'dral), *n.* and *adj.f.*, cathedral; cathedral church.
cathédral (kate'drã), *n.m.*, president (over a thesis).
catholicisme (katoli'sism), *n.m.*, Catholicism.
catholicité (katolist'e), *n.f.*, Catholicity.
catholique (kato'lik), *adj.*, Catholic, moral, orthodox; *n.m.f.*, Catholic.
cati (ka'ti), *adj.*, pressed; *n.m.*, pressing, gloss, lustre.
catin (ka'tè), *n.f.*, (*l.ex.*) harlot, strumpet.
catir (ka'tir), *v.a.*, to give a gloss to.
catissage (kat'i'sa:3), *n.m.*, glossing, pressing.
catisseur (kat'i'sœ:r), *n.m.*, presser.
caucasien, -ne (koku'sjè, -en), *n.* and *adj.* (Ca-), Caucasian.
cauchemar (kof'mar), *n.m.*, nightmare.
cauchole, -e (ko'jwa, -z), *adj.*, of Caux.
caudataire (koda'te:r), *n.m.*, train-bearer.

cauris (ko'ri), *n.m.*, cowrie shell.
causant, -e (ko'zã, -it), *adj.*, chatty, talkative.
causati-f, -ve (koza'tif, -iv), *adj.*, (gram.) causative.
causation (koza'sjõ), *n.f.*, causation.
causativement (kozati'vã), *adv.*, causatively.
cause (koz), *n.f.*, cause; grounds, motive; subject; case, trial, brief.
causer (ko'ze), *v.a.*, to cause, to be the cause of; *v.n.*, to chat, to talk, to prate.
causerie (ko'zri), *n.f.*, talk, chat, gossip.
causette (ko'zet), *n.f.*, chit-chat.
causeu-r, -se (ko'zœr, -œz), *adj.*, talkative, chatty; *n.m.*, talker.
causeuse (ko'zœz), *n.f.*, small sofa, settee.
causticité (kostisl'te), *n.f.*, causticity.
caustique (ko'stik), *adj.*, biting, cutting, caustic; *n.m.*, caustic, biting, cutting; *n.f.*, (geom., phys.) caustic curve.
caustiquement (kostik'mã), *adv.*, caustically, cuttingly.
cauteusement (kotlœz'mã), *adv.*, craftily, slyly.
cauteleux, -se (kot'lœ, -iz), *adj.*, cunning, crafty.
cautère (ko'ter), *n.m.*, (med.) issue, cautery; (vet.) firing-iron.
cauterisation (koteriza'sjõ), *n.f.*, cauterisation.
cautériser (koteri'ze), *v.a.*, to cauterise, to burn.
caution (ko'sjõ), *n.f.*, surety, security, bail, pledge.
cautionné, -e (kosjo'ne), *part.*, bailed; (of things) doubtful.
cautionnement (kosjon'mã), *n.m.*, bail, caution-money; security.
cautionner (kosjo-ne), *v.a.*, to stand bail for anyone.
cavage (ka'va:3), *n.m.*, hollowing out, digging.
cavalcade (kaval'kad), *n.f.*, ride, cavalcade.
cavale (ka'val), *n.f.*, mare, steed.
cavalerie (kaval'ri), *n.f.*, cavalry, horse.
cavalier (kava'lje), *n.m.*, horseman; rider, cavalier; trooper; (dancing) partner.
cavali-er, -ère (kava'lje, -er), *adj.*, cavalier, free, proud.
cavallèrement (kavaljer'mã), *adv.*, cavalierly, bluntly.
cavatine (kava'tin), *n.f.*, (mus.) cavatina.
cave (ka:v), *n.f.*, cellar, vault, cellarage; *adj.*, hollow, sunken.
caveau (ka'vo), *n.m.*, small cellar; vault (in a church).
caveçon (kav'sõ), *n.m.*, (man.) caveçon, curb.
caver (ka've), *v.a.*, to hollow, to scoop out, to dig under; to lunge (fencing); *se caver*, *v.r.*, to become hollow or sunken; to stake.
caverne (ka'værn), *n.f.*, cavern; cave, hollow, den.
cavroueu-x, -se (kaver'no, -iz), *adj.*, hollow, cavernous.
caviar (ka'vjar), *n.m.*, (cook.) caviare.
cavillation (kavilla'sjõ), *n.f.*, sophistry, cavil.
cavité (kavi'te), *n.f.*, cavity, hollow.
ce (se), *cel* (set), *m.*, *cette* (set), *f.*, *ces* (se), *pl.*, *demonst. adj.*, this, these; that, those; *demonst. pron.*, he, she, it; they.
ce (se) (for cela), *it*, that; he, she, they. *C'est fait*; it is done.
céans (se'ã), *adv.*, within, in this house.

ceol (se'si), *demonst. pron.*, this.
cécité (sesi'te), *n.f.*, blindness.
cédant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (se'dã, -it), (jur.) grantor; assignor; transferrer; *adj.*, granting.
céder (se'de), *v.a.*, to give, to yield, to transfer; to sell, to part with; *v.n.*, to give way, to submit.
cedille (se'di:l), *n.f.*, (gram.) cedilla.
cédrat (se'dra), *n.m.*, (bot.) cedrate (tree), citron.
cédratier (sedra'tje), *n.m.*, (bot.) cedrate, lemon-tree.
cedre (se:dr), *n.m.*, cedar; cedar of Lebanon.
cedule (se'dyl), *n.f.*, (Jur.) cedule, schedule, memorandum.
ceindre (sœ:dr), (ceignant, ceint), *v.a.*, to enclose, to surround, to bind; to fence; *se ceindre*, *v.r.*, to bind round one.
ceintre (sœ'tre), *v.a.*, (nav.) to frap, to gird.
ceinture (sœ'tyr), *n.f.*, sash, girdle, belt; waist-band, waist-ribbon; the waist; enclosure, circle.
ceinturé, -e (sœ'tyre), *adj.*, confined, girt.
ceinturer (sœ'tyre), *v.a.*, to girdle, to girt.
ceinturier (sœ'trje), *n.m.*, girdle-maker, belt-maker.
ceinturon (sœ'tyrõ), *n.m.*, belt, sword-belt.
cela (sela), *demonst. pron.*, that. — *est vrai*; that is true. *Comment — ?* how so? *C'est —*; that's it.
céladon (sela'dõ), *adj.m.*, sea-green (colour); *n.m.*, sea-green (colour); sentimental lover.
celebrant (sele'brã), *n.m.*, officiating priest at mass.
célébration (selebra'sjõ), *n.f.*, solemn performance.
célèbre (se'le:br), *adj.*, celebrated, famous, renowned.
célébrer (sele'bre), *v.a.*, to praise, to glorify, to celebrate.
célébrité (selebr'i'te), *n.f.*, celebrity; fame.
celer (se'le) or **céler** (se'le), *v.a.*, to conceal, to keep secret.
céléri (sel'ri), *n.m.*, celery.
célérité (seler'i'te), *n.f.*, celerity, rapidity, speed.
céleste (se'lest), *adj.*, celestial, heavenly, divine.
célestin, -e (seles'tẽ -in), *n.m.*, Celestine monk or nun.
célibat (sell'ba), *n.m.*, celibacy, single life.
célibataire (seliba'ter), *n.m.*, single man, bachelor.
celle (sel), *demonst. pron.*, she, that. *V. celui*.
cellier-ier, *n.m.*, -ière, *n.f.* (sele'rje, -er), cellarer.
cellier (se'lje), *n.m.*, cellar, store-room.
cellulaire (sely'le:r), *adj.*, cellular.
cellule (se'lyl), *n.f.*, cell, partition; cell (of honey).
celluleu-x, -se (sely'le, -iz), *adj.*, cellular.
celte (selt), *n.m.*, Celt.
celtique (selt'lik), *adj.*, Celtic; *n.m.*, Celtic language.
celui (se'lui), *m.*, *celle* (sel), *f.*, *ceux* (se), *celles* (sel), *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*, he, him; she, her; they, them; that, those.
celui-ci, *m.*, *celle-ci*, *f.*, *ceux-ci*, *celles-ci*, *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*, this, these.
celui-là, *m.*, *celle-là*, *f.*, *ceux-là*, *celles-là*, *pl.*, *demonst. pron.*, that, those.
cément (se'mã), *n.m.*, cement.
cémentation (semãta'sjõ), *n.f.*, cementation.

cémenter

cémenter (semǎ'te), *v.a.*, to cement.
cénacle (se'naki), *n.m.*, (antiq.) guest-chamber; (fig.) club.
cendre (sǎ'dr), *n.f.*, ashes; embers; cinder; dust.
cendré, -e (sǎ'dre), *adj.*, ashy.
cendrée (sǎ'dre), *n.f.*, small shot.
cendreu-x, -se (sǎ'dre, -z), *adj.*, ashy.
cendrer (sǎ'dre), *v.a.*, to paint ash-grey, to ash.
cendrier (sǎ'dri'e), *n.m.*, ash-pan, cinder-pail, ash-tray.
cène (sen), *n.f.*, the Lord's supper, comenobite (seno'bit), *n.m.*, cenobite, monk.
cénotaphe (seno'taf), *n.m.*, cenotaph.
cens (sǎ's), *n.m.*, census, rating.
censé, -e (sǎ'se), *adj.*, accounted, reputed, supposed.
censeur (sǎ'sœ:r), *n.m.*, censor; censorer; critic.
censure (sǎ'sy:r), *n.f.*, censorship; censure, criticism.
censurer (sǎ'sy're), *v.a.*, to find fault with, to blame.
cent (sǎ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, hundred, cent.
centaine (sǎ'ten), *n.f.*, a hundred; a hundred or so.
centaure (sǎ'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (myth., astron.) centaur.
centaurée (sǎ'tœ're), *n.f.*, (bot.) centaur.
centenaire (sǎ'tenœ:r), *adj.*, centenary; secular; *n.m.*, centenarian.
centenier (sǎ'tenje), *n.m.*, centurion (in the Channel Isles); sergeant of police.
centésimal, -e (sǎ'tesi'mal), *adj.*, centesimal.
centième (sǎ'tiœm), *adj.*, hundredth.
centigrade (sǎ'tigrad), *adj.*, centigrade.
centime (sǎ'tim), *n.m.*, the hundredth part of a franc.
centimètre (sǎ'timœtr), *n.m.*, centimetre, the hundredth part of a metre (39371 in.).
centipède (sǎ'tipœd), *adj.*, centipedal; *n.m.*, centipede.
central, -e (sǎ'tral), *adj.*, central, chief, head.
centralisat-eur, -rice (sǎ'traliza'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, centralising.
centralisation (sǎ'traliza'sj3), *n.f.*, centralisation.
centraliser (sǎ'traliz'e), *v.a.*, to centralise.
centre (sǎ'tr), *n.m.*, centre, middle.
centrifuge (sǎ'trify:z), *adj.*, centrifugal.
centuple (sǎ'typl), *n.m.* and *adj.*, a hundred-fold.
centuplier (sǎ'typle), *v.a.*, to increase a hundred-fold.
centurion (sǎ'tyrj3), *n.m.*, centurion.
cep (sep), *n.m.*, vine-stock, vine-stalk, vine-plant.
cépage (se'pa:z), *n.m.*, vine-slip, vines.
cépée (se'pe), *n.f.*, (agri.) tuft of shoots from the same stump; (hunt.) young wood.
cependant (sepǎ'dǎ), *adv.*, in the mean-time, meanwhile; *conj.*, yet, and yet.
céramique (sera'mik), *adj.*, ceramic, fictile; *n.f.*, fictile art, moulding.
cérat (se'ra), *n.m.*, ointment, salve.
cérère (ser'be:r), *n.m.*, (myth.) Cerberus.
cerceau (serso), *n.m.*, hoop, ring; hoop-net.
cerclage (ser'kia:z), *n.m.*, hooping (of casks, &c.).
cercle (ser'ki), *n.m.*, circle, sphere, ring, orb, hoop; club, company.
cercler (ser'kle), *v.a.*, to bind with hoops, to hoop.
cercueil (ser'kœ:j), *n.m.*, coffin; (fig.) grave.

chahut

céréale (sere'al), *adj.*, cereal, corn.
céréales (sere'al), *n.f.pl.*, corn, grain, corn crops.
cérébral, -e (sere'bral), *adj.*, cerebral, brain.
cérémonial (seremo'njal), *n.m.*, ceremonial, ceremony.
cérémonie (seremo'ni), *n.f.*, ceremony; (biblical) ceremonial; fuas, ado.
cérémonieux, -se (seremon'je, -z), *adj.*, ceremonious, formal.
cerf (ser), *n.m.*, stag, hart, deer.
cerfueil (ser'fœ:j), *n.m.*, (bot.) chervil.
cert-volant (servǎ'ld), *n.m.*, (-s -s) (ent.) stag-beetle, bull-fly; kite, paper-kite.
cerisaie (səri'ze), *n.f.*, cherry-orchard.
cerise (səri'z), *n.f.*, cherry.
cerisier (səri'zje), *n.m.*, (bot.) cherry-tree, cherry-wood.
cerner (ser'ne), *v.a.*, to cut or dig round (a tree); to surround, to encompass, to hem in.
certain, -e (ser'tœ, -œn), *adj.*, certain, sure, positive; fixed, determined; *n.m.*, certainty; a certain person or thing.
certainement (serten'mǎ), *adv.*, certainly, indeed.
certes (sert), *adv.*, indeed, most certainly.
certificat (sertifi'ka), *n.m.*, certificate, testimonial.
certification (sertifika'sj3), *n.f.*, certifying, vouching.
certifier (sertifi'je), *v.a.*, to certify, to testify.
certitude (serti'tyd), *n.f.*, certitude, certainty.
ceruse (se'ry:z), *n.f.*, ceruse, white lead.
cerveau (ser'vo), *n.m.*, brain; mind; intelligence.
cervelas (servǎ'la), *n.m.*, saveloy, Bologna sausage.
cervelet (servǎ'le), *n.m.*, (anat.) cerebellum.
cervelle (ser'vel), *n.f.*, brains; head; mind.
cervical, -e (servi'kal), *adj.*, (anat.) cervical.
cesar (se'zar), *n.m.*, Caesar; emperor, prince.
cesarien, -ne (sezar'je, -œn), *adj.*, Caesarean.
cesarisme (seza'rism), *n.m.*, Cæsarianism.
cessant, -e (se'sǎ, -it), *adj.*, ceasing.
cessation (seza'sj3), *n.f.*, cessation, suspension.
cesse (ses), *n.f.*, ceasing, intermission, rest, respite.
cesser (se'se), *v.n.*, to cease, to leave off, *v.a.*, to leave off; to intermit.
cession (se'sj3), *n.f.*, transfer, assignment.
cessionnaire (sesjo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, grantee; assignee.
cesure (se'zy:r), *n.f.*, cesura, pause, rest.
cet, **cette**. *V. ce*.
cétacé (seta'se), *n.m.*, cetaceous animal.
chablis (fa'bli), *n.m.*, dead-wood; chablis (white wine).
chacal (fa'kal), *n.m.*, jackal.
chacun, -e (fa'kœ, -œn), *pron.*, every one, each.
chafouin, -e (fa'fwœ, -œn), *adj.*, sorry, mean-looking.
chagrin (fa'grœ), *n.m.*, sorrow, grief, trouble, shagreen.
chagrin, -e (fa'grœ, -œn), *adj.*, gloomy, melancholy, sad.
chagrinant, -e (fagri'nd, -t), *adj.*, sorrowful, sad.
chagriner (fagri'ne), *v.a.*, to grieve, to vex, to cross, to trouble; *se chagriner*, *v.r.*, to fret, to grieve.
chahut (fa'y), *n.m.*, vulgar dance; row, shindy.

- chahuter** (ʃaʔ'te), *v.n.*, to make a row.
chal (ʃe), *n.m.*, wine store (above ground).
chaîne (ʃe:n), *n.f.*, chain, shackle, cord
 galleys, range.
chainetier (ʃe'n'tje), *n.m.*, chain-maker.
chainette (ʃe'ne), *n.f.*, little chain.
chafnon (ʃe'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, link.
chair (ʃe:r), *n.f.*, flesh, meat; skin (of a
 person); *pl.*, (paint.) flesh.
chaire (ʃe:r), *n.f.*, pulpit; professorship
 desk.
chaise (ʃe:z), *n.f.*, chair, seat; chaise
 (carriage).
chaland, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ʃa'ld, -d), customer,
 purchaser.
chaland (ʃa'ld), *n.m.*, (nav.) lighter, barge.
chalandau (ʃa'ldo), *n.f.*, *n.m.*, lighterman,
 bargeman.
chalco-graphie (kalko'graf), *n.m.*, chalco-
 grapher, engraver on brass.
chalco-graphie (kalko'rafi), *n.f.*, chalco-
 graphy, engraving on brass.
chaldaique (kalda'ik), *adj.*, Chaldaic.
chaldéen, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (kalde'e, -en),
 Chaldean.
châle (ʃa:l), *n.m.*, shawl.
chalet (ʃa'le), *n.m.*, Swiss cottage, chalet.
chaleur (ʃa'lo:r), *n.f.*, heat, zeal, ardour;
 warmth.
chaleureux, -se (ʃalce'ro, -z), *adj.*, warm,
 ardent.
chaloupe (ʃa'lup), *n.f.*, (nav.) ship's boat,
 launch.
chalumeau (ʃaly'mo), *n.m.*, stalk of corn;
 straw; pipe.
chalut (ʃa'ly), *n.m.*, drag-net, trawl.
chalutier (ʃaly'tje), *n.m.*, trawler.
chamade (ʃa'mad), *n.f.*, (milit.) parley,
 chamade.
chamailler (ʃama'je), *v.n.*, to bicker, to
 squabble; *se chamailler*, *v.r.*, to
 squabble, to wrangle. *luproar.*
chamaillis (ʃama'ji), *n.m.*, fray, squabble.
chamarre (ʃa'mar), *n.f.*, lace.
chamarrer (ʃama're), *v.a.*, to trim with
 lace, to bedizen. *[lacing.]*
chamarrure (ʃama'ry:r), *n.f.*, trimming.
chambellan (ʃæbe'ld), *n.m.*, chamberlain.
chambranie (ʃæ'brɔ̃), *n.m.*, (carp.) cham-
 branle; casing of a chimney, door-case,
 window-frame.
chambre (ʃæ:br), *n.f.*, chamber, room;
 House (of Parliament). — *d'air*;
 inner tube (bicycle). — *de vapeur*;
 steam-chest. — *d'échuse*; lock. —
noire; camera obscura.
chambrée (ʃæ'bre), *n.f.*, persons sleeping
 in one room; (thea.) house; mess,
 barrack-room.
chambrier (ʃæ'bre), *v.a.*, to keep anyone
 confined either by force or art; *se*
chambrier, *v.r.*, to become honeycombed.
chambrette (ʃæ'bret), *n.f.*, little room.
chambrière (ʃæ'bi'e:r), *n.f.*, chamber-
 maid.
chameau (ʃa'mo), *n.m.*, camel; (fig.)
 heavy fellow.
chamelier (ʃama'je), *n.m.*, camel-driver.
chamelle (ʃa'mel), *n.f.*, female camel.
chamelon (ʃam'lon), *n.m.*, young camel.
chamois (ʃa'mwa), *n.m.*, chamois, wild
 goat; *adj.*, buff, drab.
chamoiserie (ʃama'wæ:ri), *n.f.*, chamois-
 leather factory.
chamoiseur (ʃama'wæ:er), *n.m.*, chamois-
 leather dresser.
champ (ʃå), *n.m.*, field, piece of ground;
 career; opportunity, scope; matter;
 space. *Sur le* —; at once.
- champagne** (ʃå'pan), *n.m.*, champagne.
champagniser (ʃåpa'ize), *v.a.*, to turn
 into champagne.
champenois, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ʃåpe'nwa, -z),
 native of Champagne.
champêtre (ʃå'pe:tr), *adj.*, rural, rustic,
 country-like.
champignon (ʃåpi'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, mushroom,
 toadstool. *[tain.]*
champion (ʃå'piɔ̃), *n.m.*, champion, chief.
championnat (ʃåpi'ɔ̃na), *n.m.*, champion-
 ship.
chançard, -e (ʃå'sa:r, -d), *adj.*, (pop.)
 lucky.
chance (ʃå:s), *n.f.*, hazard (at dice);
 chance, luck, good luck, good fortune;
 risk.
chancelant, -e (ʃås'ld, -t), *adj.*, staggering,
 tottering.
chanceler (ʃås'le), *v.n.*, to stagger, to totter,
 to reel.
chancelier (ʃås'je), *n.m.*, chancellor.
chancelière (ʃås'je:r), *n.f.*, chancellor's
 wife, foot-muff.
chancellement (ʃåsel'må), *n.m.*, reeling,
 staggering.
chancellerie (ʃåsel'ri), *n.f.*, chancellor's
 house, office, chancellery.
chanceux, -se (ʃå'sø, -z), *adj.*, lucky,
 fortunate; doubtful (of things).
chancier (ʃå'si:r), *v.n.*, to grow musty,
 mouldy.
chancissure (ʃåsi'sy:r), *n.f.*, mustiness,
 mouldiness. *[canker.]*
chancre (ʃå:kr), *n.m.*, (agri., bot., vet.)
 chancreux, -se (ʃå'kre, -z), *adj.*, cancer-
 ous, cankered.
chandail (ʃå'da:il), *n.m.*, sweater.
chandelier (ʃå'dle:r), *n.f.*, Candelmas.
chandeller (ʃå'dle), *n.m.*, candlestick.
chandeller, -ère (ʃå'dle, -e:r), *n.*, tallow-
 chandler (woman).
chandelle (ʃå'dle), *n.f.*, candle, tallow-
 candle; light.
chandellerie (ʃådel'ri), *n.f.*, candle-factory.
change (ʃå:z), *n.m.*, exchange (batter);
 (com.) exchange; money-change;agio;
 (fig.) wrong scent. *Agent de* —; stock-
 broker. *Lettre de* —; bill of exchange.
changeant, -e (ʃå'zå, -t), *adj.*, changeable,
 fickle, unsteady.
changement (ʃå:z'må), *n.m.*, change,
 alteration, changing.
changer (ʃå'ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to change, to
 exchange; to alter.
changeur (ʃå'zø:r), *n.m.*, money-changer.
chanoine (ʃa'nwan), *n.m.*, canon.
chanoinesse (ʃanwa'nes), *n.f.*, canoness.
chanson (ʃå'sɔ̃), *n.f.*, song, ballad; ditty;
 (fig.) idle story, stuff, trash.
chansonnier (ʃå'sɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to lampoon.
chansonnette (ʃå'sɔ̃'net), *n.f.*, little song,
 ditty.
chansonneur (ʃå'sɔ̃'nø:r), *n.m.*, lampooner.
chansonnier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃå'sɔ̃'nje, -e:r),
 song-writer, ballad-writer. *[air.]*
chant (ʃå), *n.m.*, singing, strain, song;
chantable (ʃå'ta:bl), *adj.*, fit to be sung,
 worth singing.
chantage (ʃå'ta:z), *n.m.*, extortion of hush-
 money, blackmail.
chantant, -e (ʃå'tå, -t), *adj.*, tunable, easily
 sung.
chantepleure (ʃå'tple:re), *n.f.*, funnel with a
 rosette; gully-hole.
chanter (ʃå'te), *v.n.*, to sing, to chant; to
 chirp, to warble, to crow; *v.a.*, to sing,
 to chant; to praise; to celebrate; to
 talk about.

chanterelle (ʃɑ̃'tʁɛl), *n.f.*, first string of a violin, &c.; decoy-bird; musical-bottle.
 chanteur, -se (ʃɑ̃'tœ:r, -œz), *adj.*, singing (of birds); *n.*, singer, vocalist.
 chantier (ʃɑ̃'tje), *n.m.*, timber-yard, wood-yard; stone-yard; dock-yard; stand, block, stocks.
 chançonner (ʃɑ̃sɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to hum, to hum a tune.
 chantourner (ʃɑ̃tœ'r'ne), *v.a.*, to cut in profile.
 chantré (ʃɑ̃'tr), *n.m.*, singer, chorister, chanter, precentor.
 chantrerie (ʃɑ̃'trɛ'ri), *n.f.*, precentorship.
 chanvre (ʃɑ̃:vʁ), *n.m.*, hemp.
 chanvrier (ʃɑ̃vri'e), *n.m.*, hemp-dresser.
 chanvrière (ʃɑ̃vri'e'ir), *n.f.*, hemp-field.
 chaos (ka'ɔ), *n.m.*, chaos, confusion, disorder.
 chaotique (kaɔ'tik), *adj.*, chaotic.
 chape (ʃap), *n.f.*, cope (church garment).
 chapeau (ʃa'po), *n.m.*, hat; bonnet. *Un coup de —*; a bow.
 chapelain (ʃa'plɛ̃), *n.m.*, chaplain.
 chapellet (ʃa'plɛ), *n.m.*, chaplet, rosary.
 chapelier, -ère (ʃa'plje, -ɛ:r), *n.m.f.*, hatter; *n.f.*, hat-box.
 chapelle (ʃa'pel), *n.f.*, chapel; church plate, living; coterie, school.
 chapellenie (ʃa'plɛ'ni), *n.f.*, chaplaincy.
 chapellerie (ʃa'plɛ'ri), *n.f.*, hat-making, hat-shop.
 chapelure (ʃa'ply:r), *n.f.*, bread raspings.
 chaperon (ʃa'pʁɔ̃), *n.m.*, chaperon, hood.
 chaperonner (ʃa'pʁɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to cope a wall; to chaperon.
 chapelier (ʃa'plje), *n.m.*, priest with a cope, cope-maker.
 chapiteau (ʃa'pitɔ̃), *n.m.*, (arch.) capital; crest; top.
 chapitre (ʃa'pitʁ), *n.m.*, chapter (of a book, of knights, of a cathedral); subject-matter of discourse.
 chapitrer (ʃa'pitʁe), *v.a.*, to reprimand, to rebuke.
 chapon (ʃa'pɔ̃), *n.m.*, capon; sop in broth.
 chaponner (ʃa'pɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to capon.
 chaponnière (ʃa'pɔ̃'njɛ:r), *n.f.*, stew-pan (for capons).
 chaque (ʃak), *adj.*, each, every.
 char (ʃa:r), *n.m.*, car, chariot. — *d'assaut*; (milit.) tank, armoured car.
 charabia (ʃa'ʁa'bjɑ), *n.m.*, gibberish, gabble.
 charade (ʃa'rad), *n.f.*, charade.
 charançon (ʃa'ʁɑ̃sɔ̃), *n.m.*, small beetle, weevil.
 charançonné, -e (ʃa'ʁɑ̃sɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, (of corn) weevilled.
 charbon (ʃa'ʁɔ̃), *n.m.*, coal; embers; charcoal; carbuncle.
 charbonnée (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'ne), *n.f.*, short rib of beef.
 charbonner (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to char; to black with coal; *se charbonner*, *v.r.*, to be charred; to smoulder.
 charbonnerie (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'ni), *n.f.*, coal-store.
 charbonneux, -se (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'ne, -z), *adj.*, (med.) carbuncled.
 charbonnier (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'nje), *n.m.*, charcoal-burner; coal-seller, coal-man; coal-shed.
 charbonnière (ʃa'ʁɔ̃'njɛ:r), *n.f.*, charcoal-kiln; coal-seller; coal-man's wife.
 charcuter (ʃa'ʁky'tɛ), *v.a.*, to chop up (meat); to hack, to mangle.
 charcuterie (ʃa'ʁky'tʁi), *n.f.*, pork-butcher's meat; pork-butcher's business or shop.

charcutier, -ère (ʃa'ʁky'tje, -ɛ:r), *n.f.*, pork-butcher.
 chardon (ʃa'ʁdɔ̃), *n.m.*, thistle; spike (on a wall).
 chardonner (ʃa'ʁdɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to tease (cloth).
 chardonneret (ʃa'ʁdɔ̃'re), *n.m.*, (ornl.) goldfinch.
 chardonnière (ʃa'ʁdɔ̃'njɛ:r), *n.f.*, thistle-waste.
 charge (ʃa:ʁ), *n.f.*, load, lading, freight, pack; tax, expense; burden, clog; charge, care, custody.
 chargé, -e (ʃa'ʁʒɛ), *adj.*, loaded, burdened.
 chargeant, -e (ʃa'ʁʒɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, clogging, heavy.
 chargement (ʃa'ʁʒɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, cargo, lading, freight.
 charger (ʃa'ʁʒɛ), *v.a.*, to load, to saddle, to freight, to charge, to burden; *v.n.*, to load, to exaggerate; *se charger*, *v.r.*, to take charge, to charge oneself.
 chargeur (ʃa'ʁʒœ:r), *n.m.*, loader, ship-porter.
 chariot (ʃa'ʁjo), *n.m.*, waggon, cart, truck, trolley.
 charitable (ʃa'ʁi'ta:bl), *adj.*, charitable.
 charitabement (ʃa'ʁi'ta:blɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, charitably.
 charité (ʃa'ʁi'tɛ), *n.f.*, charity, love, benevolence, alms.
 charivari (ʃa'ʁiva'ʁi), *n.m.*, rough music, hubbub, clatter.
 charlatan (ʃa'ʁla'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, mountebank, quack.
 charlatanerie (ʃa'ʁla'tan'ri), *n.f.*, quackery, charlatanism.
 charlatanisme (ʃa'ʁla'tan'izm), *n.m.*, quackery, charlatanism.
 charlot (ʃa'ʁlo), *n.m.*, curlew.
 charmant, -e (ʃa'ʁmɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, charming, delightful.
 charme (ʃa:ʁm), *n.m.*, charm, spell, enchantment; (bot.) hornbeam, yoke-elm.
 charmer (ʃa'ʁme), *v.a.*, to charm, to enchant, to bewitch, to fascinate, to please.
 charmeur (ʃa'ʁmœ:r), *n.m.*, charmer, enchanter.
 charmeuse (ʃa'ʁmœ:z), *n.f.*, bewitching woman, enchantress.
 charmillé (ʃa'ʁmijɛ), *n.f.*, hedge of hornbeam, yoke-elm; bower, arbour.
 charnel, -le (ʃa'ʁnel), *adj.*, carnal, sensual.
 charnellement (ʃa'ʁnel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, carnally.
 charnier (ʃa'ʁnje), *n.m.*, charnel-house.
 charnière (ʃa'ʁnjɛ:r), *n.f.*, hinge, joint.
 charnu, -e (ʃa'ʁny), *adj.*, fleshy, plump.
 charogne (ʃa'ʁɔ̃), *n.f.*, carrion; (fig.) blackguard.
 charpente (ʃa'ʁpɑ̃t), *n.f.*, timber-work, frame-work.
 charpenter (ʃa'ʁpɑ̃'tɛ), *v.a.*, to square timber, to hack, to mangle.
 charpenterie (ʃa'ʁpɑ̃'tʁi), *n.f.*, carpentry; carpenter's work; timber-work.
 charpentier (ʃa'ʁpɑ̃'tje), *n.m.*, carpenter.
 charpie (ʃa'ʁpi), *n.f.*, lint.
 charrette (ʃa'ʁtɛ), *n.f.*, car-load.
 charretier (ʃa'ʁtje), *n.m.*, carman, carter, plough-boy, ploughman.
 charretier, -ère (ʃa'ʁtje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, passable for carts, &c.
 charrette (ʃa'ʁtɛ), *n.f.*, cart. — *à bras*; hand-cart.
 charriage (ʃa'ʁja:ʒ), *n.m.*, cartage.
 charrier (ʃa'ʁje), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to cart, to drift.

charroi (ʃa'rwɑ), *n.m.*, carting, waggonage.
 charron (ʃa'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, wheelwright.
 charonnage (ʃa'rɔ̃nɑʒ), *n.m.*, wheelwright's work.
 charroyer (ʃa'rwɔʒ), *v.a.*, to cart (heavy things).
 charrue (ʃa'ry), *n.f.*, plough.
 charte (ʃaʁt), *n.f.*, charter; policy; title deeds.
 chartreuse (ʃaʁtʁɛz), *n.f.*, Carthusian convent; Carthusian nun; isolated country-house; chartreuse (liqueur).
 chartreux (ʃaʁtʁø), *n.m.*, Carthusian friar; cat of a bluish grey.
 chartrier (ʃaʁtʁi'ɛ), *n.m.*, charter-house; charter-room; keeper of charters.
 charybde (ka'ʁibd), *n.m.*, Charybdis.
 chas (ʃa), *n.m.*, eye (of a needle).
 chasé (ʃaʒe), *n.f.*, reliquary; shrine; frame.
 chasse (ʃaʒ), *n.f.*, chase, hunt, hunting, chasing, shooting, fowling.
 chassé (ʃa'se), *n.m.*, chassé, a step in dancing.
 chassé-croisé (ʃasekʁwɛ'ze), *n.m.*, (—s—s) (dancing) chassé-croisé; (fig.) a change of office or situation.
 chasselas (ʃas'lɑ), *n.m.*, grapes, chasselas.
 chasse-marte (ʃasma're), *n.m.*, (—) fish-cart; lugger.
 chasse-mouches (ʃas'muʃ), *n.m.*, (—) fly-flap; fly-net.
 chasse-neige (ʃas'nɛʒ), *n.m.*, snow-plough.
 chasse-pierres (ʃas'pjɛʁ), *n.m.*, (—) (rail.) guard-iron, cow-catcher.
 chassepot (ʃas'po), *n.m.*, name of the rifle in use in the French army until 1871.
 chasser (ʃa'se), *v.a.* and *n.*, to hunt, to chase, to pursue; to beat (gold); to turn out, to expel.
 chasseresse (ʃas'sɛs), *n.f.*, huntress.
 chasse-roue (ʃas'ru), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) spur-post; guard-iron.
 chasseur, *n.m.*, —s, *n.f.* (ʃa'sœ:r, -œz), hunter, sportsman; chasseur (footman); light infantry soldier.
 chassie (ʃa'si), *n.f.*, gum of the eye.
 chassieu-x, —se (ʃa'sjø, -iz), *adj.*, bleary-eyed.
 chassis (ʃa'si), *n.m.*, (print.) chase; window-sash; frame; (moto.) chassis, under-frame. — *presse*: (phot.) printing-frame.
 chaste (ʃast), *adj.*, chaste, pure, virtuous.
 chastement (ʃastɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, chastely, honestly, purely.
 chasteté (ʃastɛ'te), *n.f.*, chastity, purity.
 chasuble (ʃa'sybl), *n.f.*, chasuble, church vestment.
 chat, *n.m.*, —te, *n.f.* (ʃa, -t), cat; darling, dear.
 châtaigne (ʃa'tɛn), *n.f.*, chestnut.
 châtaigneraie (ʃatɛnɔ're), *n.f.*, chestnut grove.
 châtaignier (ʃatɛ'ne), *n.m.*, chestnut-tree or wood.
 châtain (ʃa'tɛ̃), *adj.*, chestnut, nut-brown, auburn.
 chat-cervier (ʃasɛ'r'vjɛ), *n.m.*, lynx.
 château (ʃa'to), *n.m.*, castle, fort, citadel; mansion, palace.
 châteaubriant (ʃatobʁi'ɑ̃), *n.m.*, fillet-steak.
 châtelain, *n.m.*, —e, *n.f.* (ʃa'tilɛ̃, -ɛn), and *adj.*, lord, lady, of a manor, squire.
 chat-huant (ʃa'ɑ̃), *n.m.*, (—s—s) owl, screech-owl, horn-owl.
 châtable (ʃa'tja:bl), *adj.*, chastisable, punishable.

châtier (ʃa'tjɛ), *v.a.*, to chastise, to punish.
 châtiaie (ʃa'tjɛ:r), *n.f.*, cat's hole; cat-trap.
 châtimement (ʃati'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, chastisement, punishment.
 chatoulement or chatouillement (ʃatwa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sparkling, glistening, play of colours.
 chaton (ʃa'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, kitten; bezel (of a ring); outward husk or cup of the nut.
 chatouillement (ʃatu'jɑ̃), *n.m.*, tickling; titillation.
 chatouiller (ʃatu'jɛ), *v.a.*, to tickle, to titillate; to please, to gratify; to flatter.
 chatouilleu-x, —se (ʃatu'jø, -iz), *adj.*, ticklish, delicate, touchy.
 chatoyant, —e (ʃatwa'jɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, glistening (of colours).
 chatoyer (ʃatwa'jɛ), *v.n.*, to be chatoyant, to glisten.
 châtrer (ʃa'tʁɛ), *v.a.*, to castrate; to expurgate.
 chatte (ʃat), *n.f.*, she-cat. *V. chat.*
 chatterie (ʃa'tʁi), *n.f.*, playfulness; hypocritical caress; daintiness; pretty or coaxing way.
 chaud, —s (ʃo, -d), *adj.*, hot, warm, burning, glowing.
 chaud (ʃo), *n.m.*, heat, warmth. *Il fait —*; it is hot.
 chaudement (ʃodɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, warmly, briskly, quickly, eagerly, fiercely, hotly.
 chaud-froid (ʃo'frwa), *n.m.*, cold jellied chicken with mayonnaise.
 chaudière (ʃo'djɛ:r), *n.f.*, copper, large kettle, boiler.
 chaudron (ʃo'dʁɔ̃), *n.m.*, large kettle, boiler, cauldron.
 chaudronnerie (ʃodʁɔ̃nɛ'ʁi), *n.f.*, copper-smith's trade.
 chaudronni-er, *n.m.*, —ère, *n.f.* (ʃodʁɔ̃nʒɛ, -ɛr), brazier, coppersmith.
 chauffage (ʃo'fa:ʒ), *n.m.*, fuel, firewood, firing. (cher.)
 chauffard (ʃo'fa:r), *n.m.*, road-hog, scorcher.
 chauffe (ʃo:f), *n.f.*, (metal.) furnace.
 chauffe-bain (ʃo'be), *n.m.*, bath-heater, geyser.
 chauffe-lit (ʃof'li), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) bed-warmer.
 chauffe-pieds (ʃof'pje), *n.m.*, (—) foot-warmer.
 chauffer (ʃo'fe), *v.a.*, to heat, to warm; to excite; *v.n.*, to be heating, to grow hot; to be brewing; to be urgent, pressing; *se chauffer*, *v.r.*, to warm oneself.
 chauffeurette (ʃo'fʁɛt), *n.f.*, foot-warmer.
 chauffeur (ʃo'fø:r), *n.m.*, fireman, stoker; chauffeur, motor-driver.
 chauffour (ʃo'fʁu:r), *n.m.*, lime-kiln.
 chaulage (ʃo'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, (agri.) liming.
 chauler (ʃo'le), *v.a.*, to lime.
 chaulier (ʃo'ljɛ), *n.m.*, lime-burner.
 chaumage (ʃo'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, stubble-cutting.
 chaume (ʃo:m), *n.m.*, stubble; stubble-field; thatch.
 chaumer (ʃo'mɛ), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to cut stubble.
 chaumière (ʃo'mjɛ:r), *n.f.*, thatched house, cottage.
 chausse (ʃo:s), *n.f.*, stocking, hose; shoulder-knot.
 chaussé, —e (ʃo'se), *part.*, shod.
 chaussée (ʃo'se), *n.f.*, causeway; bank, highway; embankment. *Rez de —*; level with the ground, ground floor.
 chaussé-pied (ʃos'pje), *n.m.*, (— —s) shoe-horn.

chausser (ʃo'se), *v.a.*, to put on (boots, shoes, stockings); to make shoes; to suit; *v.n.*, to make boots or shoes; *se chausser*, *v.r.*, to put on one's shoes, stockings.
chausses (ʃos), *n.f.pl.*, breeches, trousers.
chausse-trape (ʃos'trap), *n.f.*, (—s (milit.) caltrop; snare, trap.
chaussette (ʃo'set), *n.f.*, sock; understocking.
chausson (ʃo'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, sock; pump; light shoe.
chaussure (ʃo'sy:r), *n.f.*, foot-gear.
chauve (ʃov), *adj.*, bald, baldpated.
chauve-souris (ʃo:v su'ri), *n.f.*, (—s —) bat, flutter-mouse.
chauvinisme (ʃov'i'nizm), *n.m.*, Chauvinism.
chavur (ʃo'vi:r), *v.n.*, to prick up the ears (of horses, &c.).
chaux (ʃo), *n.f.*, lime; limestone; (chem.) calx.
chavirement (ʃavir-mũ), *n.m.*, capsizing, upsetting.
chavirer (ʃavi're), *v.n.*, to capsize, to upset; *v.a.*, to turn upside down.
chef (ʃef), *n.m.*, chief, head, commander, conductor, master, principal, ringleader.
chef-d'œuvre (ʃe'dœ:v:r), *n.m.*, (—s —) trial-piece; masterpiece.
chef-lieu (ʃef'ljø), *n.m.*, (—s —x) chief residence; headquarters, chief town; county-town.
cheik or **scheik** (ʃek), *n.m.*, sheik.
chemin (ʃa'mẽ), *n.m.*, way, road, path, track; means; course; (nav.) way; (rail.) line, road.
chemineau (ʃem'i'no), *n.m.*, tramp.
cheminée (ʃem'i'ne), *n.f.*, chimney; fireplace; mantelshelf; nipple (of a percussion gun).
cheminer (ʃem'i'ne), *v.n.*, to walk, to go; to proceed leisurely.
cheminot (ʃem'i'no), *n.m.*, railway man.
chemise (ʃa'miz), *n.f.*, shirt, shift, chemise.
chemiserie (ʃaniz'ri), *n.f.*, shirt-warehouse; shirt-making.
chemisette (ʃam'i'zẽt), *n.f.*, light underwaistcoat; shirt-front; blouse.
chemisi-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃem'i'zje, -e:r), shirt-maker.
chénale (ʃe'ne), *n.f.*, oak-plantation.
chenal (ʃe'nal), *n.m.*, channel, water-course.
chenapan (ʃena'pã), *n.m.*, (pop.) vagabond, wretch, scamp.
chêne (ʃen), *n.m.*, (bot.) oak.
chêneau (ʃe'no), *n.m.*, young oak.
chêneau (ʃe'no), *n.m.*, gutter (of roofs).
chenet (ʃa'ne), *n.m.*, andiron, fire-dog.
chênevière (ʃen'vi:er), *n.f.*, hemp-field.
chênevis (ʃen'vi), *n.m.*, hemp-seed.
chênevotte (ʃen'vot), *n.f.*, stalk of hemp.
chenil (ʃa'ni), *n.m.*, dog-kennel; dirty hovel.
chenille (ʃa'ni:l), *n.f.*, caterpillar, worm; kind of silk cord.
chenu, -e (ʃe'ny), *adj.*, hoary, hoar-back.
chèque (ʃek), *n.m.*, check; cheque.
ch-er, **ère** (ʃe:r), *adj.*, dear, beloved; costly, expensive; *adv.*, dear, dearly.
chercher (ʃer'ʃe), *v.a.*, to seek, to look for, to search, to be in quest of; to endeavour, to attempt.
chercheur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ʃer'ʃœ:r, -œ:z), seeker, searcher.
chère (ʃe:r), *n.f.*, cheer, entertainment.
chèrement (ʃer'mã), *adv.*, dearly, tenderly; at a too high price.

chéri, -e (ʃe'ri), *part.*, beloved, cherished.
chérif (ʃe'rif), *n.m.*, (—s) cherif (Arabian prince).
chérir (ʃe'rir), *v.n.*, to love dearly, to cherish; to hug.
cherté (ʃer'te), *n.f.*, dearness, high price, dearth.
chérubin (ʃery'bɛ), *n.m.*, cherub.
chêti-f, -ve (ʃe'tif, -iv), *adj.*, lean, thin, pitiful, puny.
chétivement (ʃetiv'mã), *adv.*, meanly, pitifully.
cheval (ʃe'val), *n.m.*, horse, nag; horse-flesh. — *à basule*; rocking horse. — *de bois*; vaulting horse. *Les chevaux de bois*; merry-go-round. — *hongre*; gelding. — *marin*; walrus. — *capeur*; horse-power. A —; on horseback.
chevaleresque (ʃaval'ʀesk), *adj.*, chivalrous, knightly.
chevalerie (ʃaval'ri), *n.f.*, knighthood, chivalry.
chevalet (ʃava'le), *n.m.*, bridge (of a stringed instrument); easel; buttress, prop; cross-beam.
chevalier (ʃava'ljɛ), *n.m.*, knight; cavalier.
chevalière (ʃava'ljɛ:r), *n.f.*, signet-ring.
chevaline (ʃava'lin), *adj.*, equine, of horse-
chevauchée (ʃavo'ʃe), *n.f.*, circuit, progress; riding.
chevaucher (ʃavo'ʃe), *v.n.*, to ride, to be astride.
chevaucheur (ʃavo'ʃœ:r), *n.m.*, rider, horseman.
cheveu-léger (ʃevø'leʒ), *n.m.*, light-horseman.
chevelu, -e (ʃe'vly), *adj.*, long-haired, hairy; (bot.) fibrous; (of literature) romantic.
chevelure (ʃe'vly:r), *n.f.*, hair, head of hair.
chevet (ʃe've), *n.m.*, pillow; bolster; the head (of a bed); bedside.
cheveu (ʃe'vo), *n.m.*, hair.
chevillage (ʃevi'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, pegging, bolting.
cheville (ʃe'vi:l), *n.f.*, peg, pin; bolt; plug.
cheviller (ʃevi'je), *v.a.*, to peg or pin.
chevillette (ʃevi'jet), *n.f.*, key or peg.
chevillon (ʃevi'ʒ), *n.m.*, turner's peg.
chèvre (ʃev:r), *n.f.*, she-goat, nanny-goat.
chevreau (ʃe'vro), *n.m.*, kid; kid (skin).
chèvrefeuille (ʃevrø'fø:ʃ), *n.m.*, honey-suckle.
chèvre-pied or **chèvre-pieds** (ʃevrø'pje), *adj.*, (of satyrs) goat-footed.
chevrette (ʃe'vrɛt), *n.f.*, roe, doe.
chevreuil (ʃe'vrø:ʃ), *n.m.*, roebuck, roe-deer; venison.
chevri-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃe'vri'e, -e:r), goatherd.
chevron (ʃe'vrɔ̃), *n.m.*, chevron; rafter; stripe (on a soldier's sleeve).
chevrotant, -e (ʃevrø'tã, -t), *adj.*, quivering, tremulous.
chevrottement (ʃevrø'tmã), *n.m.*, trembling, quivering of the voice.
chevrotter (ʃevrø'te), *v.n.*, to kid; to sing or speak in a tremulous voice.
chevrotin (ʃevrø'tɛ), *n.m.*, kid leather.
chevrotain, *n.m.*, musk deer.
chevrotine (ʃevrø'tin), *n.f.*, buck-shot.
chez (ʃe), *prep.*, at, to, in, one's house; at the house of, the native place of; in, with.
chiasse (ʃʒas), *n.f.*, dross, scum; dung (of flies).
chibouque (ʃi'buk), *n.f.*, chibouk (Turkish pipe).

chic

chic (ʃik), *n.m.*, tact, effect, knack, style
adj., smart, stylish.
chicane (ʃikan), *n.f.*, cavil, evasion
quibble; chicanery.
chicaner (ʃika'ne), *v.n.*, to chicane, to
cavil, to quibble, to use tricks, to quarrel
with.
chicanerie (ʃikan'ri), *n.f.*, chicanery;
quibbling.
chicaneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ʃika'nœ:r, -œ:z),
chicani-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃika'nje,
-ɛ:r), and *adj.*, chicaner, caviller.
chiche (ʃif), *adj.*, niggardly, penurious,
stingy.
chichement (ʃif'mɑ̃), *adv.*, niggardly.
chicorée (ʃikɔ're), *n.f.*, succory, endive,
chicory.
chicot (ʃikɔ), *n.m.*, small broken piece of
wood; stump (of teeth); stub, stump
(of trees).
chicoter (ʃikɔ'te), *v.n.*, (pop.) to wrangle,
to tiffle.
chicotin (ʃikɔ'tɛ̃), *n.m.*, bitter juice of
aloes and of the colocynth.
chien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (ʃjɛ̃, -ɛ̃n), dog, bitch;
cock (of a gun or pistol).
chien de mer (ʃjɛ̃ də mɛ:r) or **chien marin**
(ʃjɛ̃ ma'ʁɛ̃), *n.m.*, (Ich.) dog-fish.
chiendent (ʃjɛ̃'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, dog-grass, quitch-
grass; (pop.) difficult v.
chiennée (ʃjɛ̃'ne), *n.f.*, a litter of pups.
chiffe (ʃif), *n.f.*, poor stuff; rags.
chiffon (ʃifɔ̃), *n.m.*, rag, scrap; trinket,
frumpy.
chiffonnage (ʃifɔ̃'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, rumpled
drapery; crumpling, tumbling.
chiffonner (ʃifɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to rumple, to
wrinkle, to crumple, to ruffle, to tease, to
vex.
chiffonnai-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃifɔ̃'nje, -ɛ:r),
rag-picker; chiffonnier.
chiffre (ʃifr), *n.m.*, figure, number; total
amount; cipher; monogram.
chiffrer (ʃifʁe), *v.n.* and *a.*, to cipher, to
mark.
chiffreur (ʃifʁœ:r), *n.m.*, reckoner.
chignon (ʃi'ɔ̃), *n.m.*, nape of the (neck);
hair twisted behind, chignon.
chimère (ʃi'mɛ:r), *n.f.*, (myth.) chimera;
myth.
chimérique (ʃime'rik), *adj.*, chimerical,
visionary.
chimie (ʃi'mi), *n.f.*, chemistry.
chimique (ʃi'mik), *adj.*, chemical.
chimiste (ʃi'mist), *n.m.*, chemist.
chimpanzé (ʃɛ̃pɑ̃'ze), *n.m.*, (zool.) chimpan-
zee. [chilla.
chinchilla (ʃɛ̃ʃi'la), *n.m.*, (mam.) chin-
chiner (ʃi'ne), *v.a.*, (manu.) to colour
differently, to dye.
chinois, -e (ʃi'nwa, -ɛ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, (Chin-)
Chinese; small green orange preserved
in brandy.
chinoiserie (ʃinwa'zi), *n.f.*, Chinese orna-
ment; knick-knack; folly, farce, joke.
chourme (ʃurm), *n.f.*, convict-gang.
chiper (ʃipe), *v.a.*, to pilfer, to crib, to
prig, to bag.
chiple (ʃi'pl), *n.f.*, affected, mincing,
peevish woman; prude.
chipoter (ʃipo'te), *v.n.*, to dally, to tiffle, to
dispute about trifles.
chipoti-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃipo'tje, -ɛ:r),
trifler, daller, shuffler; higgler, haggler,
chique (ʃik), *n.f.*, quid of tobacco.
chiquenaude (ʃik'no:d), *n.f.*, filip.
chiquer (ʃi'ke), *v.n.*, to chew tobacco.
chiromancie (kiromɑ̃'si), *n.f.*, chiromancy,
palmistry.

chouette

chiromancien (kiromɑ̃'sjɛ̃), *n.m.*, chiro-
mancer.
chirurgical, -e (ʃiʁys'ʁal), *adj.*, surgical.
chirurgie (ʃiʁy'ʁi), *n.f.*, surgery.
chirurgien (ʃiʁy'ʁjɛ̃), *n.m.*, surgeon.
chirurgique (ʃiʁy'ʁik), *adj.*, surgical.
chiure (ʃjy:r), *n.f.*, fly-blow.
chlorate (klo'ʁat), *n.m.*, (chem.) chlorate.
chlore (klo'r), *n.m.*, (chem.) chlorine.
chloré, -e (klo're), *adj.*, containing chlorine.
chloroforme (klo'ʁo'form), *n.m.*, chloro-
form.
chloroformer (klo'ʁo'for'me), *v.a.*, to ad-
minister chloroform.
choe (ʃɔk), *n.m.*, shock, clashing, en-
counter.
chocolat (ʃɔkɔ'la), *n.m.*, chocolate.
chocolati-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʃɔkɔ'la'tje,
-ɛ:r), chocolate-maker; chocolate dealer.
chocolatière (ʃɔkɔ'la'tjɛ:r), *n.f.*, chocolate-
pot.
chœur (kœ:r), *n.m.*, choir, chorus.
choir (ʃwa:r), *v.n.*, to fall.
choisir (ʃwa'zi:r), *v.a.*, to choose, to single
out, to pick out; to select.
choix (ʃwa), *n.m.*, choice, option, selection.
choléra-morbus (kɔləma'ʁbys), *n.m.*,
(n p.) cholera-morbus.
cholérique (kɔlə'rik), *adj.*, choleric; *n.*,
(med.) person affected with cholera,
cholera patient.
chômable (ʃo'ma:bl), *adj.*, to be kept as a
holiday.
chômage (ʃo'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, stoppage; want
of work; cessation from work; enforced
idleness.
chômer (ʃo'mɛ), *v.a.*, to abstain, to cease
from work on a particular day, to rest;
v.n., to want work, to be at a stand-
still.
chope (ʃɔp), *n.f.*, large beer-glass; mug of
beer.
chopper (ʃɔ'pe), *v.n.*, to stumble, to trip up.
choquant, -e (ʃɔ'kɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, rude, offen-
sive; shocking.
choquer (ʃɔ'ke), *v.a.*, to shock, to strike,
to dash against, to offend, to disgust; *v.n.*,
to strike glasses; to be offensive; *se*
choquer, *v.r.*, to take offence; to come
into collision with.
choral (ko'ʁal), *adj.*, choral; *n.m.*, chant.
chorée (ko're), *n.f.*, chorea, St. Vitus's
dance.
chorégraphie (kɔ're'ɡraf), *n.m.*, choreo-
graphy.
chorégraphie (kɔ're'ɡʁafi), *n.f.*, choreo-
graphy.
choriste (ko'rist), *n.m.*, chorister; chorus
singer.
chorographie (kɔ'ʁɔɡʁafi), *n.f.*, choreo-
graphv.
chorus (ko'ʁys), *n.m.*, chorus.
chose (ʃɔ:z), *n.f.*, thing; matter, business,
affair, deed; reality, action; (jur.)
chattels.
chou (ʃu), *n.m.*, cabbage; colewort; puff-
paste; darling, dear; bow, rosette. —
de Bruxelles; Brussels sprouts. — *frisé*;
kale. *Feuille de —*; 3rd rate newspaper.
chouan (ʃwɑ̃), *n.m.*, brown owl, royalist
insurgent (French Revolution).
chouannerie (ʃwan'ʁi), *n.f.*, the party of the
Chouans; Vendean royalists.
choucas (ʃu'ka), *n.m.*, or **chouchette**
(ʃu'ʃet), *n.f.*, jackdaw.
choucroute (ʃu'krut), *n.f.*, sour-kraut,
sauer-kraut.
chouette (ʃwet), *n.f.*, screech-owl; *adj.*,
capital, excellent, stunning.

chouettement (ʃut'md), *adv.*, (pop.) cap-
tally, famously.
chou-fleur (ʃu'fleur), *n.m.*, (-x- -s) caul-
flower.
chouquet (ʃu'ke), *n.m.*, (nav.) block,
moor's-head.
chou-rave (ʃu'ra:v), *n.m.*, (-x- -s)
turnip-cabbage.
choyer (ʃwa'je), *v.a.*, to take great care of,
to pamper, to fondle, to pet.
chrême (kre:m), *n.m.*, chrism, holy oil.
chrêmeau (kre'mo), *n.m.*, chrism-cloth.
chrétien, -ne (kre'tje, -en), *n.* and *adj.*,
Christian.
chrétienement (kretjen'md), *adv.*, Chris-
tianly, Christian-like.
chrétienté (kretje'te), *n.f.*, Christendom.
christ (krist), *n.m.*, Christ, crucifix.
christianiser (kristjan'ze), *v.a.*, to Chris-
tianize.
christianisme (kristja'nism), *n.m.*, Chris-
tianity.
chromatique (kroma'tik), *adj.*, chromatic;
n.f., (mus., paint.) chromatcs.
chromatiquement (kromatik'md), *adv.*,
(mus.) chromatically.
chrome (krom), *n.m.*, chromium.
chromique (kro'mik), *adj.*, (chem.) chromic.
chromolithographie (kromolitogra'fi), *n.f.*,
chromo-lithography.
chronique (kron'nik), *n.f.*, chronicle; sum-
mary, reports; *adj.*, (med.) chronic.
chroniqueur (kron'kœ:r), *n.m.*, chronicler.
chronographie (kronogra'fi), *n.f.*, chrono-
graphy.
chronologie (kronolo'zi), *n.f.*, chronology.
chronologique (kronolo'zik), *adj.*, chrono-
logical.
chronomètre (krono'metr), *n.m.*, chrono-
meter.
chrysalide (kriza'lid), *n.m.*, aurelia, chry-
salis.
chrysanthème (kriza'telm), *n.m.*, chrys-
anthemum.
chrysocale (krizo'kal), *n.m.*, an alloy of
copper and zinc, resembling gold;
pinchbeck.
chrysolithe (krizo'lit), *n.f.*, chrysolite.
chu, -e (ʃy), *part.* (of choir), fallen.
chuchotement (ʃyʃot'md), *n.m.*, whispering,
whisper.
chuchoter (ʃyʃo'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to whisper.
chuchoterie (ʃyʃo'tri), *n.f.*, whispering.
chuchoteur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ʃyʃo'tœ:r, -œ:z),
whisperer.
chut (ʃyt, ʃit), *inf.*, hush!
chute (ʃyt), *n.f.*, fall, tumble; decline;
falling; (aero.) crash.
chuter (ʃy'te), *v.n.*, (thea.) to fall, to fall.
ci (si), *adv.*, here.
cible (sibl), *n.f.*, mark to be shot at, target.
ciboire (si'bwa:r), *n.m.*, a sacred vase, pyx.
ciboule (si'bul), *n.f.*, scallion, green onion;
shallot.
cicatrice (sika'tris), *n.f.*, scar, seam, mark.
cicatrisant, -e (sikatri'zɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, cicatrizing.
cicatriser (sikatri'ze), *v.a.*, to mark with a
scar, to scar; to close, heal up; *se*
cicatriser, *v.r.*, to be cicatrized, to heal
up.
cicérole (sise'roi), *n.f.*, chick-pea.
Cicéron (sise'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, Cicero.
cicérone (sise'ron), *n.m.*, cicérone, guide.
cicéronien, -ne (sise'ronje, -en), *adj.*,
Ciceronian.
cid (sid), *n.m.*, cid (chief commander).
cidre (si'dr), *n.m.*, cider.
cié (ab.) Co. (for Company).

ciel (sjel), *n.m.*, *pl.* **cieux** (sj'e), heaven, the
heavens, the firmament, the sky;
paradise.
cierge (sjerʒ), *n.m.*, wax taper, church
candle.
cigale (si'gal), *n.f.*, cicada, grasshopper.
cigare (si'gar), *n.m.*, cigar.
cigarette (siga'ret), *n.f.*, cigarette.
cigogne (si'gon), *n.f.*, (ornl.) stork.
ciguë (si'gy), *n.f.*, hemlock.
cil (sil), *n.m.*, eye-lash; (bot.) lash, hair.
cillaire (si'lje:r), *adj.*, ciliary.
cilice (si'lis), *n.m.*, hair-cloth.
cillement (sil'md), *n.m.*, twinkle, winking.
ciller (si'je), *v.a.* and *n.*, to wink, to
twinkle.
cimaise (si'me:z), *n.f.*, cyma, ogee.
cime (sim), *n.f.*, top, summit, peak; height.
ciment (si'md), *n.m.*, cement.
cimenter (simɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to cement; to
strengthen, to consolidate.
cimentier (simɑ̃'tje), *n.m.*, (tech.) cement-
maker.
cimeterre (sin'te:r), *n.m.*, scimitar, sword.
cimetière (sim'tje:r), *n.m.*, churchyard,
burying-ground, cemetery.
cimier (si'mje), *n.m.*, buttock, round of
beef; apex, crest of a helmet.
cinématographe (sinemato'graf), *n.m.*, cine-
matograph, bioscope.
cinématographique (sinemato'grafik), *adj.*,
cinematographic.
cinglage (sɛ'gla:ʒ), *n.m.*, run of a ship in
twenty-four hours, ship's course, sailing.
cingler (sɛ'gle), *v.n.*, to sail before the wind;
v.a., to lash; (metal.) to shingle.
cinnamome (sina'mom), *n.m.*, cinnamon.
cinq (sɛ:k), *n.m.* and *adj.*, five.
cinquantaine (sɛkɑ̃'ten), *n.f.*, some fifty;
half a hundred.
cinquante (sɛ'kɑ̃:t), *adj.*, fifty.
cinquantième (sɛkɑ̃'tje:m), *adj.*, fiftieth.
cinquième (sɛ'kjem), *adj.*, fifth.
cinquiemement (sɛkjem'md), *adv.*, fifthly.
cintrage (sɛ'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, arching, curving.
cintré (sɛ'tr), *n.m.*, arch, semi-circle; curve.
cintrer (sɛ'tre), *v.a.*, to arch, to curve.
cipaye (si'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, Sepoy.
cipolin (sipolɛ̃), *n.m.*, cipollino, cipollu
marble.
cippe (sip), *n.m.*, cippus (column).
cirage (si'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, waxing; blacking.
circeé (sir'se), *n.f.*, (bot.) enchanter's night-
shade. [polar.
circompolaire (sirko'po'la:r), *adj.*, circum-
circondre (sirko'sir), *v.a.*, to circumcise.
circoncis (sirko'si), *n.m.*, one who is circum-
cised.
circoncision (sirko'si'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, circumcision.
circonférence (sirko'fɛ'rɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, circum-
ference.
circonflexe (sirko'sfleks), *n.m.* and *adj.*,
circumflex.
circonlocution (sirko'loky'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, circum-
locution, periphrasis.
circonscription (sirko'skrip'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, cir-
cumscription, bound.
circonscrire (sirko'skri:r), *v.a.*, to circum-
scribe, to encircle.
circonspect, -e (sirko'spekt), *adj.*, cir-
cumspect, wary, guarded, discreet,
cautious.
circonspéction (sirko'spek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, war-
iness, caution.
circumstance (sirko'stɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, circum-
stance, occasion; occurrence, event.
circonstancier (sirko'stɑ̃'sje), *v.a.*, to state
circumstantially; to tell, to detail, to
particularize.

circonvenir (sirkōv'nir), *v.a.*, to circumvent, to deceive.
circonvention (sirkōv'asj3), *n.f.*, circumvention, over-reaching.
circonvoisin, -e (sirkōvwa'zē, -in), *adj.*, neighbouring, adjoining.
circonvolution (sirkōvoly'asj3), *n.f.*, circumvolution.
circuit (sir'kuil), *n.m.*, circuit; roundabout road; (elec.) circuit. *Court* —; short circuit. *Couper le* —; to cut off the circuit. *Fermer le* —; to close the circuit, switch on. *Ouvrir le* —; to switch off.
circulaire (sirky'le:r), *adj.*, circular, round.
circulairement (sirky'le:r mād), *adv.*, circularly.
circulant, -e (sirky'ld, -it), *adj.*, circulating.
circulation (sirkyla'ej3), *n.f.*, circulation; currency issue.
circulaire (sirkyla'twa:r), *adj.*, circulatory, circulating.
circuler (sirky'le), *v.n.*, to circulate; to spread.
cire (sir), *n.f.*, wax; bees-wax; wax-light.
cirer (sir'e), *v.a.*, to wax, to black (boots).
cirier (sir'e), *n.m.*, wax-chandler; wax-maker.
ciron (sir'3), *n.m.*, (ent.) flesh-worm, mite.
cirque (sir), *n.m.*, circus.
cirque-x, -se (sir'e, -iz), *adj.*, ending in a cirrus.
cirrus (sir'rys), *n.m.*, cirrus, curl-cloud; mare's tail.
cirure (sir'y:r), *n.f.*, prepared wax.
cisaille (siza'j), *n.f.*, (coin.) clippings or shearings of metals; *pl.*, shears.
cisailier (siza'je), *v.a.*, (coin.) to mark, to clip.
cisalpin, -e (siza'l'pē, -in), *adj.*, Cisalpine.
ciseau (si'zo), *n.m.*, chisel.
ciseaux (si'zo), *n.m.pl.*, scissors.
ciseler (siz'le), *v.a.*, to chisel, to chase.
ciselet (siz'le), *n.m.*, graver; chasing tool.
ciseur (siz'lo:r), *n.m.*, chaser, carver.
ciseler (siz'ly:r), *n.f.*, chasing, carving.
ciste (sist), *n.m.*, (antiq.) basket; (arch.) cist; (bot.) cistus, rock-rose.
citadelle (sita'del), *n.f.*, citadel, fortress, castle.
citadin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (sita'dē, -in), citizen, burgess.
citateur (sita'to:r), *n.m.*, quoter.
citation (sita'sj3), *n.f.*, citation, quotation, summons.
cité (si'te), *n.f.*, city; town.
citer (si'te), *v.a.*, to quote; to name; to summon.
citérieur, -e (sita'rjo:r), *adj.*, citierior, hither.
cistern (si'tern), *n.f.*, cistern, reservoir, tank.
cithare (sitair), *n.f.*, (antiq.) cithara; zither.
citoyen, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (sitwa'jē, -zn), citizen, freeman of a city; patriot.
citrate (si'trat), *n.m.*, (chem.) citrate.
citrin, -e (sit'rē, -in), *adj.*, citrine, lemon-coloured.
citrique (sit'rlik), *adj.*, citric.
citron (sit'r3), *n.m.*, citron, lemon; lime.
citronnat (sit'r'na), *n.m.*, candied lemon-peel.
citronné, -e (sitro'ne), *adj.*, lemon-flavoured.
citronnelle (sitro'nel), *n.f.*, balm-mint, citron-water.
citronnier (sitro'nje), *n.m.*, lemon-tree; citron-tree.

citrouille (si'tru:3), *n.f.*, pumpkin, gourd.
civet (si've), *n.m.* — *de lièvre*; stewed or jugged hare. [*civet*]
civette (si'vet), *n.f.*, (mam.) civet-cat;
civière (si'vjε:r), *n.f.*, hand-barrow; litter, stretcher.
civil, -e (si'vil), *adj.*, private, plain; civil; courteous; *n.m.*, villan. [*teously*]
civilement (sivil'mād), *adv.*, civilly; cour-
civilisable (sivil'za:bl), *adj.*, civilizable.
civilisat-eur, -rice (siviliza'to:r, -ris), *adj.*, civilizing.
civilisation (sivilza'sj3), *n.f.*, civilization.
civiliser (sivil'ze), *v.a.*, to civilize; *se*
civiliser, *v.r.*, to become civilized.
civilité (sivil'te), *n.f.*, civility, good manners.
civique (si'vik), *adj.*, civic.
civisme (si'vism), *n.m.*, civism.
clabaudage (kla'bod:asj3), *n.m.*, barking.
clabauder (kla'bod'e), *v.n.*, to clamour, to bawl out.
clabauder-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kla'bod'e:r, -εz), brawler.
clat (kle), *n.f.*, wattle, hurdle; screen (of a sieve).
clair, -e (kle:r), *adj.*, clear, bright, shining, luminous; light, light-coloured; pure; thin; *n.m.*, light, clearness; (paint.) light; *adv.*, clearly, plainly.
clairement (kler'mād), *adv.*, clearly, plainly.
clairer (kle're), *adj.*, (of wines) palish, lightish.
clairette (kle'ret), *n.f.*, a kind of grape.
claire-voie (kle:r'vwa), *n.f.*, (—s, —s) opening (in a garden wall); lattice, wicket; (nav.) sky-light.
clairière (kle'rjε:r), *n.f.*, glade.
clair-obscur (kle:r-ops'ky:r), *n.m.*, (—s, —s) (paint.) light and shade; mezzotint.
claron (kle'r3), *n.m.*, clarion, trumpet, bugle; horn, hooter.
clairsemé, -e (klersē'me), *adj.*, thin, thinly-sown, scarce.
clairvoyance (klervwa'jās), *n.f.*, sharpness, acuteness.
clairvoyant, -e (klervwa'jād, -it), *adj.*, clear-sighted, sharp, acute.
clameur (kla'mo:r), *n.f.*, clamour, outcry.
clan (klā), *n.m.*, clan.
clandestin, -e (klādes'tē), *adj.*, clandestine, secret.
clandestinement (klādes'tin'mād), *adv.*, clandestinely, privately.
clapet (kla'pe), valve. — *d'aspiration*; inlet valve. — *d'échappement*; exhaust valve.
clapier (kla'pje), *n.m.*, hutch (for rabbits).
clapir (kla'plr), *v.n.*, to squeak (of rabbits); *se* clapir, *v.r.*, to hide in a hole, to squat, to cower.
clapotage (kla'pota:3), *n.m.*, rippling, plashing.
clapoter (kla'pote), *v.n.*, to ripple, to plash, to chop.
clapoteu-x, -se (kla'pote, -iz), *adj.*, rippling, choppy, rough.
clapotis (kla'piti), *n.m.* *V.* clapotage.
clappement (kla'pād), *n.m.*, clacking.
clapper (kla'pe), *v.n.*, to clack, to smack.
claque (klak), *n.f.*, flap, slap, smack;
claque (paid clappers at theatres); *n.m.*, opera-hat, crush hat.
claquement (kla'kād), *n.m.*, clapping; snapping, cracking; chattering.
claquemurer (klakny're), *v.r.*, to shut up, confine, imprison; *se* claquemurer, *v.r.*, to shut oneself up.

claquer (kla'ke), *v.n.*, to snap, to crack; to clap, to smack; *v.a.*, to slap, to crack, to smack.

clarification (klarifik'a'sj3), *n.f.*, clarification, clarifying.

clarifier (klarif'je), *v.a.*, to clarify, to purify, to fine.

clarine (kla'rin), *n.f.*, little bell (for cattle).

clarinette (klarinet), *n.f.*, (mus.) clarinet, clarinet.

clarté (klar'te), *n.f.*, light, splendour, clearness.

classe (kla:s), *n.f.*, class, order, rank; tribe; form.

classement (kla:s'mā), *n.m.*, classing, classification.

classer (kla'se), *v.a.*, to class, to sort.

classification (klasifik'a'sj3), *n.f.*, classification.

classifier (klasif'je), *v.a.*, to classify.

classique (kla'sik), *adj.*, classic, standard (of authors, books); *n.m.*, classic.

claudication (kloadika'sj3), *n.f.*, claudication, lameness.

claudicant, -e (kloadi'kū, -it), *adj.*, lame, limping.

clause (klo:z), *n.f.*, clause, condition, stipulation.

claustral, -e (klos'tral), *adj.*, claustral; monastic.

clavecin (klav'sē), *n.m.*, harpsichord.

clavicule (klavi'ky), *n.f.*, clavicle, collarbone.

clavier (kla'vje), *n.m.*, key-board, key-frame.

clayère (kle'jer), *n.f.*, oyster-bed; breeding-ground.

claymore (kle'mor), *n.f.*, claymore.

clayon (kle'j3), *n.m.*, small hurdle, stand (for cheese).

clef (kle), *n.f.*, key; plug; (arch.) crown; (mus.) clef, tuning-key.

clématite (klemat'it), *n.f.*, (bot.) clematis, climber.

clemence (kle'mā:s), *n.f.*, clemency, mercy, forgiveness.

clement, -e (kle'mā, -it), *adj.*, clement, merciful, lenient.

clerc (kle:r), *n.m.*, clergyman; scholar, clerk.

clergé (kle'r3e), *n.m.*, clergy.

clérical, -e (kle'rī'kal), *adj.*, clerical.

cléricanisme (klerika'liam), *n.m.*, clericalism.

clic-clac (klik'klak), *n.m.*, cracking (of a whip).

clichage (kli'fa:3), *n.m.*, stereotyping, casting.

cliché (kli'fe), *n.m.*, stereotype plate; (photo.) negative; (sculpt.) cast.

clicher (kli'fe), *v.a.*, to stereotype.

client, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kli'ā, -it), client (of lawyers); patient (of physicians); customer (of tradesmen).

clientèle (kliā'tel), *n.f.*, clients; practice; business; custom.

clignement (kli'nā'mā), *n.m.*, winking, blinking, wink.

cligner (kli'ne), *v.a.*, to blink, to wink.

clignotant, -e (kli'nō'tā, -it), *adj.*, winking, blinking.

clignotement (kli'nō'tmā), *n.m.*, winking, twinkling, blinking.

clignoter (kli'nō'te), *v.n.*, to wink, to blink, to twinkle.

climat (kli'mā), *n.m.*, climate, clime.

climatérique (klimat'rik), *adj.*, climacteric, climatic.

clin (klē), *n.m.*, wink (of an eye).

clinique (kli'nik), *adj.*, clinic, clinical; *n.f.*, clinical surgery.

clinquant (kli'kū), *n.m.*, tinsel; glitter; affectation.

clique (klik), *n.f.*, set, coterie, clique.

cliquet (kli'ke), *n.m.*, click; catch.

cliqueter (klik'te), *v.n.*, to clack, to click.

cliquetis (klik'ti), *n.m.*, clanking of arms, clash.

clisse (kliš), *n.f.*, wicker-mat; (surg.) splint.

clissé, -e (kli'se), *adj.*, cased in wicker.

clivage (kli'va:3), *n.m.*, (min.) cleavage.

cliver (kli've), *v.a.*, to cleave (diamonds).

cloaque (klo'ak), *n.m.*, sink; cesspool, sewer.

cloche (kloʃ), *n.f.*, bell; cover, dish-cover; (gard.) cloche.

clochement (kloʃ'mā), *n.m.*, hobbling, halting, limping.

cloche-pied (kloʃ'pje), *n.m.*, (n.p.) hopping on one leg.

clocher (kloʃ'e), *n.m.*, steeple, belfry, parish; *v.n.*, to sound like a bell.

clocher (kloʃ'e), *v.n.*, to limp, to hobble; (fig.) to go wrong somewhere, to be defective.

clocheton (kloʃ't3), *n.m.*, little steeple, bell-turret.

clochette (kloʃ'et), *n.f.*, small bell, handbell.

cloison (klwa'z3), *n.f.*, partition, division, compartment; (naut.) bulkhead.

cloisonnage (klwaz3'na:3), *n.m.*, partition-work.

cloisonné, -e (klwaz3'ne), *adj.*, chambered, wainscotted.

cloisonner (klwaz3'ne), *v.a.*, to partition.

cloître (klwa'tr), *n.m.*, cloister; clove; monastery.

cloîtrer (klwa'tre), *v.a.*, to shut up in a cloister, to immure.

cloîtrier (klwa'tri'e), *n.m.*, cloister monk.

clopin-clopant (klopē-klopā), *adv.*, limpingly, haltingly.

clopiner (klopī'ne), *v.n.*, to limp, to halt, to hobble.

cloporte (klop'ort), *n.m.*, (ent.) woodlouse.

clôre (klo:r), *v.a.*, to enclose, to finish, to conclude; *v.n.*, to close, to shut.

clos, -e (klo, -iz), *adj.*, closed, tight, shut, sealed.

clos (klo), *n.m.*, close; enclosure, field.

clôture (klo'ty:r), *n.f.*, enclosure, fence; seclusion.

clôturer (kloty're), *v.a.*, (jur., parliament) to close.

clou (klu), *n.m.*, nail, spike; stud; (med.) carbuncle, boil; clove.

clousage (klu'a:3), **clouement** (klu'mā), *n.m.*, nailing.

clouer (klu'e), *v.a.*, to nail; to fix; to detain.

clouter (klu'te), *v.a.*, to adorn with nails, to stud.

clouterie (klu'tri), *n.f.*, nail manufactory.

cloutier (klu'tje), *n.m.*, nail-maker, nail-dealer.

cloutière (klu'tje:r), *n.f.*, anvil for making nails.

clown (klun), *n.m.*, clown.

cloysère (klwa'jer), *n.f.*, oyster-basket.

club (klyb), *n.m.*, club, assembly.

co (prefix used in composition, signifying with), *co*.

coaccusé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (koaky'ze), fellow-prisoner, co-respondent.

coacquéreur (koake'rœ:r), *n.m.*, co-purchaser, co-buyer.

coactif, -ve (koak'tif, -v), *adj.*, coactive, coercive.
coaction (koak'sj3), *n.f.*, coaction.
coadjut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (koadzj'tœ:r, -ris), coadjutor.
coagulant, -e (koagy'lã, -t), *adj.*, coagulative.
coagulation (koagyla'sj3), *n.f.*, coagulation, congealing.
coaguler (koagy'le), *v.a.*, to coagulate, to congeal; *se coaguler*, *v.r.*, to coagulate, to congeal.
coaliser (koall'ze), *v.a.*, to unite in a coalition; *se coaliser*, *v.r.*, to unite, to combine.
coalition (koall'sj3), *n.f.*, coalition.
coassement (koas'mũ), *n.m.*, croaking.
coasser (koa'se), *v.n.*, to croak (of frogs).
coassocié (koaso'sje), *n.m.*, (com.) co-partner.
cobalt (kõ'balt), *n.m.*, (min.) cobalt.
cobaye (kõ'be), *n.m.*, guinea-pig.
cobra-capello (kobra-kap'e'lo), *n.m.*, (—) hooded-snake.
coca (kõ'ka), *n.m.*, (bot.) coca.
cogagne (kõ'kan), *n.f.*, feast; treat; the land of milk and honey.
cocardé (kõ'kard), *n.f.*, cockade, ear-knot.
cocasse (kõ'kas), *adj.*, (pop.) odd, laughable, comical, droll.
cocasserie (kokas'ri), *n.f.*, drollery, caricature.
coccinelle (kõksi'nɛl), *n.f.*, (ent.) ladybird.
coche (kõf), *n.m.*, barge; coach; *n.f.*, notch, score. *Mouche du —*; busybody.
cochenille (kõ'ni:l), *n.f.*, cochineal.
cocher (kõ'fe), *n.m.*, coachman, driver.
cocher (kõ'fe), *v.a.*, to notch.
cochère (kõ'fɛr), *adj.f.*, for carriages.
Porte —; carriage-entrance.
cochon (kõ'ʃ3), *n.m.*, hog, pig, boar, porker. — *d'Inde*; guinea-pig.
cochonnette (kõʃo'ne), *n.f.*, litter (of pigs).
cochonner (kõʃo'ne), *v.n.*, to farrow, to pig.
cochonnerie (kõʃon'ri), *n.f.*, nastiness; filth.
cochonnet (kõʃo'ne), *n.m.*, young pig; jack at bowls.
coco (kõ'ko), *n.m.*, cocoa, cocoa-nut; liquorice-wreath.
cocon (kõk3), *n.m.*, cocoon.
cocotier (kõkõ'tje), *n.m.*, cocoon-tree.
coction (kõk'sj3), *n.f.*, coction, boiling.
code (kod), *n.m.*, code, digest, collection of laws.
codébit-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kodebi'tœ:r, -ris), joint-debtor.
codemandeur (kodemã'dœ:r), *n.m.*, co-plaintiff.
codétenteur (kodetã'tœ:r), *n.m.*, joint-holder.
codétenu, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kodet'ny), fellow-prisoner.
codicillaire (kodisi'lɛ:r), *adj.*, contained in a codicil.
codicille (kodill'ail), *n.m.*, codicil.
codifier (kodil'fje), *v.a.*, to codify.
codonataire (kodona'tɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, joint donee.
codonat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kodona'tœ:r, -ris), joint donor.
coefficient (koefi'sjã), *n.m.*, (alg.) coefficient.
coégalité (koegali'te), *n.f.*, coequality.
coevaluation (koekwa'sj3), *n.f.*, assessment of taxes.
coercible (koer'sihl), *adj.*, coercible.
coéternel, -le (koeter'nɛl), *adj.*, coeternal.

cœur (kœ:r), *n.m.*, heart, mind, soul; courage, spirit, spiritedness, mettle; depth; hearta (cards); middle.
coexistant, -e (koegzi'stã, -t), *adj.*, co-existent.
coexistence (koegzi'stã:s), *n.f.*, co-existence.
coexister (koegzi'ste), *v.n.*, to co-exist.
coffre (kõfr), *n.m.*, chest, trunk, coffer; (naut.) mooring-buoy. — *fort*; safe, strong-box.
coffrer (kõ'fre), *v.a.*, (fam.) to imprison, lock up.
coffret (kõ'fre), *n.m.*, little chest or trunk, casket.
cognassier (kõna'sje), *n.m.*, wild quince-tree.
cognée (kõ'ne), *n.f.*, axe, hatchet.
cogner (kõ'ne), *v.a.*, to knock in, to drive in, to bump; (moto.) to knock; *se cogner*, *v.r.*, to knock up against, to hit.
cohabitation (koabita'sj3), *n.f.*, cohabitation.
cohabiter (koabi'te), *v.n.*, to cohabit.
cohérence (koe'rã:s), *n.f.*, coherency.
cohérent, -e (koe'rã, -t), *adj.*, coherent.
cohériter (koeri'te), *v.n.*, to inherit jointly.
cohéritier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (koeri'tje, -ɛ:r), co-heir.
cohésion (koe'sj3), *n.f.*, cohesion.
cohorte (kõ'ort), *n.f.*, cohort, band, crew, troop.
cohue (kõ'y), *n.f.*, rout, mob, crush.
col, -te (kwa, -t), *adj.*, quiet, still, snug.
coiffe (kwaf), *n.f.*, head-dress; caul, hood.
coiffer (kwa'fe), *v.a.* and *r.*, to put (anything) on one's head; to dress the hair; to be infatuated; *v.n.*, to dress hair, to become; to suit.
coiffeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kwa'fœ:r, -œ:z), hairdresser.
coiffure (kwa'fv:r), *n.f.*, head-dress; style of arranging the hair.
coin (kwɛ), *n.m.*, corner, angle, nook, com, stamp.
coinser (kwɛ'se), *v.a.*, to wedge.
coincidence (kõesi'dã:s), *n.f.*, coincidence.
coincident (kõesi'dã), *adj.*, coincident.
coincider (kõesi'de), *v.n.*, to coincide, to be coincident.
coing (kwɛ), *n.m.*, quince.
cointéressé (kõterɛ'se), *n.m.*, associate, partner having a joint interest with another.
cojouissance (kõʒwi'sã:s), *n.f.*, joint use.
coke (kõk), *n.m.*, coke.
col (kõl), *n.m.*, neck (of the body); neck (of bottles, of mountains); pad, stiffener; collar.
colback (kõl'bak), *n.m.*, bushy.
colchique (kõl'jik), *n.m.*, meadow-saffron, colchicum.
colégataire (kolega'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, co-legatee.
coleoptère (koleop'tɛ:r), *adj.*, coleopterous; *n.m.*, beetle.
colère (kõ'ɛ:r), *n.f.*, passion, anger, wrath, rage, fury.
colérique (kole'rik), *adj.*, choleric, irascible, passionate.
colibri (kõl'brl), *n.m.*, humming-bird.
colifichet (kõlil'fe), *n.m.*, knick-knack, trifle, bauble.
colimaçon (kolima'sõ), *n.m.*, snail. *Escalier en —*; corkscrew stairs.
colin-maillard (kolɛ-mã'jair), *n.m.*, (n.p.) blindman's-buff.
collique (kõ'lik), *n.f.*, colic, griping; stomach-ache.

colis (ko'li), *n.m.*, package, parcel, bale, case.
colisée (kol'ize), *n.m.*, Coliseum; Colosseum.
collaborat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kolabora'tœ:r, -ris), fellow-labourer, assistant.
collaboration (kolabora'sj3), *n.f.*, assistance, contribution.
collaborer (kolabo're), *v.n.*, to work together.
collage (ko'la:3), *n.m.*, pasting, gilding.
collant, -e (ko'ld, -it), *adj.*, sticky, tight, close-fitting.
collatéral, -e (kolate'ral), *adj.*, collateral.
collatéralement (kolateral'md), *adv.*, (jur.) collaterally.
collation (kol'a'sj3), *n.f.*, collation, light reception.
collationner (kolaksj3'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to collate, to compare; to make a light repeat.
colle (kol), *n.f.*, paste, glue; sham, fib, bouncer.
collecte (ko'lekt), *n.f.*, gathering; collection (of money); collect (prayer).
collecteur (kol'ektœ:r), *n.m.*, collector.
collectif, -ve (kol'ekt'if, -iv), *adj.*, collective.
collection (kol'ekt'sj3), *n.f.*, collection; set.
collectionner (kol'ekt'sj3'ne), *v.a.*, to collect.
collectionneuse, *n.f.*, -se, *n.f.* (kol'ekt'sj3'no:r, -o:z), collector.
collectivement (kol'ektiv'md), *adv.*, collectively.
collège (ko'le:3), *n.m.*, college, grammar-school.
collégien (kol'e'sj3), *n.m.*, collegian, school-boy.
collègue (kol'en), *n.m.*, colleague.
coller (kol'e), *v.a.*, to paste, to glue; to stick together; *v.a.*, to stick, to adhere; *se* coller, *v.r.*, to stick to; to cake; to apply closely to.
collerette (kol'ret), *n.f.*, collar (for ladies).
collet (kol'e), *n.m.*, collar; cape.
colleter (kol'te), *v.a.*, to collar anyone; *v.n.*, to set snares (for game); *se* colleter, *v.r.*, to collar each other; to grapple with, to wrestle.
colleur (ko'lo:r), *n.m.*, paper-hanger; gluer; paster.
collier (kol'je), *n.m.*, collar, necklace; ring.
colline (kol'in), *n.f.*, hill, hillock.
collision (kol'sj3), *n.f.*, collision.
collocation (koloka'sj3), *n.f.*, collocation; setting in order.
collodion (kol'o'dj3), *n.m.*, collodion.
colloque (kol'lek), *n.m.*, colloquy, conference.
colloquer (kol'ke), *v.a.*, to rank, to place in order.
collusion (kol'sj3), *n.f.*, collusion, prevarication.
collusoire (kol'y'zwa:r), *adj.*, collusory.
collusoirement (kol'y'zwa:r'mo), *adv.*, collusively.
colmatage (kolma'ta:3), *n.m.*, warping (of land).
colmater (kolma'te), *v.t.*, to warp.
colombe (kol'b:b), *n.f.*, dove; (carr.) foist, upright.
colombier (kol'b'bj3), *n.m.*, dove-cot, pigeon-house.
colombin, -e (kol'b'lj3, -in), *adj.*, columbine, dove-colour.
colombine (kol'bin), *n.f.*, pigeon-dung; (bot.) columbine.
colon (kol3), *n.m.*, colonist, planter; cultivator.

colonel (kol'o'nel), *n.m.*, colonel.
colonial, -e (kol'o'njal), *adj.*, colonial.
colonie (kol'o'ni), *n.f.*, colony, settlement.
colonisation (koloniza'sj3), *n.f.*, colonizing, colonization.
coloniser (koloni'ze), *v.a.*, to colonize.
colonnade (kol'o'nad), *n.f.*, (arch.) colonnade.
colonne (kol'on), *n.f.*, column, pillar; bed-post.
colonnette (kol'o'net), *n.f.*, little column.
coloquinte (kol'o'k3:t), *n.f.*, colocynth; bitter apple.
colorant, -e (kol'o'r3, -it), *adj.*, colouring.
coloration (kol'ora'sj3), *n.f.*, colouration.
coloré, -e (kol'o're), *part.*, coloured.
colorer (kol'o're), *v.a.*, to colour, to dye; to varnish; *se* colorer, *v.r.*, to colour (of a thing).
coloriage (kol'o'rja:3), *n.m.*, (paint.) colouring.
colorier (kol'o'rje), *v.r.*, to colour, to illuminate.
colors (kol'o'ri), *n.m.*, colour, hue; (paint.) colouring.
coloriste (kol'o'rist), *n.m.*, colourer; colourist.
colossal, -e (kol'o'sal), *adj.*, colossal.
colosse (kol'o's), *n.m.*, colossus, giant.
colportage (kolpor'ta:3), *n.m.*, hawking; peddling.
colporter (kolpor'te), *v.a.*, to hawk about; to spread.
colporteur (kolpor'tœ:r), *n.m.*, hawk, pedlar.
coltiner (kol'ti'ne), *v.t.*, carry heavy loads (on head and back).
colza (kol'za), *n.m.*, colza, rape, rape-seed.
coma (kol'ma), *n.m.*, (med.) coma.
comateux, -se (koma'tœ:, -iz), *adj.*, comatose.
combat (k3'ba), *n.m.*, combat, fight, battle; contest, action, engagement, struggle.
Hors de —, disabled.
combattant (k3ba'td), *n.m.*, combatant, champion.
combattre (k3'batr), *v.a.*, to fight; to wage war against, to battle with, to dispute, to contest; *v.n.*, to fight, to combat, to war; *se* combattre, *v.r.*, to combat; to contend with each other.
combien (k3'bje), *adv.*, how much, how many; how; how far; how long; what.
combinaison (k3bine'z3), *n.f.*, combination; contrivance, snip.
combiné, -e (k3bi'ne), *part.*, combined; *n.m.*, (chem.) compound.
combineur (k3bi'ne), *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to combine, to contrive.
comble (k3:bl), *n.m.*, heaping (of measure); fulfillment; zenith; acme; summit; roof; *adj.*, heaped up, full to the top.
comblement (k3ble'md), *n.m.*, filling up, heaping up.
comblir (k3'ble), *v.a.*, to heap, to heap up, to make up, to fill up; to overwhelm.
combustible (k3bys'tibl), *adj.*, combustible; *n.m.*, fuel, firing.
combustibilité (k3bystibil'ite), *n.f.*, combustibility.
combustion (k3bys'tj3), *n.f.*, combustion, flame; (fig.) tumult, uproar.
comédie (kome'di), *n.f.*, comedy, play; play-house, theatre; shamming, farce.
comédien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (kome'dj3, -en), comedian, actor, actress, player; hypocrite.
comestible (komes'tibl), *n.m.*, eatable; pl., eatables, provisions.

comète (ko'met), *n.f.*, comet.
 comique (ko'mik), *adj.*, comical, ludicrous, laughable; *n.m.*, the comic art, comedy.
 comiquement (komik'md), *adv.*, comically, humorously.
 comité (komi'te), *n.m.*, small party; committee, board.
 commandant (komd'dd), *adj.*, (milit., nav.) commanding; (fig.) imposing, dictatorial; *n.m.*, (milit., nav.) commander, major.
 commande (komd'd), *n.f.*, order; (moto.) control.
 commandement (komd'd'md), *n.m.*, command, order; commandment, precept, law, rule.
 commander (komd'de), *v.a.*, to command, to order, to govern; *v.n.*, to command, to rule; to direct; to order, to bid; *se commander*, *v.r.*, to control oneself.
 commandeur (komd'dœr), *n.m.*, commander (in orders of knighthood).
 commanditaire (komd'di'tœr), *n.m.*, sleeping partner.
 commandite (komd'dit), *n.f.*, limited joint-stock company.
 commanditer (komd'di'te), *v.a.*, to finance a commercial undertaking.
 comme (kom), *adv.*, as, like; so; almost, nearly; as it were, as if; how, in what way; so much; *conj.*, as, since, because. — *il faut*; in a proper manner. *Des gens — il faut*; well bred people.
 commémoraison (komemœ're'sj), *n.f.*, (c.rel.) commemoration, remembrance.
 commémoratif, -ive (komemœ'rati'f, -iv), *adj.*, commemorative.
 commémoration (komemœ'rasi'sj), *n.f.*, commemoration.
 commémorer (komemœ're), *v.a.*, to commemorate, to remember.
 commençant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (komd'sd, -it), beginner, novice.
 commencement (komd's'md), *n.m.*, beginning, commencement.
 commencer (komd'se), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to begin, to commence; to initiate.
 commensal, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (komd'sal), habitual guest; boarder.
 commensurable (komd'sy'ra:bl), *adj.*, (math.) commensurable.
 comment (ko'md), *adv.*, how, in what manner; why, wherefore; what! indeed!; *n.m.*, the reason, the why and the wherefore.
 commentaire (komd'tœr), *n.m.*, commentary, comment; remark, observation.
 commentateur (komd'tœr), *n.m.*, commentator, annotator.
 commenter (komd'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to comment, to criticize, to explain.
 commérage (komœ'ra:s), *n.m.*, gossip, tittle-tattle.
 commercable (komœ'r'sa:bl), *adj.*, negotiable.
 commercant, -e (komœ'r'sd, -it), *adj.*, commercial, mercantile; *n.m.*, merchant, tradesman.
 commerce (ko'mœrs), *n.m.*, commerce, trade, trading, traffic; intercourse, acquaintance.
 commercer (komœ'rse), *v.n.*, to trade, to traffic in.
 commercial, -e (komœ'r'sjal), *adj.*, commercial.
 commercialement (komœ'rjal'md), *adv.*, commercially.
 commère (ko'mœr), *n.f.*, godmother; gossip.

commérer (komœ're), *v.n.*, to gossip, to tittle-tattle.
 commettre (ko'mœtr), *v.a.*, to commit, to perpetrate, to appoint, to delegate, to empower; *se commettre*, *v.r.*, to commit oneself.
 commis, -e (ko'mi, -iz), *adj.*, committed, appointed.
 commis (ko'mi), *n.m.*, clerk; book-keeper; shopman.
 commisation (komizœ'rasi'sj), *n.f.*, commiseration.
 commissaire (komi'sœr), *n.m.*, commissary; commissioner; manager; trustee; (of a vessel) purser.
 commissariat (komisœ'rja), *n.m.*, commissaryship, trusteeship; (milit.) commissariat.
 commission (komi'sj), *n.f.*, commission, charge; errand; mandate, warrant; a committee.
 commissionnaire (komisœ'no:r), *n.m.*, messenger; porter, carrier, errand-boy; agent.
 commissioner (komisœ'ne), *v.a.*, to empower, to commission.
 commode (ko'mod), *adj.*, commodious, convenient, handy; comfortable; easy; *n.f.*, chest of drawers, drawers.
 commodément (komod'md), *adv.*, commodiously, conveniently, comfortably, suitably.
 commodité (komodi'te), *n.f.*, convenience, accommodation.
 commotion (komo'sj), *n.f.*, commotion; shock.
 commuable (ko'mua:bl), *adj.*, commutable.
 commun, -e (ko'mœ, -yn), *adj.*, common; usual, ordinary, mean, vulgar; *n.m.*, the generality; common people, the vulgar, the mob. *A frais —s*; jointly. *Le bien —*; the common weal. *Lieux —s*; commonplaces. *Maison —*; town hall.
 communal, -e (komy'nal), *adj.*, parochial; communal.
 communauté (komyno'te), *n.f.*, community, society, corporation.
 commune (ko'myn), *n.f.*, commune (inhabitants); parish, township (in France).
 communément (komyne'md), *adv.*, commonly, usually.
 communicant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (komy'njd, -it), communicant.
 communicatif, -ive (komynika'tif, -iv), *adj.*, communicative.
 communication (komynikd'sj), *n.f.*, intercourse, communication.
 communicativement (komynikati'vmd), *adv.*, communicatively.
 communier (komy'nje), *v.n.*, to communicate, to receive the sacrament.
 communion (komy'nj), *n.f.*, communion, fellowship; sacrament.
 communiqué (komyni'ke), *n.m.*, official communication.
 communiquer (komyni'ke), *v.a.*, to communicate, to impart; to show, to tell, to acquaint; *v.n.*, to hold or keep up a correspondence with.
 commutateur (komyta'tœr), *n.m.*, (elec.) switch.
 compact, -e (kom'pakt), *adj.*, compact, close, settled.
 compagne (kô'pan), *n.f.*, female companion; consort, helpmate; playmate.
 compagnie (kôpa'ni), *n.f.*, society, company; (com.) company.

compagnon (kɔpa'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, companion, associate, consort, mate; partner; play-fellow, school-fellow.
compagnonnage (kɔpanɔ̃'naʒ), *n.m.*, journeyman'ship, trades-union, time of service.
comparable (kɔpa'ra:bl), *adj.*, comparable, to be compared.
comparaison (kɔpa're'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, comparison; similitude.
comparaître (kɔpa're:tʁ), *v.n.*, to appear (before a tribunal).
comparatif, -ve (kɔpa'ra'tif, -v), *adj.*, comparative; *n.m.*, (gram.) comparative degree.
comparativement (kɔpara'tiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, comparatively.
comparer (kɔpa're), *v.a.*, to compare.
compartiment (kɔparti'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, compartment, division.
compas (kɔ'pa), *n.m.*, pair of compasses, compass.
compassé, -e (kɔpa'se), *adj.*, formal, stiff, starched.
compasement (kɔpa'samɑ̃), *n.m.*, compassing; (fig.) stiffness.
compasser (kɔpa'se), *v.a.*, to measure with compasses; to proportion; to regulate, to weigh.
compassion (kɔpa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, compassion, pity, mercy.
compatibilité (kɔpatibilite'), *n.f.*, compatibility.
compatible (kɔpa'tibl), *adj.*, compatible, consistent.
compatir (kɔpa'tiʁ), *v.n.*, to sympathise with, to pity; to agree, to be compatible with.
compassance (kɔpati'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, pity, sympathy.
compassant, -e (kɔpati'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, compassionate, tender.
compatriote (kɔpatri'ɔt), *n.m.* and *f.*, compatriot, fellow-countryman.
compensable (kɔpɑ̃'sa:bl), *adj.*, that may be compensated, compensable.
compensat-eur, -rice (kɔpɑ̃'sa'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, (horl.) compensative; *n.m.*, (horl.) compensating balance.
compensation (kɔpɑ̃sa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, compensation, amends.
compensatoire (kɔpɑ̃sa'twa:r), *adj.*, compensatory.
compenser (kɔpɑ̃'se), *v.a.*, to counter-balance, to set against; to compensate, to make up for; *se compenser*, *v.r.*, to compensate each other; to be set off against.
compère (kɔ'pe:r), *n.m.*, gossip; crony; pal.
compétence (kɔpe'tɑ̃s), *n.f.*, competency, cognizance; department, sphere, province.
compétent, -e (kɔpe'tɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, sufficient, suitable, requisite; due.
compétit-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔpeti'tœ:r, -ris), competitor.
compétition (kɔpeti'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, competition, rivalry, strife.
compilateur (kɔpila'tœ:r), *n.m.*, compiler.
compilation (kɔpila'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, compilation.
compiler (kɔpl'e), *v.a.*, to compile.
plainte (kɔ'plɛ:t), *n.f.*, (jur.) complaint; lament.
complaire (kɔ'ple:r), *v.n.*, to humour, to please, to gratify; *se complaire*, *v.r.*, to delight in; to admire oneself.
complaisamment (kɔpleza'mɑ̃), *adv.*, complaisantly, obligingly.

complaisance (kɔple'zɑ̃s), *n.f.*, kindness, goodness.
complaisant, -e (kɔple'zɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, complaisant, civil, obliging; kind.
complément (kɔple'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, complement, supplement; objective case.
complémentaire (kɔplemɑ̃'tœ:r), *adj.*, complementary, completing.
compl-ét, -ête (kɔ'plɛ, -et), *adj.*, complete, full, total; *n.m.*, complement, full number.
complètement (kɔplet'mɑ̃), *adv.*, completely, thoroughly, entirely.
compléter (kɔple'te), *v.a.*, to complete, to perfect; to fill up. [licated].
complexe (kɔ'pleks), *adj.*, complex; *n.m.*, complex (kɔpleks'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, constitution; disposition, humour, temper, inclination.
complexité (kɔpleksite'), *n.f.*, complexity.
complication (kɔplika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, intricacy, complication.
complice (kɔ'plis), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, accomplice, privy to.
complicité (kɔplisite'), *n.f.*, complicity, participation.
compliment (kɔplimɑ̃), *n.m.*, compliment; pl., congratulations.
complimenter (kɔplimɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to compliment, to congratulate.
complimenteu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kɔplimɑ̃'tœ:r, -œz), complimenter, *adj.*, complimentary.
compliqué, -e (kɔpli'ke), *adj.*, complicated, intricate.
compliquer (kɔpli'ke), *v.a.*, to complicate, to entangle, *se compliquer*, *v.r.*, to become complicated.
complot (kɔ'plo), *n.m.*, plot, conspiracy. *Chef de —*; ringleader.
comploter (kɔplo'te), *v.a.*, to plot.
comploteur (kɔplo'tœ:r), *n.m.*, plotter, schemer.
componction (kɔpɔ̃k'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, compunction, contrition.
comporter (kɔpor'te), *v.a.*, to permit, to allow; *se comporter*, *v.r.*, to behave, to act; to manage.
composé, -e (kɔpo'ze), *adj.*, composed, compound; complicated, *n.m.*, compound.
composer (kɔpo'ze), *v.a.*, to compose, form, create, compound, adjust, regulate; *v.n.*, to compound, to compromise, to make up, to adjust.
composite (kɔpo'zit), *n.m.*, (arch) composite order.
compositeur (kɔpozi'tœ:r), *n.m.*, composer (of music); (print) compositor.
composition (kɔpozi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, composition, construction, theme, agreement, capitulation.
compote (kɔ'pɔt), *n.f.*, compote, stewed fruit, stew.
compotier (kɔpɔ'tje), *n.m.*, shallow dish for stewed fruit.
compréhensibilité (kɔpreɑ̃sibilite'), *n.f.*, comprehensibility.
compréhensible (kɔpreɑ̃sibl), *adj.*, comprehensible, intelligible.
compréhensi-f, -ve (kɔpreɑ̃'sif, -iv), *adj.*, comprehensive.
compréhension (kɔpreɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, comprehension, apprehension, understanding.
compréhensivité (kɔpreɑ̃sivite'), *n.f.*, comprehensiveness.
comprendre (kɔ'prɑ̃:dr), *v.a.*, to comprehend, to understand, to include, to contain, to conceive.

compreſse (kɔ̃'pre:s), *n.f.*, (surg.) compress, bolster.
compressi-f, -ve (kɔ̃'pre'sif, -iv), *adj.*, (surg.) compressive.
compression (kɔ̃'pre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, compression, squeezing.
comprimable (kɔ̃'pri'ma:bl), *adj.*, compressible.
comprimé, -e (kɔ̃'pri'me), *part.*, compressed, flat, condensed; kept under.
comprimer (kɔ̃'pri'me), *v.a.*, to compress, to condense; to quell; to put down, to restrain.
compris, -e (kɔ̃'pri, -iz), *adj.*, understood, included.
compromettant, -e (kɔ̃'promɛ'tā, -t), *adj.*, injurious, compromising; damaging.
compromettre (kɔ̃'promɛ'tr), *v.n.*, to compromise, to implicate; to put to arbitration; *v.a.*, to expose, to commit, to compromise, to imperil; *se compromettre*, *v.r.*, to compromise oneself.
compromis (kɔ̃'pro'mi), *n.m.*, mutual agreement, compromise.
comptabilité (kɔ̃'tabilite), *n.f.*, accounts, book-keeping.
comptable (kɔ̃'ta:bl), *adj.*, accountable, responsible; *n.m.*, accountant; responsible agent.
comptant (kɔ̃'tā), *adj.*, (of money) ready; (of payment) in cash; (com.) prompt; *n.m.*, ready money, cash.
compte (kɔ̃'t), *n.m.*, account, reckoning, rate; statement, report; profit; esteem value. — *rendu*; *n.m.*, return, report.
compter (kɔ̃'te), *v.a.*, to count, to reckon, to calculate, to charge; to settle accounts; *v.n.*, to reckon, to calculate; to intend, to purpose; to think, to expect.
compteur (kɔ̃'tœ:r), *n.m.*, counter, accountant, meter. — *kilométrique*; *cycometer*.
comptoir (kɔ̃'twa:r), *n.m.*, counter; counting-house; settlement; bar (of a public-house, &c.); factory, cashier's desk.
compulser (kɔ̃'pvl'se), *v.a.*, to look through a register.
computation (kɔ̃'pyta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, computation.
comtal, -e (kɔ̃'tal), *adj.*, belonging to an earl or a countess.
comte (kɔ̃'t), *n.m.*, count; earl.
comté (kɔ̃'te), *n.m.*, county; earldom, shire.
comtesse (kɔ̃'tɛs), *n.f.*, countess.
concasser (kɔ̃'ka'se), *v.a.*, to pound, to bruise, to crush.
concasseur (kɔ̃'ka'sœ:r), *n.m.*, bruising or crushing mill.
concave (kɔ̃'ka:v), *adj.*, concave.
concavité (kɔ̃'kavite), *n.f.*, concave, concavity.
concéder (kɔ̃'se'de), *v.a.*, to grant, to yield, to allow; *se concéder*, *v.r.*, to be granted, allowed.
concentration (kɔ̃'sātra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, concentration.
concentré, -e (kɔ̃'sū'tre), *adj.*, concentrated; concentrated; silent, reserved.
concentrer (kɔ̃'sā'tre), *v.a.*, to concentrate; to repress, to smother; *se concentrer*, *v.r.*, to concentrate, to retire within oneself.
concentrique (kɔ̃'sā'trik), *adj.*, concentric.
concentriquement (kɔ̃'sā'trik'mā), *adv.*, concentrically.
concept (kɔ̃'sept), *n.m.*, (log.) concept.

conceivable (kɔ̃'sep'tibl), *adj.*, conceivable.
concepi-f, -ve (kɔ̃'sep'tif, -iv), *adj.*, conceptive.
conception (kɔ̃'sep'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conception; thought, notion, understanding; wit, conceit.
concernant (kɔ̃'ser'nā), *prep.*, concerning, relating to.
concerner (kɔ̃'ser'ne), *v.a.*, to relate or belong to.
concert (kɔ̃'sœ:r), *n.m.*, concert; harmony; concord.
concertant, -e (kɔ̃'ser'tā, -t), *adj.*, (mus.) in concert; *n.*, performer in a concert.
concerté, -e (kɔ̃'ser'te), *adj.*, concerted, planned.
concert (kɔ̃'ser'te), *v.a.*, to contrive, to concert; to plan, to devise; *se concerter*, *v.r.*, to plan together, to concert.
concerto (kɔ̃'sœ'to), *n.m.*, (—s) concerto.
concession (kɔ̃'se'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, concession, grant, privilege.
concessionnaire (kɔ̃'se'sjo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, grant-conceivable (kɔ̃'sva:bl), *adj.*, conceivable, imaginable.
concevoir (kɔ̃'sav'wa:r), *v.a.*, to apprehend, to imagine, to understand, to perceive; to conceive.
conchyliologie (kɔ̃kiljo'lɔʒi), *n.f.*, conchology.
conchyliologiste (kɔ̃kiljo'lɔʒist), *n.m.*, conchologist.
concierge (kɔ̃'sjɛrʒ), *n.m.f.*, house-porter; door-keeper.
conciergerie (kɔ̃'sjɛrʒ'ri), *n.f.*, place of porter, or door-keeper; porter's lodge.
concile (kɔ̃'sil), *n.m.*, an assembly of prelates and doctors, council.
conciliable (kɔ̃'silja:bl), *adj.*, reconcilable.
conciliabule (kɔ̃'silja'byl), *n.m.*, conventicle, secret meeting.
conciliaire (kɔ̃'siljɛ:r), *adj.*, of or belonging to a council.
conciliarement (kɔ̃'siljɛ:r'mā), *adj.*, in council.
conciliant, -e (kɔ̃'siljā, -t), *adj.*, conciliating, reconciling.
conciliat-eur, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔ̃'silja'tœ:r, -ris), conciliator; *adj.*, conciliatory.
conciliation (kɔ̃'silja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conciliation; reconciliation.
conclatoire (kɔ̃'silja'twa:r), *adj.*, conciliatory.
conciller (kɔ̃'sil'je), *v.a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate, to accord; to gain, to win, to procure; *se conciller*, *v.r.*, to conciliate, to gain, to win.
concls, -e (kɔ̃'si, -iz), *adj.*, concise, brief, short.
concision (kɔ̃'si'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, brevity, conciseness.
concloteyen, n.m., -ne, *n.f.* (kɔ̃'sitwa'ʒɛ, -ɛn), fellow-citizen.
conclave (kɔ̃'kla:v), *n.m.*, assembly of cardinals; concclave.
conclaviste (kɔ̃'kla'vist), *n.m.*, conclavist.
concluant, -e (kɔ̃'kli'ā, -t), *adj.*, conclusive, decisive.
conclure (kɔ̃'kli:r), *v.n.*, to conclude, to infer; to judge.
conclusi-f, -ve (kɔ̃'kli'zif, -iv), *adj.*, conclusive.
conclusion (kɔ̃'kli'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, final decision, conclusion.
concoct-eur, -rice (kɔ̃'kok'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, concoctive.
concoction (kɔ̃'kok'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, concoction.
concombre (kɔ̃'kɔ̃:br), *n.m.*, (bot.) cucumber.

concomitance (kōkomi'tā:s), *n.f.*, concomitance.
concomitant, -e (kōkomi'tā, -t), *adj.*, concomitant.
concordance (kōkōr'dā:s), *n.f.*, concordance, agreement.
concordant (kōkōr'dā), *adj.*, (mus.) concordant.
concordat (kōkōr'da), *n.m.*, concordat, agreement; bankrupt's certificate.
concordataire (kōkōr'da'te:r), *n.m.*, certified bankrupt.
concorde (kō'kord), *n.f.*, concord, good understanding, agreement, harmony.
concoorder (kōkōr'de), *v.n.*, to agree, to concur.
concourir (kōku'ri:r), *v.n.*, to concur, to contribute to, to co-operate in; to compete for.
concours (kō'ku:r), *n.m.*, concurrence; concourse; meeting; match, competition; competitive examination.
concr-ét, -ète (kō'kre, -t), *adj.*, (arith., log.) concrete; (math.) applicate.
concrétion (kōkre'sjō), *n.f.*, concretion.
concubine (kōky'bin), *n.f.*, concubine.
concurrentement (kōkyra'mā), *adv.*, concurrently, jointly, together.
concurrence (kōky'rā:s), *n.f.*, competition, rivalry, opposition.
concurrent, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kōky'rā, -t), competitor, rival, opponent.
concession (kōky'sjō), *n.f.*, extortion, embezzlement.
concessionnaire (kōky'sjō'ne:r), *n.m.*, extortioner, peculator; *adj.*, guilty of peculation, of bribery.
condamnabile (kōdā'na:bl), *adj.*, condemnable, blamable.
condamnation (kōdāna'sjō), *n.f.*, condemnation, judgment, sentence.
condamné, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kōdā'ne), condemned, convict.
condamner (kōdā'ne), *v.a.*, to condemn, to sentence; to blame, to censure.
condensateur (kōdāsa'te:r), *n.m.*, (phys.) condenser. [tion]
condensation (kōdāsa'sjō), *n.f.*, condensation.
condenser (kōdā'se), *v.a.*, (phys.) to condense.
condenseur (kōdā'se:r), *n.m.*, (mec.) condenser.
condescendance (kōdesā'dā:s), *n.f.*, condescension.
condescendant, -e (kōdesā'dā, -t), *adj.*, condescending, complying.
condescendre (kōde'sā:dr), *v.n.*, to condescend, to comply, to stoop to.
condiment (kōdī'mā), *n.m.*, condiment.
condisciple (kōdī'sipī), *n.m.*, school-fellow.
condition (kōdī'sjō), *n.f.*, condition, circumstances, nature; quality, rank, station; offer, terms.
conditionné, -e (kōdī'sjō'ne), *adj.*, made up (with bien or mal); sound; in a pretty state.
conditionnel, -le (kōdī'sjō'nel), *adj.*, conditional; *n.m.*, (gram.) conditional.
conditionnellement (kōdī'sjō'nel'mā), *adv.*, conditionally, on condition.
conditionner (kōdī'sjō), *v.a.*, (com.) to put into good condition, to make up; to dry (of silk).
condolence (kōdole'ās), *n.f.*, condolence.
condor (kō'dor), *n.m.*, (orn.) condor.
conducteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kōdyk'te:r, -ris), conductor, conductress, leader, guide; driver; *adj.*, leading; (phys.) conducting.

conductibilité (kōdykti'bīl'ite), *n.f.*, conductivity.
conductible (kōdyk'tībl), *adj.*, conductible.
conduction (kōdyk'sjō), *n.f.*, (phys.) conduction.
conduire (kō'du:r) (conduisant, conduit), *v.a.*, to conduct, to lead, to guide, to bring, to take; to accompany; *v.n.*, to conduct, to lead to; to drive; *se conduire*, *v.r.*, to conduct, to behave oneself.
conduit (kōdul), *n.m.*, conduit, pipe; tube, canal.
conduite (kō'duit), *n.f.*, conduct, leading; charge, direction, behaviour, prudence, discretion.
cône (ko:n), *n.m.*, cone. — *flottant*; (wireless) moving coil. — *mort*; (aero.) dead zone. *En* —; conical.
confection (kōfek'sjō), *n.f.*, confection, making up; ready-made clothes; completion.
confectionné, -e (kōfek'sjō'ne), *adj.*, manufactured, ready-made.
confectionner (kōfek'sjō'ne), *v.a.*, to manufacture, to make.
confectionneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kōfek'sjō'ne:r, -se), maker, finisher (of wearing apparel), clothier, outfitter.
confédérati-f, -ve (kōfede'rā'tif, -iv), *adj.*, confederative.
confédération (kōfede'rā'sjō), *n.f.*, confederation, confederacy.
confédéré, -e (kōfede're), *n.* and *adj.*, confederate, associate, accomplice.
se confédérer (se kōfede're), *v.r.*, to confederate, to unite.
conférence (kōfe'rā:s), *n.f.*, conference; lecture.
conférencier (kōferā'sje), *n.m.*, lecturer.
conférer (kōfe're), *v.a.*, to compare, to confer, to bestow, to grant; *v.n.*, to consult together, to confer.
confesse (kōfes), *n.f.*, (c. rel.) confession (to a priest).
confessor (kōfe'se), *v.a.*, to confess; to acknowledge, to avow, to admit; *se confesser*, *v.r.*, to confess one's sins.
confesseur (kōfe'se:r), *n.m.*, confessor; father confessor.
confession (kōfe'sjō), *n.f.*, confession, acknowledgment, avowal.
confessionnal (kōfesjō'nal), *n.m.*, confessional.
confiance (kō'fjā:s), *n.f.*, confidence, reliance, trust.
confiant, -e (kō'fjā, -t), *adj.*, confident, unsuspecting, sanguine; self-conceited.
confidement (kōfidā'mā), *adv.*, in confidence.
confidence (kōfidā:s), *n.f.*, confidence, secret, trust (of benefices).
confident, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kōfidā, -t), confident, confident.
confidentiel, -le (kōfidā'sjel), *adj.*, confidential.
confidentiellement (kōfidā'sjel'mā), *adv.*, confidentially.
confier (kō'fie), *v.a.*, to confide, to entrust; *se confier*, *v.r.*, to trust in; to unbosom oneself to.
configuration (kōfigy'ra'sjō), *n.f.*, configuration, form, shape.
confiner (kōfi'ne), *v.n.*, to border upon; to confine, to adjoin; *v.a.*, to confine, to imprison; *se confiner*, *v.r.*, to confine, to limit oneself.
confinité (kōfi'nite), *n.f.*, confinity, contiguity.

confins (kɔ̃fɛ̃), *n.m.pl.*, confines, borders, limits.
confire (kɔ̃fir) (confisant, confit), *v.a.*, to preserve; to candy, to pickle.
confirmati-*f*, -*ve* (kɔ̃firma'tif, -iv), *adj.*, confirmatory.
confirmation (kɔ̃firma'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, confirmation, ratification.
confirmer (kɔ̃firme), *v.a.*, to confirm, to sanction, to ratify; *se confirmer*, *v.r.*, to be confirmed.
confiscable (kɔ̃fis'ka:bl), *adj.*, confiscable, forfeitable.
confiscation (kɔ̃fiska'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, confiscation, forfeiture.
confiserie (kɔ̃fiseri), *n.f.*, confectionery.
confiseur-*r*, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (kɔ̃fis'zœ:r, -œ:z), confectioner.
confisquer (kɔ̃fis'ke), *v.a.*, to confiscate, to forfeit.
confit, -*e* (kɔ̃fɛ̃, -t), *adj.*, preserved, pickled; *n.m.*, meat, poultry preserved in fat.
confiture (kɔ̃fit'yr:r), *n.f.*, preserve, jam.
conflagration (kɔ̃flagra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conflagration.
confit (kɔ̃fɛ̃), *n.m.*, contention, strife, contest, rivalry, collision, jarring, clashing.
confluent (kɔ̃fly'ɑ̃), *n.m.*, (geog.) confluence, junction.
confluer (kɔ̃fly'e), *v.n.*, to be confluent.
confondre (kɔ̃fɔ̃dr), *v.a.*, to confound, to confuse; to blend; to amaze, to astound; *se confondre*, *v.r.*, to be confounded, to mingle, to be lost in.
conformation (kɔ̃forma'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conformation.
conforme (kɔ̃form), *adj.*, conformable, congenial, consistent.
conformé, -*e* (kɔ̃for'me), *adj.*, formed, shaped.
conformément (kɔ̃forme'mɑ̃), *adv.*, suitably, conformably.
conformer (kɔ̃for'me), *v.a.*, to conform; *se conformer*, *v.r.*, to conform oneself, to comply with.
conformiste (kɔ̃for'mist), *n.m.* and *f.*, conformist.
conformité (kɔ̃formi'te), *n.f.*, likeness, conformity, compliance.
confort (kɔ̃for:r), *n.m.*, comfort, ease.
confortable (kɔ̃for'ta:bl), *adj.*, cosy, comfortable; *n.m.*, comfort, ease.
confraternité (kɔ̃fraterni'te), *n.f.*, fraternity, brotherhood.
confrère (kɔ̃frœ:r), *n.m.*, colleague; fellow-member.
confrérie (kɔ̃frœ'ri), *n.f.*, brotherhood, confraternity.
confrontation (kɔ̃frɔ̃tɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, confrontation; comparing.
confronter (kɔ̃frɔ̃te), *v.a.*, to confront, to compare.
confus, -*e* (kɔ̃fy, -z), *adj.*, vague, indistinct, ashamed, crestfallen, obscure, dim.
confusément (kɔ̃fyze'mɑ̃), *adv.*, confusedly, vaguely.
confusion (kɔ̃fy'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, confusion; disorder, trouble; shame, blush.
congé (kɔ̃ʒe), *n.m.*, (milit.) leave; discharge, dismissal; holiday.
congédier (kɔ̃ʒe'dje), *v.a.*, to discharge, to dismiss, to pay off; to disband.
congelable (kɔ̃ʒla:bl), *adj.*, congelable.
congélateur (kɔ̃ʒela'tœ:r), *n.m.*, refrigerator.
congelation (kɔ̃ʒela'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, congelation, congelation.

congeler (kɔ̃ʒle), *v.a.*, to congeal, to freeze; *se congeler*, *v.r.*, to congeal, to freeze.
congénère (kɔ̃ʒe'ne:r), *adj.*, congener, congenerous.
congénital, -*e* (kɔ̃ʒeni'tal), *adj.*, congenital.
congestion (kɔ̃ʒes'tjɔ̃), *n.f.*, congestion.
conglomération (kɔ̃ʒlomera'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conglomeration.
conglomérer (kɔ̃ʒlome're), *v.n.*, to conglomerate.
congratulation (kɔ̃ʒratyla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, congratulation.
congratulateur (kɔ̃ʒratyla'twa:r), *adj.*, congratulatory.
congratuler (kɔ̃ʒraty'le), *v.a.*, to congratulate.
congre (kɔ̃ʒr), *n.m.*, conger; conger-eel.
congréganiste (kɔ̃ʒrega'nist), *n.m.* and *f.*, congregationalist.
congrégation (kɔ̃ʒrega'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fraternity, congregation.
congrès (kɔ̃ʒre), *n.m.*, congress.
congru, -*e* (kɔ̃ʒry), *adj.*, suitable, consistent, congruous, proper.
congruité (kɔ̃ʒry'te), *n.f.*, congruity, consistency.
congruïment (kɔ̃ʒry'mɑ̃), *adv.*, congruously, properly.
conifère (kɔ̃ni'fe:r), *adj.*, coniferous.
coniforme (kɔ̃ni'form), *adj.*, coniform.
conique (kɔ̃nik), *adj.*, conical.
conjecturalement (kɔ̃ʒektyra'lɑ̃), *adv.*, conjecturally.
conjecture (kɔ̃ʒek'tyr:r), *n.f.*, guess, conjecture, surmise.
conjecturer (kɔ̃ʒekty're), *v.a.*, to conjecture, to guess.
conjoindre (kɔ̃ʒwɛ:dr), *v.a.*, to conjoin, to join, to unite.
conjoint, -*e* (kɔ̃ʒwɛ, -t), *adj.*, conjoined, joined, united; *n.* spouse, husband and wife.
conjointement (kɔ̃ʒwɛ:t'mɑ̃), *adv.*, conjointly, unitedly.
conjoncti-*f*, -*ve* (kɔ̃ʒʒk'tif, -iv), *adj.*, conjunctive.
conjunction (kɔ̃ʒʒk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conjunction; union, connection.
conjonctivement (kɔ̃ʒʒkti'vɑ̃), *adv.*, conjunctively.
conjoncture (kɔ̃ʒʒk'tyr:r), *n.f.*, conjuncture, juncture.
conjugaison (kɔ̃ʒʒʒe'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (gram., anat.) conjugation.
conjugal, -*e* (kɔ̃ʒʒy'gal), *adj.*, conjugal.
conjugalement (kɔ̃ʒʒygal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, conjugally.
conjugati-*f*, -*ve* (kɔ̃ʒʒyga'tif, -iv), *adj.*, (gram.) conjugative, [jugate].
conjuguer (kɔ̃ʒʒy'ʒe), *v.a.*, (gram.) to conjugate.
conjurateur (kɔ̃ʒyra'tœ:r), *n.m.*, plotter, conspirator.
conjurati-*f*, -*ve* (kɔ̃ʒyrdɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conspiracy, plot.
conjuré (kɔ̃ʒy're), *n.m.*, conspirator, plotter; *part.*, confederate, sworn.
conjuré (kɔ̃ʒy're), *v.a.*, to implore; to conspire; to swear, to exorcise, to ward off.
connaissable (kɔ̃ne'sa:bl), *adj.*, recognisable.
connaissance (kɔ̃ne'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, knowledge; acquaintance; intercourse; senses; learning.
connaissable-*r*, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (kɔ̃ne'sœ:r, -œ:z), connoisseur, expert; *adj.*, expert, skilled.

connaître (kɔ'ne:tr) (connaissant, connu), *v.a.*, to know, to perceive; to understand; to be acquainted with; *v.n.*, to know; to have cognizance; *se connaître*, *v.r.*, to know oneself; to know each other.
connétable (kɔne'ta:bl), *n.m.*, high constable.
connexion (kɔnek'sjɔ), *n.f.*, connection, affinity.
connexte (kɔneksi'te), *n.f.*, connection, connexity.
connivence (kɔni'vɑ:s), *n.f.*, connivance.
conniver (kɔni've), *v.n.*, to connive.
connu, -e (kɔ'ny), *adj.*, known, understood; *n.m.*, known; that which is known.
conque (kɔ:k), *n.f.*, conch, sea-shell.
conquérant, -e (kɔke'rɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, conquering; *n.m.*, conqueror.
conquérir (kɔke'rɪ:r) (conquérant, conqués), *v.a.*, to conquer; to gain, to win over.
conquête (kɔ'ke:t), *n.f.*, conquest, acquisition, success.
consacrant (kɔsa'krɑ̃), *adj.*, consecrating, officiating.
consacrer (kɔsa'kre), *v.a.*, to consecrate; to dedicate, to sanctify, to sanction; to give; *se consacrer*, *v.r.*, to devote oneself.
conscience (kɔ'sjɑ:s), *n.f.*, conscience, perception, consciousness, sentiment.
conscienceusement (kɔ'jɑ:ʒe:zmɑ̃), *adv.*, conscientiously.
conscienceux, -se (kɔ'sjɑ:'sjɔ, -iz), *adj.*, conscientious.
conscient, -e (kɔ'sjɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, conscious.
conscription (kɔskripsjɔ), *n.f.*, (milit.) conscription; enlistment.
conscriit (kɔ'skri), *n.m.*, conscript, recruit, raw soldier.
consécrateur (kɔsekra'tœ:r), *n.m.*, consecrator.
consécration (kɔsekra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consecration; ordination.
consécutif, -ve (kɔseky'tif, -iv), *adj.*, consecutive; following.
consécutivement (kɔsekytiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, consecutively.
conseil (kɔ'se:j), *n.m.*, counsel, advice; council; council-board; resolution. — *de guerre*; court-martial. *Avocat* —; adviser. — *judiciaire*; guardian. — *des ministres*; cabinet council. *Tenir* —; to deliberate.
conseiller (kɔse'je), *v.a.*, to advise, to counsel.
conseill-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (kɔse'je, -ɛ:r), counsellor, adviser; councillor.
consentant, -e (kɔsɑ̃'tɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, consenting, willing.
consentement (kɔsɑ̃'tmɑ̃), *n.m.*, consent, assent.
consentir (kɔsɑ̃'ti:r), *v.n.*, to consent, to agree to.
conséquent (kɔseka'mɑ̃), *adv.*, consequently, accordingly.
conséquence (kɔse'kɑ:s), *n.f.*, consequence, sequel; event; inference; importance; deduction.
conséquent, -e (kɔse'kɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, just, rational, consistent; *n.m.*, (log., math.) consequent. *Par* —; consequently.
conservat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔserva'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, preserver, guardian, keeper. (pol.) conservative, tory.
conservatif, -ve (kɔserva'tif, -iv), *adj.*, preservative.

conservation (kɔserva'sjɔ), *n.f.*, preservation, registration (of mortgages).
conservatoire (kɔserva'twa:r), *n.m.*, academy of music and school of elocution; museum.
conserve (kɔ'serv), *n.f.*, preserve, pickle.
conservé, -e (kɔser've), *parl.*, preserved.
conserver (kɔser've), *v.a.*, to preserve, to keep; *se conserver*, *v.r.*, to be preserved; to keep (of meat, &c.); to bear one's age well.
considérable (kɔsɛd'e'ra:bl), *adj.*, considerable, notable, eminent.
considérablement (kɔsɛd'era:blɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, considerably.
considération (kɔsidera'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consideration, attention; account, sake; respect.
considérément (kɔsideremɑ̃), *adv.*, considerably, prudently.
considérer (kɔside're), *v.a.*, to consider, to look at, to view, to regard, to behold; *se considérer*, *v.r.*, to esteem oneself.
consignataire (kɔsɛna'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, trustee, depository.
consignat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔsɛna'tœ:r, -ris), (com.) consignator.
consignation (kɔsɛna'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consignment, deposit.
consigne (kɔ'sɛn), *n.f.*, (milit.) orders, password; (rail.) cloak-room; (fig.) strict command, prohibition.
consigner (kɔsɛ'ne), *v.a.*, to deposit; to record, to register; to refuse admittance; to keep in.
consistance (kɔsis'tɑ:s), *n.f.*, consistency, firmness; stability, consideration.
consistant, -e (kɔsis'tɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, consisting of; firm, fixed.
consister (kɔ'sis'te), *v.n.*, to be composed of, to consist.
consistoire (kɔsis'twa:r), *n.m.*, consistory.
consistorial, -e (kɔsɛstɔ'riɑl), *adj.*, consistorial.
consistorialement (kɔsɛstɔ'riɑlmɑ̃), *adv.*, in a consistory.
consolable (kɔsɔ'la:bl), *adj.*, consolable.
consolant, -e (kɔsɔ'ld, -it), *adj.*, consoling, comforting.
consolat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔsɔla'tœ:r, -ris), comforter, consoler; *adj.*, consoling.
consolation (kɔsɔlu'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consolation, comfort, solace.
console (kɔ'sɔl), *n.f.*, (arch.) console, bracket.
consoler (kɔsɔ'le), *v.a.*, to console, to comfort; *se consoler*, *v.r.*, to be consoled, to be comforted.
consolidation (kɔsɔlida'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consolidation, funding.
consolidement (kɔsɔlidemɑ̃), *n.m.*, consolidation.
consolider (kɔsɔli'de), *v.a.*, to consolidate, to strengthen; *se consolider*, *v.r.*, to consolidate, to grow firm.
consolidés (kɔsɔli'de), *n.m.pl.*, consolidated funds, consols.
consommable (kɔsɔ'ma:bl), *adj.*, consumable.
consommateur (kɔsɔma'tœ:r), *n.m.*, consumer, eater.
consommation (kɔsɔma'sjɔ), *n.f.*, consumption; drinks, refreshments, and.
consommé, -e (kɔsɔ'me), *adj.*, consumed, used; profound; accomplished; *n.m.*, broth, gravy-soup, beef-tea.
consommer (kɔsɔ'me), *v.a.*, to consummate, to complete, to perfect, to finish, to accomplish.

consumption (kɔsɔ̃p'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, consumption; (med.) atrophy, decline.
consonance (kɔ̃sɔ̃n'dis), *n.f.*, consonance; concord. [sonant.
consonnant, -e (kɔ̃sɔ̃n'd, -it), *adj.*, con
consonne (kɔ̃sɔ̃n), *n.f.*, consonant.
consorts (kɔ̃sɔ̃r), *n.m.pl.*, consorts; (jur.) associates.
conspirateur (kɔ̃spira'tœ:r), *n.m.*, conspirator. [plot.
conspiracy (kɔ̃spira'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, conspiracy,
conspirer (kɔ̃spi're), *v.a. and n.*, to conspire, to concur; to plot.
conspuer (kɔ̃spue), *v.a.*, to despise, to spurn, to hiss.
constamment (kɔ̃sta'md), *adv.*, constantly; steadily, perseveringly.
constance (kɔ̃stɑ̃s), *n.f.*, constancy; perseverance.
constant, -e (kɔ̃stɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, constant, unshaken; steadfast, persevering.
constatation (kɔ̃stata'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, authentication; ascertaining.
constater (kɔ̃sta'te), *v.a.*, to prove, to verify; to ascertain, to state, to declare.
constellation (kɔ̃stela'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, constellation.
constellé, -e (kɔ̃ste'le), *adj.*, constellated; studded.
consteller (kɔ̃ste'le), *v.a.*, to constellate, to dot, to stud.
consternation (kɔ̃sterna'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, consternation, dismay.
consterner (kɔ̃ster'ne), *v.a.*, to astound, to amaze, to dishearten.
constipation (kɔ̃stipa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, constipation, costiveness.
constipé, -e (kɔ̃sti'pe), *adj.*, costive, constipated. [blind
constiper (kɔ̃sti'pe), *v.a.*, to constipate, to constitute, -e (kɔ̃sti'tyɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, constituent.
constituer (kɔ̃sti'tue), *v.a.*, to constitute, to establish; to organize; to settle, to assign; *se constituer*, *v.r.*, to constitute oneself.
constituti-f, -ve (kɔ̃stity'tif, -iv), *adj.*, constitutive.
constitution (kɔ̃stity'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, constitution, establishment, formation, composition, temperament.
constitutionnalité (kɔ̃stity'sjonal'te), *n.f.*, constitutionality.
constitutionnel, -le (kɔ̃stity'sjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, constitutional; *n.m.*, constitutionalist.
constitutionnellement (kɔ̃stity'sjɔ̃'nel'md), *adv.*, constitutionally.
contriction (kɔ̃stri'k'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, constriction, contraction.
constringent, -e (kɔ̃stre'zɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, constringent.
constructeur (kɔ̃stryk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, constructor, builder; shipbuilder, shipwright.
construction (kɔ̃stryk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, construction; building, erection; structure.
construire (kɔ̃strui'r), (construisant, construit), *v.a.*, to construct, to build, to erect, to rear up.
consul (kɔ̃sɔ̃l), *n.m.*, consul.
consulaire (kɔ̃sɔ̃lœ:r), *adj.*, consular.
consulairement (kɔ̃sɔ̃lœ'r'md), *adv.*, consularly.
consulat (kɔ̃sɔ̃l'a), *n.m.*, consulate; consularship.
consultant (kɔ̃syl'td), *adj.m.*, consulting; *n.m.*, consultant. *Médecin* —; consulting physician. *Avocat* —; chamber counsellor.

consultati-f, -ve (kɔ̃sylta'tif, -iv), *adj.*, (consultative, deliberative.
consultation (kɔ̃sylta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, consultation; opinion, advice.
consulter (kɔ̃syl'te), *v.a.*, to consult, to advise with, to deliberate, to confer; *se consulter*, *v.r.*, to consider, to reflect, to deliberate.
consumant, -e (kɔ̃sy'md, -it), *adj.*, consuming, devouring.
consumer (kɔ̃sy'me), *v.a.*, to consume; to destroy; to wear out or away; to squander, to waste; *se consumer*, *v.r.*, to decay, to waste away, to wear out; to undermine one's health.
contact (kɔ̃takt), *n.m.*, contact, connection, touch; (moto.) switch. *Mettre le —*; switch on. *Couper le —*; switch off.
contagieu-x, -se (kɔ̃ta'ʒjø, -z), *adj.*, contagious, infectious.
contagion (kɔ̃ta'ʒjø), *n.f.*, contagion, infection.
contamination (kɔ̃tamina'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, contamination. [nate.
contaminer (kɔ̃tami'ne), *v.a.*, to contaminate.
conte (kɔ̃t), *n.m.*, story, tale, fib, non-ense.
contemplat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kɔ̃tɔ̃pla'tœ:r, -ris), contemplator.
contemplati-f, -ve (kɔ̃tɔ̃pla'tif, -iv), *adj.*, contemplative.
contemplation (kɔ̃tɔ̃pla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, contemplation, meditation, admiration.
contempler (kɔ̃tɔ̃ple), *v.a.*, to contemplate, to view, to gaze on; *v.m.*, to contemplate, to meditate, to reflect.
contemporain, -e (kɔ̃tɔ̃po're, -en), *adj.*, contemporary; *n.* contemporary.
contempt-eur, -rice (kɔ̃tɔ̃p'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, contemptuous, scornful, insolent, disdainful; *n.*, contemner, despiser.
contemptible (kɔ̃tɔ̃p'tibl), *adj.*, contemptible, despicable.
contenance (kɔ̃tɔ̃nɑ̃s), *n.f.*, capacity, capacity; contents; capacitance, air, bearing, attitude.
contenant, -e (kɔ̃tɔ̃nɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, holding, containing; *n.m.*, holder, container.
contenir (kɔ̃tɔ̃ni:r), *v.a.*, to contain; to comprise; to hold; to include; to restrain; *se contenir*, *v.r.*, to keep within bounds, to be moderate; to abstain from.
content, -e (kɔ̃tɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, contented; pleased, glad, gratified.
contentement (kɔ̃tɔ̃t'md), *n.m.*, content; satisfaction; comfort.
contenter (kɔ̃tɔ̃te), *v.a.*, to content, to give satisfaction, to satisfy; to please; *se contenter*, *v.r.*, to indulge or gratify oneself; to be satisfied with; to content oneself.
contentieusement (kɔ̃tɔ̃nsœ:z'md), *adv.*, contentiously, litigiously.
contentieu-x, -se (kɔ̃tɔ̃sɔ̃, -z), *adj.*, litigious; in dispute; contended for; disputable; *n.m.*, debatable matters; disputed claims.
contention (kɔ̃tɔ̃sɔ̃), *n.f.*, contention, contest, debate, strife; eagerness; vehemence.
contenu (kɔ̃tɔ̃ny), *n.m.*, contents; enclosure; terms.
conté (kɔ̃te), *v.a.*, to tell, to relate; *v.n.*, to relate, to tell a story.
contestable (kɔ̃tes'tabl), *adj.*, contestable, debatable.
contestablement (kɔ̃tes'tabl'md), *adj.*, contestably.

contestant, -e (k5tes'tā, -it), *adj.*, contending; *n.*, contesting party, litigant.
contestation (k5testa'sj5), *n.f.*, contestation, contest, dispute, debate; wrangling; litigation.
contester (k5tes'te), *v.a.*, to contest, to dispute; to deny, to debate.
conteur, -se (k5'toe:r, -iz), *adj.*, fond of telling tales; *n.*, story-teller.
contexte (k5'tekst), *n.m.*, context; text (of a deed).
contexture (k5'teks'ty:r), *n.f.*, texture.
contigu, -e (k5'ti'gy), *adj.*, contiguous, adjoining.
contiguïté (k5'tigui'te), *n.f.*, contiguity.
continence (k5'ti'nā:s), *n.f.*, continency, chastity.
continent, -e (k5'ti'nā, -it), *adj.*, sober, temperate, chaste; *n.m.*, continent, mainland.
continental, -e (k5'ti'nā'tal), *adj.*, continental.
contingence (k5'tē'zā:s), *n.f.*, contingency, casualty.
contingent, -e (k5'tē'zā, -it), *adj.*, casual, contingent; *n.m.*, contingent, quota.
continu, -e (k5'ti'ny), *adj.*, continuous, uninterrupted; continued; incessant.
continuateur (k5'tinua'toe:r), *n.m.*, continuator, continuer.
continuation (k5'tinua'sj5), *n.f.*, continuation.
continuel, -le (k5'ti'nuel), *adj.*, continual; endless, perpetual.
continuellement (k5'tinuel'mā), *adv.*, continually, constantly; perpetually.
continuer (k5'ti'ne), *v.a.*, to continue; to proceed with; to persevere; to lengthen; *v.n.*, to continue, to keep on; to extend; *se continuer*, *v.r.*, to be continued, to last.
continuité (k5'tinu'ite), *n.f.*, continuity; continuance.
continument (k5'tiny'mā), *adv.*, unremittingly; without cessation.
contorsion (k5'tor'sj5), *n.f.*, contortion, grimace.
contour (k5'tur), *n.m.*, circuit, circumference; outline.
contourné, -e (k5'tur'ne), *adj.*, outlined; spiral; twisted.
contournement (k5'turna'mā), *n.m.*, outlining; winding; convolution.
contourner (k5'tur'ne), *v.a.*, to outline; to twist; to twine round; to turn round; *se contourner*, *v.r.*, to grow crooked, to become bent.
contractant, -e (k5'trak'tā, -it), *adj.*, contracting; *n.*, contractor, stipulator.
contracté, -e (k5'trak'te), *adj.*, (gram.) contracted, shortened.
contracter (k5'trak'te), *v.a.*, to contract; to covenant; to bargain; to shrink; to shorten; to acquire; *v.n.*, to contract, make a contract; *se contracter*, *v.r.*, to contract, to shrink up, to straiten; to shorten.
contractile (k5'trak'til), *adj.*, contractile.
contraction (k5'trak'sj5), *n.f.*, contraction.
contractuel (k5'trak'tyel), *adj.*, stipulated, done by contract.
contradictoir (k5'tradik'toe:r), *n.m.*, contradictor, gainsayer.
contradiction (k5'tradik'sj5), *n.f.*, contradiction, denial; opposition.
contradictoire (k5'tradik'twa:r), *adj.*, contradictory; inconsistent, conflicting.
contradictoirement (k5'tradiktwa'r mā), *adv.*, contradictorily; inconsistently.

contraindre (k5'trē:dr) (contrainnant, contrainst), *v.a.*, to constrain, to compel, to force; to impel, to restrain; to squeeze, to pinch; *se contraindre*, *v.r.*, to refrain, to forbear.
contrainte (k5'trē:t), *n.f.*, constraint, compulsion, coercion; restraint.
contraire (k5'trē:r), *adj.*, contrary, opposite, adverse; inconsistent; prejudicial; *n.m.*, contrary, opposite, reverse.
contrairement (k5'trē:r'mā), *adv.*, contrarily, contrary.
contrainte (k5'tral't) or **contralto** (k5'tral'to), *n.m.*, (—) (mus.) contralto, singer.
contrariant, -e (k5'tra'rjā, -it), *adj.*, provoking, annoying.
contrarier (k5'tra'rje), *v.a.*, to contradict; to disappoint; to counteract; to annoy, to vex.
contrariété (k5'trarje'te), *n.f.*, contrariety, contradiction; annoyance; hindrance; disappointment.
contrastant (k5'tras'tā), *adj.*, contrasting.
contraste (k5'trast), *n.m.*, contrast, opposition.
contraster (k5'tras'te), *v.a.*, to contrast; *v.n.*, (paint.) to contrast.
contrat (k5'tra), *n.m.*, contract, deed; agreement, bargain. [travention].
contravention (k5'travē'sj5), *n.f.*, contre (k5'tr), *prep.*, against; contrary to; by, near, close, close by; *n.m.*, con (the opposite of *pro*), against. [walk].
contre-allée (k5'tra'le), *n.f.*, (— — —) side-contre-amiral (k5'trami'ral), *n.m.*, (— — —) rear-admiral; rear-admiral's flag-ship.
contre-attaque (k5'tra'tak), *n.f.*, (milit.) counter attack.
contre-avion (k5'travj5), *n.m.*, anti-aircraft (gun).
contre-balancer (k5'trebāl'd'se), *v.a.*, to counterbalance.
contrebande (k5'trebā'd), *n.f.*, smuggled goods; smuggling.
contrebandier (k5'trebā'dje), *n.m.*, smuggler, contrabandist.
en contre-bas (k5'trē'ba), *adv.*, (arch.) downwards.
contrebasse (k5'trē'bas), *n.f.*, (mus.) double-bass.
contrebassiste (k5'trebā'sist), *n.m.*, (mus.) double-bass player.
contre-basson (k5'trebā's5), *n.m.*, (— — —) (mus.) double bassoon.
contre-batterie (k5'trebā'tri), *n.f.*, (— — —) counter battery.
à contre-bord (k5'trē'bo:r), *adv.*, (nav.) on a contrary tack.
contre-boutant (k5'trēbu'tā), *n.m.*, (— — —) counterfort; buttress.
contre-bouter (k5'trēbu'te), *v.a.*, to buttress; to shore up.
contrecarrer (k5'trēka're), *v.a.*, to thwart, to oppose.
contre-cœur (k5'trē'koe:r), *n.m.*, (— — —) chimney-back. *A —*, reluctantly.
contre-coup (k5'trē'ku), *n.m.*, (— — —) rebound; consequence, result.
contre-courant (k5'trēku'rā), *n.m.*, (— — —) counter-current.
contredanse (k5'trē'dā:s), *n.f.*, quadrille.
contredire (k5'trē'dir), *v.a.*, to contradict, to gainsay; to answer; *se contredire*, *v.r.*, to contradict oneself.
contradissant, -e (k5'tred'i'sā, -it), *adj.*, contradicting; *n.m.*, respondent, contradictor.

contredit

contredit (kōtrə'di), *n.m.*, answer, reply, contradiction. *Sens* —; incontestably.
contrée (kō'tre), *n.f.*, country, region, district.
contre-échange (kōtr'efū:s), *n.m.*, (— —) mutual exchange.
contre-enquête (kōtr'āks:t), *n.f.*, (— —) counter-inquiry.
contre-épreuve (kōtr'eprouv), *n.f.*, (— —) counter-proof; feeble imitation.
contre-expertise (kōtr'ekspertiz), *n.f.*, counter valuation.
contrefaçon (kōtrəfə'sɔ̃), *n.f.*, counterfeit; forgery.
contrefacteur (kōtrəfak'tœr), *n.m.*, counterfeit of (coin); forger (of bills); infringer of (patents).
contrefaire (kōtrə'fœr), *v.a.*, to counterfeit, to imitate, to copy; to mimic; to disguise; *se contrefaire*, *v.r.*, to dissemble, to sham.
contrefaiseur (kōtrəfə'zœr), *n.m.*, mimic, imitator.
contrefait, -e (kōtrə'fɛ, -it), *adj.*, counterfeit, deformed.
contrefort (kōtrə'fœr), *n.m.*, counterfort, buttress, pillar.
en contre-haut (kōtrə'o), *adv.*, (arch.) upwards.
contre-jour (kōtrə'ʒur), *n.m.*, (— —) counter-light, false-light.
contrelettre (kōtrə'letr), *n.f.*, counter deed.
contremaitre (kōtrə'mœtr), *n.m.*, first mate; overseer; foreman.
contremander (kōtrəmā'de), *v.a.*, to countermand. [march].
contremarche (kōtrə'marʃ), *n.f.*, counter-march.
contremarque (kōtrə'mark), *n.f.*, counter-mark; (thea.) check.
contremarquer (kōtrəmar'ke), *v.a.*, to countermark.
contremine (kōtrə'min), *n.f.*, countermine.
contre-mot (kōtrə'mo), *n.m.*, (— —) (milit.) countersign.
contre-ordre (kōtr'œrdr), *n.m.*, (— —) counter-order.
contre-partie (kōtrəpar'ti), *n.f.*, (— —) counterpart; opposite; contrary.
contre-pente (kōtrə'pɑ̃t), *n.f.*, opposite slope.
contre-pied (kōtrə'pje), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) (hunt.) back-scent; the reverse.
contreplaqué (kōtrə'plak), *n.m.* and *adj.*, plywood.
contre-poids (kōtrə'pwa), *n.m.*, (—) counterpoise, counter-balance.
contrepoison (kōtrə'pwa'zɔ̃), *n.m.*, antidote, counter-poison.
contre-révolution (kōtrə'revolysjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (— —) counter-revolution.
contre-révolutionnaire (kōtrə'revolysjɔ̃'nɛr), *adj.*, (— —) counter-revolutionary.
contre-ronde (kōtrə'rɔ̃d), *n.f.*, (— —) (milit.) counter round.
à contre-saison (kōtrə'se'zɔ̃), *adv.*, out of season.
contresens (kōtrə'sɑ̃s), *n.m.*, contrary sense; mistranslation; wrong meaning; wrong side (of stuffs).
contresigner (kōtrəsij'ne), *v.a.*, to countersign.
contresmags (kōtrə'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, untoward accident, disappointment; mishap.
A —; at the wrong time.
contre-torpilleur (kōtrə'tɔ̃plœr), *n.m.*, (torpedo boat) destroyer.
à contre-val (kōtrə'val), *adv.*, downhill, downward.

convenir

contre valeur (kōtrə'valœr), *n.f.*, securities exchanged.
à contre-vapeur (kōtrə'vapœr), *adv.*, backward; back.
contrevenant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kōtrəv'ɑ̃, -it), contravener, infringer; offender, transgressor.
contrevenir (kōtrəv'nir), *v.n.*, to infringe; to disobey; to violate; to transgress.
contrevent (kōtrə'vɑ̃), *n.m.*, window-shutter, outside shutter.
contribuable (kōtri'bua:bl), *n.m.f.*, taxpayer; rate-payer; *adj.*, taxable; rateable.
contribuer (kōtri'bue), *v.n.*, to contribute, to conduce, to help on, to tend.
contributi-f, -ve (kōtriby'tif, -rv), *adj.*, contributive.
contribution (kōtriby'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, contribution; tax; share, part.
contrister (kōtris'te), *v.a.*, to grieve, to vex, to sadden.
contrit, -e (kō'tri, -t), *adj.*, contrite, penitent; grieved.
contrition (kōtri'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, contrition.
contrôle (kōtro'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, controlling, control; hall-marking, stamping.
contrôlé (kō'trɔl), *n.m.*, control, controller's office; (thea.) check-taker's office; roll, list; stamp.
contrôler (kō'trɔle), *v.a.*, to register; to check, to verify; to control; to censure; to hallmark.
contrôleur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kō'trɔlœr, -œz), controller; surveyor; censorer; (thea.) check-taker.
controversable (kōtrovrə'sa:bl), *adj.*, that may be disputed.
controverse (kōtro'vɛr), *n.f.*, controversy, discussion, dispute.
controversé, -e (kōtrovrə'se), *adj.*, controverted; debated.
controverser (kōtrovrə'se), *v.a.*, to discuss; to dispute.
controversiste (kōtrovrə'sist), *n.m.*, controvertist.
contumace (kōty'mas), *n.f.*, contumacy, non-appearance, default; obstinacy; *n.m.f.*, (jur.) defaulter; *adj.*, contumacious; (fig.) rebellious. [tused].
contus, -e (kō'ty, -iz), *adj.*, bruised, contusion (kōty'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, contusion, bruise.
contusionné, -e (kōtyzjɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, (surg.) bruised.
contusionner (kōtyzjɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to contuse, to bruise.
convaincant, -e (kōvɛ'kɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, convincing.
convaincre (kōvɛ'kr), *v.a.*, to convince; to persuade; *se convaincre*, *v.r.*, to convince oneself.
convaincu, -e (kōvɛ'ky), *part.*, convinced; convicted; sincere.
convalescence (kōvale'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, convalescence.
convalescent, -e (kōvale'sɑ̃, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, convalescent.
convenable (kōv'na:bl), *adj.*, suitable, fit, proper, convenient, becoming.
convenablement (kōvna:blə'mɑ̃), *adj.*, suitably, becomingly, decently.
convenance (kōv'nɑ̃s), *n.f.*, fitness, proportion, harmony; seasonableness (of time), decency.
convenir (kōv'nir), *v.n.*, to agree; to admit, to own, to acknowledge; to suit, to fit, to match; *se convenir*, *v.r.*, to suit each other, to agree.

- convention** (k3vã'sj3), *n.f.*, convention, agreement, treaty.
- conventionnel, -le** (k3vã'sjã'nel), *adj.*, conventional.
- conventionnellement** (k3vã'sjãnel'mã), *adj.*, by agreement.
- convergence** (k3vã'sjã:s), *n.f.*, convergence.
- convergent, -e** (k3vã'sjã, -it), *adj.*, convergent, converging.
- converger** (k3vã'sje), *v.n.*, to converge.
- convers, -e** (k3vã:r, -s), *adj.*, lay convert.
- conversation** (k3vã'sã'sj3), *n.f.*, conversation, talk, discourse.
- converse** (k3vã:s), *n.f.* and *adj.*, (log.) converse; (math.) inverted.
- converser** (k3vã'sã), *v.n.*, to converse, to talk.
- convertible** (k3vã'sihl), *adj.*, convertible.
- conversion** (k3vã'sãj3), *n.f.*, conversion; transformation; change.
- converti, n.m., -e**, *n.f.* (k3vã'ti), convert.
- convertir** (k3vã'ti:r), *v.a.*, to convert, to change, to turn; *se convertir*, *v.r.*, to be converted, to turn.
- conversionnement** (k3vã'tis'mã), *n.m.*, conversion.
- convertisseur** (k3vã'tisã:r), *n.m.*, converter.
- convexe** (k3vã:ks), *adj.*, convex.
- convexité** (k3vã:ks'itã), *n.f.*, convexity.
- conviction** (k3vik'sj3), *n.f.*, conviction, convincing proof.
- convié, n.m., -e**, *n.f.* (k3v'je), guest, one invited.
- il convient** (k3v'jã), *v.imp.*, it is fit, expedient. *V. convenir.*
- convier** (k3v'je), *v.a.*, to invite, to bid; to urge.
- convive** (k3v'viv), *n.m.* and *f.*, guest.
- convocation** (k3vãkã'sj3), *n.f.*, convocation, summons.
- convoi** (k3v'wa), *n.m.*, funeral procession, funeral; (milit., nav.) convoy, (rail) train.
- convoyer** (k3v'wa'tã), *v.a.*, to convey, to hanker after.
- convolteur, -n.**, *-se*, *n.f.* (k3v'wa'tã:r, -ã:r), coveter.
- convolteuse** (k3v'wa'tiz), *n.f.*, covetousness, eager desire.
- convoyer** (k3v'wa'ke), *v.a.*, to convoke, to summon, to call together.
- convoyer** (k3v'wa'je), *v.a.*, (milit., nav.) to convey.
- convoyeur** (k3v'wa'jã:r), *n.* and *adj.m.*, (nav.) convoy (ship).
- convulsé, -e** (k3vyl'sã), *adj.*, (med.) convulsed.
- convulser** (k3vyl'sã), *v.a.*, to convulse.
- convulsi-f, -ve** (k3vyl'sif, -v), *adj.*, convulsive.
- convulsion** (k3vyl'sj3), *n.f.*, convulsion.
- convulsionnaire** (k3vyl'sjãne:r), *n.m.f.*, convulsory.
- convulsionner** (k3vyl'sjã'ne), *v.a.*, (med.) to convulse.
- convulsivement** (k3vyl'sv'mã), *adj.*, convulsively.
- coopérant, -e** (koope'rã, -it), *adj.*, co-operating, concurring.
- coopérat-eur, n.m., -rice**, *n.f.* (koope'rã'tã:r, -ris), co-operator.
- coopérati-f, -ve** (koope'rã'tif, -v), *adj.*, co-operative.
- coopération** (koope'rã'sj3), *n.f.*, concurrence, co-operation.
- coopérer** (koope're), *v.n.*, to co-operate, to concur.
- coordination** (koo'dinã'sj3), *n.f.*, arrangement, disposition.
- coordonner** (koo'dinã'ne), *v.a.*, to co-ordinate; to arrange.
- copeau** (kã'pã), *n.m.*, chip, shaving (of wood).
- copte** (kãpt) or **copte** (kãpt), *adj.*, Coptic, Coptic dialect; *n.*, (Co-) Copt.
- copie** (kã'pi), *n.f.*, copy, transcript; exercise; imitation; task; (print.) copy.
- copier** (kã'pje), *v.a.*, to copy; to imitate; to mimic; *se copier*, *v.r.*, to be always the same; to copy or repeat oneself.
- copieusement** (kã'pje:s'mã), *adv.*, copiously, heartily (of eating).
- copieux, -se** (kã'pjã, -sã), *adj.*, copious, plentiful, hearty.
- copiste** (kã'pist), *n.m.*, copier, transcriber, copyist.
- coptique** (kã'ptik), *adj.*, Coptic.
- coq** (kãk), *n.m.*, cock, rooster; weather-cock. — *de bruyère*, grouse. *Au chant du —*; at cock-crow. *Jeune —*; cockerel. *Poids —*; (boxing) bantam weight. — *d'Inde*; turkey cock.
- coq-à-l'âne** (kãkã'lã:n), *n.m.*, (—) idle discourse, nonsense.
- coque** (kãk), *n.f.*, shell (of eggs, walnuts, snails); pearl-shell; (nav.) hull.
- coquelicot** (kãkã'lãkã), *n.m.*, wild-poppoy, corn-poppoy.
- coqueluche** (kã'klyf), *n.f.*, favourite, reigning fancy; whooping-cough.
- coquerico** (kãkri'kã), *n.m.*, cock-a-doodle-doo.
- coquet, -te** (kã'kã, -tã), *adj.*, coquettish, pretty, stylish.
- coqueter** (kãk'tã), *v.n.*, (l.u.) to coquet, to flirt.
- coquetier** (kãk'tje), *n.m.*, poulterer, egg-coquette.
- coquette** (kã'kãt), *n.f.*, coquette, flirt, jilt.
- coquetterie** (kãkã'tri), *n.f.*, coquetry, affectation (in dress); love of dress; flirtation.
- coquillage** (kãkã'ja:s), *n.m.*, shell-fish; shells.
- coquille** (kã'ki:j), *n.f.*, shell (of fruit, of animals); (print.) wrong letter; thumb (of a latch).
- coquilleux, -se** (kãkã'jã, -sã), *adj.*, shelly.
- coquille-er, -ère** (kãkã'je, -ã:r), *adj.*, conchiferous.
- coquin, -e** (kã'kã, -in), *adj.*, idle, debauched, roguish, rascally.
- coquin** (kã'kã), *n.m.*, knave, rascal, rogue, scamp.
- coquine** (kã'kin), *n.f.*, slut, hussy, jade.
- coquinerie** (kãkin'ri), *n.f.*, knavery, rascally trick, roguery.
- cor** (kã:r), *n.m.*, corn; horn, hunting-horn.
- corail** (kã'rã:j), *n.m.*, coral.
- corailleur** (kã'rã'jã:r), *adj.*, of coral fish-ing.
- coralline** (kã'rã'lin), *n.f.*, (zool.) coralline.
- Coran** (kã'rã), *n.m.*, Koran.
- corbeau** (kã'rbo), *n.m.*, crow, raven.
- corbelle** (kã'rbe:j), *n.f.*, flat wide basket.
- corbillard** (kãrbil'ja:r), *n.m.*, hearse.
- corbillon** (kãrbil'jã), *n.m.*, small basket; cramblo.
- corbleu!** (kã'rblã), *int.*, By the Powers! By Jove!
- cordage** (kã'rda:s), *n.m.*, cordage, cord, rope, rigging.
- corde** (kãrd), *n.f.*, cord, rope; line; twist, twine, string; (mus.) chord; tone, note; concord.
- cordé, -e** (kã'rde), *part.*, twisted, corded; *n.f.*, line of roped mountaineers.

cordeau (kor'do), *n.m.*, line, cord.
 cordeler (kord'a'le), *v.a.*, to twist, to twine;
 to wreath.
 cordelier (kord'e'lje), *n.m.*, cordelier;
 Franciscan friar.
 cordelière (kord'e'lje:r), *n.f.*, girdle.
 corder (kor'de), *v.a.*, to cord; to bind with
 a cord; *se corder, v.r.*, to be corded; to
 get stringy.
 corderie (kor'dri), *n.f.*, rope-walk, rope-
 yard.
 cordial, -e (kor'djal), *adj.*, cordial, hearty,
 sincere; *n.m.*, cordial.
 cordialement (kordjal'mā), *adv.*, cordially.
 cordialité (kordjal'ite), *n.f.*, cordiality;
 heartiness.
 cordier (kor'dje), *n.m.*, rope-maker.
 cordon (kor'd3), *n.m.*, twist, string; check-
 string (of carriages); fillet, thread,
 ribbon; order.
 cordonner (kord3'ne), *v.a.*, to twist, to
 twine; to braid.
 cordonnerie (kord3'ri), *n.f.*, shoemaking.
 cordonnet (kord3'nē), *n.m.*, twist.
 cordonnier (kord3'nje), *n.m.*, cordwainer;
 shoemaker.
 coriase (kor'jas), *adj.*, tough, ropy,
 leathery, stringy.
 corinthien, -ne (kor'z'tjē, -en), *adj.*, Corin-
 thian.
 corileu (kor'ljo), courlis (kor'li), *n.m.*, cur-
 lew.
 cormoran (korm3'rā), *n.m.*, sea-raven,
 cormorant.
 cornac (kor'nak), *n.m.*, elephant driver,
 cornac; chaperon.
 cornaline (kornā'lin), *n.f.*, cornelian stone.
 corne (korn), *n.f.*, horn, hoof; shoe-horn;
 dog's ear (on books, leaves).
 corné, -e (kor'ne), *adj.*, corneous, horny.
 cornelle (kor'ne:j), *n.f.*, carrion-crow,
 rook, daw.
 cornement (korn3'mū), *n.m.*, tingling of the
 ears.
 cornemuse (korn3'my:z), *n.f.*, bagpipe.
 corner (kor'ne), *v.n.*, to blow, to wind or
 sound a horn; to gore; *v.a.*, to blurt
 out, to trumpet.
 cornef (kor'ne), *n.m.*, horn, ear-trumpet;
 (moto.) horn, hooter; ink-horn; dice-
 box; paper cone.
 cornette (kor'net), *n.f.*, head-dress of a
 nun; cornef, moh-cap.
 corniche (kor'nif), *n.f.*, (arch.) cornice.
 cornichon (kornif'3), *n.m.*, gherkin, (fig.)
 greenhorn.
 corni-er, -ère (kor'nje, -z:r), *adj.*, corner;
 at the angle.
 cornière (kor'nje:r), *n.f.*, corner gutter;
 (print.) corner iron; T-iron.
 corniste (kor'nist), *n.m.*, cornettist, player
 upon the horn.
 cornouille (kor'nu:j), *n.f.*, dogberry.
 cornouiller (kornu'je), *n.m.*, dogberry-tree,
 cornel-tree.
 cornu, -e (kor'ny), *adj.*, horned; angular,
 cornered; (fig.) absurd.
 cornue (kor'ny), *n.f.*, (chem.) retort.
 corollaire (koro'lje:r), *n.m.*, corollary.
 corolle (kor'rol), *n.f.*, (bot.) corol, corolla,
 coronal, -e (koro'nal), *adj.*, (anat.) coronal.
 corporation (koro'ra'ej3), *n.f.*, corporation,
 corporate body.
 corporel, -le (koro'pel), *adj.*, corporal,
 corporeal, bodily.
 corporellement (korporel'mā), *adv.*, cor-
 porally, bodily.
 corps (kor), *n.m.*, body; person; creature;
 substance, thickness, consistence; com-

pany, society, college; main point.
A — perdu; desperately. *A son —*
défendant; reluctantly. — *à corps;* (fight-
 ing) hand to hand. — *morts;* (naut.)
 fixed moorings. *Garde du —;* life-
 guard. *Sombrer — et biens;* to founder
 with all hands.
 corpulence (korp'y'la:s), *n.f.*, corpulence,
 stoutness.
 corpulent, -e (korp'y'la, -it), *adj.*, cor-
 pulent, stout.
 corpusculaire (korpysky'le:r), *adj.*, cor-
 puscular.
 corpuscule (korpys'kyl), *n.m.*, corpuscule or
 corpuscle.
 correct, -e (ka'rekt), *adj.*, accurate, correct.
 correctement (korekt3'ma), *adv.*, correctly,
 accurately.
 correcteur (korek't3e:r), *n.m.*, corrector,
 emendator.
 correctif, -ve (korek'tif, -v), *adj.*, cor-
 rective; *n.m.*, corrective.
 correction (korek'ej3), *n.f.*, correction;
 correctness, accuracy; alteration; re-
 primand; reproof.
 correctionnel, -le (korek3jel'nel), *adj.*, cor-
 rectional 'of misdemeanours'; punish-
 able; reformatory.
 correctionnellement (korek3jel'nel'mā), *adv.*,
 by way of correction; before the
 magistrate.
 corrélatif, -ve (korela'tif, -v), *adj.*,
 correlative.
 corrélation (korela'ej3), *n.f.*, correlation.
 correspondance (koresp3'dā:s), *n.f.*, corre-
 spondence, intercourse; connection;
 conformity. *Petite —;* (newspapers)
 personal column, agony column.
 correspondant, -e (koresp3'dā, -it), *adj.*,
 correspondent, corresponding; *n.m.*,
 correspondent, corresponding member.
 correspondre (koresp3'd:r), *v.n.*, to cor-
 respond, to communicate, to be in corre-
 spondence, with; to agree.
 corridor (kor'd3:r), *n.m.*, lobby, corridor,
 passage.
 corrigé (kor'i'ze), *n.m.*, corrected copy; key
 (book).
 corrigéant, -e (kor'i'zā, -it), *adj.*, correcting.
 corriger (kor'i'ze), *v.a.*, to correct; to
 rectify; to repair; to amend; to re-
 claim; to improve; to reprehend, to
 chide, to chastise; *se corriger, v.r.*, to
 correct oneself, to amend.
 corrigible (kor'i'sibl), *adj.*, corrigible.
 corroboreur (koro'bo're), *v.a.*, to strengthen,
 to corroborate.
 corrodant, -e (koro'dā, -it), *adj.*, corroding.
 corroder (koro'de), *v.a.*, to corrode.
 corrompre (kor'3:pr), *v.a.*, to corrupt; to
 adulterate, to spoil; to infect; to
 taint; to pervert; *se corrompre, v.r.*,
 to grow corrupt.
 corrompu, -e (kor'3py), *adj.*, corrupted;
 bribed; spoiled; unsound.
 corrosif, -ve (koro'zif, -v), *adj.*, corrosive.
 corrosion (koro'zj3), *n.f.*, corrosion.
 corroyer (korwa'je), *v.a.*, to curry (leather).
 corroyeur (korwa'je:r), *n.m.*, currier.
 corrupteur, -rice (korp'y't3e:r, -ris), *adj.*,
 corrupting, perverting, corrupt, in-
 fectious; *n.*, corrupter, seducer, briber.
 corruptibilité (koryptibil'ite), *n.f.*, corrupti-
 bility.
 corruptible (korypt'ibl), *adj.*, corruptible.
 corruption (koryp'ej3), *n.f.*, corruption;
 taint, rottenness; depravity, perva-
 sity.
 cors (ko:r), *n.m.pl.*, (hunt.) horns; branches.

corsage (kor'sa:3), *n.m.*, trunk, bust; body (of a dress). — *de dessous*; petticoat bodice.

corsaire (kor'sɛ:r), *n.m.*, privateer, corsair, rover.

corsé (kor'se), *adj.*, rich, full-bodied; strong, thick, substantial.

corse (kors), *n.* and *adj.*, (Co-) Corsican.

corser (kor'se), *v.a.*, (fig.) to thicken; to complicate.

corset (kor'se), *n.m.*, corset, stays; bodice. **corset-er**, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (kor'sɛ:tje -s:r), corset-maker.

cortège (kor'te:3), *n.m.*, train, retinue; attendants.

corvée (kor've), *n.f.*, (feudalism) statute-labour; duty, service; toil.

corvette (kor'vet), *n.f.*, corvette, sloop of war. [chief.]

coryphée (kor'fe), *n.m.*, corypheus; leader.

cosaque (ko'zak), *n.m.*, Cossack.

cosmétique (kozme'tik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, cosmetic.

cosmographie (kozmozgra'fi), *n.f.*, cosmography.

cosmopolite (kozmozpo'lit), *n.m.*, cosmopolite; *adj.*, cosmopolitan.

cosse (koss), *n.f.*, cod, shell, husk, pod.

cosu, -e (ko'sy), *adj.*, husked; substantial, wealthy, rich.

costume (kost'ym), *n.m.*, garb, uniform; manners, usages; costume, dress.

costumer (kost'y'me), *v.a.*, to dress in fancy dress; *se* costumer, *v.r.*, to dress oneself up.

costumier (kost'y'mje), *n.m.*, costumer, dealer in fancy-dress clothes.

cote (kot), *n.f.*, letter, number, figure; quotation; share, price.

côte (kote), *n.f.*, rib (of the body, of cloth, of fruit); (agri.) edge; hill, shore, sea-coast.

côté (ko'te), *n.m.*, side; broadside; way, manner; flank; part; slice.

coteau (ko'to), *n.m.*, declivity, slope; little hill.

côtelette (ko'tlet), *n.f.*, chop, cutlet.

cotenañd-er, -ère (kotənā'sje, -s:r), *n.m.f.*, co-tenant.

coter (ko'te), *v.a.*, to number; to quote, to price.

coterie (ko'tri), *n.f.*, coterie, set, club; circle.

couthurne (ko'tyrn), *n.m.*, buskin.

côtier (ko'tje), *n.m.* and *adj.*, coasting.

cotillon (kot'i3), *n.m.*, petticoat; cotillon (dance).

cotisation (kotiza'sj3), *n.f.*, subscription; assessment, quota, share.

cotiser (kot'ze), *v.a.*, to assess, to rate; *se* cotiser, *v.r.*, to rate, to assess; to unite; to subscribe.

coton (ko't3), *n.m.*, cotton; down.

cottonnade (koto'nad), *n.f.*, cotton cloth, cotton check.

cottonné, -e (koto'ne), *adj.*, woolly (of hair); wadded, padded.

cotonner (koto'ne), *v.a.*, to fill, to stuff, with cotton; *v.m.*, to cotton, to nap; *se* cotonner, *v.r.*, to be covered with down; to cotton, to nap.

cottonneux, -se (koto'ne, -z), *adj.*, pithy, spongy, mealy.

cottonnier (koto'nje), *n.m.*, cotton-tree.

côtoyer (kotwa'je), *v.a.*, to go by the side of; to skirt; (nav.) to coast; to keep close to.

cotret (ko'tre), *n.m.*, fagot, stick.

cottage (ko'ta:3), *n.m.*, cottage.

cotte (kot), *n.f.*, petticoat, jacket; coat.

cotut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (koty'tœ:r, -ris), joint-guardian.

cotylédon (kotile'd3), *n.m.*, (anat., bot.) cotyledon.

cotylédonné, -e (kotile'done), *adj.*, (bot.) cotyledonous.

cou (ku), *n.m.*, neck.

coward, -e (kwair, -d), *adj.*, coward, cowardly.

cowardise (kwair'di:z), *n.f.*, cowardice.

couchage (ku'fa:3), *n.m.*, bedding (for the army); act of lying in bed; price of a bed.

couchant, -e (ku'fā, -t), *adj.*, lying; setting; *n.m.*, west; (fig.) wane, decline. *Chien* —; setter.

couche (ku:f), *n.f.*, bed; confinement; layer, row; (mining) seam; stratum, coat (of varnish, colour); (phot.) film.

couché, -e (ku'fe), *adj.*, put to bed, gone to bed, lying down, recumbent, jacent.

couchée (ku'fe), *n.f.*, resting-place; sleeping-place.

coucher (ku'fe), *v.a.*, to put to bed; to lay down; to lodge; to knock down; to lay on; *v.n.*, to lie, to sleep; to rest; *n.m.*, bed-time; sleeping; setting (of the sun); *se* coucher, *v.r.*, to go to bed; to lie down; to set; to go down.

couchette (ku'fet), *n.f.*, bedstead, small bed, crib. *Wagon* —; sleeper.

coucou (ku'ku), *n.m.*, cuckoo; Dutch clock; coach.

coude (kud), *n.m.*, elbow; bend, angle; winding; turning.

coudé, -e (ku'de), *adj.*, bent, elbowed, cranked.

coudée (ku'de), *n.f.*, arm's length; cubit.

cou-de-pied (kud'pje), *n.m.*, (—s —) in-step.

coudier (ku'de), *v.a.*, to bend, to make an elbow; *se* coudier, *v.r.*, to elbow, to form an elbow.

coudoyer (kudwa'je), *v.a.*, to elbow, to jostle, to elbow, to elbow, to jostle, one another.

coudraie (ku'dre), *n.f.*, hazel-copse; fillbert-orchard.

coudre (kudr) (cousant, cousu), *v.a.*, to sew, to stitch; (fig.) to add, to connect.

coudrier (kudri'e), *n.m.*, hazel-tree.

couenne (kwen, kwan), *n.f.*, rind, pig-skin.

couette (kwet), *n.f.*, feather-bed; tuft; sea-gull.

couguar (ku'gwa:r), *n.m.*, (mam.) cougar.

couillon (ku'i3), *n.m.*, (lex) coward, funk; fool, muff.

couillonade (kujo'nad), *n.f.*, (lex.) humbug, hosh.

couillonner (kujo'ne), *v.a.*, (lex.) to humbug; to funk, to shrink.

coulage (ku'la:3), *n.m.*, leakage, waste; melting, casting.

coulant, -e (ku'la, -t), *adj.*, flowing; smooth; easy; slip (of knots); *n.m.*, slide, slider, runner.

coulée (ku'le), *n.f.*, running, flow; tapping (metal); (hunt.) track, path.

couler (ku'le), *v.n.*, to flow; to glide; to pour; to trickle; to leak; to slip; to go down; *v.a.*, to cast; to strain; to slip in; to pass (time); (mus.) to slur; to run down; to drop; to sink; to flow; *se* couler, *v.r.*, to slip, to creep, to steal, to slide; (of metals) to be cast.

couleur (ku'lœ:r), *n.f.*, colour, paint; favour (ribbon); colouring; appearance; suit (at cards).

couleuvre (ku'lo:vr), *n.f.*, grass snake; (fig.) mortification.
coulevrine (ku'le:vri:n), *n.f.*, culverin.
coulis (ku'li), *n.m.*, (cook.) cullis, gravy, jelly.
coulisse (ku'lis), *n.f.*, groove; sliding board; running string; rib (presses); (theat.) wing; behind the scenes; shutter.
coulissé, -e (ku'l'se), *adj.*, grooved.
coulissier (ku'l'sje), *n.m.*, outside broker; green-room frequenter. [lobby.
couloir (ku'lo:r), *n.m.*, (arch.) passage.
coulure (ku'ly:r), *n.f.*, running (metal); falling-off (fruit).
coup (ku), *n.m.*, blow, thump, knock, stroke, hit, stab, thrust, lash; crack (of a whip); beat (of a drum); clap (of thunder); (artil.) charge; gust (of wind); shot; time; trick; event; deed; kick. — *de franc*: (football) free kick. — *de pénalité*: penalty kick. — *d'envol*: kick-off. — *roulé*: (golf) putt.
couable (ku'pa:bi), *adj.*, culpable, guilty; *n.m.f.*, guilty person; culprit.
couage (ku'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, cutting; diluting (of wine).
couant, -e (ku'pɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, cutting, sharp; *n.m.*, edge (of a sword).
coupe (kup), *n.f.*, cutting; wood felled; the cut end; cup; chalice; (swimming) overhand stroke; (mus.) cadence, arrangement of pauses.
coupé, -e (ku'pe), *adj.*, cut, short, laconic; mixed with water; *n.m.*, coupé (step in dancing); brougham; front part of a French diligence. [fuse.
coupe-clout (kupsir'ku), *n.m.*, (elec.)
coupe-file (kup'fi), *n.m.*, police pass.
coupe-fils (kup'fi), *n.m.*, pilers.
coupe-gorge (kup'gorʒ), *n.m.*, (—) cut-throat place.
coupe-jarret (kupʒa're), *n.m.*, (— —) cut-throat, assassin, ruffian.
coupe papier (kup'papje), paperknife.
couper (ku'pe), *v.a.*, to cut; to strike off; to clip, to geld; to cross; to dilute (milk, wine, with water); (milit.) to intercept; to divide, to interrupt; *v.n.*, to cut, to cut in (at cards); to chop; *se couper*, *v.r.*, to cut oneself; to burst; to crack; to cross, to intersect; to contradict oneself.
couperet (ku'pre), *n.m.*, chopper; enailler's file.
couperose (ku'pro:z), *n.f.*, copperas; (med.) stone-pock. — *verte*: green vitriol.
couperosé, -e (kupro:ze), *adj.*, blotched, pimpled.
coupeur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ku'pœ:r, -œ:z), cutter, tailor.
couplage (ku'plɑ:ʒ), *n.m.*, coupling; pair of boats.
couple (kupi), *n.f.*, couple; (of game) brace; *n.m.*, couple; pair (of animals, male and female); (nav.) frame.
coupler (ku'ple), *v.a.*, to couple, to link.
couplet (ku'ple), *n.m.*, couplet, verse; song; tirade.
coupoir (ku'pwa:r), *n.m.*, cutter (sharp instrument); blade; knife; (print.) lead-cutter.
coupole (ku'pol), *n.f.*, spherical vault; cupola.
coupon (ku'pɔ̃), *n.m.*, remnant; cheque; dividend warrant; (theat.) ticket.
coupsure (ku'pyr), *n.f.*, cutting; cut, slit; suppression; (milit.) entrenchment; (banking term) small note.

cour (kur), *n.f.*, court (of a prince); court (of justice); love-suit, courtship; yard, court, courtyard.
courage (ku'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, courage, daring; spirit, fearlessness; fortitude, greatness of soul.
courageusement (kura:ʒe:zmɑ̃), *adv.*, courageously, bravely, valiantly, gallantly, fearlessly.
courageux, -se (kura'sø, -œ:z), *adj.*, courageous, daring, gallant.
couramment (kura'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fluently, readily, off-hand.
courant, -e (ku'rɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, current, running, present; ordinary; fair (of goods); *n.m.*, current, stream, tide; course, routine; present price; present month, instant. *Compte* —; account current. *Chien* —; beagle. [Ing.
courbage (kur'ba:ʒ), *n.m.*, bending, curv-
courbatu, -e (kurba'ty), *adj.*, (vet.)
 foundered; knocked up; stiff in the joints.
courbature (kurba'ty:r), *n.f.*, (vet.) foundering, lameness; (med.) stiffness in the back and limbs.
courbaturer (kurba'tyre), *v.a.*, to knock up; to make anyone feel stiff all over.
courbe (kurbe), *adj.*, curved, bent, crooked; *n.f.*, curve; (nav., carp.) knee; (vet.) curb; turn (in a road); graph.
courbement (kurbe'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bending.
courber (kur'be), *v.a.*, to bend, to warp, to make crooked, to curve; *v.n.*, to bow, to bend; *se courber*, *v.r.*, to bend, to bow; to stoop.
courbette (kur'bet), *n.f.*, (man.) curvet; cringing, bowing and scraping.
courbure (kur'by:r), *n.f.*, curve, curvature, bending.
coureur, -r, -se (ku'rœ:r, -œ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, runner, racer; hunter; light-porter; rambler, rover; libertine; (milit.) skirmisher; scout.
courge (kurs), *n.f.*, gourd, pumpkin. — *à la moelle*: vegetable marrow.
courir (ku'rir) (courant, couru), *v.n.*, to run, to hasten; to hunt; to rove; to flow; to stretch; to circulate; *v.a.*, to run after, to pursue; to travel over; to hunt; to expose oneself.
courlieu (kur'liø) or **courlis** (kur'li), *n.m.*, (ornl.) curlew. [wreath.
couronne (ku'rɔ̃), *n.f.*, crown, coronet;
couronné, -e (kurɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, crowned, capped; (vet.) broken-kneed.
couronnement (kurɔ̃'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, crowning, coronation; completion.
couronner (kurɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to crown; to award a prize; to wreath; (arch.) to cap; *se couronner*, *v.r.*, to be crowned, to wear a crown; to be broken-kneed, to come down (of a horse). [stag's head].
couronnure (kurɔ̃'ny:r), *n.f.*, crown (on a
cours (kur), *n.m.*, (hunt.) *chasse à* —; hunt; *v.a.*, (hunt.) to run; to hunt.
courrier (ku'rje), *n.m.*, courier, post, post-boy; messenger.
courrieriste (kurje'rist), *n.m.*, reporter.
courroie (ku'rwa), *n.f.*, strap, thong; belt, band.
courroucer (kuru'se), *v.a.*, to provoke to anger, to incense; to irritate; *se courroucer*, *v.r.*, to become angry.
courroux (ku'ru), *n.m.*, wrath, anger, rage.
cours (kur), *n.m.*, course, stream, running, vent, scope; public drive; vogue; currency (of coin); continuation; space; lectures; (com.) market price.

- course** (kurs), *n.f.*, race; run; career; tilt; hunting; cruise; excursion; jaunt; call, errand; tour; fare. — *de piston*, (moto.) piston-stroke.
- coursier** (kur'sje), *n.m.*, charger, steed; (nav.) bow.
- coursive** (kur'siv), *n.f.*, (naut.) gangway.
- courson** (kur'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, vine-shoot.
- court**, -e (kur-, -t), *adj.*, short; scanty; brief, curt; narrow; limited; *n.m.*, the shortest way; *adv.*, short. *Pris de —*; taken unawares. *Demure —*; to stop short. *A — de*; short of.
- courtage** (kur'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, brokerage, commission.
- courtard**, -e (kur'to-, -id), *adj.*, thick-set, dumpy; docked; *n.*, short, thick-set person.
- courtauder** (kurto'de), *v.a.*, to dock, to crop (horses, &c.).
- courte-paille** (kurt'paij), *n.f.*, cut (wisp of straw). *Tuer à la —*; to draw lots.
- courtepointe** (kurt'pwɛ̃t), *n.f.*, counterpane, quilt.
- courtier** (kur'tje), *n.m.*, broker; agent.
- courtil** (kur'ti), *n.m.*, croit (small field).
- courtine** (kur'tin), *n.f.*, (fort) curtain.
- courtisan** (kurti'zɔ̃), *n.m.*, courtier.
- courtisane** (kurti'zan), *n.f.*, courtesan.
- courtisanerie** (kurtizan'ri), *n.f.*, court flattery, toadyism.
- courtisanesque** (kurtizan'esk), *adj.*, courtier-like.
- courtiser** (kurti'ze), *v.a.*, to court, to woo, to flatter.
- court-jointé**, -e (kurʒwɛ̃'te), *adj.*, (— — s) short-jointed.
- courtois**, -e (kur'twa-, -iz), *adj.*, courteous, polite. [*teously*]
- courtoisement** (kurtwa:z'mā), *adv.*, courteously.
- courtoisie** (kurtwa'zi), *n.f.*, courtesy, kindness, good turn.
- court-vêtu**, -e (kurvɛ'ty), *adj.*, (— — s) in short petticoats.
- couseuse** (ku'zɔ:z), *n.f.*, sewer, stitcher (of books).
- cousin**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ku'zɛ̃, -lu), cousin; friend, crony.
- cousin** (ku'zɛ̃), *n.m.*, (ent.) gnat.
- cousinage** (kuzi'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, relationship of cousins, relation, kindred.
- cousiner** (kuzi'ne), *v.n.* and *v.r.*, to be friends, cronies; to call one another cousin.
- coussin** (ku'sɛ̃), *n.m.*, cushion; hassock; pad.
- coussinet** (kusi'ne), *n.m.*, small cushion; pad; iron wedge; (surg.) bolster; (arch.) cushion.
- cousu**, -e (ku'zy), *adj.*, sewed, stitched; closed.
- coût** (ku), *n.m.*, (Jur.) cost, charge; price, expense.
- coûtant** (ku'tā), *adj.*, of the cost.
- couteau** (ku'to), *n.m.*, knife. — *à découper*; carving-knife.
- coutelas** (kut'la), *n.m.*, cutlass.
- coutelier** (kuta'lje), *n.m.*, cutler.
- coutellère** (kuta'lje:r), *n.f.*, knife-case; cutler's wife.
- coutellerie** (kutel'ri), *n.f.*, cutler's shop; cutlery.
- couter** (ku'te), *v.n.*, to cost; to be expensive; to be painful, troublesome; *v.a.*, to cost.
- couteusement** (kute:z'mā), *adv.*, expensively.
- couteux**, -e (ku'tø-, -z), *adj.*, expensive, costly.
- coutil** (ku'ti), *n.m.*, ticking, duck.
- coudre** (kutr), *n.m.*, plough-share, coulter.
- coutrier** (kut'ri'e), *n.m.*, subsoil-plough.
- coutume** (ku'tym), *n.f.*, custom; habit; practice.
- coutumier**, -ère (kutym'je, -e:r), *adj.*, common, ordinary, customary; accustomed; habitual.
- couture** (kut'y:r), *n.f.*, seam; sewing, stitching; scar.
- couturer** (kut'y're), *v.a.*, to seam.
- couturier** (kut'y'rje), *n.m.*, sempster, sewer; ladies' tailor.
- couturière** (kut'y'rje:r), *n.f.*, dressmaker, needlewoman.
- courage** (ku'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, brooding, sitting.
- couvaison** (kuvɛ'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, brooding-time, sitting. [*covey*]
- covée** (ku've), *n.f.*, nest of eggs; brood.
- couvent** (ku'vā), *n.m.*, convent, monastery, nunnery.
- couver** (ku've), *v.a.*, to sit on, to hatch; to brood on, to brew; *v.n.*, to brood, to sit, to lie hid; to lurk; to smoulder; to prepare secretly; *se couvrir*, *v.r.*, to brood, to sit, to hatch.
- couvercle** (ku'verkli), *n.m.*, cover, lid; (tech.) cap, shutter.
- couvert** (ku've:r), *n.m.*, dinner things; cover (plate, spoon, knife, and fork); shelter; covert, thicket; cover, wrapper. *Le verre et le —*; board and lodging.
- couvert**, -e (ku've:r-, -t), *adj.*, covered; hidden, secret; concealed; overcast (of the weather); obscure, ambiguous (of words).
- couverte** (ku've:rt), *n.f.*, glaze, glazing.
- couverture** (kuver'ty:r), *n.f.*, cover of a book; wrapper; coverlet, counterpane, blanket, quilt; (com.) guaranty, security.
- couveuse** (ku'vɔ:z), *n.f.*, brooding-hen, incubator.
- couvi** (ku'vi), *adj.*, addle, addled.
- couvre-chef** (kuvrɛ'ʃef), *n.m.*, headgear.
- couvre-feu** (kuvrɛ'fø), *n.m.*, (—) curfew, curfew-bell, fire-cover, fire-plate.
- couvre-pieds** (kuvrɛ'pje), *n.m.*, (—) foot-coverlet.
- couvre-plat** (kuvrɛ'pla), *n.m.*, (— — s) dish-cover.
- couvreur** (ku'vrø:r), *n.m.*, tiler, slater.
- couvrir** (ku'vrir) (couvrant, couvert), *v.a.*, to cover; to wrap up; (com., milit.) to cover; to excuse; to defray (expenses); to overflow; to protect; to disguise; *se couvrir*, *v.r.*, to cover oneself, to put on one's hat; to get under cover; to be overcast (of the weather); (com.) to reimburse oneself.
- crabe** (kru:b), *n.m.*, crab.
- crac** (krak), *int.*, creaking noise, crack, pop.
- crachat** (kra'ʃa), *n.m.*, spittle, expectoration; star, grand cross.
- crachement** (kra'ʃmā), *n.m.*, spitting.
- cracher** (kra'ʃe), *v.a.*, to spit, to utter, to come out with; *v.n.*, to spit, to sputter (of speech, of pens).
- crachin** (kra'ʃɛ), *n.m.*, drizzle.
- crachoir** (kra'ʃwa:r), *n.m.*, spittoon.
- crachoter** (kraʃo'te), *v.n.*, to spit often.
- craie** (kre), *n.f.*, chalk.
- crallement** (kraj'mā), *n.m.*, cawing (of crows).
- crailler** (kra-je), *v.n.*, to caw.
- craindre** (kre:dr) (craignant, craint), *v.a.*, to fear; to dread; to be afraid; to dislike.

crainte (krɛ:t), *n.f.*, fear, dread, awe, apprehension.
craintif, -**ve** (krɛ'tif, -v), *adj.*, fearful, apprehensive, timid.
craintivement (krɛ'tiv:mɑ̃), *adv.*, fearfully, timorously.
cramoisi, -**e** (kramwa'zi), *adj.*, crimson; red, scarlet; *n.m.*, crimson.
crampe (krɑ̃p), *n.f.*, cramp.
crampou (krɑ̃pɔ), *n.m.*, (farriery) calkin; (mach.) click; cramp-iron; hold-fast; grappling-iron.
crampouner (krɑ̃pɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to cramp, to fasten with a cramp-iron; *se* crampouner, *v.r.*, to cling, to hold fast, to fasten to anything.
crampounet (krɑ̃pɔ'ne), *n.m.*, little cramp-iron, tack.
cran (krɑ̃), *n.m.*, notch; cog; (print.) nick; (vet.) notch, ridge.
crâne (kra:n), *n.m.*, skull, brain-pan; (pop.) madcap; *adj.*, bold, brave; capital, spicy.
crânement (kra:n'mɑ̃), *adv.*, swaggeringly; capably, famously; fearlessly.
crânerie (kra'n'ri), *n.f.*, (pop.) swaggering, blustering.
cranologie (kranɔlɔ'zi) or **cranologie** (kranɔlɔ'zi), *n.f.*, craniology.
crapaud (kra'pɔ), *n.m.*, toad; urchin, brat; low-seat chair.
crapaudine (kra'pɔ'din), *n.f.*, toad-stone, wolf's-tooth; leaden grating; valve of an escape pipe. *A la —*, broiled.
crapouillot (kra'pɔ'jo), *n.m.*, trench howitzer.
crapule (kra'pyl), *n.f.*, low vulgar debauchery; gluttony, drunkenness; blackguards.
crapuler (kra'pyl), *v.n.*, to live in vice, to fuddle or drink hard.
crapuleusement (kra'pylɔ:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, disolutely.
crapuleux, -**se** (kra'pylɔ:, -z), *adj.*, drunken, intemperate, vulgar, debauched.
craque (krak), *n.f.*, fib, humbug, fudge.
craquelé, -**e** (kra'kle), *adj.*, crackled, fissured.
craquelure (kra'kly:r), *n.f.*, fissure, crack (in china).
craquement (kra'k'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, crack, crunching; crepitation, creaking.
craquer (kra'ke), *v.n.*, to creak, to crunch, to crack, to crackle, to snap; to chatter (of the teeth).
craquètement (kra'ket'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, crackling; gabbling (of the stork and other birds).
craquer (kra'ke), *v.n.*, to crackle, to crepitate; to gabble (of some birds).
crasse (kras), *n.f.*, dirt, filth; squalor; stinginess; rusticity, bad manners; *adj.*, gross, thick, coarse, crass.
crasser (kra'se), *v.a.*, to foul, to dirty (of fire-arms); *se* crasser, *v.r.*, to become foul (of fire-arms).
crasseux, -**se** (kra'se:, -z), *adj.*, dirty, filthy, nasty, squalid; sordid, stingy, mean; *n.*, sloven, slut; miser.
cratère (kra'te:r), *n.m.*, (geol.) crater; (antiqu.) bowl, cup; (astron.) Crater, Cup.
cravache (kra'vas), *n.f.*, horse-whip, riding-whip.
cravate (kra'vat), *n.f.*, cravat, neck-tie, neckcloth, scarf.
cravate (kra'vat), *n.m.*, Croat; Croatian horse.

se **cravater** (kra'va'te), *v.r.*, to put on one's neck-tie.
crayère (kre'je:r), *n.f.*, chalk-pit.
crayeu, -**x**, -**se** (kre'je:, -z), *adj.*, chalky.
crayon (kre'jɔ̃), *n.m.*, chalk; pencil; pencil drawing; sketch, outline.
crayonner (kre'jɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to draw with a pencil; to sketch, to delineate.
crayonneux, -**se** (kre'jɔ̃'nø:, -z), *adj.*, chalky.
crédance (kre'dɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, credence, credit, trust, belief; debt, influence; (hunt.) command.
crédancier, *n.m.*, -**ère**, *n.f.* (kre'dɑ̃'sje, -ɛ:r), creditor.
créat-sur, -**rice** (krea'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, creative, inventive; *n.m.*, creator, maker.
création (krea'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, creation; production; establishment.
créature (krea'ty:r), *n.f.*, creature; thing; dependant, tool.
crécelle (kre'sel), *n.f.*, rattle.
crèche (kre:f), *n.f.*, crèche, manger, crib; foundling-hospital.
crédence (kre'dɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, credence-table, side-board.
crédibilité (kredibilite), *n.f.*, credibility.
crédit (kre'di), *n.m.*, credit; trust; authority, influence, power; repute, esteem, vogue, favour, request.
créditer (kredi'te), *v.a.*, to trust; to credit.
créditeur (kredi'tœ:r), *n.m.*, creditor.
credo (kre'do), *n.m.*, (—) creed, belief.
crédule (kre'dyl), *adj.*, credulous, easy of belief.
crédulement (kredyl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, with credulity.
crédulité (kredylite), *n.f.*, credulity.
créer (kre'e), *v.a.*, to create; to invent; to imagine; to produce; to establish.
crémaillère (krema'je:r), *n.f.*, hook, pot-hanger, pot-hook.
crémation (krema'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, cremation.
crème (kre:m), *n.f.*, cream; the best part of a thing.
crémer (kre'me), *v.n.*, to cream, to gather cream.
crémérie (krem'ri), *n.f.*, milk-shop, dairy.
crèmeux, -**se** (kre'mø:, -z), *adj.*, creamy.
crémi-er, *n.m.*, -**ère**, *n.f.* (kre'mje, -ɛ:r), milkman, milkwoman; *n.f.*, cream-jug.
crémone (kre'mon), *n.f.*, window-fastening, spring.
créneau (kre'no), *n.m.*, battlement; loop-hole.
crénelage (kren'la:s), *n.m.*, (coin.) milling.
crénelé, -**e** (kren'le), *adj.*, (her.) embattled; loop-holed; indented, notched.
créneler (kren'le), *v.a.*, to embattle; to loop-hole; to indent, to notch.
crénelure (kren'ly:r), *n.f.*, crenellation; notching.
crénom (kre'nɔ̃), *int.*, by George! by Jove! hang it!
créole (kre'ol), *n.m.f.*, Creole; West Indian.
crêpe (kre:p), *n.m.*, crape; (fig.) veil; *n.f.*, pancake.
crêper (kre'pe), *v.a.*, to crisp, to crape, to frizzle.
crépi (kre'pi), *n.m.*, rough-cast, parget.
crépînette (krepi'net), *n.f.*, flat sausage.
crépîr (kre'p:r), *v.a.*, to parget, to rough-cast, to plaster.
crépissage (krepi'sa:s), *n.m.*, (mas.) plastering, pargetting.
crépissement (krepi'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, pargetting, rough-casting.

crépissure (krep'i'sy:r), *n.f.*, pargetting, rough-casting.
crépitant, -e (krepitã, -it), *adj.*, crepitating, crackling.
crépitation (krepita'sjõ), *n.f.*, crepitation, crackling.
crépu, -e (kre'py), *adj.*, frizzled, crisp, woolly. [*puscular*]
crépusculaire (krepysky'le:r), *adj.*, crepuscular.
crépuscule (krepys'kyl), *n.m.*, crepuscule, twilight.
cresson (kre'sõ), *n.m.*, cress, water-cress.
cressonnière (kre'sõ'ni:er), *n.f.*, cress-bed.
créus (kre'zy:s), *n.m.*, (—) very rich man.
crétacé, -e (kre'ta'se), *adj.*, cretaceous.
crête (kre:t), *n.f.*, crest, tuft, comb of a cock or hen; (arch.) ridge.
crêté, -e (kre'te), *adj.*, crested, tufted.
crétin (kre'tã), *n.m.*, (med.) cretin; idiot, dunce.
crétiniser (kretini'ze), *v.a.*, to brutalize, to brutify, to make an idiot of; *se crétiniser*, *v.r.*, to become brutified; to become stupid.
crétinisme (kreti'nizm), *n.m.*, cretinism, idiocy.
crétins, -e (kre'twa, -iz), *n.* and *adj.* (Cr-), Cretan.
cretonne (kre'tõ), *n.f.*, fine linen, long-cloth, cretonne.
creusage (kre'za:z), *n.m.*, deepening, hollowing; ploughing; digging.
creusement (kre'zãm), *n.m.*, (l.u.) digging.
creuser (kre'ze), *v.a.*, to dig, to hollow, to excavate, to scoop out; to sink, to deepen; *se creuser*, *v.r.*, to become hollow.
creuset (kre'ze), *n.m.*, crucible, melting-pot; (chem.) test.
creux, -e (kre, -iz), *adj.*, hollow, cavernous; deep; empty, airy, fantastical; *n.m.*, hollow, cavity; pit, hole, chasm; gutter, delve; mould; mortar, trough.
crevalson (kre've'sõ), *n.m.*, puncture (bicycle).
crevasse (kre'vas), *n.f.*, crevice, chink, rift, crack; gap, cranny. *Des — s aux mains*; chaps.
crevasser (kre'va'se), *v.a.*, to split, to crack; to chap; *se crevasser*, *v.r.*, to crack, to become chapped.
crevé (kre've), *n.m.*, opening, slash (in sleeves).
crève-cœur (kre'v'kœ:r), *n.m.*, (—) heart-break, heart sore, heart-rending thing.
crever (kre've), *v.a.*, to burst, to break, to split, to stove in; (moto.) to puncture; *v.n.*, to burst; to die, to perish; *se crever*, *v.r.*, to burst; to kill oneself.
crevette (kre'vet), *n.f.*, prawn, shrimp.
cri (kri), *n.m.*, cry; scream; roar; yell, outcry, clamour; shout, huzza, acclamation.
criaillement (kriaj'mã), *n.m.*, act of wrangling; gabbling (of geese).
criailleur (kriaj'le), *v.n.*, to bawl, to cry, to clamour; to scold, to gabble (of geese).
criaillette (kriaj'ri), *n.f.*, bawling, clamouring.
criailleur, -e (kriaj'œ:r, -œ:z), *n.f.*, bawler, wrangler; scold.
criant, -e (kri'ã, -it), *adj.*, crying; glaring, shocking, shameful; noisy.
criard, -e (kri'ar, -d), *adj.*, crying; squally, noisy; clamorous; (paint.) discordant; shrill; *n.*, bawler, clamourer.
criblage (kri'blaz), *n.m.*, sifting.
crible (kribl), *n.m.*, sieve; riddle.
cribler (kri'ble), *v.a.*, to sift, to riddle; to examine; to pepper (a person).

orio (kri), *n.m.*, lifting-jack, hand-screw.
orio-crao (krik'krao), the creaking noise produced by breaking or tearing.
cri-cri (kri'kri), *n.m.*, (— — —) (pop.) (ent.) cricket.
criée (kri'e), *n.f.*, proclamation of sale; auction.
crier (kri'e), *v.n.*, to cry, to shout, to scream; to call out; to whine; to complain loudly; to exclaim; to scold; *v.a.*, to proclaim; to cry; to put up for sale; to publish.
crieu-r, *n.m.*, -œ, *n.f.* (kri'œ:r, -œ:z), squaller, bawler; crier; auctioneer, hawker. — *public*; town crier. — *de journaux*; newsboy.
crime (krim), *n.m.*, crime; sin, offence, felony; guilt.
criminalité (kriminali'te), *n.f.*, criminality.
criminel, -le (krimi'nel), *adj.*, criminal, felonious, guilty; *n.*, criminal, culprit, offender, felon.
criminellement (kriminelmã), *adv.*, criminally, culpably, guiltily.
crin (krẽ), *n.m.*, hair (of the mane and tail of the horse and other animals); horse-hair.
crinière (kri'ni:er), *n.f.*, lion's mane, horse's mane.
crinoline (kri'nõ'lin), *n.f.*, crinoline.
crique (krik), *n.f.*, creek, cove; flaw, crack.
criquet (kri'ke), *n.m.*, bad horse, tit; (ent.) gryllus, locust, cricket.
crise (kri:z), *n.f.*, crisis; fit, convulsion.
crispation (krispa'sjõ), *n.f.*, crispation, shrivelling.
crisper (kris'pe), *v.a.*, to shrivel, to contract; to thrill; to irritate (the nerves); to fidget; *se crispier*, *v.r.*, to shrivel, to shrivel up.
crisser (kri'se), *v.n.*, to grate (of the teeth).
crystal (kris'tal), *n.m.*, (*cristaux*) crystal; *pl.*, crystal ware. — *de mine*; quartz. — *de roche*; rock crystal. *Le — de l'eau*; limpidity of water.
cristallerie (kristal'ri), *n.f.*, glass-cutting; glass-works.
cristallier (krista'lje), *n.m.*, glass-cutter.
cristallière (krista'li:er), *n.f.*, crystal mine.
cristallin, -e (krista'lẽ, -in), *adj.*, crystalline; pellucid; *n.m.*, (anat.) crystalline lens; (astron.) crystalline heaven.
cristallisant, -e (kristall'zã, -it), *adj.*, (chem.) crystallizing.
cristallisation (kristaliza'sjõ), *n.f.*, crystallizing, crystallization.
cristalliser (kristal'ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to crystallize; *se cristalliser*, *v.r.*, to crystallize; to candy.
critérium (krite'rijõ), *n.m.*, criterion, standard, test.
critiquable (kriti'ka:bl), *adj.*, that may be criticised, censurable; exceptionable.
critique (kri'tik), *adj.*, critical; censorious; alarming; ticklish; momentous; *n.m.*, critic; censor; *n.f.*, criticism, censure; critique; critical taste.
critiquer (kriti'ke), *v.a.*, to criticise, to examine; to censure, to blame.
critiqueur, -e (kriti'kœ:r, -œ:z), *n.m.* and *f.*, criticiser, fault-finder.
croassement (kroas'mã), *n.m.*, croak, croaking, cawing (of crows).
croasser (kroa'se), *v.n.*, to croak, to caw (of crows).
croate (kro'at), *n.* and *adj.* (Cr-), Croatian.
croo (kro), *n.m.*, hook; crook, drag; fang, tusk; canine tooth.

croc-en-jambe (krok'd'sā:b), *n.m.*, (—s—) trip up; dirty trick.
croche (kroʃ), *adj.*, crooked, bent; *n.f.*, (mus.) quaver. *Double*—; semiquaver. *Triple*— demisemiquaver.
crocher (kroʃ'e), *v.a.*, to hook.
crochet (kroʃ'e), *n.m.*, hook; steelyard; two-pronged hoe; turn (on a road); (surg.) key, crotchet; (anat.) dog-tooth.
crochetable (kroʃ'ta:bl), *adj.*, (of locks) pickable.
crochetage (kroʃ'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, portage, lock-picking.
crocheter (kroʃ'te), *v.a.*, to pick a lock; *se crocheter*, *v.r.*, (pop.) to fight.
crocheteur (kroʃ'tje), *n.m.*, hook-maker, clasp-maker.
crochu, -e (kroʃ'ʃy), *adj.*, crooked, hooked.
crocodile (krok'o'dil), *n.m.*, crocodile.
crocus (kroʃ'ky:s), *n.m.*, crocus, saffron.
croire (kro'wa:r) (cro'vant, cru), *v.a.*, to believe, to credit; to trust to; to think; to presume; *v.n.*, to believe, to have faith in; to trust; to credit; to think; to consider; *se croire*, *v.r.*, to think or believe oneself; to consider oneself; to be believed; to be credible.
croisade (kro'wa:zad), *n.f.*, crusade.
croisé, -e (kro'wa:ze), *adj.*, crossed; twilled, double-milled (of cloth); *n.m.*, Crusader; twill crossing (a step in dancing). *Mot*—; cross-word.
croisées (kro'wa:ze), *n.f.*, window; casement, sash; (arch.) cross-aisle, transept.
croisement (kro'wa:z'mā), *n.m.*, crossing; cross-breeding (of animals).
croiser (kro'wa:ze), *v.a.*, to cross, to lay across, to cross out, to efface; to thwart; *v.n.*, to lap over; to cruise; *se croiser*, *v.r.*, to cross each other; to intersect each other; to thwart one another.
croiseur (kro'wa:zœ:r), *n.m.*, cruiser.
croisière (kro'wa:zœ:r), *n.f.*, (nav.) cruise; (rail.) siding.
croissance (kro'wa:s's), *n.f.*, growth, increase; vegetation.
croissant, -e (kro'wa:s's, -it), *adj.*, growing, increasing; *n.m.*, crescent; pruning-hook; hedge-bill.
croit (kro'wa), *n.m.*, increase (from breeding); growth.
croître (kro'wa:t'r) (croissant, cru), *v.n.*, to grow; to increase; to lengthen; to multiply; to sprout, to shoot.
croix (kro'wa), *n.f.*, cross mark; rood; affliction, trouble; star; (coin.) cross; (her.) cross.
croquech (krom'lek), *n.m.*, (archaeology) stone circle.
crâne (kro:n), *n.m.*, (nav.) wheel-crane (on a wharf).
croquant, -e (kro'k'd, -it), *adj.*, crisp, crackling, short; *n.m.*, poor wretch, fellow; countryman; gristle; *n.f.*, crisp-tart; almond-cake.
à la croque-au-sel (kro'ko'sel), *adv.*, with salt only; (fig.) as easily as possible.
croque-mitaine (krok'mi'ten), *n.m.*, (—s—) old bogey, bugbear.
croque-mort (krok'mœ:r), *n.m.*, (—s—) undertaker's man.
croquer (kro'ke), *v.n.*, to crackle between the teeth, to crunch; *v.a.*, to crunch; to devour; to make the first sketch of a drawing, to sketch; to flich.
croquet (kro'ke), *n.m.*, crisp biscuit; croquet (game).

croquette (kro'ket), *n.f.*, (cook.) croquette.
croquignole (krok'i'nol), *n.f.*, fillip, crack-nel.
croquis (kro'ki), *n.m.*, (paint.) rough draft, outline, sketch.
croûne (kro:n), *n.m.*, croûne (edible tuber).
croûte (kro's), *n.f.*, (of bishops) crozier; (of muskets) butt-end; bat (to play with); (golf) club.
croûte, -e (kro'se), *adj.*, crusted.
croûter (kro'se), *v.a.*, to beat; to scold; to strike a ball with a bat.
croûte (kro'tal), *n.m.*, (antiqu.) crotalum; (zool.) rattlesnake.
croûte (kro't), *n.f.*, dirt, mud, mire; dung.
croûte, -e (kro'te), *adj.*, dirty, muddy, squalid.
croûter (kro'te), *v.a.*, to dirt, to bemire; to draggle; to splash, to spatter.
croûtin (kro'tin), *n.m.*, dung (of horses, sheep, &c.).
croûlant, -e (kru'ld, -it), *adj.*, sinking, crumbling, tottering; tumbledown.
croûlement (kru'l'mā), *n.m.*, sinking, falling in or down (of a building); ruin.
croûler (kru'le), *v.n.*, to sink, to give way, to fall, to crumble; to go to ruin; *v.a.*, (nav.) to launch.
croup (kru:p), *n.m.*, (med.) croup, diphtheria.
croupal, -e (kru'pal), *adj.*, pertaining to the croup; croupal.
croupe (kru:p), *n.f.*, croup, crupper, the buttocks (of a horse), rump; top or brow of a hill. *Monter en*—; to ride behind (the rider), to ride pillion.
croupé, -e (kru'pe), *adj.*, with a rump, crupper.
croupi, -e (kru'pi), *adj.*, stagnant, putrid, ditch (water).
croupler (kru'pje), *n.m.*, croupler (at a gaming-table); partner (of a gambler).
croupière (kru'pjœ:r), *n.f.*, saddle-tie, crupper.
croupion (kru'pjō), *n.m.*, rump. — (*d'une volaille*); the parson's nose.
croupir (kru'pir), *v.n.*, to stagnate; to lie, to wallow.
croupissant, -e (kru'pi'ss, -it), *adj.*, standing, stagnating.
croupissement (kru'pi'smā), *n.m.*, stagnation, putrefaction.
croupon (kru'pō), *n.m.*, square hide, butt.
croustillant, -e (kru'sti'ld, -it), *adj.*, crisp, crusty.
croustille (kru'sti:l), *n.f.*, little crust, crust.
croustiller (kru'sti'je), *v.n.*, to bite, eat, or gnaw a crust, to munch.
croûte (kru't), *n.f.*, crust; cake; coarse painting; daub; (med.) scab, scurf.
croûte, -e (kru'te), *adj.*, crusted, caked, crusty.
se croûter (kru'te), *v.r.*, to cake, to crust.
croûton (kru'tō), *n.m.*, small crust; (cook.) sippet.
crovable (kro'va:ʒabl), *adj.*, credible, believable, likely.
croynance (kro'wa:jā:s), *n.f.*, belief, creed, faith; opinion; trust.
croyant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kro'wa:jā, -it), believer.
crû (kry), *n.m.*, growth; invention; making, fabrication.
cru, -e (kry), *adj.*, raw, crude, uncooked; blunt, harsh, coarse, rough; indecent.
à cru (kry), *adv.*, on the bare skin, next the skin.
cruauté (kry'o'te), *n.f.*, cruelty, hardship.

cruche (kryʃ), *n.f.*, pitcher, jar, jug
stupid person, blockhead.
cruchée (kryʃe), *n.f.*, pitcherful, jugful
jarful.
cruchon (kryʃɔ̃), *n.m.*, little pitcher.
crucial, -**e** (kryʃjal), *adj.*, crucial, cross-
like.
cruciflement or **crucifissement** (krysiʃiʔmũ),
n.m., crucifixion.
crucifier (krysiʃje), *v.a.*, to crucify.
crucifix (krysiʃi), *n.m.*, crucifix, cross.
crucifixion (krysiʃikʃjɔ̃), *n.f.*, crucifix; *n.*
cruciforme (krysiʃ form), *adj.*, cross-shaped,
cross-like.
crudité (krydiʔte), *n.f.*, crudity, rawness;
coarse expression; (paint.) stiffness,
crudeness.
crue (kry), *n.f.*, rise, swelling; growth,
increase, flood.
cruel, -**le** (kryʔel), *adj.*, cruel, merciless,
hard-hearted; bloodthirsty; hard,
flinty; grievous, sad.
cruellement (kryʃmũ), *adv.*, cruelly;
unmercifully, mercilessly, severely.
crudement (kry mũ), *adv.*, coarsely, roughly,
crudely.
crustacé, -**e** (krystaʔse), *adj.*, crustaceous.
crypte (kript), *n.f.*, crypt; *n.m.*, (bot.,
anat.) crypt.
ct (ab. of *courant*), inst. (instant).
ct^e (ab. of *comte*), earl.
ct^{esse} (ab. of *comtesse*), countess.
cubage (kyʔba:ʒ), *n.m.*, or **cubature**
(kybaʔty:r), *n.f.*, cubature.
cube (kyb), *adj.*, (arith., geom.) cubic;
n.m., (geom., arith.) cube.
cuber (kyʔbe), *v.a.*, (geom., arith.) to cube
cubique (kyʔbik), *adj.*, (arith., geom.)
cubic, cubical.
cueilage (kœʔja:ʒ), *n.m.*, act of gathering.
cueille (kœʔj), *n.f.*, (agri.) gathering of
fruit.
cueillette (kœʔjet), *n.f.*, gathering; crop;
nutting (fruit).
cueilleur-r, *n.m.*, -**se**, *n.f.* (kœʔjœ:r, -o:ʒ),
gatherer.
cueillir (kœʔji:r), (cueillant, cueilli, je
cueille), *v.a.*, to cull, to pick, to pluck;
to gather.
cueillir or **cuillère** (kuiʔje:r), *n.f.*, spoon.
Biscuit à la —; finger biscuit.
cuillerée (kuiʔre), *n.f.*, spoonful, ladleful.
cuilleron (kuiʔrɔ̃), *n.m.*, bowl of a spoon.
cuir (kui:r), *n.m.*, hide, skin, leather;
strop.
cuirasse (kuiʔras), *n.f.*, cuirass, breast-
plate.
cuirassé, -**e** (kuiʔraʔse), *adj.*, armed with a
cuirass, armour-plated; hardened;
secret; *n.m.*, battleship.
cuirassement (kuiʔras mũ), *n.m.*, armour-
plating.
cuirasser (kuiʔraʔse), *v.a.*, to arm with a
cuirass; (nav.) to iron-plate; to steel,
to harden, to season; *se cuirasser*, *v.r.*,
to put on a cuirass; to harden or fortify
oneself.
cuirassier (kuiʔraʔsje), *n.m.*, cuirassier.
cuire (kuiʔr), (cuisant, cuit), *v.a.*, to cook,
to dress, to prepare; to stew; to burn
(of the sun); *v.n.*, to be cooked, to be
done; to be burned; to bake; to
smoke. [ring.
cuisage (kuiʔza:ʒ), *n.m.*, burning; char-
cuisant, -**e** (kuiʔzɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, easy to cook;
sharp, smoldering, piercing; severe;
poignant.
cuisine (kuiʔzin), *n.f.*, kitchen; cookery;
the cooks; fare, living.

cuisiner (kuiʔziʔne), *v.n.*, to cook, to dress
victuals.
cuisinier (kuiʔziʔnje), *n.m.*, cook, man-cook.
cuisinière (kuiʔziʔnje:r), *n.f.*, cook, woman-
cook; Dutch oven, meat-screen.
cuisseard (kuiʔsa:r), *n.m.*, cuish (armour);
(surg.) thigh-piece.
cuisse (kuiʔs), *n.f.*, thigh; rump (of meat);
leg (of poultry).
cuisseau (kuiʔso), *n.m.*, leg of veal.
cuisson (kuiʔsɔ̃), *n.f.*, dressing (of victuals);
cooking (baking, boiling, roasting, &c.);
smart (pain).
cuisot (kuiʔso), *n.m.*, haunch (of venison).
culstre (kuiʔstr), *n.m.*, college-fag; vulgar,
pedantic fellow.
cuit, -**e** (kuiʔ, -it), *adj.*, cooked, done,
roasted, boiled, baked; (fig.) done for,
dished.
cuite (kuite), *n.f.*, baking; burning (of
bricks, &c.); (manu.) boiling.
cuivre (kuiʔvr), *n.m.*, copper, brass. —
battu; wrought copper. — *jaune*;
brass. — *rouge*; copper.
cuivré, -**e** (kuiʔvre), *adj.*, copper-coloured;
(fig.) ringing, clear, sonorous.
cuivrer (kuiʔvre), *v.a.*, to cover with sheet
copper.
cuivrerie (kuiʔvri), *n.f.*, copper wares,
brass-ware.
cuivreux-x, -**se** (kuiʔvrɔ̃, -z), *adj.*, coppery.
cul (ky), *n.m.*, (very l. ex.) breech; back-
side; posterior; rump; bottom; tail
(of carts). — *de bouteille*; bottleneck.
— *de jatte*; legless cripple. — *de
lampe*; (print) tailpiece. — *de sac*;
blind alley; (fig.) deadlock.
culasse (kyʔlas), *n.f.*, breech (of a cannon,
musket, &c.).
culbute (kyʔbyʔt), *n.f.*, somersault; ruin,
failure; fall, tumble.
culbuteur (kyʔbyʔte), *v.a.*, to throw down;
to overthrow, to ruin, to upset; *v.n.*, to
fall head over heels.
culbutis (kyʔbyʔti), *n.m.*, confused heap;
jumble.
cuée (kyʔe), *n.f.*, abutment (of bridges);
(nav.) stern-way.
culer (kyʔle), *v.n.*, to fall astern, to make
stern-way.
culière (kyʔlje:r), *n.f.*, gutter-stone, kennel-
stone; breech of harness, hind girth.
culinaire (kyʔliʔne:r), *adj.*, culinary.
culminant (kylmiʔnũ), *adj.*, culminating;
prominent.
culmination (kylmiʔnaʔsjɔ̃), *n.f.*, culmina-
tion.
culminer (kylmiʔne), *v.n.*, (astron.) to
culminate.
culot (kyʔlo), *n.m.*, bottom (of lamps,
crucibles, &c.); residuum; (slang)
cheek, effrontery.
culotte (kyʔlot), *n.f.*, small-clothes,
breeches; rump (of an ox, a pigeon).
culotter (kyʔloʔte), *v.a.*, to breech, to put in
breeches; to colour (pipe); *se culotter*,
v.r., to put on one's breeches; to get
coloured (pipe).
culottier (kyʔloʔtje), *n.m.*, breeches-maker.
culpabilité (kylpabiʔliʔte), *n.f.*, guilt;
culpability.
culte (kylt), *n.m.*, creed; religion; adora-
tion; veneration, honour, love, respect.
cultivable (kyltiʔvaʔbl), *adj.*, cultivable,
arable.
cultivat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (kyltiʔvaʔtœ:r,
-ris), husbandman, farmer, agriculturist;
adj., agricultural.
cultivation (kyltiʔvaʔsjɔ̃), *n.f.*, cultivation.

cultiver (kylt'i've), *v.a.*, to cultivate; to till; to improve; to inform; to exercise, to practise.

culture (kyl'ty:r), *n.f.*, culture; tillage, husbandry; education, improvement.

cumul (ky'myl), *n.m.*, plurality of offices or places.

cumulati-f, -ve (kymyla'tif, -iv), *adj.*, accumulative.

cumulativement (kymylati:v'mũ), *adv.*, by accumulation.

cumuler (kymy'le), *v.a.*, to accumulate, to cumulate; *v.n.*, to be a pluralist of offices, to hold several offices; *se cumuler*, *v.r.*, to be held at the same time.

cupide (ky'pid), *adj.*, covetous, greedy, grasping.

cupidité (kypidi'te), *n.f.*, cupidity; covetousness; concupiscence, lust.

cupidon (kyp'l'dɔ̃), *n.m.*, (myth.) Cupid, Love.

cupulaire (kyp'y'le:r), *adj.*, cup-shaped.

curable (ky'ra:bl), *adj.*, that may be healed, curable.

courage (ky'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, cleansing, cleaning.

curatelle (kyp'ra'tel), *n.f.*, guardianship, trusteeship.

curat-eur, -rice, *n.f.* (kyp'ra'tœ:r, -ris), curator, trustee.

curati-f, -ve (kyp'ra'tif, -iv), *adj.*, curative; *n.m.*, curative agent.

cure (ky:r), *n.f.*, treatment, cure, healing; living; rectory; care, attention.

curé (ky're), *n.m.*, rector, vicar.

cure-dents (ky'r'dɛ̃), *n.m.*, (—) toothpick.

curée (ky're), *n.f.*, (hunt.) quarry; (fig.) prey, booty. [cleaning.]

curement (ky:r'mũ), *n.m.*, cleansing.

cure-môle (ky:r'mo:l), *n.m.*, (— - —s) dredging-machine.

curer (ky're), *v.a.*, to cleanse, to clean out (harbours, sewers); to pick (the teeth, the ears).

cureur (ky'rœ:r), *n.m.*, cleanser (of harbours, sewers).

curial, -e (ky'rjal), *adj.*, vicarial, rectorial.

curiale (ky'rjal), *n.m.*, (antiq.) member of the curia.

curie (ky'ri), *n.f.*, (antiq.) curia.

curieusement (kyrjo:z'mũ), *adv.*, curiously, inquisitively; carefully.

curieu-x, -se (ky'rjœ, -z), *adj.*, curious; inquisitive; fond of; careful; nice; particular; rare; *n.*, inquisitive person, spectator, looker-on; virtuosos; curious fact.

curiosité (kyrjozi'te), *n.f.*, curiosity; inquisitiveness; rarity; care; taste for.

cursi-f, -ve (ky'r'sif, -iv), *adj.*, cursive; running; cursory.

cursivement (kyr'siv'mũ), *adv.*, cursorily.

cursumètre (kyrs'met'r), *n.m.*, speedometer.

curure (ky'ry:r), *n.f.*, dirt, sewage.

custode (kys'tod), *n.m.*, warden, keeper, curator.

cuvage (ky'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, (tech.) fermenting (of wine).

cuve (ky:v), *n.f.*, tub, vat, copper.

cuvée (ky've), *n.f.*, tubful; vatful; (fam.) sort, kind.

cuvelage (ky'v'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, lining, casing; tubbing (mines).

cuyeler (ky'vie), *v.a.*, to tub (mines); to line, to case.

cuver (ky've), *v.n.*, to work, to ferment, to settle; *v.a.*, to appease; to calm; to sleep off the effects of wine.

cuvette (ky'vet), *n.f.*, wash-hand basin; basin, cistern (of barometers, steam engines).

cuvier (ky'vje), *n.m.*, wash-tub.

cyanure (sja'ny:r), *n.m.*, (chem.) cyanide.

cyclamen (sikla'men), *n.m.*, (bot.) cyclamen, sow-bread.

cycle (sikl), *n.m.*, cycle; (lit.) period.

cyclique (siklik), *adj.*, cyclical.

cycliste (siklist), *n.m.*, cyclist, bicyclist.

cyclone (siklon), *n.m.*, tornado.

cyclope (siklop), *n.m.*, Cyclops.

cygne (sin), *n.m.*, swan.

cylindrage (sil'dra:ʒ), *n.m.*, mangling (of linen).

cylindre (sil'le:dr), *n.m.*, cylinder; roller; mangle, calender; barrel; rundle.

cylindrer (sil'd're), *v.a.*, to calender; to roll.

cylindrique (sil'le'drik), *adj.*, cylindric.

cymbale (sɛ'b'al), *n.f.*, cymbal.

cymballer (sɛba'lje), *n.m.*, cymbal-player.

cynégétique (sinez'e'tik), *n.f.*, the art of hunting with dogs.

cynique (siknik), *adj.*, cynical, snarling, snappish; impudent, indecent; *n.m.*, cynic.

cynisme (sik'nism), *n.m.*, cynicism.

cynosure (sino'zy:r), *n.f.*, cynosure; (astron.) Little Bear.

cyprès (sip're), *n.m.*, cypress.

cyprière (sip'rie:r), *n.f.*, cypress-grove.

cytise (sik'iz), *n.m.*, (bot.) cytisus, laburnum.

czar (za:r, kza:r), *n.m.*, czar.

czarien, -ne (tzari'ɛ, -en), *adj.*, of the czar.

czarine (za'rin), *n.f.*, czarina.

D

d (de), *n.m.*, the fourth letter of the alphabet, *d*.

d' ab. of *de*.

dà (da), *particle*, truly, indeed. *Oui-dà*; yes.

dactylographie (daktilo'ra'fi), *n.f.*, type-writing.

dactyloptère (daktilop'te:r), *n.m.*, dactylopterus, flying-fish.

dada (da'da), *n.m.*, horse, cock-horse; hobby, hobby-horse.

dadais (da'de), *n.m.*, booby, clown, ninny.

dague (dag, dag), *n.f.*, dagger, dirk; *pl.*, tusks (of a wild boar).

daguerrottype (dagere'o'tip), *n.m.*, daguerreotype.

dahlia (da'lla), *n.m.*, dahlia.

daigner (de'ne), *v.n.*, to deign, to condescend, to vouchsafe.

d'ailleurs. *V.* ailleurs.

daim (dɛ̃), *n.m.*, deer, fallow-deer; buck.

daine (de:n), *n.f.*, doe.

dais (de), *n.m.*, canopy.

dallage (da'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, paving with flag-stones.

dalle (dal), *n.f.*, slab; flag-stone; sink-stone.

daller (da'le), *v.a.*, to pave with flag-stones, to flag.

dalmatique (dalma'tik), *n.f.*, dalmatic, tunic.

daltonisme (dalto'nism), *n.m.*, (med.) colour-blindness.

damas (da'ma), *n.m.*, damask; (bot.) damson; Damascus blade.

damasquiner (damaski'ne), *v.a.*, to damask; to emboss.
damassé (damas'se), *n.m.*, damask linen, damask cloth.
damasser (damas'se), *v.a.*, to damask.
damassure (damas'syr), *n.f.*, damasking (of linen).
dame (dam), *n.f.*, lady; married lady; nun; dame; beetle, rammer, (draughts) draught; queen (cards, chess); *int.*, well! forsooth!
dame-jeanne ((dam'ʒa:n), *n.f.*, demijohn, carboy.
damer (da'me), *v.a.*, to crown (a man at draughts); to queen; to ram.
damier (da'mje), *n.m.*, draught-board.
damnable (da'na:bl), *adj.*, damnable.
damnablement (dana:blə'mā), *adv.*, damnably.
damnation (danə'sjō), *n.f.*, damnation.
damné, -e (da'ne), *adj.*, damned; *n.m.*, damned person.
damner (da'ne), *v.a.*, to damn; *se damner*, *v.r.*, to damn oneself.
darçin (dā'ʒē), *n.m.*, minny.
dandinement (dādin'mā), *n.m.*, jogging; slouching; rolling gait.
dandiner (dādi'ne), *v.a.*, to dandle, to rock; *v.n.*, to swing (of bells); to waddle, to slouch; *se dandiner*, *v.r.*, to waddle, to twist (one's body) about; to strut, to slouch.
dandy (dā'dl), *n.m.*, dandy.
dandysme (dā'dism), *n.m.*, dandyism.
danger (dā'ʒe), *n.m.*, danger, peril, risk, hazard.
dangerusement (dāʒrə'smā), *adv.*, dangerously.
dangeru-x, -se (dā'ʒrə, -z), *adj.*, dangerous.
danois, -e (da'nwa, -z), *adj.*, Danish.
Danois, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (da'nwa, -z), Dane.
dans (dā), *prep.*, in, within, into; with, according to, formerly.
dansant, -e (dā'sā, -t), *adj.*, dancing.
danse (dā:s), *n.f.*, dance; beating, hiding. — *de St. Guy*; St. Vitus's dance.
danser (dā'se), *v.n.* and *v.a.*, to dance.
danseu-r, *n.m.* -se, *n.f.* (dā'sœ:r, -œ:z), dancer, ballet-girl.
danubien, -ne (dany'bje, -en), *adj.*, Danubian.
dard (dar:r), *n.m.*, dart; sting; (bot.) pistil.
darder (dar'de), *v.a.*, to dart; to shoot forth, to beam; to spear. (hook).
dardillon (dardi'jō), *n.m.*, barb (of a fish-darne (darn), *n.f.*, slice of fish.
dartre (dartr), *n.f.*, skin disease; eruption (of the skin); blotch, tetter.
dartreu-x, -se (dar'tre, -z), *adj.*, herpetic, scurfy, scabby.
date (dat), *n.f.*, date, period.
dater (da'te), *v.a.*, to date; *v.n.*, to date; to date from; to reckon.
datif (da'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) dative, dative case.
datte (dat), *n.f.*, (bot.) date.
datlier (da'tje), *n.m.*, date-tree.
datura (daty'ra), *n.m.*, (bot.) datura stramonium, thorn-apple.
daube (do:b), *n.f.*, (cook.) stew, daube.
dauber (dob'e), *v.a.*, to cuff, to drub; (fig.) to banter; to jeer.
daubeur (do'bœ:r), *n.m.*, jeerer, banterer, sneerer.
dauphin (do'fē), *n.m.*, (ich.) dolphin;
dauphin (eldest son of the kings of France).
dauphine (do'fin), *n.f.*, dauphiness.
daurade (do'rad), *n.f.*, (ich.) gilt-head.

d'autant. *V.* autant.
davantage (davā'ta:ʒ), *adv.*, more; longer, further.
davier (da'vje), *n.m.*, dentist's forceps; (nav.) davit.
D.C.A. (des'e'a), *n.f.*, ab. of *Défense contre avions*, anti-aircraft defence.
de (da), *prep.*, of, from, by, with, in, upon, out of, some, any, for, at, to.
dé (de), *n.m.*, die (for playing); thimble; (arch.) coin, block.
débâcher (deba'ʃe), *v.a.*, to uncover, to untill.
débâcle (de'bâ:kl), *n.f.*, breaking up (of the ice); (fig.) downfall, collapse, disaster.
débâcler (deba'kle), *v.n.*, to break up (of the ice).
débâcleur (deba'klœ:r), *n.m.*, water or port balliff.
déballage (deba'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, unpacking.
déballer (deba'le), *v.a.*, to unpack.
débâdâde (debā'dad), *n.f.*, rout, stampede. *À la —*; *adv.*, in confusion, helter skelter, at sixes and sevens.
débâtement (debā'tēm), *n.m.*, disbanding; (milit.) leaving the ranks.
débânder (debā'de), *v.a.*, to unbind; to loosen; *se débânder*, *v.r.*, to slacken or grow loose, to relax; to disband.
débaptiser (debati'ze), *v.a.*, to change the name of.
débarbouiller (debaru'ʃe), *v.a.*, to clean, to wash the face; *se débarrasser*, *v.r.*, to wash one's face; to extricate oneself.
débarcadère (debar'ka:der), *n.m.*, landing-place, wharf, terminus, (rail.) station.
débarder (debar'de), *v.a.*, to unlade wood; to clear a wood of the trees which have been felled in it.
débardeur (debar'dœ:r), *n.m.*, lumber; wharf-porter; lighterman.
débarqué, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (debar'ke), person landing.
débarquement (debar'kēm), *n.m.*, landing, disembarkment.
débarquer (debar'ke), *v.a.*, to disembark, to land; *v.n.*, to land.
débarras (deba'ra), *n.m.*, riddance, disencumbrance. *Chambre de —*; lumber room, box room.
débarrassé, -e (debara'se), *part.*, rid of, released from.
débarrasser (debara'se), *v.a.*, to clear, to disencumber, to rid, to free, to disentangle; *se débarrasser*, *v.r.*, to extricate oneself from, to rid oneself of, to shake off; to get clear.
débarrer (deba're), *v.a.*, to unbar.
débat (de'ba), *n.m.*, debate, discussion, contest; *pl.*, debates; summing up.
débateler (deba'tle), *v.a.*, to unlade boats.
débâter (deba'te), *v.a.*, to unsaddle; to take off a pack-saddle.
débâtir (deba'tir), *v.a.*, to pull down; to unhaste, to untack (of garments).
débattre (de'batr), *v.a.*, to debate, to discuss, to argue; *se débattre*, *v.r.*, to struggle, to strive, to writh; to dispute.
débauche (de'bo:ʃ), *n.f.*, debauch; dissoluteness.
débauché (debo'ʃe), *n.m.*, debauchee, rake.
débaucher (debo'ʃe), *v.a.*, to debauch; to entice away; *se débaucher*, *v.r.*, to become debauched.
débaucheu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (debo'ʃœ:r, -œ:z), debaucher, seducer, the man who entices away a worker.

débile (de'bil), *adj.*, weak, feeble.
débilement (debil'mā), *adv.*, feebly, weakly.
débilité (debill'te), *n.f.*, debility, weakness.
débilité (debill'te), *v.a.*, to debilitate, to enfeeble.
débîne (de'bin), *n.f.*, difficulties, poverty, straits.
débit (de'bi), *n.m.*, sale, traffic; market; retail shop; delivery, utterance.
débitage (debl'ta:3), *n.m.*, cutting up (of stones, timber).
débitant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (debl'tā, -t), retailer, dealer.
débiter (debl'te), *v.a.*, to sell; to retail; to spread, to utter; to debit.
débit-sur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (debl'tœr, -ris), debtor.
débiteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (debl'tœr, -œz), prattler, newsmonger.
déblai (de'ble), *n.m.*, clearing; excavating; rubbish.
déblaiement, **déblayement** (deble'mā), *n.m.*, clearing away; freeing; cutting, digging.
déblatérer (deblat'ere), *v.n.*, to speak against; to rail at. [clear.]
déblayer (deble'je), *v.a.*, to clear away; to déblocage (deblo'ka:3), *n.m.*, (print.) turning letters.
débloquent (deblo'ke), *v.a.*, to raise a blockade; (print.) to turn letters.
déboire (de'bwa:r), *n.m.*, after-taste; vexation; disappointment.
déboisement (debwaz'mā), *n.m.*, clearing or denudation of trees, forests.
déboiser (debwaz'e), *v.a.*, to clear or denude.
déboîtement (debwat'ma), *n.m.*, disjoining, dislocation.
déboîter (debwat'e), *v.a.*, to dislocate, to disjoint; *se déboîter*, *v.r.*, to be dislocated.
débonder (debō'de), *v.a.*, to take the bung out of; to loosen, to unbind; *v.n.*, to escape through the bung-hole; to gush out; *se débonder*, *v.r.*, to gush, to sluice out, to burst forth, to escape out of the bung-hole.
débonnaire (debo'nœr), *adj.*, good-natured; gentle.
débonnairement (debonsœr'mā), *adv.*, complacently, easily.
débordé, -e (debor'de), *adj.*, overflowed; dissolute.
débordement (debor'de'mā), *n.m.*, overflowing, irruption; torrent; (fig.) dissoluteness, debauchery.
déborder (debor'de), *v.n.*, to overflow, to run over; to project, to bag, to jut out; *v.a.*, to take off the border; to outrun; to go beyond; (milit.) to outflank; *se déborder*, *v.r.*, to overflow; to burst forth.
débosser (debos'se), *v.a.*, to take the bruises, the dents, out of.
déboîté (debo'te), *n.m.*, with boots off. *Au —*, at once.
débotter (debo'te), *v.a.*, to pull off boots.
débouché (debu'je), *n.m.*, opening; outlet, issue; (com.) market, sale; water-way.
débouchement (debu'jā), *n.m.*, uncorking, outlet; market.
déboucher (debu'je), *v.a.*, to open; to clear; to uncork; *v.n.*, to pass out; to fall into (rivers); (milit.) to débouch.
déboucler (debu'kle), *v.a.*, to unbuckle, to uncurl.
débourber (debur'be), *v.a.*, to cleanse; to take the mud away; (metal.) to trunk.

débourgeoisier (deburzwa'ze), *v.a.*, to polish, to make a lady or gentleman of; *se débourgeoisier*, *v.r.*, to become polished.
débours (debu're), *v.a.*, to worm (fire-arms); to empty (a pipe); to polish (a person).
déboursé (debur'se) or **débours** (debur:), *n.m.*, money laid out.
déboursement (deburs'mā), *n.m.*, disbursement, outlay.
déboursier (debur'se), *v.a.*, to disburse, to expend, to lay out.
debout (de'bu), *adv.*, upright; on end; up; standing; in existence (of things); ahead (of the wind).
déboutonné, -e (debuto'ne), *part.*, unbuttoned.
déboutonner (debuto'ne), *v.a.*, to unbutton; *se déboutonner*, *v.r.*, to unbutton oneself; to unbosom oneself.
débrailé, -e (debra'je), *part.*, open-breasted, loosely dressed, untidy; *n.m.*, untidiness, disorder; licentiousness.
se débrailler (debro'je), *v.r.*, to uncover one's breast, to become untidy, disordered.
débrayage (debre'ja:3), *n.m.*, (moto.) disengaging gear.
débrayer (debre'je) *v.t.*, to throw out of gear, to declutch; (pop.) to stop work.
débridement (debrid'mā), *n.m.*, unbridling; hurrying over.
débrider (debrid'e), *v.a.*, to unbridle; to despatch, to hurry; *v.n.*, to unbridle one's horse; to halt; to stop.
débris (de'bri), *n.m.*, remains, wreck, debris.
débrouillard (debru'ja:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (colloq.) resourceful.
débrouiller (debru'je), *v.a.*, to disentangle, to clear up, to explain; *se débrouiller*, *v.r.*, to unravel; to be disentangled, to be cleared up.
débusquement (debyska'ma), *n.m.*, driving out; dislodging.
débusquer (deby'ske), *v.a.*, to turn out, to oust, to expel.
début (de'by), *n.m.*, lead, outset; debut; first appearance; beginning.
débutant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (deby'ta, -t), actor or actress appearing for the first time; beginner.
débuter (deby'te), *v.n.*, to lead, to play first; to begin; to set out; to make one's first appearance.
deçà (de'sa), *prep.*, this side of; *adv.*, here, on this side. — *et delà*: here and there, this and that side, up and down.
déca (de'ka), (particle used in French weights and measures), deca- (ten times the unit).
décachetable (dekafta:bl), *adj.*, that can be unsealed, opened.
décachetage (dekaft'a:3), *n.m.*, unsealing, opening.
décacheter (dekaft'e), *v.a.*, to unseal, to open.
décadaira (deka'dœ:r), *adj.*, having ten days, decadal.
décade (de'kad), *n.f.*, decade.
décadénasser (dekadnœ'se), *v.a.*, to unpadlock. [wane.]
décadence (deka'dās), *n.f.*, decay, decline.
décagramme (deka'gram), *n.m.*, decagram (5-84 drams avoirdupois).
décaissage (deka'sa:3), *n.m.*, unsealing, unpacking.
décaisser (deka'se), *v.a.*, to unpack, to pay out.

- décaler** (deka'le), *v.a.*, to unweave.
décalitre (deka'litr), *n.m.*, decalitre (2 000 gallons).
décalquer (dekal'ke), *v.a.*, to transfer a tracing.
décimètre (deka'mè:tr), *n.m.*, decametre (32 808 992 feet).
décamp (dekã'pe), *v.n.*, (milit.) to decamp; to move off; to bolt.
décapitation (dekapitã'sj3), *n.f.*, decapitation, beheading.
décapiter (dekapit'e), *v.a.*, to behead, to decapitate.
décarrelage (dekar'la:3), *n.m.*, unpaving.
décarreler (dekar'le), *v.a.*, to take up a floor, to unpave.
décastère (dekas'te:r), *n.m.*, decastere (13 1 cubic yards).
décattr (deka'tr), *v.a.*, to sponge woollen cloth; *se* **décattr**, *v.r.*, (of cloth) to lose its gloss.
décâtissage (dekati'sa:3), *n.m.*, sponging.
décâtisseur (dekati'so:r), *n.m.*, sponger.
décavé, -e (deka've), *adj.*, having lost one's stake, ruined, beggared, lost in reputation.
décaver (deka've), *v.a.*, to win the whole of one of the players' stakes; to ruin, to beggar.
décédé, -e (dese'de), *part.*, deceased, dead; *n.*, deceased.
décéder (dese'de), *v.n.*, to die, to expire, to debase.
décèlement (desel'ma), *n.m.*, disclosure, betrayal.
déceler (des'le), *v.a.*, to disclose, to reveal, to betray; *se* **déceler**, *v.r.*, to betray oneself.
déceleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (des'lo:r, -o:z), betrayer, revealer.
décembre (desã:br), *n.m.*, December.
déceument (desã'mã), *adv.*, decently.
déceuce (desã:s), *deceuce*, propriety.
décent, -e (desã:, -t), *adj.*, decent, becoming.
décentralisation (desã:traliza'sj3), *n.f.*, decentralisation.
décentraliser (desã:trali'ze), *v.a.*, to decentralise.
déception (desep'sj3), *n.f.*, deception, deceit, fraud.
décerner (deser'ne), *v.a.*, to decree, to enact; to award, to bestow, to issue (a summons).
décès (des'e), *n.m.*, decrease, demise, death.
décevable (des'va:bl), *adj.*, deceivable.
décevant, -e (des'vã:, -t), *adj.*, deceptive.
décevoir (desã'vwã:r), *v.a.*, to deceive, to disappoint.
déchainement (desãn'mã), *n.m.*, unbridling; letting loose (passions), fury, rage, violence.
déchaîner (desãn'e), *v.a.*, to unchain; to let loose; to exasperate; *se* **déchaîner**, *v.r.*, to break loose, to free oneself from one's chains; to run riot.
déchanter (desãn'te), *v.a.*, to change one's tone, to lower one's pretensions, to sing another tune.
déchaperonné, -e (desãpro'ne), *adj.*, (of a wall) dismantled of its coping.
déchaperonner (desãpro'ne), *v.a.*, to unhood, to unclope.
décharge (des'fars), *n.f.*, unloading; lumber-room; acquittal, discharge, release, overflow; shower of blows; (milit.) volley.
déchargement (desãsã'mã), *n.m.*, unloading, unloading.
- décharger** (defar'3e), *v.a.*, to unload; to empty, to disburden; to discharge, to release; *v.n.*, to unload; to unlade; *se* **décharger**, *v.r.*, to be unloaded; to free oneself; to give vent to.
déchargeur (defar'3e:r), *n.m.*, unloader, wharf-porter, heaver, lumper.
décharné, -e (defar'ne), *adj.*, fleshless; thin, spare.
décharnement (de'farnã'mã), *n.m.*, emaciation; leanness.
décharner (defar'ne), *v.a.*, to strip off the flesh; to make lean, to emaciate.
déchaumage (defo'ma:3), *n.m.*, (agri.) digging up the stubble; ploughing up the stubble.
déchaumer (defo'mo), *v.a.*, to plough up the stubble; to break up fallow land.
déchaussé, -e (defo'se), *adj.*, bare-footed.
déchausser (defo'se), *v.a.*, to pull off shoes and stockings; to lay bare (trees, teeth, buildings); *se* **déchausser**, *v.r.*, to take off one's shoes and stockings.
dèche (def), *n.f.*, (pop.) destitution, beggary.
déchéance (defo'ãs), *n.f.*, (jur.) forfeiture; fall, decay.
déchet (des'e), *n.m.*, (com.) loss, waste.
déchevelé, -e (defo'vie), *adj.*, dishevelled.
décheveler (defo'vie), *v.a.*, to dishevel. *F.* **écheveler**.
déchevêtrer (des'e'tre), *v.a.*, to unhalter; to disentangle, to release.
décheviller (desã'vije), *v.a.*, to unpeg, to unpin.
déchiffrable (defi'fra:bl), *adj.*, legible, intelligible.
déchiffrement (desifra'mã), *n.m.*, deciphering; reading or playing at sight.
déchiffrer (desif're), *v.a.*, to decipher; to unravel; to read or play at sight; *se* **déchiffrer**, *v.r.*, to be deciphered.
déchiffreur (desif'fro:r), *n.m.*, decipherer, player at sight.
déchiqueté, -e (desik'te), *adj.*, (bot.) lacinate; jagged.
déchiqueter (desik'te), *v.a.*, to cut, to slash, to mangle, to cut in long pieces; to pink.
déchiqueteur (desik'te:r), *n.m.*, cutter, slasher or ripper.
déchirage (desik'ra:3), *n.m.*, ripping up, breaking up.
déchirant, -e (desi'rã:, -t), *adj.*, heart-rending; piercing; excruciating.
déchiré, -e (desi're), *adj.*, torn, rent, ragged, tattered.
déchirement (desi'rãmã), *n.m.*, rending, tearing; *pl.*, (fig.) anguish.
déchirer (desi're), *v.a.*, to tear, to rend, to revile, to defame; *se* **déchirer**, *v.r.*, to tear, to be torn, to vilify, to abuse each other.
déchirure (desi'ry:r), *n.f.*, rent, tear, break.
déchoir (des'fwa:r) (déchu), *v.n.*, to decay, to fall off, to decline; to forfeit, to lose.
déchouer (desu'e), *v.a.*, to get off, to set afloat.
déchu, -e (des'fy), *adj.*, decayed, sunk, fallen.
déci (desã), particle used in French weights and measures, deci- (one-tenth of the unit).
décidé, -e (desi'de), *adj.*, decided, determined, resolved.
décidément (desi'de'mã), *adv.*, decidedly, positively; actually, really.

décider (desi'de), *v.a.*, to decide, to determine, to settle, to induce, to persuade; *v.n.*, to decide, to determine; *se décider*, *v.r.*, to decide, to determine, to make up one's mind.
décigramme (desi'gram), *n.m.*, decigram (15/4325 grains).
déclitre (desi'lîtr), *n.m.*, declitre (0.176 pint).
décimable (desi'ma:bl), *adj.*, tithable.
décimal, -e (desi'mal), *adj.*, decimal.
décimateur (desi'ma'tœ:r), *n.m.*, tithe-owner.
décimation (desi'ma'sj3), *n.f.*, decimation.
décime (desi'm), *n.m.*, decime, tenth part of a franc.
décimer (desi'me), *v.a.*, to decimate; to destroy.
décimètre (desi'mœ:tr), *n.m.*, decimetre (3.937 inches).
décimo (desi'mo), *adv.*, tenthly.
décintre (desi'tre), *v.a.*, (arch.) to remove the centres from an arch.
décisif, -ve (desi'zif, -iv), *adj.*, decisive, conclusive.
décision (desi'sj3), *n.f.*, decision; determination; resolution.
décisivement (desi'ziv'mã), *adv.*, decisively, peremptorily, positively.
décistère (desi'stœ:r), *n.m.*, decistere (3 53 cubic feet).
déciviliser (desi'vill'ze), *v.a.*, to uncivilise.
déclamateur (dekla'ma'tœ:r), *n.m.*, declaimer, stump orator; *adv.*, declamatory, bombastic.
déclamation (dekla'ma'sj3), *n.f.*, declamation; elocution; abuse.
déclamatoire (dekla'ma'twa:r), *adj.*, declamatory.
déclamer (dekla'me), *v.a.*, to declaim; to recite, *v.n.*, to declaim; to recite; to spout; to inveigh.
déclarat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (dekla'ra'tœ:r, -ris), declarer.
déclaratif, -ve (dekla'rat'if, -iv), *adj.*, declaratory.
déclaration (dekla'ra'sj3), *n.f.*, declaration, proclamation; disclosure; notification. — *d'entrée or de sortie*, clearance inwards or outwards. — *sous serment*, affidavit.
déclaratoire (dekla'ra'twa:r), *adj.*, declaratory.
déclaré, -e (dekla're), *adj.*, declared; open; avowed.
déclarer (dekla're), *v.a.*, to declare, to make known; to proclaim; to certify; *se déclarer*, *v.r.*, to declare, to be declared, to break out, to speak one's mind.
déclassement (dekla'semã), *n.m.*, loss of social position; (rail.) transfer from one class to another; dismantling (of fortress, &c.).
déclasser (dekla'se), *v.a.*, to alter the classing of; to deprecate; to strike off the rolls.
déclaveter (dekla'vete), *v.n.*, to get loose (of gearing).
déclencher (dekla'ŋe), *v.a.*, to unlatch a door, to unhook, to loosen. (ize).
déclimeter (deklima'te), *v.a.*, to declimat.
déclin (dek'lî), *n.m.*, decline, decay; wane (of the moon); ebb; close.
déclinaison (dekline'sj3), *n.f.*, (gram.) declension.
déclinant, -e (dekli'nã, -t), *adj.*, declining.
déclinaoire (dekli'na'wa:r), *adj.*, declinatory.

décliner (dekli'ne) *v.n.*, to decline, to be on the wane, to fall off; to refuse to entertain; *v.a.*, (gram.) to decline; to stale.
déclive (de'kli:v), *adj.*, declivous, sloping.
déclivité (dekli'vite), *n.f.*, declivity, slope.
se décloîtrer (dekliwa'tre), *v.r.*, to leave the cloister. (open).
déclorre (de'klor), *v.a.*, to unclothe, to throw
déclouer (deklue'), *v.a.*, to unvail.
décochement (dekof'mã), *n.m.*, discharge, darting (of arrows, shafts); shooting.
décocher (dekof'ŋe), *v.a.*, to discharge, to let fly (arrows); to dart.
décoiffer (dekwa'fe), *v.a.*, to take off a headdress, to undress the hair.
décollement (dekol'mã), *n.m.*, ungluing, coming off.
décoller (deka'le), *v.a.*, to behead; to unglue; (aero.) to take off; *se décoller*, *v.r.*, to get unglued, to come off.
décolletage (dekol'ta:z), *n.m.*, letting down of dresses, lowness in the neck.
décolleté, -e (dekol'te), *adj.*, in a low dress; (of dresses) low; (fig.) broad, free, licentious.
décolleter (dekol'te), *v.a.*, to uncover the neck; *se décolleter*, *v.r.*, to bare one's shoulders; to wear a low dress.
décoloration (dekolora'sj3), *n.f.*, discoloration.
décoloré, -e (dekolo're), *adj.*, discoloured, faded.
décolorer (dekolo're), *v.a.*, to discolour; *se décolorer*, *v.r.*, to lose one's or its colour; to fade.
décombres (de'k3:br), *n.m.pl.*, rubbish, ruins.
décommander (dekãmã'de), *v.a.*, to countermand; *se décommander*, *v.r.*, to be countermanded.
décompléter (dek3ple'te), *v.a.*, to render incomplete.
décomposé, -e (dek3po'ze), *adj.*, decomposed.
décomposer (dek3po'ze), *v.a.*, to decompose, to discompose, to distort; to decompound; *se décomposer*, *v.r.*, to become decomposed; to be distorted.
décomposition (dek3poz'sj3), *n.f.*, decomposition, analysis.
décompte (de'k3:t), *n.m.*, deduction; allowance; deficiency; drawback; disappointment.
décompter (dek3'te), *v.a.*, to deduct; *v.n.*, to reckon off; to be disappointed.
déconcerté, -e (dek3ser'te), *adj.*, disconcerted.
déconcerter (dek3ser'te), *v.a.*, to disconcert, to confuse; *se déconcerter*, *v.r.*, to be disconcerted or put out; to be confused.
déconfire (dek3fir), *v.a.*, to discomfit; to do for, to disconcert.
déconfiture (dek3fi'ty:r), *n.f.*, discomfiture; havoc; break-down.
déconfort (dek3for), *n.m.*, discomfort, sorrow, distress.
déconforter (dek3for'te), *v.a.*, to discomfort; to grieve.
déconseiller (dek3sã'je), *v.a.*, to dissuade.
déconsidération (dek3sidera'sj3), *n.f.*, disrepute; discredit.
déconsidéré, -e (dek3side're), *adj.*, discredited.
déconsidérer (dek3side're), *v.a.*, to bring into disrepute, to discredit; *se déconsidérer*, *v.r.*, to fall, to sink, into disrepute.

- décontenance**, -e (dek3tnd'se), *part.*, out of countenance, abashed.
- décontenancer** (dek3tnd'se), *v.a.*, to put out of countenance; *se décontenancer*, *v.r.*, to be put out of countenance, to be abashed.
- déconvenue** (dek3v'ny), *n.f.*, discomfiture, disaster, mishap, failure.
- décor** (de'kor), *n.m.*, decoration; *pl.*, (thea.) scenery.
- décorateur** (dekora'tœr), *n.m.*, ornamental painter, decorator; scene-painter.
- décorati-**, -ve (dekora'tif, -iv), *adj.*, decorative, ornamental.
- décoration** (dekora'sj3), *n.f.*, decoration, embellishment; insignia of an order; *pl.*, scenery.
- décorder** (dekord'e), *v.a.*, to untwist, to untwine.
- décors**, -e (deko're), *adj.*, knighted; decorated; wearing the insignia of some order of knighthood; *n.m.*, knight; knight of the Legion of Honour.
- décorer** (deko're), *v.a.*, to decorate, to ornament; to trim; to set off; to confer (titles, honours).
- décorner** (dekor'ne), *v.a.*, to unhorn.
- decorum** (deko'rom), *n.m.*, decorum, propriety.
- découcher** (deku'fe), *v.n.*, to sleep out; *v.a.*, to turn out of bed.
- découdre** (de'kudr), *v.a.*, to unsew, to unstitch, to rip up; *se découdre*, *v.r.*, to come unsewed, unstitched.
- découlant**, -e (deku'ld, -it), *adj.*, flowing, running.
- découlement** (deku'l'mü), *n.m.*, flowing, running, trickling.
- découler** (deku'le), *v.n.*, to trickle, to flow; to spring from, to proceed.
- découpage** (deku'paz), *n.m.*, (tech.) cutting out, carving out.
- découpé**, -e (deku'pe), *adj.*, (paint.) cut out; standing out, defined, sharp, clear.
- découper** (deku'pe), *v.a.*, to cut into pieces; to carve; to pink; to cut out; *se découper*, *v.r.*, to stand out, to show up against.
- découpeur**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (deku'pœr, -œ:z), carver, pinker, cutter.
- découplé** -e (deku'ple), *adj.*, uncoupled; strapping.
- découpler** (deku'ple), *v.a.*, to uncouple, to unleash, to let loose.
- découpure** (deku'pyr), *n.f.*, cutting out, pinking, work cut out; cut paper-work.
- décourageant**, -e (dekura'3d, -it), *adj.*, discouraging.
- découragement** (dekura:3'ma), *n.m.*, discouragement.
- décourager** (dekura'3e), *v.a.*, to discourage, to dishearten; *se décourager*, *v.r.*, to be discouraged.
- découronner** (dekura'ne), *v.a.*, to discrown, to lay bare.
- décousu**, -e (deku'zy), *adj.*, unsewn, unstitched; (of style, &c.) desultory.
- décousure** (deku'zyr), *n.f.*, seam-rent.
- découvert**, -e (deku'ver, -t), *adj.*, uncovered, detected, plain; discovered, open; unguarded; *n.m.*, (com.) uncovered balance, overdraft, deficit; *n.f.*, discovery, detection; (nav.) look-out; (milit.) reconnoitring.
- découvrir** (deku'vroer), *n.m.*, discoverer.
- découvrir** (deku'vrir), *v.a.*, to uncover, to expose; to discover, to disclose; to detect; *se découvrir*, *v.r.*, to uncover oneself, to unbosom oneself; to expose oneself.
- décramponner** (dekräpö'ne), *v.a.*, to uncramp, to loosen; *se décramponner*, *v.r.*, to let go one's hold.
- décrasser** (dekra'se), *v.a.*, to take off the dirt, to clean; (moto.) decarbonize; *se décrasser*, *v.r.*, to wash; to become polished.
- décréditement** (dekredit'mü), *n.m.*, discredit; disrepute.
- décréditer** (dekred'te), *v.a.*, to discredit, to disgrace; *se décréditer*, *v.r.*, to sink into discredit.
- décrépi**, -e (dekre'pi), *adj.*, unplastered.
- décrépir** (dekre'pir), *v.a.*, (mas.) to un-plaster.
- décrépiage** (dekrepi'sa:3), *n.m.*, (mas.) unplastering.
- décrépit**, -e (dekrepi, -t), *adj.*, decrepit, broken down.
- décrépitude** (dekrepi'ty:d), *n.f.*, decrepitude.
- décret** (de'kre), *n.m.*, decree, fiat, order, enactment.
- décréter** (dekre'te), *v.a.*, to decree, to order, to enact.
- décri** (de'kri), *n.m.*, crying down, depreciation; discredit.
- décrier** (dekre'ie), *v.a.*, to decry, to run down; to discredit; *se décrier*, *v.r.*, to bring oneself into disrepute; to cry one another down.
- décrire** (de'kri:r), *v.a.*, to describe, to trace, to draw; *se décrire*, *v.r.*, to be described.
- décrocher** (dekra'fe), *v.a.*, to unhook, to take down.
- décroire** (de'krwa:r), *v.a.*, to disbelieve, to discredit.
- décrouement** (dekrwa'smü), *n.m.*, uncrossing.
- décroiser** (dekrwa'se), *v.a.*, to uncross.
- décroissance** (dekrwa'sd:s), *n.f.*, V. décroissement.
- décroissant**, -e (dekrw'sd, -it), *adj.*, decreasing, diminishing; (math.) descending.
- décroissement** (dekrw'smü), *n.m.*, decrease, diminution, wane.
- décroître** (de'krwa:tr), *v.n.*, to decrease, to diminish.
- décrottage** (dekrö'ta:3), *n.m.*, cleaning of boots, trousers.
- décrotter** (dekrö'te), *v.a.*, to rub off the dirt, to clean; *se décrotter*, *v.r.*, to clean or brush oneself.
- décrotteur** (dekrö'tœr), *n.m.*, shoe-boy, shoe-black.
- décrottoloir** (dekrö'twair), *n.m.*, a scraper (for shoes).
- décru** (de'kry), *n.f.*, decrease; fall (of water).
- déçu**, -e (de'sy), *part.*, deceived; frustrated.
- déculassement** (dekylas'mü), *n.m.*, unbreeching.
- déculasser** (dekyla'se), *v.a.*, to unbreech (a gun).
- decuple** (de'kyl), *n.m.* and *adj.*, tenfold, decuple.
- décupler** (deky'ple), *v.a.*, to increase tenfold.
- décuvage** (deky'va:3), *n.m.*, or **décuvaison** (deky'va:s), *n.f.*, tunning (of wine).
- décuver** (deky've), *v.a.*, to tun.
- dédaigner** (dede'ne), *v.a.*, to disdain, to scorn, to despise.
- dédaignement** (dede'ne:mü), *adv.*, disdainfully, scornfully.
- dédaigneu-x**, -se (dede'ne, -iz), *adj.*, disdainful, scornful.

dédain (de'dɛ), *n.m.*, disdain, scorn, disregard.

dédale (de'dal), *n.m.*, labyrinth, maze.

dédans (de'dɑ̃), *adv.*, within, in; inside; *n.m.*, inside; interior.

dédicace (dedi'kas), *n.f.*, dedication; inscription.

dédicatoire (dedika'twa:r), *adj.*, dedicatory.

dédier (de'dje), *v.a.*, to dedicate, to consecrate; to devote; to inscribe.

dédire (de'dir), *v.a.*, to gainsay, to contradict, to disown; *se dédire*, *v.r.*, to recant, to retract; to go back from one's word.

dédit (de'di), *n.m.*, unsaying; forfeit.

dédommagement (dedoma:ʒ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, compensation, damages, indemnity.

dédommager (dedoma:ʒe), *v.a.*, to indemnify; to compensate, to make up for; *se dédommager*, *v.r.*, to indemnify oneself.

dédorer (dedo're), *v.a.*, to unglaze; *se dédorer*, *v.r.*, to lose its gilt (of metal).

dédouanement (dedwa'nemɑ̃), *n.m.*, clearing from the Customs house.

dédouaner (dedwa'ne), *v.t.*, to clear goods from the Customs house.

dédoublement (deduble'mɑ̃) or **dédoublage** (dedu'bla:ʒ), *n.m.*, dividing into two; unlining; diluting.

dédoubler (dedu'ble), *v.a.*, to take out the lining; to divide into two; to dilute; *se dédoubler*, *v.r.*, to become unlined, to be unfolded; to be divided into two; to be diluted.

déduction (dedyk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, deduction; set-off; inference.

déduire (de'dui:r), *(déduisant, déduit)*, *v.a.*, to take from, to deduct; to deduce, to infer.

déesse (de'ɛs), *n.f.*, goddess, female deity.

défaçonner (defa'sɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to put out of shape; *se défaçonner*, *v.r.*, to get out of shape.

défaillance (defa'jɑ̃s), *n.f.*, fainting fit, swoon; exhaustion; extinction (of a family); (jur.) default.

défaillant, -e (defa'jɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, falling off; decaying; without heirs; weak, feeble; *n.*, (jur.) defaulter.

défaillir (defa'ji:r), *v.n.*, to grow faint and weak, to fall, to sink; to decay; to swoon.

défaire (de'fɛ:r), *v.a.*, to undo, to unmake; to defeat; to waste; to alter; to free; *se défaire*, *v.r.*, to get rid of, to make away, to forsake; to come undone.

défait, -e (de'fɛ, -it), *adj.*, undone, defeated; meagre, wasted; worn out.

défaite (de'fet), *n.f.*, defeat, overthrow; evasion, pretence, excuse.

défalcation (defalka'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, defalcation, deduction.

défalquer (defal'ke), *v.a.*, to take off, to defaussier (de'fɔ'se), *v.a.*, to straighten.

défaut (de'fo), *n.m.*, defect; fault; flaw, blemish; default, absence, lack. *Faire* —; to be missed. *A — de*, instead of.

défaveur (defa'vɔ:r), *n.f.*, disfavour, disgrace, discredit.

défavorable (defavo'ra:bl), *adj.*, unfavourable, disparaging.

défavorablement (defavo:ra:ble'mɑ̃), *adv.*, unfavourably.

défectif, -ve (defek'tif, -iv), *adj.*, (gram.) defective.

défection (defek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, defection, falling off, disloyalty.

défectueusement (defektue:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, defectively.

défectueux, -se (defek'tue:z, -z), *adj.*, defective, imperfect.

défectuosité (defektuozi'te), *n.f.*, defect, imperfection, flaw.

défendable (defɑ̃'da:bl), *adj.*, defensible, tenable.

défendant (defɑ̃'dɑ̃), *part.*, defending.

défendeur, *n.m.*, -resse, *n.f.* (defɑ̃'dœ:r, -res), (jur.) defendant; respondent.

défendre (de'fɑ̃dr), *v.a.*, to defend, to protect; to shield, to support; to forbid; *v.n.*, (jur.) to defend; *se défendre*, *v.r.*, to defend oneself; to clear oneself; to deny a thing.

défense (de'fɑ̃s), *n.f.*, defence, protection; prohibition; apology; notice. —s; (fort.) outwork, defence; tusk, fang (of boars); tusk (elephants).

défenseur (defɑ̃'sœ:r), *n.m.*, defender, supporter, advocate; counsel.

défensif, -ve (defɑ̃'sif, -iv), *adj.*, defensive; *n.f.*, safeguard, defensive.

défequer (de'fe'ke), *v.a.*, to defecate.

déferant, -e (de'fe'rɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, complying, condescending.

déférence (de'fe'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, deference, regard, respect.

déferent (de'fe'rɑ̃), *adj.m.*, deferent.

déferer (de'fe're), *v.a.*, to confer, to bestow; to tender; to inform against; *v.n.*, to defer, to yield, to comply.

déferier (de'fe'rie), *v.a.*, (nav.) to unfurl; *v.n.*, to break into foam, to roll in (of the sea).

déferer (de'fe're), *v.a.*, to unshoe (a horse); to nonplus, to confound; *se déferer*, *v.r.*, to come off, to lose a shoe; to be nonplussed or confounded. [selling].

défeux (de'fe), *n.m.pl.*, waste sheets (in book).

défeuillaison (defe'je:zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, defoliation.

défeuilleur (defe'je), *v.a.*, to take off the leaves; *se défeuilleur*, *v.r.*, to lose, to shed their leaves (of trees).

défi (de'fi), *n.m.*, defiance, challenge.

défiance (de'fjɑ̃s), *n.f.*, distrust, mistrust; caution.

défiant, -e (de'fjɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, distrustful, suspicious.

déficient, -e (de'fjɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, (arith.) deficient.

déficit (de'fit), *n.m.*, deficit, deficiency.

défier (de'fie), *v.a.*, to defy, to challenge; to brave, to face, to dare; to set at defiance; *se défier*, *v.r.*, to defy, to challenge each other; to distrust, to mistrust.

défigurer (defi'gyr'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, disfigurement.

défigurer (defi'gy're), *v.a.*, to disfigure, to distort, to spoil; *se défigurer*, *v.r.*, to disfigure oneself, to become deformed.

défilade (defi'lɑ̃d), *n.f.*, filing past; going off or past.

défilé (defi'le), *n.m.*, defile, narrow pass; strait, difficulty; (milit.) defiling, filing off or past.

défillement (defi'l'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, filing off, marching past or going past.

défiler (de'fi'le), *v.a.*, to unstring, to untread; to untwist; *v.a.*, to defile, to file off, march past.

défini, -e (defi'ni), *adj.*, determined, definite, defined; *n.m.*, the definite.

définir (defi'ni:r), *v.a.*, to define to determine; to describe.

définissable (defi'ni:sabl), *adj.*, definable.

définisseur (defi'ni'sœ:r), *n.m.*, definer.

définitif, -ve (defi'ni'tif, -iv), *adj.*, definitive, final; ultimate, peremptory, positive.

définition (defini'sj3), *n.f.*, definition; decision.
définitivement (definitiv'mā), *adv.*, definitively positively, decidedly, eventually.
déflation (defla'sj3), *n.f.*, deflation, collapsing.
défilé, -e (defle'sj), *adj.*, turned aside, deflected.
défilé (defle'si:r), *v.n.*, to turn from or aside; *se défilé*, *v.r.*, to defect.
défloraison (deflora'sj3) or **défloraison**, *n.f.*, fall of the blossom.
défleurer (defleu'r), *v.n.*, to shed blossoms, *v.a.*, to nip or strip off blossoms.
déflexion (deflek'sj3), *n.f.*, (phys.) deviation, deflection.
défloration (deflora'sj3), *n.f.*, defloration.
déflorer (deflora'r), *v.a.*, to deflower, to deflower.
défonçage (def3'sa:3), *n.m.*, breaking in; (agri.) deep ploughing.
défoncé, -e (def3se), *part.*, broken, battered in.
défoncement (def3s'mā), *n.m.*, (tech.) staving in; (agri.) digging up.
défoncer (def3'se), *v.a.*, to stave in (a cask); to barge; to cut up; to knock in; to dig deeply; *se défoncer*, *v.r.*, to give way at the bottom; to break up (of roads); to get cut up. [tion].
déformation (deforma'sj3), *n.f.*, deformation.
déformé (defor'me), *adj.*, deformed, out of shape.
déformer (defor'me), *v.a.*, to put out of form; *se déformer*, *v.r.*, to get out of shape.
défortifier (deforti'fi), *v.a.*, to dismantle.
défourner (defur'ne), *v.a.*, to draw out of an oven.
détrahi (defre'sj), *adj.*, no longer fresh; faded.
détrahir (defre'si:r), *v.a.*, to destroy, to tarnish, to take off the brilliancy, gloss, or freshness of a thing; *se détrahir*, *v.r.*, to lose its brilliancy, freshness.
détrancher (defra'ŋ), *v.a.*, to unfranchise.
détranchement (defra'ŋmā), *n.m.*, defranching.
détrayer (defre'je), *v.a.*, to defray, to bear the cost of; to amuse.
détrichage (defri'ʒa:3) or **détrichement** (defri'ʒmā), *n.m.*, clearing, grubbing up.
détriché (defri'ʒe), *adj.*, cleared (of land).
détricher (defri'ʒe), *v.a.*, to clear, to grub up.
détricheur (defri'ʒœ:r), *n.m.*, clearer, digger.
détriper (defri'pe), *v.t.*, to smooth out.
détrisement (defriz'mā), *n.m.*, uncurling.
détriser (defri'ze), *v.a.*, to uncurl, to put out of curl.
détriquer (defro'ke), *v.a.*, to unfrock; *se détriquer*, *v.r.*, to forsake, to renounce one's order (of monks).
défunct, -e (def3s, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, defunct, deceased, late.
dégagé, -e (dega'ʒe), *adj.*, disengaged; redeemed (of a pledge); flippant; bold; easy; slender, graceful.
dégagement (dega'ʒmā), *n.m.*, redeeming, disengagement, clearance; (fenc.) disengaging; release.
dégager (dega'ʒe), *v.a.*, to redeem; to free, to disengage, to separate; to evolve; to deliver; *se dégager*, *v.r.*, to be cleared from; to disengage, to free oneself; to get away; to emit (fumes).
dégaine (de'ge:n), *n.f.*, (fam.) awkwardness; ridiculous manners.

dégainer (dega'ne), *n.m.*, unsheathing, drawing (of a sword); *v.a.*, to draw, to unsheath one's sword. [unstrip].
dégainer (dega'ne), *v.a.*, to unlance.
déglanter (degā'te), *v.a.*, to pull off gloves; *se déglanter*, *v.r.*, to take off one's gloves.
dégarni, -e (degar'ni), *adj.*, unfinished; bare, naked.
dégarnir (degar'ni:r), *v.a.*, to untrim, to unfurnish, to strip; to thin; to uncover; to dismantle; *se dégarner*, *v.r.*, to strip oneself; to become empty; to grow thin; to lose. [ravage].
dégât (de'ga), *n.m.*, havoc, damage, waste.
dégauchi, -e (dego'sj), *adj.*, smoothed, straightened.
dégauchir (dego'si:r), *v.a.*, to smooth, to level, to form, to polish.
dégauchissage (dego'si'sa:3) or **dégauchissement** (dego'si'smā), *n.m.*, planing, straightening, smoothing.
dégazonner (dega'zo'ne), *v.a.*, to unturf.
dégel (de'ʒel), *n.m.*, thaw.
dégeler (de'ʒle), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to thaw; *se dégeler*, *v.r.*, to thaw.
dégénération (degenera'sj3), *n.f.*, degeneration; degeneracy.
dégénérer (degene're), *v.n.*, to decline, to degenerate.
dégénérescence (degeneres'sj3), *n.f.*, (med.).
dégénéré, -e (degeneres'sj3), *adj.*, degenerating.
dégénérer, -e (degeneres'sj3), *adj.*, degenerating.
dégingandé, -e (deʒi'gā'de), *adj.*, tottering; awkward; gawky; clumsy; unconnected; disjointed.
dégluer (degly'e), *v.a.*, to take off the bird-lime; to unglue; *se dégluer*, *v.r.*, to get rid of bird-lime; to get unglued or cleared (of the eyes). [swallowing].
déglutition (deglyti'sj3), *n.f.*, deglutition.
dégommage (dego'ma:3), *n.m.*, ungumming; (slang) turning out of office, sacking.
dégonflement (deg3ŋ'mā), *n.m.*, subsiding, falling, collapsing; reduction.
dégonfler (deg3'fle), *v.a.*, to cause a thing to collapse, to reduce a swelling; *se dégonfler*, *v.r.*, to go down, to be reduced, to subside, to unboom oneself; to be afraid and act accordingly.
dégorgement (degorʒ'mā), *n.m.*, breaking out, overflowing; unstopping.
dégorgir (degorʒ'e), *v.a.*, to clear, to open; to cleanse; *v.n.*, to discharge oneself; to overflow; *se dégorger*, *v.r.*, to discharge, to empty itself; to get unstopped, to get clear.
dégourdi, -e (degur'di), *n.* and *adj.*, quick, sharp, acute, shrewd.
dégourdir (degur'di:r), *v.a.*, to quicken, to revive; to sharpen, to render shrewd; to polish; *se dégourdir*, *v.r.*, to stretch oneself; to become sharp, polished, shrewd; to brighten up.
dégourdissement (degur'dis'mā), *n.m.*, removal of numbness; quickening, reviving.
dégoût (de'gu), *n.m.*, disgust, loathing; dislike, distaste; mortification.
dégoûtant, -e (degu'tā, -it), *adj.*, disgusting, loathsome, distasteful, sickening; unpleasant.
dégoûté, -e (degu'te), *n.* and *adj.*, fastidious person, fastidious.
dégouter (degu'te), *v.a.*, to disgust; to put out of conceit; *se dégoûter*, *v.r.*, to take a disgust, a dislike, a distaste to; to be disheartened.

dégouttant, -e (degu'tā, -it), *adj.*, dripping, dripping.

dégouttement (degu'tmā), *n.m.*, dripping, falling in drops.

dégoutter (degu'te), *v.n.*, to drop, to trickle, to drip.

dégradant, -e (degra'dā, -it), *adj.*, degrading, debasing.

dégradation (degra'da'sjō), *n.f.*, degradation; (milit.) cashiering, damage; (paint.) diminution of light and shade.

dégrader (degra'de), *v.a.*, to debase, to degrade, to deface; (paint.) to diminish the light and shade; (milit.) to cashier; *se dégrader*, *v.r.*, to degrade, to debase, to disgrace oneself.

dégraffer (degra'fe), *v.a.*, to unclasp, to unhook; *se dégraffer*, *v.r.*, to become unhooked (of garments); to unfasten one's clothes.

dégraissage (degre'sa:ʒ) or dégraissement (degre'smā), *n.m.*, cleaning, scouring.

dégraisser (degre'se), *v.a.*, to scour, to remove greasy stains.

dégraisseur (degre'sœ:r), *n.m.*, scourer, cleaner.

dégraisser (degre'swa:r), *n.m.*, scraper.

dégré (de'gre), *n.m.*, step, stair, staircase; stage, grade, gradation; degree, point, extent, pitch.

dégréer (degre'e), *v.t.*, to unrig. — *un mat*; to strip a mast.

dégrèvement (degre:v'mā), *n.m.*, reduction, relief; disencumbrance.

dégrèver (degre've), *v.a.*, to diminish, to reduce (a tax); to disencumber, to free, to redeem.

dégringolade (degrē'gō'lad), *n.f.*, fall, tumble.

dégringoler (degrē'gō'le), *v.n.*, to run down, to tumble down.

dégrisement (degriz'mā), *n.m.*, sobering, getting sober; cooling down.

dégriser (degriz'e), *v.a.*, to sober; to cool, to bring to one's senses; *se dégriser*, *v.r.*, to sober down; to come to one's senses; to lose one's illusions.

dégrossir (degro'si), *n.m.*, (arts) roughing, rough-hewing, dressing, drawing.

dégrossir (degro'sir), *v.a.*, to chip off the grosser parts; to hew down, to make a rough sketch of.

dégrossissage (degro'si:ʒ), *n.m.*, (arts) roughing, rough-hewing; (carp.) dressing, trimming.

déguenillé, -e (degeni'je), *n.* and *adj.*, ragged person; tattered, ragged.

déguerpir (deger'pir), *v.a.*, (jur.) to quit, to give up; *v.n.*, to pack off, to move off; to be gone. *Je le ferai bien* —; I'll make him pack off. — *au plus vite*; to be gone as fast as possible.

déguerpissement (degerpi'smā), *n.m.*, (jur.) quitting; yielding, giving over, departure, removal.

dégueuler (dego'e), *v.n.*, (l.ex.) to spew, to vomit.

déguignonner (degli'no'ne), *v.a.*, to change ill-luck, to bring better luck to.

déguisable (degl'za:bl), *adj.*, disguisable, concealable.

déguisement (degliz'mā), *n.m.*, concealment, disguise. *Parlez sans* —; speak openly.

déguiser (degliz'e), *v.a.*, to disguise, to conceal, to hide; *se déguiser*, *v.r.*, to disguise oneself; to conceal from oneself. *On le déguisa en femme*; they disguised him as a woman.

dégustateur (degysta'tœ:r), *n.m.*, taster (of wines).

dégustation (degysta'sjō), *n.f.*, tasting (of wines).

déguster (degy'ste), *v.a.*, to taste (wines); to sip; *se déguster*, *v.r.*, to be tasted, to be sipped.

déhaler (deā'le), *v.n.*, (nav.) to tow out or back out; *v.a.*, to take off sun-burns; *se déhaler*, *v.r.*, to clear one's complexion.

déhanché, -e (deā'fe), *adj.*, having the hip dislocated; (fig.) ungainly; *n.*, person with a dislocated hip, ungainly person.

déhanchement (deā'f'mā), *n.m.*, swinging about; twisting about.

se déhancher (deā'fe), *v.r.*, to waddle, to swing about, to twist one's body about.

déharnachement (deā'na'f'mā), *n.m.*, unharnessing. [harness.]

déharnacher (deā'na'fe), *v.a.*, to unharness.

déhiscence (de'ā:s), *n.f.*, (bot.) dehiscence.

déhiscence, -e (de'ā:s, -it), *adj.*, (bot.) dehiscent.

dehors (de'ō:r), *adv.*, out, without, out of doors, abroad, externally; (nav.) out, at sea. *En* —; without, outside. *Au* —; outwardly. *De* —; from without.

Au dedans et au —; at home and abroad. *Mettre quelqu'un* —; to turn anyone out of doors; *n.m.*, outside, exterior; *pl.*, appearances; (fort.) out-works; dependencies, approaches, grounds (of a house). *Sauver les* —; to save appearances.

déicide (de'isid), *n.m.*, deicide.

dédication (deifika'sjō), *n.f.*, dedication.

déifier (deif'je), *v.a.*, to deify.

deïsme (de'ism), *n.m.*, deism.

déiste (de'ist), *n.m.*, deist; *adj.*, deistical.

déité (de'ite), *n.f.*, deity, god, goddess, divinity.

déjà (de'ʒa), *adv.*, already, before, yet. *Pas* — *si*; not so very, not so great.

Pas — *tant*; not so very much.

déjection (dezek'sjō), *n.f.*, (med.) defecation; ejection, evacuation.

déjeté, -e (dez'te), *adj.*, warped, sprung. *se déjeter* (dez'te), *v.r.*, to warp (of wood); (med.) to deviate.

déjettement (dezet'mā), *n.m.*, warping; deviation.

déjeuner or déjeuner (dezo'ne), *n.m.*, breakfast. *Second* —; luncheon. *Un* — *de porcelaine*; a china breakfast service.

déjeuner (dezo'ne), *v.n.*, to breakfast or lunch.

déjouer (de'ʒwe), *v.a.*, to baffle, to frustrate, to foil; (milit.) to out-manoeuvre.

déjouer (dezy'fe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to unroost, to come down from the roost.

déjuger (dezy'se), *v.a.*, to judge differently; *se déjuger*, *v.r.*, to reverse one's opinion.

déjà (de'ʒa), *prep.*, beyond; farther than, on the other side of.

délabré, -e (dele'bre), *adj.*, tattered, in rags, shabby; (of things) tumbledown.

délablement (delebrē'mā), *n.m.*, ruin, decay, dilapidation.

délabrer (dele'bre), *v.a.*, to shatter, to ruin, to pull to pieces; *se délabrer*, *v.r.*, to fall to pieces, to decay.

délacer (dele'se), *v.a.*, to unlace; *se délacer*, *v.r.*, to unlace oneself; to come undone (of stays, strings, &c.).

délai (de'le), *n.m.*, delay, extension of time, reprieve.

délaisse, -e (dele'se), *adj.*, abandoned, friendless.

délaissement (deles'mū), *n.m.*, destitution, forlornness, desertion.
délaisser (dele'se), *v.a.*, to forsake, to abandon.
délassement (delas'mū), *n.m.*, relaxation, repose.
délasser (dela'se), *v.a.*, to refresh, to relax, to divert; *se délasser*, *v.r.*, to refresh oneself, to rest.
délat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (dela'tœ:r, -ris), informer, denouncer.
délation (dela'sjō), *n.f.*, information, denunciation.
délavage (dela'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, diluting of colour, soaking.
délavé, -e (dela've), *adj.*, weak, pale, dim.
délaver (dela've), *v.a.*, to dilute colour, to soak; *se délaver*, *v.r.*, to become soaked, to lose colour.
délavable (dele'ja:bl), *adj.*, dilutable.
délavage (dele'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, diluting, dilution.
délayment or délalement (dele'mū), *n.m.*, diluting.
délayer (dele'je), *v.a.*, to dilute; to spin out.
délectable (delek'ta:bl), *adj.*, delicious, delectable.
délectablement (delekta:bl'mū), *adv.*, deliciously.
se délecter (delek'te), *v.r.*, to take delight.
déléataire (delega'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, delegate.
délégation (delega'sjō), *n.f.*, delegation, assignment.
déléatoire (delega'twa:r), *adj.*, delegatory.
délégué (dele'ge), *n.m.*, delegate, deputy; proxy.
déléguer (dele'ge), *v.a.*, to delegate; to assign; *se déléguer*, *v.r.*, to be delegated, assigned.
délester (deles'te), *v.a.*, to unballast.
délétere (dele'tœ:r), *adj.*, deleterious.
délibérant, -e (delibe'rū, -it), *adj.*, deliberative.
délibérati-f, -ve (delibera'tif, -iv), *adj.*, deliberative.
délibération (deliberā'sjō), *n.f.*, deliberation; resolution.
délibéré, -e (delibe're), *adj.*, deliberate, bold, resolute; *n.m.*, (jur.) deliberation.
délibérément (delibe'rēm), *adv.*, deliberately, boldly.
délibérer (delibe're), *v.n.*, to deliberate; to resolve.
délicat, -e (deli'ka, -t), *adj.*, delicate, weak, dainty, nice, fastidious.
délicatement (delika'tmū), *adv.*, delicately, daintily, tenderly.
délicatesse (delika'tœ:s), *n.f.*, delicacy; tenderness; daintiness, refinement; nicety (of language); squeamishness; pl., dainties. *Avoir une grande — de conscience*; to have a very scrupulous conscience.
délies (de-lis), *n.m.sing.*, *délies*, *n.f.pl.*, delight, pleasure.
délicieusement (delisjo:z'mū), *adv.*, deliciously, delightfully.
délicieux, -se (dell'sjo, -:z), *adj.*, delicious, delightful.
délictueux (delikt'ye), *adj.*, unlawful.
délié, -e (de'lie), *adj.*, untied, loose; small; easy, flowing (of style); slender. *Avoir l'esprit —*; to be quick or shrewd.
délié (de'lie), *v.m.*, to untie; to untie; to liberate, to release, to absolve; *se délier*, *v.r.*, to come untied, to get unfastened.

délimitation (delimita'sjō), *n.f.*, settling the limits, fixing the boundaries.
délimiter (delimi'te), *v.a.*, to settle the boundaries.
délinéer (deline'e), *v.a.*, to delineate.
délinquant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (dell'kū, -it), delinquent, offender.
déliquant, -e (dell'rū, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, delirious, frenzied, frantic; maddening, rapturous.
délires (de-lir), *n.m.*, delirium, frenzy, folly.
déliérrer (dell're), *v.n.*, to be delirious, to rave, to wander.
délit (de'li), *n.m.*, misdemeanour, offence.
délivrance (dell'vrā:s), *n.f.*, deliverance, rescue, accouchement.
délivrer (dell'ver), *v.a.*, to deliver, to release, to set free; to hand over, to accoucher.
délogement (delos'mū), *n.m.*, removal; change of quarters, departure.
déloger (delo'ze), *v.n.*, to remove, to go from one's house; to go away, to march off; *v.a.*, to turn out (of house); to oust, to drive away; (milit.) to dislodge.
déloyal, -e (delwa'jal), *adj.*, disloyal, false, treacherous.
déloyalement (delwajal'mū), *adv.*, disloyally, treacherously.
déloyauté (delwajō'te), *n.f.*, dishonesty, treachery.
delta (del'ta), *n.m.*, (geog.) delta.
déluge (de'ly:ʒ), *n.m.*, deluge, flood.
déluré (dely're), *adj.*, wide-awake, sharp.
délustrer (delys'tre), *v.a.*, to take off the lustre, the gloss of.
démagogue (dema'gœ), *n.m.*, demagogue.
démailler (dema'je), *v.a.*, to undo the meshes of.
démailloter (dema'jo'te), *v.a.*, to unsnatch.
demain (de'mē), *adv.*, to-morrow. *Après —*; the day after to-morrow.
démantché, -e (demā'fe), *adj.*, off the handle; (fig.) ungainly, loose, unconnected; *n.m.*, ungainly fellow.
démancher (demā'fe), *v.a.*, to take off the handle, to unload; *se démancher*, *v.r.*, to lose its handle; to go wrong.
demande (de'mā:d), *n.f.*, question, request, petition; demand, inquiry; (com.) proposal.
demander (demā'de), *v.a.*, to ask, to beg, to request, to demand; to desire; to wish, to want; to require; (com.) to order; to ask for; *v.n.*, to ask, to beg; to wish, to request; to require; *se demander*, *v.r.*, to ask oneself, to wonder.
demandeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (demā'dœ:r, -œ:z), asker; applicant.
démangeaison (demā'ʒe:ʒ), *n.f.*, itching; longing.
démanger (demā'ʒe), *v.n.*, to itch; to long.
démanteler (demā'tle), *v.a.*, (milit.) to dismantling.
démantèlement (demā'tel'mū), *n.m.*, (fort., milit.) dismantling.
démantibuler (demā'tibyle), *v.a.*, to break, to dislocate.
démarche (de'marʃ), *n.f.*, gait, walk; proceeding; course; application, overture.
démarier (dema'rie), *v.a.*, to annul a marriage; *se démarier*, *v.r.*, to get unmarried, to be divorced.
démarquer (dema'rke), *v.a.*, to unmark.
démarrage (dema'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, unmooring; (moto.) starting.
démarrer (dema're), *v.a.*, to unmoor; *v.n.*, to leave, to slip her moorings (of a ship); to move, to get away; (moto.) to start.

démarrreur (dema'roer), *n.m.*, (moto.) — *automatique*; self-starter.
démasquer (demas'ke), *v.a.*, to unmask, to show up; *se démasquer*, *v.r.*, to unmask.
démâter (dema'te), *v.a.*, to dismast.
démêlage (deme'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, combing (of wool).
démêlé (deme'le), *n.m.*, strife, contest, quarrel.
démêler (deme'le), *v.a.*, to disentangle, to separate; to contest; to distinguish; to clear up, to unravel, to extricate; to unfold; *se démêler*, *v.r.*, to be disentangled, to extricate oneself; to get clear of.
démêloir (deme'lwa:r), *n.m.*, large tooth.
démembrement (deme'mbre'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, dismemberment.
démembrer (deme'mbre), *v.a.*, to tear limb from limb; to disjoint.
déménagement (demenas'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, household, removal, removing.
déménager (demenas'ʒe), *v.a.*, to remove one's furniture; *v.n.*, to remove (to change one's residence).
déménageur (demenas'ʒœ:r), *n.m.*, furniture remover.
démence (de'mɑ̃s), *n.f.*, insanity, madness.
se démenar (deme'ne) *v.r.*, to stir, to struggle, to make a great fuss; to toll and moil.
démenti (deme'ti), *n.m.*, lie; flat contradiction.
démentir (deme'ti:r), *v.a.*, to give the lie to, to contradict; to deny; *se démentir*, *v.r.*, to contradict oneself; to fall off, to give way.
démérite (deme'rit), *n.m.*, demerit.
démériter (deme'rite), *v.n.*, to demerit.
déméuré, -e (deme'ʒœ're), *adj.*, huge, immoderate; unbounded.
déméurement (deme'ʒœ're'mɑ̃), *adv.*, immoderately, excessively.
démétre (de'metʁ), *v.a.*, to put out of joint, to dislocate; to dismiss; (jur.) to overrule; *se démettre*, *v.r.*, to be put out of joint; to resign.
déménagement (deme'mbre'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, unfurnishing.
démuebler (deme'ble), *v.a.*, to unfurnish.
démourant, -e (deme'ʁɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, (jur.) dwelling, living; *n.m.*, remainder, residue; *au* —; *adv.*, in other respects; after all, nevertheless.
demeure (de'mœ:ʁ), *n.f.*, abode, home, dwellings.
demeurer (deme'ʁe), *v.n.*, to live, to lodge, to reside; to continue, to remain; to stay; to stand.
demi, -e (de'mi), *adj.*, *adv.*, half; *n.m.*, (arith.) half; (football) half-back.
demie (de'mi), *n.f.*, the half-hour.
demi-jour (demi'sœ:r), *n.m.*, twilight.
demi-lune (demi'lœ:n), *n.f.*, (—s) (fort.) crescent, half-moon.
demi-mesure (demi'mœ:ʁ), *n.f.*, half measure.
demi-mot (demi'mo), *n.m.*, hint.
demi-pension (demi'pɑ̃sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, half-board, partial-board.
demi-reliure (demi're'li:yʁ), *n.f.*, half-binding.
demi-sel (demi'sel), *n.m.*, slightly salted cream-cheese.
demi-savoir (demi'savwa:r), *n.m.*, superficial knowledge.
demi-soldé (demi'sold), *n.f.*, (n.p.) half-pay.

démision (demi'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, resignation.
démisionnaire (demi'sjɑ̃nœ:r), *adj.*, who has resigned, thrown up (his commission), vacated his seat.
démisionner (demi'sjɑ̃ne), *v.n.*, to resign.
demi-tour (demi'tœ:r), *n.m.*, halfturn.
Faire —; to go back.
démobiliser (deme'bili'ze), *v.a.*, to demobilize.
démocrate (deme'krat), *n.m.* and *f.*, democrat.
démocratie (deme'kra:si), *n.f.*, democracy.
démocratique (deme'kra:tik), *adj.*, democratic.
démocratiquement (deme'kra:tik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, democratically.
démocratiser (deme'kra:tise), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to democratize.
démodé, -e (deme'de), *adj.*, out of fashion, antiquated.
démotelle (deme'mwa:zel), *n.f.*, young lady; unmarried lady; young girl; dragon-fly.
démolir (deme'lir), *v.a.*, to demolish, to pull down.
démolisseur (deme'llœ:ʁ), *n.m.*, demolisher, subverter.
démolition (deme'llisjɑ̃), *n.f.*, demolition; *pl.*, old building materials.
démon (de'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, devil, fiend; demon; genius.
démonétisation (demonetiza'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, withdrawal from circulation (of money); calling in.
démonétiser (demoneti'ze), *v.a.*, to withdraw from circulation; to call in (money).
démoniaque (deme'nja:k), *adj.*, demoniacal, demoniac; *n.m.f.*, demoniac, demon, devil.
démonstrateur (deme'stra'tœ:r), *n.m.*, demonstrator, lecturer.
démonstrati-f, -ve (deme'stra:tif, -iv), *adj.*, demonstrative.
démonstration (deme'stra:sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, demonstration, proof.
démonstrativement (deme'stra:tiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, demonstratively.
démontable (deme'ta:bl), *adj.*, that can be taken to pieces, collapsible; (wireless) portable.
démontage (deme'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, taking to pieces.
démonter (deme'ste), *v.a.*, to discount, to unhorse; to baffle; to take to pieces; *se démonter*, *v.r.*, to lose one's countenance; to be unhinged; to be getting out of order (of machinery); to become impaired (of the health).
démontrer (deme'stʁe), *v.a.*, to demonstrate, to prove.
démoralisat-eur, -rice (demoralliza'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, corrupting, demoralizing.
démoralisation (demoralliza'sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, demoralization.
démoraliser (demoralli'ze), *v.a.*, to demoralize.
démordre (de'mœ:rdʁ), *v.n.*, to let go one's hold; to desist, to retract, to yield.
démoucheter (demu'ʃte), *v.a.*, to take off the button of a foil, to uncap.
démoulage (demu'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, taking from the mould.
démouler (demu'le), *v.a.*, to take from the mould.
démunir (demy'nir), *v.a.*, to strip a place of ammunition; to deprive; to leave unprovided; *se démunir*, *v.r.*, to deprive oneself.
démurer (demy're), *v.a.*, to unwall, to open.

démuseler (demyz'le), *v.a.*, to unuzzle.
dénationaliser (denasjonalizé), *v.a.*, to denationalize.
dénatter (dena'te), *v.a.*, to unmat.
dénaturalisation (denatyralliza'sj3), *n.f.*, denaturalization.
dénaturaliser (denatyrall'ze), *v.n.*, to denaturalize.
dénaturation (denatyrasj3), *n.f.*, (chem.) debasement; perversion.
dénaturé, -e (denaty're), *adj.*, unnatural, barbarous, medicated (of spirits).
dénaturer (denaty're), *v.a.*, to alter the nature of; to disfigure; to misrepresent, to distort; (chem.) to debase.
dénégation (denega'sj3), *n.f.*, denial; (law) traverse.
déni (de'ni), *n.m.*, (jur.) denial, refusal.
dénialiser (denj'ze), *v.a.*, to sharpen the wits of; to cheat, to dupe; *se dénialiser*, *v.r.*, to learn wit, to become sharp.
déniché, -e (deni'fe), *part.*, gone, flown.
dénicher (deni'fe), *v.a.*, to take out of its nest; to hunt out; to find out; *v.n.*, to forsake its nest (of a bird); to hasten away; to run away.
dénicheur (deni'fœ:r), *n.m.*, birds'-nester.
dénier (de'nje), *n.m.*, (antiq.) denarius; old French copper coin worth 1/13th of a farthing; farthing; mite; cash.
Le — de Saint Pierre, Peter's pence.
dénier (de'nje), *v.a.*, to deny, to refuse.
dénigrant (deni'grä), *adj.*, disparaging.
dénigrement (denigrä'mä), *n.m.*, vilifying, disparagement.
dénigrer (deni'gre), *v.a.*, to disparage, to vilify.
dénivellation (denivel'lasj3), *n.f.*, or **dénivellement**, *n.m.*, difference of level, unevenness.
dénombrément (den3brä'mä), *n.m.*, enumeration, census.
dénombrer (den3'bre), *v.a.*, to number, to enumerate.
dénominateur (denomina'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (arith.) denominator.
dénominateur, -ve (denomina'tif, -iv), *adj.*, denominative.
dénomination (denomina'sj3), *n.f.*, denomination, name.
dénommer (denomi'ne), *v.a.*, (jur.) to denominate.
dénommer (deno'me), *v.t.*, to designate.
dénoncer (den3'se), *v.a.*, to denounce, to impeach, to give notice, to declare.
dénonciat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (den3sja'tœ:r, -ris), denunciator, accuser.
dénonciation (den3sja'sj3), *n.f.*, denunciation, denouncement, declaration, intimation.
dénoter (deno'te), *v.a.*, to describe; to denote.
dénouement or dénouement (denu'mä), *n.m.*, event, issue; catastrophe; undoing, ending (of a play).
dénouer (de'nwe), *v.a.*, to untie, to loose; to solve (difficulties); to unravel (plots); *se dénouer*, *v.r.*, to untie, to unfold, to clear up.
denrée (dä're), *n.f.*, commodity, wares, provisions.
dense (dä:s), *adj.*, dense, close, thick.
densité, (däsi'te), *n.f.*, density, thickness.
dent (dä), *n.f.*, tooth; notch; cog; prong.
Faire ses — (enfant), to cut one's teeth.
dentaire (dä'tœ:r), *adj.*, dental.
dental, -e (dä'tal), *adj.*, (gram.) dental.
dent-de-lion (däde'lj3), *n.m.*, (—s —) dandelion.

denté, -e (dä'te), *adj.*, toothed; (bot.) dentated. *Roue —e*, cogged wheel.
dentelé, -e (dä'tle), *adj.*, notched, jagged, indented.
denteler (dä'tle), *v.a.*, to indent, to notch, to jag.
dentelle (dä'tel), *n.f.*, lace, lace-work.
dentell-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (däts'ljœ, -œ:r), lace-man, lace-woman, lace-maker.
dentelure (däts'ly:r), *n.f.*, jagging, notching, indenting.
denticules (däti'kyl), *n.m.pl.*, (arch.) denticles.
dentier (dä'tje), *n.m.*, set of teeth (natural or artificial).
dentifrice (däti'fris), *n.m.*, dentifrice.
dentiste (dä'tist), *n.m.*, dentist.
dentisterie (däti'stri), *n.f.*, dentistry.
dentition (däti'sj3), *n.f.*, dentition, cutting of teeth.
denture (dä'ty:r), *n.f.*, set of teeth; (horl.) teeth range.
dénudation (denyda'sj3), *n.f.*, denudation.
dénuder (deny'de), *v.a.*, to denude; to lay bare.
dénué, -e (de'nue), *adj.*, destitute; void; devoid.
dénueement or dénûment (deny'mä), *n.m.*, destitution, penury, want.
dénuer (de'nue), *v.a.*, to strip, to leave destitute; *se dénuer*, *v.r.*, to strip oneself; to leave oneself destitute.
dépallage (depa'ja:3), *n.m.*, unbottoming (of chairs).
dépallier (depa'je), *v.a.*, to unbottom.
dépaqueter (depak'te), *v.a.*, to unpack.
dépareillé, -e (depare'je), *adj.*, unmatched, imperfect, odd.
dépareiller (depare'je), *v.a.*, to unmatch, to spoil the pair of, to render incomplete.
déparer (depa're), *v.a.*, to undress (altars); to strip; to disfigure; to disparage.
déparier (depa'rje), *v.a.*, to take away one (of a pair); to separate.
départ (de'pair), *n.m.*, departure, setting out.
départager (depar'ta'3e), *v.a.*, to settle by a casting vote.
département (depar'tä'mä), *n.m.*, department; line, business.
départemental, -e (depar'tä'mä'tal), *adj.*, departmental.
départir (depar'tir), *v.a.*, to distribute, to divide, to endow, to allot, to grant; *se départir*, *v.r.*, to depart, to desist.
dépasser (depa'se), *v.a.*, to go beyond; to exceed, to surpass; to overstep; to be higher or taller.
dépavage (depa'va:3), *n.m.*, unpaving.
dépaver (depa've), *v.a.*, to unpave.
dépaysé, -e (depe'ze), *adj.*, away from home, out of one's element.
dépaysier (depe'ze), *v.a.*, to take, to send from home; to remove; to put out; *se dépaysier*, *v.r.*, to leave one's home; to go abroad; to get out of one's element.
dépècement (depes'mä), *n.m.*, cutting up, carving, breaking up.
dépecer (dep'se), *v.a.*, to cut up, to carve.
dépeceur (dep'sœ:r), *n.m.*, carver, cutter, meat-dresser.
dépêche (de'pe:3), *n.f.*, dispatch (letter on affairs of state); (com.) correspondence, mail, telegram.
dépêcher (depe'3e), *v.a.*, to send off despatches, a courier, a messenger; to dispatch; *v.a.*, to dispatch, to do quickly, to send quickly, to kill; *se dépêcher*, *v.r.*, to make haste.

dépaigner (depe'ne). *v.r.*, to ruffle (hair).
dépandre (de'pã:dr), *v.a.*, to depict; to describe.
dépelotonner (deplote'ne), *v.a.*, to unwind.
dépenaillé, -e (depena'je), *adj.*, (fam.) tattered, ragged.
dépenaillement (depenaj'mã), *n.m.*, raggedness; faded appearance (of the face).
dépendamment (depãda'mã), *adv.*, (l.u.) dependently.
dépendance (depã'dã:s), *n.f.*, dependence; appendage; out-house; offices; out-building.
dépendant, -e (depã'dã, -t), *adj.*, dependent.
dépandre (de'pã:dr), *v.a.*, to take down; to unhang; *v.n.*, to depend; to be dependent.
dépens (de'pã), *n.m. pl.*, expense, cost.
dépense (de'pã:s), *n.f.*, expense; expenditure; outlay, waste, flow; *pl.*, supplies.
dépenser (depã'se), *v.a.*, to spend; to consume; to waste.
dépensi-er, -ère (depã'sje, -er), *n. and adj.*, spendthrift; extravagant.
déperdition (deperdi'sjõ), *n.f.*, depredation, loss, waste.
dépérir (depe'rir), *v.n.*, to perish, to decline, to pine away, to waste, to wither.
dépérissement (deperis'mã), *n.m.*, wasting away, decay, withering.
dépêtrer (depe'tre), *v.a.*, to disentangle, to extricate; *se dépêtrer*, *v.r.*, to get out of; to get clear of.
dépeuplement (depeupe'mã), *n.m.*, depopulation; thinning (of forests).
dépeupler (depe'ple), *v.a.*, to unpeuple, to depopulate, to unstock, to thin; *se dépeupler*, *v.r.*, to be depopulated, to be unstocked.
dépilage (depli'a:rj), *n.m.*, taking off the hair or the fleece (of hides).
dépilati-f, -ve (deplia'tif, -v), *adj.*, depilatory.
dépilation (depli'a'sjõ), *n.f.*, depilation.
dépilatoire (depli'a'twa:r), *n.m.*, depilatory.
dépilage (depli'ka:s), *n.m.*, (agri.) treading out (corn).
dépiquer (depli'ke), *v.a.*, to unquilt, to un-stitch.
dépister (depli'ste), *v.a.*, (hunt.) to track; to hunt out; to throw off the scent.
dépît (de'pî), *n.m.*, spite, vexation.
dépiter (depli'te), *v.a.*, to vex, to spite; *se dépiter*, *v.r.*, to be vexed.
déplacé, -e (depla'se), *adj.*, displaced, misplaced, unbecoming.
déplacement (deplas'mã), *n.m.*, displacement, removal.
dépacer (depla'se), *v.a.*, to displace, to misplace, to remove, to change; *se déplacer*, *v.r.*, to change one's place, one's residence; (of things) to be displaced; (naut.) to draw (so many feet of water).
déplaître (de'ple:r), *v.n.*, to displease; to offend; to be unpleasant, to give offence; *se déplaître*, *v.r.*, to dislike, to be displeased with.
déplaisance (deple'zã:s), *n.f.*, dislike, aversion.
déplaisant, -e (deple'zã, -t), *adj.*, unpleasant, disagreeable.
dépiaisir (deple'zir), *n.m.*, displeasure, dislike, annoyance.
déplantage (depli'a'ta:s), *n.m.*, or **déplantation** (depliãta'sjõ), *n.f.*, displanting.
dépianter (depliã'te), *v.a.*, to displant.
dépâttrage (depla'tra:s), *n.m.*, unplastering.

dépâttré (depla'tre), *v.a.*, (mas.) to unplaster.
dépier (depli'e), *v.a.*, to unfold, to open; to lay out.
dépissage (depli'sa:s), *n.m.*, unplaiting.
dépisser (depli'se), *v.a.*, to unplat; *se dépisser*, *v.r.*, to come out of plat.
déploiement or **déploiment** (deplwa'mã), *n.m.*, display, unfolding; (milit.) deployment.
déplobage (depli'ba:s), *n.m.*, unstopping; unsealing.
déplobier (depli'be), *v.a.*, to unlead, to unload (a stick); to unstop (a tooth).
déploable (depla'ra:bl), *adj.*, deplorable, lamentable.
déploablement (deplora:ble'mã), *adv.*, deplorably, wretchedly.
déplore (deplo're), *v.a.*, to deplore, to bewail, to lament, to mourn; to regret.
déployé, -e (deplwa'je), *adj.*, unfolded, displayed, open. *A gorge déployée*; at the top of one's voice.
dépoyer (deplwa'je), *v.a.*, to unfold, to unroll, to unfurl, to display, to spread; (milit.) to deploy; *se déployer*, *v.r.*, to unroll, to display oneself.
dépiumé, -e (depli'me), *adj.*, unplumed, unfeathered.
dépumer (deply'me), *v.a.*, to unplume, to deprive of feathers; to pluck, to pick; *se dépumer*, *v.r.*, to moult, to shed feathers.
dépouir (depo'ilir), *v.a.*, to take off the polish.
dépouillage (depoli'sa:s), *n.m.*, (of glass) roughing.
dépopulariser (depopylari'ze), *v.a.*, to render unpopular; *se dépopulariser*, *v.r.*, to become unpopular.
dépopulation (depopyla'sjõ), *n.f.*, depopulation.
déport (de'por), *n.m.*, delay; (jur.) challenging oneself.
déportation (deporta'sjõ), *n.f.*, deportation (transportation), exile, banishment.
déporté (depor'te), *n.m.*, person sentenced to deportation; transport, convict.
dépôts (deporta'mã), *n.m. pl.*, misconduct; evil-doings.
déporter (depor'te), *v.a.*, to deport, to banish, to exile; *se déporter*, *v.r.*, to desert from.
déposant, -e (depo'zã, -t), *adj.*, depositing; giving evidence; *n.*, deponent; witness.
déposer (depo'ze), *v.a.*, to lay down; to strip; to deposit; to give evidence; to lodge (a complaint); *v.n.*, to settle, to leave a sediment (of liquids); to give evidence.
depositaire (deposi'te:r), *n.m.*, depositary, trustee, guardian; consignee.
déposition (depozis'jõ), *n.f.*, deposition, deprivation; evidence.
déposséder (depose'de), *v.a.*, to dispossess, to oust.
déposseur (depose'sce:r), *n.m.*, dispossessor.
dépossession (depose'sjõ), *n.f.*, dispossession, deprivation.
dépôt (de'po), *n.m.*, depositing, deposit, trust; lodgment (of money); warehouse; depot. — *de mendicité*; workhouse. — *d'essence*; petrol station. *En —*; as a deposit in trust. *Mandat de —*; writ of imprisonment.
dépotage (depo'ta:s), *n.m.*, decanting.
dépoter (depo'te), *v.a.*, to take out of a pot; to decant.

dépotoir (depo'twa:r), *n.m.*, rubbish hole.
dépoudre (depu'dre), *v.a.*, to unpowder;
se dépoudre, *v.r.*, to unpowder one's hair.
dépouille (de'pu:ʃ), *n.f.*, spoil; slough, skin, hide; wardrobe (of person deceased); remains, spoils. — *mortelle*; mortal remains.
dépouillé, -e (depu'ʃe), *part.*, stripped; naked.
dépouillement (depu:ʃmã), *n.m.*, spoliation; despoiling; scrutiny (of a ballot-box).
dépouiller (depu'ʃe), *v.a.*, to unclot; to inspect (a file); to count up (a ballot-box); to strip; to skin; to lay bare; to despoil, to deprive; to throw off;
se dépouiller, *v.r.*, to moult; to divest oneself of; to throw off; to renounce.
dépouilleur (depu'ʃœ:r), *n.m.*, teller (of votes by ballot).
dépourvoir (depu'vwair), *v.a.*, to leave unprovided or destitute; *se dépourvoir*, *v.r.*, to leave oneself unprovided.
dépourvu, -e (depu'vu), *adj.*, destitute, devoid.
dépravation (deprava'sjõ), *n.f.*, depravity, depravement.
dépravé, -e (depra've), *adj.*, vitiated, depraved.
dépraver (depra've), *v.a.*, to vitiate, to deprave.
dépréciation (depres'a'sjõ), *n.f.*, depreciation.
déprécier (depre'sje), *v.a.*, to depreciate, to undervalue; to run down, to disparage; *se déprécier*, *v.r.*, to depreciate oneself; (of things) to fall in value.
déprédation (depred'a'sjõ), *n.f.*, plundering, depredation.
déprédateur (depreda'tœ:r), *n.m.*, depredator.
déprendre (de'prũ:dr), *v.a.*, to loosen, to part; *se déprendre*, *v.r.*, to get detached or loose; to give up.
dépresseion (depre'sjõ), *n.f.*, hollow, depression, falling in.
déprimer (depri'me), *v.a.*, to press down, to depress; to underrate; *se déprimer*, *v.r.*, to be flattened, depressed.
dépriser (depri'ze), *v.a.*, to undervalue, to underrate.
dépuceler (depy'sle), *v.a.*, to deflower.
dépuis (de'pu), *adv.*, since, afterwards, ever after, since that time; *prep.*, since, from, after, for the last. — *peu*; lately. — *quand*? how long since?
dépuis que, *conj.*, since.
dépuration (depyra'tif, -iv), *adj.*, depurative.
dépuration (depyra'sjõ), *n.f.*, depuration.
dépuration (depyra'twa:r), *adj.*, depuratory.
dépurer (depy're), *v.a.*, to depurate.
députation (depyta'sjõ), *n.f.*, deputation; deputyship.
député (depy'te), *n.m.*, deputy, delegate; M.P.
députer (depy'te), *v.a.*, to depute, to send; *v.n.*, to send a deputation.
déracinement (derasin'mã), *n.m.*, rooting up, eradication.
déraciner (deras'ne), *v.a.*, to root up, to pluck up, to extirpate.
dérailleur (derã'dir), *v.a.*, to unstiffen, to make pliant; *se dérailer*, *v.r.*, to grow pliant, soft, supple.
déraillement (derã'mã), *n.m.*, running off the rails.

dérailer (dera'ʃe), *v.n.*, to run off the rails; *v.a.*, to throw off the rails.
dérailson (dere'zõ), *n.f.*, unreasonableness, folly, preposterousness.
dérailsonnable (derezo'na:bl), *adj.*, senseless, unreasonable.
dérailsonnement (derezo:na:blãmã), *adv.*, unreasonably, preposterously.
dérailsonner (derezo'ne), *v.n.*, to reason falsely, to talk nonsense.
dérangé, -e (derã'ʒe), *adj.*, out of order, deranged; unwell, out of sorts.
dérangement (derã'ʒmã), *n.m.*, derangement, trouble; disorder, disturbance.
déranger (derã'ʒe), *v.a.*, to put out of order, to displace; to discompose; to disconcert, to incommode, to put out of sorts, to unsettle, to disturb, to upset;
se déranger, *v.r.*, to be deranged; to get out of order.
dérapiage (dera'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, side-slip, skid.
déraper (dera'pe), *v.n.*, (moto.) to side-slip, skid; (aero.) to skid (on the ground); to drift (in air).
dératé, -e (dera'te), *adj.*, deprived of spleen, lively; cunning, sharp.
dérater (dera'te), *v.a.*, to take out, to extract, the spleen.
derechef (dara'sef), *adv.*, over again, afresh, anew.
déréglé, -e (dere'gle), *adj.*, irregular, intemperate; exorbitant; unruly; dissolute.
déréglément (deregle'mã), *n.m.*, intemperateness; irregularity; disorder; dissoluteness.
déréglément (deregle'mã), *adv.*, disorderly, intemperately, dissolutely.
dérégler (dere'gle), *v.a.*, to put out of order; *se dérégler*, *v.r.*, to be out of order.
dérider (deri'de), *v.a.*, to take away the wrinkles, to smooth, to clear, to cheer up; *se dérider*, *v.r.*, to unbend one's brow; to cheer up.
derision (deri'zjõ), *n.f.*, derision, mockery, ridicule.
derisoire (deri'zwa:r), *adj.*, derisive, mock-derivative, -ve (deriva'tif, -iv), *adj.*, derivative; *n.m.*, derivative, counter-irritant.
dérivation (deriva'sjõ), *n.f.*, derivation.
dérive (de'ri:v), *n.f.*, drift, lee-way.
dérivé, -e (deri've), *adj.*, derivative; drifted.
dériver (deri've), *v.n.*, to be derived; to get clear of the shore (nav.) to drift; *v.a.*, to derive; to divert.
derni-er, -ère (der'nje, -sɛr), *adj.*, last; highest, greatest, vilest, meanest; youngest (of a family of children); *n.*, last.
dernièrement (dernjer'mã), *adv.*, lately, recently.
dérobé, -e (dero'be), *adj.*, stolen, hidden, concealed; spare, leisure (of time); (arch.) private.
dérober (dero'be), *v.a.*, to rob, to steal; to conceal, to protect, to screen; *se dérober*, *v.r.*, to steal away, to escape, to disappear, to avoid, to shun.
dérogation (deroga'sjõ), *n.f.*, derogation.
derogatoire (deroga'twa:r), *adj.*, derogatory.
dérogant, -e (dero'ʒã, -it), *adj.*, derogatory.
déroger (dero'ʒe), *v.n.*, to derogate; to take away; to condescend; to stoop.
déroutement (deru'mã), *n.m.*, removal of rust.

déroutiller (deru'je), *v.a.*, to remove the rust; to polish; *se déroutiller, v.r.*, to lose its rust; to polish up; to read up a subject.

déroulement (derul'mā), *n.m.*, unrolling. dérouler (deru'le), *v.a.*, to unroll; to display; *se dérouler, v.r.*, to unroll, to unfold; to display itself.

déroute (de'rut), *n.f.*, rout, defeat, overthrow; failure, disorder, confusion. dérouter (deru'te), *v.a.*, to embarrass; to disconcert; to baffle.

dérrière (de'rie:r), *prep.*, behind, behind one's back; *adv.*, behind; *n.m.*, hind, hinder part; posteriors. *Porte de —*, back door. *Les —s de l'armée*; the rear of the army. [derrish.

derviche (der'vil) or dervis (der'vil), *n.m.*, des (de), *art.pl.*, of the; from the. *V. de.*

dès (de), *prep.*, from since, as early as.

dès que, *conj.*, when, as soon as; since.

désabonnement (dezabon'mā), *n.m.*, with-

drawal of subscription. *se désabonner* (dezabo'ne), *v.r.*, to withdraw one's subscription (from a newspaper or periodical).

désabuser (dezaby'ze), *v.a.*, to disabuse, to undeceive; *se désabuser, v.r.*, to undeceive oneself.

désaccord (deza'kor), *n.m.*, disagreement; (mus.) discord.

désaccorder (dezakor'de), *v.a.*, to untune, to set at variance; *se désaccorder, v.r.*, to get out of tune.

désaccouplement (dezakupl'mā), *n.m.*, uncoupling.

désaccoupler (dezaku'ple), *v.a.*, to uncouple; *se désaccoupler, v.r.*, to get uncoupled; to come asunder.

désaccoutumance (dezakuty'mā:s), *n.f.*, want of custom.

désaccoutumer (dezakuty'me), *v.a.*, to disaccustom; *se désaccoutumer, v.r.*, to break oneself of, to lose the habit of.

désachalandage (deza'fal'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, loss of customers.

désachalandier (deza'fal'de) *v.t.*, to take away the customers from.

désaffecter (dezafek'te), *v.t.*, to change the destination of a house, a church &c.

désaffectation (dezafek'sjō), *n.f.*, disaffection.

désaffecter (dezafek'sjō'ne), *v.a.*, to lose affection for; *se désaffecter, v.r.*, to lose affection.

désaffubler (dezaf'ble), *v.a.*, to unmuffle.

désagencement (dezaʒā'smā), *n.m.*, throwing out of gear.

désagencer (dezaʒā'se), *v.a.*, to throw out of gear, to disarrange.

désagréable (dezaʒre'abl), *adj.*, disagreeable, unpleasant.

désagréablement (dezaʒre'abl'mā), *adv.*, disagreeably, unpleasantly.

désagréer (dezaʒre'e), *v.a.*, to displease.

désagrégation (desaʒrega'sjō), *n.f.*, disaggregation.

désagréger (desaʒre'se), *v.a.*, to disaggregate; *se désagréger, v.r.*, to become disaggregated.

désagrément (desaʒre'mā), *n.m.*, disagreeableness; unpleasantness, defect; annoyance.

désajustement (desaʒuste'mā), *n.m.*, disarrangement; disorder.

désajuster (desaʒuste'te), *v.a.*, to disarrange, to disturb, to put out of order; *se désajuster, v.r.*, to become disarranged or disturbed, to get out of order.

désaltérant, -e (dezalte'rā, -t), *adj.*, thirst-quenching.

désaltérer (dezalte're), *v.a.*, to quench the thirst; to refresh; *se désaltérer, v.r.*, to quench one's thirst.

désamorcer (dezamor'se), *v.a.*, to uncap (fire-arms).

désappairier (dezapa're), *v.a.*, to unpair (birds).

désappointement (dezapwē'tmā), *n.m.*, disappointment.

désappointer (dezapwē'te), *v.a.*, to disappoint, to deceive.

désapprendre (dezaprū'dr), *v.a.*, to unlearn, to forget.

désapprobat-eur, -rice (dezaproba'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, disapproving, censuring; *n.*, censurer, fault-finder.

désapprobation (dezaproba'sjō), *n.f.*, disapprobation, disapproval.

désappropriation (dezapropria'sjō), *n.f.*, renunciation (of property).

désapprouver (dezapru've), *v.a.*, to disapprove of, to blame.

désarçonner (dezaʒs'ne), *v.a.*, to unhorse; (fig.) to baffle, to silence.

désarmé, -e (deza'rme), *part.*, disarmed, unarmed.

désarmement (dezaʒme'mā), *n.m.*, disarming, disarmament.

désarmer (deza'rme), *v.a.*, to disarm, to unarm, to appease, to calm; to folt; to uncock (a gun); *v.n.*, to disarm; (nav.) to be dismantled, to be paid off.

désarroi (deza'rwā), *n.m.*, disorder, disarray, confusion.

désarticulation (dezartiky'a'sjō), *n.f.*, (surg.) amputation (in a joint).

désarticuler (dezartiky'le), *v.a.*, to dis-joint.

désassemblage (dezasā'bla:ʒ), *n.m.*, dis-joining.

désassembler (dezasā'ble), *v.a.*, to take to pieces, to separate.

désassocier (dezasō'sje), *v.a.*, to dissociate.

désassort-i, -e (dezasor'til), *adj.*, unmatched, ill-sorted.

désassortiment (dezasortim'mā), *n.m.*, un-matching; bad assortment; unpairing.

désassortir (dezasō'tir), *v.a.*, to unmatched; to unstock.

désastre (de'zast), *n.m.*, disaster, break-down; failure.

désastreusement (dezastrœ'z'mā), *adv.*, disastrously.

désastreux, -se (deza'strœ, -s), *adj.*, disastrous, very sad.

désavantage (deza'vā'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, disadvantage; detriment, prejudice.

désavantager (deza'vā'ta'ʒe), *v.a.*, to disadvantage, to prejudice, to handicap.

désavantageusement (deza'vā'taʒe'z'mā), *adv.*, disadvantageously, disparagingly.

désavantageux, -se (deza'vā'ta'ʒe, -s), *adj.*, disadvantageous, detrimental, prejudicial.

désaveu (deza've), *n.m.*, disavowal, denial, retraction.

désavengier (deza've'gie), *v.a.*, to undeceive, to open the eyes of.

désavouer (deza'vu'e), *v.a.*, to disown, to disavow, to deny; to retract.

désaxé (deza'kse), *adj.*, (fig.) out of joint.

déscellement (deśel'mā), *n.m.*, (mas.) loosening, unsealing.

désceller (deśe'le), *v.a.*, to unseal; (mas.) to loosen; *se désceller, v.r.*, to get loose.

descendance (deśā'dā:s), *n.f.*, descent, lineage, pedigree.

- descendant**, -e (desa'dā, -it), *adj.*, descending, going down; (mill.) coming off duty; *n.*, descendant, offspring, progeny.
- descendre** (de'sā:dr), *v.n.*, to descend; to go down; to go down stairs; to alight; to stay; to fall; (nav.) to land; *v.a.*, to descend, to take down, to bring; to get down; to set down; to land.
- descente** (de'sā:tr), *n.f.*, descent; taking down; subsiding (of waters); disembarkment; declivity.
- descriptible** (deskrip'tibl), *adj.*, describable.
- descriptif**, -ve (deskrip'tif, -iv), *adj.*, descriptive.
- description** (deskrip'sj3), *n.f.*, description, inventory.
- désenboîter** (dezābwa'te), *v.a.*, to disjoin; to dislocate; *se désenboîter*, *v.r.*, to become disjointed.
- désembourber** (dezūbur'be), *v.a.*, to draw out of the mire; *se désembourber*, *v.r.*, to get out of the mire.
- désenparer** (dezāpa're), *v.n.*, to quit, to go away. *Sans —*; on the spot, at once; *v.n.*, (nav.) to disable.
- désespérer** (dezāpa'ze), *v.a.*, to unstarch; *se désespérer*, *v.r.*, to become limp.
- désemplir** (dezāplir), *v.a.*, to make less full, to diminish the contents of; *v.n.*, to grow empty; *se désemplir*, *v.r.*, to become less full.
- désenchantement** (dezāfā'tmā), *n.m.*, disenchantment.
- désenchanter** (dezāfā'te), *v.a.*, to disenchant.
- désenchant-eur**, -eresse (dezāfā'tœ:r, -res), *adj.*, disenchanting.
- désencombrement** (dezāk3brā'mā), *n.m.*, disencumbrance.
- désencombrer** (dezāk3'bre), *v.a.*, to disencumber.
- désenfiler** (dezāfil'e), *v.a.*, to unthread, to unstring; *se désenfiler*, *v.r.*, to come unthreaded.
- désenfier** (dezāfil'e), *v.a.*, to reduce the swelling; *se désenfier*, *v.r.* and *v.n.*, to become less swollen.
- désenfure** (dezāfyr'r), *n.f.*, diminution, disappearance of a swelling.
- désengrener** (dezāgrē'ne), *v.a.*, to throw out of gear.
- désenivrer** (dezāni'vre), *v.a.*, to sober; *se désenivrer*, *v.r.*, to get sober again.
- désenlaidir** (dezāle'dir), *v.a.*, to render less ugly; *se désenlaidir*, *v.r.*, to become less ugly.
- désennuyer** (dezānuil'je), *v.a.*, to enliven; to cheer; *se désennuyer*, *v.r.*, to find amusement.
- désenrayer** (dezārc'je), *v.a.*, to unlock or unskid; *v.n.*, to unskid.
- désenrhumér** (dezāry'me), *v.a.*, to cure of a cold; *se désenrhumér*, *v.r.*, to cure, get rid of, one's cold.
- désenrouer** (dezā'we), *v.a.*, to cure of hoarseness; *se désenrouer*, *v.r.*, to cure one's hoarseness.
- désensabler** (de'dsa'ble), *v.a.*, to get out of the mud or sand.
- désensavaler** (dezās'vli:r), *v.a.*, to unwrap; to unshroud; to exhume.
- désensauvagement** (dezāsavil'mā), *n.m.*, unshrouding; exhumation, disinterment.
- désensorceler** (dezāsors'le), *v.a.*, to unbewitch.
- désensorcellement** (dezāsorsel'mā), *n.m.*, unbewitching.
- désentortiller** (dezārti'l'je), *v.a.*, to untwist; to clear.
- désentraver** (dezātra've), *v.a.*, to unfetter, to untangle.
- désert**, -e (de'sær, -t), *adj.*, solitary, wild; abandoned, deserted; *n.m.*, desert, solitary place, wilderness. *Prêcher dans le —*; to speak to the wind.
- désserter** (dezær'te), *v.a.*, to desert, to abandon, to forsake; *v.n.*, to desert, to leave.
- déserteur** (dezær'tœ:r), *n.m.*, deserter.
- désertion** (dezær'sj3), *n.f.*, desertion.
- désespérance** (dezespæ'rās), *n.f.*, despair.
- désespérant**, -e (dezespæ'rā, -it), *adj.*, desperate, hopeless, disheartening; distressing.
- désespéré**, -e (dezespæ're), *adj.*, hopeless, desperate; disconsolate; *n.*, madman, mad woman; person in despair.
- désespérément** (dezespæ're'mā), *adv.*, desperately, hopelessly.
- désespérer** (dezespæ're), *v.n.*, to despair, to despond; *v.a.*, to drive to despair; to dishearten; to distress; *se désespérer*, *v.r.*, to be in despair, to despond.
- désespoir** (dezespwa:r), *n.m.*, despair; hopelessness; grief. *En — de cause*; as a last resource.
- déshabillé** (dezabi'l'je), *n.m.*, dishabille, undress.
- déshabiller** (dezabi'l'je), *v.a.*, to undress, to strip, to disrobe; *se déshabiller*, *v.r.*, to undress oneself.
- déshabité**, -e (dezabi'te), *adj.*, uninhabited.
- déshabituer** (dezabi'tue), *v.a.*, to unaccustom; *se déshabituer*, *v.r.*, to unaccustom oneself.
- déshéritement** (dezeril'tmā), *n.m.*, disinheritance.
- déshériter** (dezeril'te), *v.a.*, to disinherit.
- déshonnête** (dezo'net), *adj.*, immodest, indecent; dishonest.
- déshonnêtement** (dezonet'mā), *adv.*, indecently; dishonestly.
- déshonnêteté** (dezonet'te), *n.f.*, dishonesty; indecency.
- déshonneur** (dezo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, dishonour; disgrace, shame.
- déshonorable** (dezonora'bl), *adj.*, dishonourable.
- déshonorablement** (dezonorable'mā), *adv.*, dishonourably.
- déshonorant**, -e (dezonora'rā, -it), *adj.*, dishonourable, disgraceful.
- déshonorer** (dezonore), *v.a.*, to dishonour, to disgrace; *se déshonorer*, *v.r.*, to dishonour oneself, to disgrace oneself.
- désignati-f**, -ve (dezina'tif, -iv), *adj.*, indicative.
- désignation** (dezina'sj3), *n.f.*, designation, indication.
- désigné**, -e (dez'ne), *part.*, appointed, indicated.
- désigner** (dez'ne), *v.a.*, to designate, to describe; to denote; to appoint; to choose; to call.
- désillusion** (dezily'zj3), *n.f.*, désillusionnement (dezilyzjon'mā), *n.m.*, disillusion; disappointment.
- désillusionner** (dezilyzja'ne), *v.a.*, to undeceive, to disappoint.
- désinfectant** (dezēfek'tā), *adj.*, disinfecting; *n.m.*, disinfectant.
- désinfecter** (dezēfek'te), *v.a.*, to disinfect, to purify; *se désinfecter*, *v.r.*, to become disinfected.
- désinfection** (dezēfek'sj3), *n.f.*, disinfection, fumigation.

désintéressé, -e (dez'èter'se), *adj.*, uninterested; disinterested; unselfish.
 désintéressement (dez'èter'se m'd), *n.m.*, impartiality; disinterestedness, self-denial.
 désintéresser (dez'èter'se), *v.a.*, to indemnify; to buy out the interest of; to repay.
 désinvestir (dez'èves'tir), *v.a.*, to deprive, to divest; (milit.) to raise the siege of.
 désinvolté (dez'èvol'te), *adj.*, free, easy.
 désinvolture (dez'èvol'ty:r), *n.f.*, easy or graceful bearing.
 désir (de'zir), *n.m.*, desire, wish; longing.
 désirable (desi'ra:bl), *adj.*, desirable.
 désirer (dezi're), *v.a.*, to desire, to want, to long to.
 désireux, -se (dezi'rø, -z), *adj.*, desirous, anxious, eager.
 désistement (dezist'e m'd), *n.m.*, desistance, (law) nonsuit.
 se désister (dezis'te), *v.r.*, to desist from, to give over; (jur.) to waive, to renounce.
 désobéir (dezobe'ir), *v.n.*, to disobey.
 désobéissance (dezobe'i's:s), *n.f.*, disobedience.
 désobéissant, -e (dezobe'i's:, -t), *adj.*, disobedient; undutiful.
 désobligeamment (dezobliz'a m'd), *adv.*, disoblighly; unkindly.
 désobligeance (dezobliz'ãs), *n.f.*, unkindness; lack of complaisance.
 désobligeant, -e (dezobliz'ã, -t), *adj.*, disoblighing; uncivil.
 désobliger (dezobliz'e), *v.a.*, to disoblige; to displease.
 désobstruer (dezobstry'e), *v.a.*, to clear from obstruction.
 désœuvré, -e (deze'vre), *adj.*, unoccupied, idle, unemployed.
 désœurement (deze'vro m'd), *n.m.*, want of occupation, idleness.
 désolant, -e (dezo'ld, -t), *adj.*, disheartening, grievous, distressing, provoking.
 désolation (dezo'ld'ãj), *n.f.*, desolation, affliction, grief.
 désolé, -e (dezo'le), *adj.*, afflicted, brokenhearted; very sorry; grieved.
 désoler (dezo'le), *v.a.*, to desolate, to devastate; to grieve; to drive mad; to vex; to pester; *se désoler*, *v.r.*, to grieve, to be disconsolate.
 désolidariser (desolidari'ze), *v.t.*, to break the ties which keep together (a party, friends, &c.).
 désopilant, -e (dezopi'ld, -t), *adj.*, funny, laughable.
 désopiler (dezopi'le), *v.a.*, (med.) to deobstruct, to clear; *se désopiler*, *v.r.*, to brighten up, to cheer up.
 désordonné, -e (dezord'ne), *adj.*, disorderly, dissolute, unruly; immoderate.
 désordonner (dezord'ne), *v.a.*, to disorder, to disturb.
 désordre (de'zordr), *n.m.*, disorder, confusion; debauchery; perturbation; discord; disturbance.
 désorganisat-eur, -rice (dezorganiza'tø:r, -ris), *n. and adj.*, disorganizer; disorganizing.
 désorganisation (dezorganiza'sj), *n.f.*, disorganization.
 désorganiser (dezorganiz'e), *v.a.*, to disorganize; *se désorganiser*, *v.r.*, to become disorganized.
 désorienter (dezorj'ite), *v.a.*, to lead astray; to mislead; to bewilder; to put out, to disconcert.
 désormais (dezor'mã), *adv.*, henceforth, hereafter.

désoisement (dezo'se m'd), *n.m.*, boning.
 désoiser (dezo'se), *v.a.*, to bone; *se désoiser*, *v.r.*, to become disjointed.
 désoxyder (dezoksi'de), *v.a.*, (chem.) to disoxidate.
 despote (des'pot), *n.m.*, despot.
 despotique (despo'tik), *adj.*, despotic, despotical.
 despotiquement (despotik' m'd), *adv.*, despotically.
 despotisme (despo'tism), *n.m.*, despotism.
 dessabler (desa'ble), *v.a.*, to clear of sand.
 dessaisir (des'e'zir), *v.a.*, to dispossess; *se dessaisir*, *v.r.*, to deprive oneself of, to part with.
 dessaisissement (desezis'm'd), *n.m.*, parting with, cession, abandonment.
 dessalé, -e (desa'le), *adj.*, unsalted, soaked; sharp.
 dessalement (desal'm'd), *n.m.*, clearing of salt, soaking.
 dessaler (desa'le), *v.a.*, to remove salt from meat; to soak.
 dessangler (desã'gle), *v.a.*, to ungirth, to loosen the girth.
 desséchant, -e (dese'sã, -t), *adj.*, drying.
 desséché, -e (dese'se), *adj.*, dried up; desiccated.
 dessèchement (dese'se m'd), *n.m.*, drying up, drainage; emaciation.
 dessécher (dese'se), *v.a.*, to dry; to parch; to drain; to wither; to emaciate; *se dessécher*, *v.r.*, to dry up, to become dry; to wither; to waste away.
 dessein (de'se), *n.m.*, design, intention; resolution; plan, scheme.
 desseller (dese'le), *v.a.*, to unsaddle.
 dessemelé, -e (desse'm'le), *adj.*, without soles, soleless.
 dessemeler (desse'm'le), *v.a.*, to take soles off, to wear out the soles of.
 desserrer (dese're), *v.a.*, to loosen, to slacken; to relax; *se desserrer*, *v.r.*, to get loose, to loosen.
 dessert (de'ser), *n.m.*, dessert.
 desserte (de'sert), *n.f.*, leavings; parochial duties, sideboard.
 dessertir (deser'tir), *v.a.*, to unset (gems).
 desservant (deser'vã), *n.m.*, curate, officiating minister.
 desservir (deser'vir), *v.a.*, to take away, to clear the table; to do an ill office; to officiate (of clergymen).
 dessiller (desi'je), *v.a.*, to open (eyes).
 dessin (de'se), *n.m.*, drawing; design, sketch, pattern. — *animé*, animated cartoon.
 dessinateur (desina'tø:r), *n.m.*, draughtsman; designer.
 dessiné, -e (desi'ne), *adj.*, drawn.
 dessiner (desi'ne), *v.a.*, to draw, to design, to sketch; to mark; to lay out; *se dessiner*, *v.r.*, to be delineated, to be visible; to be formed; to stand out.
 dessouder (desu'de), *v.a.*, to unsolder; *se dessouder*, *v.r.*, to get unsoldered.
 dessoudure (desu'dy:r), *n.f.*, unsoldering.
 dessous (de'su), *adv.*, under, underneath, below; *prep.*, under, underneath, beneath, *n.m.*, lower part; under side; wrong side; worst; lee (of the wind), underclothing (of a woman).
 dessus (de'sy), *adv.*, on, upon, over; uppermost; *prep.*, on, upon; *n.m.*, top, the upper part; right side; upper hand, advantage. *Au —*, above. *En —*, in the upper part. *Là —*, thereupon, thereon. *Par —*, besides. *Sans — dessous*, upside down.

destin (dæs'te), *n.m.*, destiny, doom, fate; career.
destinataire (destina'te:r), *n.m.* or *f.*, (com.) consignee; addressee; receiver, recipient.
destination (destina'sj3), *n.f.*, destination; object, end.
destiné, -e (desti'ne), *part.*, destined, born.
destinée (desti'ne), *n.f.*, fate, destiny; doom; career.
destiner (desti'ne), *v.a.*, to desti'ne, to intend, to design; *se destiner*, *v.r.*, to be destined, intended.
destitué, -e (dæsti'tue), *adj.*, destitute, devoid; cashiered.
destituer (desti'tue), *v.a.*, to dismiss, to discharge; to cashier.
destitution (destiti'sj3), *n.f.*, dismissal, removal.
destructeur, -rice (dæstryk'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, destructive, deadly, ruinous; *n.*, destroyer.
destructif, -ive (dæstryk'tif, -iv), *adj.*, destructive, destroying.
destruction (dæstryk'sj3), *n.f.*, destruction.
desuétude (desue'tyd), *n.f.*, disuse, desuetude. [junction].
désunion (dæzy'nj3), *n.f.*, disunion, disunion.
désunir (dæzy'nir), *v.a.*, to disunite, to disjoin, to part; *se désunir*, *v.r.*, to disunite, to come asunder. [scouring].
détachage (deta'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, cleaning.
détachement (deta'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, indifference; (milit.) detachment, draught.
détacher (deta'se), *v.a.*, to detach, to unfasten; to undo, to cut off; (milit.) to draught; to take out staves; *se détacher*, *v.r.*, to become loosened, unfastened; to come undone; to disengage oneself, to stand out conspicuously.
détacheur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (deta'sœ:r, -œ:z), scourer, cleaner.
détail (de'ta:j), *n.m.*, detail, small matter, trifle; retail.
détaillant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (deta'jɑ̃, -it), retailer, small dealer.
détailler (deta'je), *v.a.*, to cut in pieces; to retail; to relate minutely.
détecteur (detæk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (elec.) responder; (wireless) detector. — *à galène*; crystal set.
détective (detæk'tiv), *n.m.*, detective.
déteindre (de'te:dr), *v.a.*, to take out the dye or colour; *v.n.*, to lose colour, to fade; *se déteindre*, *v.r.*, to lose colour; to fade.
dételage (de'tla:ʒ), *n.m.*, unharnessing.
dételer (de'tle), *v.a.*, to unharness.
détendre (de'tɑ:dr), *v.a.*, to unbend, to slacken, to relax; *v.n.*, to take down, to unhang; *se détendre*, *v.r.*, to unbend, to slacken; to take repose; to become easier.
détenir (de'tenir), *v.a.*, to detain, to withhold.
détente (de'tɑ:te), *n.f.*, unbending, relaxing; trigger (of a gun); (horl.) detent, stop.
détenteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (detɑ'tœ:r, -ris), holder, detainer.
détention (detɑ'nsj3), *n.f.*, detention, imprisonment.
détenu, -e (det'ny), *part.*, detained, withheld; *n.*, prisoner, convict.
détérioration (deterjora'sj3), *n.f.*, deterioration; wear and tear.
détériorer (deterjore), *v.a.*, to deteriorate, to impair; *se détériorer*, *v.r.*, to deteriorate.

déterminable (determi'nabl), *adj.*, determinable.
déterminant, -e (determi'nɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, determinative, decisive.
détermination (determi'nɑ'sj3), *n.f.*, determination, resolution.
déterminé, -e (determi'ne), *adj.*, determined, decided; bold, steady, resolute; *n.m.*, desperate fellow.
déterminer (determi'ne), *v.a.*, to determine, to decide, to settle; to ascertain; to resolve; to lead to; *se déterminer*, *v.r.*, to resolve; to determine.
détarré (dets're), *n.m.*, person dug up.
déterrer (dets're), *v.a.*, to dig up; to disinter, to take up; to find, to bring to light.
détestable (detes'ta:bl), *adj.*, detestable, hateful, odious; wretched.
détestablement (detesta:blɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, detestably, abominably.
détestation (detesta'sj3), *n.f.*, detestation, abhorrence.
détester (detes'te), *v.a.*, to detest, to hate.
détirer (deti're), *v.a.*, to draw out, to stretch.
détisser (deti'se), *v.a.*, to unweave.
détonant (deto'nɑ̃), *adj.*, detonating.
détonation (deto'nɑ'sj3), *n.f.*, detonation, report.
détoner (deto'ne), *v.n.*, to detonate.
détonner (deto'nɑ̃), *v.a.*, to draw out of a cask.
détonner (deto'ne), *v.n.*, to be out of tune; to talk nonsense. [picking].
détordage (detor'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, untwisting.
détordre (de'tordr), *v.a.*, to untwist, to unwind; *se détordre*, *v.r.*, to come untwisted.
détors, -e (de'tœ:r, -s), *adj.*, untwisted.
détortiller (detorti'je), *v.a.*, to untwist; to unravel; *se détortiller*, *v.r.*, to become untwisted.
détouper (detu'pe), *v.a.*, to unstop, to take out the bung; to clear of brambles; to take the tow out of.
détour (de'tur), *n.m.*, winding, turning; circuitous road; shift, evasion, trick.
détourné, -e (detur'ne), *adj.*, turned away; retired; indirect.
détournement (detur'ne'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, turning away; embezzlement. — *de mineur*; (law) abduction.
détourner (detur'ne), *v.a.*, to turn away, to lead astray, to lead off; to divert; to embezzle; to deter; *v.n.*, to turn, to turn off; *se détourner*, *v.r.*, to turn away; to turn aside.
détracteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (detrak'tœ:r, -ris), detractor, slanderer; *adj.*, detractive, detracting.
détriquer (detra'ke), *v.a.*, to spoil a horse's paces; to put out of order; *se détraquer*, *v.r.*, to lose its paces (of a horse); to be disordered.
détrempe (de'trɑ̃:p), *n.f.*, distemper.
détrémper (detrɑ̃'pe), *v.a.*, to dilute, to dissolve.
détresse (de'tres), *n.f.*, distress, sorrow, grief, trouble.
détrésser (detre'se), *v.a.*, to unweave, to unpleat; *se détresser*, *v.r.*, to become unwoven, &c.
détriment (detri'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, detriment; injury, prejudice. [refuse].
détritus (detri'tys), *n.m.*, detritus, residue.
détroit (de'trwa), *n.m.*, (geog.) strait; sound, narrows; firth; (British) channel.

détromper (detrɔ̃'pe), *v.a.*, to undeceive; *se détromper, v.r.*, to be undeceived.
détrônement (detrɔ̃'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, dethronement.
détrôner (detrɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to dethrone.
détrousser (detrus'se), *v.a.*, to let down; to rifle, to rob.
détruire (de'truir) (détruisant, détruit), *v.a.*, to destroy, to ruin, to pull down, to exterminate; *se détruire, v.r.*, to fall to ruin, to decay; to destroy each other; to destroy oneself.
dette (det), *n.f.*, debt, score; obligation, pledge.
deuil (dœj), *n.m.*, mourning, grief, sorrow, gloom; black; mourners; time of mourning.
deux (dø), *adj.*, two, both, second; *n.m.*, two; second; (cards, dice) deuce.
deuxième (dø'ziem), *adj.*, second, other.
deuxième (dø'ziem'ɑ̃), *adv.*, secondly.
deux-points (dø'pwɛ̃), *n.m.*, (—) (gram.) colon.
dévalant (deval'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sloping.
dévaler (deval'e), *v.n.*, to descend, to come down (stream).
dévalissement (devalis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, rifling, robbing.
dévaliser (devali'ze), *v.a.*, to rifle, to strip, to rob.
dévalis-er, *n.m.*, -euse, *n.f.* (devali'sœr, -œz), robber, plunderer.
dévançer (devɑ̃'se), *v.a.*, to precede; to outrun; to forestall; to anticipate.
dévanç-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (devɑ̃'se, -œr), predecessor; pl., ancestors, forefathers.
devant (dø'vɑ̃), *prep.*, before; in front of, over, against; *adv.*, before; (nav.) ahead; *n.m.*, front, the fore-part.
devanture (dø'vɑ̃'tyr), *n.f.*, front (of buildings); shop-window.
dévastat-er, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (devasta'tœr, -ris), destroyer; *adj.*, devastating, destructive.
dévastation (devasta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, devastation; ravage; havoc.
dévastar (devas'te), *v.a.*, to devastate, to lay waste.
déveine (dø'vein), *n.f.*, change of luck (from good to bad); reverses, run of ill-luck.
développement (devɔ̃p'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, unfolding; development, growth, progress.
développer (devɔ̃'pe), *v.a.*, to open; to develop; to display, to elucidate, to explain; *se développer, v.r.*, to expand; to unfold itself, to be unfolded; to be unravelled.
devenir (dav'ni:r), *v.n.*, to become, to grow, to get, to turn; to become of, to come to.
dévergondage (devergɔ̃'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, open profligacy; barefaced impudence; dissoluteness.
dévergondé, -e (devergɔ̃'de), *n.* and *adj.*, rake; shameless, impudent.
dévergonder (devergɔ̃'de), *v.a.*, to render shameless, licentious; *se dévergonder, v.r.*, to become shamelessly dissolute and licentious; to run riot.
déverguer (dever'ge), *v.a.*, to unbend the sails.
déverrouillement (deveru'jɑ̃), *n.m.*, unbolting.
déverrouiller (deveru'je), *v.a.*, to unbolt.
devers (dø'vœr), *prep.*, towards. *Par —*, in the presence of.
déversement (devers'e'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, inclination; discharge, overflow.

déverser (dever'se), *v.n.*, to bend, to lean, to jut out; (oom.) to throw upon the market; *v.a.*, to bend; to throw; to divert (of water); *se déverser, v.r.*, to incline, to bend; to fall into, to empty oneself (of rivers, canals, &c.).
déversoir (dever'swar), *n.m.*, weir; dam (of a river).
dévestir (deve'tir), *v.a.*, to undress, to strip of clothes; (law) to divest; *se dévestir, v.r.*, to take off one's clothes, to undress.
dévestissement (deveti'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, undressing, stripping; (law) giving up.
déviation (devi'aʒjɔ̃), *n.f.*, deviation, curvature.
dévidage (devi'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, winding, reeling off.
dévider (devi'de), *v.a.*, to wind (into skeins).
dévideur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (devi'dœr, -œz), winder, reeler.
dévidoir (devi'dwar), *n.m.*, reel, skein-winder.
dévier (dø'vje), *v.n.*, to swerve; to deviate; *se dévier, v.r.*, to deviate, to swerve.
devin, *n.m.*, -eresse, *n.f.* (dø'vɛ̃, devin'œs), diviner, soothsayer.
deviner (devi'ne), *v.a.*, to divine, to predict; to guess; *se deviner, v.r.*, to understand each other.
devinette (dø'vɛ̃t), *n.f.*, puzzle, poser, riddle, quiz.
devineur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (dø'vɛ̃œr, -œz), guesser.
devis (dø'vi), *n.m.*, (com.) estimate, specification.
dévisager (deviza'se), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to disfigure; (pop.) to stare at; *se dévisager, v.r.*, to disfigure one another.
devise (dø'viz), *n.f.*, device, emblem; motto. *Des —s étrangères*, foreign exchange stock.
deviser (dø'viz), *v.n.*, (fam.) to chat, to dévissage (devi'sa:ʒ) or dévissage (devi'sɑ̃), *n.m.*, unscrewing.
dévisser (devi'se), *v.a.*, to unscrew; *se dévisser, v.r.*, to become unscrewed.
dévoilement (devwa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, looseness, relaxation; (arch.) inclination, slope.
dévoilement (devwa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, unveiling, disclosing.
dévoiler (devwa'le), *v.a.*, to unveil; to discover; to unravel; *se dévoiler, v.r.*, to betray oneself, to be unveiled, to be revealed.
devoir (dø'vwar), *n.m.*, duty; task, exercise; pl., lessons.
devoir (dø'vwar), *v.a.*, to owe, to be in debt; to be bound to; to have to; must; *se devoir, v.r.*, to owe oneself; to owe it to oneself.
dévolu, -e (devɔ̃'ly), *adj.*, devolved upon, vested in; *n.m.*, (ecc.) devolution; claim, choice.
dévolution (devɔ̃'ly'sjɔ̃), *n.*, (jur.) devolution; escheat.
dévorer (devo'rɑ̃), *v.a.*, to devour; to prey upon, to destroy, to squander; to gaze at eagerly.
dévo, -e (dø'v, -œt), *adj.*, devout, pious, holy; *n.*, devout person; (b.s.) devotee, bigot.
dévotement (devot'mɑ̃), *adv.*, devoutly, piously.

dévotion (devo'sj3), *n.f.*, devotion; godliness; disposal; devoutness.
dévoûement (devu'mâ), *n.m.*, devotion; attachment; zeal.
dévouer (de'vwe), *v.a.*, to devote; to dedicate; *se dévouer*, *v.r.*, to devote oneself, to dedicate oneself.
dévoyé (devwa'je), *n.* and *adj.*, misled; stray sheep, innuendo.
dévoyer (devwa'je), *v.a.*, to mislead, to lead astray.
dextérité (deksteri'te), *n.f.*, dexterity; skill.
dextre (dekstr), *adj.*, right-handed; (her.) dexter.
diabète (dja'bêt), *n.m.*, (med.) diabetes.
diabétique (djabe'tik), *adj.*, diabetic.
diabie (dja:bi), *n.m.*, devil; hell; deuce.
Un bon —: a good-natured fellow.
Un pauvre —: a poor wretch; luggage truck, drag; *int.*, the devil! the deuce! confound it!
diablement (dja:biê'mâ), *adv.*, devilishly, devilish.
diablerie (djablê'ri), *n.f.*, witchcraft; devilry.
diablesse (dja'bîes), *n.f.*, shrew, vixen; she-devil.
diablotin (djablô'tê), *n.m.*, imp, little devil.
diabolique (djabo'lik), *adj.*, diabolical, devilish.
diaboliquement (djabolik'mâ), *adv.*, diabolically.
diaconal, -e (dja'ko'nal), *adj.*, diaconal.
diaconat (dja'ko'na), *n.m.*, diaconate, deaconry.
diacre (djakr), *n.m.*, deacon.
diadème (dja'de:m), *n.m.*, diadem, crown.
diagonal, -e (dja'ko'nal), *adj.*, diagonal; *n.f.*, (geom.) diagonal. [*ally*].
diagonalement (dja'ko'nal'mâ), *adv.*, diagonally.
diagramme (dja'gram), *n.m.*, (geom.) diagram.
dialecte (dja'lekt), *n.m.*, dialect.
dialogue (dja'log), *n.m.*, dialogue.
dialoguer (djalô'ge), *v.m.*, to compose dialogues; to speak, to talk.
dialogueur (djalô'ge:r), *n.m.*, dialogue-writer, dialogist.
diamant (dja'mâ), *n.m.*, diamond.
diamantaire (djamâ'ter), *adj.*, of diamond brilliancy; *n.m.*, diamond-cutter.
diamanter (djamâ'te), *v.a.*, to set with diamonds; to tinsel, to frost.
diamantifère (djamâ'ti'fer), *adj.*, diamondiferous.
diamétral, -e (dja'mê'tral), *adj.*, diametrical.
diamétralement (diametral'mâ), *adv.*, diametrically.
diamètre (dja'mê:tr), *n.m.*, diameter.
diane (djan), *n.f.*, (nav.) morning-gun; (milit.) reveille.
diantre (djâ:tr), *int.*, the deuce! the dickens!
diapason (djapa'z3), *n.m.*, (mus.) pitch, diapason; tuning-fork.
diaphane (dja'fan), *adj.*, diaphanous, transparent.
diaphragme (dja'fragm), *n.m.*, diaphragm, midriff; partition with an opening through it.
diapré, -e (dja'pre), *adj.*, diapered, diversified.
diaprer (dja'pre), *v.a.*, to variegate, to diaper.
diarrhée (dja're), *n.f.*, (med.) diarrhoea.
diatribe (dja'trib), *n.f.*, sharp criticism, dissertation.

dictateur (dikta'tœ:r), *n.m.*, dictator.
dictatorial, -e (dikta'tœ'rjal), *adj.*, dictatorial.
dictature (dikta'ty:r), *n.f.*, dictatorship.
dictée (dik'te), *n.f.*, act of dictating, dictation.
dicter (dik'te), *v.a.*, to dictate, to suggest; to prescribe.
diction (dik'sj3), *n.f.*, diction, elocution, phraseology, delivery.
dictionnaire (diksjo'ne:r), *n.m.*, dictionary, glossary.
dicton (dik't3), *n.m.*, saying, common saying, proverb.
dictum (dik't3m), *n.m.*, (jur.) purview of an act or decree.
didactique (didak'tik), *adj.*, didactic; *n.f.*, didactic art.
didactiquement (didaktik'mâ), *adv.*, didactically.
dièse (dje:z), *n.m.*, (mus.) diesis, sharp.
diète (dje:t), *n.f.*, diet.
diéu (dje), *n.m.*, God.
diffamant, -e (difamâ, -it), *adj.*, defamatory, libellous.
diffamat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (difama'tœ:r, -ris), defamer, slanderer, libeller.
diffamation (difama'sj3), *n.f.*, defamation, calumny, slander.
diffamatoire (difama'twa:r), *adj.*, defamatory, libellous.
diffamer (difa'me), *v.a.*, to defame, to slander.
différemment (difera'mâ), *adv.*, differently.
différence (dife'r3:s), *n.f.*, odds; difference, disagreement; diversity.
différencier (dife'r3:sje), *v.a.*, to make a difference, to distinguish; (math.) to differentiate.
différend (dife'râ), *n.m.*, difference, quarrel, dispute.
différent, -e (dife'râ, -it), *adj.*, different, dissimilar, unlike.
différentiel, -le (dife'râ'sjel), *adj.*, (math.) differential; *n.m.*, (moto.) differential.
Boîte de —: differential gear box.
Engrenage de —: differential wheel.
différer (dife're), *v.a.*, to defer, to delay, to put off; *v.n.*, to defer, to put off; *se différer*, *v.r.*, to be put off, delayed.
différer (dife're), *v.n.*, to differ, to be unlike; to disagree.
difficile (dif'sil), *adj.*, difficult, hard, trying; particular; wilful.
difficilement (dif'sil'mâ), *adv.*, with difficulty.
difficulté (dif'kyl'te), *n.f.*, difficulty; objection; obstacle; rub.
difficultueux, -e (dif'kyl't3, -it), *adj.*, squeamish, fidgety, difficult.
difforme (dif'form), *adj.*, deformed, misshapen, ugly.
difformité (dif'formi'te), *n.f.*, deformity, ugliness.
diffus, -e (dif'fy, -it), *adj.*, diffuse, prolix, wordy.
diffusément (dif'fyze'mâ), *adv.*, diffusely, verbosely.
diffusion (dif'zy'zj3), *n.f.*, diffusion; diffusiveness; vagueness, wordiness.
digérer (dis'e're), *v.a.*, to digest; to examine, to discuss; to bear; to put up with.
digeste (di'zest), *n.m.*, digest.
digestif, -ve (dis'es'tif, -iv), *adj.*, digestive.
digestion (dis'es'tj3), *n.f.*, digestion.
digitale (disi'tal), *n.f.*, (bot.) foxglove, digitalis.
digne (din), *adj.*, deserving, meritorious, worthy; dignified; respectable.

dignement (dîna'md), *adv.*, worthily, justly.
dignifier (dîni'fje), *v.a.*, to dignify, to elevate.
dignitaire (dîni'ter), *n.m.*, dignitary.
dignité (dîni'te), *n.f.*, dignity; stateliness, power.
digresser (digr'se), *v.n.*, to depart from the main subject, to digress.
digressif, **-ve** (digr'sif, -v), *adj.*, digressive.
digression (digr'sj5), *n.f.*, digression.
digressivement (digr'siv'md), *adv.*, digressively.
digue (dîg), *n.f.*, dike, dam, embankment; obstacle; security.
diguer (dî'ge), *v.a.*, to dam, to dike; to spur.
dilacération (dilasera'sj5), *n.f.*, tearing or rending.
dilacerer (dilase're), *v.a.*, to dilacerate, to lacerate.
dilapidat-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.* (dilapida'tœr, -ris), dilapidator, squanderer; *adj.*, wasteful, extravagant.
dilapidation (dilapida'sj5), *n.f.*, dilapidation, waste.
dilapider (dilapi'de), *v.a.*, to dilapidate, to waste.
dilatation (dilat'a'sj5), *n.f.*, dilatation, expansion.
dilater (dila'te), *v.a.*, to dilate, to enlarge, to widen; *se dilater*, *v.a.*, to dilate, to be dilated.
dilatatoire (dila'twa:r), *adj.*, dilatory.
dilemme (di'lem), *n.m.*, dilemma.
dilétante (dile'tât), *n.m.* and *f.*, (*dilétant*) dilettante.
dilétantisme (dile'tat'ism), *n.m.*, dilettantism.
diligement (dilliza'md), *adv.*, diligently.
diligence (dill'zâ:s), *n.f.*, diligence, speed; stage-coach.
diligent, **-e** (dill'zâ, -t), *adj.*, diligent, quick.
diluer (di'ne), *v.a.*, to dilute.
dilution (dilly'sj5), *n.f.*, dilution.
diluvien, **-ne** (dilly'vjê, -en), *adj.*, diluvian.
dimanche (di'mâ:ʃ), *n.m.*, Sunday, Sabbath.
dîme (dim), *n.f.*, tithe.
dimension (dimâ'sj5), *n.f.*, dimension.
dimner (di'ne), *v.a.*, to tithe, to levy tithes.
diminuer (dimi'nqe), *v.a.*, to diminish, to shorten, to reduce; *v.n.*, to diminish, to decrease, to go down (in price).
diminutif, **-ve** (diminy'tif, -v), *adj.*, diminutive; *n.m.*, diminutive.
diminution (diminy'sj5), *n.f.*, diminution, reduction.
dinde (dê:d), *n.f.*, turkey-hen.
dindon (dê'd5), *n.m.*, turkey-cock; (per-son) rooster.
dindonneau (dêdo'no), *n.m.*, young turkey; poult.
dindonni-er, *n.m.*, **-ère**, *n.f.* (dêdo'nje, -zr), turkey-keeper.
dîné or **dîner** (di'ne), *n.m.*, dinner, dinner-party.
dîner (di'ne), *v.n.*, to dine, to be at dinner. — *sur l'herbe*; to picnic. — *par cœur*; to go dinnerless.
dînette (di'net), *n.f.*, treat, feast, doll's dinner.
dîneu-r, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.* (di'nœ:r, -z), diner; eater.
diocésain, **-e** (diœ'nez, -z:n), *adj.*, diocesan; *n.*, inhabitant of a diocese.

diocèse (diœ'sez), *n.m.*, diocese.
diphthérie (difte'ri), *n.f.*, diphtheria.
diphthongue (dif'to:ɒ), *n.f.*, diphthong.
diplomate (diplomat), *n.m.*, diplomatist; *adj.*, diplomatic.
diplomatie (diploma'si), *n.f.*, diplomacy.
diplomatique (diploma'tik), *adj.*, diplomatic.
diplomatiquement (diplomatik'md), *adv.*, diplomatically. [tist].
diplomate (diploma'tist), *n.m.*, diploma-
diplôme (di'plom), *n.m.*, diploma.
dipode (di'pod), *adj.*, having two feet or two fins.
diptère (dip'ter), *adj.*, (arch., ent.) dip-
ptera; *n.m.*, dipteran insect; *pl.*, diptera.
dire (dir), (disant, dit), *v.a.*, to tell, to say, to speak, to state, to write, to relate, to express, to decree; *se dire*, *v.r.*, to call oneself, to give oneself out as; to be called.
dire (dir), *n.m.*, what one says, saying, statement; (jur.) allegation.
direct, **-e** (di'rekt), *adj.*, direct, straight, immediate.
directement (direkta'md), *adv.*, directly, straightforwardly.
direct-eur, *n.m.*, **-rice**, *n.f.* (direk'tœr, -ri-), director, manager, superintendent, con-
ductor; master, principal.
direction (direk'sj5), *n.f.*, direction, man-
agement, directorship; steering.
Volant de —; steering-wheel.
directives (direk'tiv), *n.f.pl.*, general rules, main lines of a policy.
directoire (direk'twa:r), *n.m.*, directory, rubric; guide.
directorat (direkto'ra), *n.m.*, directorship, directorate.
dirigeable (diri'zabl), *n.m.*, dirigible
balloon, airship.
dirigeant, **-e** (diri'zâ, -t), *adj.*, directing,
leading, *n.m.*, leader, ruler.
diriger (diri'ze), *v.a.*, to direct; to guide,
to manage; to govern; (of troops) to
forward, send off; *se diriger*, *v.r.*, to
direct one's steps, to go towards; to
make for; to take pattern from.
discernement (diserne'md), *n.m.*, distinc-
tion; discernment, judgment, dis-
crimination.
discerner (diser'ne), *v.a.*, to discern, to
distinguish.
disciple (disipl), *n.m.*, disciple, scholar,
follower.
discipline (disiplin), *n.f.*, discipline, educa-
tion, training.
discipliner (disipli'ne), *v.a.*, to discipline;
to chastise; *se discipliner*, *v.r.*, to be
formed, to discipline.
discontinu, **-e** (diskôti'ny), *adj.*, dis-
continuous.
discontinuation (diskôtinu'a'sj5), *n.f.*, dis-
continuance.
discontinuer (diskôti'nqe), *v.a.*, to dis-
continue, to leave off, to suspend; *v.n.*,
to discontinue, to cease.
discontinuité (diskôtinu'ite), *n.f.*, dis-
continuity.
disconvenir (diskôv'nir), *v.n.*, to deny, to
disown; to disagree with.
discord (disk'or), *n.m.*, (l.u.) dissension;
adj.m., (mus.) out of tune, jarring.
discordance (diskor'dâ:s), *n.f.*, discordancy,
disagreement.
discordant, **-e** (diskor'dâ, -t), *adj.*, dis-
cordant, jarring, dissonant, harsh, out of
tune.

disordre (dis'kord), *n.f.*, discord, disagreement, strife.
 disorder (diskor'de), *v.n.*, (mus.) to be out of tune; to jar.
 discoureur-*r*, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (disku'roer, -o:r), talker; babbler.
 discourir (disku'rir), *v.n.*, to discourse, to descant on.
 discours (dis'kurr), *n.m.*, discourse; speech, address.
 discourtois, -e (diskur'twa, -iz), *adj.*, discourteous; uncivil.
 discourtoisement (diskurtwa:z'mā), *adv.*, discourteously.
 discourtoisie (diskurtwa'zi), *n.f.*, discourtesy; incivility.
 discrédit (diskre'di), *n.m.*, discredit, disrepute, disgrace.
 discréditer (diskred'i'te), *v.a.*, to discredit.
 discr-*et*, -*ète* (disk're, -t), *adj.*, discreet, cautious, wary; reserved.
 discrètement (diskret'mā), *adv.*, discreetly, cautiously.
 discrétion (diskre'sj3), *n.f.*, circumspection, prudence; discretion, reserve. *Agir or parler avec —*; to act or speak warily. (*Avoir du pain*) à —; (to have bread) ad libitum.
 discrétionnaire (diskresjo'nair), *adj.*, discretionary.
 discrétore (diskre'twa:r), *n.m.*, councillor; council.
 disculpation (diskvupa'sj3), *n.f.*, exculpation.
 disculper (diskyl'pe), *v.a.*, to exculpate, to vindicate.
 discursif, -ve (diskyr'sif, -iv), *adj.*, discursive.
 discussion (disky'sj3), *n.f.*, discussion; altercation, dispute.
 discutable (disky'ta:bl), *adj.*, debatable, disputable.
 discuter (disky'te), *v.a.*, to discuss, to argue; to examine, to canvass, to inquire into.
 disert, -e (di'zer, -t), *adj.*, copious, fluent, eloquent.
 disertement (dizerte'mā), *adv.*, copiously, profusely.
 disette (di'zet), *n.f.*, scarcity, want; poverty.
 diseu-*r*, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (di'zoer, -o:r), teller, speaker, talker.
 disgrâce (dis'gras), *n.f.*, disgrace, misfortune, downfall.
 disgracié, -e (disgra'sje), *adj.*, out of favour. — *de la nature*; deformed.
 disgracier (disgra'sje), *v.a.*, to disgrace.
 disgracieusement (disgrasjo:z'mā), *adv.*, awkwardly.
 disgracieux, -se (disgra'sjo, -s), *adj.*, ungraceful, uncouth, ungracious; disagreeable.
 déségrégation (disagra'sj3), *n.f.*, (opt.) disgregation; separation. *V. déségrégation*.
 disjoindre (dis'wæ:dr), *v.a.*, to disjoin, to disunite; *se disjoindre*, *v.r.*, to come apart or sunder.
 disjonction (disjo'k'sj3), *n.f.*, disjunction, separation.
 dislocation (disloka'sj3), *n.f.*, dislocation, dismemberment.
 disloquer (dislo'ke), *v.a.*, to dislocate, to disjoin, to take to pieces (machine); (milit.) to break up (an army).
 dépêche (dis'paf), *n.f.*, (com.) assessment, average adjustment.
 dépacheur (dispa'four), *n.m.*, assessor, average stater.

disparaître (dispa're:tr), *v.n.*, to vanish; to disappear.
 disparate (dispa'rat), *n.f.*, incongruity, dissimilarity; *adj.*, incongruous, dissimilar, unlike.
 disparity (dispari'te), *n.f.*, disparity, dissimilarity. [ance].
 disparition (dispari'sj3), *n.f.*, disappearance.
 dispensat-*eur*, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (dispāsa'tœ:r, -ris), dispenser.
 dispensation (dispāsa'sj3), *n.f.*, dispensation, distribution.
 dispense (dis'pā:s), *n.f.*, dispensation, permission, license.
 dispenser (dispā'se), *v.a.*, to exempt; to dispense with; to bestow; *se dispenser*, *v.r.*, to dispense with; to exempt or excuse oneself from; to spare oneself.
 disperser (disper'se), *v.a.*, to disperse; to scatter; *se disperser*, *v.r.*, to disperse; to be dispersed.
 dispersion (dispers'sj3), *n.f.*, dispersion, scattering.
 disponibilité (disponibil'i'te), *n.f.*, (jur.) power of disposal (of property); (milit.) state of being unattached.
 disponible (dispo'nibl), *adj.*, free, disposable, available, *n.m.*, realizable assets.
 dispos, -e (dis'po, -iz), *adj.m.*, active, nimble, cheerful, fit and well.
 disposé, -e (dispo'ze), *part.*, disposed; ready; liable.
 disposer (dispo'ze), *v.a.*, to dispose, to order; to prepare; to incline, to prevail upon; *v.n.*, to dispose of; to prescribe; to order, to make over; *se disposer*, *v.r.*, to dispose oneself, to be disposed; to get ready.
 disposition (dispoz'sj3), *n.f.*, disposition, arrangement; order; provision; humour; mind; habit.
 disproportion (dispropor'sj3), *n.f.*, disproportion.
 disproportionné, -e (dispropor'sjo'ne), *adj.*, disproportionate.
 disproportionnel, -le (dispropor'sjo'nel), *adj.*, disproportional.
 disproportionnellement (dispropor'sjo:nel'mā), *adv.*, disproportionally.
 disputable (dispy'ta:bl), *adj.*, disputable; doubtful.
 dispute (dis'pyt), *n.f.*, discussion, dispute, contest, wrangling.
 disputer (dispy'te), *v.n.*, to discuss; to argue, to dispute; to contend, to contest, to wrangle; *v.a.*, to contend for, to dispute; to fight for; *se disputer*, *v.r.*, to dispute; to contend for.
 disputeu-*r*, -se (dispy'tœ:r, -œ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, wrangler; quarrelsome.
 disqualifier (diskall'fje), *v.a.*, to disqualify.
 disque (disk), *n.m.*, disc, quoit; (rail.) signal disk; gramophone record.
 dissecteur (disk'kœ:r), *n.m.*, dissector.
 dissection (disk'sj3), *n.f.*, dissection.
 dissimilable (dis'dia:bl), *adj.*, dissimilar, unlike.
 dissimilablement (dis'dia:bl'mā), *adv.*, dissimilarly.
 dissimilance (dis'di'dis), *n.f.*, dissimilitude, difference.
 dissimuler (dis'di'ble), *v.n.*, to differ, to be unlike.
 disséminer (dissemi'ne), *v.a.*, to disseminate, to scatter.

dissension (dis'əsj5), *n.f.*, dissension, discord, disunion.
dissentiment (dis'it'mā), *n.m.*, dissent, disagreement.
dissentir (dis'it'ir), *v.n.*, to dissent.
dissequer (dis'e'ke), *v.a.* (surg.), to dissect; to analyse.
dissertat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (diser'ta'tœ:r, -ris), dissertator.
dissertati-f, -ve (diser'ta'tif, -iv), *adj.*, dissertative.
dissertation (diser'ta'sj5), *n.f.*, dissertation, treatise, essay.
dissertier (diser'te), *v.n.*, to dissert.
dissidence (dis'id'si), *n.f.*, scission, dissidence, dissent.
dissident, -e (dis'id'si, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, dissident, dissenter.
dissimilaire (disim'ila:r), *adj.*, dissimilar, different, unlike.
dissimilitude (disim'il'ityd), *n.f.*, dissimilitude, difference.
dissimulat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (disimyla'tœ:r, -ris), dissembler, hypocrite.
dissimulation (disim'ya'sj5), *n.f.*, dissimulation, double-dealing.
dissimulé, -e (disim'y'e), *n.* and *adj.*, dissembler; double-faced, artful.
dissimuler (disim'y'e), *v.a.*, to dissemble, to conceal; to pretend not to do; *v.n.*, to dissemble; *se dissimuler*, *v.r.*, to conceal; to be concealed.
dissipat-eur, -rice (disipa'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, squanderer, prodigal; lavish, wasteful.
dissipation (disipa'sj5), *n.f.*, dissipation, wasting; waste.
dissiper (disi'pe), *v.a.*, to dissipate, to disperse; to squander, to spend; to recreate; *se dissiper*, *v.r.*, to divert, recreate, or relax oneself; to be dispersed, to vanish.
dissolu, -e (diso'ly), *adj.*, dissolute, profligate, lewd. [billyty.
dissolubilité (disoly'bill'te), *n.f.*, dissolubility.
dissoluble (diso'lybl), *adj.*, dissoluble, dissolvable.
dissolument (disoly'mā), *adv.*, dissolutely, loosely.
dissolution (disoly'sj5), *n.f.*, dissolution; solution; dissoluteness.
dissolvant, -e (disol-vā, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, dissolvent, resolvent, solvent.
dissonnance (diso'nā:s), *n.f.* (mus.), dissonance.
dissonant, -e (diso'nā, -it), *adj.*, dissonant, discordant.
dissouer (diso'ne), *v.n.* (mus.), to make discord.
dissoudre (di'sudr) (dissolvant, dissous), *v.a.*, to dissolve; to break up; *se dissoudre*, *v.r.*, to dissolve, to be dissolved.
dissou-s, -te (di'su, -it), *adj.*, dissolved, broken up.
dissuader (disua'de), *v.a.*, to dissuade.
dissuasif, -ve (disua'sif, -iv), *adj.*, dissuasive.
dissuasion (disua'sj5), *n.f.*, dissuasion.
distance (dis'tā:s), *n.f.*, distance. *De — en —*; from place to place. *Se tenir à —*; to hold aloof.
distancé, -e (distā'se), *part.*, distanced.
distancer (distā'se), *v.a.*, to distance, to outdo.
distant, -e (dis'tā, -it), *adj.*, distant, remote, far off.
distendre (dis'tā:dr), *v.a.* (med.), to distend; *se distendre*, *v.r.* (med.) to be distended.

distension (distā'sj5), *n.f.* (med.) distension, tension.
distillable (disti'la:bl), *adj.*, distillable.
distillateur (disti'la'tœ:r), *n.m.*, distiller.
distillation (disti'la'sj5), *n.f.*, distillation.
distillatoire (disti'la'twair), *adj.*, distillatory.
distiller (disti'le), *v.a.*, to distil; to discharge, to vent; *v.n.*, to drop, to distil; to be vented.
distillerie (distil'ri), *n.f.*, distillery.
distinct, -e (dis'tē:kt), *adj.*, distinct, different.
distinctement (distēktē'mā), *adv.*, distinctly, clearly.
distinctif, -ve (distēkt'itif, -iv), *adj.*, distinctive, characteristic.
distinction (distēkt'sj5), *n.f.*, distinction; difference; eminence, superiority.
distingué, -e (distē'ge), *adj.*, distinguished, eminent, conspicuous; gentlemanly; ladylike; genteel.
distinguer (distē'ge), *v.a.*, to discern, to distinguish; to single out, to honour, to discriminate; *se distinguer*, *v.r.*, to distinguish or signalize oneself; to gain distinction.
distique (dis'tik), *n.m.*, distich, couplet.
distordre (dis'tōdr), *v.a.* (med.), to distort, to sprain.
distors, -e (dis'tœ:r, -s), *adj.*, distorted.
distorsion (distōr'sj5), *n.f.*, distortion, sprain.
distraction (distrak'sj5), *n.f.*, separation, absence of mind, wandering; recreation.
distraire (dis'trœ:r), *v.a.*, to separate, to take off, to divert from, to disturb; to entertain; to deprive; *se distraire*, *v.r.*, to be disturbed; to divert oneself, to amuse oneself.
distrait, -e (dis'trœ, -it), *adj.*, absent-minded; heedless; *n.m.*, absent-minded man.
distrayant, -e (distrē'ā, -it), *adj.*, diverting, pleasing. [able.
distribuable (distri'bua:bl), *adj.*, distributable.
distribuer (distri'bue), *v.a.*, to distribute, to divide; to dispose, arrange.
distributaire (distriby'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, recipient, receiver.
distribut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (distriby'tœ:r, -ris), distributor, bestower, dispenser. — *automatique*; slot machine.
distributi-f, -ve (distriby'tif, -iv), *adj.*, distributive.
distribution (distriby'sj5), *n.f.*, distribution; division; disposition; delivery (of letters by post).
distributivement (distriby'tiv'mā), *adv.*, distributively.
district (dis-trikt), *n.m.*, district; (fig.) province.
dit, -e (di, -it), *adj.*, said, spoken; alias, called; *n.m.*, maxim; saying. *Aussitôt — aussitôt fait*; no sooner said than done. *Autrement —*; in other words. *Cela —*; thereupon. *Se le tenir pour —*; not to require twice telling, to take it as a settled thing.
dito (di'to), *adv.*, (com.) Do. (ditto).
diurnal (diyr'nai), *n.m.*, (c. rel.) diurnal.
diurne (diyrn), *adj.*, (astron., med., ent.) diurnal, daily; *n.m.*, (ent.) diurnal insect.
divagant (diva'gā, -it), *adj.*, wandering, rambling.
divagat-eur, -rice (divaga'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, desultory, rambling speaker; rambling.

divagation (divaɡə'sj3), *n.f.*, divagation wandering.
divaguer (diva'ʒe), *v.n.*, to be incoherent (either in writing or speaking), to ramble, to wander.
divan (di'vā), *n.m.*, divan, sofa.
divergence (divɛrʒɑ̃s), *n.f.*, divergence, divergency.
divergent, -e (divɛrʒɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, divergent; different.
diverger (di-ver'ʒe), *v.n.*, to diverge; to branch off.
divers, -e (di-ver, -s), *adj.*, diverse, various, different; *n.m.pl.*, (com.) sundries.
diversement (divɛrsə'mā), *adv.*, diversely, variously.
diversifier (divɛrsi'fje), *v.a.*, to diversify, to variegate; *se diversifier*, *v.r.*, to be varied, diversified.
diversion (divɛr'sj3), *n.f.*, diversion.
diversité (divɛrsi'te), *n.f.*, diversity, variety, difference.
divertir (divɛr'tir), *v.a.*, to divert; to amuse; to amuse, to delight; *se divertir*, *v.r.*, to amuse oneself, to make merry, to be merry.
divertissant, -e (divɛrti'sā, -t), *adj.*, diverting, entertaining.
divertissement (divɛrtis'mā), *n.m.*, diversion, pastime; amusement.
dividende (divi'dā̃d), *n.m.*, dividend.
divin, -e (divɛ̃, -in), *adj.*, divine, heavenly; admirable, exquisite.
divinat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (divina'tœr, -ris), diviner; *adj.*, prophetic, foreseeing.
divination (divinā'sj3), *n.f.*, divination.
divinatoire (divina'twa:r), *adj.*, divinatory; divining.
divinement (divin'mā), *adv.*, divinely, admirably, exquisitely.
diviniser (divini'ze), *v.a.*, to deify; to laud to the skies.
divinité (divini'te), *n.f.*, Divinity, Godhead, Deity.
diviser (divi'ze), *v.a.*, to divide; to part; to disunite; *se diviser*, *v.r.*, to divide, to be divided.
diviseur (divi'zœr), *n.m.*, (arith.) divisor; divider; *adj.m.*, divisive, dividing.
divisibilité (divizibilite), *n.f.*, divisibility.
divisible (divi'zibl), *adj.*, divisible.
division (divi'zj3), *n.f.*, division; partition; dividing.
divisionnaire (divizjɔ̃'nɛ:r), *adj.*, divisional, divisionary.
divorce (di'vɔrs), *n.m.*, divorce, variance.
divorcer (divɔr'se), *v.n.*, to be divorced.
divulgation (divylɡə'sj3), *n.f.*, divulgence; revelation.
divulguer (divyl'ʒe), *v.a.*, to divulge, to reveal, to publish or make public.
dix (dis), *adj.*, ten, tenth; *n.m.*, ten, tenth.
dix-huit (di'zuit), *n.* and *adj.*, eighteen, eighteenth.
dix-huitième (dizuit'je:m), *n.* and *adj.*, eighteenth.
dixième (di'zjem), *n.* and *adj.*, tenth.
dixième (dizjem'mā), *adv.*, tenthly.
dix-neuf (di'znœf), *n.* and *adj.*, nineteen, nineteenth.
dix-neuvième (diznœ'vjem), *n.* and *adj.*, nineteenth.
dix-sept (di'set), *n.* and *adj.*, seventeen, seventeenth.
dix-septième (disɛ'tjem), *n.* and *adj.*, seventeenth.
dizaine (di'zɛ:n), *n.f.*, some ten, half a score.

do (do), *n.m.*, (mus.) C; do, ut.
docile (do'sil), *adj.*, docile, tractable, submissive.
docilement (dosil'mā), *adv.*, with docility.
docilité (dosilite), *n.f.*, docility, tractableness. [house.
dock (dɔk), *n.m.*, dock; bonded warehouse, *adj.*, erudite, learned.
doctement (dɔktə'mā), *adv.*, learnedly, pedantically.
docteur (dɔk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, doctor, physician.
doctoral, -e (dɔktə'ral), *adj.*, doctoral.
doctoralement (dɔktoral'mā), *adv.*, doctorally.
doctorat (dɔktə'ra), *n.m.*, doctorate, doctor's degree.
doctoresse (dɔktə'res), *n.f.*, doctress, woman doctor.
doctrinaire (dɔktri'nɛ:r), *n.m.*, doctrinaire; stiff, formal.
doctrinairement (dɔktriner'mā), *adv.*, stiffly, formally.
doctrine (dɔk'trin), *n.f.*, doctrine.
document (dɔkymā), *n.m.*, document, charter, certificate.
documenter (dɔkymā'te), *v.t.*, to give information. *Se —*; to gather evidence.
dodelinement (dɔdlin'mā), *n.m.*, rocking, swiveling.
dodiner (dɔdi'ne) or **dodeliner** (dɔdli'ne), *v.a.*, to rock; to swing, to fondle; *se dodeliner*, *v.r.*, to nurse oneself, to coddle oneself.
dodo (do'do), *n.m.*, (fam.) by-by, lullaby; sleep, bed.
dodu, -e (do'dy), *adj.*, plump.
dogaresse (dogares), *n.f.*, the wife of a doge.
doge (do:ʒ), *n.m.*, doge.
dogmatique (dogma'tik), *adj.*, dogmatic.
dogmatiquement (dogmatik'mā), *adv.*, dogmatically.
dogmatiser (dogmatiz'e), *v.n.*, to dogmatize.
dogme (dogm), *n.m.*, dogma, tenet, doctrine.
dogre (dogr), *n.m.*, Dutch dogger, dogger-boat.
dogue (dog), *n.m.*, mastiff; bull-dog.
doguin, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (do'gē, -in), pug-dog, pug.
doigt (dwa), *n.m.*, finger; toe; hand; digit.
doigter (dwa'te), *n.m.*, (mus.) fingerling; (fig.) tact, adroitness.
doigtier (dwa'tje), *n.m.*, finger-stall, thumb-stall.
doléance (dole'ā:s), *n.f.*, complaint; grievance.
dolément (dola'mā), *adv.*, mournfully.
dolent, -e (do'lā, -t), *adj.*, doleful, piteous, mournful.
doler (do'le), *v.a.*, to smooth with the adze; to plane.
dollar (do'lɑ:r), *n.m.*, dollar.
dolman (dol'mā), *n.m.*, shell-jacket; hussar's pelisse.
dolmen (dol'men), *n.m.*, (—s) dolmen.
doloir (do'lwa:r), *n.m.*, paring-knife, parer.
doloire (do'lwa:r), *n.f.*, adze; chip-axe.
doloi-f, -ve (dolo'zif, -iv) *adj.*, fraudulent.
domaine (domɛ:n), *n.m.*, domain; estate, property; department, province.
domanial, -e (doma'njal), *adj.*, demesial, domanial.
dôme (do:m), *n.m.*, (arch.) dome, cupola; canopy.
domestication (domestika'sj3), *n.f.*, domestication.

- domesticité** (domestisi'te), *n.f.*, domesticity; domestic servants; domesticated state.
- domestique** (domes'tik), *adj.*, domestic, homely; menial; domesticated; *n.m.*, servant, domestio; household; *n.f.*, woman-servant, maid-servant.
- domestiquement** (domestik'mā), *adv.*, servant-like, menially.
- domestiquer** (domesti'ke), *v.a.*, to domesticate, to tame.
- domicile** (domi'sil), *n.m.*, domicile, abode, residence.
- domicillaire** (domisi'lje:r), *adj.*, domiciliary.
- domicilié**, -e (domisi'lje), *adj.*, resident, domiciled.
- se* **domiciller** (domisi'lje), *v.r.*, to settle down, to dwell in a place.
- dominance** (domi'nāns), *n.f.*, preponderance, dominance.
- dominant**, -e (domi'nā, -it), *adj.*, dominant, predominant.
- dominat-eur, -rice** (domina'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, dominator, ruler, tyrant; governing, domineering, arrogant.
- domination** (domina'sjō), *n.f.*, domination; dominion, rule.
- dominer** (domi'ne), *v.n.*, to rule; to dominate, to prevail; to lord it; to rise above; to command; *v.a.*, to rule, to govern, to sway; to command a view of.
- dominicain**, -e (domini'kē, -en), *adj.*, Dominican; *n.m.*, Dominican, Dominican friar.
- dominical**, -e (domini'kal), *adj.*, dominical; *n.f.*, Sunday sermon.
- domino** (domi'no), *n.m.*, domino.
- dommage** (dō'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, damage, injury, loss; harm.
- dommageable** (dō'ma:ʒabl), *adj.*, prejudicial, injurious.
- domptable** (dō'ta:bl), *adj.*, tameable; manageable.
- dompter** (dō'te), *v.a.*, to subdue, to subjugate, to tame; *se* **dompter**, *v.r.*, to quell, to overcome one's passions.
- dompteur-r, -se**, *n.f.* (dō'tœ:r, -œ:z), subduer; tamer.
- don** (dō), *n.m.*, gift, present; knack, talent.
- donataire** (dōna'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, donee.
- donat-eur, -rice**, *n.f.* (dōna'tœ:r, -ris), donor, giver.
- donation** (dōna'sjō), *n.f.*, donation, free gift.
- done** (dō, dō:k), *conj.*, therefore; accordingly, hence; then, consequently; eh, of course, to be sure.
- donjon** (dō'ʒō), *n.m.*, keep, turret; dungeon.
- donjonné**, -e (dō'ʒō'ne), *adj.*, turreted.
- donnant**, -e (dō'nā, -it), *adj.*, generous, (*adv.*) *donnant* *donnant*: give and take.
- donne** (dōn) *n.f.*, deal (at cards).
- donné**, -e (dō'ne), *part.*, given; *n.f.*, datum, data, principles; notion, idea.
- Etant — que*: granted that.
- donner** (dō'ne), *v.a.*, to give, to bestow, to present with; to grant; to ascribe; to deal (at cards); *v.n.*, to give, to give away; to addit oneself; to hit, to strike; (milit.) to charge; to deal; to yield; to look out; *se* **donner**, *v.r.*, to give oneself; to procure; to take place (of battles); to get.
- donneur-r, -se**, *n.f.* (dō'noœ:r, -œ:z), giver, donor.
- don quichotte** (dō'ki'fot), *n.m.*, (—s) Don Quixote.
- don quichottisme** (dō'ki'fō'tism), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) quixotism.
- dont** (dō), *pron.*, whose, whereof, of which, of whom, for whom, &c.
- dorade** (dō'rad), *n.f.*, (Ich.) dorado, sea bream.
- doré**, -e (dō're), *adj.*, gilt, gilded, golden.
- dorénavant** (dō're'nā'vā), *adv.*, henceforth, hereafter.
- dorer** (dō're), *v.a.*, to gild, to gild over; *se* **dorer**, *v.r.*, to gild; to assume a golden hue or tinge.
- doreu-r, n.m., -se, n.f.** (dō'roœ:r, -œ:z), gilder.
- dorien** (dō'rjē), *n.* and *adj.m.*, Dorian; Doric.
- dorique** (dō'rik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Doric.
- dorloter** (dō'rlo'te), *v.a.*, to fondle, to pamper; to coddle; *se* **dorloter**, *v.r.*, to indulge oneself.
- dormant**, -e (dō'r'mā, -it), *adj.*, sleeping, dormant, stagnant; *n.m.*, (tech., carp.) dormant, sleeper, post, fixed frame.
- dormeu-r, n.m., -se, n.f.** (dō'r'mœ:r, -œ:z), (pers.) sleeper; sluggard; *n.f.*, easy travelling carriage; lounging chair.
- dormir** (dō'r'ml:r), (dormant, dormi), *v.a.*, to sleep; to be still; to be dormant (of money); to be stagnant (of water); *n.m.*, sleep.
- dormiti-f, -ve** (dormi'tif, -rv), *adj.*, soporific, somniferous.
- dorsal**, -e (dō'r'sal), *adj.*, dorsal.
- dortoir** (dō'r'twa:r), *n.m.*, dormitory.
- dorure** (dō'ry:r), *n.f.*, gliding; glazing (of pastry).
- dos** (dō), *n.m.*, back, rear, top, ridge.
- dosable** (dō'za:bl), *adj.*, measurable.
- dosage** (dō'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, (chem., pharm.) dosing, proportioning.
- dose** (dō:z), *n.f.*, dose; quantity; portion.
- doser** (dō'ze), *v.a.*, to dose, to proportion.
- dossier** (dō'sje), *n.m.*, back (of a seat); brief (of a barrister); bundle of papers; files, record.
- dossière** (dō'sje:r), *n.f.*, back-band, ridge-band (of harness); back-plate (of a cuirass).
- dot** (dōt), *n.f.*, marriage portion; dowry.
- dotal**, -e (dō'tal), *adj.*, dotal, concerning dowry.
- dotation** (dō'ta'sjō), *n.f.*, endowment, dotation.
- [dowry]*
- doter** (dō'te), *v.a.*, to endow, to give a douaire (dwe:r), *n.m.*, jointure, dower.
- douairi-er, -ère** (dwe'rje, -œ:r), *adj.*, dowager; *n.f.*, dowager; jointress.
- douane** (dwan), *n.f.*, custom-house, custom-duty.
- douani-er, -ère** (dwa'nje, -œ:r), *adj.*, relating to the custom-house, of customs; *n.m.*, custom-house officer.
- doublage** (du'bla:ʒ), *n.m.*, lining, plating.
- double** (dubl), *adj.*, double; twofold; double, deceitful; downright; regular; *n.m.*, double; duplicate; double-faced; (thea.) understudy; *adv.*, double. *A — emploi*; *adv.*, for a double purpose.
- doublé** (du'ble), *n.m.*, silver gilt plate.
- doublé** (du'ble), *n.m.*, (billiards) doublet.
- doubleau** (du'blo), *n.m.*, (carp.) binding joist.
- doublement** (dubl'mā), *n.m.*, doubling; *adv.*, doubly.
- doubler** (du'ble), *v.a.*, to double; to line (clothes).
- doublet** (du'ble), *n.m.*, (billiards, jewellery, tric-trac) doublet; (linguistics) doublets.

doubleur-*r*, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (du'blœ:r, -œ:z), doubler.
 doubleur (du'bly:r), *n.f.*, lining; (thea.) understudy.
 douce-amère (dusa'me:r), *n.f.*, (-s- -s) woody nightshade, bitter-sweet.
 douceâtre (du'sœ:tr), *adj.*, sweetish.
 doucement (dus'md), *adv.*, slowly, gently, softly, tenderly, quietly; peaceably, calmly.
 doucereux-*x*, -*se* (du'srø, -z), *adj.*, sweetish, mawkish.
 doucet, -*te* (du'se, -t), *adj.*, demure, mild, affected.
 doucette (du'set), *n.f.*, (bot.) corn salad, lamb's lettuce.
 doucementement (dusœ'tm'd), *adv.*, (fam.) gently, only so-so.
 douceur (du'sœ:r), *n.f.*, sweetness; fragrance; softness; kindness; harmony; calmness.
 douche (duʃ), *n.f.*, douche, shower-bath.
 doucher (du'ʃe), *v.a.*, to give a douche.
 doucher (du'sl:r), *v.a.*, to polish (looking-glasses).
 doucissage (dusl'sa:z), *n.m.*, polishing.
 douer (dwe), *v.a.*, to endow, to bestow upon.
 douille (du:j), *n.f.*, socket, hose, pipe; case or shell. — *d'embrayage*; clutch casing.
 douillet, -*te* (du'je, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, effeminate; soft; tender; delicate.
 douillette (du'jet), *n.f.*, wadded dress.
 douillettement (dusœ'tm'd), *adv.*, softly, delicately, effeminately.
 douleur (du'le:r), *n.f.*, pain; ache; soreness; anguish, grief, sorrow.
 douloureusement (dulure:sm'd), *adv.*, grievously.
 douloureux-*x*, -*se* (dulu'ro, -z), *adj.*, painful, tender, smarting, sore; grievous, sorrowful; sad.
 doute (dut), *n.m.*, doubt; scruple, fear; distrust. *Sans* —; doubtless, no doubt.
 douter (du'te), *v.n.*, to doubt, to hesitate, to suspect, to scruple; *se* douter, *v.r.*, to suspect, to conjecture; to distrust, to mistrust, to fear.
 douteur (du'tœ:r), *n.m.*, doubter.
 douteusement (dute:sm'd), *adv.*, doubtfully.
 douteux-*x*, -*se* (du'tø, -z), *adj.*, doubtful, questionable.
 douve (du:v), *n.f.*, stave; trench, moat.
 dou-x, -*ce* (du, du:s), *adj.*, sweet; soft, smooth; easy; gentle; charming, pleasant; humorous; peaceful; *adv.*, gently; submissively.
 douzaine (du'z:n), *n.f.*, dozen.
 douze (du:z), *n.* and *adj.*, twelve, twelfth.
 douzième (du'zjœm), *n.m.* and *adj.*, twelfth. [*ly*].
 douziementement (du'zjœm'md), *adv.*, twelfth.
 doyen (dwa'je), *n.m.*, dean; senior, oldest member.
 doyené (dwa'je'ne), *n.m.*, deanship, deanery.
 drachme (dragm), *n.f.*, drachma; dram.
 draconien, -*ne* (drako'njœ, -œn), *adj.*, draconian.
 dragage (dra'ga:z), *n.m.*, dragging (of a river).
 dragée (dra'ʒe), *n.f.*, sugar-plum, sugar-almond; smart-shot.
 dragéoir (dra'ʒwar), *n.m.*, comfit-dish.
 dragonner (drago'ne), *v.n.*, to put forth shoots or suckers.

dragon (dra'ʒd), *n.m.*, dragon; vixen; dragon.
 dragonnade (drago'nad), *n.f.*, dragonnade.
 dragonne (dra'ʒœn), *n.f.*, sword-knot.
 dragonnier (drago'nje), *n.m.*, dragon-tree.
 drague (drag), *n.f.*, dredge, dredger.
 draguer (dra'ʒe), *v.a.*, to drag, to dredge.
 dragueur (dra'ʒœ:r), *n.m.*, dredger. — *de mines*; mine-sweeper.
 drain (dre), *n.m.*, drain, draining-pipe.
 drainage (dre'na:z), *n.m.*, drainage.
 drainer (dre'ne), *v.a.*, to drain.
 dramatique (drama'tik), *adj.*, dramatic.
 dramatiser (dramatise), *v.a.*, to dramatize.
 dramaturge (drama'tyrs), *n.m.* and *f.*, dramatist.
 drame (dram, dra:m), *n.m.*, drama.
 drap (dra), *n.m.*, cloth, sheet, pall.
 drapé, -*e* (dra'pe), *adj.*, covered, clothed; hung with black; woollen.
 drapeau (dra'po), *n.m.*, flag, standard, ensign, streamer, colours.
 draper (dra'pe), *v.a.*, to cover with cloth; to ornament with drapery; (paint., sculpt.) to give drapery to; (fig.) to censure; *se* draper, *v.r.*, to wrap oneself up; (fig.) to make a show of; to parade.
 draperie (dra'pri), *n.f.*, drapery, woollen cloths; cloth-trade.
 drapi-er, *n.m.*, -*ère*, *n.f.* (dra'pje, -œ:r), draper, clothier.
 drastique (dras'tik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (med.) drastic.
 drayage (dra'ʒa:z), *n.m.*, fleshing (of hides).
 drayer (dra'ʒe), *v.a.*, to flesh (hides).
 dressage (dre'sa:z), *n.m.*, training; erection.
 dresser (dre'se), *v.a.*, to erect, to straighten; to raise, to set up; to lay (a snare); to pitch (camp); to draw up (a report); to prick up (the ears); to train (animals); *v.n.*, to stand on end; *se* dresser, *v.r.*, to stand on end (of the hair); to stand erect; to rear.
 dressoir (dre'swar), *n.m.*, dresser, side-board.
 drogue (drag), *n.f.*, drug; rubbish; stuff.
 droguer (dro'ʒe), *v.a.*, to drug, to doctor; *se* droguer, *v.r.*, to physic, or doctor, oneself.
 droguerie (dro'ʒri), *n.f.*, drugs, drug-trade.
 drognet (dro'ʒe), *n.m.*, drugket.
 droguier (dro'ʒje), *n.m.*, medicine-chest.
 drogulste (dro'ʒlst), *n.m.* and *f.*, druggist.
 droit, -*e* (drwa, -t), *adj.*, straight right; direct; upright; just; stand-up (collars); *n.m.*, right; equity; law; authority; claim, title; fee; due (tax); custom-duty; *n.f.*, right hand, right; right side. *Serrer sur sa* —; (moto.) keep well to the right; *adv.*, straight, directly; honestly. — *fil*; undercross. *De* — *fil*; straight.
 droitement (drwa'tm'd), *adv.*, uprightly, sincerely; straightforwardly.
 droit-er, -*ère* (drwa'tje, -œ:r), *adj.*, right-handed.
 droiture (drwa'tyrr), *n.f.*, uprightness, integrity, equity.
 drolatique (drola'tik), *adj.*, amusing, laughable.
 drôle (droil), *adj.*, droll, ludicrous; comical, strange, funny; *n.m.*, rogue; rascal, blackguard.
 drôlement (drol'md), *adv.*, comically, foolishly.
 drolerie (drol'ri), *n.f.*, drollery, droll thing.
 drôlesse (dro'les), *n.f.*, wench, jade; hussy.

dromadaire (droma'der), *n.m.*, dromedary.
 dru, -e (dry), *adj.*, fledged (of birds);
 brisk, lively; thick-set; *adv.*, thick,
 fast, hard.
 druide (dru'id), *n.m.*, druid.
 druidesse (dru'idēs), *n.f.*, druidess.
 druidique (dru'idik), *adj.*, druidical.
 druidisme (dru'idism), *n.m.*, druidism.
 dryade (dri'ad), *n.f.*, Dryad; (bot.) dryas.
 du (dy), *art.m.*, (contraction of *de le*) of the,
 from the, by the; some, any.
 dû (dy), *part.* (of *devoir*), due, owed; *n.m.*,
 due, what is owed.
 dualisme (dua'лизм), *n.m.*, dualism.
 dualiste (dua'list), *n.m.* and *f.*, dualist,
 manichean.
 dualité (dual'ite), *n.f.*, duality.
 duc (dyk), *n.m.*, duke; (ornl.) horn-owl.
 ducal, -e (dy'kal), *adj.*, ducal.
 ducat (dy'ka), *n.m.*, ducat.
 duché (dy'fe), *n.m.*, duchedom, duchy.
 duchesse (dy'jes), *n.f.*, duchess.
 ductile (dyk'til), *adj.*, ductile.
 ductilité (dyktil'ite), *n.f.*, ductility.
 adit (dy'di), *adj.m.*, of, or from, the said.
 duène (duen), *n.f.*, duenna.
 duel (duel), *n.m.*, duel; struggle.
 duelliste (due'list), *n.m.*, duellist.
 dulcifier (dyls'i'fe), *v.a.*, to ducify.
 dulcinée (dyls'ne), *n.f.*, dulcinea, sweet-
 heart.
 dûment (dy'md), *adv.*, duly.
 dune (dyn), *n.f.*, down; sand-drift, sand-
 hill.
 dunette (dy'net), *n.f.*, (nav.) poop.
 duo (dy'o), *n.m.*, (-s) (mus.) duo, duet,
 duetto.
 dupe (dyp), *n.f.*, dupe; gull.
 duper (dy'pe), *v.a.*, to dupe, to deceive, to
 gull.
 duperie (du'pri), *n.f.*, duper, trickery.
 dupeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (du'poer, -e:z),
 cheat, trickster.
 duplicata (dyp'lika'ta), *n.m.*, (-) duplicate.
 duplicité (dupli'site), *n.f.*, duplicity;
 double-dealing.
 duquel (du'ksl), *prom.*, of which, from
 which.
 dur, -e (dy'r), *adj.*, hard; tough; harsh,
 unkind, unfeeling; *adv.*, hardly, firmly.
 durabilité (dyrabill'ite), *n.f.*, durability.
 durable (dy'rabl), *adj.*, durable, lasting,
 solid.
 durablement (dyrabl'md), *adv.*, durably,
 lastingly.
 durant (dy'râ), *prep.*, during.
 durcir (dy'r'sir), *v.a.* and *n.*, to harden; to
 indurate; *se durcir*, *v.r.*, to harden, to
 indurate.
 durcissement (dyrsis'md), *n.m.*, hardening,
 stiffening.
 dure (dy'r), *n.f.*, bare ground; bare floor.
 durée (dy're), *n.f.*, duration, continuance.
 durement (dy'rmd), *adv.*, hard; hardly.
 durer (dy're), *v.a.*, to last; to remain; to
 endure; to subsist.
 dureté (dy'r'te), *n.f.*, hardness; harshness,
 unkindness; stiffness; *pl.*, harsh,
 offensive words.
 durillon (dy'r'jô), *n.m.*, callosity, hard
 skin; corn.
 duvet (dy've), *n.m.*, down; wool, nap.
 duveté, -e (dyv'te), *adj.*, (of birds) downy.
 duvetéau, -e (dyv'te, -ia), *adj.*, (of fruit)
 downy.
 dynamite (dina'mit), *n.f.*, dynamite.
 dynamo (dina'mo), *n.f.*, dynamo.
 dynastie (dina'sti), *n.f.*, dynasty.
 dynastique (dina'stik), *adj.*, dynastic.

dysenterie (dis'itri), *n.f.*, dysentery.
 dyspepsie (disp'esi), *n.f.*, dyspepsia.

E

e (e), *n.m.*, the fifth letter of the alphabet,
 e.
 e, abbreviation of *Eminence, Excellence*.
 eau (o), *n.f.*, water; rain, stream, flood.
 A fleur d' —; on a level with the water.
 Cela s'en est allé en — de boudin; that
 came to nothing at all. Faire —; (naut.)
 to spring a leak. — saumâtre; brackish
 water. Un diamant de la plus belle —;
 a diamond of the first water; perspiration;
 liquid; *pl.*, (nav.) track; gloss;
 watering-place.
 ébahi, -e (eba'i), *adj.*, wondering, aghast.
 s'ébahir (eba'ir), *v.r.*, to wonder at, to be
 amazed.
 ébahissement (ebais'md), *n.m.*, wonder-
 ment, astonishment.
 ébat (eba), *n.m.*, (fam.) diversion, pastime,
 frolic.
 ébattement (ebat'md), *n.m.*, balancing (of
 a vehicle); (jest.) diversion, pastime,
 sport.
 s'ébattre (e'batr), *v.r.*, to sport, to gambol,
 to frolic.
 ébauchage (ebo'fa:z), *n.m.*, sketching.
 ébauche (e'bo:f), *n.f.*, sketch, rough
 draught, outline.
 ébaucher (ebo'fe), *v.a.*, to make the first
 draught, to draw an outline of, to
 sketch. [ing.]
 ébaucheur (ebo'foer), *adj.*, (tech.) rough.
 ébauchoir (ebo'fwar), *n.m.*, (sculp.) boast-
 ing-tool; mortise chisel.
 ébène (e'b:en), *n.f.*, ebony, ebony work.
 ébénier (ebe'ne), *v.a.*, to ebonize.
 ébénier (ebe'nje), *n.m.*, ebony-tree.
 ébeniste (ebe'nist), *n.m.*, cabinet-maker.
 ébenisterie (ebenis'tri), *n.f.*, cabinet-work.
 éblouir (eblu'ir), *v.a.*, to dazzle; to fasci-
 nate.
 éblouissant, -e (eblu'sâ, -t), *adj.*, dazzling,
 resplendent.
 éblouissement (ebluis'md), *n.m.*, dazzling;
 (fig.) dizziness; fascination.
 éborgner (ebor'ne), *v.a.*, to blind of one
 eye; s'éborgner, *v.r.*, to make oneself
 blind of one eye.
 ébouillanter (ebujâ'te), *v.a.*, to scald.
 éboulement (ebul'md), *n.m.*, falling in,
 falling down, landslide.
 ébouler (ebu'le), *v.n.* and *v.r.*, to fall in, to
 fall down, to sink.
 éboulis (ebu'll), *n.m.*, rubbish, fallen
 ground.
 ébourgeonner (eburgo'ne), *v.a.*, (hort.)
 to nip off the buds.
 ébouriffé, -e (ebur'fe), *adj.*, disordered,
 ruffled (of the hair).
 ébranché, -e (ebrâ'fe), *adj.*, lopped,
 trimmed, pruned.
 ébrancher (ebrâ'fe), *v.a.*, (hort.) to prune,
 to lop, to trim.
 ébranlement (ebrâ'md), *n.m.*, shock,
 shaking; perturbation, disturbance.
 ébranler (ebrâ'le), *v.a.*, to shake, to move;
 to disturb; s'ébranler, *v.r.*, to shake, to
 be disturbed; (milit.) to move.
 ébrécher (ebra'ch), *n.m.*, notching.
 ébrécher (ebre'fe), *v.a.*, to notch, to jag, to
 indent; s'ébrécher, *v.r.*, to be notched,
 to break off a piece.

ébrîété (e'bri'et), *n.f.*, ebrîety, inebriety.
ébrouement (ebru'mû), *n.m.*, sneezing, snorting (of horses, &c.).
s'ébrouer (ebru'e), *v.r.*, (man.) to snort; to sneeze.
ébruiter (ebru'ite), *v.a.*, to make known, to spread about; **s'ébruiter**, *v.r.*, to be made known.
ébullition (ebyl'siʒ), *n.f.*, boiling, ebullition.
écaille (e'ka:i), *n.f.*, scale; shell; chip-ping.
écailé, -e (e'ka'je), *adj.*, scaly.
écail-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (e'ka'je, -e:r), oyster-man, oyster-woman.
écailer, (e'ka'je), *v.a.*, to scale; **s'écailer**, *v.r.*, to peel off, to scale.
écailleu-x, -se (e'ka'jo, -:z), *adj.*, scaly, squamous.
écale (e'kal), *n.f.*, shell (of peas); hull, husk (of nuts).
écaler (e'ka'le), *v.a.*, to shell (beans, peas); to hull, to husk (almonds, nuts); **s'écaler**, *v.r.*, to shell, to be shelled.
écarlate (e'kar'lat), *adj.* and *n.f.*, scarlet.
écarquillement (ekarkij'mû), *n.m.*, opening wide, spreading out (of one's eyes, legs).
écarquiller (ekarkij'e), *v.a.*, to spread out, to open wide.
écart (e'kar), *n.m.*, step aside, swerving, error, difference. *A l'—*; aside. *Faire un —*; to step aside.
écarté (e'kar'te), *adj.*, remote, lonely, secluded; *n.m.*, écarté (cards).
écartelé, -e (ekart'e'le), *adj.*, quartered, torn to pieces.
écartèlement (ekartel'mû), *n.m.*, tearing to pieces.
écarteler (ekart'e'le), *v.a.*, to quarter, to tear to pieces.
écartement (ekart'mû), *n.m.*, putting aside; removal, spreading.
écarter (e'kar'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to set aside; to waive; to pass over; to dispel; to widen; **s'écarter**, *v.r.*, to turn aside; to err, to stray, to swerve, to remove.
ecchymose (eky'moz), *n.f.*, (med.) ecchymosis.
ecclésiastique (eklezjas'tik), *adj.*, ecclesiastic, clerical; *n.m.*, clergyman, priest.
écervelé, -e (eserv'e'le), *adj.*, hare-brained, rash, giddy; *n.*, madcap; hare-brained person.
échafaud (e'fa'fo), *n.m.*, scaffold; (arch.) stage; gallows.
échafaudage (e'fa'fo:daʒ), *n.m.*, scaffolding.
échafauder (e'fa'fo'de), *v.n.*, to scaffold, to pile up; *v.a.*, to make great preparations for a work; **s'échafauder**, *v.r.*, to be piled up; (fig.) to raise oneself.
échalas (e'fa'la), *n.m.*, prop for a vine; hop-pole.
échalassement (e'falas'mû), *n.m.*, (hort.) propping.
échalasser (e'falas'e), *v.a.*, to prop (vines, &c.).
échaller (e'fa'lje), *n.m.*, fence, hurdle, stile.
échalote (e'fa'lot), *n.f.*, shallot, eschalot.
échanuré, -e (e'ʃa'kre), *adj.*, hollowed out, indented.
échanorer (e'ʃa'kre), *v.a.*, to slope, to hollow out.
échanorure (e'ʃa'kry:r), *n.f.*, hollowing, sloping; cut opening.
échange (e'ʃa:ʒ), *n.m.*, exchange, barter. *Libre —*; free trade.
échangeable (e'ʃa:ʒa:bl), *adj.*, exchange-able.

échanger (e'ʃa:ʒe), *v.a.*, to exchange, to barter.
échanton (e'ʃa'ʒ), *n.m.*, cup-bearer.
échantillon (e'ʃa'ti'ʒ), *n.m.*, sample, pattern, specimen.
échantillonner (e'ʃa'tiʒ'o'ne), *v.a.*, to sample, to gauge.
échappade (e'ʃa'pad), *n.f.*, (enr.) slip, escapade.
échappatoire (e'ʃapa'twa:r), *n.f.*, shift, subterfuge, evasion.
échappe, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (e'ʃa'pe), a person who has made his or her escape, a run-away.
échappée (e'ʃa'pe), *n.f.*, prank; sally; (arch.) rounding off.
échappement (e'ʃap'mû), *n.m.*, (horl.) escape, escapement; (mech.) exhaust.
échapper (e'ʃa'pe), *v.n.*, to escape, to avoid, to shun; *v.a.*, to escape, to avoid; **s'échapper**, *v.r.*, to get away, to escape; to vanish.
écharde (e'ʃard), *n.f.*, prick, prickie (of a thistle); splinter.
échardonner (e'ʃardo'ne), *v.a.*, to clear of thistles.
écharner (e'ʃar'ne), *v.a.*, to excarnate, to flesh.
écharpe (e'ʃarp), *n.f.*, scarf; sash; arm-sling.
écharper (e'ʃar'pe), *v.a.*, to slash, to cut; to hack.
échasse (e'ʃas), *n.f.*, stilt; trestle; (orni) long-legged plover.
échassier (e'ʃa'sje), *n.m.*, stilt-walker, long-legged person; (orni) wading bird.
échaudage (e'ʃo:daʒ), *n.m.*, lime-wash; lime-washing.
échaudé, -e (e'ʃo'de), *adj.*, scalded; *n.m.*, simnel, cracknel.
échauder (e'ʃo'de), *v.a.*, to scald; **s'échauder**, *v.r.*, to burn oneself.
échaudoir (e'ʃo'dwa:r), *n.m.*, scalding-house; scalding-tub.
échauffant, -e (e'ʃo'f, -t), *adj.*, heating, blinding (food).
échauffement (e'ʃof'mû), *n.m.*, heating.
échauffer (e'ʃo'fe), *v.a.*, to warm, to heat; to excite, to irritate, to anger; **s'échauffer**, *v.r.*, to grow warm, to overheat oneself; to grow angry, to chafe.
échauffourée (e'ʃo'fu're), *n.f.*, a rash or blundering enterprise; skirmish; blunder.
échauffure (e'ʃo'fu:r), *n.f.*, red pimple, rash.
échauguette (e'ʃo'ʒet), *n.f.*, (milit.) watch-box, watch-tower.
échéable (e'ʃe:abl), *adj.*, falling due, payable.
échéance (e'ʃe:ãs), *n.f.*, falling due, expiration, maturity.
échéant, -e (e'ʃe'ã), *adj.*, falling due.
échec (e'ʃek), *n.m.*, check, defeat; blow; loss.
échecs (e'ʃek, e'ʃe), *n.m.pl.*, chess; chessmen.
échelle (e'ʃel), *n.f.*, ladder; scale; degree; (nav.) quarter-deck ladder. — *d'in-cendie*; fire-escape.
échelon (e'ʃiʒ), *n.m.*, round, rung, step (of a ladder); (milit.) echelon.
échelonner (e'ʃlo'ne), *v.a.*, to draw up in echelons; to arrange according to gradation; **s'échelonner**, *v.r.*, to be graduated; to rise gradually.
échenillage (e'ʃni'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, clearing of caterpillars.
écheniller (e'ʃni'je), *v.a.*, to rid plants of caterpillars.

échenilleur (eʃnɪˈlœʁ), *n.m.*, caterpillar-destroyer.
écheveau (eʃˈvo), *n.m.*, hank, skein.
échevelé, -e (eʃˈvle), *adj.*, dishevelled; disordered; extravagant.
échevin (eʃˈvɛ), *n.m.*, sheriff, alderman.
échine (eʃˈin), *n.f.*, spine, backbone, chine.
échiné (eʃˈne), *adj.*, broken-backed, belaboured, tired out.
échinée (eʃˈne), *n.f.*, (cook.) chine, chine-piece.
échiner (eʃˈne), *v.a.*, to break the back, to kill; to beat unmercifully; to knock up; **s'échiner**, *v.r.*, to knock oneself up with work.
échiqueté, -e (eʃikˈte), *adj.*, checkered.
échiquier (eʃikˈje), *n.m.*, chess-board; exchequer; square net.
écho (eʃˈko), *n.m.*, echo.
échoir (eʃˈwa:r) (échant, échu), *v.n.*, to evolve, to fall due, to devolve; to chance, to happen.
échoppe (eʃˈɔp), *n.f.*, booth, stall; scorper (an engraver's tool).
échopper (eʃˈɔp), *v.a.*, to scorp, to edge.
échouage (eʃuˈaʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) beaching, stranding.
échouement (eʃuˈmɑ̃), *n.m.*, running aground.
échouer (eʃˈwe), *v.n.*, to run aground, to run ashore, to hit, to strand; to miscarry, to fail.
écimer (esiˈme), *v.a.*, to top, to pollard (trees).
éclaboussement (eklabusˈmɑ̃), *n.m.*, splashing, bespattering.
éclabousser (eklabuˈse), *v.a.*, to splash, to bespatter.
éclaboussure (eklabuˈsy:r), *n.f.*, splash.
éclair (eˈkle:r), *n.m.*, lightning; sort of chocolate cake.
éclairage (eˈkle:ʁaʒ), *n.m.*, lighting, illumination; (moto.) dimmed lights.
éclaircie (ekleˈsi), *n.f.*, glade, vista; opening, rift.
éclaircir (ekleˈsi:r), *v.a.*, to clear, to brighten; to clarify; to thin; to elucidate, to explain; **s'éclaircir**, *v.r.*, to clear, to brighten, to grow light; to be solved.
éclaircissement (ekleˈsiːsmɑ̃), *n.m.*, clearing up, explanation, solution; hint, light, insight.
éclairé, -e (ekleˈre), *adj.*, lighted; enlightened; judicious; intelligent.
éclairer (ekleˈre), *v.a.*, to light, to give light to; to enlighten; to watch; (milit.) to reconnoitre; *v.n.*, to sparkle, to shine, to glitter; *v.impr.*, to lighten; **s'éclairer**, *v.r.*, to become enlightened; to instruct, enlighten, one another.
éclaireur (ekleˈœʁ), *n.m.*, (milit.) scout.
éclanche (eˈklaʃ), *n.f.*, shoulder of mutton.
éclat (eˈkla), *n.m.*, shiver; splinter (of wood, stone, brick); brightness, radiance, glitter; crash, noise; lustre, pomp. *Un — de rire*, a burst of laughter. *Voler en —*, to be shivered.
éclatant, -e (eklaˈtɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, bright, sparkling, brilliant, radiant; piercing, shrill.
éclatement (eklaˈtɑ̃), *n.m.*, bursting, explosion.
éclater (eklaˈte), *v.n.*, to split, to burst; to crack; to cry out; to shine, to sparkle; **s'éclater**, *v.r.*, to split, to shiver, to burst.
éclétique (eklekˈtik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, eclectic.

écléctisme (eklekˈtism), *n.m.*, eclecticism.
éclipse (eklipˈs), *n.f.*, eclipse, disappearance. *Feu à —*, occulting fire.
éclipser (eklipˈse), *v.a.*, to eclipse; to throw into the shade; **s'éclipser**, *v.r.*, to be eclipsed or darkened, to vanish.
écliptique (eklipˈtik), *n.f.* and *adj.*, (astron.) ecliptic.
éclisse (eˈkliš), *n.f.*, (surg.) splint; cheese-wattle, stand; rib, side-piece (of violins, pails, tubs, &c.).
éclisser (eklipˈse), *v.a.*, (surg.) to splint.
éclopé, -e (ekloˈpe), *n.* and *adj.*, cripple; foot-sore, lame.
écloper (ekloˈpe), *v.a.*, to lame; to disable.
éclore (eˈklɔ:r), *v.n.*, to hatch; to blow, to open.
éclosion (ekloˈzjɔ̃), *n.f.*, hatching; blowing, opening.
éclosure (eklyˈzɔ̃), *n.f.*, lock, sluice, dam, weir.
éclosée (eklyˈze), *n.f.*, sluice-full of water; lockage.
écloser (eklyˈze), *v.a.*, to build locks; to take a boat through a lock.
éclosier (eklyˈzje), *n.m.*, sluice-man, lock-keeper.
écœurement (ekœrˈmɑ̃), *n.m.*, disgust; sickening.
écœurer (ekœˈre), *v.a.*, to disgust; to sicken; (fig.) to shock; to dishearten.
écolage (ekoˈlaʒ), *n.m.*, schooling.
école (eˈkol), *n.f.*, school; college; scholastic philosophy; sect; training, practice.
écolier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ekoˈlje, -e:r), schoolboy, schoolgirl, pupil, scholar.
éconduire (ekɔˈdu:r), *v.a.*, to show out; to dismiss; to refuse.
économat (ekonoˈma), *n.m.*, stewardship; bursarship.
économie (ekoˈnom), *adj.*, economical, saving, thrifty; *n.m.* and *f.*, steward, house-keeper, purser, bursar, treasurer (of colleges, hospitals).
économle (ekonoˈmil), *n.f.*, economy; thrift.
économique (ekonoˈmik), *adj.*, economic, economical; *n.f.*, economics.
économiquement (ekonomikˈmɑ̃), *adv.*, economically.
économiser (ekonomiˈze), *v.a.*, to economise, to save.
économiste (ekonoˈmist), *n.m.*, economist.
écoue (eˈkɔp), *n.f.*, (nav.) scoop, skeet, ladle.
écorce (eˈkɔra), *n.f.*, bark, rind; peel; shell; outside.
écorcement (ekorsˈmɑ̃) or **écorçage** (ekɔˈʁaʒ), *n.m.*, barking, stripping (of trees).
écorcer (ekɔˈse), *v.a.*, to bark, to strip, to peel.
écorché (ekɔˈʁe), *n.m.*, (paint.) figure without skin; *adj.*, skinned.
écorchement (ekɔʁˈʃmɑ̃), *n.m.*, excoriation; skinning.
écorcher (ekɔˈʁe), *v.a.*, to flay, to skin; to peel off; to take off the skin; to fleece; **s'écorcher**, *v.r.*, to graze one's skin. — *le français*, to murder the French language.
écorcheur (ekɔʁˈœʁ), *n.m.*, knacker; flayer; fleecer.
écorchure (ekɔʁˈyʁ), *n.f.*, scratch, excoriation.
écorner (ekɔˈne), *v.a.*, to break the horns, the corners of; to dog's-eat; to curtail, to impair.
écornure (ekɔʁˈny:r) or **écornifure** (ekɔʁˈnif:y:r), *n.f.*, corner broken off, chipping.

écossais, -e (ekò'se, -iz), *adj.*, Scottish; *n.*, Scotman, Scotswoman; *n.f.*, Scotch plaid, plaid-stuff.
écosser (ekò'se), *v.a.*, to shell, to husk (peas or beans).
écosseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ekò'sœ:r, -iz), sheller.
écot (e'ko), *n.m.*, reckoning; score; quota; company; stump (of a tree).
écoter (ekò'te), *v.a.*, to stem.
écoulement (ekul'mā), *n.m.*, flowing, running; (com.) sale, output, outlet.
écouler (ekul'e), *v.a.*, to pour away; (com.) to drain; *s'écouler*, *v.r.*, to run or flow away; to pass away; to slip away.
écourter (ekur'te), *v.a.*, to shorten, to dock, to crop.
écoutant, -e (ekutā, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, listener, hearer.
écoute (e'kut), *n.f.*, hiding-place for listening; (nav.) sheet, main-sheet (cordage). *Appareil d'—*: (milit.) sound detector.
écouter (ekut'e), *v.a.*, to listen; to hear-ken; to mind; *s'écouter*, *v.r.*, to like to hear oneself; to indulge oneself.
écouteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ekutœ:r, -iz), listener; (wireless) ear-phone.
écoutille (ekut'li), *n.f.*, (nav.) hatchway.
écouvillon (ekuvijō), *n.m.*, scovel (of ovens); swab; mop; sponge (of a gun).
écouvillonneur (ekuvijō'ne), *v.a.*, to sweep; to mop.
écran (e'krā), *n.m.*, screen; hand-screen; fire-screen.
écrasage (ekra'za:s), *n.m.*, crushing; bruising.
écrasant, -e (ekra'zā, -t), *adj.*, crushing; humilitating; excessive; overwhelming; ruinous.
écrasé, -e (ekra'ze), *adj.*, crushed, ruined.
écrasement (ekra'zēmā), *n.m.*, crushing; bruising; destruction, ruin.
écraser (ekra'ze), *v.a.*, to crush; to bruise; to overwhelm; to run over; to ruin.
écraseur (ekra'zœ:r), *n.m.*, crusher, bruiser; steam-roller.
écrémer (ekre'me), *v.a.*, to take off the cream; to skim.
écrémoire (ekre'mwa:r), *n.f.*, skimmer; milk-skimmer.
écrevisse (ekra'vis), *n.f.*, crawfish, crayfish.
s'écrier (ekri'e), *v.r.*, to cry out, to exclaim.
écrin (e'krē), *n.m.*, casket, jewel box or case.
écrire (e'kri:r) (*écrivain*, *écrivt*), *v.a.*, to write; to spell; *s'écrire*, *v.r.*, to sign oneself; to be written; to write to each other.
écrit, -e (e'kri, -t), *part.*, writ, written, fated; *n.m.*, writing, pamphlet.
écriteau (ekri'to), *n.m.*, bill (poster); board.
écritoire (ekri'twa:r), *n.f.*, ink-horn; ink-stand.
écriture (ekri'ty:r), *n.f.*, writing, handwriting; scripture; *pl.*, accounts, documents.
écrivain (ekri'vā), *n.m.*, writer, author. — *public*: public scrivener.
écrivassier (ekri'va'sje), *n.m.*, scribbler.
écrou (e'kru), *n.m.*, screw nut; jail- or gaol-entry.
écrouelles (ekru'el), *n.f.pl.*, king's evil, scrofula.
écrouelleux, -se (ekru'el, -iz), *n.* and *adj.*, scrofulous. — *up*.
écrouer (ekru'e), *v.a.*, to imprison; to lock
écrouissage (ekru'isā), *n.m.*, hammer-hardening.

écroulé, -e (ekru'le), *adj.*, fallen down, overthrown.
écroulement (ekrul'mā), *n.m.*, falling in; wreck, ruin.
s'écrouler (ekru'le), *v.r.*, to fall down, to fall to pieces; to collapse.
écrouter (ekru'te), *v.a.*, to cut off the crust.
éçu, -e (e'kru), *adj.*, unbleached, raw. *Toile — e*: (brown) holland.
écu (e'ky), *n.m.*, shield; money, cash.
écueil (e'kœ:j), *n.m.*, reef, rock; sand-bank; breaker; danger; obstacle.
écuelle (e'kuel), *n.f.*, porringer, bowl, basin.
écuellée (ekue'le), *n.f.*, porringer-full, bowl-full.
écuyer (eky'le), *v.a.*, to tread down at heel.
écumage (eky'ma:s), *n.m.*, skimming, scumming.
écumant, -e (eky'mā, -t), *adj.*, foaming; frothy, seething.
écume (e'kym), *n.f.*, froth, foam; scum; dregs; lather.
écumer (eky'me), *v.n.*, to foam, to froth; *v.a.*, to skim; to pick up; to gather.
écumeur (eky'mœ:r), *n.m.*, skimmer, collector; parasite.
écumeux, -se (eky'mœ, -iz), *adj.*, frothy, foaming.
écumoire (eky'mwa:r), *n.f.*, skimmer, scummer.
écuration (eky'ra:s), *n.m.*, scouring, cleaning.
écurer (eky're), *v.a.*, to scour, to cleanse.
écureuil (eky'ro:j), *n.m.*, squirrel.
écurie (eky'ri), *n.f.*, stable; mews; stud; equipage.
écusson (eky'sj), *n.m.*, escutcheon; shield.
écuyer (eky'je), *n.m.*, esquire, squire; equerry; riding-master; rider.
écuyère (eky'jer), *n.f.*, horsewoman, female equestrian performer. *Botte à l'—*: top boots.
eczéma (egze'ma), *n.m.*, (n.p.) (med.) eczema.
éden (e'den), *n.m.*, Eden.
édenté, -e (edā'te), *adj.*, toothless.
édenter (edā'te), *v.a.*, to wear out, to break the teeth of objects such as combs, saws, &c.; *s'édenter*, *v.r.*, to lose its or one's teeth.
édicter (edik'te), *v.a.*, to enact, to decree.
édicule (edi'kyi), *n.m.*, small building, pavilion.
édifiant, -e (edif'fjā, -t), *adj.*, edifying.
édification (edifikā'sj), *n.f.*, building, erection, edification.
édifice (edi'fis), *n.m.*, edifice, building, pile.
édifier (edi'fje), *v.a.*, to build, to construct; to edify, to improve, to instruct, to satisfy.
édile (e'dil), *n.m.*, edile.
édit (e'di), *n.m.*, edict, decree.
éditer (edi'te), *v.a.*, to publish, to edit (of books).
éditeur (edi'tœ:r), *n.m.*, publisher.
édition (edi'sj), *n.f.*, edition.
édredon (edre'dj), *n.m.*, elder-down; elder-down quilt.
éducateur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (edyka'tœ:r, -ris), educator; teacher; *adj.*, educative, instructing.
éducatif, -ve (edyka'tif, -v), *adj.*, educative.
éducation (edyka'sj), *n.f.*, education; breeding; training; manners.
éduquer (edy'ke), *v.a.*, to bring up, to educate.
effaçable (efa'sa:bl), *adj.*, effaceable.

effacement (efa'sa:s), *n.m.*, effacing; erasing.
effacement (efas mō), *n.m.*, effacing, effacement; disappearance; humility.
effacer (efa'se), *v.a.*, to efface; to wear out to rub out; to strike out; to blot out
s'effacer, *v.r.*, to get obliterated; to wear away; to give way.
effaceur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (efa'sce:r, -iz), eraser.
effaçure (efa'sy:r), *n.f.*, blot, obliteration
effaré, -e (efa're), *adj.*, wild; scared; be wildered.
effarément (efar'mō), *n.m.*, bewilderment, terror, fright.
effarer (efa're), *v.a.*, to terrify, to scare
s'effarer, *v.r.*, to be scared, to take fright.
effarouchant, -e (efaru'fā, -it), *adj.*, terrifying, startling.
effarouchement (efaru'fā), *n.m.*, scare, fright.
effaroucher (efaru'fe), *v.a.*, to scare away; to startle; **s'effaroucher**, *v.r.*, to be scared, to be startled.
effectif, -ve (efek'tif, -iv), *adj.*, effective, real, positive; *n.m.*, (milit.) effective force; strength
effectivement (efektiv'mō), *adv.*, in effect, really, actually, indeed, in fact; and to be sure.
effectuer (efek'tue), *v.a.*, to effect, to accomplish; to carry out; **s'effectuer**, *v.r.*, to be effected; to take place.
effemination (efemina'sjō), *n.f.*, effeminacy.
efféminé, -e (efemi'ne), *adj.*, effeminate, womanish.
efféminer (efemi'ne), *v.a.*, to effeminate, to enervate.
effervescence (eferve'sā:s), *n.f.*, effervescence, excitement.
effervescent, -e (eferve'sā, -it), *adj.*, effervescent, excited.
effet (efe), *n.m.*, effect, result; performance; purpose; bill of exchange; *pl.* goods; luggage. *En* —; in fact, indeed. *A cet* —; to that end.
effeuillage (efefe'sjō), *n.f.*, fall of the leaves.
effeuillement (efes'mō), *n.m.*, stripping off the leaves.
effeuiller (efes'je), *v.a.*, to strip off leaves, to pluck; **s'effeuiller**, *v.r.*, to lose or shed its leaves.
efficace (efi'ka), *adj.*, effectual, effective; *n.f.*, efficacy, efficiency, virtue.
efficacement (efikas'mō), *adv.*, efficaciously.
efficacité (efikas'ite), *n.f.*, efficacy, efficiency.
efficient, -e (efi'sjā, -it), *adj.*, efficient.
effigie (efi'ji), *n.f.*, effigy.
effilé (efi'le), *n.m.*, fringe.
effilé, -e (efi'le), *adj.*, slender, slim; sharp, fine.
effiler (efi'le), *v.a.*, to unweave, to unravel; to sharpen; **s'effiler**, *v.r.*, to unravel, to fray out.
effloche (eflof) or **effloque** (eflok), *n.f.pl.*, floss silk, light refuse silk.
efflocher (eflo'fe) or **effloquer** (eflok'ke), *v.a.*, to unravel out, to undo.
efflure (efi'ly:r) or **efflochure** (efile'fy:r), *n.f.*, unravelled thread.
efflanqué, -e (eflā'ke), *adj.*, lean, thin, lank.
efflanquer (eflā'ke), *v.a.*, to make lean, to emaciate.
effleur (efles're), *v.a.*, to take the surface off; to pick, to pluck (flowers); to skim over; to grace, to touch upon.

efflorescence (eflore'sā:s), *n.f.*, efflorescence.
efflorescent, -e (eflore'sā, -it), *adj.*, efflorescent.
effluve (efly:v), *n.m.*, effluvium; *pl.*, effluvia.
effondrement (efōd'rēmō), *n.m.*, falling in, sinking.
effondrer (efōd're), *v.a.*, to weigh down, to sink; **s'effondrer**, *v.r.*, to fall in; to give way.
s'efforcer (efor'se), *v.r.*, to strain, to strive; to struggle.
effort (efōr), *n.m.*, effort, exertion, endeavour, strain, rupture.
effraction (efrak'sjō), *n.f.*, breaking, house-breaking.
effrale (ef're), *n.f.*, white barn-owl; screech-owl.
effrayant, -e (efre'jā, -it), *adj.*, frightful, dreadful; hideous.
effrayé, -e (efre'je), *adj.*, afraid, dismayed.
effrayer (efre'je), *v.a.*, to frighten, to alarm, to terrify; **s'effrayer**, *v.r.*, to be frightened, to be startled.
effréné, -e (efre'ne), *adj.*, unrestrained; lawless; wild.
effritement (efrit'mō), *n.m.*, crumbling to dust.
s'effriter (efri'te), *v.r.*, (agric.) to become exhausted, to crumble.
effroi (efrwa), *n.m.*, fright, terror; dread.
effronté, -e (efrō'te), *n.* and *adj.*, shameless; bold.
effrontément (efrō'te'mō), *adv.*, impudently, boldly.
effronterie (efrō'tri), *n.f.*, effrontery, impudence.
effroyable (efrwā'jabl), *adj.*, frightful, dreadful, horrid.
effroyablement (efrwā'jabl'mō), *adv.*, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully.
effusion (efy'sjō), *n.f.*, effusion, overflowing.
égal, -e (e'gal), *adj.*, equal, alike; even, same; *n.*, equal.
également (egal'mō), *adv.*, equally, alike.
égaler (ega'le), *v.a.*, to equal, to make even, to emulate; to compare; **s'égaler**, *v.r.*, to render oneself equal.
égalisation (egaliza'sjō), *n.f.*, equalization.
égaliser (egaliz'e), *v.a.*, to equalize.
égalitaire (egalit'ar), *adj.*, based on equality, or on equal rights; levelling.
égalité (egal'ite), *n.f.*, (geom.) equality, parity, uniformity.
égard (e'gar), *n.m.*, regard, consideration, respect.
égaré, -e (ega're), *adj.*, strayed; misled, roving, wild; distracted, bewildered.
égarement (egar'mō), *n.m.*, straying, losing one's way; mistake; ill-conduct, excess.
égarer (ega're), *v.a.*, to mislead; to bewilder; to impair (intellect); **s'égarer**, *v.r.*, to lose one's way, to stray; to err; to mistake; to ramble.
égayer (egs'je), *v.a.*, to enliven, to divert, to cheer up; **s'égayer**, *v.r.*, to make merry, to sport, to cheer up.
égide (e'sid), *n.f.*, Aegis; shield, breast-plate; protector.
églantier (eglā'tjer), *n.m.*, (bot.) eglantine, briar.
églantine (eglā'tin), *n.f.*, (bot.) dog-rose, sweet-briar.
églafin (egle'fā), *n.m.*, (Ich.) haddock.
église (e'gliz), *n.f.*, church.

églogue (e'glog), *n.f.*, eclogue.
égoïsme (ego'ism), *n.m.*, egotism, selfishness.
égoïste (ego'ist), *adj.*, egotistic; selfish; *n.*, egotist.
égorger (egor'se), *v.a.*, to cut the throat of, to slaughter.
égorgeur (egor'œur), *n.m.*, slaughterer, murderer.
s'égosiller (egosi'le), *v.r.*, to make oneself hoarse (with speaking); to bawl out.
égout (e'gu), *n.m.*, running or falling of water, sink, drain, sewer.
égoutier (egu'tje), *n.m.*, sewer-man.
égouttage (egu'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, drainage, raining, dripping.
égoutter (egu'te), *v.n.*, to drain, to drip; *v.a.*, to drain, to let drop. **s'égoutier**, *v.r.*, to drop, to drain. [rack]
égouttoir (egu'twar), *n.m.*, drainer, plate.
égrapper (egra'pe), *v.a.*, to pick (grapes, currants, &c.).
égratigner (egrati'ne), *v.a.*, to scratch, to claw.
égratigneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (egrati'neur, -se), scratcher.
égratignure (egrati'ny:r), *n.f.*, scratch; slight wound.
égrenage (egro'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, shelling, husking (grains), picking (grapes).
égrener (egro'ne), *v.a.*, to shell, to husk (grain); to pick from the bunch (grapes); **s'égrener**, *v.r.*, to shell (of grain); to fall from the stalk; to shed seeds.
égrillard, -e (egri'jar, -d), *adj.*, lively, lewd, broad, naughty. *Propos* —s; spicy talk.
égrilloir (egri'jwar), *n.m.*, weir, grate (to keep the fish in a pond).
égrisée (egri'ze), *n.f.*, diamond-dust.
égriser (egri'ze), *v.a.*, to clean, to cut (diamonds).
égrisoir (egri'zwar), *n.m.*, diamond-dust box.
égrugeoir (egry'zwar), *n.m.*, mortar.
égruger (egry'ʒe), *v.a.*, to pound, to bruise.
égrueuler (eng'e), *v.a.*, to break off at mouth or neck (of glass and other vessels).
égyptien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (eʒip'sjē, -en), Egyptian; gipsy.
eh (e), *int.*, ah! well! — *bien!* well!
éhonté, -e (eʒ'te), *adj.*, shameless, brazen-faced.
éjaculateur (ezakyla'tœ:r), *adj.*, (anat.) ejaculatory.
éjaculation (ezakyla'sj3), *n.f.*, throwing out with force, discharge; ejaculation (fervent prayer).
éjaculer (ezaky'le), *v.a.*, (anat.) to ejaculate, to discharge.
éjecter (ezek'te), *v.t.*, to eject.
éjecteur, -rice (ezek'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, ejecting.
élaboration (elabora'sj3), *n.f.*, elaboration.
élaboré, -e (elabo're), *adj.*, elaborate, wrought.
élaborer (elabo're), *v.a.*, to elaborate, to work out.
élaguer (ela'ge), *v.a.*, to lop, to prune; to entail, to cut down.
élagneur (ela'gœ:r), *n.m.*, (hort.) pruner.
élan (e'la), *n.m.*, start, spring; flash; flight, glow, burst; (mam.) elk, moose-deer.
élané, -e (elā'se), *adj.*, slender, slim, thin.
élanement (elā'smā), *n.m.*, shooting, twinge; *pl.*, transports.

élancer (elā'se), *v.n.*, to shoot, to twitch (of pain); **s'élancer**, *v.r.*, to bound, to shoot, to dart forth, to rush, to dash.
élargir (elar'ʒir), *v.a.*, to stretch, to widen; to release; **s'élargir**, *v.r.*, to widen; to enlarge; to stretch.
élargissement (elarsis'mā), *n.m.*, widening, release, discharge (from prison).
élasticité (elastisi'te), *n.f.*, elasticity, springiness.
élastique (elas'tik), *adj.*, elastic, springy; *n.f.*, India-rubber; elastic-net.
électeur (elek'tœr), *n.m.*, elector.
électif, -ve (elek'tif, -iv), *adj.*, elective.
élection (elek'sj3), *n.f.*, election, polling; choice, appointment.
électoral, -e (elektō'ral), *adj.*, electoral, elective.
électorat (elskto'ra), *n.m.*, electorate.
électricité (elektrisi'te), *n.f.*, electricity.
électrique (elek'trik), *adj.*, electric.
électrisable (elektri'za:bl), *adj.*, electrifiable.
électrisant, -e (elektri'zā, -it), *adj.*, electrifying.
électrisation (elektriza'sj3), *n.f.*, electrification.
électrifier (elektri'ze), *v.a.*, to electrify; **s'électrifier**, *v.r.*, to be electrified, to electrify.
élegamment (elega'mā), *adv.*, elegantly, stylishly.
élégance (ele'gā:s), *n.f.*, elegance, style.
élegant, -e (ele'gā, -it), *adj.*, fashionable; *n.*, gentleman or lady of fashion.
élegiaque (ele'ʒjak), *adj.*, elegiac; *n.m.*, elegist.
élogie (ele'ʒi), *n.f.*, elegy. [part.]
élément (ele'mā), *n.m.*, element, component.
élémentaire (eleme'tær), *adj.*, elementary, elemental.
éléphant (ele'fā), *n.m.*, elephant.
éléphantin, -e (elefā'tē, -in), *adj.*, elephantine.
élevage (el'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, (agr.) breeding, rearing (of cattle).
élevateur (eleva'tœr), *adj.*, raising, lifting; *n.m.*, elevator, lift.
élévation (eleva'sj3), *n.f.*, elevation, raising; height, eminence; greatness (of soul); nobleness.
élève (el'v), *n.m.* and *f.*, pupil, scholar; apprentice; student; *n.f.*, (agri.) breeding (of cattle).
-e (el've), *adj.*, raised, grand; heroic, eminent, stately; high (of prices); exalted.
élever (el've), *v.a.*, to raise, to lift up; to ennoble; to erect; to increase; to breed; to educate; **s'élever**, *v.r.*, to arise; to ascend, to run up; to be elevated; to increase.
éleveur (el'vœr), *n.m.*, cattle-breeder, grazier.
elfe (elf), *n.m.*, elf (fairy).
élider (eli'de), *v.a.*, (gram.) to cut off, to elide; **s'élider**, *v.r.*, to be elided, to be cut off.
éligibilité (eligsibili'te), *n.f.*, eligibility, fitness.
éligible (eli'ʒibl), *adj.*, eligible, fit.
s'élimer (eli'me), *v.r.*, to wear out, to rub out.
élimination (elimina'sj3), *n.f.*, elimination, dismissal.
éliminer (elim'i-ne), *v.a.*, to eliminate, to expel, to remove.
élire (eli'r), *v.a.*, to elect, to choose, to return, to appoint.

élision (el'zj5), *n.f.*, elision.
élite (e'lt), *n.f.*, choice, pick, select.
élixir (el'ksir), *n.m.*, elixir.
elle (sl), *pron.*, she, her, it; **elles** (sl), *pl.* they, them.
ellipse (e'lps), *n.f.*, (gram., geom.) ellipsis.
élocution (eloky'sj5), *n.f.*, elocution.
éloge (e'lo:3), *n.m.*, eulogium, eulogy, praise.
élogieux, -se (elo'sj5, -z), *adj.*, full of praise, flattering.
éloigné, -e (elwa'ne), *adj.*, removed distant, remote; absent.
éloignement (elwan'mā), *n.m.*, removal remoteness; retirement; dislike.
éloigner (elwa'ne), *v.a.*, to remove, to send away; to repudiate; to waive; to banish; to put off; to alienate; **s'éloigner**, *v.r.*, to go away; to withdraw; to deviate; to be alienated.
éloquent (eloka'mā), *adv.*, eloquently.
éloquence (elo'kās), *n.f.*, eloquence, oratory.
éloquent, -e (elo'kā, -t), *adj.*, eloquent.
élu, -e (e'ly), *adj.*, elected, chosen, elect, appointed; *n.*, (person) elected, chosen, elect.
élucidation (elysida'sj5), *n.f.*, elucidation.
élucider (elysi'de), *v.a.*, to elucidate.
éluder (ely'de), *v.a.*, to elude, to evade.
élysée (eli'ze), *n.m.*, (myth.) Elysium.
émaciation (emasia'sj5), *n.f.*, emaciation.
émaculé, -e (ema'sje), *adj.*, emaciated.
émaillé (e'ma:3), *n.m.*, enamel.
émailleur (ema'jœ:r), *n.m.*, enamelling.
émailler (ema'je), *v.a.*, to enamel; (fig.) to adorn.
émailleur (ema'jœ:r), *n.m.*, enameller.
émaillure (ema'jy:r), *n.f.*, enamelling.
émanation (emana'sj5), *n.f.*, emanation.
émancipation (emāšpa'sj5), *n.f.*, emancipation.
émanciper (emāš'pe), *v.a.*, to emancipate; **s'émanciper**, *v.r.*, to gain one's liberty; to take too much liberty, to forget oneself.
émaner (ema'ne), *v.n.*, to emanate.
émargement (emar3e'mā), *n.m.*, writing on the margin; marginal note; signature on the margin.
émarger (emar'3e), *v.a.*, to write on the margin; to receipt; (fig.) to draw one's salary.
emballage (āba'la:3), *n.m.*, packing up, packing.
emballement (ābal'mā), *n.m.*, burst of enthusiasm.
emballer (āba'le), *v.a.*, to pack up; to wrap up. — *un moteur*, (moto., aero.) to race an engine. **s'emballer**, *v.r.*, to bolt, to run off (of a horse), to be carried off (by rage, enthusiasm).
emballeur (āba'loer), *n.m.*, packer; (pop.) bragger.
embarcadere (ābarka'de:r), *n.m.*, pier; landing-stage.
embarcation (ābarka'sj5), *n.f.*, small boat.
embargo (ābar'go), *n.m.*, embargo.
embarquement (ābarka'mā), *n.m.*, embarking, shipment.
embarquer (ābar'ke), *v.a.*, to embark, to ship; to take on board; (milit.) to entrain; **s'embarquer**, *v.r.*, to embark; to sail, to set out.
embarras (āba'ra), *n.m.*, encumbrance, hindrance; difficulty, trouble, fuss.
embarrassant, -e (ābara'sā, -t), *adj.*, embarrassing, puzzling, awkward; troublesome.

embarrassé, -e (ābara'se), *adj.*, embarrassed, entangled, perplexed.
embarrasser (ābara'se), *v.a.*, to embarrass, to obstruct; to trouble, to confound, to puzzle; **s'embarrasser**, *v.r.*, to be embarrassed, entangled; to concern oneself with.
embâter (āba'te), *v.r.*, to saddle.
embauchage (ābo'fa:3), *n.m.*, hiring, engaging (workmen); enticing away; recruiting.
embaucher (ābo'fe), *v.a.*, to hire, to engage (workmen); to tamper with; to enlist.
embaucheur (ābo'fœ:r), *n.m.*, hirer; recruiting-officer.
embauchoir (ābo'fwa:r), *n.m.*, boot-tree; boot-last.
embaumement (ābom'mā), *n.m.*, embalming.
embaumer (ābo'ine), *v.a.*, to embalm; to perfume; *v.n.*, to smell very sweet.
embaumeur (ābo'mœ:r), *n.m.*, embalmer.
embecquer (ābe'ke), *v.a.*, to feed (a bird); to bait (a hook).
s'embêgner (ābeg'ne), *v.r.*, to be infatuated.
embellir (ābe'llir), *v.a.*, to embellish, to beautify; to decorate; *v.n.*, to grow handsomer; **s'embellir**, *v.r.*, to grow beautiful.
embellissement (ābells'mā), *n.m.*, embellishment, improvement.
embêtement (ābet'mā), *n.m.*, (triv.) annoyance, bother.
embêter (ābe'te), *v.a.*, (triv.) to stupefy; to annoy; to tease; to worry; to bore; **s'embêter**, *v.r.*, (triv.) to feel dull, bored.
d'emblée (ā'ble), *adv.*, at the first, in a trice; there and then, directly.
emblématique (āblema'tik), *adj.*, emblematical.
emblème (ā'ble:m), *n.m.*, emblem.
emboîtage (ābwa'ta:3), *n.m.*, fitting, cover (of a book).
emboîtement (ābwat'mā), *n.m.*, fitting in, jointing, clamping.
emboîter (ābwa'te), *v.a.*, to joint; to set (bones); to fit in; **s'emboîter**, *v.r.*, to fit, to fit in.
emboîture (ābwa'ty:r), *n.f.*, socket, clamp; (pottery) collar.
embolie (ābo'li), *n.f.*, (med.) embolism.
embonpoint (āb3'pwē), *n.m.*, plumpness, stoutness.
embouché, -e (ābu'fe), *adj.*, prompted, tutored.
emboucher (ābu'fe), *v.a.*, to put one's mouth (wind instruments); to prompt; to bit (a horse); **s'emboucher**, *v.r.*, (of rivers) to fall into; to empty, to discharge itself (of river).
embouchure (ābu'fy:r), *n.f.*, mouth-piece (of wind instruments); mouth (of a river, of a harbour).
embourbé, -e (ābur'be), *adj.*, stuck fast (in the mud).
embourber (ābur'be), *v.a.*, to put in the mire; to mire; to sink in the mud; to be involved (in any trouble).
embourser (ābur'se), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to receive; to pocket.
embout (ā'bu), *n.m.*, ferrule.
embouter (ābu'te), *v.a.*, to ferrule, to tip.
emboutir (ābu'tir), *v.a.*, (gold.) to scoop out; to stamp; to plate; to tip; **s'emboutir**, *v.r.*, to bump into.
embranchement (ābrāf'mā), *n.m.*, branch, branching off; (rail.) junction.

embrancher (äbrä'ʃe), *v.a.*, (carp.) to put together; *s'embrancher*, *v.r.*, to branch (of roads); to abut, to join.
embrassé, -e (äbrä'ze), *adj.*, in flames, on fire; glowing.
embrasement (äbrä:z'mä), *n.m.*, conflagration, burning.
embraser (äbrä'ze), *v.a.*, to fire, to kindle, to inflame; *s'embraser*, *v.r.*, to kindle, to take fire, to glow.
embrassade (äbrä'sad), *n.f.*, or **embrassement** (äbras'mä) *n.m.*, embrace, hug, kissing, kiss.
embrasse (ä'bras), *n.f.*, curtain-loop.
embrasser (äbrä'se), *v.a.*, to embrace, to clasp; to kiss; to comprise, to include; *s'embrasser*, *v.r.*, to embrace, to kiss, one another.
embrasure (äbrä'sy:r), *n.f.*, band of iron, binder.
embrasure (äbrä'zy:r), *n.f.*, embrasure; recess.
embranchage (äbrä'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, (moto.) coupling, gear, clutch.
embrayer (äbrä'ʃe), *v.n.*, (mech.) to clutch, connect.
embrigadement (äbrigad'mä), *n.m.*, (milit.) brigading; enlisting, recruiting.
embrigader (äbrigä'de), *v.a.*, (milit.) to form into brigades.
embrocher (äbrö'ʃe), *v.a.*, to spit, to put upon the spit.
embrouillé, -e (äbru'ʃe), *adj.*, intricate; entangled.
embrouillement (äbru'ʃmä), *n.m.*, confusion, intricacy, perplexity.
embrouiller (äbru'ʃe), *v.a.*, to embroil; to perplex, to obscure; *s'embrouiller*, *v.r.*, to become intricate or entangled; to get confused.
embrumé, -e (äbry'me), *adj.*, foggy, misty, hazy.
embrumer (äbry'me), *v.a.*, to overcast. *s'embrumer*, *v.r.*, to be covered with fog, to get misty, hazy.
embrun (ä'brün), *n.m.*, (nav.) spray.
embrunir (äbry'nir), *v.a.*, to brown.
embryon (äbri'ʒ), *n.f.*, embryo; (bot.) germ; (fig.) dwarf, shrimp.
embryonnaire (äbri'ʒnä:r), *adj.*, embryonic.
embûche (ä'bysʃ), *n.f.*, snare, ambush.
embuscade (äby'skad), *n.f.*, ambush.
embusquer (äby'ske), *v.a.*, to ambush, to post; *s'embusquer*, *v.r.*, to lie in wait.
émender (emä'de), *v.a.*, to amend, to correct.
émeraude (em'ro:d), *n.f.*, emerald.
émergence (emer'ʒä:s), *n.f.*, (phys.) emersion, emergence.
émergent (emer'ʒä), *adj.*, (phys.) emergent.
émerger (emer'ʒe), *v.n.*, to emerge, to rise out.
émeri (em'ri), *n.m.*, (min.) emery.
émérillon (emri'ʒ), *n.m.*, (ornl.) merlin.
émérillé, -e (emri'ze), *adj.* *Papier* —; emery paper.
émérite (eme'rit), *adj.*, emeritus; pensioned; practised, adept.
émersion (emer'sj), *n.f.*, emersion.
émervellement (emervej'mä), *n.m.*, wonder, astonishment.
émerveller (emerve'ʃe), *v.a.*, to astonish, to amaze; *s'émerveller*, *v.r.*, to marvel, to wonder.
émétique (eme'tik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, emetic, puke, vomit.

émettre (e'metr), *v.a.*, to utter; to emit, to issue, to give out; (wireless) to broadcast.
émetteur, -rice (eme'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, broadcasting. *Poste émetteur*, station.
émettrice; broadcasting station.
ému (e'mø), *n.m.*, (zool.) emu.
émeute (e'mø:t), *n.f.*, riot, disturbance, tumult; mutiny. *Chef d'—*; ring-leader.
émouvoir (emo've), *v.a.*, to rouse, to stir up, to excite.
émouiller (emotje), *n.m.*, rioter.
émiettement (emjet'mä), *n.m.*, crumbling.
émietter (emje'te), *v.a.*, to crumble; *s'émietter*, *v.r.*, to crumble.
émigrant, -e (emi'grä, -it), *n.* and *adj.*, emigrant; emigrating.
émigration (emi'grä'sj), *n.f.*, emigration, migration.
émigré, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (emi'gre), emigrant; refugee.
émigrer (emi'gre), *v.n.*, to emigrate; to migrate.
émincé (emē'se), *n.m.*, (cook.) mince; thin slices.
émincer (emē'se), *v.a.*, to mince (meat).
éminentement (emina'mä), *adv.*, eminently.
éminence (emi'nä:s), *n.f.*, eminence; elevation, height.
éminent, -e (emi'nä, -it), *adj.*, eminent, high, lofty.
émisnaire (emi'se:r), *n.m.*, emissary. *Bouc —*; scapegoat.
émission (emi'sj), *n.f.*, emission, issue, uttering; (wireless) broadcasting. *Poste d'—*; broadcasting station.
emmagasiner (ämagäzi'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, warehousing.
emmagasiner (ämagäzi'ne), *v.a.*, to warehouse, to store.
emmaillotement (ämajot'mä), *n.m.*, swaddling, swathing.
emmailloter (ämajo'te), *v.a.*, to swaddle, to swathe.
emmanchement (ämämf'mä), *n.m.*, (paint., sculpt.) joining, helving; putting a handle to.
emmancher (ämäf'e), *v.a.*, to put a handle to, to haft; *s'emmancher*, *v.r.*, to fit in; to be done.
emmanchure (ämäf'y:r), *n.f.*, arm-hole.
emmêlé, -e (äme'le), *adj.*, entangled.
emmêler (äme'le), *v.a.*, to entangle; *s'emmêler*, *v.r.*, to get entangled.
emménagement (ämenäʒ'mä), *n.m.*, moving into (a new house), installation.
emménager (ämenä'ʒe), *v.n.*, to move in; *s'emménager*, *v.r.*, to move in.
emmener (äm'ne), *v.a.*, to carry away, to take away, to fetch away.
emmenotter (ämnö'te), *v.a.*, to handcuff, to manacle.
emmeuler (äme'le), *v.a.*, to stack hay.
emmiellé, -e (ämje'le), *adj.*, honeyed, soft.
emmieller (ämje'le), *v.a.*, to honey; to cajole.
emmitouffer (ämitu'fle), *v.a.*, to muffle up.
émol (e'mwa), *n.m.*, emotion, anxiety, flutter.
émoullant, -e (emo'ljä, -it), *adj.*, emollient, softening.
émolument (emoly'mä), *n.m.*, emolument, fee; *pl.*, salary.
émondage (emö'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, pruning, trimming.
émonder (emö'de), *v.a.*, to prune, to lop.
émondeur, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (emö'dœ:r, -ö:ʒ), pruner, trimmer.

émorfiler (emorf'le), *v.a.*, to beard off; to blunt.
émotion (emo'sjõ), *n.f.*, emotion; stir.
émottage (emo'ta:3), *n.m.*, clod-crushing.
émotter (emo'te), *v.a.*, (agri.) to break clods of earth.
émoucher (emu'fe), *v.a.*, to drive flies
émouchet (emu'fe), *n.m.*, sparrow-hawk.
émouchette (emu'fet), *n.f.*, fly-net (for horses).
émoudre (e'mu:dr), *v.a.*, to whet, to grind, to sharpen.
émouleur (emu'lœ:r), *n.m.*, knife-grinder.
émoulu, -e (emu'ly), *adj.*, ground.
émoussé, -e (emu'se), *adj.*, blunt; dull.
émousser (emu'se), *v.a.*, to make blunt; to dull; to deaden; **s'émousser**, *v.r.*, to get blunt; to become dull.
émoustillé, -e (emust'je), *adj.*, brisk, sprightly.
émoustiller (emust'je), *v.a.*, to exhilarate, to put into spirits.
émouvant (emu'vã), *adj.*, touching, moving, affecting.
émouvoir (emu'vwa:r), *v.a.*, to move, to stir up; to rouse; to affect; **s'émouvoir**, *v.r.*, to rise; to be roused.
empailage (âpa'ja:3), *n.m.*, or **empaillement** (âpa'jãm), *n.m.*, bottoming (with straw); stuffing (animals).
empailé, -e (âpa'je), *adj.*, stuffed; (fam.) dullwitted.
empailer (âpa'je), *v.a.*, to pack in straw; to stuff (birds); to straw-bottom.
empailleur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âpa'jœ:r, -œ:z), chair-mender; bird-stuffer.
empaler (âpa'le), *v.a.*, to impale.
empanacher (âpana'fe), *v.a.*, to plume, to adorn with a plume.
empaquetage (âpak'ta:3), *n.m.*, packing.
empaqueteur (âpak'te), *v.a.*, to pack up, to make up into a bundle; **s'empaqueteur**, *v.r.*, to wrap up.
s'emparer (âpa're), *v.r.*, to possess oneself of; to seize, to secure.
empatement (âpat'mãm), *n.m.*, stickiness, clamminess.
empâter (âpa'te), *v.a.*, to make clammy, sticky; to cram (fowls).
empatement (âpat'mãm), *n.m.*, footing, foundation, base.
empaumer (âpo'me), *v.a.*, to grasp; to take possession of; to gain over.
empêchable (âpê'fa:bl), *adj.*, preventable.
empêché, -e (âpê'fe), *part.*, hindered, at a loss.
empêchement (âpê'fãm), *n.m.*, hindrance, obstacle, difficulty, objection.
empêcher (âpê'fe), *v.a.*, to oppose, to prevent, to hinder; **s'empêcher**, *v.r.*, to forbear, to abstain.
empesne (â'pen), *n.f.*, upper leather.
empennier (âpê'ne), *v.a.*, to feather arrows.
empereur (â'proœ:r), *n.m.*, emperor.
empesage (âpê'za:3), *n.m.*, starching.
empesé, -e (âpê'ze), *adj.*, starched; (of style) stiff.
empeser (âpê'ze), *v.a.*, to starch.
empeseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âpê'œ:r, -œ:z), starcher.
empêster (âpê'ste), *v.a.*, to infect, to taint; *v.n.*, to stink horribly.
empêtré, -e (âpê'tre), *part.*, entangled.
empêtrer (âpê'tre), *v.a.*, to entangle, to embarrass; **s'empêtrer**, *v.r.*, to become entangled.
emphase (â'fa:z), *n.f.*, magniloquence; emphasis, stress.

emphatique (âfa'tik), *adj.*, bombastic, affected.
emphatiquement (âfatik'mãm), *adv.*, pompously, emphatically.
empiement (âpjes'mãm), *n.m.*, yoke (of blouse).
empierrement (âpjer'mãm), *n.m.*, stoning, metalling, ballasting.
empierrer (âpje're), *v.a.*, to stone, to metal (roads).
empiètement (âpjst'mãm), *n.m.*, encroaching; infringement.
empiéter (âpje'te), *v.a.*, to encroach, to invade, to usurp; *v.n.*, to encroach.
empilement (âpil'mãm), *n.m.*, piling; stacking.
empiler (âpil'le), *v.a.*, to pile up; to stack; to bin.
empileur (âpil'œœ:r), *n.m.*, stacker.
empire (â'pir), *n.m.*, empire, sovereignty; authority; reign; sway, dominion, command.
empirement (âpir'mãm), *n.m.*, aggravation.
empirer (âpi're), *v.a.*, to make worse; *v.n.*, to grow worse.
emplacement (âplas'mãm), *n.m.*, site, place.
emplâtre (â'platr), *n.m.*, plaster, ointment; (fam.) helpless creature.
emplette (â'plet), *n.f.*, purchase.
emplir (â'plir), *v.a.*, to fill, to fill up; **s'emplir**, *v.r.*, to fill; to be filled.
emploi (â'plwa), *n.m.*, employ, employment; situation, place, post.
employé (âpliwa'je), *n.m.*, clerk, employé, official.
employer (âplwa'je), *v.a.*, to employ, to use; to bestow; to devote; to spend; **s'employer**, *v.r.*, to employ, to exert, oneself.
s'emplumer (âply'me), *v.r.*, to become fledged; to feather one's nest.
empocher (âpo'fe), *v.a.*, (fam.) to pocket.
empoignant (âpwa'nãm), *adj.*, thrilling, poignant.
empoignement (âpwan'mãm), *n.m.*, grasping, capture.
empoigner (âpwa'ne), *v.a.*, to grasp, to seize; **s'empoigner**, *v.r.*, to lay hold of each other.
empois (â'pwa), *n.m.*, starch.
empoisonné, -e (âpwazo'ne), *adj.*, poisoned; poisonous.
empoisonnement (âpwazon'mãm), *n.m.*, poisoning.
empoisonner (âpwazo'ne), *v.a.*, to poison; to infect; to corrupt; to embitter; **s'empoisonner**, *v.r.*, to poison oneself.
empoisonneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âpwazo'nœœ:r, -œ:z), poisoner, corrupter.
empoissonner (âpwazo'ne), *v.a.*, to stock with fish.
emporé, -e (âpor'te), *adj.*, fiery, passionate, hasty; runaway; unmanageable.
emportement (âpor'te'mãm), *n.m.*, transport; passion; hastiness; outburst; anger, rage.
emporte-pièce (âporta'pjes), *n.m.*, punch (instrument); cutting-out machine; sarcastic person.
emporter (âpor'te), *v.a.*, to carry away, to take away; to remove (stains); to carry off (kill); to involve; **s'emporter**, *v.r.*, to fly into a passion; to rail at; to run away (of horses).
empotage (âpo'ta:3), *n.m.*, potting.
empoter (âpo'te), *v.a.*, (hort.) to inclose in pots, to pot.
empourpré, -e (âpur'pre), *adj.*, purple, purpled.

empourprer (āpur'pre), *v.a.*, s'**empourprer**, *c.r.*, to purple.
empreindre (āprē'dr), *v.a.*, to imprint, to stamp; to impress.
empreinte (āprē't), *n.f.*, mark, stamp, impression; (paint.) first coat. — *digitale*; finger-print.
empressé, -e (āpre'se), *adj.*, active; assiduous; eager.
empressément (āpre's'mā), *n.m.*, eagerness; assiduous attention; promptness.
s'empresser (āpre'se), *v.r.*, to hasten, to be eager (to), to crowd.
emprise (ā'pri:z), *n.f.*, ascendancy.
emprisonnement (āprizon'mā), *n.m.*, imprisonment.
emprisonner (āprizon'e), *v.a.*, to imprison, to confine.
emprunt (ā'prū), *n.m.*, borrowing, loan.
emprunter (āprū'te), *v.a.*, to borrow.
emprunteur, -se (āprū'teur, -o:z), *n.* and *adj.*, borrower.
empuantir (āpuā'tir), *v.a.*, to cause an ill smell, to infect, s'**empuantir**, *v.r.*, to stink, to have a bad odour.
empyrée (āpri're), *n.m.* and *adj.*, the empyrean.
ému, -e (e'my), *adj.*, moved, affected.
émulation (emyl'sjō), *n.f.*, emulation; rivalry.
émule (e'mv), *n.m.*, rival, competitor.
émulsi-f., -ve (emyl'sif, -v), *adj.*, emulsive.
émulsion (emyl'sjō), *n.f.*, emulsion.
émulsionner (emyl'sjō'ne), *v.a.*, to mix an emulsion with.
en (ā), *prep.*, in, into, within, on, to, at, like, as a, out of, by, for; *pron.*, *m.f.*, *sing.* and *pl.*, of him, of her, of it, its, of them, their; from him, from her, from it, from them; by him, by her, by it, by them; about him, about her, about it, about them; thence, from thence; some of it, any.
s'enamourer (ānamur'e), *v.r.*, to fall in love (with).
encadré, -e (āka'dre), *adj.*, framed.
encadrement (ākadri'mā), *n.m.*, framing, frame; (milit.) enlistment.
encadrer (āka'dre), *v.a.*, to frame; to introduce, (milit.) to officer; s'**encadrer**, *v.r.*, to be introduced, enclosed.
encadreur (āka'dro:r), *n.m.*, picture-frame maker.
encager (āka'se), *v.a.*, to cage, to put in a cage.
encasillage (āke'sa:z), *n.m.*, encasing.
encaisse (ā'ke:s), *n.f.*, (fin., com.) cash in hand, cash-balance.
encasé, -e (āke'se), *adj.*, encased; sunk, hollow; cashed, banked, received.
encasement (ākes'mā), *n.m.*, packing; putting in boxes; embankment; paying in.
encasser (āke'se), *v.a.*, to encase, to pack; to embark; to receive.
encan (ā'kū), *n.m.*, auction, public sale.
encapuchonné, -e (ākapysō'ne), *adj.*, cowed, hooded.
s'encapuchonner (ākapsō'ne), *v.r.*, to wear a cowl; to put on a cowl.
en-cas (ā'ka), *n.m.*, (—) sunshade (large enough to be used as an umbrella); collation kept ready in case of need.
encastrement (ākastrē'mā), *n.m.*, sitting; sitting in.
encaster (ākas'tre), *v.a.* and *v.r.*, to fit, to fit in.
encaustique, (āko'stik), *n.f.* and *adj.*, (paint.) encaustic.

encavement (ākav'mā), *n.m.*, storing (in cellar).
encaver (āka've), *v.a.*, to put or store in a cellar.
encelindre (ā'sē:dr), *v.a.*, to enclose, to surround.
enceinte (ā'sē:t), *adj.f.*, pregnant; *n.f.*, circuit; enclosure; (fort.) enceinte.
encens (ā'sū), *n.m.*, incense; homage; flattery.
encensement (ā'sūs'mā), *n.m.*, incensing.
encenser (ā'sū'se), *v.a.*, to incense; to flatter.
encenseur (ā'sū'sœ:r), *n.m.*, burner of incense; flatterer.
encensoir (ā'sū'swa:r), *n.m.*, censer, perfuming-pan.
enchafnement (ā'sen'mā), *n.m.*, chafing, linking; series, connection.
enchafner (ā'se'ne), *v.a.*, to chain, to chain down, to restrain; to captivate; s'**enchafner**, *v.r.*, to link, to be connected.
enchantement (ā'sūt'mā), *n.m.*, enchantment, charm, delight.
enchanter (ā'sūt'e), *v.a.*, to enchant, to fascinate, to charm.
enchante-ur, -resse (ā'sūtœ:r, -resa), *n.* and *adj.*, enchanter, charmer, enchanting.
enchâsser (ā'sā'se), *v.a.*, to enchase, to enshrine; to insert.
enchâssure (ā'sā'sy:r), *n.f.*, setting, insertion.
enchère (ā'sœ:r), *n.f.*, bidding (at an auction), auction.
enchérir (ā'sœ'rur), *v.a.*, to bid for; to raise (prices); *v.n.*, to bid, to outbid; (fig.) to surpass, to outdo.
enchérissement (ā'sœris'mā), *n.m.*, rise, increase.
enchérisseur (ā'sœri'sœ:r), *n.m.*, bidder (at an auction).
enchevêtré, -e (ā'svœ'tre), *adj.*, entangled; confused.
enchevêtrement (ā'svœtrē'mā), *n.m.*, entanglement.
enchevêtrer (ā'svœ'tre), *v.a.*, to halter; to entangle; s'**enchevêtrer**, *v.r.*, to get entangled; to get confused.
enclave (ā'kla:v), *n.f.*, piece of enclosed land.
enclavé, -e (ā'kla've), *adj.*, enclosed.
enclavement (ā'kla:v'mā), *n.m.*, enclosing.
enclaver (ā'kla've), *v.a.*, to enclose; to hem in; s'**enclaver**, *v.r.*, to be enclosed (in other land).
enclin, -e (ā'klīē, -in), *adj.*, inclined, prone, given to.
enclore (ā'klœ:r), *v.a.*, to enclose, to fence or take in.
enclos (ā'klo), *n.m.*, enclosure, close; paddock, orchard.
enclosme (ā'klivm), *n.f.*, anvil.
encoche (ā'koʃ), *n.f.*, notch.
encoiffer (āko'fœ), *v.n.*, to put in a coffer; to lay up; to bag.
encolgnure or **encognure** (āko'ny:r), *n.f.*, corner; angle (of a street); corner-piece.
encollage (āko'la:z), *n.m.*, sizing.
encoller (āko'le), *v.a.*, to size.
encolure (āko'ly:r), *n.f.*, neck and shoulders of a horse; (b.s.) appearance (of a person).
encombrant (ākō'brā), *adj.*, bulky, cumbersome.
encombre (ā'ko:br), *n.m.*, accident, hindrance.
encombrement (ākō:brē'mā), *n.m.*, obstruction; crowding.

encombrer (âk3'bre), *v.a.*, to obstruct; to block up.
à l'encontre (â'k3:tr), *prep.*, counter, against.
encore (â'kor), *adv.*, yet, still, more, again; further; moreover; besides, however; *conj.*, even, yet. — *faut il que je sache*: even then, at least I must know whether.
encorner (âkor'ne), *v.a.*, to horn; to gore; to toss.
encourageant, -e (âkura'zâ, -t), *adj.*, encouraging, cheering.
encouragement (âkura'zâm), *n.m.*, encouragement.
encourager (âkura'ze), *v.a.*, to encourage, to stimulate; *s'encourager*, *v.r.*, to encourage each other.
encourir (âku'rîr), *v.a.*, to incur; to fall under.
encrasser (âkra'se), *v.a.*, to make dirty; to foul; *s'encrasser*, *v.r.*, to become dirty.
encre (âkr), *n.f.*, ink.
encrier (âkri'e), *n.m.*, inkstand.
encroûté, -e (âkru'te), *adj.*, covered with a crust; rusty; full of prejudices.
s'encroûter (â'kru'te), *v.r.*, to crust, to get hard; to become stupid, rusty.
encuvement (âkyv'mâ), *encuvage* (âky'vâ:3), *n.m.*, tubbing.
encuver (âky've), *v.a.*, to put into a vat, to tub.
encyclopédie (âsiklope'di), *n.f.*, encyclopedia.
endaté, -e (âdâ'te), *adj.*, indented.
endenter (âdâ'te), *v.a.*, (carp.) to indent; to cog, to tooth.
endetter (âdê'te), *v.a.*, to cause to run into debt; *s'endetter*, *v.r.*, to run into debt.
endeuiller (âdœ'je), *v.r.*, to sadden.
endiable, -e (âdja'ble), *adj.*, possessed; devilish; *n.*, person possessed.
endiable (âdja'ble), *v.n.*, to be furious.
Faire —, to torment.
endigement (âdig'mâ) or **endigage** (âdi'ga:3), *n.m.*, damming in. [bank.
endiguer (âdi'ge), *v.a.*, to dam in; to **endimanché**, -e (âdimâ'je), *adj.*, dressed in Sunday best; with all one's finery on.
s'endimancher (âdimâ'je), *v.r.*, to put on one's Sunday clothes.
endive (â'di:v), *n.f.*, endive, chicory.
endolori, -e (âdolo'ri), *adj.*, painful, aching, sore.
s'endolorir (âdolo'rîr), *v.r.*, to make sore, tender; to ache.
endolorissement (âdoloris'mâ), *n.m.*, pain, aching.
endommagement (âdoma'z'mâ), *n.m.*, loss, injury.
endommager (âdoma'ze), *v.a.*, to damage, to injure; *s'endommager*, *v.r.*, to be damaged.
endormeur (âdor'mœ:r), *n.m.*, cajoler, wheedler, flatterer.
endormi, -e (âdor'mi), *adj.*, asleep; sleepy; benumbed; *n.*, sleepy person.
endormir (âdor'mîr), *v.a.*, to lull asleep; to wheedle, to amuse, to deceive; to benumb, to lull; *s'endormir*, *v.r.*, to fall asleep, to go to sleep.
endos (â'do), *n.m.*, or **endossement** (âdos'mâ), *n.m.*, (com.) endorsement.
endosser (âdo'se), *v.a.*, to put on one's back; to put on; to don; (com.) to endorse.
endosseur (âdo'sœ:r), *n.m.*, (com.) endorser.
endroit (â'drwa), *n.m.*, place, spot, part; right side (of a stuff).

enduire (â'dulr) (enduisant, enduit), *v.a.*, to do over, to coat, to smear.
enduit (â'dui), *n.m.*, coat, layer; glaze; varnish.
endurance (âdy'râ:s), *n.f.*, fortitude.
endurant, -e (âdy'râ, -t), *adj.*, patient; tolerant.
endurci, -e (âdy'r'si), *adj.*, hardened, inured, callous.
endurcir (âdy'r'sîr), *v.a.*, to harden, to inure; to steel; to indurate; *s'endurcir*, *v.r.*, to harden; to grow hard; to become callous.
endurcissement (âdyrsis'mâ), *n.m.*, hardness, obduracy; callousness.
endurer (âdy're), *v.a.*, to endure, to bear; to allow.
énergie (ener'zi), *n.f.*, force, energy, vigour, power.
énergique (ener'zik), *adj.*, energetic, strong, vigorous.
énergiquement (ener'zik'mâ), *adv.*, energetically.
énergumène (energy'mœ:n), *n.m.f.*, demoniac; fanatic.
énervant (ener'vâ), *adj.*, irritating, debilitating.
énervement (enerv'mâ), *n.m.*, enervation.
énervé (ener've), *v.a.*, to enervate, to unnerve, to irritate, to provoke.
s'énervé, *v.r.*, to become enervated or unnerved, to become fidgety.
enfance (â'fâ:s), *n.f.*, infancy, childhood; childishness.
enfant (â'fâ), *n.m.f.*, child; infant; native.
enfantement (âfâ't'mâ), *n.m.*, childbirth.
enfanter (âfâ'te), *v.a.*, to bear; to produce; to give birth to.
enfantillage (âfât'i'ja:3), *n.m.*, child's play, childishness.
enfantin, -e (âfâ't'z, -in), *adj.*, infantine, childish.
enfariner (âfari'ne), *v.a.*, to flour, to sprinkle with flour.
enfer (â'fer), *n.m.*, hell.
enfermé (â'ferme), *n.m.*, close, confined air.
enfermer (âfer'me), *v.a.*, to shut, to shut in; to shut up; to lock up; to enclose; to comprise; *s'enfermer*, *v.r.*, to lock oneself up; to lock, to lock up (of a thing).
enfilade (âfî'lad), *n.f.*, suite (of chambers); string (of phrases); (milit.) enfilade.
enfiler (âfî'le), *v.a.*, to thread, to string; to pierce; to engage in; *s'enfiler*, *v.r.*, to be run through, to be pierced.
enfin (â'fî), *adv.*, finally, at length, in short, after all, at last, lastly.
enflammé, -e (âfla'me), *adj.*, on fire, in flames, ignited.
enflammer (âfla'me), *v.a.*, to set on fire, to fire; to incense, to provoke; *s'enflammer*, *v.r.*, to take fire; to be ablaze.
enflé, -e (â'fle), *adj.*, swelled, puffed up, (lit.) bombastic, high-flown.
enfler (â'fle), *v.a.*, to swell, to blow out; to puff up, to distend; *s'enfler*, *v.r.*, to swell, to grow turgid.
enflure (â'flyr), *n.f.*, swelling; (fig.) bombast.
enfoncé, -e (âf3'se), *adj.*, broken open, sunken.
enfoncement (âf3'se'mâ), *n.m.*, sinking, breaking in; recess.
enfonceur (âf3'se), *v.a.*, to sink; to break in; to outwit; to ruin; *v.n.*, to sink; *s'enfoncer*, *v.r.*, to sink down; to break down; to plunge; to fall.

enfonceur (âf3'sœr), *n.m.*, one who breaks in or through anything.
enfonceure (âf3'sy:r), *n.f.*, cavity, hole, hollow.
enforcir (âfor'sir), *v.a.*, to strengthen; *v.* to get strength; *s'enforcir*, *v.r.*, to gather strength.
enfouir (âfwir), *v.a.*, to hide or bury in the ground.
enfouissement (âfwis'mâ), *n.m.*, burying.
enfouisseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âfwis'œ:r, -œz), burler.
enfoucher (âfur'se), *v.a.*, to bestride; to pierce with a pitchfork.
enfouchure (âfur'sy:r), *n.f.*, fork, crotch.
enfournée (âfur'ne), *n.f.*, putting in the oven or kiln.
enfourner (âfur'ne), *v.a.*, to put in the oven; *s'enfourner*, *v.r.*, to get into a difficult road, into a scrape.
enfreindre (âfrœ:dr) (entfregnant, enfrenit), *v.a.*, to infringe, to violate.
s'enfuir (â'fuir), *v.r.*, to run away, to escape; to run off. [smoky.
enfumé, -e (âfy'me), *adj.*, smoked.
enfumer (âfy'me), *v.a.*, to smoke, to fill with smoke.
enfûtage (âfy'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, casking.
enfutailler (âfy'ta'je), *v.a.*, to cask, to barrel.
engagé, -e (âga'ʒe), *adj.*, engaged, enlisted; *n.m.*, enlisted soldier.
engageant, -e (âga'ʒâ, -b), *adj.*, engaging, winning.
engagement (âgas'mâ), *n.m.*, engagement, pledging; enlisting; (milit.) action, pl., (com.) liabilities.
engager (âga'ʒe), *v.a.*, to pawn, to pledge; to engage, to induce; to entangle; to begin; (milit.) to enlist; *s'engager*, *v.r.*, to engage oneself, to promise, to undertake, to bind oneself; to enlist.
engance (â'ʒâ:s), *n.f.*, breed, brood (animal).
engancer (â'ʒâ'se), *v.a.*, to embarrass.
engelure (â'ʒly:r), *n.f.*, chilblain.
engendre (â'ʒâ:dre), *v.a.*, to beget, to engender; to breed; to produce; *s'engendrer*, *v.r.*, to be bred, engendered.
engerber (â'ʒer'be), *v.a.*, to sheaf, to bind.
engin (â'ʒê), *n.m.*, machine, engine; snare, net. [together.
englober (â'ʒlo'be), *v.a.*, to unite; to throw
engloutir (â'ʒlu'tir), *v.a.*, to swallow up, to devour; *s'engloutir*, *v.r.*, to be swallowed up.
engloutissement (â'ʒlutis'mâ), *n.m.*, engulfing, sinking.
engloutisseu-r, -se (â'ʒlutis'œ:r, -œz), *n.* and *adj.*, swallower, devourer.
engluer (â'ʒly'e), *v.a.*, to lime; *s'engluer*, *v.r.*, to stick in bird-lime; to be taken in (pers.).
engoné, -e (â'ʒo'se), *adj.*, awkward, ungainly. [figure.
engoncer (â'ʒo'se), *v.a.*, to cramp, to disengagement (â'ʒo'ʒe'mâ), *n.m.*, obstruction, stopping up.
engorger (â'ʒor'ʒe), *v.a.*, to obstruct, to block up; *s'engorger*, *v.r.*, to be obstructed, choked up.
engoué, -e (â'ʒu'e), *adj.*, infatuated with; obstructed.
engouement or engouement (â'ʒu'mâ), *n.m.*, infatuation.
engouer (â'ʒwe), *v.a.*, to obstruct the throat; to infatuate; *s'engouer*, *v.r.*, to obstruct one's throat; to be infatuated.

engouffrer (â'ʒu'fre), *v.a.*, to engulf, to swallow up; *s'engouffrer*, *v.r.*, to be engulfed; to blow hard.
engourdi, -e (â'ʒur'di), *adj.*, torpid, benumbed.
engourdir (â'ʒur'dir), *v.a.*, to benumb; to dull, to enervate; *s'engourdir*, *v.r.*, to get benumbed; to become enervated.
engourdissement (â'ʒurdiss'mâ), *n.m.*, numbness, torpor, enervation.
engrais (â'gre), *n.m.*, rich pasture; fattening; manure.
engraissement (â'gres'mâ), *n.m.*, fattening.
engraisser (â'gre'se), *v.a.*, to fatten (poultry); to manure; *v.m.*, to fatten; to thrive; *s'engraisser*, *v.r.*, to grow fat, stout.
engrenage (â'ʒrœ'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, gear, gearing (mech.); (fig.) correlation (of circumstances, &c.).
engrener (â'ʒrœ'ne), *v.a.*, to put corn (into the mill-hopper); to feed with corn; to throw into gear; *s'engrener*, *v.r.*, to work into each other (of toothed wheels); to be put in gear.
engrenure (â'ʒrœ'ny:r), *n.f.*, toothing, cogging.
s'engrumeler (â'ʒry'm'le), *v.r.*, to clot, to coagulate.
engrunder (â'ʒir'de), *v.t.*, to engarland.
enhardir (â'ʒar'dir), *v.a.*, to embolden, to encourage; *s'enhardir*, *v.r.*, to grow bold.
enharnachement (â'ʒarnâ'mâ), *n.m.*, harnessing, trappings.
enharnacher (â'ʒarnâ'se), *v.a.*, to harness; to deck out.
enherber (â'ʒer'be), *v.a.*, to turn into pasture land.
énigmatique (enigma'tik), *adj.*, enigmatical.
énigmatiquement (enigmatik'mâ), *adv.*, enigmatically.
énigme (e'nigm), *n.f.*, enigma, riddle.
enivrant, -e (âni'vrâ, -b), *adj.*, intoxicating.
enivré, -e (âni'vre), *adj.*, intoxicated.
enivrement (âni'vrâ'mâ), *n.m.*, intoxication.
enivrer (âni'vre), *v.a.*, to intoxicate; to elate; *s'enivrer*, *v.r.*, to get intoxicated; to be elated.
enjambée (â'ʒâ'be), *n.f.*, stride.
enjambement (â'ʒâ'b'mâ), *n.m.*, overlapping; encroaching.
enjamber (â'ʒâ'be), *v.n.*, to stride; to project; (poet.) to overlap; *v.a.*, to stride over.
enjeu (â'ʒœ), *n.m.*, stake (at play).
enjoindre (â'ʒwœ:dr), *v.a.*, to enjoin, to charge, to direct.
enjôlement (â'ʒol'mâ), *n.m.*, wheedling, coaxing.
enjôler (â'ʒo'le), *v.a.*, to coax, to wheedle.
enjôleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (â'ʒo'lœ:r, -œz), wheedler, coxer.
enjolivement (â'ʒolliv'mâ), *n.m.*, embellishment, decoration, flourish.
enjoliver (â'ʒolliv'e), *v.a.*, to embellish, to adorn.
enjolvreur (â'ʒolliv'œ:r), *n.m.*, embellisher.
enjolivure (â'ʒolliv'y:r), *n.f.*, set-off, ornament.
enjoué, -e (â'ʒwe), *adj.*, playful, sprightly; lively.
enjouement or enjouement (â'ʒu'mâ), *n.m.*, playfulness, sportiveness, sprightliness.
enlacement (â'ʒas'mâ), *n.m.*, lacing, entwining; entanglement.

enlacer (âla'se), *v.a.*, to lace; to entwine; to clasp; *s'enlacer*, *v.r.*, to entwine; to twist.

enlaidir (âle'di:r), *v.a.*, to make ugly, to disfigure; *v.n.*, to grow ugly, to be disfigured.

enlaidissement (âledis'mâ), *n.m.*, ugliness.

enlèvement (âlev'mâ), *n.m.*, carrying off; removal; kidnapping.

enlever (âl've), *v.a.*, to lift; to carry off; to pick out; to kidnap; to remove; to charm; *s'enlever*, *v.r.*, to rise, to be lifted; to come off.

enlèvement (âliz'mâ), *n.m.*, engulfing, swallowing up (in sand).

s'enliser (âl'ze), *v.r.*, to be engulfed, swallowed up.

enluminer (âlum'i:r), *v.a.*, to colour, to illuminate; *s'enluminer*, *v.r.*, to rouge, to paint.

enluminé-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âlum'i:nœ:r-œ:z), map or print colourer.

enluminure (âlum'i:ny:r), *n.f.*, colouring; coloured print; tinsel.

ennemi, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (en'mi), enemy, foe; *adj.*, hostile; injurious.

ennoblir (ânô'bli:r), *v.a.*, to ennoble, to exalt; *s'ennoblir*, *v.r.*, to be ennobled, exalted.

ennui (ânui), *n.m.*, tediousness; boredom; nuisance.

ennuyant, -e (ânui'jâ, -t), *adj.*, annoying, tedious, tiresome.

ennuyer (ânui'je), *v.a.*, to tire, to weary, to tease, to bother, to bore; *s'ennuyer*, *v.r.*, to be wearied, to be bored.

ennuyeusement (ânui'je:z'mâ), *adv.*, tediously, irksomely.

ennuyeux-x, -se (ânui'jo, -z), *n.* and *adj.*, tiresome person, bore; tedious, tiresome; annoying.

énoncé (enô'se), *n.m.*, statement.

énoncer (enô'se), *v.a.*, to state, to express, to declare; *s'énoncer*, *v.r.*, to express oneself. [clativo.]

énonciati-f, -ve (enô'sja-tif, -v), *adj.*, enunciation.

énonciation (enô'sja'sjô), *n.f.*, enunciation, delivery; statement.

enorgueillir (ânorgue'ji:r), *v.a.*, to make proud, to elevate; *s'enorgueillir*, *v.r.*, to be, to grow, proud of, to become elated, to glory in.

énorme (e'norm), *adj.*, enormous, huge.

énormément (enorme'mâ), *adv.*, enormously, hugely.

énormité (enormi'te), *n.f.*, enormousness, vastness; enormity.

s'enquérir (âke'ri:r) (enquérant, enquis), *v.r.*, to inquire.

enquête (â'ke:t), *n.f.*, inquiry, inquest; investigation.

enraciné, -e (âras'i'ne), *adj.*, rooted, deep-seated.

enraciner (âras'i'ne), *v.a.*, to root, to implant; *s'enraciner*, *v.r.*, to take root.

enragé, -e (âra'ze), *adj.*, mad, desperate, raging; *n.m.*, madman.

enrageant, -e (âra'zô, -t), *adj.*, maddening.

enrager (âra'ze), *v.n.*, to be mad, to go mad, to be enraged.

enrayage (âre'jas), *n.m.* (millt.), jam, jamming (in rifle, gun, &c.).

enrayer (âre'je), *v.a.*, to put spokes to; to skid (a wheel); to apply the brake; (agri.) to plough the first furrow; (fig.) to stop; *v.n.*, to put on the drag, to skid (of a wheel); (fig.) to check, to jam (a rifle &c.).

enrégimenter (âresimâ'te), *v.a.*, to embody; to enrol.

enregistré, -e (âresis'tre), *adj.*, registered, recorded.

enregistrement (âresis'tra'mâ), *n.m.*, registering, registry. [record.]

enregistrer (âresis'tre), *v.a.*, to register, to registrar.

enrêner (âre'ne), *v.a.*, to rein in, to tie by the reins.

enrhumer (âry'me), *v.a.*, to give a cold to anyone; *s'enrhumer*, *v.r.*, to catch cold.

enrichi, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (âri'fi), upstart.

enrichir (âri'fi:r), *v.a.*, to enrich; to embellish; *s'enrichir*, *v.r.*, to enrich oneself with, to thrive.

enrichissement (ârifis'mâ), *n.m.*, enriching, embellishment.

enrôlement (ârol'mâ), *n.m.*, enlisting.

enrôler (âro'le), *v.a.*, to enlist, to enrol; *s'enrôler*, *v.r.*, to enrol oneself, to enlist.

enroué, -e (â'rwe), *adj.*, hoarse, husky.

enrouement or **enrouement** (âru'mâ), *n.m.*, hoarseness, huskiness.

enrouer (â'rwe), *v.a.*, to make hoarse; *s'enrouer*, *v.r.*, to become, to get, hoarse.

enroulement (ârul'mâ), *n.m.*, rolling up; (arch.) scroll; (wireless) coil.

enrouler (âru'le), *v.a.*, to roll up, to coil; *s'enrouler*, *v.r.*, to roll oneself up; to roll up.

enrubanner (âryba'ne), *v.a.*, to deck out with ribbons; *s'enrubanner*, *v.r.*, to deck oneself out with ribbons; to adorn oneself too much.

ensablement (âsable'mâ), *n.m.*, sand-bank; ballasting.

ensabler (âsa'ble), *v.a.*, to run aground, to strand; *s'ensabler*, *v.r.*, to run aground; to sink in sand.

ensacher (âsa'fe), *v.a.*, to bag.

ensanglanter (âsâglâ'te), *v.a.*, to make bloody, to stain with blood.

enseignant, -e (âse'nâ, -t), *adj.*, teaching.

enseigne (â'sen), *n.f.*, mark, sign, sign-board; ensign (flag); *n.m.*, ensign (officer), standard-bearer. *A bonnes* —; on sure ground.

enseignement (âsena'mâ), *n.m.*, precept, teaching, lesson.

enseigner (âse'ne), *v.a.*, to teach, to instruct; to show, to inform, to direct to.

ensemble (â'sâ:b), *adv.*, together, at the same time; *n.m.*, whole, general effect; mass. [sowing.]

ensemencement (âsmûs'mâ), *n.m.*, (agri.)

ensemencer (âsinô'se), *v.a.*, to sow.

enserrer (âse're), *v.a.*, to enclose; to lock up; to hem in, to squeeze.

ensevelir (âse'vli:r), *v.a.*, to shroud; to bury; to swallow up; to absorb; to bury the dead; *s'ensevelir*, *v.r.*, to be buried, to bury oneself.

ensevelissement (âsavi's'mâ), *n.m.*, putting in a shroud; burying, burial.

ensevelisseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âsavi'l'sœ:r, -œ:z), burler.

ensoleillé, -e (âsole'je), *adj.*, sunny.

ensorceleur (âsœsœ'le), *v.a.*, to bewitch.

ensorceleur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (âsœsœ'lœ:r, -œ:z), bewitcher; *adj.*, bewitching.

ensorcellement (âsœsœ'l'mâ), *n.m.*, bewitchment.

ensuite (â'suit), *adv.*, after, afterwards, then; in the next place; what then? what next? well! *prep.*, after (old).

s'ensuivre (â'suiv:r), *v.r.*, to follow, to result, to ensue.
entacher (âta'te), *v.a.*, to taint, to infect; to sully.
entaille (â'ta:ʃ), *n.f.*, notch, gash; (carp.) mortise.
entailler (âta'te), *v.a.*, to notch; to cut
entamer (âta'me), *v.a.*, to make an incision, to make the first cut; to breach; to break into.
entamure (âta'may:r) or **entame** (âta:m), *n.f.*, cut; first cut; incision; opening, beginning.
entassement (âtas'mâ), *n.m.*, heap, pile; crowding.
entasser (âta'se), *v.a.*, to heap up, to pile up; to hoard; to accumulate.
entasseur (âta'sœ:r), *n.m.*, hoarder, heaper.
entassement (âta'd'mâ), *n.m.*, understanding; judgment, sense.
entendeur (âta'dœ:r), *n.m.*, hearer, understander. *A bon — salut*; a word to the wise is sufficient.
entendre (â'tœ:dr), *v.a.*, to hear; to understand, to know; to expect, to require, to intend; to mean, *v.n.*, to hear, to hear of; to approve of, to listen to, *s'entendre*, *v.r.*, to hear one another; to understand one another; to be heard; to be understood; to come to terms with; to agree with.
entendu, -e (âta'dy), *adj.*, heard, understood; agreed; managed, skilful.
entente (â'tœ:t), *n.f.*, meaning, skill, understanding; harmony.
enter (â'te), *v.a.*, to graft, to ingraft.
entériner (âteri'ne), *v.t.*, to ratify, to confirm.
entérique (âte'rik), *adj.*, (med.) enteric.
entérite (âte'rit), *n.f.*, (med.) enteritis.
enterrement (âter'mâ), *n.m.*, burial, funeral.
enterrer (âte're), *v.a.*, to bury, to inter; to end; *s'enterrer*, *v.r.*, to bury oneself, to see no company.
en-tête (â'tœ:t), *n.m.*, (— — —) heading, headline.
entêté, -e (âte'te), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, stubborn person; obstinate.
entêtement (âte'tmâ), *n.m.*, stubbornness; obstinacy.
entêter (âte'te), *v.a.*, to affect the head, to make giddy; to infatuate, to head (pins); *s'entêter*, *v.r.*, to become stubborn, obstinate.
enthousiasme (âtu'zjas:m), *n.m.*, enthusiasm, rapture.
enthousiasmer (âtu'zjas'me), *v.a.*, to enrapture, to render enthusiastic, *s'enthousiasmer*, *v.r.*, to become enthusiastic; to be in raptures.
enthousiaste (âtu'zjast), *adj.*, enthusiastic; *n.*, enthusiast.
entiché, -e (âti'fe), *adj.*, infatuated with.
enticher (âti'fe), *v.a.*, to infatuate; *s'enticher*, *v.r.*, to become infatuated with.
enti-er, -ère (â'tjer, -œ:r), *adj.*, entire, whole, total; positive; *n.m.*, entireness; (arith.) integral.
entièrement (âti'er'mâ), *adv.*, entirely.
entité (âti'te), *n.f.*, entity.
entonner (âto'ne), *v.a.*, to tune, to put into casks; (mus.) to intonate, to strike up.
entonnoir (âto'gwar), *n.m.*, funnel.
entorse (â'tors), *n.f.*, sprain; strain, twist.
entortillage (âto'rti'laʒ), *n.m.*, entanglement; subterfuge; equivocation.

entortillé, -e (âto'rti'je), *adj.*, twined, wound about.
entortillement (âto'rtij'mâ), *n.m.*, winding, twisting.
entortiller (âto'rti'je), *v.a.*, to wrap, to roll round, to coil; to distort; *s'entortiller*, *v.r.*, to twist round; to twine.
à l'entour (â'tur), *adv.*, around.
entours (â'tur), *n.m.pl.*, environs, per-sons around one.
entourage (âtu'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, frame, setting; confidants, friends, relations, attendants.
entourer (âtu're), *v.a.*, to enclose, to surround.
entournure (âtu'ny:r), *n.f.*, arm-hole.
en-tout-cas (âtu'ka), *n.m.*, (—) sun-shade.
s'entr'accorder (âtrakœ'r'de), *v.r.*, to agree together.
s'entr'accuser (âtraky'ze), *v.r.*, to accuse one another.
entr'acte (â'trakt), *n.m.*, (— — —) (thea) interval (between the acts); interlude.
s'entr'admirer (âtradmi're), *v.r.*, to admire one another.
s'entr'aider (âtre'de), *v.r.*, to help, to aid, one another.
entraîlles (â'tra:ʃ), *n.f.pl.*, entrails, bowels; feelings, pity.
s'entr'aimer (âtre'me), *v.r.*, to love one another.
entraîn (â'trœ), *n.m.*, warmth, heartiness; spirits, life; go.
entraînant, -e (âtre'nâ, -t), *adj.*, that carries away, captivating.
entraînement (âtren'mâ), *n.m.*, impulse, sway; rapture, temptation, training (of horses for races).
entraîner (âtre'ne), *v.a.*, to carry away; to drag after; to win over; to involve.
entraîneur (âtre'nœ:r), *n.m.*, horse trainer.
entrant, -e (â'trœ, -t), *adj.*, ingoing, incoming; *n.m.*, person coming in.
s'entr'appeler (âtra'plœ), *v.r.*, to call one another.
entrave (â'trav), *n.f.*, clog, hindrance, obstacle, fetter; *pl.*, horse-lock.
entraver (âtra've), *v.a.*, to shackle; to fetter; to hinder, to thwart.
entre (â'tr), *prep.*, between; among, with; into.
entre-bâillé, -e (â'trœba'je), *adj.*, ajar, half-open.
entre-bâillement (âtrœbaʒ'mâ), *n.m.*, part-opening.
entre-bâiller (âtrœba'je), *v.a.*, to half-open.
s'entre-baiser (âtrœbe'ze), *v.r.*, to kiss one another.
entrechat (âtra'ʃa), *n.m.*, caper in dancing.
s'entre-chercher (âtraʃœ'r'ʃe), *v.r.*, to seek one another, to look for one another.
s'entre-choquer (âtraʃœ'ke), *v.r.*, to knock, to dash, against one another.
entrecôte (âtrœ'kœ:t), *n.m.*, (cook.) piece off the ribs.
entrecoupé, -e (âtrœku'pe), *adj.*, broken (of words).
entrecouper (âtrœku'pe), *v.a.*, to traverse, to cross; to stop; *s'entrecouper*, *v.r.*, to cut or cross one another; to interrupt one another.
entrecroisement (âtrœkrwœz'mâ), *n.m.*, intersection, crossing.
entre-deux (âtra'dœ), *n.m.*, (—) partition; cut; insertion (lace).
entrée (â'tre), *n.f.*, entry, entrance; mouth; reception; beginning; (cook.) first-course.

entrefaites (ātrā'fet), *n.f.pl.*, interval meantime. *Sur ces —*; meanwhile.
entre-filet (ātrā'fīle), *n.m.*, a short paragraph, note.
entregant (ātrā'zā), *n.m.*, tact, worldly wisdom.
entrelacement (ātrālar'mā), *n.m.*, interweaving, intertwining.
entrelacer (ātrālar'se), *v.a.*, to interlace, to interweave; *s'entrelacer*, *v.r.*, to entwine, to twist.
entrelardé, -e (ātrālar'de), *adj.*, interlarded, streaky.
entrelarder (ātrālar'de), *v.a.*, to interlard.
entremêler (ātrāmē'le), *v.a.*, to intermingle, to intermix; *s'entremêler*, *v.r.*, to intermingle, to meddle.
entremets (ātrāmē), *n.m.*, (cook.) side-dish, entremets.
entremetteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ātrāmē'tœr, -œz), go-between, mediator.
s'entremettre (ātrāmē'tr), *v.r.*, to interpose, to interfere.
entremise (ātrāmīz), *n.f.*, mediation, intervention.
entrepont (ātrāpō), *n.m.*, (nav.) between decks, orlop deck. *Passagers d'—*; steerage passengers.
entreposer (ātrāpō'ze), *v.a.*, to bond; to store, to warehouse.
entrepôt (ātrāpō), *n.m.*, mart, emporium; bond; store, warehouse.
entrepreneur, -e (ātrāprō'nā, -t), *adj.*, enterprising, adventurous; daring, bold.
entreprendre (ātrāprā'dr), *v.a.*, to undertake, to attempt; to contract for, to venture; *v.n.*, to encroach on; to undertake.
entrepreneur (ātrāprā'nœr), *n.m.*, master-builder; contractor.
entreprise (ātrāprīz), *n.f.*, enterprise, undertaking; (com.) concern, company.
entre (ā'tre), *v.n.*, to enter, to come in, to walk in, to run into.
entresol (ātrāsōl), *n.m.*, mezzanine.
entresol (suite of low rooms between the ground floor and the first floor).
entre-temps (ātrā'tā), *n.m.*, (—) interval. *Dans l'—*; meanwhile.
entretenir (ātrāt'nīr), *v.a.*, to hold, to keep up; to preserve, to support; to entertain; *s'entretenir*, *v.r.*, to hold together, to keep up; to be kept up; to support oneself; to converse with.
entretien (ātrā'tjē), *n.m.*, maintenance, keeping, living, livelihood; keeping in repair; conversation, discourse, talk; communication, conference.
s'entretenir (ātrā'tjē), *v.r.*, to kill each other.
entrevoir (ātrāvwa:r), *v.a.*, to have or catch a glimpse of, to foresee.
entrevue (ātrāvve), *n.f.*, interview, meeting.
entr'ouvert, -e (ātrū've:r, -t), *adj.*, partly open, ajar; gaping, yawning.
entr'ouvrir (ātrū'vrīr), *v.a.*, to open a little, to half-open.
énumérateur (enymērātœr), *n.m.*, enumerator.
énumératif, -ve (enymērātīf, -v), *adj.*, enumerative.
énumération (enymērā'sj5), *n.f.*, enumeration.
énumérer (enymē're), *v.a.*, to enumerate, to count.
envahir (āvā'lr), *v.a.*, to invade, to overrun.

envahissant, -e (āvāl'sā, -t), *adj.*, invading, encroaching.
envahissement (āvāl'smā), *n.m.*, overruning, invasion, encroachment.
envahisseur (āvāl'sœr), *n.m.*, invader; *adj.*, invading, encroaching.
envaser (āvaze), *v.a.*, to fill up, to choke with mud; *s'envaser*, *v.r.*, (nav.) to stick fast in the mud.
enveloppe (ā'vlop), *n.f.*, wrapper, cover; envelope; exterior; disguise; (of tyre) outer cover.
enveloppé, -e (āvlō'pe), *adj.*, enveloped, surrounded; muddled.
enveloppement (āvlōpmā), *n.m.*, enveloping; wrapping up.
envelopper (āvlō'pe), *v.a.*, to envelop, to wrap up, to cover, to inclose, to surround; *s'envelopper*, *v.r.*, to cover or wrap oneself up.
envénimer (āvīnī'me), *v.a.*, to poison, to inflame, to exasperate; *s'envénimer*, *v.r.*, to be venomous; to rancor.
envergure (āver'syr), *n.f.*, unfolding; (nav.) extent of sail upon the yards; spread of a bird's wings when extended.
envers (ā've:r), *prep.*, towards, to; *n.m.*, wrong side, reverse side, back. *A l'—*; inside out, on the wrong side.
à l'envi (ā'vī), *adv.*, in emulation of one another, emulously vying with one another.
enviable (ā'vjā:bl), *adj.*, enviable.
envie (ā'vī), *n.f.*, envy; desire, longing; birth-mark. *Avoir — de*; to have a mind to, to long for, to desire.
envié, -e (ā'vjē), *adj.*, envied. [desire.
envier (ā'vjē), *v.a.*, to envy; to grudge; to envieux-x, -se (ā'vjō, -z), *adj.*, envious, jealous.
environ (āvī'r5), *adv.*, about, nearly, thereabouts. [rounding.
environnant, -e (āvīrō'nā, -t), *adj.*, surrounding.
environner (āvīrō'ne), *v.a.*, to surround; to beset; to enclose.
environs (āvī'r5), *n.m.pl.*, environs; neighbourhood.
envisager (āvīzā'se), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to look, to stare in the face, to face; to consider.
envoi (ā'vwa), *n.m.*, sending; thing sent, present, parcel; (lit.) envoy.
s'envoler (āvō'le), *v.r.*, to fly away; to be carried off (by the wind); to vanish.
envoûtement (āvut'mā), *n.m.*, magical charm.
envoûter (āvu'te), *v.a.*, to cast a spell on anyone.
envoyé (āvwa'je), *n.m.*, envoy; delegate; messenger.
envoyer (āvwa'je), *v.a.*, to send, to forward, to despatch.
envoyeur (āvwa'jœr), *n.m.*, sender.
éolien, -ne (eō'ljē, -en), *adj.*, Eolian, Eolic.
épagnuel, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (epā'noel), spaniel.
épais, -se (ē'pe, -s), *adj.*, thick, big; heavy, gross; *adv.*, thick.
épaisseur (epē'sœr), *n.f.*, thickness; depth; density.
épaissir (epē'sīr), *v.a.*, to thicken; *v.n.*, to thicken; to get stout; *s'épaissir*, *v.r.*, to get thick; to become big; to become heavy.
épaississement (epēsī'smā), *n.m.*, thickening.
épanchement (epāf'mā), *n.m.*, pouring out; effusion.
épancher (epā'fe), *v.a.*, to pour out; to shed; to open; *s'épancher*, *v.r.*, to be poured out; to open one's heart.

épandre (e'pā:dr), *v.a.*, to pour out, to scatter; *s'épandre*, *v.r.*, to spread out, to be scattered.
épanoui, -e (epa'nwi), *adj.*, full-blown; cheerful; beaming.
épanour (epa'nwi:r), *v.a.*, to expand, to gladden; *s'épanour*, *v.r.*, (of flowers) to blow, to open; to brighten up.
épanouissement (epanwis'mū), *n.m.*, blowing, opening (of flowers).
éparnant, -e (epar'nā, -t), *adj.*, snoring, saving.
épargne (e'parn), *n.f.*, economy, saving, thrift.
épargner (epar'ne), *v.a.*, to save, to spare, to economize; *v.n.*, to economize, to be saving; *s'épargner*, *v.r.*, to spare oneself.
éparpillement (eparpi'l'mū), *n.m.*, scattering, dispersing.
éparpiller (eparpi'je), *v.a.*, to scatter, to spread.
épars, -e (e'par, -s), *adj.*, scattered, dispersed; (of hair) dishevelled.
épaté, -e (epa'te), *adj.*, broad-footed; wide; flat (of noses); (pop.) amazed.
épaule (e'pol), *n.f.*, shoulder.
épaulement (epol'mū), *n.m.*, covert, epaulement, breastwork.
épauler (epo'le), *v.a.*, to break the shoulder; to help, to prop; to press to the shoulder (of rifles).
épaulette (epo'let), *n.f.*, shoulder-strap; epaulet.
épave (e'pa:v), *n.f.*, wreck; flotsam, jetsam; (jur.) waif.
épée (e'pe), *n.f.*, sword; (fig.) brand, steel.
épeler (e'ple), *v.a.*, to spell.
épellation (epela'sjō), *n.f.*, spelling.
éperdu, -e (eper'dy), *adj.*, distracted, aghast.
éperdument (eperdy'mū), *adv.*, distractedly, desperately.
éperlan (eper'lā), *n.m.*, (Ich.) smelt, sparring.
éperon (e'prō), *n.m.*, spur; (naut.) prow, ram; (arch.) buttress, breakwater.
éperonné, -e (epro'ne), *adj.*, spurred.
éperonner (epro'ne), *v.a.*, to spur.
épervier (eper'vje), *n.m.*, (ornl.) hawk; cast-net.
éphémère (efe'me:r), *adj.*, ephemeral; *n.f.*, ephemera, day-flw.
épi (e'pi), *n.m.*, ear of corn.
épice (e'pis), *n.f.*, spice.
épice, -e (epi'se), *adj.*, spiced; seasoned.
épicer (epi'se), *v.a.*, to spice.
épicerie (epi'sri), *n.f.*, spices, grocery.
épici-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (epi'sje, -s:r), grocer.
épicurien, -ne (epiky'rjē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, epicure.
épidémie (epide'mi), *n.f.*, epidemic.
épidémique (epide'mik), *adj.*, epidemic.
épiderme (epi'derm), *n.m.*, epidermis.
épidermique (epi'der'mik), *adj.*, (anat.) epidermic.
épier (e'pie), *v.a.*, to watch, to be a spy upon, to pry into.
épieu (e'pie), *n.m.*, boar-spear, javelin, stake.
épigrammatique (epigrama'tik), *adj.*, epigrammatic.
épigrammatiste (epigrama'tist), *n.m.*, epigrammatist.
épigramme (epi'gram), *n.f.*, epigram.
épigraphe (epi'graf), *n.f.*, epigraph.
épigraphe (epigra'fi), *n.f.*, epigraphics.
épilatoire (epila'twa:r), *adj.*, depilatory.

épilepsie (epilep'si), *n.f.*, (med.) epilepsy.
épiléptique (epilep'tik), *n.* and *adj.*, epileptic.
épiller (epi'le), *v.a.*, to depilate; *s'épiller*, *v.r.*, to pluck out one's hairs.
épilleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (epi'le:r, -s:r), depilator (pers.).
épilogue (epi'log), *n.m.*, epilogue.
épiloguer (epilo'ge), *v.m.*, to censure, to criticise; *v.a.*, to criticise, to find fault with.
épilogueur (epilo'ge:r), *n.m.*, critic, fault-finder.
épiloir (epi'wa:r), *n.m.*, tweezers.
épine (epi'ne), *n.f.*, brake, thicket, thorn-bush.
épinard (epi'na:r), *n.m.*, (bot.) spinach.
épine (e'pin), *n.f.*, thorn; prickly; spine; obstacle, difficulty; *pl.*, (metal.) bristling points.
épinette (epi'net), *n.f.*, (mus.) spinet.
épineu-x, -se (epi'nø, -s:r), *adj.*, thorny, ticklish, intricate.
épine-vinette (epinv'i'net), *n.f.*, hawberry.
épingle (e'pē:gl), *n.f.*, pin, scarf-pin, breast-pin.
épinglé (epē'gle), *adj.*, pinned; corded, terry.
épingler (epē'gle), *v.a.*, to pin, to prick, to clean.
épingli-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (epēgli'e, -s:r), pin-maker.
épineière (epi'ni:s:r), *adj.*, (anat.) spinal.
épiphanie (epi'fā'ni), *n.f.*, Epiphany.
épique (e'pik), *adj.*, epic.
épiscopal, -e (episko'pal), *adj.*, episcopal.
épiscopat (episko'pa), *n.m.*, episcopate.
épisode (epi'sod), *n.m.*, episode.
épistolaire (episto'la:r), *adj.*, epistolary; *n.m.*, (l.u.) letter-writer.
épistolier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (episto'lje, -s:r), letter-writer.
épitaphe (epi'taf), *n.f.*, epitaph.
épithète (epi'tet), *n.f.*, epithet.
épitomé (epito'me), *n.m.*, epitome; abridgment.
éplre (e'pltr), *n.f.*, eplatie, letter, missive.
éploré, -e (eplo're), *adj.*, in tears, distressed.
éployé, -e (eplo'je), *adj.*, (her.) spread (of the eagle).
épluchage (eply'fa:ž), *or* **épluchement** (eply'fā), *n.m.*, cleaning, picking.
éplucher (eply'fe), *v.a.*, to pick, to clean, to sift.
éplucheu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (eply'fo:r, -s:r), picker; fault-finder; *n.f.*, picker (instrument).
épluchures (eply'fy:r), *n.f.pl.*, parings, pickings.
épointé, -e (epwē'te), *adj.*, without a point, blunt-topped.
épointement (epwēt'mū), *n.m.*, bluntness.
épointer (epwē'te), *v.a.*, to break off the point, to blunt; *s'épointer*, *v.r.*, to have its point broken off.
éponge (e'pō:ž), *n.f.*, sponge.
éponger (epō'ze), *v.a.*, to sponge; to mop.
épopée (epo'pe), *n.f.*, epopee; epic poem.
époque (e'pok), *n.f.*, epoch; period, time; era.
époumoner (epumo'ne), *v.a.*, to tire the lungs of; to exhaust; *s'époumoner*, *v.r.*, to tire one's lungs; (fig.) to vociferate, to shout oneself hoarse.
épousailles (epu'za:i), *n.f.pl.*, espousals, nuptials.
épouse (e'pu:ž), *n.f.*, spouse, bride, wife.
épousé, -e (epu'ze), *part.*, married, wedded.

épousée (epu'ze), *n.f.*, bride, wife.
épouser (epu'ze), *v.a.*, to marry, to wed, to espouse, to take up; **s'épouser**, *v.r.*, to marry each other.
épouseur (epu'zœ:r), *n.m.*, marrying man; intended husband.
époussetage (epus'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, dusting.
épousseter (epus'te), *v.a.*, to dust; **s'épousseter**, *v.r.*, to wipe the dust off oneself.
épouvantable (epuvā'ta:bl), *adj.*, frightful, dreadful, tremendous, horrible.
épouvantablement (epuvā'ta:blə'mā), *adv.*, frightfully, tremendously.
épouvantail (epuvā'tai:j), *n.m.*, scarecrow; bugbear.
épouvante (epu'vā:t), *n.f.*, terror, dismay, affright.
épouvantement (epuvā'tē'mā), *n.m.*, terror, affright.
épouvanter (epuvā'te), *v.a.*, to terrify, to frighten; **s'épouvanter**, *v.r.*, to be frightened or terrified.
époux (e'pu), *n.m.*, spouse, husband, bridegroom.
s'éprendre (e'prā:dr), *v.r.*, to become enamoured of; to fall in love with.
épreuve (e'prœ:v), *n.f.*, trial, proof, test; (print.) proof.
épris, -*e* (e'pri, -iz), *adj.*, in love, charmed with.
éprouver (epru've), *v.a.*, to try; to put to the proof; to experience; to go through.
éprouvette (epru'vet), *n.f.*, gauge; test-glass; **éprouveter** (for testing gun-powder).
épuisable (epu'za:bl), *adj.*, exhaustible.
épuisé, -*e* (epu'ze), *adj.*, exhausted; drained; spent; worn out; out of print.
épuisement (epuiz'mā), *n.m.*, draining; exhaustion.
épuiser (epu'ze), *v.a.*, to exhaust, to spend, to use up; **s'épuiser**, *v.r.*, to be exhausted, to waste, to wear out.
épuration (epyr'a:sj3), *n.f.*, purification, purifying, refining.
épuratoire (epyr'a:twar), *adj.*, purifying.
épurement (epyr'mā), *n.m.*, purifying.
épurer (epyr'e), *v.a.*, to purify, to clarify, to refine.
équarrir (eka'rir), *v.a.*, (tech.) to square; to cut up.
équarrissage (ekari'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, (carp.) squareness, squaring; scantling; flaying and cutting up (horses).
équarisseur (ekari'sœ:r), *n.m.*, knacker.
équateur (ekwa'tœ:r), *n.m.*, equator; (Eq-) (country) Ecuador.
équation (ekwa'sj3), *n.f.*, (alg.) equation.
équatorial, -*e* (ekwa'tɔ:ʁjal), *adj.*, equatorial.
équerre (e'kœ:r), *n.f.*, set square; square rule.
équestre (e'kœstr), *adj.*, equestrian.
équilibre (eki'libr), *v.m.*, equilibrium, poise, balance.
équibrer (ekili'bre), *v.a.*, to poise; to balance.
équillibré (ekili'brist), *n.m.* and *f.*, acrobat.
équinoxe (eki'noks), *n.m.*, equinox.
équinoxial, -*e* (ekinok'sjal), *adj.*, equinoctial.
équipement (eki'pær), *n.m.*, equipage, carriage; gear, implements; crew, dress.
équipe (e'kip), *n.f.*, (nav.) train of boats; manning; set, gang (of workmen); (games) team.
équipée (eki'pe), *n.f.*, prank; freak.

équipement (eki'pā), *n.m.*, outfit, fitting out; manning.
équiper (eki'pe), *v.a.*, to equip, to fit out, to furnish, to man; **s'équiper**, *v.r.*, to fit oneself out; to dress up.
équitable (eki'ta:bl), *adj.*, equitable, upright, just.
équitablement (ekita:blə'mā), *adv.*, equitably, justly, fairly.
équitation (ekita'sj3), *n.f.*, equitation, riding.
équité (eki'te), *n.f.*, equity, justice.
équivalence (ekiva'lā:s), *n.f.*, equivalence.
équivalent, -*e* (ekiva'lā, -it), *adj.* and *n.m.*, equivalent.
équivaloir (ekiva'lwa:r), *v.n.*, to be equivalent.
équivoque (eki'vøk), *adj.*, equivocal, ambiguous, doubtful; *n.f.*, equivocation; ambiguity, evasion.
équivoquer (ekiva'ke), *v.n.*, to equivocate, to speak ambiguously; **s'équivoquer**, *v.r.*, to make a slip, to be mistaken.
érable (e'ra:bl), *n.m.*, maple, maple-tree.
érafler (erā'fle), *v.a.*, to scratch slightly, to graze.
éraflure (erā'fly:r), *n.f.*, slight scratch, graze.
éraillé, -*e* (erā'je), *adj.*, frayed, fretted; bloodshot (of the eyes); rough, hoarse (of the voice).
éraellement (erā'jē'mā), *n.m.*, (med.) eversion of the eyelids; fraying; huskiness.
érailler (erā'je), *v.a.*, to fray, to unweave; **s'érailler**, *v.r.*, to fray; to become bloodshot (of the eyes); to become husky (of the voice).
éraillure (erā'jy:r), *n.f.*, fret, fraying; chafing, gall.
ère (e:r), *n.f.*, era, epoch.
érection (erek'sj3), *n.f.*, erection, erecting.
éreinter (erē'te), *v.a.*, to break anyone's back; to tire out, (fig.) to knock up; to lash with satire; to slay; **s'éreinter**, *v.r.*, to break one's back, to tire oneself out; to drudge.
érésipèle (erez'pel), *n.m.*, (med.) erysipelas.
ergot (er'gø), *n.m.*, spur (of certain birds).
ergotage (ergø'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, cavilling.
ergoter (ergø'te), *v.n.*, to cavil, to wrangle.
ergoterie (ergø'tri), *n.f.*, cavilling; quibbling.
ergoteu-r, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (ergø'tœ:r, -ø:z), caviller, quibbler.
ériger (erif'ʒe), *v.a.*, to erect, to raise, to rear; **s'ériger**, *v.r.*, to erect oneself into; to set up for, to pose as.
ermitage (ermi'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, hermitage.
ermite (er'mit), *n.m.*, hermit, recluse.
érosif, -*ve* (erø'zif, -iv), *adj.*, erosive.
érosion (erø'sj3), *n.f.*, erosion.
errant, -*e* (e'rā, -it), *adj.*, wandering; fugitive, roving.
erratique (erā'tik), *adj.*, (med., astron.) erratic.
erre (e:r), *n.f.*, course, way.
errements (er'mā), *n.m.pl.*, traces, track; vagaries, follies.
errer (e're), *v.n.*, to wander, to stray, to rove, to stroll; to err, to be mistaken.
erreur (e'rœ:r), *n.f.*, error, mistake.
erroné, -*e* (erø'ne), *adj.*, erroneous, mistaken.
érudit, -*e* (ery'di, -it), *adj.*, erudite, learned; *n.m.*, scholar, learned man.
érudition (erydi'sj3), *n.f.*, learning, erudition.

éruptif, -ve (eryp'tif, -v), *adj.*, (med.) eruptive.
éruption (eryp'sj3), *n.f.*, act of breaking forth, eruption.
ès (es), *art.*, (contraction of *en les*), in, of.
escabeau (eska'bo), *n.m.*, stool.
escadre (es'ka:dr), *n.f.*, (nav.) squadron, fleet.
escadrille (eska'dri:i), *n.f.*, (nav.) small squadron, air squadron.
escadron (eska'dr3), *n.m.*, (milit.) squadron (of horse).
escalade (eska'lad), *n.f.*, sculling (a wall).
escalader (eska'lade), *v.a.*, to scale, to climb over.
escale (es'kal), *n.f.*, (nav.) putting in, calling place.
escalier (eska'lje), *n.m.*, staircase, stairs, steps. — *roulant*; escalator.
escalope (eska'l3p), *n.f.*, collop (of veal).
escamotage (eskamo'ta:3), *n.m.*, juggling, sleight of hand; filching.
escamoter (eskamo'te), *v.a.*, to juggle; to shuffle out of, to ease off.
escamoteur (eskamo'te:rr), *n.m.*, juggler, conjurer; pickpocket.
escampette (esk3'pet), *n.f.*, only used in *prendre la poudre d'—*; to bolt.
escapade (eska'pad), *n.f.*, prank, freak, lark.
escarbille (eskar'bi:l), *n.f.*, coal cinder, clinker.
escarboucle (eskar'buki), *n.f.*, (min.) carbuncle.
escargot (eskar'go), *n.m.*, snail.
escarmouche (eskar'muf), *n.f.*, skirmish, brush.
escarmoucher (eskarmu'te), *v.a.*, to skirmish.
escarole (eska'rol), *n.f.*, (bot.) endive.
escarpé, -e (eskar'pe), *adj.*, steep, rugged, craggy.
escarpement (eskarpa'm3), *n.m.*, (fort.) escarpment, steepness.
escarpin (eskar'p3), *n.m.*, pump (shoe).
escarpolette (eskarpo'l3t), *n.f.*, swing, seesaw.
esclent (e'sj3l), *n.m.*, knowledge.
s'esclaffer (eskla'fe), *v.r.*, to laugh noisily.
esclandre (e'skl3:dr), *n.m.*, fracas, uproar; scandal.
esclavage (eskla'va:3), *n.m.*, slavery; bondage; drudgery.
esclave (e'skla:v), *n.m. and f.*, slave, bondman; drudge; *adj.*, slavish.
escogriffe (esko'grif), *n.m.*, sharper, sponger; tall, lank fellow.
escompte (e'sk3:t), *n.m.*, discount.
escompter (e'sk3'te), *v.a.*, to discount; (fig.) to anticipate. — *un billet*; to cash a bill.
escorte (es'k3rt), *n.f.*, escort; (nav.) convoy; (fig.) retinue, attendants.
escorter (eskor'te), *v.n.*, to escort, to accompany.
escouade (es'kwad), *n.f.*, (milit.) squad; gang.
escrime (es'krim), *n.f.*, fencing.
escrimer (eskr'i'me), *v.n.*, to fence; to spar; *s'escrimer*, *v.r.*, to strive; to try.
escrimeur (eskr'i'me:rr), *n.m.*, fencer.
escroce (es'kro), *n.m.*, sharper, swindler.
escroquer (eskr3'ke), *v.a.*, to swindle, to cheat.
escroquerie (eskr3'kri), *n.f.*, swindling, cheating.
espace (es'pa:s), *n.m.*, space, room, volume; *n.f.*, (print.) space.
espacement (espa:s'm3), *n.m.*, (arch.) interval; (print.) spacing.

espacer (espa'se), *v.a.*, to leave a space between; to separate.
espagnol, -e (espa'n3l), *adj.*, Spanish; *n.*, Spaniard.
espagnolette (espan3'let), *n.f.*, baize; French-window fastening.
espallier (espa'lje), *n.m.*, (hort.) espallier; fruit-wall.
espèce (es'pes), *n.f.*, species, sort; nature; breed; *pl.*, specie, ready money.
espérance (espe'r3:s), *n.f.*, hope, trust, expectation.
espérer (espe're), *v.a.*, to hope, to expect; to trust; *v.n.*, to hope for; to put one's trust in.
espiègle (es'pje:gl), *n. and adj.*, frolicsome, roguish.
espièglerie (espiegle'ri), *n.f.*, frolic, roguish or playful trick.
espion, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (es'pj3, -3n), spy.
espionnage (espi3'na:3), *n.m.*, espionage; spying.
espionner (espi3'ne), *v.a.*, to spy.
esplanade (espla'nad), *n.f.*, esplanade, parade.
espoir (es'pwa:r), *n.m.*, hope, expectation.
esponion (espi3't3), *n.m.*, spontoon, half-pike.
esprit (es'pri), *n.m.*, spirit, soul, ghost; mind, sense, wit, intellect; humour, character.
esquif (es'kif), *n.m.*, skiff.
esquille (es'ki:l), *n.f.*, splinter (of a bone).
esquinancie (eski'n3si), *n.f.*, quinsy.
esquisse (es'ki:s), *n.f.*, sketch, outline, rough drawing; plan.
esquisser (eski'se), *v.a.*, (paint.) to sketch, to outline.
esquiver (eski've), *v.a.*, to shun, to avoid, to elude; *v.n.*, to slip away, to make off; *s'esquiver*, *v.r.*, to escape, to slip away.
essai (e'se), *n.m.*, trial, essay, attempt; experiment; testing; (football) try.
esaim (e'se), *n.m.*, swarm; heavy, host.
esaimer (ese'me), *v.n.*, to swarm.
sayer (ese'je), *v.a.*, to try; to attempt; to assay; *v.n.*, to try, to attempt; *s'essayer*, *v.r.*, to try one's strength or one's skill, to make attempts.
essayeur (ese'je:rr), *n.m.*, assayer.
essayiste (ese'jist), *n.m.*, essayist.
essence (e's3:s), *n.f.*, essence; substance; (moto.) petrol, benzine, motor-spirit.
essentiel, -le (es3'sjel), *adj.*, essential, material; *n.m.*, essential, main point.
essentiellement (es3'sjel'm3), *adv.*, essentially.
essieu (e'sjo), *n.m.*, axle-tree; pin (of a block). *Ecartement des —s*; wheel base (motor). — *motor*; driving-shaft.
essor (e's3:r), *n.m.*, flight; soaring; swing, impulse.
essorer (eso're), *v.a.*, to hang in the air in order to dry; *s'essorer*, *v.r.*, to soar aloft.
essoreuse (eso'ru:s), *n.f.*, drying-machine.
essoriller (esori'je), *v.a.*, to cut the ears (of a dog); to crop a dog.
soufflé, -e (esu'fle), *adj.*, breathless; out of breath.
essoufflement (esu'fle'm3), *n.m.*, panting, breathlessness.
essouffler (esu'fle), *v.a.*, to put out of breath; to wind.
essule-glace (esu'glas), *n.m.*, (—, or — — s) (moto.) wind-screen-wiper.
essule-main (esu'l'm3), *n.m.*, (—, or — — s) towel.
essule-pieds (esu'pje), *n.m.*, mat, door-mat.

- essuie-plume** (eski'ply:m), *n.m.*, (—, or — — s) pen-wiper.
- essuie-verre** (eski've:r), *n.m.*, (—, or — — s) glass-cloth.
- essuyage** (eski'ja:z), *n.m.*, wiping.
- essuyer** (eski'je), *v.a.*, to wipe, to wipe off; to sustain, to endure, to undergo; *s'essuyer*, *v.r.*, to dry oneself.
- est** (es), *n.m.*, east.
- estacade** (esta'ka:d), *n.f.*, stockade.
- estafette** (esta'fet), *n.f.*, courier, express messenger.
- estafilade** (esta'fi:lad), *n.f.*, cut, gash, rent, slash.
- estaminet** (estami'ne), *n.m.*, coffee-house.
- estampage** (estã'pa:z), *n.m.*, (metal.) stamping.
- estampe** (estã:p), *n.f.*, print, engraving.
- estamper** (estã'pe), *v.a.*, to stamp, to punch; (fam.) to fleece.
- estampeur** (estã'pe:r), *n.m.*, stamper, (fam.) crook; *adj.*, stamping.
- estampillage** (estã'pi:ja:z), *n.m.*, stamping, marking.
- estampille** (estã'pli:j), *n.f.*, stamp, mark, trade-mark.
- estampiller** (estã'pli:je), *v.a.*, to stamp, to mark.
- esthétique** (este'tik), *n.f.*, aesthetics; *adj.*, æsthetical.
- estimable** (esti'ma:bl), *adj.*, estimable.
- estimation** (estima'sjõ), *n.f.*, estimation, valuation, estimate.
- estime** (es'tim), *n.f.*, esteem, regard; guess-work.
- estimer** (estime), *v.a.*, to estimate, to value; to assess; to esteem; *s'estimer*, *v.r.*, to esteem, or to prize, oneself; to esteem one another.
- estomac** (esta'ma), *n.m.*, stomach; breast; chest; (fig.) pluck.
- estompage** (estõ'pa:z), *n.m.*, (draw.) stump.
- estompe** (estõ:p), *n.f.*, stump.
- estomper** (estõ'pe), *v.a.*, to stump; to shade off.
- estrade** (es'trad), *n.f.*, platform, stand, stage.
- estragon** (estra'gõ), *n.m.*, (bot.) tarragon.
- estropié**, -e (estro'pje), *adj.*, crippled, lame; disabled; *n.*, cripple.
- estropier** (estro'pje), *v.a.*, to cripple, to maim, to disable; to mangle, to spoil.
- estuaire** (es'tue:r), *n.m.*, (geog.) estuary.
- esturgeon** (esty'rjõ), *n.m.*, (ich.) sturgeon.
- et** (e), *conj.*, and.
- étable** (e'tabl), *n.f.*, stable (for oxen, sheep, goats); cattle-shed; pig-sty.
- étal** (eta'bl), *n.m.*, bench (joiner's); counter (tailor's).
- établir** (eta'bi:r), *v.a.*, to establish, to set; to institute, to found; to assert; to prove; *s'établir*, *v.r.*, to establish oneself, to take up one's residence; to settle down; to set up shop; to set up for oneself.
- établissement** (etabli'mã), *n.m.*, establishment; settling up; proving, making out; imposition (of taxes); settling.
- étage** (e'ta:z), *n.m.*, story, floor; flight (of stairs); (geol., mining) layer.
- étagé**, -e (eta'ze), *adj.*, rising tier upon tier.
- étager** (eta'ze), *v.a.*, to dispose in tiers.
- étagère** (eta'ze:r), *n.f.*, what-not, shelves.
- étai** (e'te), *n.m.*, stay, shore; prop, strut.
- étain** (e'tã), *n.m.*, tin; pewter.
- étal** (e'tal), *n.m.*, butcher's stall.
- étalage** (eta'la:z), *n.m.*, laying out, goods exposed for sale; shop-window, showing off.
- étalé**, -e (eta'le), *adj.*, spread out, displayed.
- étaler** (eta'le), *v.a.*, to expose for sale; to spread out; to show, to parade;
- s'étaler**, *v.r.*, to be exposed for sale; to be displayed; to show off.
- étalon** (eta'lõ), *n.m.*, stallion; standard (of weight and measures.)
- étalonnage** (etalo'na:z) or **étalonnement** (etalo'nãm), *n.m.*, stamping (of weights, &c.), gauging.
- étalonner** (etalo'ne), *v.a.*, to stamp; to gauge.
- étalonneur** (etalo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, inspector of weights and measures.
- étamage** (eta'ma:z), *n.m.*, tinning; plating.
- étamer** (eta'me), *v.a.*, to tin; to plate (glass).
- étameur** (eta'mœ:r), *n.m.*, tinman; silversmith.
- étamine** (eta'min), *n.f.*, stamin; tannin; sieve; strainer; (bot.) stamen.
- étaminé**, -e (etami'ne), *adj.*, (bot.) stamened.
- étamure** (eta'my:r), *n.f.*, melted tin, tinning.
- étanche** (e'tã:f), *adj.*, water-tight; air-tight.
- étanché** (etã'fe), *adj.*, stopped (of a leak).
- étanchement** (etã'fãm), *n.m.*, stanching; stopping.
- étancher** (etã'fe), *v.a.*, to stanch; to stop; to quench.
- étang** (e'tã), *n.m.*, pond; pool.
- étape** (e'tap), *n.f.*, halting place; stage, day's march.
- état** (e'ta), *n.m.*, state; commonwealth; case, condition; circumstance, plight; statement; estimate; establishment; profession. — *major*: (milit.) staff.
- étai** (e'to), *n.m.*, vice.
- étagement** (ete'ĩãm) or **étayage** (ete'ja:z), *n.m.*, staving, propping, supporting.
- étayer** (ete'je), *v.a.*, to stay, to prop, to bear up.
- été** (e'te), *n.m.*, summer.
- éteigneu-r**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ete'nœ:r, -œ:z), (pers.) extinguisher.
- éteignoir** (ete'jwa:r), *n.m.*, extinguisher (instrument).
- éteindre** (e'tẽ:dr) (éteignant, éteint), *v.a.*, to put out, to extinguish; to destroy; *s'éteindre*, *v.r.*, to be extinguished, to be put out; to go out; to die away; to diminish.
- éteint**, -e (e'tẽ, -t), *adj.*, put out, extinguished, extinct.
- étendard** (etã'da:r), *n.m.*, standard, banner, flag.
- étendre** (e'tã:dr), *v.a.*, to spread, to stretch; to lay out; to lengthen; to lay dead; to extend; *s'étendre*, *v.r.*, to stretch oneself out; to extend; to dwell; to lengthen.
- étendu**, -e (etã'dy), *adj.*, stretched, spread.
- étendue** (etã'dy), *n.f.*, extent, expanse; length.
- éternel**, -le (eter'nel), *adj.*, eternal, endless; *n.m.*, Eternal, God.
- éternellement** (eternel'mãm), *adv.*, eternally, for ever.
- éterniser** (eterni'ze), *v.a.*, to perpetuate; *s'éterniser*, *v.r.*, to be perpetuated, (fam.) to stay too long somewhere.
- éternité** (eterni'te), *n.f.*, eternity.
- éternuement** or **éternument** (etsrny'mãm), *n.m.*, sneezing, sneeze.

éternuer (eter'nye), *v.n.*, to sneeze.
éternuer-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (eter'nyer, -ø:z), sneezer.
éther (e'ter), *n.m.*, ether.
éthéré, -e (ete're), *adj.*, ethereal.
éthériser (eter'ze), *v.a.*, (chem.) to etherealize.
éthique (e'tik), *n.f.*, ethics, morals; *adj.*, ethic, ethical.
ethnique (e'tnik), *adj.*, ethnic, ethnical.
ethnologue (etno'graf), *n.m.*, ethnologist.
ethnographie (etnogra'fi), *n.f.*, ethnography.
ethnographique (etnogra'fik), *adj.*, ethnographical.
ethnologie (etnolo'zi), *n.f.*, ethnology, ethnography.
ethnologue (etno'log), *n.m.*, ethnologist, ethnographer.
ethnologique (etnolo'zik), *adj.*, ethnologic, ethnological.
éthologie (etolo'zi), *n.f.*, ethology.
étiage (e'tja:z), *n.m.*, low-water mark.
étincelant, -e (ete'slã, -it), *adj.*, sparkling, glittering.
étinceler (etẽ'sle), *v.n.*, to sparkle, to glitter.
étincelle (etẽ'sel), *n.f.*, spark, flash of fire.
étincellement (etẽsel'mã), *n.m.*, sparkling, twinkling.
étiolement (etjol'mã), *n.m.*, etiolation; sickness (of plants); paleness, emaciation.
étiole, -e (etjo'le), *adj.*, *part.*, etiolated; pale; sickly.
étiole (etjo'le), *v.a.*, to etiolate (plants); *s'étiole*, *v.r.*, to etiolate; (pers.) to grow enfeebled.
étiq (e'tik), *adj.*, hectic; consumptive.
étiqeter (etik'te), *v.a.*, to label, to ticket.
étiqette (etik'et), *n.f.*, ticket, label; étiquette.
étirage (eti'ra:z), *n.m.*, stretching.
étirer (eti're), *v.a.*, to stretch; *s'étirer*, *v.r.*, to stretch out one's limbs.
étouffe (e'tof), *n.f.*, stuff; cloth, material; pl., stuffs.
étouffé, -e (eto'fe), *adj.*, stuffed; upholstered (of furniture); full-bodied; substantial.
étouffer (eto'fe), *v.a.*, to stuff, to furnish with materials; to upholster.
étouille (e'twal), *n.f.*, star; fate, destiny; asterisk.
étouillé, -e (etwa'le), *adj.*, starry; studded.
étouiller (etwa'le), *v.a.*, to star, to stud with stars; to crack; to blaze; *s'étouiller*, *v.r.*, to star, to crack.
étoule (e'tol), *n.f.*, (c.rel.) stole.
étonnement (etona'mã), *adv.*, astonishingly, amazingly.
étonnant, -e (etãnd, -it), *adj.*, astonishing, surprising.
étonné, -e (eto'ne), *part.*, astonished.
étonnement (eton'mã), *n.m.*, astonishment, amazement; wonder.
étonner (eto'ne), *v.a.*, to astonish, to amaze; to astound; *s'étonner*, *v.r.*, to be astonished, to be amazed.
étouffant, -e (etufã, -it), *adj.*, suffocating; sultry, close.
étouffé, -e (etuf'e), *part.*, suffocated, stifled; suppressed; concealed.
étouffement (etuf'mã), *n.m.*, suffocation.
étouffer (etuf'e), *v.a.*, to suffocate, to choke, to stifle; to hush up; to deaden (sound); *v.n.*, to be choking, to be choked.
étoupe (e'tup), *n.f.*, tow, oakum.

étoupement (etup'mã), *n.m.*, stopping, stuffing.
étouper (etu'pe), *v.a.*, to stop (with tow or oakum).
étoupe (etu'pij), *n.f.*, (artil.) quick-match; tube.
étoupe (etup'je), *v.a.*, (artil.) to prime.
étourderie (eturda'ri), *n.f.*, giddiness, thoughtlessness, blunder.
étourdi, -e (etur'di), *adj.*, stunned; giddy, thoughtless; *n.*, madcap, romp.
étourdiment (eturdl'mã), *adv.*, inconsiderately, thoughtlessly.
étourdir (etur'di:r), *v.a.*, to stun, to deafen, to make giddy; to astound; to din; *s'étourdir*, *v.r.*, to divert one's thoughts; to try to forget.
étourdissant, -e (eturdisã, -it), *adj.*, stunning, deafening.
étourdissement (eturdis'mã), *n.m.*, stunning, dizziness; amazement; stupefaction; shock.
étourneau (etur'no), *n.m.*, (ornl.) starling; giddy fellow.
étrange (e'trã:z), *adj.*, strange, odd, novel.
étrangement (etrã:zmã), *adv.*, strangely, queerly.
étrang-er, -ère (etrã'se, -er), *adj.*, strange; foreign; unknown; irrelevant; *n.*, foreigner, stranger; foreign part.
étrangé (etrã's'te), *n.f.*, strangeness; oddness. [narrow].
étranglé, -e (etrã'gle), *part.*, scanty, too
étranglement (etrãgle'mã), *n.m.*, strangling; garotting.
étrangler (etrã'gle), *v.a.*, to strangle, to choke, to stifle; to make scanty, to compress, to confine; (moto.) to throttle down; *v.n.*, to be choked; to be strangled; *s'étrangler*, *v.r.*, to strangle oneself.
étrangleur, -se (etrã'gle:r, -ø:z), *n.m.f.*, a garotter, strangler; (moto.) throttle.
être (e:tr), *v.n.*, to be, to exist; to belong; to have; to stand; to take part in; to come; *n.m.*, being, existence.
êtreindre (e'trẽ:dr), *v.a.*, to bind, to tie; to clasp.
êtreinte (e'trẽ:t), *n.f.*, knot; clasping, embrace.
étrenne (e'tren), *n.f.*, handseil; pl., New Year's gift.
étrer (etre'ne), *v.a.*, to give a New Year's gift, to give a Christmas-box; to try or put on for the first time; to buy the first lot.
étrier (etri'e), *n.m.*, stirrup; iron-hook.
étrille (etri:j), *n.f.*, curry-comb.
étriller (etri'je), *v.a.*, to curry, to comb (a horse); to give a thrashing to; to drub.
étriper (etri'pe), *v.a.*, to gut (animal).
étriqué, -e (etri'ke), *adj.*, scanty; narrow; curtailed.
étrivière (etri'vjẽ:r), *n.f.*, stirrup-leather.
étroué, -e (etrua, -it), *adj.*, narrow, tight, strait, close; intimate; limited; scanty.
étroitement (etruwat'mã), *adv.*, closely, tightly, narrowly; intimately.
étroitesse (etruw'tes), *n.f.*, narrowness; tightness, closeness.
étrusque (e'trysk), *adj.*, Etruscan.
étude (e'tyd), *n.f.*, study; (in colleges) school-room, time of study; survey; rehearsal; (paint.) academy figure; office, practice (of attorneys); pl., education.
étudiant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ety'djã, -it), student, undergraduate.

- étude**, -e (ety'dje), *part.*, studied, affected.
étudier (ety'dje), *v.n.*, to study; to learn
v.a., to study; to practise (music).
s'étudier, *v.r.*, to study, to make it one's
study, to school oneself.
étui (e'tui), *n.m.*, case, box; sheath
needle-case.
étuve (e'tyvr), *n.f.*, sweating-room;
(manu.) stove.
étuvé (ety've), *n.f.*, stewed meat.
étuver (ety've), *v.a.*, to bathe, to foment;
(cook.) to stew.
étymologie (etimolo'zi), *n.f.*, etymology.
étymologique (etimolo'zik), *adj.*, etymo-
logical.
eucharistie (ekaris'ti), *n.f.*, Eucharist.
eucharistique (ekaris'tik), *adj.*, eucharisti-
cal.
euh (ø), *int.*, aha! oh! Euh! Euh! so, so.
eunuque (ø'nyk), *n.m.*, eunuch.
euphonie (øfo'ni), *n.f.*, euphony.
euphonique (øfo'nik), *adj.*, euphonical.
européen, -ne (ørope'è, -en), *n.* and *adj.*,
European.
eux (ø), *pron.m.pl.*, they; them.
évacuant, -e (evaku'd, -it), *n.m.* and *adj.*,
(med.) evacuant.
évacuation (evaku'a'sjõ), *n.f.*, evacuation;
ejection.
évacuer (eva'kue), *v.a.*, to evacuate; to
throw off.
s'évader (eva'de), *v.r.*, to escape, to break
loose; to get away.
évaluable (eval'a:bl), *adj.*, ratable, ap-
praisable.
évaluation (evalua'sjõ), *n.f.*, valuation,
estimate.
évaluer (eva'lue), *v.a.*, to value, to estimate,
to rate.
évangélique (evånze'llik), *adj.*, evangelical.
évangélisme (evånze'llik'm), *adv.*, evan-
gelically.
évangéliser (evånze'lli'ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to
evangelize, to preach the Gospel to.
évangéliste (evånze'llist), *n.m.*, Evangelist.
évangile (evån'zil), *n.m.*, Gospel.
évanoui, -e (eva'nwi), *adj.*, in a swoon; in-
sensible, unconscious; vanished, gone.
s'évanouir (eva'nwir), *v.r.*, to faint, to
swoon; to vanish, to disappear.
évanouissement (evanwis'm), *n.m.*, swoon,
fainting fit, disappearance.
évaporati-f, -ve (evapora'tif, -iv), *adj.*,
causing evaporation.
évaporation (evapora'sjõ), *n.f.*, evapora-
tion.
évaporatoire (evapora'twa:r), *adj.*, evaporat-
ing.
évaporer, -e (evapo're), *n.* and *adj.*, evapor-
ate, evaporated; (pers.) giddy, head-
less.
évaporateur (evapo're), *v.a.*, to evaporate, to
give vent; *s'évaporer*, *v.r.*, to evaporate;
to get giddy.
évasé (eva'ze), *adj.*, widened; bell-
shaped.
évasement (evaz'm), *n.m.*, width, widen-
ing (at the mouth of a vase, &c.);
(arch.) splay.
évaser (eva'ze), *v.a.*, to widen (an opening);
évasi-f, -ve (eva'zif, -iv), *adj.*, evasive,
to spread, to extend; (arch.) to splay.
évasion (eva'sjõ), *n.f.*, escape, flight.
évasivement (evazi'v'm), *adv.*, evasively.
évêché (evé'è), *n.m.*, bishopric; episco-
pate, see, bishop's palace.
éveil (e'vei), *n.m.*, (l.u.) awakening
(fig.) warning, hint; alarm; suspicion;
rousing.
éveillé, -e (evé'je), *adj.*, awake, lively,
sprightly; smart, intelligent.
éveiller (evé'je), *v.a.*, to awake, to wake,
to rouse, to enliven; *s'éveiller*, *v.r.*, to
wake up.
événement (even'm), *n.m.*, event, occur-
rence; emergency; result.
évent (e'v), *n.m.*, flatness, vapidity;
open air; air-hole.
éventail (evã'ta:j), *n.m.*, fan.
éventailiste (evã'ta'list), *n.m.f.*, fan-
maker.
éventaire (evã'ta:r), *n.m.*, flat basket
(carried by hawkers &c.).
éventé, -e (evã'te), *adj.*, fanned, aired,
flat; giddy.
éventer (evã'te), *v.a.*, to fan, to winnow
(corn); to air; to let (wine) get flat;
to divulge, to get wind of; *s'éventer*, *v.r.*,
to fan oneself, to evaporate, to become
flat, to be divulged.
éventrer (evã'tre), *v.a.*, to embowel, to dis-
embowel; to rip up, to break open.
éventualité (evã'tuali'te), *n.f.*, uncertainty,
eventuality.
éventuel, -le (evã'tuel), *adj.*, eventual, un-
certain.
éventuellement (evã'tuel'm), *adv.*, eventu-
ally.
évêque (e'veik), *n.m.*, bishop.
s'évertuer (evã'tue), *v.r.*, to struggle, to
strive, to exert or bestir oneself.
éviction (evik'sjõ), *n.f.*, (jur.) eviction,
ejection.
évidement (evid'm), *n.m.*, scooping out,
hollowing.
évidemment (evida'm), *adv.*, evidently.
évidence (evi'dãs), *n.f.*, evidence, obvious-
ness.
évident, -e (evi'dã, -it), *adj.*, evident,
obvious.
évider (evi'de), *v.a.*, to hollow, to scoop out,
to stamp; to unstarch.
évier (evi'e), *n.m.*, sink, sink-stone.
évincer (evẽ'se), *v.a.*, to evict, to eject.
évitable (evi'ta:bl), *adj.*, avoidable; evit-
able.
évitement (evit'm), *n.m.*, (rail.) siding,
shunting.
éviter (evi'te), *v.a.*, to shun, to avoid, to
evade; *s'éviter*, *v.r.*, to avoid each
other; to spare oneself.
évocation (evoka'sjõ), *n.f.*, evocation;
(jur.) removal.
évoluer (evo'lue), *v.n.*, to evolve, to revolve.
évolution (evoly'sjõ), *n.f.*, evolution.
évoquer (evo'ke), *v.a.*, to evoke, to raise
up; to call up.
ex (egs), (prefix) ex.
exact, -e (eg'zakt), *adj.*, exact, accurate.
exactement (egzak'tã), *adv.*, exactly,
accurately.
exaction (egzak'sjõ), *n.f.*, exaction, extor-
tion.
exactitude (egzak'ti'tyd), *n.f.*, punctuality,
exactitude.
exagérat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (egzazera'-
tø:r, -ris), exaggerator.
exagération (egzazera'sjõ), *n.f.*, exaggera-
tion.
exagérer (egzazere), *v.a.*, to exaggerate, to
magnify.
exaltation (egzalta'sjõ), *n.f.*, exaltation,
exalting.
exalté, -e (egzal'te), *n.* and *adj.*, enthusi-
ast, fanatic; exalted, elated.
exalter (egzal'te), *v.a.*, to exalt, to magnify,
to glorify; to excite, to elate; *s'exalter*,
v.r., to become excited, elated.

examen (egza'mɛ), *n.m.*, examination, investigation; inspection, scrutiny.
examinat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (egzamina'tœr, -ris), examiner.
examiné, -e (egzami'ne), *adj.*, examined.
examineur (egzami'ne), *v.a.*, to examine, to inquire into, to inspect, to survey; *s'examiner*, *v.r.*, to examine, to search oneself; to observe one another attentively.
exaspérant, -e (egzaspe'rɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, exasperating, aggravating.
exaspération (egzaspe'rasi), *n.f.*, exasperation, aggravation.
exaspéré, -e (egzaspe're), *adj.*, exasperated, enraged.
exaspérer (egzaspe're), *v.a.*, to exasperate, to enrage; *s'exaspérer*, *v.r.*, to become, or get, or grow exasperated, incensed.
exaucer (egzo'se), *v.a.*, to hearken to; to grant.
excavateur (ekska'vɑ̃'tœr), *n.m.*, excavator.
excavation (ekska'vasi), *n.f.*, excavation, excavating.
exédant, -e (ekse'dɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, exceeding, tiresome.
excédent (ekse'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, surplus, overweight; (arith.) excess, difference.
excéder (ekse'de), *v.a.*, to exceed, to go beyond; to wear out; to tire out; *s'excéder*, *v.r.*, to be worn out; to wear out; to weary.
excellément (eksɛlɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, excellently.
excellence (eksɛ'lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, excellence, excellency. *Par* —, above all.
excellent, -e (eksɛ'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, excellent, delightful.
excellentsissime (eksɛlɑ̃tisi'm), *adj.*, most excellent.
exceller (eksɛ'le), *v.n.*, to excel, to be eminent, to surpass.
excentricité (eksɑ̃'tri'site), *n.f.*, eccentricity.
excentrique (eksɑ̃'trik), *adj.*, eccentric, odd.
excepté (eksep'te), *prep.*, except, excepting, save, but.
excepter (eksep'te), *v.a.*, to except.
exception (eksep'si), *n.f.*, exception.
exceptionnel, -le (eksep'sjɑ̃'nel), *adj.*, exceptional.
excès (ek'se), *n.m.*, excess, abuse, waste, intemperance, riot, (jur.) ill-usage, violence.
excessif, -ve (ekse'sif, -iv), *adj.*, excessive, extreme; exorbitant, intemperate.
excessivement (eksesiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, excessively, to excess.
excitabilité (eksita'bilité), *n.f.*, excitability.
excitable (eksita'bil), *adj.*, excitable.
excitant, -e (eksita'tɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, (med.) exciting; *n.m.*, (med.) excitant.
excitant-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (eksita'tœr, -ris), exciter.
excitai-tif, -ve (eksita'tif, -iv), *adj.*, excitative.
excitation (eksita'si), *n.f.*, exciting, excitation, excitement, inciting.
excitement (eksitɑ̃'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (med.) excitement.
exciter (eksit'e), *v.a.*, to excite, to provoke, to stir up, to cause, to rouse; to encourage, to animate; to irritate; *s'exciter*, *v.r.*, to excite, to encourage oneself or one another; to be excited.
exclamati-f, -ve (eksklama'tif, -v), *adj.*, exclamative; (gram.) of exclamation.
exclamation (eksklama'si), *n.f.*, exclamation.
s'exclamer (ekskla'me), *v.r.*, to exclaim, to cry out, to protest.

exclure (eks'klyr), *v.a.*, to exclude, to debar, to keep from, to bar, to leave out.
exclusif, -ve (eks'klyz'if, -iv), *adj.*, exclusive.
exclusion (eks'klyz'si), *n.f.*, exclusion.
exclusivement (eks'klyziv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, exclusively.
excommunication (eks'komynika'si), *n.f.*, excommunication.
excommunié, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (eks'komyn'ije), excommunicated.
excommunier (eks'komyn'ije), *v.a.*, to excommunicate.
excroissance (eks'kro'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, excrescence, fungus.
excursion (eks'klyz'si), *n.f.*, excursion; ramble; trip, digression.
excursionniste (eks'klyz'sjist), *n.m.f.*, excursionist, tourist.
excusable (eks'ky'zɑ̃bl), *adj.*, excusable, pardonable.
excuse (eks'ky:z), *n.f.*, excuse, apology.
excuser (eks'ky:ze), *v.a.*, to excuse, to pardon; to bear with; to apologise for; *s'excuser*, *v.r.*, to excuse, to exculpate oneself, to decline; to apologise.
exécra-ble (egze'kra:bl), *adj.*, execrable, deplorable.
exécration (egze'kra:si), *n.f.*, execration.
exécuter (egze'kre), *v.a.*, to execute.
exécutable (egze'kta:bl), *adj.*, feasible, practicable.
exécutant (egze'ky'tɑ̃), *n.m.*, (mus) performer, player.
exécuter (egze'ky'te), *v.a.*, to execute, to perform, to carry out, to fulfil; *s'exécuter*, *v.r.*, to be performed, to be done, to take place; to sell off (one's property for the benefit of creditors); to sacrifice oneself; to yield, to comply, to submit. *Allons, exécutez-vous*; come, do the deed!
exécut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (egze'ky'tœr, -ris), executor, executrix; executioner.
exécutif, -ve (egze'ky'tif, -iv), *adj.*, executive; *n.m.*, the Executive.
exécution (egze'ky'si), *n.f.*, execution, accomplishment, performance, achievement, fulfillment.
exemplaire (egzɑ̃'plɑ̃r), *adj.*, exemplary; *n.m.*, model, pattern; copy (of printed books, engravings). [plarily]
exemplairement (egzɑ̃'plɑ̃r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, exemplarily.
exemple (egzɑ̃'pl), *n.m.*, example, pattern; precedent, parallel, instance; copy. *A l'— de*; in imitation of. *Sans —*; unparalleled. [empted]
exempt, -e (egzɑ̃'t, -t), *adj.*, exempt, exempter (egzɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to exempt, to free; *s'exempter*, *v.r.*, to exempt oneself from.
exemption (egzɑ̃'si), *n.f.*, exemption, immunity, dispensation.
exercer (egze're), *v.a.*, to exercise, to train up; to perform, to practise; to fill an office; *v.n.*, to practise; *s'exercer*, *v.r.*, to exercise, to practise.
exercice (egze're'sis), *n.m.*, exercise, practice, use, work, labour; (milit.) drill.
exhalaison (egzɑ̃'si), *n.f.*, exhalation, effluvium.
exhalation (egzɑ̃'si), *n.f.*, exhalation.
exhaler (egza'le), *v.a.*, to send forth, to exhale; to breathe; to give vent to; *s'exhaler*, *v.r.*, to be emitted, to be exhaled; to give vent to.

exhaussement (egzo:s'mū), *n.m.*, (arch., height; raising up, mound.
exhausser (egzo'se), *v.a.*, (arch.) to raise, to raise up.
exhiber (egzi'be), *v.a.*, to exhibit, to produce, to show.
exhibition (egzibi'sjō), *n.f.*, (jur.) exhibition, producing.
exhilarant, -e (egzila'rā, -t), *adj.*, exhilarating.
exhortation (egzorta'sjō), *n.f.*, exhortation.
exhorter (egzor'te), *v.a.*, to exhort, to admonish.
exhumation (egzy'ma'sjō), *n.f.*, exhumation, disinterment.
exhumer (egzy'me), *v.a.*, to exhume, to dig out; to rake up.
exigent, -e (egzi'zā, -t), *adj.*, exacting; hard to please.
exigence (egzi'zāis), *n.f.*, exigency, exigence.
exiger (egzi'se), *v.a.*, to exact, to demand, to enforce.
exigible (egzi'zibl), *adj.*, exigible, demandable.
exigu, -e (egzi'gy), *adj.*, scanty, slender, small.
exiguité (egzigu'ite), *n.f.*, scantiness, smallness.
exil (eg'zil), *n.m.*, exile, banishment.
exilé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (egzi'le), exile, refugee.
exiler (egzi'le), *v.a.*, to exile, to banish; s'exiler, *v.r.*, to exile oneself.
existant, -e (egzi'stā, -t), *adj.*, existing, in being, existent.
existence (egzis'tāis), *n.f.*, existence, subsistence; living.
exister (egzis'te), *v.n.*, to exist; to live; to subsist.
exonération (egzonera'sjō), *n.f.*, exoneration.
exonérer (egzone're), *v.a.*, to exonerate, to discharge.
exorable (egzo'ra:bl), *adj.*, exorable.
exorbitant, -e (egzorbi'tā, -t), *adj.*, extravagant, exorbitant.
exorciser (egzors'ize), *v.a.*, to exorcise; to conjure.
exorde (eg'zord), *n.m.*, exordium, commencement.
exotique (egzo'tik), *adj.*, exotic, foreign; outlandish.
expansif, -ve (ekspā'sif, -v), *adj.*, expansive; unreserved.
expansion (ekspā'sjō), *n.f.*, expansion, unreservedness.
expatriation (ekspat'ia'sjō), *n.f.*, expatriation; self-banishment.
expatrier (ekspat'ie), *v.a.*, to expatriate; s'expatrier, *v.r.*, to expatriate oneself.
expectant, -e (ekspek'tā, -t), *adj.*, expectant.
expectatif, -ve (ekspekta'tif, -v), *adj.*, expectant.
expectative (ekspekta'tiv), *n.f.*, expectation, hopes, prospect.
expectoration (ekspektora'sjō), *n.f.*, expectoration; sputa.
expectorer (ekspekto're), *v.a.*, to expectorate, to spit.
expédient (ekspe'djā), *n.m.*, expedient; shift; *adj.m.*, expedient, fit, meet.
expédier (ekspe'djo), *v.a.*, to despatch, to perform, to send off; to forward; to knock off; to draw up.
expéditeur (ekspedi'tœr), *n.m.*, sender, commission-agent.
expéditif, -ve (ekspe'dtif, -v), *adj.*, expeditious, quick.

expédition (ekspedi'sjō), *n.f.*, expedition; sending; copy (of a deed); clearance (at the custom-house); *pl.*, despatches.
expéditionnaire (ekspedisjo'neir), *adj.*, expeditionary; *n.m.*, sender, shipper; commission-agent, copying-clerk.
expérience (ekspe'rjāis), *n.f.*, experience; experiment.
expérimental, -e (eksperimā'tal), *adj.*, experimental.
expérimentateur (eksperimā'tœr), *n.m.*, experimentalist.
expérimenté, -e (eksperimā'te), *adj.*, experienced.
expérimenter (eksperimā'te), *v.a.*, to experiment, to test; to experience.
expert, -e (eks'pœr, -t), *adj.*, expert, skilful; *n.m.*, valuer; surveyor; expert.
expertement (ekspert'mā), *adv.*, expertly, skilfully.
expertise (ekspert'iz), *n.f.*, survey, valuation; appraisalment, arbitration.
expertiser (ekspert'ize), *v.a.*, to make a survey; to value, to assess.
expiation (ekspja'sjō), *n.f.*, expiation, atonement.
expiator (ekspja'twa:r), *adj.*, expiator.
expler (eks'pje), *v.a.*, to expiate, to atone for.
expirant, -e (ekspi'rū, -t), *adj.*, expiring, dying; faint.
expiration (ekspira'sjō), *n.f.*, expiration.
expirer (ekspi're), *v.n.*, to expire; to die away; to run out; *v.a.*, to breathe out; to expire.
explicable (ekspil'ka:bl), *adj.*, explicable, explainable.
explicatif, -ve (ekspilka'tif, -v), *adj.*, explicative, explanatory.
explication (ekspilka'sjō), *n.f.*, explanation; construing; meaning.
explicite (ekspil'sit), *adj.*, explicit, clear.
explicitement (ekspilisit'mā), *adv.*, explicitly.
expliquer (ekspil'ke), *v.a.*, to explain, to declare, to teach; to illustrate; s'expliquer, *v.r.*, to explain oneself; to be explained.
exploit (eks'plwa), *n.m.*, exploit, achievement, feat; (law) writ, process.
exploitable (ekspilwa'ta:bl), *adj.*, workable; improvable.
exploitant (ekspilwa'tā), *n.m.*, worker (of mines); farmer, grower.
exploitation (ekspilwa'ta'sjō), *n.f.*, working; improving (lands); employing; using; cheating.
exploiter (ekspilwa'te), *v.a.*, to work; to improve, to cultivate for sale; to use; s'exploiter, *v.r.*, to be worked, to take advantage one of the other.
exploiteur (ekspilwa'tœr), *n.m.*, (b.s.) person who takes advantage (of others), sweater.
explorable (eksplo'ra:bl), *adj.*, explorable.
explorat-eur, -rice (eksplo'ra'tœr, -ris), *adj.*, exploratory; *n.*, explorer.
exploration (eksplo'ra'sjō), *n.f.*, exploration.
explorer (eksplo're), *v.a.*, to explore.
explosible (eksplo'zibl), *adj.*, explosive.
explosif, -ve (eksplo'zif, -v), *n.m.* and *adj.*, explosive.
explosion (eksplo'zjō), *n.f.*, explosion; outbreak.
exportateur (eksporta'tœr), *n.m.*, exporter.
exportation (eksporta'sjō), *n.f.*, exportation, export.
exporter (eksport'e), *v.a.*, to export.

exposant (ekspos'zã, -t), *n.f.* exhibitor.
exposé, -e (ekspos'e), *adj.*, exposed, on view, situated; uncovered; liable; abandoned; *n.m.*, statement; account, outline.
exposer (ekspos'e), *v.a.*, to expose, to show, to exhibit; to endanger; to state; *v.n.*, to explain; to exhibit; *s'exposer*, *v.r.*, to expose oneself; to be liable.
exposition (eksposi'sjõ), *n.f.*, exhibition; exposure; situation; aspect; account, explanation.
exprès, -se (eks'pre, -s), *adj.*, express; positive; distinct; *n.m.*, express (mes senger); *adv.*, expressly, purposely.
express (eks'pres), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (rail.) express.
expressément (eksprese'mã), *adv.*, expressly, positively.
expressif, -ve (ekspre'sif, -iv), *adj.*, expressive.
expression (ekspre'sjõ), *n.f.*, expression; utterance.
exprimable (ekspri'mabl), *adj.*, expressible.
exprimer (ekspri'me), *v.a.*, to express; to be expressive of; to declare; to word; *s'exprimer*, *v.r.*, to express oneself.
expropriation (ekspropri'sjõ), *n.f.*, (jur.) expropriation, dispossession.
exproprier (ekspropri'e), *v.a.*, (jur.) to dispossess.
expulser (ekspyl'se), *v.a.*, to expel, to turn
expulsif, -ve (ekspyl'sif, -iv), *adj.*, (med.) expulsive.
expulsion (ekspyl'sjõ), *n.f.*, expulsion; (jur.) ejection.
expurger (ekspyr'ge), *v.a.*, to expurgate, to remove.
exquis, -e (eks'ki, -z), *adj.*, exquisite, nice, refined.
exquiselement (eks'kiz'mã), *adv.*, exquisitely.
exsangue (eks'sã:g), *adj.*, bloodless; weak.
extase (eks'tã:z), *n.f.*, ecstasy; rapture.
s'extasier (eksta'zje), *v.r.*, to be enraptured, to go into raptures.
extatique (eksta'tik), *adj.*, ecstatic, rapturous.
extensibilité (ekstãsibil'ite), *n.f.*, extensibility.
extension (ekstã'sjõ), *n.f.*, extension; tension, strain.
exténuation (ekstenuã'sjõ), *n.f.*, extenuation, debility.
exténuer (ekste'nue), *v.n.*, to extenuate, to enfeeble.
extérieur, -e (ekste'rjœ:r), *adj.*, exterior, outward; foreign; *n.m.*, exterior, outside appearance; abroad.
extérieurement (eksterjœ:r'mã), *adv.*, externally.
exterminat-eur, -rice (ekstermina'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, exterminating, destroying; *n.*, destroyer, exterminator.
extermination (ekstermina'sjõ), *n.f.*, extermination.
exterminer (ekstermi'ne), *v.a.*, to exterminate, to destroy.
externat (ekster'na), *n.m.*, day-school.
externe (ekst'ern), *adj.*, exterior, outward; *n.m.*, day-scholar; (of hospitals) dresser.
extinction (ekstik'sjõ), *n.f.*, extinction, destruction; liquidation; quelling; extermination.
extinguible (ekst'gibl), *adv.*, extinguishable.
extirpateur (ekstirpa'tœ:r), *n.m.* extirpator, destroyer.

extirpation (ekstirpa'sjõ), *n.f.*, excision, extirpation.
extirper (ekstir'pe), *v.a.*, to extirpate, to root out. [wrest.]
extorquer (ekstor'ke), *v.a.*, to extort, to extorquer-*r*, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ekstor'kœ:r, -œ:z), extortioner.
extorsion (ekstor'sjõ), *n.f.*, extortion.
extra (eks'tra), *n.m.*, (-) extra.
extraictif, -ve (ekstrak'tif, -iv), *adj.*, extractive.
extraction (ekstrak'sjõ), *n.f.*, extraction; origin, descent.
extrader (ekstra'de), *v.a.*, to extradite; to surrender.
extradition (ekstradi'sjõ), *n.f.*, extradition.
extraire (eks'trer) (extrayant, extrait), *v.a.*, to extract, to take out; to select.
extrait (eks'tre), *n.m.*, extract; selection; abstract.
extraordinaire (ekstraordi'ne:r), *adj.*, extraordinary, unusual; *n.m.*, extraordinary thing.
extraordinairement (ekstraordine'r'mã), *adv.*, extraordinarily, unusually.
extravagance (ekstrava'gã:s), *n.f.*, extravagance, folly.
extravagant, -e (ekstrava'gã, -t), *adj.*, extravagant; *n.*, extravagant person.
extravaguer (ekstrava'ge), *v.n.*, to talk wildly.
extrême (eks'trœ:m), *adj.*, extreme, utmost; *n.m.*, extreme, utmost point.
extrémement (ekstrem'mã), *adv.*, extremely; exceedingly.
extrémité (ekstrem'ite), *n.f.*, extremity; excess; last moment; end; verge.
exubérance (egzybe'rã:s), *n.f.*, exuberance.
exubérant, -e (egzybe'rã, -t), *adj.*, exuberant, luxuriant.
exuberer (egzybe're), *v.n.*, to exuberate; to abound.
exultation (egzyliã'sjõ), *n.f.*, exultation, rapture.

F

f (ef), *n.m.f.*, the sixth letter of the alphabet, f.
fa (fa), *n.m.*, (mus.) fa; *f*.
fable (fabl), *n.f.*, fable, story; untruth; tale.
fablier (fabli'e), *n.m.*, (l.u.) fabulist; book of fables.
fabricant (fabri'kã), *n.m.*, manufacturer, maker.
fabricateur (fabrika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (b.s.) fabricator; coiner, forger.
fabrication (fabrika'sjõ), *n.f.*, fabrication, manufacture.
fabricien (fabri'sjẽ), *n.m.*, vestryman.
fabrique (fa'brik), *n.f.*, building, vestry-board; fabrication; (manu.) works; manufactory.
fabriquer (fabri'ke), *v.a.*, to manufacture; to fabricate.
fabuleusement (fabyle'z'mã), *adv.*, fabulously.
fabuleux, -se (faby'lœ, -z), *adj.*, fabulous, fictitious.
fabuliste (faby'list), *n.m.*, fabulist.
façade (fa'sad), *n.f.*, front (of an edifice); façade.
face (fas), *n.f.*, front; fore-part (of a building); face; state; aspect; turn (of affairs).

facétie (fase'si), *n.f.*, facetiousness, jest, joke.
facétieusement (faseajez'mũ), *adv.*, facetiously.
facétieux-x, -se (fase'sjœ, -iz), *adj.*, facetious, jocular.
facette (fa'set), *n.f.*, facet, face.
fâché, -e (fa'se), *adj.*, (contro) angry, displeased; (de) sorry, vexed.
fâcher (fa'se), *v.a.*, to anger, to offend; *se fâcher*, *v.r.*, to be or get angry.
fâcherie (fa'ʃri), *n.f.*, angry feeling, quarrel.
fâcheusement (faʃez'mũ), *adv.*, unpleasantly, disagreeably; grievously, sadly, inopportunistly.
fâcheux-x, -se (fâ'sœ, -iz), *adj.*, grievous, sad; difficult, cross; *n.*, troublesome person; pesterer, bore. *Il est — que*: it is a pity that.
facial, -e (fa'sjal), *adj.*, (anat.) facial.
facile (fa'sil), *adj.*, facile, easy, fluent, quick, ready.
facilement (fasil'mũ), *adv.*, easily, readily.
facilité (fasil'te), *n.f.*, facility, ease, readiness.
faciliter (fasil'te), *v.a.*, to facilitate, to make easy.
façon (fa'sœ), *n.f.*, make; workmanship; making, shape, fashion; manner; appearance; affectation; *pl.*, ceremony.
faconde (fa'kœd), *n.f.*, talkativeness, loquacity.
façonné, -e (fasœ'ne), *adj.*, figured (of stuffs); wrought.
façonnerie (fasœ'na:ʒ) or **façonnement** (fasœ'nũ), *n.m.*, fashioning, making.
façonner (fasœ'ne), *v.a.*, to make, to fashion, to form, to adorn, to work; *se façonner*, *v.r.*, to become used or accustomed to.
façonni-er, -ère (fasœ'nje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, ceremonious, affected. [similar]
fac-similaire (faksimi'lɛ:r), *adj.*, fac-similé (faksimi'le), *n.m.*, facsimile.
factage (fak'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, portage, carriage.
facteur (fak'tœ:r), *n.m.*, maker; agent; (arith., com.) factor; postman; railway porter; (fig.) factor, element.
factice (fak'tis), *adj.*, factitious, artificial, unnatural.
factieux-x, -se (fak'sjœ, -iz), *adj.*, factious, mutinous; *n.*, rebel.
faction (fak'sjœ), *n.f.*, faction; sentry, watch.
factionnaire (faksjœ'nɛ:r), *n.m.*, sentinel, sentry.
factorerie (faktor'ri), *n.f.*, (com.) factory.
facture (fak'ty:r), *n.f.*, composition, workmanship (of music, verse); (com.) invoice, bill.
facturer (fakty're), *v.a.*, to invoice.
facultati-f, -ve (fakyl'tɛf, -v), *adj.*, optional, discretionary.
faculté (fakyl'te), *n.f.*, faculty, ability, power, quality; talent; option; right.
fadasse (fa'dɛ:ʒ), *n.f.*, trifle, stuff, fiddle-faddle.
fade (fad), *adj.*, insipid, dull.
fade (fad), adj., insipid, tasteless, dull; tame; stale.
fadelement (fad'mũ), *adv.*, heavily, spiritlessly, insipidly; tastelessly.
fadeur (fa'dœ:r), *n.f.*, insipidity, tastelessness; silliness.
fagot (fa'go), *n.m.*, faggot, bundle.
fagoté, -e (fago'te), *adj.*, dressed in a slovenly manner.

fagoter (fago'te), *v.a.*, to make into faggots; to jumble together; to dress like a fright; *se fagoter*, *v.r.*, to dress like a fright.
faible (fɛ:bl), *adj.*, weak, feeble, faint; helpless; *n.m.*, weak person; weakness; backward boy or girl; falling; partiality.
faiblement (fɛ:blo'mũ), *adv.*, weakly, faintly, feebly.
faiblesse (fɛ'bles), *n.f.*, weakness, feebleness, faintness; deficiency; defect; partiality.
faiblir (fɛ'bli:r), *v.n.*, to become weak; to abate; to slacken, to yield, to relax.
faïence (fajœ'is), *n.f.*, crockery; earthenware.
faïencerie (fajœ'sri), *n.f.*, crockery-ware factory.
faïenci-er, -ère, *n.f.*, (fajœ'sje, -ɛ:r), dealer in crockery-ware.
failli, -e, *n.f.* (fa'ji), bankrupt; insolvent.
faillibilité (fajibil'te), *n.f.*, liability to err, fallibility.
faillible (fajibil), *adj.*, liable to err, fallible.
faillir (fa'ji:r), *v.n.*, to err, to miss; to fail; to trespass; to mistake; to be on the point of.
faillite (fa'jit), *n.f.*, bankruptcy, insolvency.
faim (fɛ), *n.f.*, hunger, appetite, longing.
faine (fɛ:n), *n.f.*, beechnut.
fainéant, -e (fene'œ, -t), *adj.*, idle, lazy; *n.*, sluggard, loiterer.
fainéanter (fene'te), *v.n.*, to be idle, to loaf.
fainéantise (fene'œ:tiz), *n.f.*, idleness, laziness.
faire (fɛ:r) (**faisant, fait**), *v.a.*, to make, to do; to create, to bear, to exert; to construct, to frame; to coin; to counterfeited; to work, to effect, to perform; to celebrate; to hold (festivals); to play (a game); to play off (tricks); to prosecute (studies); to raise (troops); to have (children); (nav.) to make for, to set (sail); to receive, to take in (a supply); to build (nests); to offer up (prayers); to carry on (a trade); to compose (books); to take (a ride, a walk); to follow (profession); to inflict (injuries); to pay (attention); to oblige; to practise, to transact, to commit, to perpetrate; to exercise, to discharge; to fashion, to form, to improve; to use; to act, to personate; to affect, to set up for, to sham; *v.n.*, to do, to make; to act; to mean, to signify; to look; to deal (at cards); to be; to fit; to arrange. *Il fait beau*; it is fine; *se faire*, *v.r.*, to be done, to be made; to happen; to take place; to be; to grow; to become; to be used; to give oneself out as; *n.m.*, doing, execution; (fine arts) style; (com.) goods.
faire part (fɛr'par), *n.m.*, circular, card.
faisable (fɛ'zabl), *adj.*, practicable, feasible.
faisan, -e, *n.f.* (fɛ'zœ, -an), pheasant.
faisandeau (fɛzœ'do), *n.m.*, young pheasant.
faisandé, -e (fɛzœ'de), *adj.*, gamy, high.
faisander (fɛzœ'de), *v.a.*, to keep game till it is high; *se faisander*, *v.r.*, to get gamy or high.
faisanderie (fɛzœ'dri), *n.f.*, pheasantry.
faisant, -e (fɛ'zœ, -t), *adj.*, acting, doing.

faisceau (fɛ'so), *n.m.*, bundle; sheaf (of arrows); pile (of arms); (arch.) cluster; (fig.) union.

faiseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fɛ'zœ:r, -œ:z), maker; doer; charlatan, quack.

fait (fɛ), *n.m.*, fact, act, deed; case; matter, event; point. — *exprès*; *n.m.*, thing done on purpose.

fait, -e (fɛ, fɛ:t), *adj.*, made, done; fit, qualified; intended, settled, accustomed to, full grown.

falte (fɛ:t), *n.m.*, top, summit, pinnacle; height, ridge.

faix (fɛ), *n.m.*, weight, burden, load.

faïse (fa'fɛ:z), *n.f.*, chiff.

faibala (falba'la), *n.m.*, furbelow; flimsy.

faïclusement (falasjœ'z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, falaciously, falsely.

faillacieu-x, -se (fala'sjo, -:z), *adj.*, fallacious, false.

faillor (fa'lwɑ:r), *v.imp.*, must, should, ought; to be necessary, to be obliged, to need; *s'en faillor*, *v.r.*, to be wanting; to be far; to fall short; to be near. *Comme il faut*; well behaved, well bred (of people). *Peu s'en faut*; very near. *Tant s'en faut*; far from it.

faïot (fa'lo), *n.m.*, lantern, torch, fire-pot.

faïot, -e (fa'lo, -œ:t), *adj.*, comical, droll, funny, colourless (style).

falsifiable (falsi'fjabl), *adj.*, falsifiable; adulterable.

falsificateur (falsifika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, falsifier; deceiver.

falsification (falsifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, falsification, adulteration.

falsifié, -e (falsi'fje), *adj.*, adulterated, falsified.

falsifier (falsi'fje), *v.a.*, to falsify, to alter (texts); to adulterate.

famé, -e (fa'me), *adj.*, famed.

famélique (fame'lik), *n.* and *adj.*, starving, starving.

fameu-x, -se (fa'mo, -:z), *adj.*, famous, celebrated, renowned.

familiat (fami'liat), *adj.*, pertaining to familiariser (familiari'ze), *v.a.*, to accustom to, to familiarize; *se familiariser* (avec), *v.r.*, to familiarize oneself with; to accustom oneself to.

familiarité (familiari'te), *n.f.*, familiarity, familiar terms; intimacy; *pl.*, liberties.

famili-er, -ère (fami'lje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, familiar, free, intimate; *n.*, familiar.

familierement (fami'lje'rɑ̃), *adv.*, familiarly.

famille (fa'mi:lj), *n.f.*, family, kindred, kin; race, tribe.

famine (fa'min), *n.f.*, famine, dearth.

fanal (fa'nal), *n.m.*, lantern of a ship, signal-light.

fanatique (fana'tik), *n.* and *adj.*, fanatic, enthusiast; fanatical.

fanatiser (fana'ti'ze), *v.a.*, to fanaticize.

fanatisme (fana'tism), *n.m.*, fanaticism, bigotry.

fané, -e (fa'ne), *adj.*, faded, withered.

faner (fa'ne), *v.a.*, to toss, to ted hay; to make fade, to tarnish; *se faner*, *v.r.*, to fade away, to wither, to tarnish.

fanou-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fa'nœ:r, -œ:z), hay-maker; haymaking machine.

fanfare (fɑ'far), *n.f.*, flourish, flourish of trumpets; brass-band.

fanfaron, -ne (fɑ'fɑ'rɔ̃, -ɔ̃), *adj.*, blustering, swaggering; *n.*, blusterer; swaggerer; boaster.

fanfaronnade (fɑ'fɑ'rɔ̃'nad), *n.f.*, blustering, boasting.

fanfreluche (fɑ'frɔ'lyʃ), *n.f.*, bauble, gew-gaw, trinket.

fange (fɑ'ʒ), *n.f.*, mire, mud, dirt; vile-ness.

fangeu-x, -se (fɑ'ʒo, -:z), *adj.*, miry, muddy, dirty.

fanion (fa'njɔ̃), *n.m.*, flag.

fanon (fa'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, dewlap (of oxen); fet-lock (of horses); fin (of whales); (milit.) pennon.

fantaisie (fɑ'tɛ'zi), *n.f.*, imagination; fancy; whim; liking; (mus.) fantasia.

fantasiste (fɑ'tɛ'zist), *n.m.f.*, whimsical painter or writer; humorist.

fantasmagorie (fɑ'tasmagɔ'ri), *n.f.*, phantasmagoria.

fantasmagorique (fɑ'tasmagɔ'rik), *adj.*, phantasmagorical.

fantasque (fɑ'task), *adj.*, fantastic, fanciful, strange, odd.

fanassin (fɑ'tɑ'sɛ̃), *n.m.*, foot-soldier.

fantastique (fɑ'tas'tik), *adj.*, fantastic, fanciful.

fantastiquement (fɑ'tastik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fantastically.

fantoché (fɑ'tɔʃ), *n.m.*, puppet.

fantôme (fɑ'tom), *n.m.*, phantom, spectre, ghost.

faon (fɑ̃), *n.m.*, fawn.

faquon (fa'kɔ̃), *n.m.*, scoundrel.

farandole (farɑ'dɔl), *n.f.*, farandole (Provençal dance).

farce (farɔ̃), *n.f.*, (cook.) stuffing; (thea.) farce; drollery; practical joke.

farceur (far'sœ:r), *n.m.*, farce player; rogue, practical joker; humbug.

farci, -e (far'si), *adj.*, stuffed, crammed.

farcir (far'si:r), *v.a.*, to stuff, to cram, *se farcir*, *v.r.*, to stuff, to be filled.

fard (far), *n.m.*, paint, rouge, make up; varnish; disguise. *Sans* —; plainly.

fardé, -e (far'de), painted.

fardeau (far'do), *n.m.*, burden, load; mass (mining).

farder (far'de), *v.a.*, to paint (the face); (fig.) to varnish, *se farder*, *v.r.*, to paint one's face.

fardier (far'dje), *n.m.*, heavy lorry.

farfadet (fara'fɛ), *n.m.*, goblin, elf.

farfouiller (fari'uje), *v.a.* and *v.m.*, to rummage.

faribole (fari'bɔl), *n.f.*, idle story, trifle.

farine (fa'rin), *n.f.*, flour, meal.

farineu-x, -se (fari'no, -:z), *adj.*, white with flour; mealy.

farouche (fa'ruʃ), *adj.*, wild; fierce; sullen, shy.

fascinat-eur, -rice (fascina'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, fascinating.

fascination (fascina'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fascination.

fasciner (fasi'ne), *v.a.*, to fascinate.

faste (fast), *n.m.*, (n.p.) pomp, ostentation, display.

fastidieusement (fastidjœ's'mɑ̃), *adv.*, tediously.

fastidieu-x, -se (fasti'djo, -:z), *adj.*, irksome, tedious.

fastueusement (fastœ's'mɑ̃), *adv.*, magnificently, pompously, splendidly.

fastueu-x, -se (fastœ'ø, -:z), *adj.*, ostentatious, pompous, gorgeous; stately.

fat (fa, fat), *n.* and *adj.m.*, fop, coxcomb, conceited.

fatal, -e (fa'tal), *adj.*, fatal, inevitable.

fatalément (fatal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fatally; inevitably.

fatalisme (fata'lism), *n.m.*, fatalism.

fataliste (fata'lɛst), *n.m.f.*, fatalist.

fatalité (fatali'te), *n.f.*, fatality.

fatidique (fa'ti'dik), *adj.*, fatidical.
fatigant, -e (fa'ti'gã, -it), *adj.*, fatiguing, tiresome, tedious.
fatigue (fa'ti'g), *n.f.*, fatigue, toll, hardship. *Habits de —*; working clothes.
fatigué, -e (fa'ti'ge), *adj.*, fatigued, jaded.
fatiguer (fa'ti'ge), *v.a.*, to fatigue, to tire; *v.n.*, to tire; to be fatiguing; *se fatiguer*, *v.r.*, to tire oneself out; to be jaded.
fatras (fa'tra), *n.m.*, rubbish, trash.
fatuité (fa'tui'te), *n.f.*, fatuity, self-conceit.
faubourg (fo'bu:r), *n.m.*, outskirts, suburb.
faubourien, -ne (fo'bu:rjẽ, -en), *adj.*, belonging to the faubourgs.
fauchage (fo'fa:ʒ), *n.m.*, mowing.
fauchaison (fo'fe'zõ), *n.f.*, mowing-time.
faucher (fo'fe), *v.a.*, to reap, to mow.
faucheur (fo'fe:œr), *n.m.*, mower, reaper.
faucille (fo'sil), *n.f.*, sickle, reaping-hook.
faucou (fo'kõ), *n.m.*, (ornl) falcon; hawk.
fauconnerie (fokon'ri), *n.f.*, falconry.
fauconnier (fokõ'nje), *n.m.*, falconer.
faufiler (fo'fi'le), *v.a.*, to tack, to baste (needlework); *se faufiler*, *v.r.*, to insinuate oneself; to intrude oneself.
faune (fo:n), *n.m.*, (myth.) faun; *n.f.*, (zool.) fauna.
faussaire (fo'se:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, forger.
faussemment (fos'mã), *adv.*, falsely, wrongfully.
fausser (fo'se), *v.a.*, to bend; to strain; to falsify; to pervert; to break.
fausset (fo'se), *n.m.*, spigot, peg; (mus.) falsetto.
fausseté (fos'te), *n.f.*, falsity, falseness, falsehood, duplicity.
faute (fo:t), *n.f.*, fault, mistake, error, want.
fauteuil (fo'tœ:j), *n.m.*, arm-chair; chair (speaker's, president's seat).
faut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (fo'tœ:r, -ris), abettor, favourer.
fautif, -ve (fo'tif, -v), *adj.*, faulty; at fault; defective.
fauve (fo:v), *adj.*, fawn-coloured, tawny, *n.m.*, (hunt.) wild beast.
fauvette (fo'vet), *n.f.*, (ornl) warbler.
faux (fo), *n.f.*, hecyehe.
faux-z, -sse (fo, -is), *adj.*, false, untrue, wrong; unsound; base; artificial, imitation; *n.m.*, falsehood, forgery, error; *adv.*, erroneously, falsely, (mus.) out of tune.
faux-filet (fof'le), *n.m.*, sirloin.
faux-fuyant (fofui'jã), *n.m.*, subterfuge, evasion.
faveur (fa'vœ:r), *n.f.*, favour, boon; vogue; riband. *A la — de*; by means of. *En — de*; on behalf of.
favorable (favo'ra:bl), *adj.*, favourable, propitious.
favorablement (favo:ra'blo'mã), *adv.*, favourably, propitiously.
favori, -te (favo'ri, -ti), *n.* and *adj.*, favourite.
favori (favo'ri), *n.m.*, whisker.
favoriser (favo'ri:ze), *v.a.*, to favour, to befriend; to endow; to protect.
favoritisme (favo'ritism), *n.m.*, favouritism.
fébrile (fe'bril), *adj.*, febrile, feverish.
fécond, -e (fe'kõ, -id), *adj.*, fecund, fruitful; copious, abundant, fertile, rich.
fécondation (fekõda'sjõ), *n.f.*, fecundation, impregnation.
féconder (fekõ'de), *v.a.*, to fecundate; to fertilize.
fécondité (fekõ'di'te), *n.f.*, fecundity, fertility.

fécule (fe'ky'l), *n.f.*, fecula.
féculent, -e (feky'lid, -it), *adj.*, feculent.
fédéral, -e (fede'ral), *adj.*, federal.
fédéralisme (fede'ralism), *n.m.*, federalism.
fédéraliste (fede'ralist), *n.m.*, federalist.
fédérati-f, -ve (fede'ralif, -iv), *adj.*, federate, federative.
fédération (fede'rasjõ), *n.f.*, federation, alliance.
fédéré, -e (fede're), *n.* and *adj.*, federate, ally.
se fédérer (fede're), *v.r.*, to federate; to combine.
fée (fe), *n.f.*, fairy; fay.
féerie (fe'ri), *n.f.*, fairy scene, enchantment.
féerique (fe'rik), *adj.*, fairy-like, wonderful.
feindre (fẽ:dr), (feignant, feint), *v.a.*, to feign, to disguise, to pretend; *v.n.*, to feign, to sham.
feint, -e (fẽ, -it), *adj.*, feigned, pretended, sham; *n.f.*, feint; pretence, dissimulation.
feld-maréchal (feldmare'fal), *n.m.*, field-marshal.
fêlé, -e (fẽ'le), *adj.*, cracked (of glass); (pers.) crack-brained.
se fêler (fẽ'le), *v.r.*, to crack or get cracked (of glass).
félicitation (felisita'sjõ), *n.f.*, felicitation, congratulation.
félicité (felisite), *n.f.*, felicity, bliss.
féliciter (felisite), *v.a.*, to congratulate, to felicitate; *se féliciter*, *v.r.*, to congratulate oneself.
félin, -e (fe'lẽ, -in), *adj.*, feline.
félon, -ne (fẽ'lõ, -on), *n.* and *adj.*, (l.u.) traitor; felon.
félonie (fẽ'lõ'ni), *n.f.*, (feudalism) felony, disloyalty.
fêlure (fẽ'ly:r), *n.f.*, crack, chink, fissure.
femelle (fẽ'mel), *n.f.* and *adj.*, female; feminine; she-
fémmin, -e (fẽ'minẽ, -in), *adj.*, feminine, female, womanish, effeminate, *n.m.*, (gram.) feminine.
femme (fam), *n.f.*, woman; wife, married woman, attendant; lady.
femmelette (fam'let), *n.f.*, silly, weak woman.
fennaison (fãnẽ'zõ), *n.f.*, hay-harvest, hay-making.
se fendiller (fũd'i'je), *v.r.*, to split; to chink, to crack.
fendoir (fã'dwa:r), *n.m.*, cleaver; chopper.
fendre (fã:dr), *v.a.*, to cleave, to split, to crack, to cut open, to rip; *v.n.*, to be ready to split; to break, to burst; *se fendre*, *v.r.*, to cleave, to burst asunder, to split, to sh-
fendu, -e (fã'dy), *adj.*, cleft, split, cloven.
fenêtre (fẽn'et:r), *n.f.*, window, casement.
fennil (fẽ'ni), *n.m.*, hayloft.
fennouil (fẽ'nu:j), *n.m.*, fennel.
fente (fã:t), *n.f.*, slit, chink; gap, cranny, crevice; (min.) rent; cleavage.
féodal, -e (fe'o'dal), *adj.*, feudal.
féodalité (feodalite), *n.f.*, feudality, feudalism.
fer (fer), *n.m.*, iron; head, point; sword, braud; *pl.*, iron-work; irons, fetters, — à cheral; horse-shoe. — à repasser; iron. *Fil de —*; wire.
fer-blanc (fer-blã), *n.m.*, (s-s-s) tin, tin-plate.
ferblanterie (ferblã'tri), *n.f.*, tin-ware.
ferblantier (ferblã'tje), *n.m.*, tinsman.
térie (fe'ri), *n.f.*, day of rest, holiday.
térié, -e (fe'rje), *adj.*, of holidays.
ferler (fer'le), *v.a.*, (nav.) to furl.

fermage (fer'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, rent (of a farm); farming.
ferme (ferm), *n.f.*, farm, homestead; farming; letting out on lease; framework of beams.
ferme (ferm), *adj.*, firm, steady, fast; fixed; stout; stiff; resolute; *adv.*, firmly, fast, hard.
fermement (fermō'mā), *adv.*, firmly, steadily, fixedly.
ferment (fer'mā), *n.m.*, ferment; leaven; yeast.
fermentable (fermā'ta:bl), *adj.*, fermentable.
fermentation (fermā'tō'sjɔ), *n.f.*, fermentation, working; (fig.) ferment.
fermenter (fermā'te), *v.a.*, to ferment, to rise, to work.
fermer (fer'me), *v.a.*, to shut, to shut up, to fasten, to close; to enclose; *v.n.*, to shut, to be shut; *se fermer*, *v.r.*, to shut, to shut up, to close, to be enclosed, to be encompassed.
fermeté (fermē'te), *n.f.*, firmness; steadiness; vigour.
fermeture (fermē'ty:r), *n.f.*, closing, shutting.
fermier (fer'mje), *n.m.*, husbandman, farmer; tenant.
fermière (fer'mjɛ:r), *n.f.*, farmer's wife.
fermoir (fer'mwa:r), *n.m.*, clasp, snap.
féroce (fe'ʁɔs), *adj.*, ferocious, fierce, savage.
férocement (fe'ʁɔs'mā), *adv.*, ferociously.
férocité (fe'ʁɔs'te), *n.f.*, ferocity, fierceness.
ferraille (fe'ʁaj:l), *n.f.*, old iron, scrap iron.
ferrailler (fe'ʁaj:je), *v.n.*, to forge, to hammer; to fence badly.
ferrailleur (fe'ʁaj:œr), *n.m.*, dealer in old iron; fighter (with a sword).
ferrant (fe'ʁā), *adj.*, *Maréchal* —; farrier; shoemaker.
ferré, -e (fe're), *adj.*, shod; metalled; stoned; ferruginous; skilled.
ferrément (fer'mā), *n.m.*, iron tool; ironing.
ferrer (fe're), *v.a.*, to bind, to hoop, with iron.
ferret (fe're), *n.m.*, tag (of a lace).
ferronnerie (fe'ʁɔn'ʁi), *n.f.*, iron-store; iron-foundry; ironmongery.
ferronnier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (fe'ʁɔn'je, -z:r), ironmonger.
ferrugineux, -se (fe'ʁy:z, -z), *adj.*, ferruginous.
ferrure (fe'ʁy:r), *n.f.*, iron-work; shoeing (animal); pelt, pelting (of boots).
fertile (fe'ʁtil), *adj.*, fertile, fruitful.
fertillement (fe'ʁtil'mā), *adv.*, fertilily, abundantly, plentifully.
fertilisable (fe'ʁtil'za:bl), *adj.*, that can be fertilized.
fertilisant, -e (fe'ʁtil'zā, -t), *adj.*, fertilizing.
fertilisation (fe'ʁtil'za:sjɔ), *n.f.*, fertilization.
fertiliser (fe'ʁtil'ze), *v.a.*, to fertilize, to manure.
fertilité (fe'ʁtil'ite), *n.f.*, fertility, fruitfulness.
fêru, -e (fe'ʁy), *adj.*, smitten; stung to the quick.
fêrule (fe'ʁyl), *n.f.*, ferule, rod; stroke, cut.
fervent, -e (fe'r'vā, -t), *adj.*, fervent.
ferveur (fe'r'veʁ), *n.f.*, fervour, fervency.
fesse (fes), *n.f.*, buttock, breech, rump; bottom.
fessée (fe'se), *n.f.*, whipping, flogging.
fesser (fe'se), *v.a.*, to whip; to flog, to spank.

fessier (fe'sje), *n.m.*, breech, bottom.
festin (fes'tē), *n.m.*, feast, banquet, entertainment.
festival (festi'val), *n.m.*, festival.
feston (fes'tɔ), *n.m.*, festoon; scallop.
festonner (festō'ne), *v.a.*, to festoon; to scallop.
festoyer (festwa'je), *v.a.*, to entertain; to feast.
fête (fet), *n.f.*, holiday, festival; saint's day; festivity; feast, merry-making.
fête-dieu (fet'djœ), *n.f.*, (n.p.) Corpus Christi.
fêter (fe'te), *v.a.*, to keep holiday; to entertain, to feast.
fétiche (fe'tif), *n.m.*, fetish.
fétichisme (feti'sism), *n.m.*, fetishism, fetishism.
fétide (fe'tid), *adj.*, fetid, rank, offensive.
fétidité (feti'dite), *n.f.*, fetidness, offensiveness.
fêtu (fe'ty), *n.m.*, straw, wisp; (fig.) pin; rap.
feu (fø), *n.m.*, fire, burning, fire-place; light; brunt (of fire-arms); brilliancy; heat, passion; vivacity. *Le coin de —*; chimney corner. *Coup de —*; shot; rush hour. *Crier au —*! to cry fire! *Faire —*; to fire; to shoot at. — *d'artifice*; fire works. *Prendre —*; to catch fire.
feu, -e (fø), *adj.*, late, the late, deceased, defunct.
feudataire (føda'tɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, feudatory.
feuillage (fø'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, foliage, leaves, leafage.
feuilleaison (føje'zɔ), *n.f.*, (bot.) foliation.
feuille (fø:j), *n.f.*, leaf; sheet (of paper, metal); newspaper, journal; foil (of mirrors).
feuillee (fø'je), *n.f.*, bower, foliage.
feuillelet (fø'je), *n.m.*, leaf (two pages of a book); (com.) folio.
feuilleter (føje'te), *v.a.*, to turn over, to peruse, to run over; *se feuilleter*, *v.r.*, (min.) to split into thin plates; to be thumbed (of books).
feuilleton (føje'tɔ), *n.m.*, feuilleton (literary articles, critiques, &c.).
feuilletoniste (føje'tɔnist), *n.m.* and *f.*, writer of feuilletons.
feuille, -e (fø'jy), *adj.*, leaf.
feutrage (fø'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, felting.
feutre (fø'tr), *n.m.*, felt; hat.
feutrer (fø'tre), *v.a.*, to felt; to pad; to pack.
feutrier (fø'tri'e), *n.m.*, felt-maker.
fève (fe:v), *n.f.*, bean; broad bean.
fèvevole (fe'vrol), *n.f.*, horse-bean.
février (fev'ri'e), *n.m.*, February.
fez (fe:z), *n.m.*, (—) fez (worn by Turks).
fi (fi), *int.*, fie! fie.
fiacre (fjakr), *n.m.*, hackney-coach; cab.
fiangailles (fjā'sa:j), *n.f.pl.*, betrothal, engagement.
fiancé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (fjā'se), betrothed.
fiancer (fjā'se), *v.a.*, to betroth, to affiancé.
fil (fibr), *n.f.*, fibre, filament; (fig.) feeling.
filbreu, -x (fibrō, -z), *adj.*, fibrous; stringy.
fié, -e (fi'sle), *adj.*, tied, tied up; (pop.) dressed up.
fieler (fi'sle), *v.a.*, to bind, to tie, with string; to dress up.
fileau, -x, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fi'slō:r, -z), packer.
ficelle (fi'sel), *n.f.*, pack-thread, twine, string; dodge.

- fiche** (fiʃ), *n.f.*, hook, plug (telephone), peg, pin (for a hinge); card, slip of paper, memo.
- ficher** (fiʃe), *v.a.*, (*past part.*, fiché), to drive in; (*pop.*) to give in a rude manner; to throw aside; to index; *se ficher*, *v.r.*, (*pop.*) to throw oneself down; to laugh at.
- fichier** (fiʃje), *n.m.*, card-index.
- fichtre** (fiʃtr), *int.*, (*pop.*) the duce! hang it!
- fichu** (fiʃy), *n.m.*, neckerchief.
- fichu**, -*e* (fiʃy), *adj.*, (*pop.*) pitiful; deuced; done for; got up.
- fictif**, -*ve* (fikʃif, -iv), *adj.*, supposed, fictitious.
- fiction** (fikʃjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fiction; fable.
- fictivement** (fikʃivmɑ̃), *adv.*, fictitiously.
- fidèle** (fidɛl), *adj.*, loyal, true, faithful; *n.*, faithful friend; *pl.*, (*rel.*) believers; worshippers.
- fidèlement** (fidɛlmɑ̃), *adv.*, faithfully, truly.
- fidélité** (fidɛlɛʔte), *n.f.*, faithfulness, loyalty; exactness, accuracy.
- fiel** (fjeʃ), *n.m.*, fee, *fiel*.
- fiéfé**, -*e* (fjeʔfe), *adj.*, (*fam.*, *pop.*) arrant, downright.
- fiel** (fjeʃ), *n.m.*, gall; hatred, bitterness, rancour.
- fier** (fje), *v.a.*, to trust, to entrust; *se fier* (à), *v.r.*, to trust to; to depend upon.
- fi-er**, -*ère* (fje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, proud, haughty, bold; (*her.*) fierce, famous, fine.
- fièrement** (fje:rɑ̃), *adv.*, proudly, arrogantly, haughtily, boldly.
- fierté** (fje:te), *n.f.*, pride, arrogance; dignity.
- fièvre** (fje:vʁ), *n.f.*, fever, restlessness, excitement; heat.
- fiévreux**, -*se* (fjeʔvrø, -z), *adj.*, feverish; restless; *n.*, fever-patient.
- fièvre** (fiʁ), *n.m.*, life; fier.
- figement** (figmɑ̃), *n.m.*, congealing, congealment.
- figer** (fiʒe), *v.a.*, and *se figer*, *v.r.*, to congeal, to coagulate, to curdle.
- figue** (fig), *n.f.*, (*bot.*) fig.
- figulier** (figje), *n.m.*, fig-tree.
- figurant**, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (figy:rɔ̃, -t), (*thea.*) figurant.
- figurati-f**, -*ve* (figy:rɑ̃ʃif, -iv), *adj.*, figurative, typical.
- figurativement** (figy:rɑ̃ʃivmɑ̃), *adv.*, figuratively.
- figure** (figy:r), *n.f.*, figure, shape; face; diagram; symbol, type. — *de proue*; figure head. — *de cire*; wax works.
- figuré**, -*e* (figy:re), *adj.*, figured; figurative.
- figurer** (figy:re), *v.a.*, to figure, to represent; *v.n.*, to look well; to match; to cut a figure; to flourish; *se figurer*, *v.r.*, to imagine, to fancy.
- figurine** (figy:rin), *n.f.*, miniature figure, statuette.
- fil** (fil), *n.m.*, thread, wire; yarn; chain, series; flaw (in marble, stone); current (of water). — *de la vierge*; gossamer. *De — en aiguille*; from point to point. — *à plomb*; plumb line. *Au — de l'épée*; to the edge of the sword. *Sans —*; wireless.
- filage** (filɑ̃ʒ), *n.m.*, spinning.
- filament** (filɑ̃mɑ̃), *n.m.*, filament, thread; fibre.
- filamenteux**, -*se* (filɑ̃mɑ̃ʔto, -z), *adj.*, thready, stringy.
- filandière** (filɑ̃dʒje:r), *n.f.*, spinner.
- filandreux**, -*se* (filɑ̃dʒrø, -z), *adj.*, stringy, thready.
- filant**, -*e* (filɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, flowing, rosy; (*of stars*) shooting.
- flasse** (flɑ̃s), *n.f.*, hawl, tow (of flax, hemp).
- flateur** (flɑ̃tø:r), *n.m.*, mill-owner; spinner.
- flature** (flɑ̃ty:r), *n.f.*, spinning; spinning-mill.
- file** (fil), *n.f.*, row, rank, file. *A la —*; one after another. *Chef de —*; file leader. *Prendre la —*; to take one's place in the queue.
- filé** (filɛ), *n.m.*, thread (of gold or silver).
- filer** (filɛ), *v.a.*, to spin; to carry on; to spin out; *v.n.*, to rope; (*milit.*) to file; to shoot (of stars); to flare (of lights); to take oneself off.
- fillet** (filɛ), *n.m.*, string, filament, small thread; fibre; (*bot.*) fillet; drop; streak; streamlet; snaffle-bridle; net; snare.
- fleur** (flø:r), *n.m.*, spinner; wire-drawer.
- fleuse** (flø:z), *n.f.*, spinner.
- filial**, -*e* (filʒal), *adj.*, filial.
- filialement** (filʒalmɑ̃), *adv.*, filially.
- filiation** (filʒajɔ̃), *n.f.*, filiation; (*fig.*) connection.
- filère** (filje:r), *n.f.*, draw-plate; screw-plate; (*carp.*) purlin; string. *Suivre la —*; to go through the regular channels.
- filigrane** (filʒran), *n.m.*, filigrane, filigree-work; watermark (in paper).
- filles** (filʒ), *n.f.* girl, female, lass, maiden; daughter.
- fillette** (filʒet), *n.f.*, lass, young girl.
- filéul** (filʒøʃ), *n.m.*, godson, godchild.
- filéule** (filʒøʃ), *n.f.*, goddaughter.
- film** (film), *n.m.*, film. — *parlant*, — *sonore*; talkie.
- filmer** (filme), *v.a.*, to film.
- filin** (filʒ), *n.m.*, metallic vein, lode.
- flosselle** (filɔ̃zɛl), *n.f.*, floss-silk.
- filou** (filu), *n.m.*, pickpocket, sharper, thief.
- filouter** (filuʔte), *v.a.*, to pickpocket, to steal; to cheat.
- filouterie** (filuʔtri), *n.f.*, picking pockets, swindling.
- filis** (fis), *n.m.*, son, child, offspring, lad, boy.
- filtrage** (filʔtra:ʒ), *n.m.*, filtering, straining.
- filtrant**, -*e* (filʔtrɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, filtering, straining.
- filtration** (filʔtraʒjɔ̃), *n.f.*, filtration, filtering, straining.
- filtre** (filʔtr), *n.m.*, filter, philter. *V. philtre.*
- filtrer** (filʔtre), *v.a.*, to filter, to strain; to percolate.
- filure** (filʔy:r), *n.f.*, spinning.
- fin** (fɛ̃), *n.f.*, end, close, conclusion, issue, aim, design.
- fin**, -*e* (fɛ̃, fin), *adj.*, fine, thin, refined; acute; delicate, polite; shrewd; cunning; *n.m.*, sharp fellow; main point.
- final**, -*e* (finɑ̃l), *adj.*, final, last, ultimate.
- finale** (finɑ̃l), *n.m.*, (*mus.*) finale; *n.f.*, (*gram.*) last syllable.
- finalement** (finɑ̃lmɑ̃), *adv.*, finally, lastly.
- finalité** (finɑ̃lɛʔte), *n.f.*, finality.
- finance** (finɑ̃s), *n.f.*, cash; *pl.*, finances; exchequer, treasury.
- financer** (finɑ̃se), *v.n.*, to lay out money.
- financier**, -*ère* (finɑ̃ʒje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, financial; *n.m.*, financier.
- finaud**, -*e* (fino, -id), *n.* and *adj.*, sly, artful, cunning.
- finement** (finɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, artfully, delicately, ingeniously, shrewdly.

- (fines), *n.f.*, fineness; delicacy; ingenuity; finesse, artifice, slyness.
- finette** (fī'net), *n.f.*, thin stuff, tissue; flannelette.
- fini**, -e (fī'ni), *adj.*, finished, ended; *n.m.*, finish, high finish; perfection. *C'est* —; all is over, all is settled.
- finir** (fī'ni:r), *v.a.*, to finish, to complete, to end, to perfect; *v.n.*, to finish; to conclude; to be at an end; to expire.
- finissage** (fī'ni:sɔ:ʒ), *n.m.*, finishing off.
- finnois**, -e (fī'niwa, -z), *adj.*, Finnish; *n.*, Finn.
- firole** (fī'jɔl), *n.f.*, phial.
- firmament** (fīrma'niā), *n.m.*, firmament.
- firman** (fīr'mā), *n.m.*, firman.
- fisc** (fīsk), *n.m.*, public treasury, fisc.
- fiscal**, -e (fī'skal), *adj.*, fiscal, financial.
- fissure** (fī'sy:r), *n.f.*, fissure, cleft; crack, rent.
- se fissurer* (fī'sy're), *v.r.*, to become fissured.
- fiatule** (fī'ty'l), *n.f.*, fistula.
- fiatuleux**, -se (fī'sty'lo, -z), *adj.*, fistulous, fistular.
- fixation** (fīksa'sjɔ), *n.f.*, fixation; appointing, fixing.
- fixe** (fīks), *adj.*, fixed, settled, steady, regular.
- fixement** (fīksa'mā), *adv.*, fixedly; hard; steadily.
- fixer** (fīks'e), *v.a.*, to fix, to fasten; to settle, to appoint; to attract, to stare at; *se fixer*, *v.r.*, to be fixed, to settle down.
- fixité** (fīks-i'te), *n.f.*, fixity, fixedness, stability.
- fiac** (fīak), *int.*, slap, bang.
- fiacéité** (fīak-ni'te), *n.f.*, flabbiness, fiacidity.
- flacon** (fīa'kɔ), *n.m.*, flask; phial.
- flagellant** (fla'se'lā), *n.m.*, flagellant.
- flagellation** (fla'sela'sjɔ), *n.f.*, flagellation, flogging.
- flageller** (fla'se'le), *v.a.*, to flagellate, to scourge, to flog.
- flagéoler** (fla'se'le), *v.n.*, to tremble, to shake.
- flageolet** (fla'se'le), *n.m.*, flageolet; dwarf kidney-bean.
- flagrant**, -e (fla'grā, -t), *adj.*, flagrant, gross.
- flair** (flē:r), *n.m.*, (hunt.) scent; (fig.) perspicacity.
- flairer** (flē're), *v.a.*, to smell, to scent, to detect.
- flamand**, -e (fla'mā, -d), *adj.*, Flemish; *n.*, Fleming.
- flamant** (fla'mā), *n.m.*, (orn.) flamingo.
- flambant**, -e (flā'bā, -t), *adj.*, blazing, flaming; flash. — *neuf*; brand new.
- flambé**, -e (flā'be), *adj.*, singed; ruined, done for.
- flambeau** (flā'bo), *n.m.*, link, torch; candlestick.
- flamber** (flā'be), *v.a.*, to singe, to fumigate; to inflame; *v.n.*, to blaze, to flame, to flare.
- flambolement** (flābwa'mā), *n.m.*, flaming, blazing.
- flamboyant**, -e (flābwa'jā, -t), *adj.*, flaming, gleaming; glistening.
- flamboyer** (flābwa'je), *v.n.*, to flame, to blaze, to flare.
- flamme** (fla:m), *n.f.*, flame, fire, glow; ardour; passion.
- flammeche** (fla'meʃ), *n.f.*, flake of fire; spark.
- flan** (flā), *n.m.*, (baked) custard tart.
- flanc** (flā), *n.m.*, flank, side; bosom.
- flandrin** (flā'drē), *n.m.*, tall, lanky fellow.
- flanelle** (fla'nel), *n.f.*, flannel.
- flaner** (fla'ne), *v.a.*, to lounge, to stroll, to loaf.
- flanerie** (fla'ni:ri), *n.f.*, lounging; stroll; loafing.
- flâneur**, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fla'ne:r, -sɔ:ʒ), loungeur, stroller.
- flanquement** (flā'k'mā), *n.m.*, (fort.) flank-ing.
- flanquer** (flā'ke), *v.a.*, (arch., fort.) to flank; to defend, to guard; to deal (a blow); *se flanquer par terre*, *v.r.*, to fall down.
- flaque** (flak), *n.f.*, small pool, puddle.
- flasque** (flask), *adj.*, lank, slack, limp, flabby.
- flasque** (flask), *n.f.*, flask, powder-flask.
- flatter** (fla'te), *v.a.*, to flatter, to gloss over; to cajole; to deceive; to caress; *se flatter*, *v.r.*, to flatter oneself, to deceive oneself, to hope, to trust.
- flatterie** (fla'tri), *n.f.*, flattery, adulation.
- flatteur**, -r, -se (fla'te:r, -sɔ:ʒ), *adj.*, flattering, complimentary, *n.*, flatterer.
- flatteusement** (flato:z'mā), *adv.*, flatteringly.
- flatulence** (flaty'lās), *n.f.*, flatulence, wind.
- flatulent**, -e (flaty'lā, -t), *adj.*, flatulent, windy.
- flatuosité** (flatuoz'i'te), *n.f.*, flatulency.
- fleau** (flē'o), *n.m.*, (agri.) flail; scourge, plague; beam (of a balance).
- flèche** (flēʃ), *n.f.*, arrow, dart, shaft; spire. *Faire — de tout bois*; to leave no stone unturned. — *de lard*; flitch of bacon.
- fléchir** (flē'ʃ:r), *v.a.*, to bend, to bow; to move; to persuade; *v.n.*, to bend, to bow, to yield, to stagger.
- fléchissable** (flē'ʃa:bl), *adj.*, flexible, pliant.
- fléchissement** (flē'ʃi'mā), *n.m.*, bending.
- flégmatisque** or **phlégmatisque** (flēgma'tik), *adj.*, (med.) phlegmatic, cold, dull, sluggish.
- flème** or **phlegme** (flēm), *n.m.*, phlegm, coldness.
- flétan** (flē'tā), *n.m.*, halibut, flounder.
- flétrir** (flē'tri:r), *v.a.*, to wither, to blight; to tarnish, to disgrace; *se flétrir*, *v.r.*, to fade, to wither; to be branded.
- flétrissant**, -e (flē'tri'sā, -t), *adj.*, dishonouring, blighting.
- flétrissure** (flē'tri'sy:r), *n.f.*, fading, withering; bluish, disgrace.
- fleur** (flœ:r), *n.f.*, flower, bloom; choice, best, pick. *A — de peau*; superficially. *En pleine —*; in full bloom. *Y'en a à — de tête*; prominent eyes.
- fleuraison** (flœ:re'sɔ) or **floraison** (flœ:r'sɔ), *n.f.*, efflorescence, flowering season.
- fleur de lis** (flœ:r'de'li), *n.f.*, fleur-de-lis.
- fleurdeliser** (flœ:r'deli:ze), *v.a.*, to mark with a fleur-de-lis.
- fleurir** (flœ're), *v.n.*, to smell, to exhale.
- fleuret** (flœ're), *n.m.*, (fenc.) foil.
- fleureter** (flœ're'te), *v.i.*, to flirt.
- fleurette** (flœ're'te), *n.f.*, little flower, floweret; amorous discourse, gallant speech.
- fleuril**, -e (flœ'ri), *adj.*, flowery, florid.
- fleurir** (flœ'ri:r), *v.n.*, to flower; to bloom; to flourish; *v.a.*, to ornament with flowers; *se fleurir*, *v.r.*, to adorn oneself with flowers.
- fleurissant**, -e (flœ'ri'sā, -t), *adj.*, blossoming, blooming.
- fleuriste** (flœ'rist), *n.m.* and *f.*, florist; artificial-flower-maker.

- fleuron** (flœ'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, flower-work (paint, &c.); jewel.
- fleuve** (flœ:v), *n.m.*, river (which falls into the sea), stream.
- flexibilité** (fleksibilite), *n.f.*, flexibility, pliancy.
- flexible** (fleksiblə), *adj.*, flexible, pliable, supple.
- flexion** (fleks'ɔ̃ʒ), *n.f.*, flexion, bending.
- flibustier** (flibys'tje), *n.m.*, buccancer, free-booter.
- floc** (flɔk), *n.m.*, flock; tuft, tassel.
- floche** (flɔʃ), *n.f.*, rag; flock; *adj.*, shaggy. *Soie* —; floss silk.
- flocon** (flɔ'kɔ̃), *n.m.*, flake; flock, tuft.
- floconneau-x**, -se (flɔkɔ'no. -z), *adj.*, flaky.
- floraison** (flœ'r'ɔ̃ʒ), *n.f.* *V.* fleuraison.
- floral**, -e (flɔ'ral), *adj.*, (bot.) floral.
- flora** (flɔ:r), *n.f.*, (bot.) flora; (myth.) (F-) Flora.
- floréantin**, -e (flœr'ɑ̃tɛ̃, -in), *n.* and *adj.*, Florentine.
- florin** (flɔ'rɛ̃), *n.m.*, florin.
- florissant**, -e (flœri'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, prosperous, flourishing.
- floriste** (flɔ'rɛ̃st), *n.m.*, florist.
- flot** (flɔ), *n.m.*, wave, billow, flood, surge; tide; crowd (of persons), stream, torrent.
- flottable** (flɔ'ta:bl), *adj.*, navigable (for rafts), buoyant (wood).
- flottage** (flɔ'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, floating of wood, rafting.
- flottaison** (flɔ'te:zɔ̃), *n.f.*, (nav.) flotation.
- flottant**, -e (flɔ'tɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, floating, flowing; irresolute.
- flotte** (flɔt), *n.f.*, fleet; navy, shipping.
- flotté**, -e (flɔ'te), *part.*, floated.
- flottement** (flɔt'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, floating; wavering, irresolution.
- flotter** (flɔ'te), *v.n.*, to float, to waft; to be irresolute.
- flotteur** (flɔ'tœ:r), *n.m.*, raftsmen; (nav.) cable-buoy.
- flottille** (flɔ'ti:lj), *n.f.*, flotilla.
- flou** (flu), *n.m.*, (paint.) softness; delicacy of touch; *adj.*, (paint.) light and soft; hazy, blurred. *adv.*, (paint.) lightly.
- fluctuant** (flyk'tuɑ̃), *adj.*, fluctuating.
- fluctuation** (flyk'tuɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fluctuation.
- fluctueux**, -se (flyk'tuɑ̃, -z), *adj.*, fluctuating, agitated.
- fluer** (fly'e), *v.n.*, to flow, to run.
- fluet**, -e (fly'e, -t), *adj.*, thin, spare, lean, slender. [fluid]
- fluide** (fly'id), *adj.*, liquid, fluid; *n.m.*, fluidité (flyidi'te), *n.f.*, fluidity, fluidness.
- flûte** (flyt), *n.f.*, (nav.) flute; (mus.) flute; French bread roll, tall glass (for champagne).
- flûté**, -e (fly'te), *adj.*, soft, fluted; piping.
- flûtiste** (fly'tist), *n.m.*, flutist, flute-player.
- fluvial**, -e (fly'vjɑl), *adj.*, fluvial.
- flux** (fly), *n.m.*, flux, flow, flood; stream.
- fluxion** (flyk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inflammation; swelling.
- foi** (fwa), *n.f.*, faith, belief; fidelity, honour, trust; evidence; proof, testimony.
- fole** (fwa), *n.m.*, liver.
- foin** (fwe), *n.m.*, hay, grass. *Faire du* —; (pop., slang) to kick up a row.
- foire** (fwair), *n.f.*, fair (market); fairing.
- fois** (fwa), *n.f.*, time, occasion (repetition).
- foison** (fwɔ̃zɔ̃), *n.f.*, plenty, abundance.
- foisonner** (fwɔ̃zɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to abound; to increase.
- fol**, -le (fol), *adj.* *V.* fou.
- folâtre** (fɔ'lɑ:tr), *adj.*, sportive, frolicsome, playful.
- folâtrer** (fɔlɑ'tre), *v.a.*, to play, to sport, to romp.
- folâtrerie** (fɔlɑ'tri), *n.f.*, frolic, prank, gambol.
- foliacé**, -e (fɔlja'se), *adj.*, foliaceous.
- foliation** (fɔlja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (bot.) foliation.
- folichon**, -ne (fɔli'fɔ̃, -on), *n.* and *adj.*, waggish, frolicsome, wanton, sportive, fresh.
- folie** (fɔ'li), *n.f.*, madness, folly, distraction, lunacy, frenzy; foolery, foolishness.
- folio** (fɔ'ljɔ), *n.m.*, folio.
- follement** (fɔl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, madly, foolishly.
- follet**, -te (fɔ'le, -t), *adj.*, wanton, playful, frolicsome; downy (of hair).
- follet** (fɔ'le), *n.m.*, goblin, sprite, elf.
- fomentation** (fɔmɑ̃'ta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fomentation.
- fomentier** (fɔmɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to foment, to feed, to excite.
- foncé**, -e (fɔ̃'se), *adj.*, dark, deep (of colour); bottomed (of chairs or casks).
- fonceur** (fɔ̃'sœ), *v.a.*, to bottom (a cask); to sink (wells); to deepen (of colours); *v.n.*, to rush upon; to supply funds.
- fonceur**, -ère (fɔ̃'sœ, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, landed; thorough.
- fondcièrement** (fɔ̃sœ:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, thoroughly, completely.
- fonction** (fɔ̃k'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, functions, office.
- fonctionnaire** (fɔ̃ksjɔ̃'ne:r), *n.m.*, functionary; official.
- fonctionnel**, -le (fɔ̃ksjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, functional.
- fonctionnement** (fɔ̃ksjɔ̃'nɑ̃), *n.m.*, acting, operating.
- fonctionner** (fɔ̃ksjɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to work, to act, to operate.
- fond** (fɔ̃), *n.m.*, bottom, end; groundwork; foundation; depth; centre, further end; main point; basis. *A* —; thoroughly. *Dans le* —; in reality.
- fondamental**, -e (fɔ̃damɑ̃'tal), *adj.*, fundamental, essential.
- fondamentalement** (fɔ̃damɑ̃'tal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fundamentally, essentially.
- fondant**, -e (fɔ̃'dɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, melting, dissolving; *n.m.*, flux (melting); sweetmeat.
- fondat-eur**, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (fɔ̃da'tœ:r, -ris), founder, foundress.
- fondation** (fɔ̃da'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, foundation; groundwork; bottoming (of roads); endowment.
- fondé**, -e (fɔ̃'de), *adj.*, founded, well-founded; (fin.) consolidated; *n.m.*, proxy. — *de pouvoirs* or *de procurator*; legal representative.
- fondement** (fɔ̃d'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, foundation; basis; ground, cause.
- fonder** (fɔ̃'de), *v.a.*, to lay the foundation, to build; to ground, to rest; to establish; *se fonder*, *v.r.*, to rely, to be founded.
- fonderie** (fɔ̃'dri), *n.f.*, foundry, founding, melting house.
- fondeur** (fɔ̃'dœ:r), *n.m.*, founder, melter; smelter (of ore).
- fondre** (fɔ̃'dr), *v.a.*, to melt, to dissolve, to cast; *v.n.*, to melt down; to dissolve; to burst (into tears); to pounce upon; to vanish; *se fondre*, *v.r.*, to melt; to dissolve; to blend; to be cast; to diminish, to melt away.
- fondrière** (fɔ̃'dri'ɛ:r), *n.f.*, bog, quagmire, slough.
- fonds** (fɔ̃), *n.m.*, land, soil; landed property; funds, capital; business; pl., funds, stocks.
- fondue** (fɔ̃'dy), *n.f.*, dish made of cheese, butter and kirsch.

fontaine (fɔ̃'te:n), *n.f.*, fountain; spring; cistern.
fonte (fɔ̃'te), *n.f.*, melting, casting; cast-iron; brass smelting; holster (of saddles).
font (fɔ̃), *n.m.pl.*, font.
forage (fo'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, boring; drilling; wine dues.
forain, -e (fo'rɛ, -ɛn), *adj.*, foreign, alien, travelling; *n.m.*, hawk, pedlar.
forban (for'bɑ̃), *n.m.*, pirate, sea-robber, corsair.
forçat (for'sa), *n.m.*, galley-slave, convict.
force (fɔ̃'s), *n.f.*, strength, might; power, authority; violence; command, vigour; skill; *pl.*, troops, forces; *adv.*, much; many, a great many, any number of.
forcé, -e (fo'rɛ), *adj.*, forced, unnatural, strained; (man.) overreached; compulsory.
forçément (for'se'mɑ̃), *adv.*, forcibly; necessarily; inevitably.
forçement (for'se'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, forcing, compelling.
forcené, -e (for'se'ne), *n.* and *adj.*, mad person, furious, mad, passionate, infuriated.
forceps (for'sɛps), *n.m.*, (surg.) forceps.
forceur (for'sɛ), *v.a.*, to force, to compel; to impel; to break open, to wrest, to bend; *se forceur*, *v.r.*, to strain oneself; to do violence to one's feelings.
foré, -e (fo're), *part.*, bored, drilled; piped (of keys). [*forate*].
forer (fo're), *v.a.*, to bore, to drill, to perforate.
forestier, -ère (fo're'stje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, forester, pertaining to forests; *n.m.*, keeper, forester.
forêt (fo're), *n.f.*, forest, woodland; shock (of hair).
foret (fo're), *n.m.*, gimlet, borer, drill.
fortaire (for'fɛ:r), *v.n.*, to fall in one's duty; to trespass; to prevaricate; to be false to; *v.a.*, to forfeit (sief).
fortait (for'fɛ), *n.m.*, forfeit, crime, offence, contract. *Entreprendre à —*: to contract for.
fortaiture (for'fɛ'ty:r), *n.f.*, forfeiture; prevarication.
fortauterie (for'fɑ̃'tri), *n.f.*, romancing, boasting.
forge (fɔ̃'ʒ), *n.f.*, forge, smithy; iron-works.
forgeable (fo'ʒa:bl), *adj.*, forgeable.
forger (fo'ʒɛ), *v.a.*, to forge, to hammer; to invent, to fabricate; *se forger*, *v.r.*, to create, to imagine, to fancy.
forgeron (fo'ʒɔ'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, smith, blacksmith.
formaliser (formal'ze), *v.a.*, to offend, to shock; *se formaliser*, *v.r.*, to take exception to, to offence at, to feel offended.
formalisme (forma'lism), *n.m.*, formalism.
formaliste (forma'list), *adj.*, formal, precise; *n.m.*, formalist.
formalité (formal'ite), *n.f.*, formality, form, ceremony.
format (for'ma), *n.m.*, form, size, shape (of a book).
format-eur, -rice (forma'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, formative, creative.
formation (forma'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, formation.
forme (form), *n.f.*, form, shape, figure; mould, frame; body (of a hat).
formé, -e (for'me), *adj.*, formed; mature.
formel, -le (for'mɛ), *adj.*, formal, express, precise.
formellement (forma'lɑ̃), *adv.*, formally, precisely, strictly.

former (for'me), *v.a.*, to form, to frame, to make up, to bring up, to mould; *se former*, *v.r.*, to be made, formed; to be bred, to take shape, to improve.
formidable (formi'da:bl), *adj.*, formidable, dreadful; tremendous.
formule (formyl), *n.f.*, formula, form; prescription.
formuler (formy'le), *v.a.*, (med.) to write a prescription; to detail, to state.
fort, -e (for, -t), *adj.*, strong, powerful, plentiful, robust, hardy, hard, painful; clever; high (of wind); heavy (of ground, of rain); *n.m.*, strongest part of a thing; stronghold, fort; strength; depth, heat, height; centre; *adv.*, very, very much, extremely; hard.
fortement (for'te'mɑ̃), *adv.*, strongly, vigorously, much.
forteresse (for'tɛ'sɛ), *n.f.*, fortress, stronghold.
fortifiant, -e (fortifiɑ̃, -ɛt), *adj.*, strengthening, bracing; *n.m.*, (med.) tonic.
fortification (fortifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fortification; redoubt.
fortifier (fortifi'je), *v.a.*, to fortify, to strengthen, to invigorate; to confirm; *se fortifier*, *v.r.*, to fortify oneself, to grow strong; to gain proficiency; to become skilled.
fortuit, -e (for'tui, -t), *adj.*, fortuitous, casual.
fortuitement (fortuit'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fortuitously, casually.
fortune (for'tyn), *n.f.*, fortune, chance, risk, hazard, wealth, luck, success, property. — *du pot*: pot luck.
fortuné, -e (for'ty'ne), *adj.*, fortunate, lucky; happy.
fosse (fos), *n.f.*, hole, pit, grave; (hort.) trench; pipe. — *d'aisance*: cesspool. — *aux lions*: lions' den.
fossé (fo'se), *n.m.*, ditch, drain; (fort.) moat, fosse.
fossette (fo'sɛt), *n.f.*, dimple.
fossile (fo'sil) *n.m.* and *adj.*, fossil.
fosseur (foswa'œ:r), *n.m.*, grave-digger; sexton.
fou (fu) or **fol**, -le (fol), *adj.*, mad, foolish, wild; playful.
fou (fu), *n.m.*, **folle** (fol), *n.f.*, madman, mad woman; madcap; jester, fool; (chess) bishop.
foudre (fudr), *n.f.*, thunderbolt, lightning. *Un coup de —*: a clap of thunder; *n.m.*, great orator; great warrior, captain, hero; a large cask.
foudrolement or **foudroiement** (fudrwa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, thunder-striking, crushing.
foudroyant, -e (fudrwa'jɑ̃, -ɛt), *adj.*, terrible, crushing, dreadful; thundering.
foudroyer (fudrwa'je), *v.a.*, to thunder-strike, to riddle with shot; to blast; to crush, to overwhelm.
fouet (fwe), *n.m.*, whip, horsewhip, lash; whipping.
fouetté, -e (fwe'te), *adj.*, whipped; streaked (of flowers and fruit).
fouetter (fwe'te), *v.a.*, to whip, to horse-whip; to flog; to flick; to toss off; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to cut (of the wind); to beat or patter against (of hail, rain, snow).
fougère (fu'ʒɛr), *n.f.*, fern-plot or brake.
fougère (fu'ʒɛr), *n.f.*, (bot.) fern; brake.
fougue (fug), *n.f.*, fury, passion, ardour, spirit, mettle.
fougueux, -e (fu'ʒɛ, -ɛz), *adj.*, fiery, hot, hasty, spirited, passionate.

fouille (fuʃ), *n.f.*, excavation; digging.
fouiller (fuʃe), *v.a.*, to excavate, to dig; to search; to ransack; *v.n.*, to dig, to search, to ransack; *se fouiller*, *v.r.*, to search one's pockets; to search one another.
fouillis (fuʃil), *n.m.*, confusion, medley; jumble.
fouine (fwin), *n.f.*, (mam.) marten, beech-marten.
fouiner (fuʃine) *v.n.*, to sneak away, to ferret.
fouir (fuʃir), *v.a.*, to dig, to delve.
fouissement (fuʃismɑ̃), *n.m.*, digging.
foulant, -e (fuʃɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, pressing down. *Pompe* —: force pump.
foulard (fuʃlaʁ), *n.m.*, silk handkerchief; scarf.
foule (ful), *n.f.*, crowd, throng, multitude, mob.
foulé, -e (fuʃle), *adj.*, trodden down, trampled upon.
foulée (fuʃle), *n.f.*, tread (of steps).
fouler (fuʃle), *v.a.*, to tread, to trample down, to oppress; to sprain; *v.n.*, (print.) to press; *se fouler*, *v.r.*, to sprain oneself.
fouleur (fuʃloʁ), *n.m.*, wine-presser; fuller.
foulon (fuʃlɔ̃), *n.m.*, fuller.
fouler (fuʃlyʁ), *n.f.*, sprain, strain; (manu.) fulling; (manu.) milling.
four (fuʁ), *n.m.*, oven; bake-house; kiln; furnace; (metal) hearth; (fam.) mess, failure. *Petits* —: small fancy cake.
fourbe (furb), *n.m.*, cheat, knave, impostor; *adj.*, deceitful, crafty.
fourberie (furbʁi), *n.f.*, cheating, imposture, deceit.
fourbir (furbʁiʁ), *v.a.*, to furbish, polish.
fourbisseur (furbʁisœʁ), *n.m.*, furbisher; sword-cutter.
fourbissure (furbʁisyʁ), *n.f.*, furbishing; rubbing up.
fourbu, -e (furbʁy), *adj.*, (vet.) foundered, run down, dead tired.
fourbure (furbʁyʁ), *n.f.*, foundering; founder in the feet.
fourche (furf), *n.f.*, fork, pitchfork.
fourché, -e (furfʃe), *adj.*, forked, split; cloven.
fourcher (furfʃe), *v.a.*, to fork; to branch off; *se fourcher*, *v.r.*, to fork; to branch off.
fourchette (furfʃet), *n.f.*, fork; wish-bone (of birds); (moto.) headlight fork, lamp bracket.
fourchu, -e (furfʃy), *adj.*, forked; cloven; furcate.
fourgon (furfɡɔ̃), *n.m.*, van, carriage; (milit.) baggage-wagon; poker (of ovens).
fourgonner (furfɡɔ̃ne), *v.n.*, to poke the fire (of an oven); to fumble, to rummage.
fourni (furmʁi), *n.f.*, ant, pismire, emmet.
fournillère (furmʁilʁ), *n.f.*, ant-hill, ant nest; (fig.) swarm; crowd.
fournillement (furmʁilmɑ̃), *n.m.*, tingling; (fig.) swarming.
fourniller (furmʁije), *v.a.*, to swarm, to be full of; to tingle.
fournaise (furnɛz), *n.f.*, furnace.
fourneau (furno), *n.m.*, stove, cooking-range; furnace.
fournée, (furne), *n.f.*, a batch, baking; ovenful.
fournier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (furnʁje, -zʁ), oven-keeper.

fournil (furnʁil), *n.m.*, bakehouse.
fourniment (furnʁimɑ̃), *n.m.*, (milit.) equipment.
fournir (furnʁir), *v.a.*, to furnish, to provide, to store; (com.) to meet; *v.n.*, to contribute, to supply, to suffice; *se fournir*, *v.r.*, to supply oneself; to deal (with).
fournisseur (furnʁisœʁ), *n.m.*, contractor, tradesman, purveyor.
fourniture (furnʁityʁ), *n.f.*, providing; supply, provision. — *s de bureau*; stationery.
fourrage (fuʁaʁʒ), *n.m.*, fodder; forage; foraging-party.
fourrager (fuʁaʁʒe), *v.n.*, to forage; to plunder; *v.a.*, to forage, to ravage.
fourragère (fuʁaʁʒeʁ), *adj.f.*, fit for fodder; *n.f.*, forage wagon.
fourrageur (fuʁaʁʒœʁ), *n.m.*, forager; rummager. *En* —: (milit.) (cavalry) in extended order.
fourré (fuʁre), *n.m.*, thicket; brake, jungle.
fourré, -e (fuʁre), *adj.*, furred, underhand (of blows); woody (of countries).
fourreau (fuʁro), *n.m.*, case; scabbard, sheath, cover.
fourrer (fuʁre), *v.a.*, to put; to thrust; to cram, to stuff; to beat, to knock; to line with fur; *se fourrer*, *v.r.*, to get, to creep in; to intrude oneself.
fourrier (fuʁroʁ), *n.m.*, furrier.
fourrier (fuʁre), *n.m.*, (milit.) quartermaster; (nav.) clerk.
fourrure (fuʁryʁ), *n.f.*, fur.
fourvoyer (furfvwaʃe), *v.a.*, to mislead, to lead astray; *se fourvoyer*, *v.r.*, to go astray, to stray; to err grossly.
foyer (fwaʃe), *n.m.*, fire-grate, hearth; (thea.) lobby, green-room; focus; (fig.) hotbed, source; home.
frac (frak), *n.m.*, dress coat, dress jacket.
fracas (fraʁkɑ̃), *n.m.*, crash, noise; bustle, fuss.
fracasser (frakɑ̃se), *v.a.*, to break to pieces, to shatter; *se fracasser*, *v.r.*, to break to pieces, to be shattered.
fraction (frakɑ̃sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, breaking; fraction; portion.
fracture (fraktyʁ), *n.f.*, breaking (with violence); rupture; (surg.) fracture.
fracturé, -e (fraktyʁe), *adj.*, (surg.) fractured, broken, smashed.
fracturer (fraktyʁe), *v.a.*, to break with violence; (surg.) to fracture; *se fracturer*, *v.r.*, (surg.) to fracture oneself.
fragile (fraʒil), *adj.*, fragile; brittle; frail.
fragilité (fraʒilite), *n.f.*, fragility; frailty.
fragment (fraʒmɑ̃), *n.m.*, fragment, piece, scrap.
fragmentaire (fraʒmɑ̃teʁ), *adj.*, fragmentary, fragmental.
frai (fre), *n.m.*, spawn; roe, hard roe.
franchement (frɑ̃ʃmɑ̃), *adv.*, freshly; coldly; newly, recently.
francheur (frɑ̃ʃœʁ), *n.f.*, coolness, freshness; coldness; ruddiness; brilliancy.
franchir (frɑ̃ʃʁ), *v.n.*, to freshen, to get cool.
franie (freʁi), *n.f.*, (fam.) merry-making.
fra-la, -lohe (fre, -f), *adj.*, cool, fresh; new; youthful; ruddy; newlaid (of eggs).
Temps —: cool weather. *Plaie toute —* iche; raw wound. *Un teint —*: a florid complexion. *Vous voilà* —: you are in a nice fix. *Prendre le* —: to go out for an airing.

- frais** (fre), *n.m.*, cool, freshness; *pl.*, expense, expenses; charge, charges, cost. *Faux* —; incidental expenses. *Ménus* —; petty expenses. *Sans* —; free of charges.
- fraise** (fre:z), *n.f.*, (bot.) strawberry; ruff.
- fraisier** (fre'ze), *v.a.*, to plait, to ruffle.
- fraisier** (fre'zie), *n.m.*, strawberry-plant
- framboise** (frû'bwaz), *n.f.*, (bot.) raspberry.
- framboisé**, -e (frû'bwaz'e), *adj.*, flavoured with raspberries.
- framboiser** (frû'bwaz'e), *v.a.*, to give a raspberry flavour to.
- framboisier** (frû'bwaz'je), *n.m.*, raspberry bush, raspberry-plant.
- franc** (frâ), *n.m.*, franc; French coin (see present rate of exchange).
- franc**, -he (frâ, -f), *adj.*, free, unconstrained; frank, sincere, full; complete; real; *adv.*, frankly, openly, sincerely; clean, quite completely.
- français**, -e (frû'se, -z), *adj.*, French; *n.m.*, French language. *En bon* —, in plain terms; *n. (Fr.-)*, Frenchman, Frenchwoman.
- franchement** (frû'f'mâ), *adv.*, frankly, plainly, sincerely boldly.
- franchir** (frû'fir), *v.a.*, to leap, to get over; to clear; to pass over, to cross; to surmount.
- franchise** (frû'f'iz), *n.f.*, franchise, immunity, freedom (of a city); frankness, sincerity. *En* — *de droits*; duty free.
- franchissable** (frû'f'isabl), *adj.*, passable.
- franchissement** (frû'f'is'mâ), *n.m.*, leap over, leaping.
- francisation** (frû'siz'a'sj3), *n.f.*, gallicising; registration as French (of a ship).
- franciscain** (frû'si'skê), *n.m.*, Franciscan, grey friar.
- franciser** (frû'st'ze), *v.a.*, to frenchify, to register a ship as French, to gallicise; *se franciser*, *v.r.*, to become French.
- franc-maçon** (frû'ma's3), *n.m.*, (—s —) freemason.
- franc-maçonnerie** (frû'mason'ri), *n.f.*, (n.p) freemasonry.
- franco** (frû'ko), *adv.*, free of expense, prepaid.
- franc-parler** (frû'par'le), *n.m.*, (n.p.) liberty or freedom of speech.
- franc-tireur** (frû't'rœ'r), *n.m.*, (—s —) (milit.) franc tireur.
- frange** (frû:z), *n.f.*, fringe.
- franger** (frû'ze), *v.a.*, to fringe.
- frappant**, -e (fra'pâ, -t), *adj.*, striking, impressive.
- frappé**, -e (fra'pe), *adj.*, struck; iced (of liquids); strong and close (of cloth); powerful.
- frappement** (fra'p'mâ), *n.m.*, striking, clapping (of hands).
- frapper** (fra'pe), *v.a.*, to strike, to smite, to hit; to make an impression; to affect; to surprise; to frighten; *v.n.*, to knock, to strike; *se frapper*, *v.r.*, to strike oneself; to strike one another; to be impressed or affected.
- frappeur**, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fra'pœ:r, -œ:z), beater; striker, rapper.
- frasque** (frask), *n.f.*, freak, prank, trick.
- fraternel**, -le (frater'nel), *adj.*, fraternal, brotherly.
- fraternellement** (frater'nel'mâ), *adv.*, fraternally.
- fraterniser** (frater'ni'ze), *v.n.*, to fraternize.
- fraternité** (frater'ni'te), *n.f.*, fraternity, brotherhood.
- fratricide** (fratri'sid), *(murder) n.m.* (pers.) *n.f.*, fratricide; *adj.*, fratricidal.
- fraude** (fro:d), *n.f.*, fraud, deceit.
- frauder** (fro'd'e), *v.a.*, to defraud, to smuggle.
- fraudeur**, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (fro'dœ:r, -œ:z), defrauder, smuggler.
- frauduleusement** (fro'dylœ:z'mâ), *adv.*, fraudulently.
- frauduleux**, -se (fro'dylœ, -iz), *adj.*, fraudulent.
- frayer** (fre'je), *v.a.*, to trace out, to open out; to rub against, to graze; to make, to show; *v.n.*, to wear away; to frequent, to be on good terms; *se frayer*, *v.r.*, to open for oneself; to prepare (a way); to carve out.
- frayer** (fre'jœ:r), *n.f.*, fright, terror, fear.
- fredaine** (frô'den), *n.f.*, frolic, prank, freak.
- fredonnement** (frô'don'mâ), *n.m.*, humming.
- fredonner** (frô'dœ'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to hum.
- frégate** (fre'gât), *n.f.*, frigate; (ornl.) frigate bird. *Capitaine de* —; commander.
- frein** (frê), *n.m.*, bit, bridle; curb, check; brake. — *sur jante avant*; front-rim brake. — *sur jante arrière*; back-rim brake. *Le* — *n'agit pas*; the brake does not work.
- fremer** (fre'ne), *v.n.*, to apply the brake.
- frelatage** (frô'lâ'ta:z), *n.m.*, adulteration.
- frelater** (frô'lâ'te), *v.a.*, to adulterate.
- frelateur** (frô'lâ'tœ'r), *n.m.*, sophisticator, adulterator.
- frêle** (fre:l), *adj.*, frail, fragile; weak.
- frelon** (frê'l3), *n.m.*, (ent.) hornet, drone.
- freluquet** (frely'ke), *n.m.*, puppy, cockcomb, pig.
- frémir** (fre'mi:r), *v.n.*, to shudder, to tremble, to shake, to vibrate, to rustle.
- frémissant**, -e (fre'mi-sâ, -t), *adj.*, quivering, trembling.
- frémissement** (fre'mis'mâ), *n.m.*, shudder, quivering; roaring; vibration; shivering.
- frénale** (fre'ne), *n.f.*, ash-grove.
- frêne** (fre:n), *n.m.*, ash, ash-tree.
- frénésie** (frene'zi), *n.f.*, frenzy, madness.
- frénétique** (frene'tik), *adj.*, distracted, frantic; *n.*, raving, distracted person.
- fréquemment** (frekâ'mâ), *adv.*, frequently.
- fréquence** (fre'kû:s), *n.f.*, frequency.
- fréquent**, -e (fre'kû, -t), *adj.*, frequent.
- fréquentation** (frekâ'tu'sj3), *n.f.*, frequentation; company. *Les mauvaises* —s; evil company.
- fréquenter** (frekâ'te), *v.a.*, to frequent, to resort to; to haunt; *v.n.*, to frequent, to visit often.
- frère** (fre:r), *n.m.*, brother; monk.
- freque** (fresk), *n.f.*, fresco.
- frete** (fre), *n.m.*, freight.
- fréter** (fre'te), *v.a.*, to charter; to freight.
- fréteur** (fre'tœ:r), *n.m.*, freighter; charterer.
- frétillant**, -e (freti'jâ, -t), *adj.*, frisky, wriggling.
- frétillement** (freti'j'mâ), *n.m.*, frisking, wriggling; (fig.) itching, longing.
- frétiller** (freti'je), *v.n.*, to frisk, to wriggle; (fig.) to long, to be impatient.
- fretin** (fre'tê), *n.m.*, small fry, young fish; trash.
- friable** (fri'a:bl), *adj.*, friable, crisp, short.
- friand**, -e (fri'â, -d), *adj.*, (of dishes) dainty, nice, delicate, appetising; fond of.
- friandise** (friâ'diz), *n.f.*, dainties, dainty, nicety.
- fricassée** (frika'se), *n.f.*, (cook.) fricassee, haach

fricasser (frik'a'se), *v.a.*, to fricassee; (pop.) to waste.
friche (friʃ), *n.m.*, waste or fallow land.
fricot (fri'ko), *n.m.*, (pop.) ragout, stew.
fricoter (frik'o'te), *v.n.*, (pop.) to feast.
fricoteur (frik'o'tœr), *n.m.*, (pop.) feaster; fast liver.
friction (frik'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, friction, rubbing.
frictionner (frik'sjɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, (med.) to rub; *se frictionner*, *v.r.*, (med.) to rub oneself.
frigidité (frijidi'te), *n.f.*, frigidity.
frileu-x, -se (fri'lø, -z), *adj.*, chilly; *n.*, chilly person.
frimas (fri'ma), *n.m.*, rime, hoar-frost.
frime (frim), *n.f.*, (triv.) show, pretence, joke.
fringale (frɛ'gal), *n.f.*, (fam.) sudden pang of hunger.
fringant, -e (frɛ'gɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, brisk, frisky; smart.
fringuer (frɛ'ge), *v.n.*, to flisk, to skip.
fripe (frip), *n.f.*, rag; scrap; catable.
friper (fri'pe), *v.a.*, to rumple; to wear out (pop.) to waste, to squander; *se friper*, *v.r.*, to get rumpled.
friperie (fri'pri), *n.f.*, frippery, old clothes.
fripi-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (fri'pje, -ɛr), dealer in old clothes.
fripon, -ne (fri'pɔ̃, -ɔ̃n), *adj.*, knavish, rascally; *n.*, knave, rogue, cheat.
friponner (fri'pɔ̃'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to cheat, to pilfer.
friponnerie (fri'pɔ̃'ri), *n.f.*, knavish trick, roguishness, knavery.
friquet (fri'ke), *n.m.*, tree-sparrow.
frire (firi), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to fry.
frisage (fri'za:ɔ̃), *n.m.*, curling, rolling, tressis.
frise (friz), *n.f.*, (arch., paint., sculpt) frieze.
friser (fri'ze), *v.a.* to curl, to filzz (hair), to graze, to approach; *v.n.*, to curl, *se friser*, *v.r.*, to curl, to curl one's hair.
frisson (fri'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, shivering; chill, shudder, thrill.
frissonnant (fri'sɔ̃'nɑ̃), *adj.*, shuddering, shivering.
frissonnement (fri'sɔ̃'nɑ̃), *n.m.*, shivering, shudder.
frissoner (fri'sɔ̃'ne), *v.n.*, to shiver, to shudder.
frisure (fri'zy:r), *n.f.*, curling, curls.
frit, -e (fri, -t), *adj.*, fried; (pop.) ruined, undone.
friture (fri'tv:r), *n.f.*, frying; thing fried.
frivole (fri'vø), *adj.*, frivolous, trifling, futile.
frivolité (frivøll'te), *n.f.*, frivolity, frivolousness.
froc (frok), *n.m.*, frock, garment (of monks).
froid, -e (fwa, -l), *adj.*, cold, frigid, lifeless; indifferent; reserved; *n.m.*, cold, coldness, frigidity; unconcern; dullness; reserve. *Un — rif*; a biting cold.
froidement (frowɑ'd'mɑ̃), *adv.*, coldly, frigidly.
froideur (frowɑ'dœ:r), *n.f.*, coldness, chilliness; indifference.
froidure (frowɑ'dy:r), *n.f.*, coldness; cold; (fig.) winter.
froissement (frowɑ'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, bruising, crumpling; (fig.) clashing; slight, annoyance.
froisser (frowɑ'se), *v.a.*, to bruise, to dash, to clash with; to crumple; to offend, to wound; *se froisser*, *v.r.*, to take offence.

frôlement (frol'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, grazing, rustling.
frôler (frol'e), *v.a.*, to graze, to touch slightly in passing, to brush past; *se frôler*, *v.r.*, to graze, to touch one another.
fromage (frowɑ'ma:ɔ̃), *n.m.*, cheese. — *de cochon*; brawn. *Un (bon) —*; (fig.) a nice soft job.
fromagerie (frowɑ'ma:ʁi), *n.f.*, cheese-dairy.
fromageu-x, -se (frowɑ'ʒø, -z), *adj.*, cheesy.
froment (frowɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, wheat.
fronce (frowɑ̃), *n.f.*, (needle-work) gather; (paper) crease.
froncement (frowɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, contraction, knitting (of the brows); frowning; frown.
froncer (frowɑ̃), *v.a.*, to contract (the brow); to wrinkle; to purse (the lips); to gather (needle-work); *se froncer*, *v.r.*, to contract, to pucker; to grow dark (of the brow).
frondaison (frowɑ̃'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, (bot.) foliation, foliage.
fronde (frowɑ̃), *n.f.*, sling; (surg.) bandage.
fronder (frowɑ̃'de), *v.a.*, to sling, to filng; to blame, to leer at.
frondeur (frowɑ̃'dœ:r), *n.m.*, slinger; critic.
front (frowɑ̃), *n.m.*, forehead, brow, face; boldness, impudence. *De —*; abreast. *Faire — à*; to face.
frontal, -e (frowɑ̃'tal), *adj.*, (anat.) frontal; *n.m.*, frontal.
frontière (frowɑ̃'tjœ:r), *n.f.*, frontier, border.
frontispiece (frowɑ̃'spi:s), *n.m.*, frontispiece.
fronton (frowɑ̃'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, (arch.) pediment, fronton.
frottage (frowɑ̃'ta:ɔ̃), *n.m.*, rubbing, polish.
frottée (frowɑ̃'te), *n.f.*, (pop.) a drubbing.
frottement (frowɑ̃'tmɑ̃), *n.m.*, rubbing, friction.
frotter (frowɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to rub; to polish; to bang, to pommel; *v.n.*, to rub; *se frotter*, *v.r.*, to rub oneself; to provoke (anyone); to meddle (with anything).
frotteur (frowɑ̃'tœ:r), *n.m.*, rubber, scrubber, floor polisher.
frou-frou (frowɑ̃'frou), *n.m.*, (— — s) rustling of silk, &c.
frousse (frowɑ̃), *n.f.*, (slang.) fear. *Avoir la —*; to be in a funk.
fructification (fryk'tifikɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, fructification.
fructifier (fryk'tifi'e), *v.n.*, to fructify, to thrive.
fructuement (fryk'tuø:z'mɑ̃), *adj.*, fruitfully.
fructueu-x, -se (fryk'tuø, -z), *adj.*, fruitful, fertile.
frugal, -e (fry'gal), *adj.*, frugal, sparing.
frugalement (fry'gal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, frugally.
frugalité (fry'gal'te), *n.f.*, frugality; thrift.
fruit (friu), *n.m.*, fruit; dessert; off-spring; advantage, utility; result. *Un — sec*; (fig.) a failure.
fruiterie (friu'tri), *n.f.*, fruit-loft, fruit-trade.
fruiti-er, -ère (friu'tje, -ɛr), *adj.*, fruit-bearing; *n.*, fruiterer, green-grocer. *Jardin —*; orchard.
fruste (fryst), *adj.*, worn, defaced; (of style) rough.
frustrer (fry'stre), *v.a.*, to defraud, to frustrate.
fuchsia (fyk'sja), *n.m.*, fuchsia.
fugace (fy'gas), *adj.*, fugitive; flying; fleeting.
fugiti-f, -ve (fy'ʒi'tif, -v), *adj.*, fugitive, flitting; *n.*, fugitive, runaway.

fugue (fyg), *n.f.*, (mus.) fugue; wild prank, lark.
fuir (fuir) (fuyant, fui), *v.n.*, to flee, to fly; to run away; to avoid; to shift about; to leak; *v.a.*, to fly, to avoid; *se fuir*, *v.r.*, to fly from oneself; to shun, to avoid one another.
fuite (fuit), *n.f.*, flight, avoiding, evasion, shift; leakage.
fulgurant (fylgyr'ã, -t), *adj.*, flashing, vivid, sharp.
fulguration (fylgyra'sj3), *n.f.*, (chem.) fulguration, lightning.
fulligineux, -se (fylis'i'no, -z), *adj.*, full-grown.
fulmicoton (fylmiko't3), *n.m.*, (chem.) gun-cotton.
fulminant, -e (fylmi'nã, -t), *adj.*, fulminant, fulminating.
fulminer (fylmi'ne), *v.n.*, to storm, to thunder; (chem.) to explode; *v.a.*, (ecc.) to fulminate, to issue forth.
fumable (fy'ma:bl), *adj.*, smokable.
fumant, -e (fy'mã, -t), *adj.*, smoking, reeking, fuming.
fumé, -e (fy'me), *adj.*, smoked, manured.
fumée (fy'me), *n.f.*, smoke; fume, vanity; phantom; dream.
fumer (fy'me), *v.n.*, to smoke; to steam; to fret and fume; *v.a.*, to smoke, to smoke-dry; (agri.) to dung, to manure.
fumerolle (fym'rol), *n.f.*, fumarole.
fumet (fy'me), *n.m.*, flavour (of meat), bouquet (of wines); raciness; (hunt.) scent.
fumeur (fy'mœ:r), *n.m.*, smoker.
fumeux, -se (fy'mœ, -z), *adj.*, fumous, funny.
fumier (fy'mje), *n.m.*, manure, dung, muck.
fumigation (fymiga'sj3), *n.f.*, fumigation.
fumiger (fym'i'3e), *v.a.*, fumigate.
fumiste (fy'mist), *n.m.*, stove repainer; (fig.) practical joker.
fumisterie (fymis'teri), *n.f.*, (fig.) practical joke.
fumoir (fy'mwa:r), *n.m.*, (tech.) smoking-house; (in a private house) smoking-room.
fumure (fy'my:r), *n.f.*, (agri.) dressing; dunging.
funèbre (fy'ne:br), *adj.*, funeral, mournful, dismal.
funérailles (fy'ne:ra:j), *n.f.pl.*, funeral, obsequies.
funéraire (fy'ne:rœ:r), *adj.*, funeral, funereal.
funeste (fy'nest), *adj.*, fatal; melancholy; disastrous; deadly.
funestement (fynest'mã), *adv.*, fatally, disastrously.
fur (fy:r), *n.m.*, Only employed in *Au* — *et à mesure*; gradually as, in proportion to.
furet (fy're), *n.m.*, ferret. *Jouer au* —; to hunt the slipper.
foreter (fy'rte), *v.n.*, to ferret, to ferret out; to rummage; *v.a.*, to ferret out, to hunt after news.
foreteur (fy'rœ:r), *n.m.*, ferreter, pryer.
fureur (fy'rœ:r), *n.f.*, fury, rage; frenzy, passion.
furibond, -e (fyri'bã, -d), *n.* and *adj.*, furious, raging.
furie (fy'ri), *n.f.*, fury, rage, heat.
furieux (fy'rje:z mã), *adv.*, furiously.
furieux, -se (fy'rje, -z), *adj.*, furious, mad, fierce, impetuous; monstrous.
furuncle (fy'rã:kl), *n.m.*, (med.) furuncle, boil.

furti-f, -ve (fy'r'tif, -v), *adj.*, furtive, stealthy.
furtivement (fyrtiv'mã), *adv.*, furtively.
fusain (fy'zã), *n.m.*, (bot.) prickwood, spindle-tree; (for drawing) charcoal.
Un —; a charcoal sketch.
fuseau (fy'zo), *n.m.*, spindle, bobbin; distaff.
fusée (fy'ze), *n.f.*, spindelful, bobbinful; (vet.) splint, rocket; (of oars) dolphin; (auto.) stub axle. — *volante*; sky rocket. [plane].
fuselage (fyz'la:3), *n.m.*, body of an aero-fuselã, -e (fyz'le), *adj.*, slender, tapering; stream-lined.
fuser (fy'ze), *v.n.*, to expand; to dissolve.
fusibilité (fyzibil'ite), *n.f.*, fusibility.
fusible (fy'zibl), *adj.*, fusible; *n.m.*, (elec.) fuse.
fusil (fy'zil), *n.m.*, steel (to strike a light; to sharpen knives); musket, gun. *Coup de* —; (farm.) overcharging.
fusilier (fyzi'lje), *n.m.*, fusileer. — *marin*; marine.
fusillade (fyzi'lad), *n.f.*, discharge or volley of musketry, firing, shooting.
fusiller (fyzi'je), *v.a.*, to shoot (down); (milit.) to execute; *se fusiller*, *v.r.*, to fire at each other.
fusion (fy'zj3), *n.f.*, fusion, melting; coalition.
fusionner (fyzjo'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to unite, to amalgamate.
fustigation (fystiga'sj3), *n.f.*, fustigation, whipping.
fustiger (fysti'3e), *v.a.*, to flog, to scourge.
fût (fy), *n.m.*, stock (of a gun or pistol); shaft (of a column); cask; barrel (of a drum).
lutale (fy'te), *n.f.*, forest of high, lofty trees; forest trees.
futaille (fy'ta:j), *n.f.*, small cask, barrel.
futaine (fy'te:n), *n.f.*, fustian.
futé, -e (fy'te), *adj.*, sharp, cunning, sly.
futile (fy'til), *adj.*, futile, frivolous, trifling.
futilité (fy'till'te), *n.f.*, futility, trifle.
futur, -e (fy'ty:r), *adj.*, future; *n.*, intended (husband, wife); *n.m.*, futurity; (gram.) future.
fuyant, -e (ful'jã, -t), *adj.*, flying, fleeting; retreating; receding (of the forehead).
fuyard, -e, (ful'jair, -d), *n.* and *adj.*, fugitive, runaway.

G

g (3e), *n.m.*, the seventh letter of the alphabet, g.
gabare (ga'ba:r), *n.f.*, lighter, flat-bottomed barge.
gabarier (gaba'rje), *n.m.*, lighterman.
gabelle (ga'bel), *n.f.*, gabel, salt-tax.
gabelou (ga'blu), *n.m.*, (slang) custom-house officer.
gâche (gã:3), *n.m.*, staple, wall-hook.
gâcher (gã'3e), *v.a.*, to mix mortar; (fig.) to bungle, to make a mess of.
gâchette (gã'3et), *n.f.*, staple, spring (of a lock); follower (of a firelock).
gâcheur (gã'fœ:r), *n.m.*, mason's labourer; bungler.
gâchis (gã'3i), *n.m.*, slop, mess, hash.
gaffe (gãf), *n.f.*, (nav.) gaff, boat-hook; (pop.) blunder, howler.
gaffer (ga'fe), *v.a.*, (nav.) to hook; (pop.) to blunder, put one's foot in it.

gagé (ga:3), *n.m.*, pawn, pledge; security, deposit; token, testimony; stake (play). — *s*: wages; (fig.) promise.

gager (ga'ze), *v.a.*, to hire; to bet, to stake; to pay wages to.

gagours (ga'zyr), *n.f.*, bet, stake.

gagnant, — *e* (ga'nd, -it), *adj.*, winning; *n.*, winner.

gagne-pain (ga'n'pè), *n.m.*, (—) bread-winner; livelihood.

gagné, (ga'ne), *adj.*, gained, won.

gagner (ga'ne), *v.a.*, to gain, to make; to earn; to win; to prevail upon; to attract; to deserve; to seize; to overtake; *v.n.*, to gain, to make, to earn, to get, to reach; to win (at cards, in a lottery); *se gagner*, *v.r.*, to gain, to earn, to acquire.

gal, — *e* (ge), *adj.*, gay, merry, lively, exhilarating.

galement or **galment** (ge'md), *adv.*, gaily, merrily, cheerfully, briskly; willingly.

galeté or **galté** (ge'te), *n.f.*, gaiety, merriment, cheerfulness, good humour.

gallard, — *e* (ga'lar, -d), *adj.*, joyful, jovial, jolly; buxom, light-hearted; libertine; *n.m.*, lively, merry, jovial fellow; (nav.) castle.

gallardement (ga'lar'dm), *adv.*, joyously, merrily.

gallardise (ga'lar'diz), *n.f.*, sprightliness, liveliness, jollity; broad, free language.

gain (gè), *n.m.*, gain, profit; winning.

gaine (ge:n), *n.f.*, scabbard, sheath; (of a clock) case.

gainier (ge'nje), *n.m.*, sheaf-maker, scabbard-maker.

gala (ga'la), *n.m.*, gala.

galamment (gala'md), *adv.*, gracefully, courteously; handsomely; gallantly.

galant, — *e* (ga'ld, -it), *adj.*, honest; civil; generous; gallant, courteous; fine, flattering; *n.m.*, gallant, sweetheart, lover. *Un — homme*; a gentleman. *Femme —*; courtesan. *Vert —*; old beau.

galanterie (galã'tri), *n.f.*, politeness, gallantry; intrigue, love affair.

galantin (galã'tè), *n.m.*, dangler, beau.

galbe (galb), *n.m.*, (arch.) graceful sweep; outline, curve.

gale (gal), *n.f.*, itch; scab; mange.

galène (ga'le:n), *n.f.*, (wireless) crystal. *Détecteur à —*; crystal-set.

galère (ga'ler), *n.f.*, galley, row-galley; imprisonment with hard labour.

galerie (gal'ri), *n.f.*, gallery, lobby; corridor; (fig.) spectators, company; (mec.) footboard; (mining) level, drift; (thea.) circle. *Faire —*; to look on.

galérien (gal'e'rijè), *n.m.*, galley-slave, convict.

galet (ga'le), *n.m.*, shuffle-board; pebble, shingle.

galetas (gal'ta), *n.m.*, garret, attic; hole, hovel.

galette (ga'let), *n.f.*, broad, thin cake; sea-biscuit.

galeu-x, — *se* (ga'le, -iz), *adj.*, itchy; scabby; mangy; *n.*, mangy fellow. *Brebis —*; evil fellow.

gallimafias (gallima'tja), *n.m.*, fustian, nonsense.

gallon (ga'lj5), *n.m.*, (nav.) galleon.

gallote (ga'ljot), *n.f.*, gallot; half-galley, bark, boat.

galle (gal), *n.f.*, oak-apple, gall.

gallican, — *e* (gal'kd, -an), *adj.*, Gallican.

gallicisme (gal'sism), *n.m.*, gallicism.

gallois, — *e* (ga'lwa, -iz), *adj.*, Welsh; *n.* (Ga-), Welshman; Welshwoman; *n.m.*, Welsh language.

galoché (ga'lof), *n.f.*, galosh, clog.

galon (ga'ld), *n.m.*, galoon, lace; officer's stripes.

galonner (galõ'ne), *v.a.*, to lace, to adorn with gold or silver lace.

galonnier (galõ'nje), *n.m.*, gold-lace maker.

galop (ga'lo), *n.m.*, gallop, galloping; (dance) gallop; (pop.) scolding, reprimand. *Petit —*; canter. *A la — e*; very quickly.

galopade (galõ'pad), *n.f.*, galloping; gallop.

galopant, — *e* (galõ'pd, -it), *adj.*, galloping.

galoper (galõ'pe), *v.n.*, to gallop, to run on; *v.a.*, to gallop; to pursue.

galopin (galõ'pè), *n.m.*, errand boy; urchin, imp.

galvanique (galva'nik), *adj.*, galvanic.

galvaniser (galvani'ze), *v.a.*, to galvanize.

galvanisme (galva'nism), *n.m.*, galvanism.

galvanomètre (galvano'mè:tr), *n.m.*, galvanometer. (type.)

galvanoplastie (galvanopla'sti), *n.f.*, electro-galvauder (galvo'de), *v.a.*, to mess; to lower.

gambade (gã'bad), *n.f.*, skip, gambol.

gambader (gũba'de), *v.n.*, to gambol, to skip, to romp.

gamelle (ga'mel), *n.f.*, (millit., nav.) porringer, platter, bowl, basin, mess.

Ramasser une —; (slang) to come a cropper.

gamin (ga'mè), *n.m.*, boy, lad, urchin.

gamine (ga'min), *n.f.*, little girl, chit of a girl.

gamme (gam), *n.f.*, (mus.) gamut, scale.

ganache (ga'naʃ), *n.f.*, lower jaw (of a horse); lout, dolt, blockhead.

gangrène (gã'gre:n), *n.f.*, gangrene; (fig.) corruption.

gangrené, — *e* (gã'gre'ne), *adj.*, gangrened; cankered, corrupt.

gangrener (gã'gre'ne), *v.a.*, to gangrene, to mortify.

gangreneux-x, — *se* (gã'gre'nø, -iz), *adj.*, (med.) gangrenous, cankered.

ganse (gã:s), *n.f.*, knot, bobbin; edging; cord, twist.

gant (gã), *n.m.*, glove, gauntlet.

gantélet (gã'tle), *n.m.*, gauntlet; (tech.) hand-leather.

ganter (gã'te), *v.a.*, to glove, to fit with gloves; *se ganter*, *v.r.*, to put on one's gloves; (fig.) to fit, to suit.

ganterie (gã'tri), *n.f.*, glove-making; glove trade.

ganti-er, *n.m.*, — *ère*, *n.f.* (gã'tje, -è:r), Glover.

garage (ga'ra:3), *n.m.*, (rail.) shunting. *Voie de —*; siding; (on rivers, canal) putting into wet dock; garage.

garance (ga'rã:s), *n.f.*, (bot.) madder, madder-root.

garant, *n.m.*, — *e*, *n.f.* (ga'rã, -it), guarantor, surety, security; voucher.

garanti, — *e*, (garã'ti), *adj.*, warranted, guaranteed.

garantie (garã'ti), *n.f.*, warranty; guaranty; security, voucher, pledge.

garantir (garã'tir), *v.a.*, to guarantee; to vouch for; to ensure; to indemnify;

to protect, to shield; *se garantir*, *v.r.*, to secure oneself, to preserve oneself, to shelter oneself.

garantisseur (garã'ti'sœ:r), warrantor.

garçon (gar'sõ), *n.m.*, boy, lad; bachelor; man; shop-boy; porter; waiter.

garçonnet (gars'ne), *n.m.*, little boy.
garçonnière (gars'ni:ɛr), *n.f.*, romp, tom boy; bachelor's rooms.
garde (gard), *n.f.*, keeping; defence guard; watch; nurse; custody; care, heed.
garde (gard), *n.m.*, keeper, warder; guard, attendant.
garde-barrière (gardba'ɾje:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, (—s —s) gate-keeper.
garde-boue (gard'bu), *n.f.*, mudguard.
garde-cendre (gard'sũ:dr), *n.m.*, (— —s) fender.
garde-champêtre (gard'fãpɛ:tr), *n.m.*, (—s —s), rural constable.
garde-chasse (gard'fas), *n.m.*, (—s —s) gamekeeper.
garde-chiourme (gard'fjurm), *n.m.*, (— —) overseer of convict-gangs, warder.
garde-côte (gard'kot), *n.m.*, (— —s) cruiser, guardship. —: coast-guard.
garde-crotte (gard'krot), *n.m.*, (—) splash-board.
garde-feu (gard'fo), *n.m.*, (—) fire-guard; fender.
garde-forestier (gardfores'tje), *n.m.*, (—s —s) forester.
garde-fou (gard'fu), *n.m.*, (invar.) parapet, handrail.
garde-frein (gard'frẽ), *n.m.*, (—s —s) brakeman.
garde-magasin (gardmaga'zẽ), *n.m.*, (invar.) storekeeper.
garde-malade (gardma'lad), *n.m.* and *f.*, (—s —s) nurse, sick nurse, attendant.
garde-manger (gardmã'ʒe), *n.m.*, (—) larder, pantry.
garde-meuble (gard'mœbl), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) store-room, repository, lumber-room.
garde-national (gardnasj'nal), *n.m.*, (—s —s) national guard, militiaman.
garde-nationale (gardnasj'nal), *n.f.*, (—s —s) national guard, militia.
garde-pêche (gard'pɛ:f), *n.m.*, (—), river-keeper, water-bailiff.
garder (gar'de), *v.a.*, to keep, to preserve; to save; to take care of, to nurse, to guard, to defend; to observe; *se garder*, *v.r.*, to keep; to beware; to take care not to; to refrain; to guard.
garde-robe (gard'rob), *n.f.*, (— —s) wardrobe.
garden-r, *n.m.*, —se, *n.f.* (gar'dœ:r, -o:z), keeper; herd.
garden, *n.m.*, —ne, *n.f.* (gar'djẽ, -ɛn), guardian; keeper; door-keeper; trustee; warden (prison). — *de but* (football) goal-keeper; *adj.*, tutelarv, guardian.
garer (ga'r), *inf.*, take care; look out; beware.
gare (gar), *n.f.*, wet-dock; (rail.) platform, terminus, station.
garenne (ga'ren), *n.f.*, warren. *Lapin de —*: wild rabbit.
garer (ga're), *v.a.*, to secure, to fasten; (rail.) to shunt; *se garer*, *v.r.*, to keep in-shore (of boats); (rail.) to be shunted, to keep out of the way.
gargantua (gargã'tua), *n.m.*, (—s) a glut-ton.
gargariser (gargari'ze), *v.a.*, to gargle, to gargarize; *se gargariser*, *v.r.*, to gargle one's throat.
gargarisme (garga'rism), *n.m.*, gargle; gargling.
gargote (gar'got), *n.f.*, cheap eating-house; pot-house.

gargotier, *n.m.*, —ère, *n.f.* (gargot'je, -ɛr), low pot-house keeper; publican; bad cook.
gargouille (gar'gu:j), *n.f.*, gargoyle, water-spout.
gargouillement (gargu:j'mã), *n.m.*, rumbling, rattling.
gargouiller (gargu'je), *v.n.*, to rattle, to rumble.
gargouillis (gargu'ji), *n.m.*, gurgling (of water).
gargousse (gar'gus), *n.f.*, cannon-cartridge, garnement (garnã'mã), *n.m.*, good-for-nothing fellow, scapegrace, scamp.
garni, —e (gar'ni), *part.*, garnished; furnished, trimmed; *n.m.*, furnished lodgings.
garnir (gar'ni:r), *v.a.*, to furnish, to stock; to trim, to adorn, to fill, to occupy; *se garnir*, *v.r.*, to furnish oneself; to provide oneself with.
garnison (garni'zõ), *n.f.*, garrison.
garnissage (garni'sa:z), *n.m.*, trimming (of clothes).
garnisseu-r, *n.m.*, —se, *n.f.* (garni'sœ:r, -œ:z), trimmer.
garniture (garni'tv:r), *n.f.*, furniture, trimming, ornaments.
garrot (ga'ro), *n.m.*, (vet.) withers; tightener, (surg.) tourniquet.
garrotter (gar'ro'te), *v.a.*, to bind; to pinion; to handcuff.
gars (ga), *n.m.*, lad, stripling, young fellow.
gascon, —ne (gas'kõ, -on), *adj.*, Gascon; *n.*, Gascon; boaster, blaggart.
gasconnade (gasko'nad), *n.f.*, Gasconade, boast, brag.
gasconner (gasko'ne), *v.n.*, to speak with a Gascon accent; to brag.
gaspillage (gaspi'ja:z), *n.m.*, disorder; waste, wasting.
gaspiller (gaspi'je), *v.a.*, to waste, to squander.
gaspilleu-r, *n.m.*, —se, *n.f.* (gaspi'œ:r, -œ:z), waster, squanderer, spendthrift.
gastrique (gas'trik), *adj.*, gastric, of the stomach.
gastrite (gas'trit), *n.f.*, gastritis.
gâté, —e (ga'te), *adj.*, spoiled, damaged, tainted.
gâteau (ga'to), *n.m.*, cake. *Avoir part au —*: to share in the booty.
gâte-métier (gatme'tje), *n.m.* and *f.*, (—, or — —s) person who spoils a trade; under-seller.
gâte-papier (gatpa'pje), *n.m.* and *f.*, (—) scribbler, paltry writer.
gâter (ga'te), *v.a.*, to spoil, to damage, to injure, to mar, to corrupt; *se gâter*, *v.r.*, to taint, to spoil; to be spoiled, to break up (of weather).
gâterie (ga'tri), *n.f.*, excessive humouring; foolish indulgence.
gâte-sauce (gat'sos), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) scullion; (fam.) bad cook.
gâteu-x, *n.m.*, —se, *n.f.* (ga'te, -z), idiot.
gauche (go:f), *adj.*, left; crooked; clumsy; *n.f.*, left-hand; left-hand side; (milit.) left wing, left flank.
gauchement (go:f'mã), *adv.*, awkwardly, uncouthly, clumsily.
gauch-er, —ère (go'fe, -ɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, left-handed person.
gaucherie (go'fri), *n.f.*, awkwardness, clumsiness.
gauchir (go'fi:r), *v.n.*, to turn aside, to flinch; (fig.) to dodge; *v.a.*, to warp; to pervert; *se gauchir*, *v.r.*, to warp.

gaudriole (godri'ol), *n.f.*, broad joke, coarse joke.
gaufage (go'fra:z), *n.m.*, goffering.
gaufre (go'fr), *n.f.*, honey-comb; waffle (thin cake).
gauffer (go'fre), *v.a.*, to goffer, to crimp, to emboss.
gaufrette (go'fret), *n.f.*, small waffle.
gaufreux-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (go'froer, -o:z) gofferer.
gaufrier (gofri'e), *n.m.*, waffle-iron, goffer-iron.
gaufreux (go'fry:r), *n.f.*, goffering.
gaule (go:l), *n.f.*, pole; switch, rod, staff.
gaulier (go:le), *v.a.*, to beat trees with a long pole.
gaulois, -e (go'lwa, -:z), *adj.*, Gaulish, Gallic; *n.m.*, Gallic language; *n.* (Gau-), Gaul; plain talker.
se gausser (go'se), *v.r.*, to jeer.
gave (ga:v), *n.m.*, torrent, mountain stream.
gaver (ga've), *v.a.*, to cram, to gorge.
gavotte (ga'vot), *n.f.*, gavotte (kind of dance).
gaz (ga:z), *n.m.*, gas, gas-light. *Bec de —*; gas-burner; (med.) flatus, wind. *A pleu —*; (moto.) with throttle open.
gaze (ga:z), *n.f.*, gauze, veil, gloss.
gazé, -e (ga'ze), *adj.*, veiled, softened.
gazelle (ga'zel), *n.f.*, gazelle.
gazer (ga'ze), *v.t.*, (fig.) to tone down; to gas; *past-part.*, **gazé**, **gassé**.
gazette (ga'zet), *n.f.*, gazette; newspaper; (fig.) newsmonger.
gazeux-x, -se (ga'zo, -:z), *adj.*, (chem) gaseous; aerated.
gazier (ga'ze), *n.m.f.*, gauze-maker; *n.m.*, gas-fitter.
gazomètre (gazo'metr), *n.m.*, gasometer.
gazon (ga'zon), *n.m.*, grass; turf; lawn. *Touffe de —*; divot.
gazonnant (gazo'nâ), *adj.*, (gard.) producing grass.
gazouillement (gazu'j'mâ), *n.m.*, chirping, warbling (of birds); purring, bubbling (of a brook); prattle.
gazouiller (gazu'je), *v.n.*, to chirp, to warble, to prattle; to twitter; to hiss; to murmur.
gazouillis (gazu'ji), *n.m.*, warbling, twitter.
geai (ze), *n.m.*, (ornl.) jay.
géant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ze'â, -:t), giant, giantess; *adj.*, gigantic.
geindre (ze'dr), *v.n.*, to whine, to moan; to complain.
gélatine (zela'tin), *n.f.*, gelatine.
gélatineux-x, -se (zela'ti'no, -:z), *adj.*, gelatinous.
gelé, -e (ze'le), *adj.*, frozen, frost-bitten.
gelée (ze'le), *n.f.*, frost; (cook.) jelly.
geler (ze'le), *v.a.*, to freeze; *v.n.*, to freeze; *se geler*, *v.r.*, to freeze.
gelinotte (zeli'not), *n.f.*, grouse.
géméaux, (ze'mo), *n.m.pl.*, (astron.) Gemini, the Twins.
gémir (ze'mir), *v.n.*, to groan, to moan; to lament.
gémissant, -e (semi'sâ, -:t), *adj.*, moaning, lamenting.
gémissement (zemi'smâ), *n.m.*, groan, moan; complaint; groaning.
gemmé, -e (ze'me), *adj.*, of gems. [ate. gemmes (ze'me), *v.n.*, to bud, to germinate; (antlq.) gemonîe; (fig.) pillory, gibbet.
génant, -e (ze'nd, -:t), *adj.*, troublesome, embarrassing; awkward.

gencive (zâ'si:v), *n.f.*, gum (of the teeth).
gendarme (zâ'darm), *n.m.*, (armed) policeman; constable; gendarme; virago (woman).
gendarmérie (zâ'darm'ri), *n.f.*, gendarmerie, (armed) police; constabulary.
gendre (zâ'dr), *n.m.*, son-in-law.
gêne (ze:n), *n.f.*, constraint, difficulty, uneasiness; annoyance, pecuniary difficulty.
gêné, -e (ze'ne), *adj.*, constrained, uneasy; short of cash.
généalogie (zenealo'zi), *n.f.*, genealogy; pedigree.
généalogique (zenealo'zik), *adj.*, genealogical.
généalogiste (zenealo'zist), *n.m.*, genealogist.
gêner (ze'ne), *v.a.*, to impede; to thwart; to inconvenience, to disturb, to annoy, to cramp, to pinch; *se gêner*, *v.r.*, to constrain oneself, to put oneself out of the way.
général, -e (zene'ral), *adj.*, general; *n.m.*, general.
générale (zene'ral), *n.f.*, (milit.) drum-beat.
généralement (zeneral'mâ), *adv.*, generally.
généralisation (zeneraliza'sjô), *n.f.*, generalization.
généraliser (zenerali'ze), *v.a.*, to generalize.
généralissime (zenerali'sim), *n.m.*, generalissimo, commander-in-chief.
généralité (zenerali'te), *n.f.*, generality.
général-eur, -rice (zeneral'oe:r, -ris), *adj.*, generating, generative, genial; *n.m.*, generator.
générali-f, -ve (zeneral'if, -:v), *adj.*, generative.
génération (zenera'sjô), *n.f.*, generation, descent, production.
généreusement (zenero:z'mâ), *adv.*, generously, bountifully; bravely.
généreux-x, -se (zene'rø, -:z), *adj.*, generous, noble, liberal.
générique (zene'rik), *adj.*, generic.
générosité (zenerozi'te), *n.f.*, generosity, liberality.
genèse (ze'nè:z), *n.f.*, Genesis.
genêt (ze'ne), *n.m.*, (bot.) broom. [cat.
genette (ze'net), *n.f.*, (mam.) genet, civet
généur (ze'nœ:r), *n.m.*, intruder.
genevois, -e (ze'n'vwa, -:z), *n.* and *adj.*, Genevese.
genévrier (zenevri'e), *n.m.*, juniper-tree.
génie (ze'ni), *n.m.*, genius; spirit; nature; (milit.) engineers.
genièvre (ze'nje:vr), *n.m.*, juniper-berry; juniper-tree; gin.
génisse (ze'nis), *n.f.*, helper.
génital, -e (zeni'tal), *adj.*, genital.
génitif (zeni'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) genitive.
généols, -e (ze'nwa, -:z), *n.* and *adj.*, Genoese.
genou (ze'nu), *n.m.*, knee; *pl.*, lap.
genouillère (zenu'je:r), *n.f.*, knee-piece (of armour); top (of a boot); knee-cap; pulley-piece.
genre (zô:r), *n.m.*, genus; species; kind, sort; fashion, taste; style, manner.
gens (zâ), *n.pl.*, people, persons, folk, men; domestics.
gent (zâ), *n.f.*, nation, race, tribe.
gentiane (zâ'sjan), *n.f.*, (bot.) gentian.
gentil (zâ'ti, -l), *n.* and *adj.*, m. Gentile.
gentil, -le (zâ'ti, -:j), *adj.*, pretty, nice, amiable; graceful, pleasing; *n.*, pretty person.
gentilhomme (zâ'ti'jom), *n.m.*, (gentils-hommes) nobleman, gentleman.
gentilhomme (zâ'ti'jom'ri), *n.f.*, nobility, gentry, gentility.

gentilhomme (ʒɑ̃ti'mɔ̃:r), *n.f.*, small country-seat.
gentillesse (ʒɑ̃ti'jes), *n.f.*, prettiness, gracefulness; pretty thing, pretty thought.
gentiment (ʒɑ̃ti'mɑ̃), *adv.*, prettily, gracefully.
genuflexion (ʒenyfleks'ɔ̃s), *n.f.*, genuflexion, kneeling.
géographe (ʒeo'ɡraf), *n.m.*, geographer.
géographie (ʒeoɡra'fi), *n.f.*, geography.
géographique (ʒeoɡra'fik), *adj.*, geographical.
géographiquement (ʒeoɡrafik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, geographically.
geôle (ʒo:l), *n.f.*, gaol, jail, prison.
geôlier (ʒo'lje), *n.m.*, gaoler, jailer.
géologie (ʒeo'loʒi), *n.f.*, geology.
géologique (ʒeo'loʒik), *adj.*, geological.
géologue (ʒeo'log), *n.m.*, geologist.
géométral, -e (ʒeome'tral), *adj.*, geometrical.
géométrale (ʒeometral'mɑ̃), *adv.*, geometrically.
géomètre (ʒeo'metr), *n.m.*, geometrician, geometer.
géométrie (ʒeome'tri), *n.f.*, geometry.
géométrique (ʒeome'trik), *adj.*, geometrical.
géométriquement (ʒeometrik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, geometrically.
gérance (ʒe'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, management; managership, editorship.
geranium (ʒera'niom), *n.m.*, (bot.) geranium.
gérant, -e (ʒe'rɑ̃, -it), *n.m.*, manager, conductor; (com.) principal; responsible editor.
gerbe (ʒer'b), *n.f.*, sheaf; bundle, lot.
gerber (ʒer'be), *v.a.*, to make up, to bind into sheaves.
gerbier (ʒer'bje), *n.m.*, corn-stack.
gercer (ʒer'se), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to chap; to crack; *se gercer*, *v.r.*, to chap, to crack.
gerçure (ʒer'syr), *n.f.*, chap; crack; chink, cleft.
gérer (ʒe're), *v.a.*, to manage, to administer.
germain, -e (ʒer'mɛ, -ɛn), *adj.*, german, first.
german, -e (ʒer'mɛ, -ɛn), *n.* and *adj.*, German.
germanique (ʒerma'nik), *adj.*, Germanic.
germanisme (ʒerma'nism), *n.m.*, germanism.
germe (ʒerm), *n.m.*, germ; bud; seed; sprout.
germer (ʒer'me), *v.n.*, to shoot; to spring up, to sprout.
germinati-, -ve (ʒermina'tif, -v), *adj.*, germinal.
gésier (ʒe'zje), *n.m.*, gizzard.
gestation (ʒesta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, gestation.
gestatoire (ʒesta'twa:r), *adj.*, gestatory.
geste (ʒest), *n.m.*, gesture; action; sign.
gesticulat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ʒestikyla'tœr, -ris), gesticulator.
gesticulation (ʒestikyla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, gesticulation.
gesticuler (ʒestiky'le), *v.n.*, to gesticulate.
gestion (ʒes'tjɔ̃), *n.f.*, management, administration.
geyser (ʒe'ser), *n.m.*, (-s) geyser.
glaçur (ʒla'syr), *n.m.*, (-s) glaçur.
gibbeux, -se (ʒi'bø, -iz), *adj.*, gibbous, hump-backed.
gibbon (ʒi'bɔ̃), *n.m.*, (mam.) gibbon, ape.
gibbosité (ʒiboz'te), *n.f.*, gibbosity, hunch, hump.

gibcière (ʒib'sjɛ:r), *n.f.*, game-bag; pouch.
Tours de —, conjuring.
giberne (ʒi'bern), *n.f.*, cartridge-box.
gibet (ʒi'be), *n.m.*, gibbet, gallows.
gibier (ʒi'bje), *n.m.*, game.
giboulée (ʒibu'le), *n.f.*, shower, hall-shower.
giboyer (ʒibwa'je), *v.n.*, to go out shooting.
giboyeu-x, -se (ʒibwa'je, -iz), *adj.*, full of game.
gibus (ʒi'by:s), *n.m.*, crush-hat; opera-hat, top-hat.
giclage (ʒi'klas), *n.m.*, spraying. *Carburateur à —*; jet carburettor.
gicler (ʒi'kle), *v.i.*, to spout. [ear.
gifle (ʒif), *n.f.*, slap in the face; box on the giffer (ʒi'fe), *v.a.*, to slap in the face; to box the ears of.
gigantesque (ʒigɑ̃'tesk), *adj.*, gigantic, colossal.
gigot (ʒi'go), *n.m.*, leg of mutton.
gigoter (ʒigo'te), *v.n.*, to kick about.
gigue (ʒig), *n.f.*, shank; jig.
gilet (ʒi'le), *n.m.*, waistcoat, vest.
gilet-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʒi'lɛ, -ɛr), waistcoat maker.
gingembre (ʒɛ'ʒɑ̃br), *n.m.*, (bot.) ginger.
ginguet, -te (ʒɛ'ge, -t), *adj.*, weak, worthless, scanty; *n.m.*, weak or thin wine, bad wine.
gipsy (ʒip'si), *n.m.* and *f.*, (gipsies), gipsy.
girafe (ʒi'raf), *n.f.*, (mam.) giraffe.
grandole (ʒirɑ̃'dol), *n.f.*, grandole, branched candlestick.
giration (ʒira'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, gyration.
girotoire (ʒira'twa:r), *adj.*, gyrat, gyratory.
girofle (ʒi'rofl), *n.m.*, (bot.) clove.
giroflée (ʒi'rofle), *n.f.*, gillflower, stock; *adj.*, of clove.
girofler (ʒi'rofl'e), *n.m.*, (bot.) clove-tree.
giron (ʒi'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, lap.
girolette (ʒi'rɔ̃lɛt), *n.f.*, weathercock, vane.
gisant, -e (ʒi'zɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, lying (ill, dead); stretched.
gisement (ʒiz'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (nav.) bearing; (min.) layer, bed.
git (ʒi), *third person sing. present indicative of old verb gésir*; lies (sick, dead). *Ci —*; here lies.
gîte (ʒit), *n.m.*, home, shelter; lodging, quarters; (mining) layer, deposit.
giter (ʒi'te), *v.a.*, to lodge, to put up, to shelter; *se giter*, *v.r.*, to lodge, to sleep; to shelter oneself.
givre (ʒi:vʀ), *n.m.*, hoar-frost, rime.
givré, -e (ʒi'vre), *adj.*, rimy, white with frost.
glabre (ɡla:br), *adj.*, (bot.) glabrous, smooth, without down.
glacage (ɡla'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, (tech.) frosting, glazing.
glacant, -e (ɡla'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, freezing; icy, chilling.
glace (ɡlas), *n.f.*, ice; glass, plate-glass; looking-glass; (carriage) window; flaw (in a diamond).
glacé, -e (ɡla'se), *adj.*, frozen, iced; freezing, icy; cold, icy-cold; glazed; candied; glossy.
glacer (ɡla'se), *v.a.*, to freeze, to ice; to overpower, to paralyse; to glaze; *v.n.*, to freeze; *se glacer*, *v.r.*, to freeze, to chill.
glaciaire (ɡla'sjɛ:r), *adj.*, (geol.) of glaciers, glacial.
glacial, -e (ɡla'sjal), *adj.*, frozen, glacial, icy; *n.f.*, (bot.) ice-plant.
glacier (ɡla'sje), *n.m.*, glacier; field of ice; dealer in ice.

glacière (gl'a'sjɛr), *n.f.*, ice-house; freezing-machine; field of ice.
glacie (gl'a'si), *n.m.*, (paint.) glazing; (fort.) glacis; (arch.) sloping bank.
glapon (gl'a'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, icicle, piece of ice, floe.
gladiateur (gladi'a'tœr), *n.m.*, gladiator.
glaiéul (gl'a'œil), *n.m.*, (bot.) gladiolus, sword-grass, iris.
glair (glɛ'r), *n.f.*, glair, white of egg.
glairer (gl'e're), *v.a.*, to glair.
glairéu-x, -se (gl'e'r'o, -iz), *adj.*, glairy.
glaise (glɛ:z), *n.f.*, clay; potter's earth; *adj.*, loamy, clayey.
glaiser (glɛ'zɛ), *v.a.*, to loam, to marl.
glaiseu-x, -se (glɛ'zɛ, -iz), *adj.*, clayey, marly, loamy.
glaisière (gl'e'sjɛr), *n.f.*, marl-pit, clay-pit.
glaiue (glɛ'v), *n.m.*, sword; blade, steel.
gland (glɑ̃), *n.m.*, acorn; tassel.
glande (glɑ̃:d), *n.f.*, (anat.) gland; kernel.
glanduleu-x, -se (glɑ̃'dy'lɛ, -iz), *adj.*, glandulous, glandular.
glane (glɑn), *n.f.*, gleaning.
glaner (glɑ'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to glean.
glaneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (glɑ'ne:r, -ɔ:z), gleaner.
glapir (glɑ'pir), *v.n.*, to yelp (of puppies and foxes); to screech, to squeak (of persons).
glapissant, -e (glɑ'pi'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, (of puppies and foxes) yelping; shrill; screeching, squeaking.
glapissement (glɑ'pi'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, yelping; screeching.
glas (glɑ), *n.m.*, knell; passing-bell.
glauque (glɔ:k), *adj.*, glaucous.
glèbe (glɛ:b), *n.f.*, glebe, land, earth, soil.
glissade (glis'ad), *n.f.*, sliding, slide; slipping.
glissant, -e (glis'ɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, slippery; (fig.) ticklish, delicate.
glissement (glis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, slipping; sliding; gliding.
glisser (glis'sɛ), *v.n.*, to slip; to slide; to glance over; *v.a.*, to slip; to slide; to insinuate; *se glisser*, *v.r.*, to slip, to creep in, to steal in; to insinuate oneself.
glisseur (glis'sœr, -ɔ:z), *n.m.*, slider.
glissière (glis'sjɛr), *n.f.*, slide. *Porte à —*; sliding door.
glissoire (glis'swa:r), *n.f.*, slide.
globe (glɔb), *n.m.*, globe, sphere, orb, glass-shade.
globulaire (glɔby'lɛ:r), *adj.*, globular.
globule (glɔ'by:l), *n.m.*, globule.
globuleu-x, -se (glɔby'lɛ, -iz), *adj.*, globulous, globular.
gloire (glɔ'war), *n.f.*, glory, fame, honour.
gloriette (glɔ'rjet), *n.f.*, pavilion, summer-house.
glorieusement (glɔrjɛ:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, gloriously.
glorieu-x, -se (glɔ'rjɛ, -iz), *adj.*, glorious, honourable; *n.*, braggart, boaster.
glorification (glɔri'fikɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, glorification.
glorifier (glɔri'fi), *v.a.*, to glorify, to honour; *se glorifier*, *v.r.*, to glory in, to boast.
gloriole (glɔ'rjɔl), *n.f.*, vainglory, vanity.
glose (glɔ:z), *n.f.*, gloss; comment; criticism; parody.
gloser (glɔ'zɛ), *v.a.*, to gloss; to glose, to criticize; *v.n.*, to carp at, to find fault with.
gloseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (glɔ'sœr, -ɔ:z), carper; fault-finder.
glouglou (glu'glu), *n.m.*, gurgling, gurgie.

glouglouter (glu'glu'tɛ), *v.n.*, to gurgie.
gloussement (glus'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, clucking; chuckle.
glousser (glu'sɛ), *v.n.*, to cluck; to chuckle.
glouton, -ne (glu'tɔ̃, -ɔn), *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy; *n.*, glutton.
gloutonnement (glu'tɔ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, gluttonously, greedily.
gloutonnerie (glu'tɔ̃'rɪ), *n.f.*, gluttony, greediness.
glu (gly), *n.f.*, bird-lime, lime.
ghuant, -e (gly'ɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, glutinous, sticky, slimy.
gluau (gly'o), *n.m.*, lime-twig, snare.
gluer (gly'e), *v.a.*, to lime; to make sticky.
glutineu-x, -se (glyti'nɛ, -iz), *adj.*, glutinous, viscous.
glutinosité (glytinozɪ'tɛ), *n.f.*, glutinosity, stickiness.
glycérine (gli'sɛ'rin), *n.f.*, glycerine.
glycine (gli'sin), *n.f.*, (bot.) glycine, a Chinese plant, wistaria.
gneiss (gnɛs), *n.m.*, (min.) gneiss.
gnome (gnɔ:m), *n.m.*, gnome.
gobelet (gɔ'blɛ), *n.m.*, goblet, mug, dice-box. *Un tour de —*; a juggler's trick.
gobelin (gɔ'blɛ), *n.m.*, goblin, evil spirit.
gobelins (gɔ'blɛ), *n.m.pl.*, Gobelins (manufacture of tapestry at Paris).
gobe-mouches (gɔ'b'muʃ), *n.m.* (—) (ornl.) fly-catcher; (bot.) fly-trap; simpleton; trifler.
gober (gɔ'be), *v.a.*, to gulp down, to swallow; to believe easily; to put up with; to pocket.
gobeur (gɔ'bœ:r, -ɔ:z), *n.m.*, swallower, gobbler; gull (person).
goder (gɔ'dɛ), *v.n.*, to crease; to bag (of clothes); to pucker (of needle-work).
godet (gɔ'dɛ), *n.m.*, small cup; horn (for drinking); calyx (of a flower); cup (of a lamp).
godiche (gɔ'dif), *adj.*, clumsy, boobyish; *n.*, simpleton, ninny.
godille (gɔ'di:l), *n.f.*, stern oar, scull.
goûland (gwe'lɑ̃), *n.m.*, (ornl.) gull; sea-gull.
goûlette (gwe'lɛt), *n.f.*, (nav.) schooner.
goémon (gwe'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, sea-wrack; seaweed.
à gogo (gɔ'go), *adv.*, galore.
goguenard, -e (gɔ'gɔ'nɑ:r, -d), *adj.*, bantering, jeering, jovial, merry; *n.*, banterer, jeerer.
goguenarder (gɔ'gɔ'nɑ'r'dɛ), *v.n.*, to jeer, to *en goguette* (gɔ'gɛt), in a merry mood, on the spree.
goinfre (gwe'fr), *n.m.*, gormandizer.
goinfrer (gwe'frɛ), *v.n.*, to gormandize.
goinfrerie (gwe'frɛ'ri), *n.f.*, gormandizing.
goître (gwa:tɛ), *n.m.*, goitre, wen.
goîtreu-x, -se (gwa'trɛ, -iz), *adj.*, goitrous; *n.*, goitrous person; (ornl.) pelican.
golfe (gɔlf), *n.m.*, gulf, bay; frith, frith.
gommage (gɔ'mɑ:ʒ), *n.m.*, gumming.
gomme (gom), *n.f.*, gum.
gommer (gɔ'mɛ), *v.a.*, to gum.
gomme-résine (gɔ'mrɛ'zin), *n.f.*, (—s—s) gum-resin.
gommeu-x, -se (gɔ'mɛ, -iz), *adj.*, gum-mous, gummy; *n.m.*, fop, coxcomb.
gommier (gɔ'mje), *n.m.*, gum-tree.
gond (gɔ̃), *n.m.*, hinge (for doors). *Hors des —s*; (fig.) beside oneself.
gondole (gɔ̃'dol), *n.f.*, gondola; car (of a balloon); eye-cup.
gondolier (gɔ̃'dɔ'liɛ), *n.m.*, gondolier.
gonflement (gɔ̃f'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, swelling; inflation.

- gonfler** (gɔ̃'fle), *v.a.*, to swell, to puff up, to inflate; *v.n.*, to swell, to swell up; *se gonfler*, *v.r.*, to swell, to fill out, to be swollen; to distend.
- gong** (gɔ̃'w), *n.m.*, (—s) gong.
- gorge** (gɔ̃'ʁ), *n.f.*, throat, gullet; neck and shoulders (of a woman); mouth; defile, strait; gorge. *Avoir mal à la —*; to have a sore throat. *Avoir la — serrée*; to have a lump in the throat. *Rendre —*; to refund. *Faire des —s chaudes*; to gloat over.
- gorge-de-pigeon** (gɔ̃'ʁdɛpi'ʒ), *adj.*, (n.p.) indescent, shot (of colours).
- gorées** (gɔ̃'ʁe), *n.f.*, draught; mouthful, sip.
- gorger** (gɔ̃'ʁe), *v.a.*, to gorge; to cram; *se gorger*, *v.r.*, to gorge oneself.
- gorille** (gɔ̃'ʁi), *n.m.*, (man.) gorilla.
- gosier** (gɔ̃'ʒie), *n.m.*, throat, gullet, voice.
- gosse** (gɔ̃'s), *n.m.*, brat, urchin.
- gothique** (gɔ̃'tik), *adj.*, pertaining to the Goths, Gothic; *n.f.*, (print.) old English.
- gouache** (gwaʃ), *n.f.*, body-colour; painting.
- goudron** (gu'dʁɔ̃), *n.m.*, tar.
- goudronnage** (gu'dʁɔ̃naʒ), *n.m.*, tarring.
- goudronner** (gu'dʁɔ̃ne), *v.a.*, to tar.
- goudronnerie** (gu'dʁɔ̃ni), *n.f.*, tar-works.
- gouffre** (gu'ʁ), *n.m.*, gulf, abyss, pit.
- goujat** (gu'ʒa), *n.m.*, blackguard, cad, vulgar fellow.
- goujon** (gu'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, gudgeon.
- goule** (gul), *n.f.*, ghoul.
- goulet** (gu'le), *n.m.*, narrow entrance to a harbour, inlet, mouth, neck.
- goulot** (gu'lo), *n.m.*, neck (of a bottle).
- goulu**, -e (gu'ly), *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy; *n.*, glutton, greedy person.
- goulument** (guly'mɑ̃), *adv.*, gluttonously, greedily.
- goupille** (gu'pilj), *n.f.*, (tech.) pin; peg; bolt.
- goupiller** (gu'pilje), *v.a.*, (tech.) to pin, to bolt.
- gourbi** (gur'bi), *n.m.*, (—s) Arab hut, cabin.
- gourd**, -e (gur:-d), *adj.*, benumbed.
- gourde** (gur'd), *n.f.*, (bot.) gourd; flask.
- gourdin** (gur'dɛ̃), *n.m.*, cudgel, club, stick.
- gourmadé** (gur'mad), *n.f.*, punch, cuff, fistcuff.
- gourmand**, -e (gur'mɑ̃, -d), *adj.*, gluttonous, greedy; *n.*, glutton, epicure.
- gourmander** (gur'mɑ̃'de), *v.a.*, to chide, to reprimand, to check; (cook.) to lard; (of trees) to prune.
- gourmandise** (gur'mɑ̃'diz), *n.f.*, gluttony, greediness.
- gourmé**, -e (gur'me), *adj.*, stiff, formal, solemn.
- gourmer** (gur'me), *v.a.*, to curb (a horse); to box, to thump; *se gourmer*, *v.r.*, to thump; to pummel one another.
- gourmet** (gur'me), *n.m.*, connoisseur in wines; epicure.
- gourmètre** (gur'met), *n.f.*, (man.) curb, curb-chain.
- gousse** (guʁ), *n.f.*, pod, husk. — *d'ail*; clove of garlic.
- goussot** (gu'se), *n.m.*, fob; arm-plt; (obs.) purse; gusset (of a shirt).
- goût** (gu), *n.m.*, taste, savour, relish; smell; inclination, liking; style, manner. *Avoir le — difficile*; to be hard to please. *Viande de haut —*; highly seasoned meat.
- gouter** (gu'te), *v.a.*, to taste; to like; to enjoy; to try; to smell; *v.n.*, to taste; to lunch; to try; *se goûter*, *v.r.*, to be tasted; to be relished.
- gouter** (gu'te), *n.m.*, light refreshments taken between lunch and dinner, the equivalent of English tea.
- goutte** (gut), *n.f.*, drop, small quantity; dram, jot; (arch., pharm.) drop; (med.) gout.
- goutte** (gut), *adv.*, in the least, at all.
- gouttelette** (gu'tiɛt), *n.f.*, small drop.
- goutteu-x**, -se (gu'te, -iz), *adj.*, gouty; *n.*, gouty person.
- gouttière** (gu'tje:r), *n.f.*, gutter of a roof, shoot; spout (for rain water.)
- gouvernable** (guver'na:bl), *adj.*, governable.
- gouvernail** (guver'na:j), *n.m.*, rudder, helm.
- gouvernant**, -e (guver'nɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, governing, ruling; *n.m.*, governor, ruler; *n.f.*, governor's wife; governess, housekeeper (to a single man).
- gouverne** (gu'vern), *n.f.*, guidance, guide, direction.
- gouvernement** (guverne'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, government, rule, sway; management; governorship.
- gouvernemental**, -e (guverne'mɑ̃'tal), *adj.*, of the government.
- gouverner** (guver'ne), *v.a.*, to govern, to rule, to command, to manage, to direct, to regulate; *v.n.*, to govern, to rule; to manage; *se gouverner*, *v.r.*, to govern oneself, to behave oneself; to be governed.
- gouverneur** (guver'no:r), *n.m.*, governor, ruler, tutor.
- grabat** (gri'ba), *n.m.*, pallet, truckle-bed.
- grabuge** (gʁa'byz), *n.m.*, (triv.) wrangling, quarrel.
- grâce** (gʁa:s), *n.f.*, grace; favour; mercy; forgiveness; gratefulness, elegance; *pl.*, thanks; (myth.) Graces. [able.]
- graciable** (gʁa'sja:bl), *adj.*, (jur.) pardon-gracier (gʁa'sje), *v.a.*, (jur.) to pardon.
- gracieusement** (gʁa'sjo:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, graciously, kindly, graciously.
- gracieuseté** (gʁa'sjo:z'te), *n.f.*, graciousness; kindness, courtesy (act of).
- gracieu-x**, -se (gʁa'sjo, -iz), *adj.*, graceful, pleasant, gracious, kind.
- gracilité** (gʁasili'te), *n.f.*, gracility; slenderness.
- gradation** (gʁada'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, gradation; climax.
- grade** (grad), *n.m.*, grade, rank; decree; step, title. *Monter en —*; to be promoted.
- gradé** (gʁa'de), *adj.m.*, (milit.) officer.
- gradin** (gʁa'dɛ̃), *n.m.*, step; shelf; bench; tier; *pl.*, benches rising one above the other.
- graduation** (gʁadua'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, graduation; drying-house.
- gradue**, -e (gʁa'due), *adj.*, graduated, progressive; *n.*, graduate (of a university).
- graduel**, -le (gʁa'duel), *adj.*, gradual.
- graduellement** (gʁaduel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, gradually.
- graduier** (gʁa'due), *v.a.*, to graduate; to proportion.
- grallion** (gʁa'ʒjɔ̃), *n.m.*, broken meat; remnants of meat.
- grain** (gʁɛ̃), *n.m.*, grain, berry; jot, bit. — *de beauté*; mole. — *de chapelet*; bead of a chaplet. — *de pource*; peppercorn. — *de raisin*; grape. *Café en —s*; coffee in beans.
- graine** (gʁe:n), *n.f.*, seed; berry; set (persons); eggs (of silkworms).

gravure (gra'vy:r), *n.f.*, engraving, print.
gré (gre), *n.m.*, will, wish; liking, pleasure;
 mind, taste; accord, consent. *De bon*
 —; willingly. *Savoir* —; to be thank-
 ful. *Vendre de — à gré*; to sell by
 private contract. *De — ou de force*; willy
 nilly.

gréage (gre'a:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) rigging.

grec, -que (grek), *adj.*, Greek, Grecian;
n.m., Greek language; misér; sharper,
 cheat; *n.f.*, (arch.) fret, fret-work; *n.m.*
 and *f.*, Greek, Grecian.

gredin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (grə'dē, -in), villain,
 scoundrel.

gredinerie (gredin'ri), *n.f.*, blackguardism,
 villainy.

gréer (grē'e), *v.a.*, (nav.) to rig.

greffe (gref), *n.m.*, (Jur.) registry, record-
 office; *n.f.*, graft, grafting.

greffer (grē'fe), *v.a.*, to graft.

greffier (grē'fje), *n.m.*, registrar, recorder,
 clerk of the court.

greffoir (grē'fwar), *n.m.*, grafting-knife.

grégaire (grē'ger), *adj.*, gregarious.

grêle (grē:l), *n.f.*, hail, hail-storm; *adj.*,
 slender, slim; shrill.

grêlé, -e (grē'le), *adj.*, ravaged by hail;
 pitted with smallpox.

grêler (grē'le), *v.imp.*, to hail; *v.a.*, to
 ravage by hail, to ruin.

grêlon (grē'lō), *n.m.*, large hail-stone.

grelot (grē'lō), *n.m.*, little bell.

grelotter (grē'lō'te), *v.n.*, to quake, to
 shiver.

grément or grément (grē'mā), *n.m.*, (nav.)
 rigging.

grenade (grē'nad), *n.f.*, pomegranate;
 (milit.) grenade.

grenadier (grē'nadje), *n.m.*, pomegranate-
 tree; pomegranate; (milit.) grenadier.

grenadine (grē'nad'in), *n.f.*, grenadine
 (silk or syrup).

grenat (grē'na), *n.m.*, (min.) garnet.

grener (grē'ne), *v.n.*, to seed, to run to
 seed; *v.a.*, to granulate, to corn; to
 grain (leather); (engr.) to stipple

grénétis (grē'n'ti), *n.m.*, milling, milled
 edge.

grenier (grē'nje), *n.m.*, granary, corn-loft,
 loft; garret.

grenouille (grē'nui:j), *n.f.*, frog.

grenouillère (grē'nui:j'ε:r), *n.f.*, place full of
 frogs; marshy place.

grenu, -e (grē'ny), *adj.*, seedy, full of corn,
 to grain (leather); (engr.) to stipple

grès (gre), *n.m.*, sandstone; stoneware;
 (min.) grit, grit-stone.

grésil (grē'zi, grē'zil), *n.m.*, sleet.

grésillement (grē'zj'mā), *n.m.*, shrivelling;
 wrinkling, pattering, crackling; shriv-
 elled state.

grésiller (grē'zj'le), *v.imp.*, to sleet, to
 patter, to crackle; *v.n.*, to shrivel, to
 shrivel up, to wrinkle; to chirp (of
 crickets).

grève (grē:v), *n.f.*, strand; strike of work-
 men. — *perlée*; ca'canny strike.

grever (grē've), *v.a.*, to wrong, to injure;
 to burden; to encumber (with debt,
 &c.).

gribouillage (gribu'ja:3), *n.m.*, scrawl;
 daub (paint).

gribouiller (gribu'je), *v.a.*, to scrawl, to
 scribble.

gribouilleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (gribu'jœ:r,
 -œ:z), scrawler, scribbler.

grief (grē'f), *n.m.*, grievance, wrong,
 injury.

grièvement (grē:v'mā), *adv.*, grievously,
 sorely, gravely, sadly, badly.

grièveté (grē:v'te), *n.f.*, enormity, gravity.
griffade (grī'fad), *n.f.*, clawing, scratch.

griffe (grif), *n.f.*, claw; fang; talon;
 grasp; (gard.) bulb.

griffer (grī'fe), *v.a.*, to claw; to scratch (of
 cats).

griffon (grī'fō), *n.m.*, griffin, griffon.

griffonnage (grī'fō'na:3), *n.m.*, scrawl,
 scrawling, scribbling.

griffonner (grī'fō'ne), *v.a.*, to scrawl; to
 scribble.

griffonneu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (grī'fō'nce:r,
 -œ:z), scrawler, scribbler.

grignoter (grī'no'te), *v.a.*, to nibble; to get
 pickings.

gril (grī:j, gril), *n.m.*, gridiron.

grillade (grī'jad), *n.f.*, grilling; broil;
 toast.

grillage (grī'ja:3), *n.m.*, grilling, toasting;
 light iron railing; wire lattice.

grillager (grī'ja'ze), *v.a.*, to lattice, to
 grate, to wire.

grille (grī:j), *n.f.*, grate; grating; railing;
 (wireless) grid.

grille-pain (grī'pē), *n.m.*, toasting-fork.

griller (grī'je), *v.a.*, to enclose with iron
 rails; to grate; (cook.) to grill, to
 toast; *v.n.*, (cook.) to broil; (fig.) to be
 on thorns, in hot water; *se griller*, *v.r.*,
 to be scorched; to be parched.

grillon (grī'jō), *n.m.*, (ent.) cricket.

grimacant, -e (grī'ma'sā, -t), *adj.*, grimac-
 ing, grinning; (fig.) gaping, ill-fitting.

grimace (grī'mas), *n.f.*, grimace, wry
 face; humbug, cant.

grimacer (grī'ma'se), *v.n.*, to make faces;
 to grin; to simper; to sham; to
 pucker.

grimaci-er, -ère (grī'ma'sje, -ε:r), *n.* and
adj., grimacing; simpering; canting;
 simperer; hypocrite, humbug.

se grimer (grī'mε), *v.r.*, (thea.) to paint, to
 make up.

grimoire (grī'mwa:r), *n.m.*, conjuring book;
 obscure language; illegible scrawl.

grimant, -e (grē'pā, -t), *adj.*, (bot.)
 climbing.

grimper (grē'pe), *v.n.*, to climb, to climb
 up, to creep up (of plants).

grimpeurs (grē'pœ:r), *n.m.pl.*, (ornl.)
 climbers.

grincement (grēs'mā), *n.m.*, gnashing,
 grinding (of the teeth); grating.

grincer (grē'se), *v.a.*, to gnash (the teeth);
 to grate; *v.n.*, to grind; to gnash; to
 grate.

grincheu-x, -se (grē'ʃø, -z), *adj.*, ill-
 tempered, peevish, crabbed, surly.

gringalet (grē'ga'le), *n.m.*, weak, puny man.

grippage (grī'pa:3) or **grippement** (grī'pā),
n.m., friction (of two surfaces); seizing,
 jamming (of bearing).

grippe (grip), *n.f.*, dislike; (med.) in-
 grippé (grī'pe), *adj.*, (med.) shrunk, con-
 tracted (of the face); (of persons) ill
 with influenza; run hot, seized up
 (of motors).

gripper (grī'pe) *v.a.*, to gripe, to clutch, to
 snatch up; to run hot, to seize up;
se gripper, *v.r.*, to shrivel; to take a
 dislike to.

grippe-sou (grip'su), *n.m.*, (—, or — — —)
 pinch-penny.

gris, -e (grī, -z), *adj.*, grey; grey-headed;
 tipsy; *n.m.*, grey.

grisaille (grī'zai:j), *n.f.*, black and white
 sketch.

grisailleur (grī'za'je), *v.a.*, to paint grey;
v.n., (of hair) to turn grey.

grisâtre (gri'zatr), *adj.*, greyish.
griser (gri'zel), *v.a.*, to give a grey tint to; to make tipsy; *v.n.*, (dy.) to turn grey; *se griser*, *v.r.*, to be intoxicated, to get tipsy.
griset (gri'ze), *n.m.*, (ornl.) young goldfinch.
grisette (gri'zet), *n.f.*, grey gown; (ornl.) whitethroat.
gris-gris (gri'gri), *n.m.*, amulet.
grison, -ne (gri'z3, -on), *adj.*, grey, grey-haired; *n.m.*, grey-beard (old man); donkey.
grisonnant, -e (gri'z3n3, -it), *adj.*, getting grey.
grisonner (gri'z3ne), *v.n.*, to grow grey (of hair).
grisou (gri'zu), *n.m.*, (mining) fire-damp.
grive (gri'v), *n.f.*, (ornl.) thrush.
grivêlé, -e (gri'vle), *adj.*, speckled.
griveler (gri'vle), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to pilfer, to filch.
grivèlerie (gri've'leri), *n.f.*, pilferage.
grivois, -e (gri'vwa, -iz), *adj.*, jolly; broad, obscene.
grivoiserie (gri'vwa'zeri), *n.f.*, smutty story.
grog (gro), *n.m.*, grog.
grogard, -e (gro'gar, -d), *adj.*, grumbling, growling; *n.*, grumbler, growler, veteran of the first French Empire.
grogement (gro'g3m3), *n.m.*, grunt, grunting.
grogner (gro'ne), *v.n.*, to grunt, to grumble.
grognon, -e (gro'g3n3, -on), *adj.*, grumbling, growling; *n.m.* and *f.*, grumbler, growler.
groin (grw3), *n.m.*, snout (of a hog).
grommeler (grom'le), *v.n.*, to grumble, to mutter.
grondant, -e (gr3'd3, -it), *adj.*, scolding; roaring, rumbling.
grondement (gr3'd3m3), *n.m.*, rumbling, roaring; snarl, snarling; roaring.
gronder (gr3'd3), *v.n.*, to growl, to grumble, to mutter; to snarl, to rumble, to roar; *v.a.*, to chide, to scold.
gronderie (gr3'd3ri), *n.f.*, scolding, chiding.
grondeur, -se (gr3'd33r, -3z), *adj.*, grumbling, scolding; *n.*, scold; grumbler.
grondin (gr3'd3), *n.m.*, (fch.) gurnard, gurnet.
groom (grum), *n.m.*, (—s) groom.
gros, -se (gro, -3s), *adj.*, large, big, great; pregnant; loud (of laughter); rough (of the voice); heavy (of cavalry); coarse, thick; bad, heavy (of the weather); high; *n.m.*, large part; bulk, mass; main body (of an army); (com.) wholesale; *adv.*, much.
groselle (gro'ze:j), *n.f.* — *à grappes*: red currant, white currant. — *à maquereau*, — *verte*: gooseberry.
grosellier (gro's3e), *n.m.*, red-currant-bush, white-currant-bush; gooseberry-bush.
grosse (gro:s), *n.f.*, gross (twelve dozen); large hand (writing); bottomry.
grossément (gro's3m3), *adv.*, grossly, coarsely.
grossesse (gro's3s), *n.f.*, pregnancy.
grosneur (gro's33r), *n.f.*, bigness, size, bulk.
grossier, -ère (gro's33, -3r), *adj.*, coarse, thick; homely, plain; clumsy, rough; unpolished; unmannerly; churlish.
grossièrement (gro's33r3m3), *adv.*, coarsely, rudely, roughly, uncouthly, grossly.

grossièreté (gro's33r3'te), *n.f.*, coarseness, grossness; rudeness, roughness; coarse language; clumsiness.
grossir (gro's3r), *v.a.*, to make bigger, greater; *v.n.*, to get big, large; to magnify; to enlarge; *se grossir*, *v.r.*, to grow bigger, larger.
grossissant (gro's3s3d), *adj.*, magnifying.
grossissement (gro's3s3m3), *n.m.*, magnifying, increase; exaggeration.
grosso-modo (gro's3mo'do), *adv.*, summarily, generally.
grossoyer (gro's3wa'je), *v.a.*, to engross (a document).
grotesque (gro't33sk), *n.m.* and *adj.*, grotesque.
grotesquement (gro't33sk3m3), *adv.*, grotesquely.
grotte (grot), *n.f.*, grotto, grot; crypt.
grouillant, -e (gru'jd, -it), *adj.*, (pop.) stirring; swarming; crawling.
grouillement (gru'jd3m3), *n.m.*, (pop.) rumbling (of the intestines); rattling; swarming.
grouiller (gru'je), *v.n.*, (pop.) to stir, to move, to rumble (of the intestines); to swarm.
groupe (grup), *n.m.*, group, cluster; crowd, flock.
groupement (grup'm3), *n.m.*, grouping.
grouper (gru'pe), *v.a.*, to group, *v.n.*, (paint.) to group; *se grouper*, *v.r.*, to form into groups, to gather, to collect.
gruau (gry'o), *n.m.*, oatmeal; gruel, groats.
grue (gry), *n.f.*, (ornl., tech.) crane; simpleton, goose.
gruger (gry'33), *v.a.*, to crunch, to eat, to devour.
grume (grym), *n.f.*, bark. *Bois en —*; wood with the bark on.
grumeau (gry'mo'), *n.m.*, clod, clot, lump.
se grumeler (gry'mle), *v.r.*, to clot.
grumeleux, -se (gry'mlo, -3z), *adj.*, clotted, rugged, rough.
gruyère (gry'je:r), *n.m.*, Gruyere cheese.
guano (gwa'no), *n.m.*, guano.
gué (ge), *n.m.*, ford.
guéable (ge'a:bl), *adj.*, fordable.
guéer (ge'e), *v.a.*, to ford.
guenille (ge'ni:l), *n.f.*, rag, tatter; rubbish.
guenilleux, -se (ge'ni'jo, -3z), *adj.*, tattered, ragged.
guenon (ge'n3), *n.f.*, (mam.) monkey; she-monkey; fright, ugly woman.
guenuche (ge'nyf), *n.f.*, young she-monkey.
guêpe (ge:p), *n.f.*, (ent.) wasp; tug-boat (on Seine).
guêpier (ge'pje), *n.m.*, wasps' nest; scrape, difficulty.
guère or guères (ge:r), *adv.*, but little, not much, not very; not long; hardly, scarcely.
guéret (ge're), *n.m.*, (agri.) land unsown; fallow-land; *pl.*, (poet.) fields.
guéridon (ge'rid3), *n.m.*, gueridon, round table, stand.
guérilla (ge'ri'la), *n.f.*, guerilla; *n.m.*, guerilla-soldier.
guérir (ge'rir), *v.a.*, to heal, to cure; *v.n.*, to heal, to heal up; to recover; to get rid, to be rid; *se guérir*, *v.r.*, to recover, to be cured, to heal, to be healed; to be rid of.
guérison (ge'ri's3), *n.f.*, recovery, healing, cure.

guérissable (gɛrɪ'sa:bl), *adj.*, curable.
guérissu-r, *n.m.*, -sø, *n.f.* (gɛrɪ'sø:r, -ø:z), healer.
guérite (gɛ'rit), *n.f.*, sentry-box; turret, watch-tower.
guerre (gɛ:r), *n.f.*, war; warfare; strife.
guéri-er, -ère (gɛ'rje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, war-like; martial; *n.*, warrior, fighter.
guerroyant, -e (gɛrwa'jɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, martial, combative.
guerroyer (gɛrwa'je), *v.n.*, to make war, to wage war.
guerroyeur (gɛrwa'jœ:r), *n.m.*, man fond of fighting.
guet (gɛ), *n.m.*, watch; watching; sentinel. *Au —*; on the look out.
Mot de —; watchword.
guet-apens (gɛta'pɑ̃), *n.m.*, (—s—) ambush, ambushade.
guêtre (gɛ:tr), *n.f.*, gaiter, legging, spats.
guêtré, -e (gɛ'tre), *adj.*, gaitered.
se guêtrer (gɛ'tre), *v.r.*, to put on one's gaiters.
guetter (gɛ'te), *v.a.*, to lie in wait for, to watch for, to watch, to wait for.
gnetteur (gɛ'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (nav.) signal-man, lookout-man.
gueulard, n.m., -e, *n.f.* (gœ'la:r, -d), (pop.) brawler, bawler, *n.m.*, furnace-mouth, gully-hole.
gueule (gœl), *n.f.*, mouth (of an animal), jaws, chops.
gueule-de-loup (gœldo'lu), *n.f.*, cowl, chimney cowl; (—s—) (bot.) snap-dragon.
gueuler (gœ'le), *v.n.*, (pop.) to bawl, to squall, to clamour.
gueusard, n.m., -e, *n.f.* (gœ'za:r, -d), beggar, scoundrel.
gueuse (gœ:z), *n.f.*, pig-iron; beggar; bad woman.
gueuser (gœ'ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (fam.) to beg; to clamour for.
gueuserie (gœ'zri), *n.f.*, beggary, trash; poverty, villainy.
gheu-x, -se (gœ, -ɛ:z), *adj.*, poor, wretched, destitute, *n.*, beggar, knave, rascal, ragamuffin.
gui (gi), *n.m.*, mistletoe.
guichet (gi'je), *n.m.*, wicket; grating, shutter, small window.
guichetier (gi'je), *n.m.*, turnkey.
guide (gid), *n.m.*, guide; guide-book, (milit.) fugleman; *n.f.*, rein (of a bridle).
guider (gi'de), *v.a.*, to guide, to lead; to direct.
guidon (gi'dɔ̃), *n.m.*, (milit.) field-colours, guidon; (of fire-arms) sight; handle-bar.
guigne (gin), *n.f.*, black-heart cherry; (fam.) ill-luck.
guigner (gi'ne), *v.a.*, (fam.) to wink at, to peer at; to covet; to peep at; to have a design upon; *v.n.*, to leer, to peer.
guignier (gi'ne), *n.m.*, black-heart cherry-tree.
guignol (gi'nɔl), *n.m.*, puppet-show; Punch and Judy show.
guignon (gi'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, (fam.) bad luck, ill-luck.
guillemet (gi'fme), *n.m.*, (print.) inverted comma.
guilleret, -te (gi'fɛ, -t), *adj.*, sprightly, gay.
guilleri (gi'ri), *n.m.*, chirping (of sparrows).
guillotine (gi'jɔ̃tin), *n.f.*, guillotine.
Fenêtre à —; sash window.

guillotiné, n.m., -e, *n.f.* (gi'jɔ̃ti'ne), person guillotined; executed.
guillotinement (gi'jɔ̃tin'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, guillotining.
guillotiner (gi'jɔ̃ti'ne), *v.a.*, to guillotine, to behead.
guimauve (gi'mo:v), *n.f.*, marsh-mallow.
guimbarde (gɛ'bard), *n.f.*, waggon, van; rickety old coach.
guimpe (gɛ:p), *n.f.*, stomacher, chemisette; veil (for nuns).
guindé, -e (gɛ'de), *adj.*, stiff, strained, forced; formal.
guinder (gɛ'de), *v.a.*, to hoist, to strain; (of style) to strain; *se guinder*, *v.r.*, to be strained; to be forced.
guinée (gi'ne), *n.f.*, guinea; long-cloth.
gingan (gɛ'gɑ̃), *n.m.*, gingham.
gingols (gɛ'gwa), *n.m.*, crookedness. *De —*; awry, cross-grained. *Marcher de —*; to walk crookedly.
guinguette (gɛ'gwet), *n.f.*, road-side inn.
gimpure (gi'py:r), *n.f.*, gimpure-lace.
guirlande (gir'lɑ̃d), *n.f.*, garland, wreath.
guise (gi:z), *n.f.*, manner, way; fancy. *En — de*; by way of.
guitare (gi'ta:r), *n.f.*, guitar.
guitariste (gi'ta'rist), *n.m.* and *f.*, guitarist, guitar-player.
gulf-stream (gɔlf'stri:m), *n.m.*, (geog.) Gulf-Stream.
gustatif (gysta'tif), *adj.m.*, (anat.) (of nerves) gustatory.
gustation (gysta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, tasting, gustation.
gutta-percha (gytaper'ka), *n.f.*, (*n.p.*) gutta-percha.
guttural, -e (gyty'ral), *adj.*, guttural.
gymnase (sim'na:z), *n.m.*, gymnasium.
gymnaste (sim'nast), *n.m.*, gymnast.
gymnastique (simnas'tik), *n.f.*, gymnastics; *adj.*, gymnastic.
gypse (si:ps), *n.m.*, gypsum; plaster of Paris.
gypseu-x, -se (si:p'sø, -ɛ:z), *adj.*, gypseous.

H

All words in which the *h* is aspirated are marked thus †.

h (af), *n.m.*, the eighth letter of the alphabet, *h*.
†ha! (a), *int.*, ah! ha!
habile (a'bil), *adj.*, able, clever; sharp; capable; cunning.
habillement (abil'mɑ̃), *adv.*, cleverly, skillfully.
habileté (abil'te), *n.f.*, ability, skill, cleverness.
habillage (abi'ja:z), *n.m.*, dressing, trussing (poultry).
habillant, -e (abi'jɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, dressy, nice, rich.
habillé, -e (abi'je), *adj.*, dressed, clad, decked out.
habillement (abi'jɑ̃), *n.m.*, clothes, dress, attire.
habiller (abi'je), *v.a.*, to dress; to make clothes for; to wrap up; to become; to fit; *s'habiller*, *v.r.*, to dress oneself; to have one's clothes made; to abuse each other.
habilleur, n.m., -se, *n.f.* (abi'jœ:r, -ø:z), (thea.) dresser.

habit (a'bl), *n.m.*, garment, dress; coat, dress-coat; *pl.* clothes.
habitable (abi'ta:bl), *adj.*, inhabitable, habitable.
habitant, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (abi'tā, -t), inhabitant, resident, occupant, occupier, denizen.
habitation (abita'sjō), *n.f.*, habitation, residence, abode, plantation.
habiter (abi'te), *v.a.*, to inhabit, to dwell in, to live in; *v.n.*, to inhabit; to dwell in.
habitude (abi'tyd), *n.f.*, habit, custom; practice.
habitué, -*e* (abi'tue), *adj.*, used, accustomed; *n.*, frequenter, customer.
habituel, -*le* (abi'tuel), *adj.*, habitual, usual.
habituellement (abituel'mā), *adv.*, habitually, usually.
habitué (abi'tue), *v.a.*, to use, to accustom; *s'habitué*, *v.r.*, to accustom, to inure, oneself.
habiller (a'ble), *v.m.*, to brag, to boast.
habillerie (a'ble'ri), *n.f.*, bragging, boasting.
habileur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (a'bleur, -oz), bragger, boaster.
hache, (a'f), *n.f.*, axe, hatchet.
haché, -*e* (a'fe), *adj.*, (style) abrupt, irregular, chopped up.
hacher (a'fe), *v.a.*, to chop, to hack, to cut to pieces; (enr.) to hatch; (cook.) to hash, to mince; (drawing) to tint.
hachette (a'fet), *n.f.*, hacking-knife, hatchet.
hachis (a'fi), *n.m.*, (cook.) minced meat, hash.
hachoir (a'fwa:r), *n.m.*, chopping-board; chopping-knife.
hachure (a'fvr), *n.f.*, (enr.) hatching.
hagard, -*e* (a'gar, -li), *adj.*, haggard, wild.
haha (a'ha), *n.m.*, ha-ha, haw-haw; sunk fence.
hail (e), *int.*, hey! well! indeed! bless me!
haie (e), *n.f.*, hedge, hedgerow; row, line.
haillon (a'jō), *n.m.*, rag, rags, tatters.
haine (en), *n.f.*, hate, hatred; spite, dislike.
haineusement (enə:z'mā), *adv.*, hatefully, spitefully.
haineux, -*se* (e'nə, -z), *adj.*, hateful, spiteful.
haïr (a'ir), *v.a.*, to hate, to detest, to loathe.
haire (er), *n.f.*, hair-shirt.
haïssable (a'fva:bl), *adj.*, hateful, odious.
halage (a'la:z), *n.m.*, towage, towing.
hale (a:l), *n.m.*, heat of the sun; sunburn; tanned complexion.
hâlé, -*e* (a'le), *adj.*, sunburnt; swarthy; tanned.
haleine (a'le:n), *n.f.*, breath, wind.
haler (a'le), *v.a.*, (nav.) to haul, to heave; to set, to excite.
hâler (a'le), *v.a.*, to tan, to burn (of the sun); ; *se hâler*, *v.r.*, to become sunburnt.
haletant, -*e* (a'l'tā, -t), *adj.*, out of breath, panting.
haleter (a'l'te), *v.n.*, to blow; to gasp for breath.
haleur (a'lo:r), *n.m.*, tracker, hauler.
hallali (ala'li), *n.m.*, (stag-hunting) whoop; flourish of the horn at the death.
halle (al), *n.f.*, market; market-place.
hallesbarde (al'bard), *n.f.*, halberd.
hallesbardier (albar'dje), *n.m.*, halberdier.
halier (a'lie), *n.m.*, thicket; partridge-net.

hallucination (alysin'd'sjō), *n.f.*, hallucination.
halluciné, -*e* (alys't'ne), *n.* and *adj.*, (med.) hallucinated; (fig.) deluded.
halluciner (alys't'ne), *v.a.*, to hallucinate, to delude.
halo (a'lo), *n.m.*, halo.
halte (alt), *n.f.*, halt; stand, stop; halting-place; (int.) Halt! Stop!
haltère (al'ter), *n.m.*, dumb-bell.
hamac (a'mak), *n.m.*, hammock.
hameau (a'mo), *n.m.*, hamlet.
hameçon (am'sō), *n.m.*, hook, fish-hook; bait.
hampe (ū:p), *n.f.*, staff (of a lance, &c.); flower-stalk.
hanap (a'nap), *n.m.*, goblet; bowl.
hanche (ā:f), *n.f.*, hip, haunch.
hangar (ā'gar), *n.m.*, outhouse, shed, cart-shed; (aero.) garage for aeroplane or airship.
hanneton (an'tō), *n.m.*, may bug, cockchafer; (fig.) thoughtless person.
hanovrien, -*e* (anovri'ē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Hanoverian.
hanséatique (hisea'tik), *adj.*, Hanseatic.
hanter (ā'te), *v.a.*, to haunt, to frequent; *v.n.*, to frequent.
happer (a'pe), *v.a.*, to snap, to snap up; to catch.
haquenée (ak'ne), *n.f.*, ambling nag; ungainly woman.
haquet (a'ke), *n.m.*, dray.
harangue (a'rā:q), *n.f.*, harangue, speech, address.
haranguer (arā'ge), *v.a.*, to harangue; *v.n.*, to harangue, to speechify.
harangueur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (arā'geur, -oz), haranguer, orator; speech-maker.
haras (a'ra), *n.m.*, stud, breeding-stud.
harasser (ara'se), *v.a.*, to harass, to tire out, to weary.
harceler (arsə'le), *v.a.*, to harass, to torment; to gall.
harcellement (arsel'mā), *n.m.*, harassing, tormenting.
harde (ard), *n.f.*, herd (of deer); leash (for dogs).
hardes (ard), *n.f.pl.*, wearing apparel, attire.
hardi, -*e* (ar'di), *adj.*, bold, daring, fearless, impudent.
hardiesse (ar'djes), *n.f.*, boldness, daring; assurance, impudence.
hardiment (ar'di'mā), *adv.*, boldly, fearlessly, impudently.
hareem (a'rem), *n.m.*, harem.
hareng (ar'd), *n.m.*, herring.
harengère (arā'zer), *n.f.*, herring-woman; fish-woman.
hargneux, -*se* (ar'nə, -z), *adj.*, cross; peevish, surly, crusty.
haricot (ari'ko), *n.m.*, kidney-bean. — *de monton*; Irish stew. — *s d'Espagne*; scarlet runners. — *s verts*; french beans.
haridelle (ari'del), *n.f.*, jade, hack, sorry horse; lanky, rawky woman.
harmonica (armoni'ka), *n.m.*, harmonica; musical glasses.
harmonie (armo'ni), *n.f.*, harmony; concord; union; (mus.) harmonics.
harmonieusement (armonje:z'mā), *adv.*, harmoniously, musically.
harmonieux, -*se* (armo'nje, -z), *adj.*, harmonious, musical, melodious; blending (of colours).
harmonique (armo'nik), *adj.*, harmonical; *n.*, harmonica,

harmoniquement (armonik'mā), *adv.*, harmoniously.
harmoniser (armoni'ze), *v.a.*, to harmonize; *s'harmoniser*, *v.r.*, to harmonize.
harmoniste (armo'nist), *n.m.*, harmonist.
harmonium (armo'niom), *n.m.*, (mus.) harmonium.
harnachement (arna'f'mā), *n.m.*, harness; trappings.
harnacher (arna'fe), *v.a.*, to harness, to rig out.
harnais (ar'ne), *n.m.*, harness; horse-trappings, trappings, equipment.
haro (a'ro), *n.m.*, hue and cry.
tharpon (arpa'gō), *n.m.*, miser, skinflint.
tharpe (arp), *n.f.*, harp.
tharper (ar'pe), *v.a.*, to gripe, to grapple, to clutch; *se tharper*, *v.r.*, to grapple one another.
tharpie (ar'pī), *n.f.*, harpy; vixen, shrew.
tharpiste (ar'pist), *n.m.* and *f.*, harpist.
tharpon (ar'pō), *n.m.*, harpoon, spear; fish-spear.
tharponner (arpo'ne), *v.a.*, to harpoon, to tharponner (arpo'nœr), *n.m.*, harpooner.
thasard (a'zar), *n.m.*, chance, hazard, risk, danger. *A tout —*, on the off chance. *Au —*, at random. *Courir le —*, to run the risk. *Par —*, by chance.
thasardé, -e (azar'de), *adj.*, hazarded, ventured, bold.
thasarder (azar'de), *v.a.*, to hazard, to risk, to venture; *se thasarder*, *v.r.*, to hazard, to venture, to risk.
thasardeusement (azarde'z'mā), *adv.*, hazardedly.
thasarden-x, -se (azar'de, -z), *adj.*, hazardous, venturesome, unsafe, dangerous.
thâte (at), *n.f.*, hurry, haste. *A la —*, in a hurry. *En —*, hastily.
thâter (at'e), *v.a.*, to hasten, to forward; to hurry on; to hurry over; to force (fruit); *se thâter*, *v.r.*, to make haste, to hurry.
thâti-f, -ve (at'if, -iv), *adj.*, forward; precocious; (hort.) early.
thâtivement (ativ'mā), *adv.*, (hort.) early, prematurely.
thâtivité (ativ'te), *n.f.*, earliness, forwardness.
thaubans (o'bā), *n.m.pl.*, (nav.) shrouds.
thaubert (o'ber), *n.m.*, hauberk.
thausse (os), *n.f.*, (com.) rise, advance; block (for raising anything); (nilit) back-sight.
thaussement (os'mā), *n.m.*, raising, lifting; shruking.
thausser (o'se), *v.a.*, to raise, to raise up; to increase; to shrug; (com.) to advance; *v.n.*, to rise; to get higher; to increase; *se thausser*, *v.r.*, to be raised; to rise, to raise oneself; to increase; (com.) to rise.
thausser (o'se), *n.m.*, (fin.) bull, operator for a rise.
thaut, -e (o, -it), *adj.*, high; tall; lofty, principal; upper; eminent; haughty; loud (of sound); *n.m.*, height; top; summit; upper part; *n.f.*, the wealthy, the governing classes; *adv.*, high; loud; aloud, loudly. *Ainsi qu'il a été dit plus —*, as has already been said. *Parler plus haut*; speak louder. *Reprendre les choses de plus —*, to begin farther back.
thautain, -e (o'tē, -en), *adj.*, haughty, proud.
thautainement (oten'mā), *adv.*, haughtily, superciliously, proudly.

hautbois (o'bwa), *n.m.*, hautboy; oboe; oboe-player.
hautement (ot'mā), *adv.*, aloud, boldly, resolutely, proudly.
haute paye (ot'pej), *n.f.*, extra pay.
hautesse (o'tse), *n.f.*, highness (the Sultan's title).
hauteur (o'tœr), *n.f.*, height, altitude; rising ground; depth; elevation; haughtiness, arrogance. *Être à la — de quelqu'un*; to be a match for someone. *Être à la — d'une tâche*; to be equal to a task.
haut-fond (o'fō), *n.m.*, shoal, shallow.
haut-fourneau (ofur'no), *n.m.*, blast-furnace.
haut-le-corps (ol'kœr), *n.m.*, (—) skip, start, bound.
haut-le-pied (ol'pje), *adj. inv.* Cheval —; spare horse. *Locomotive —*; running light engine.
haut-mal (o'mal), *n.m.*, epilepsy.
haut-parleur (opar'kœr), *n.m.*, (wireless) loud-speaker.
haut-relief (ora'ljef), *n.m.*, alto-relievo.
havane (a'van), *n.f.*, Havana; *n.m.*, Havana cigar.
hâve (arv), *adj.*, pale, wan, emaciated.
havre (avr), *n.m.*, haven, harbour, port.
havresac (avr'sak), *n.m.*, knapsack, wallet, haversack.
hé (e), *int.*, ho! ah! hey! I say!
hebdomadaire (ebdōma'de:r), *adj.*, weekly.
hébergement (eber'zā), *n.m.*, lodging; harbouring.
héberger (eber'ze), *v.a.*, to lodge, to entertain, to harbour.
hébété, -e (ebe'te), *n.* and *adj.*, dolt, block-head.
hébêter (ebe'te), *v.a.*, to stupefy, to besot, to dull.
hébraïque (ebra'ik), *adj.*, Hebrew, Hebraic.
hébraïsme (ebra'ism), *n.m.*, Hebraism.
hébreu (e'brā), *adj.m.*, Hebrew; Hebraic language; *n.m.* and *f.* (He-), Hebrew.
hecatombe (eka'tōb), *n.f.*, hecatomb.
hectare (ek'tar), *n.m.*, hectare (2 acres, 1 rood, 35 perches).
hectogramme (ekto'gram), *n.m.*, hectogramme (3.527 oz. avoirdupois).
hectolitre (ekto'litr), *n.m.*, hectolitre (22 009668 Imperial gallons).
hectomètre (ekto'metr), *n.m.*, hectometre (328 08092 British statute feet).
hégémonie (ezemo'ni), *n.f.*, hegemony.
hégire (e'zir), *n.f.*, hegira (Mahometan era).
hein! (ē), *int.*, hey! what!
hélas! (e'la, e'las), *int.*, alas! ah!
théier (e'le), *v.a.*, to hail, to speak (a ship), to hail, to call (anyone).
hélice (e'lis), *n.f.*, screw.
hélicoptère (elikopt'r), *n.m.*, helicopter.
héliographie (elijop'fi), *n.f.*, heliography.
héliographique (elijop'fik), *adj.*, heliographic.
héliomètre (elijō'metr), *n.m.*, heliometer.
hélioscope (elijō'skop), *n.m.*, helioscope.
héliotrope (elijō'trop), *n.m.*, (bot.) heliotrope.
hellénique (sie'nik), *adj.*, Hellenic.
hellénisme (ele'nism), *n.m.*, Hellenism.
helléniste (ele'nist), *n.* and *adj.*, Hellenist.
helvétique (elve'tik), *adj.*, Helvetic, Swiss.
hémicycle (emi'sikl), *n.m.*, hemicycle.
hémisphère (emis'fær), *n.m.*, hemisphere.
hémisphérique (emis'fær'ik), *adj.*, hemispheric.
hémistiche (emi'stif), *n.m.*, hemistich (half of a twelve-syllabled verse).

hémorragie (emora'si), *n.f.*, hemorrhage.
hémorroïdes (emoro'id), *n.f.pl.*, hemorrhoids, piles.
hennir (e'nir), *v.n.*, to neigh.
hennissement (enis'mā), *n.m.*, neighing.
hépatique (epa'tik), *adj.*, hepatic.
hépatite (epa'tit), *n.f.*, hepatitis, inflammation of the liver.
heptagone (ep'ta'gon), *n.m.* and *adj.*, heptagon.
héraldique (eral'dik), *adj.*, heraldic.
théraut (e'ro), *n.m.*, herald.
herbacé, -e (erba'se), *adj.*, (bot.) herbaceous.
herbage (er'ba:z), *n.m.*, herbage, grass, pasture.
herbe (erb), *n.f.*, herb, grass, wort, weed; plant, root. *Blé en* —; corn in the blade. *Brin d'* —; blade of grass. *Mauvaise* —; weed; (fig.) scamp.
herbette (er'bet), *n.f.*, (pout.) short grass; sward.
herbeu-x, -se (er'bø, -iz), *adj.*, grassy, herbous.
herbier (er'bje), *n.m.*, herbal, herbarium, collection of plants.
herbivore (erbi'vor), *adj.*, herbivorous; *n.m.*, herbivorous animal.
herborisation (erboriza'sjō), *n.f.*, herborization, herborizing.
herboriser, (erbori'ze), *v.n.*, to herborize.
herboriseur (erbori'zœr), *n.m.*, collector of plants.
herboriste (erbo'rist), *n.m.* and *f.*, herbalist, herborist.
herbu, -e (er'by), *adj.*, grassy; covered with grass.
Hercule (er'kyl), *n.m.*, (astron.) Hercules, man of herculean strength.
herculeen, -ne (erky'e'e, -en), *adj.*, Herculean.
thère (er), *n.m.*, sorry fellow, poor wretch.
héréditaire (eredi'tær), *adj.*, hereditary.
héréditairement (eredi'tær'mā), *adv.*, hereditarily.
hérédité (eredi'te), *n.f.*, heirship, succession; hereditary right; inheritance.
hérésie (ere'zi), *n.f.*, heresy.
hérétique (ere'tik), *n.* and *adj.*, heretic, heretical.
thérissé, -e (eri'se), *adj.*, rough, shaggy, on end, bristling with; (bot.) hairy, prickly; (of a person) cross, peevish.
thérissement (eris'mā), *n.m.*, bristling, shagginess.
thérisser (eri'se), *v.a.*, to bristle, to bristle up, to erect; to lard; *v.n.*, to bristle, to bristle up, to be full of, to be loaded with; *se thérisser*, *v.r.*, to stand on end; to bristle up; to be bristling with; to be studded (with).
thérisson (eri'sjō), *n.m.*, (mam.) hedgehog; (fort.) herisson; canting-wheel; *adj.*, cross-grained, crabbed person.
héritage (eri'taz), *n.m.*, heritage, heirloom, legacy.
hériter (eri'te), *v.n.*, to inherit, to be heir; *v.a.*, to inherit.
héritier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (eri'tje, -ær), heir, heirress.
hermétique (erme'tik), *adj.*, hermetic, close, hermetical.
hermétiquement (ermetik'mā), *adv.*, hermetically, closely.
hermine (er'min), *n.f.*, (mam.) ermine; *hermine*.
herminé, -e (ermi'ne), *adj.*, (her.) ermined.
hermitage (ermi'taz), *n.m.*, hermitage.
herniaire (er'njer), *adj.*, hernial.
hernie (er'ni), *n.f.*, hernia, rupture

hérolfe (ero'in), *n.f.*, heroine.
héroïque (ero'ik), *adj.*, heroic.
héroïquement (erol'ik'mā), *adv.*, heroically.
hérolisme (ero'ism), *n.m.*, heroism.
théron (e'rō), *n.m.*, heron.
théros (e'ro), *n.m.*, hero.
thérasage (er'as:z), *n.m.*, (agrl.) harrowing of a field.
thérse (ers), *n.f.*, harrow; (fort.) portcullis, herse; (thea.) footlights.
thérsé, -e (er'se), *adj.*, (agrl.) harrowed; (her.) with a herse.
thérser (er'se), *v.a.*, (agrl.) to harrow.
thérseur (er'sœr), *n.m.*, harrower.
hésitation (ezita'sjō), *n.f.*, hesitation; faltering.
hésitant, -e (ezi'tā, -it), *adj.*, hesitating, wavering.
hésiter (ezi'te), *v.n.*, to hesitate, to falter, to pause; to waver.
hétéroclite (etero'klit), *adj.*, (gram.) heteroclit, anomalous; eccentric, odd.
hétérogène (etero'zœn), *adj.*, heterogeneous, dissimilar.
thétre (etr), *n.m.*, beech, beech-tree.
heure (œr), *n.f.*, hour; time, time of day; moment, moments; *pl.*, primer (prayer-book). (*Nouvelles de la dernière* —; latest news. *Dernière* —; last moments. *Sur l'* —; now. — *supplémentaires*; overtime. *Tout à l'* —; just now. *De bonne* —; early. *Quelle heure est il?* What o'clock is it?
heureusement (œro'z'mā), *adv.*, happily, luckily; successfully, well.
heureu-x, -se (œ're, -iz), *adj.*, happy; blessed; lucky; successful; prosperous; pleasing; good; excellent;
théurt (œr), *n.m.*, collision; blow; shock.
théurté (œr'te), *adj.*, (of style) abrupt, harsh, jerky.
théurtement (œr'tā'mā), *n.m.*, hiatus; collision, shock; clash.
théurter (œr'te), *v.a.*, to run up against, to knock up against; to hit; to meet; to jostle; to shock; to offend; to jar with; *v.n.*, to strike, to knock, to hit; *se théurter*, *v.r.*, to strike, to hit, oneself; to strike against one another; to come across one another; to clash.
hiatus (ja'ty:s), *n.m.*, hiatus.
hibernant, -e (iber'nā, -it), *adj.*, hibernating.
hibernation (iber'nā'sjō), *n.f.*, hibernation.
hiberner (iber'ne), *v.n.*, to hibernate.
thibou (i'bu), *n.m.*, owl; (pers.) moper, owl.
hic (ik), *n.m.*, knot, difficulty, rub.
thidusement (ide'z'mā), *adv.*, hideously, frightfully, horribly, dreadfully.
thideu-x, -se (i'de, -iz), *adj.*, hideous, frightful, horrible.
hier (jer), *adv.*, yesterday. — *matin*; yesterday morning. — *soir* or *au soir*; last night, last evening. *Avant* —; the day before yesterday.
thiérarchie (jerar'si), *n.f.*, hierarchy.
thiérarchique (jerar'fik), *adj.*, hierarchical.
thiérarohiquement (jerar'fik'mā), *adv.*, hierarchically.
hiératique (jerat'ik), *adj.*, hieratic.
hiéroglyphe (jero'glif), *n.m.*, (antiq.) hieroglyph, hieroglyphic.
hiéroglyphique (jero'gl'fik), *adj.*, hieroglyphical, hieroglyphic.
hiéroglyphiquement (jero'gl'fik'mā), *adv.*, hieroglyphically.

- hilarant**, -e (ila'rũ, -it), *adj.*, exhilarating, enlivening. *Gaz* —; laughing-gas.
- hilaré** (i'la:r), *adj.*, hilarious.
- hilarité** (ilari'te), *n.f.*, hilarity; cheerfulness; mirth.
- hindou**, -e (ẽ'du), *n.* and *adj.* (Hin-), Hindu.
- hippique** (i'plik), *adj.*, hippic.
- hippodrome** (ipo'drom), *n.m.*, hippodrome, circus, amphitheatre; racecourse.
- hippogriŕŕe** (ipo'grif), *n.m.*, hippogriŕŕ, winged horse.
- hippopotame** (ipopo'tam), *n.m.*, hip.popotamus.
- hirondelle** (ir5'del), *n.f.*, (ornl.) swallow, house martin, sand martin.
- hisser** (i'se), *v.a.*, to hoist, to lift, to heave, to raise; to haul out (sails); *se hisser*, *v.r.*, to raise or lift oneself up (with difficulty), to get up.
- histoire** (is'twar), *n.f.*, history, tale, story; long rignarole; idle story, untruth, falsehood, trifle.
- historien**, -ne (istõ'rjẽ, -en), *n.m.*, historian.
- historier** (istõ'rje), *v.a.*, to embellish, to ornament.
- historiette** (istõ'rjet), *n.f.*, little story; short tale.
- historiographe** (istorio'graf), *n.m.*, historiographer.
- historique** (istõ'rik), *adj.*, historical, *n.m.*, historical account.
- historiquement** (istorik'mũ), *adv.*, historically.
- histrion** (istri'õ), *n.m.*, (b.s.) histron, actor; mountebank.
- histrionique** (istrio'nik), *adj.*, histrionic.
- histrionner** (istrio'ne), *v.n.*, (jest.) to act, to perform plays; to play.
- hiver** (i'ver), *n.m.*, winter.
- hivernage** (iver'na:3), *n.m.*, winter, winter time; wintering place.
- hivernal**, -e (iver'nal), *adj.*, (l.u.) wintry, hibernal.
- hiverner** (iver'ne), *v.n.*, to winter; s'hiverner, *v.r.*, to inure oneself to cold; to winter, to hibernation.
- thobereau** (õ'bro), *n.m.*, (ornl.) hobby; country squire; squireen.
- thochement** (õ'mũ), *n.m.*, shaking, wagging (of the head).
- thoher** (õ'fe), *v.a.*, to jog, to shake, to toss; *v.n.*, (man.) to jerk the bit (of horses).
- thoher** (õ'fe), *n.m.*, coral, rattle (for children); toy, bauble.
- tholà** (õ'la), *int.*, holla! ho! (nav.) holla! ho, there! stop!; *n.m.*, stop; end. *Mettre le* —; to put a stop to (a quarrel).
- thollandais**, -e (õlã'de, -iz), *adj.*, Dutch; *n.m.*, Dutch language; *n.m.* and *f.* (Hol-), Dutchman or Dutchwoman.
- holocauste** (õlõ'kõst), *n.m.*, holocaust, sacrifice.
- thomard** (õ'mar), *n.m.*, (ich.) lobster.
- homélie** (õme'li), *n.f.*, homily; sermon.
- homéopathe** (õmeõ'pat), *n.m.*, (med.) homeopath.
- homéopathie** (õmeõ'pat), *n.f.*, (med.) homeopathy.
- homéopathique** (õmeõ'patik), *adj.*, homeopathic.
- homérique** (õme'rik), *adj.*, Homeric.
- homicide** (õmi'sid), *n.m.*, homicide; manslaughter; murderer; *adj.*, murderous, homicidal.
- hommage** (õ'ma:3), *n.m.*, homage, respect; acknowledgement, token, gift; *pl.*, respects, homage.
- homme** (õm), *n.m.*, man. *Un* — *a tout faire*; jack of all trades. — *de journée*; day labourer. — *de robe*; lawyer. *Tout* —; everyman.
- homme-dieu** (õm'djõ), *n.m.*, (n.p.) Man-God.
- homogène** (õmõ'zen), *adj.*, homogeneous.
- homogénéité** (õmõ'zene'te), *n.f.*, homogeneity.
- homonyme** (õmõ'nim), *adj.*, homonymous; *n.m.f.*, homonym; namesake.
- thongré** (3'gr), *adj.*, (vet.) gelded; *n.m.*, gelding.
- thongré** (3'gre), *adj.*, gelded, gelt.
- thongrer** (3'gre), *v.a.*, to geld (a horse).
- thongrois**, -e (3'grwa, -iz), *adj.*, Hungarian; Hungarian language; *n.m.* and *f.* (Hon-), Hungarian.
- honnête** (õ'net), *adj.*, honest, upright, becoming, modest, decorous; handsome; suitable, proper; civil, courteous; *n.m.*, honesty, probity. — *aisance*; decent competency. *Prétente* —; fair pretence. *Récompense* —; fitting reward. *Une* — *femme*; a virtuous woman.
- honnêtement** (õnet'mũ), *adv.*, honestly, honourably, virtuously; becomingly, handsomely; suitably, properly; kindly, courteously.
- honnêteté** (õnet'te), *n.f.*, honesty, probity, uprightness; modesty; chastity, virtue; propriety, fitness.
- honneur** (õ'neer), *n.m.*, honour; credit; respect, love; honour (at cards); chastity, virtue; rectitude, probity; distinction, *pl.*, honours, preferments.
- thõnni** (õ'n), *adj.*, dishonoured, disgraced.
- thõnnir** (õ'nir), *v.a.*, to dishonour, to disgrace, to brand, to cover with shame.
- honorable** (õnõrabil'te), *n.f.*, honourable-ness, respectability.
- honorable** (õnõ'ra:bl), *adj.*, honourable; respectable, creditable; suitable.
- honorablement** (õnõrabil'mũ), *adv.*, honourably; respectably, creditably; properly; nobly.
- honoraire** (õnõ'rer), *adj.*, honorary, titular, titular; *n.m.*, fee; salary, stipend.
- honoree** (õnõ're), *n.f.*, (com.) letter, favour.
- honorer** (õnõ're), *v.a.*, to honour; to do credit to. — *une traite*; to meet a bill; s'honorer, *v.r.*, to acquire honour; to do oneself honour; to think, to esteem it an honour; to take a pride in.
- honorifique** (õnõ'fik), *adj.*, titular, honorary.
- thõte** (3:t), *n.f.*, shame, disgrace, reproach, scandal, infamy. *Avoir* — *de*; to be ashamed of. *Sans* —; shameless. *Mauvaise* or *fausse* —; self-consciousness.
- thõteusement** (3tõ:z'mũ), *adv.*, shamefully, disgracefully, infamously.
- thõteux**, -se (3'tõ, -iz), *adj.*, ashamed; bashful, shy; shameful, disgraceful.
- hõpital** (õp'tal), *n.m.*, hospital; alms-house.
- thõquet** (õ'ke), *n.m.*, hiccough, hiccup.
- horaire** (õ'rer), *adj.*, horary, horal.
- thõrd** (õrd), *n.f.*, horde.
- horizon** (õri'zõ), *n.m.*, horizon.
- horizontal**, -e (õri'zõ'tal), *adj.*, horizontal.
- horizontalement** (õri'zõ'tal'mũ), *adv.*, horizontally.
- horloge** (õr'lõ:3), *n.f.*, clock; time-keeper; (nav.) glass.

horloger (ɔʁloʒe), *n.m.*, clockmaker, watch maker.
horlogerie (ɔʁloʒʁi), *n.f.*, watchmaking, clockmaking; clockwork.
hormis (ɔʁmi), *prep.*, except, excepting, but, save.
horoscope (ɔʁɔskop), *n.m.*, horoscope.
horreur (ɔʁœʁ), *n.f.*, horror, dread, abomination; awe; enormity.
horrible (ɔʁibl), *adj.*, horrible, horrid, hideous, frightful, shocking, dreadful.
horriblement (ɔʁiblɛmɑ̃), *adv.*, horribly, horribly, frightfully.
hors (ɔʁ), *prep.*, out; beyond; past; but, except, save. — *jeu*: (football) off-side. — *d'affaire*: out of danger. — *de combat*: disabled. — *de doute*: without doubt. — *d'ici*: away! — *de prix*: priceless, too expensive. — *de service*: unserviceable.
la loi: outlaw.
hors-d'œuvre (ɔʁdœvr), *n.m.*, (—) out-work, out-building; digression; episode; (cook.) side dish.
hortensia (ɔʁtɛsja), *n.m.*, (bot.) hortensia, hydrangea.
horticulteur (ɔʁtikyltœʁ), *n.m.*, horticulturist.
horticultural, -*e* (ɔʁtikyltyʁal), *adj.*, horticultural.
horticulture (ɔʁtikyltyʁ), *n.f.*, horticulture.
hospice (ɔspis), *n.m.*, hospital, refuge; (in the Alps) convent, monastery, asylum.
hospitalier, -*ère* (ɔspitalje, -ɛʁ), *adj.*, hospitable; *n.*, hospitalier.
hospitalièrement (ɔspitaljɛʁmɑ̃), *adv.*, hospitably.
hospitalité (ɔspitalite), *n.f.*, hospitality.
hostie (ɔstj), *n.f.*, (Jewish ant.) offering; victim, sacrifice; (c. rel.) host.
hostile (ɔstil), *adj.*, hostile, adverse.
hostilement (ostilɛmɑ̃), *adv.*, hostilely, adversely.
hostilité (ostilitɛ), *n.f.*, hostility; enmity.
hôte (ɔt), *n.m.*, host; landlord, innkeeper, publican; guest; lodger; traveller; inhabitant.
hôtel (ɔtel), *n.m.*, town mansion, large house; hotel, inn. — *meublé*: lodging-house. — *des ventes*: auction mart.
hôte-lér, *n.m.*, -*ère*, *n.f.* (ɔtɛljɛ, -ɛʁ), inn-keeper, host, hostess.
hôtellerie (ɔtɛlʁi), *n.f.*, inn, hotel, hostelry.
hôtesse (ɔtes), *n.f.*, hostess; landlady of an inn; guest, visitor, lodger.
hotte (ɔt), *n.f.*, dossier, basket (carried on the back).
hotte (ɔte), *n.f.*, basketful.
hotentot, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (ɔtɑ̃to, -ɔt), Hotentot.
houblon (uʁblɔ̃), *n.m.*, hop.
houblonnière (ublonɛʁ), *n.f.*, hop-ground, hop-garden.
houe (u), *n.f.*, (agri.) hoe.
houille (uʁj), *n.f.*, pit-coal, coal, sea-coal.
houill-er, -*ère* (uʁje, -ɛʁ), *adj.*, coal, coal; *n.f.*, coal-mine, colliery.
houilleur (uʁjœʁ), *n.m.*, collier, coal-miner.
houilleu-x, -*se* (uʁjɛ, -ɛz), *adj.*, containing coal, coal.
houle (ul), *n.f.*, (nav.) billow, surge, swell.
houlette (uʁlɛt), *n.f.*, crook, sheep-hook; crozier.
houleu-x, -*se* (uʁlɛ, -ɛz), *adj.*, (nav.) swelling.

houppé (up), *n.f.*, tuft; top-knot; tassel.
houppé, -*e* (uʁpe), *adj.*, (bot.) tufted, crested.
houppelande (uʁplɑ̃d), *n.f.*, overcoat (greatcoat).
houpper (uʁpe), *v.a.*, to tuft.
hourdage (uʁdaʒ), *n.m.*, rough-walling, pugging.
hourder (uʁde), *v.a.*, to rough-work, to rough-wall.
hourl (uʁl), *n.f.*, hourl.
hourra (uʁa), *n.m.*, (—s) hurrah, hurrah.
houssiller (uspilje), *v.a.*, to pull, to worry, to mob, to maul; to abuse; *se* **houssiller**, *v.r.*, to tug, to maul, to worry each other; to wrangle.
houssé (us), *n.f.*, housing, horse-cloth; saddle-cloth; cover (for a bed, &c.).
houssé, -*e* (uʁse), *adj.*, (her.) clothed (of a horse).
houssine (uʁsin), *n.f.*, switch.
houssiner (usine), *v.a.*, to switch; to beat.
houx (u), *n.m.*, holly, holly-tree.
houyan (waʁjɔ̃), *n.m.*, mattock; pickaxe.
huard (qaʁ), *n.m.*, osprey, sea-eagle.
hublot (yʁblo), *n.m.*, (nav.) small port-hole.
huiche (yf), *n.f.*, pan, kneading-trough; trough.
hue! (y), *int.*, gee! gee up! to the right!
huée (ue), *n.f.*, shouting; hooting.
huer (ue), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to shout after, to hoot at.
huguenot, -*e* (yɡno, -ɔt), *n.* and *adj.*, Huguenot.
hui (ui), *adv.*, only used in *aujourd'hui*: to-day.
huilage (uiʁaʒ), *n.m.*, oiling.
huile (uil), *n.f.*, oil. *Être dans les —s*: (fam.) to be one of the big pots.
huiler (uile), *v.a.*, to oil; to grease.
huilerie (uilʁi), *n.f.*, oil-works, oil-shop.
huileu-x, -*se* (uileʁ, -ɛz), *adj.*, oily, greasy.
huilier (uile), *n.m.*, cruet-stand.
huis (ui), *n.m.*, door. *A — clos*: with closed doors, in private, in camera.
huisserie (uisʁi), *n.f.*, door-frame.
huissier (uisje), *n.m.*, usher; door-keeper; sheriff's officer, bailiff; gentleman-usher.
huît (uit), *adj.*, eight; eighth.
huitaine (uitɛn), *n.f.*, eight days.
huitième (uitjem), *adj.* and *n.m.*, eighth; *n.f.*, eighth class, eighth form.
huitièmement (uitjemɑ̃), *adv.*, eighthly.
huître (uitʁ), *n.f.*, oyster; (fig.) blockhead, dunce.
huîtrier (uitʁie), *n.m.*, (ornl.) oyster-catcher.
huître (uitʁieʁ), *n.f.*, oyster-bed.
hulotte (yʁlot), *n.f.*, owl, wood-owl.
humain, -*e* (ymɛ̃, -ɛn), *adj.*, human; humane, benevolent; *n.m.*, human being, man.
humainement (ymɛ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, humanly; humanely.
humaniser (ymanize), *v.a.*, to humanize, to civilize; *s'humaniser*, *v.r.*, to become humanized.
humaniste (ymɑ̃nist), *n.m.*, humanist.
humanitaire (ymanitɛʁ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, humanitarian.
humanité (ymanite), *n.f.*, humanity; human nature, mankind.
humble (ɔ̃bl), *adj.*, humble; lowly, modest.

humblement (œ:blə'mā), *adv.*, humbly; meekly.
humectant, -e (ymek'tā, -t), *adj.*, refreshing, moistening; *n.m.*, humectant; (med.) emollient.
humectation (ymekta'sjō), *n.f.*, moistening, wetting.
humecter (ymek'te), *v.a.*, to wet, to moisten, to damp; *s'humecter*, *v.r.*, to be moistened; to refresh oneself.
thumer (y'me), *v.a.*, to inhale, to sniff.
humeur (y'mœ:r), *n.f.*, humour; temper, disposition, mood, fancy. *Avec* —; *crossly*. *Avoir de l'—*; to be out of temper. — *noire*; spleen.
humide (y'mid), *adj.*, humid; damp, moist, wet; *n.*, moisture, humidity.
humidité (ymidi'te), *n.f.*, humidity, dampness, moisture. *Taches d'—*; mildew.
humiliant -e (vmil'jā, -t), *adj.*, humiliating, degrading.
humiliation (ymilja'wā), *n.f.*, humiliation, abasement.
humilier (ymil'je), *v.a.*, to humble, to humiliate; *s'humilier*, *v.r.*, to humble, to humiliate, to abase oneself.
humilité (ymili'te), *n.f.*, humility, meekness, lowliness.
humoriste (ymo'rist), *adj.*, humoristic, *n.m.*, humorist.
humoristique (ymoris'tik), *adj.*, humoristic.
humour (y'mur), *n.m.*, humour.
humus (v'my:s), *n.m.*, soil, mould.
thune (yn), *n.f.*, (nav.) top.
thunier (y'nje), *n.m.*, top-sail.
thuppe (yp), *n.f.*, (ornl.) hoopoe; tuft.
thuppé, -e (y'pe), *adj.*, tufted crested (of birds); (fam.) crack, best, well off.
thure (y:r), *n.f.*, head (of a wild boar).
thurlément (yrlə'mā), *n.m.*, howl, howling, roar; yell.
thurler (y'rl), *v.n.*, to howl, to yell; to roar. — *avec les lous*; to do as others do.
thurleur (y'r'lœ:r), *n.m.*, howler.
huruberlu (y'riyber'ly), *n.m.*, (jest.) giddy goose, harebrained person.
thussard (y'sair), *n.m.*, hussar.
à la thussarde (y'saird), *adv.*, in a cavalier fashion.
thutte (yt), *n.f.*, hut, cottage, shed, shanty.
se thutter (y'te), *v.r.*, to make a hut, to lodge in.
hyacinthe (ja'sœ:t), *n.f.*, (bot., mln.) hyacinth.
hybride (y'brid), *n.m.* and *adj.*, hybrid, mongrel.
hydraulique (yδρο'lik), *adj.*, hydraulic; *n.f.*, hydraulics.
hydre (idr), *n.f.*, hydra.
hydravion (idra'vjō), *n.m.*, scaplane, glider.
hydrogène (idro'se:n), *n.m.*, (chem.) hydro-
hydromel (idro'mel), *n.m.*, hydromel, mead. — *vineux*; metheglin, mead.
hydrophobe (idro'fob), *n.* and *adj.*, hydrophobic.
hydrophobie (idrofo'bi), *n.f.*, hydrophobia.
hydropique (idro'pik), *adj.*, dropsical; *n.m.* and *f.*, dropsical person.
hydropisie (idropi'si), *n.f.*, dropsy.
hyène (je:n), *n.f.*, hyena.
hygiène (i'jje:n), *n.f.*, hygiene.
hygiénique (i'je'nik), *adj.*, hygienic.
hymen (i'men) or **hyménée** (ime'ne), *n.m.*, Hymen; marriage, wedlock.
hymnaire (im'ne:r), *n.m.*, hymn-book, hymnal.

hymne (imn), *n.m.*, hymn (patriotic); *n.f.*, hymn (sung in churches).
hyperbole (iper'bol), *n.f.*, (rhet.) hyperbole; exaggeration; (math.) hyperbola.
hyperbolique (iperbo'lik), *adj.*, hyperbolic.
hypnotique (ipno'tik), *adj.*, (med.) hypnotic.
hypocrisie (ipokri'zi), *n.f.*, hypocrisy.
hypocrite (ipok'rit), *adj.*, hypocritical; *n.m.* and *f.*, hypocrite.
hypocritement (ipokrit'mā), *adv.*, hypocritically.
hypothécaire (ipote'kœ:r), *adj.*, on mortgage.
hypothécairement (ipotekœ:r'mā), *adv.*, by or with mortgage.
hypothèque (ipote'ke), *n.f.*, mortgage. *Purger une —*; to pay off a mortgage.
hypothéquer (ipote'ke), *v.a.*, to mortgage. *Il est bien hypothéqué*; (colloq.) he is very infirm.
hypothèse (ipote'z), *n.f.*, hypothesis, supposition.
hystérie (iste'ri), *n.f.*, hysteria, hysterical.
hystérique (iste'rik), *adj.*, *n.m.* and *f.*, hysteric, hysterical.

I

i (i), *n.m.*, the ninth letter of the alphabet.
ibidem (ilb'idem), *adv.*, ibidem, the same.
ici (i'si), *adv.*, here, hither, in this place; now.
iconoclaste (ikono'klast), *n.m.*, iconoclast.
iconolâtre (ikono'la:tr), *n.m.*, (l.u.) iconolater, image-worshipper.
iconolâtrie (ikonola'tri), *n.f.*, (l.u.) iconolatriy, image-worship.
id, ab. of *idem*.
idéal, -e (ide'al), *adj.*, ideal, unreal, imaginary; *n.m.*, ideal.
idéalment (ide'al'mā), *adv.*, ideally.
idéalisier (ide'al'ze), *v.a.*, to idealize.
idéalisme (idea'lism), *n.m.*, idealism.
idéaliste (idea'list), *n.m.*, idealist.
idée (i'de), *n.f.*, idea, notion; plan; hint; fancy; mind; thought; meaning, taste; reason. — *fixe*; obsession.
idem (i'dem), *adv.*, idem, ditto.
identification (idäitifikasjō), *n.f.*, identification.
identifier (idäit'fje), *v.a.*, to identify; *s'identifier*, *v.r.*, to identify oneself.
identique (idä'tik), *adj.*, identical, the same.
identiquement (idäit'ik'mā), *adv.*, identically.
identité (idäiti'te), *n.f.*, identity, sameness.
idéologie (ideolo'zi), *n.f.*, ideology.
idéologique (ideolo'zik), *adj.*, ideological.
idéologue (ideo'log), *n.m.*, ideologist.
ides (id), *n.f.pl.*, Ides.
idiomatique (idjoma'tik), *adj.*, idiomatic.
idiome (i'djo:m), *n.m.*, idiom, dialect, language.
idiosyncrasie (idjoesynkra'si), *n.f.*, idiosyncrasy.
idiot -e (i'djo, -ot), *adj.*, idiotic, absurd; *n.*, idiot, imbecile, fool.
idiotie (idjo'si), *n.f.*, (med.) idiocy, idiotcy, imbecility.
idiotisme (idjot'ism), *n.m.*, (gram.) idiom, idiotism; (med.) idiocy, idiotcy.

idolâtre (ido'la:tr), *adj.*, idolatrous; *n.m.* and *f.*, idolater.
idolâtrer (ido'la'tre), *v.n.*, to worship idols; *v.a.*, to idolize, to dote upon.
idolâtrie (ido'la'tri), *n.f.*, idolatry.
idole (i'dol), *n.f.*, idol.
idylle (i'dil), *n.f.*, idyl, idyll.
if (if), *n.m.*, yew, yew-tree; lamp-stand.
ignare (i'na:r), *adj.*, illiterate, ignorant; *n.*, dunce, ignoramus.
igné, -e (ig'ne), *adj.*, igneous.
ignifuge (igni'fy:z), *adj.*, fireproof, non-inflammable.
ignifuger (igni'fy'ze), *v.a.*, to treat with fireproof solution.
ignition (igni'sj3), *n.f.*, ignition.
ignoble (i'nobl), *adj.*, ignoble, vile, mean, disgraceful; beastly, filthy.
ignoblement (inoble'mã), *adv.*, ignobly, vilely, basely.
ignominie (inomi'ni), *n.f.*, ignominy; disgrace, dishonour.
ignominieusement (inominjo:z'mã), *adv.*, ignominiously.
ignominieux, -se (inomi'njo, -iz), *adj.*, ignominious.
ignorance (ino'ra:), *n.f.*, ignorance, error, mistake.
ignorant, -e (ino'rã, -it), *adj.*, ignorant, illiterate, unlearned, *n.*, ignoramus.
ignorer, -e (ino're), *adj.*, unknown; concealed, forgotten.
ignoré (ino're), *v.a.*, to be ignorant of, not to know, to be unacquainted with, not to be aware of; *s'ignorer*, *v.r.*, not to know oneself; to be ignorant of one's own capabilities.
il (il), *pron. m.*, he; it, there; *pl.*, ils (il), they.
île (il), *n.f.*, island, isle.
illade (i'llad), *n.f.*, illad.
illon (i'llj3) or **illum** (i'llom), *n.m.*, (anat) coxa, haunch bone; (hist.) illum, Troy.
illégal, -e (ile'gal), *adj.*, illegal, unlawful.
illégalement (ilegal'mã), *adv.*, illegally, unlawfully.
illégalité (ilegal'ite), *n.f.*, illegality, unlawfulness.
illégitime (ilegi'tim), *adj.*, illegitimate; unlawful, unjust.
illégitimement (ilegitim'mã), *adv.*, illegitimately, unlawfully.
illégitimité (ilegitimi'te), *n.f.*, illegitimacy, unlawfulness, spuriousness.
illettré, -e (ile'tre), *adj.*, illiterate, unlettered.
illibéral, -e (ilibe'ral), *adj.*, illiberal; narrow minded, mean; mechanical (of artisans).
illibéralement (iliberal'mã), *adv.*, illiberally, meanly.
illibéralité (iliberall'ite), *n.f.*, illiberality, meanness.
illicite (il'i'sit), *adj.*, illicit, unlawful.
illicitement (ilisi'tmã), *adv.*, illicitly, unlawfully.
illimitable (ilimi'ta:bl), *adj.*, illimitable.
illimité, -e (ilimi'te), *adj.*, unlimited, unbounded.
illisible (ilizi'bili'te), *n.f.*, illegibility.
illisible (ilizi'bil), *adj.*, illegible.
illisiblement (ilizible'mã), *adv.*, illegibly.
illogique (ilo'sik), *adj.*, illogical.
illogiquement (ilosik'mã), *adv.*, illogically.
illuminant (ilumi'nã), *adj.*, illuminating; illuminant.
illuminateur (ilymina'toe:r), *n.m.*, illuminator; enlightener.

illuminati, -i, -ve (ilymina'tif, -iv) *adj.*, illuminative.
illumination (ilymina'sj3), *n.f.*, illumination.
illuminé, -e (ilymi'ne), *adj.*, illuminated, enlightened; *n.*, visionary, fanatic.
illuminer (ilymi'ne), *v.a.*, to illuminate; to illumine; to light up; to enlighten the mind.
illusion (ily'zj3), *n.f.*, illusion, self-deception, delusion; fallacy; chimera.
illusionner (ilyzjo'ne), *v.a.*, to delude; to deceive.
illusoire (ily'zwa:r), *adj.*, illusive, delusive.
illusoirement (ilyzwa:r'mã), *adv.*, illusively, fallaciously.
illustration (ilystra'sj3), *n.f.*, illustration; celebrity, renown; explanation.
illustre (i'lystr), *adj.*, illustrious, famous.
illustrer (ilys'tre), *v.a.*, to illustrate; to do honour to; to illuminate; to make clear; *s'illustrer*, *v.r.*, to render oneself illustrious.
illustrissime (ilystri'sim), *adj.*, most illustrious.
îlot (i'lo), *n.m.*, islet; eyot; block, cluster (of houses).
ilote (i'lot), *n.m.*, helot, slave.
image (i'ma:z), *n.f.*, image, likeness; picture, statue.
imager (ima'ze), *v.a.*, to picture; to adorn with images.
imagerie (ima'zi'ri), *n.f.*, image-trade.
imagier (ima'nje), *n.m.*, image-maker, painter.
imaginable (ima'zi'na:bl), *adj.*, imaginable.
imaginaire (ima'zi'ne:r), *adj.*, imaginary, visionary, fancied, unreal.
imaginati, -i, -ve (imasina'tif, -iv), *adj.*, imaginative.
imagination (imasina'sj3), *n.f.*, imagination, conception, fancy, thought.
imaginative (imazina'tiv), *n.f.*, imagination, fancy, imaginative faculty.
imaginer (ima'zi'ne), *v.a.*, to imagine, to conceive; to fancy, to think, to suppose, to devise; *s'imaginer*, *v.r.*, to imagine oneself, to think, to fancy, to conceive.
imbécile (êbes'il), *adj.*, imbecile, foolish, silly; *n.m.* and *f.*, idiot, fool, simpleton.
imbécilement (êbesil'mã), *adv.*, foolishly, stupidly.
imbécillité (êbesill'ite), *n.f.*, imbecillity, idiocy; stupidity.
imberbe (ê'berb), *adj.*, beardless; raw, green.
imbiber (êbi'be), *v.a.*, to imbibe; to imbue; to soak; *s'imbiber*, *v.r.*, to imbibe, to soak.
imbroglio (êbro'jo), *n.m.*, (-s) imbroglio, confusion, intricacy.
imbu, -e (ê'by), *adj.*, (de) imbued, impressed (with).
imbuvable (êby'va:bl), *adj.*, undrinkable.
imitable (imi'ta:bl), *adj.*, imitable.
imitat-eur, -rice (imita'toe:r, -ris), *adj.*, imitative; *n.*, imitator.
imitati, -i, -ve (imita'tif, -iv), *adj.*, imitative.
imitation (imitã'sj3), *n.f.*, imitation.
imiter (imi'te), *v.a.*, to imitate, to copy, to mimic, to resemble.
immaculé, -e (imak'y'le), *adj.*, immaculate, spotless.
immanent, -e (ima'nã, -it), *adj.*, immanent; inherent.
immanquable (êma'za:bl), *adj.*, unsteady.
inmanquable (êmã'ka:bl), *adj.*, infallible, certain, sure.

immanquablement (ēmāka:blə'mā), *adv.*, infallibly, certainly, without fail.
immatériel, -le (imate'rjel), *adj.*, immaterial, incorporeal. *C'est —*; it is of slight importance.
immatériellement (imaterjel'mā), *adv.*, immaterially, incorporeally.
immatriculation (imatrickya'sj3), *n.f.*, matriculation, registration.
immatriçule, -e (imatricky'le), *adj.*, registered, matriculated.
immatriculer (imatricky'le), *v.a.*, to matriculate; to register.
immédiat, -e (ime'dja, -t), *adj.*, immediate.
immédiatement (imedjat'mā), *adv.*, immediately; directly.
immémorial, -e (imemo'rjal), *adj.*, immemorial.
immémorialement (imemorjal'mā), *adv.*, immemorably.
immense (i'mā:s), *adj.*, immense, infinite, boundless; enormous, huge.
immensément (imāse'mā), *adv.*, immensely.
immensité (imāsi'te), *n.f.*, immensity, boundlessness.
immerger (imcr'ze), *v.a.*, to immerge, to immerse, to dip.
immérité, -e (imeri'te), *adj.*, undeserved, unmerited, uncalled for.
immersion (imcr'sj3), *n.f.*, immersion.
immeuble (i'meubl), *n.m.*, estate, real estate, landed estate; realty; fixture.
immigrant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (unigrā, -t), immigrant. [lion]
immigration (imigra'sj3), *n.f.*, immigration.
immigrér (imigr'e), *v.n.*, to immigrate.
imminence (imī'nā:s), *n.f.*, imminence.
imminent, -e (imī'nā, -t), *adj.*, imminent, impending.
s'immiscer (imī'se), *v.r.*, to interfere, to take upon oneself.
immobile (imō'bil), *adj.*, immovable, motionless; unshaken, firm.
immoblement (imobil'mā), *adv.*, immovably.
immobiliser, -e (imōbi'lje, -e:r), *adj.* real (of estate). *Société —*, building Society.
immobilisation (imobiliza'sj3), *n.f.*, (jur) conversion of property into real estate.
immobiliser (imobilize), *v.a.*, to convert into real estate; to realize, to immobilize.
immobilité (imobil'te), *n.f.*, immobility, immovability.
immodération (imodera'sj3), *n.f.*, immoderation.
immodéré, -e (imōde're), *adj.*, immoderate, excessive.
immodérément (imodere'mā), *adv.*, immoderately, excessively.
immodeste (imo'dest), *adj.*, immodest, indecent.
immodestement (imodesta'mā), *adv.*, immodestly, indecently.
immodestie (imodes'ti), *n.f.*, immodesty, indecency.
immolation (imolā'sj3), *n.f.*, immolation, sacrifice.
immoler (imō'le), *v.a.*, to immolate, to sacrifice, to slay; *s'immoler*, *v.r.*, to immolate, to sacrifice oneself; to sacrifice one's feelings.
immonde (i'mā:d), *adj.*, unclean, impure.
immondices (imā'dis), *n.f.pl.*, filth, dirt.
immoral, -e (imō'ral), *adj.*, immoral.
immoralité (imorali'te), *n.f.*, immorality.
immortaliser (imortali'ze), *v.a.*, to immortalize; *s'immortaliser*, *v.r.*, to immortalize oneself.

immortalité (imortali'te), *n.f.*, immortality.
immortel, -le (imor'tel), *adj.*, immortal, everlasting; *n.*, immortal.
immortelle (imor'tel), *n.f.*, (bot.) everlasting; edelweiss.
immortellement (imortel'mā), *adv.*, immortally.
immortifié, -e (imorti'fje), *adj.*, unmortified.
immuable (i'mua:bl), *adj.*, immutable, unalterable, unchangeable.
immuablement (imua:blə'mā), *adv.*, immutably, unchangeably.
immunité (imyni'te), *n.f.*, immunity, privilege.
immutabilité (imvtabill'te), *n.f.*, immutability, unchangeableness.
impact (ē'pakt), *n.m.*, (mec.) impact, hit.
impair, -e (ē'pær), *adj.*, odd, uneven; *n.m.*, blunder.
impalpabilité (ēpalpabili'te), *n.f.*, impalpability.
impalpable (ēpal'pa:bl), *adj.*, impalpable.
impardonnable (ēpardō'na:bl), *adj.*, unpardonable.
impardonnablement (ēpardōna:blə'mā), *adv.*, unpardonably.
imparfait, -e (ēpar'fē, -t), *adj.*, imperfect, incomplete; defective, *n.m.*, (gram.) imperfect, imperfect tense.
impartialement (ēparfēt'mā), *adv.*, impartially.
imparité (ēpari'te), *n.f.*, inequality, disparity.
impartageable (ēparta'za:bl), *adj.*, indivisible.
impartial, -e (ēpar'sjal), *adj.*, impartial.
impartialement (ēparsjal'mā), *adv.*, impartially. [ity]
impartialité (ēparsjali'te), *n.f.*, impartiality.
impasse (ē'pas), *n.f.*, blind alley (street or court with only one entrance); deadlock, dilemma.
impassibilité (ēpasibili'te), *n.f.*, impassibility, impassiveness.
impassible (ēpa'sibl), *adj.*, impassible, impassive, unmoved.
impassiblement (ēpasiblə'mā), *adv.*, impassively, undisturbedly.
impatience (ēpasja'mā), *adv.*, impatiently, eagerly.
impatience (ēpa'sjā:s), *n.f.*, impatience; restlessness, eagerness.
impatient, -e (ēpa'sjā, -t), *adj.*, impatient; anxious, restless.
impatissant, -e (ēpasjā'tū, -t), *adj.*, provoking, vexing.
impatienter (ēpasjā'te), *v.a.*, to make impatient, to put out of patience; to provoke; *s'impatienter*, *v.r.*, to lose one's patience; to fret, to worry.
impayable (ēpe'ja:bl), *adj.*, invaluable, priceless, priceless; inimitable, exceedingly funny, capital.
impayé, -e (ēpe'je), *adj.*, unpaid.
impeccabilité (ēpekabili'te), *n.f.*, impeccability.
impeccable (ēpe'ka:bl), *adj.*, impeccable.
impenétrabilité (ēpenetrabili'te), *n.f.*, impenetrability, imperviousness.
impenétrable (ēpene'tra:bl), *adj.*, impenetrable, inscrutable.
impénitence (ēpeni'tā:s), *n.f.*, impenitence.
impénitent, -e (ēpeni'tā, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, impenitent.
impérati-f, -ve (ēpera'tif, -iv), *adj.*, imperative; *n.m.*, (gram.) imperative.
impérativement (ēperativ'mā), *adv.*, imperatively.

impératrice (ɛpɛra'tris), *n.f.*, empress.
im perceptible (ɛpɛrsɛp'tibl), *adj.*, imperceptible.
im perceptiblement (ɛpɛrsɛptiblɛ'mā), *adv.*, imperceptibly.
im perfectibilité (ɛpɛrfɛktibil'ite), *n.f.*, imperfection.
im perfectible (ɛpɛrfɛk'tibl), *adj.*, imperfectible.
im perfection (ɛpɛrfɛk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, imperfection.
impérial, -e (ɛpɛ'rjal), *adj.*, imperial.
impériale (ɛpɛ'rjal), *n.f.*, roof, outside (of a coach); imperial (hair under the lip).
impérialement (ɛpɛrjal'mā), *adv.*, imperially.
impériaux (ɛpɛ'rjo), *n.m.pl.*, imperialists.
impérieusement (ɛpɛrjo:z'mā), *adv.*, imperiously.
impérieux-x, -se (ɛpɛ'rjo, -z), *adj.*, imperious, haughty, lordly.
impérissable (ɛpɛr'isabl), *adj.*, imperishable.
impérissablement (ɛpɛrisa:blɛ'mā), *adv.*, imperishably.
impéritie (ɛpɛr'isi), *n.f.*, incapacity; ignorance.
imperméabilité (ɛpɛrmeabil'ite), *n.f.*, impermeability.
imperméable (ɛpɛrme'a:bl), *adj.*, impermeable, impervious.
impersonnalité (ɛpɛrsɔnal'ite), *n.f.*, (philos.) impersonality.
impersonnel, -le (ɛpɛrsɔ'nel), *adj.*, impersonal; *n.m.*, (gram.) impersonal verb.
impersonnellement (ɛpɛrsɔnel'mā), *adv.*, (gram.) impersonally.
impertinemment (ɛpɛrtina'mā), *adv.*, impertinently, insolently; pertly.
impertinence (ɛpɛrti'nā:s), *n.f.*, impertinence, insolence, sauciness; rudeness.
impertinent, -e (ɛpɛrti'nā, -t), *adj.*, impertinent, insolent, pert; *n.*, impertinent person, saucy person.
imperturbabilité (ɛpɛrturbabil'ite), *n.f.*, imperturbability.
imperturbable (ɛpɛrturb'a:bl), *adj.*, imperturbable.
imperturbablement (ɛpɛrturba:blɛ'mā), *adv.*, imperturbably.
impétueusement (ɛpɛtuɔ:z'mā), *adv.*, impetuously, violently, forcibly.
impétueux-x, -se (ɛpɛ'tuɔ, -z), *adj.*, impetuous, vehement, violent.
impétuosité (ɛpɛtuɔzi'te), *n.f.*, impetuosity, force, vehemence.
impie (ɛ'pi), *adj.*, impious, ungodly, reprobate; *n.m. and f.*, impious person, reprobate, infidel.
impiété (ɛpi'e'te), *n.f.*, impiety, ungodliness.
impitoyable (ɛpitwa'ja:bl), *adj.*, pitiless; merciless; ruthless, unrelenting.
impitoyablement (ɛpitwa:ja:blɛ'mā), *adv.*, pitilessly, unmercifully.
implacabilité (ɛplakabil'ite), *n.f.*, implacability, implacableness.
implacable (ɛpla'ka:bl), *adj.*, implacable.
implacablement (ɛplaka:blɛ'mā), *adv.*, implacably.
implantation (ɛplāta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, implantation.
implanter (ɛplā'te), *v.a.*, to implant; to plant; *s'implanter, v.r.*, to be planted, to be fixed, to be lodged, to take root.
implication (ɛplik'a'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, implication, involving.
implicite (ɛpli'sit), *adj.*, implicit; tacit.

implicitement (ɛplisit'mā), *adv.*, implicitly.
impliquer (ɛpli'ke), *v.a.*, to implicate, to involve; *v.n.*, to involve contradiction.
implorat-eur, -rice, n.f. (ɛplora'tœ:r, -ris), implorer, supplicant.
imploration (ɛplora'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, supplication, imploration.
implorer (ɛplo're), *v.a.*, to implore, to supplicate, to beg, to entreat.
impoli, -e (ɛpo'li), *adj.*, impolite, uncivil, rude.
impolument (ɛpolli'mā), *adv.*, unpolitely, rudely.
impolitesse (ɛpolli'tes), *n.f.*, impoliteness, unpoliteness, incivility, rudeness. *Faire une — à*; to behave rudely to.
impolitique (ɛpollit'ik), *adj.*, impolitic, ill advised. [wisely]
impolitiquement (ɛpollit'ik'mā), *adv.*, unpopulaire (ɛpony'le:r), *adj.*, unpopular.
impopularité (ɛponyari'te), *n.f.*, unpopularity.
importable (ɛpor'ta:bl), *adj.*, (com.) importable.
importance (ɛpor'tā:s), *n.f.*, importance, consequence, consideration, weight.
important, -e (ɛpor'tā, -t), *adj.*, important, of consequence; weighty; *n.m.*, essential, chief point.
importateur (ɛporta'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (com.) importer.
importation (ɛporta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, importation; (com.) imports.
importer (ɛpor'te), *v.imp.*, to import, to be of consequence, to matter. *N'importe*; no matter, never mind. *N'importe où*; anywhere. *N'importe qui*; anyone. *N'importe quoi*; anything. *Peu importe*; it does not matter. *Venez n'importe quand*; come when you like. *v.a.*, (com.) to import; (fig.) to import, to introduce.
importun, -e (ɛportē, -yn), *adj.*, importunate, obtrusive, irksome; *n.*, tiresome person, intruder, bore.
importuner (ɛporty'ne), *v.a.*, to importune, to trouble, to annoy.
importunité (ɛportyni'te), *n.f.*, importunity.
imposable (ɛpo'za:bl), *adj.*, taxable.
imposant, -e (ɛpo'zā, -t), *adj.*, imposing, commanding; striking.
imposer (ɛpo'ze), *v.a.*, to force upon; to lay on (of hands); to set; to lay upon; to impose; to give, to confer; to tax; to force upon; *v.n.*, to awe, to overawe; *s'imposer, v.r.*, to be obtrusive; to impose a tax upon oneself.
imposition (ɛpozis'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, imposition; tax; impost, assessment.
impossibilité (ɛposibil'ite), *n.f.*, impossibility.
impossible (ɛpo'sibl), *n.m.*, impossibilities; a great deal; *adj.*, impossible. *Par —*; against all possibilities.
imposte (ɛ'pɔst), *n.f.*, (arch.) impost, fanlight.
imposteur (ɛpos'tœ:r), *adj.*, deceitful, false; *n.m.*, impostor, cheat.
imposture (ɛpos'ty:r), *n.f.*, imposture, deception.
impôt (ɛ'po), *n.m.*, tax, duty; impost. *Lever, percevoir des —s*; to raise, to collect taxes.
impotence (ɛpɔ'tā:s), *n.f.*, (med.) impotence; weakness.
impotent, -e (ɛpɔ'tā, -t), *adj.*, (med.) impotent; infirm.
impraticabilité (ɛprat'ikabil'ite), *n.f.*, impracticability.

impraticable (ɛprati'ka:bl), *adj.*, impracticable; unmanageable; uninhabitable, impassable; impossible, not to be done.

imprécation (ɛpreka'sjɔ), *n.f.*, imprecation, curse.

imprécatore (ɛpreka'twa:r), *adj.*, imprecatory.

imprécis (ɛpre'si), *adj.*, unprecise; (milit.) inaccurate (fire).

imprécision (ɛpre'sisjɔ), *n.f.*, lack of precision; vagueness (of statement); looseness (of terms); (milit.) inaccuracy (in firing).

impregnation (ɛprena'sjɔ), *n.f.*, impregnation; **impregner** (ɛpre'ne), *v.a.*, to impregnate; **s'impregner**, *v.r.*, to become impregnated.

imprénable (ɛpre'na:bl), *adj.*, impregnable.

imprescriptible (ɛpreskrip'tibl), *adj.*, indefeasible.

impressif, -ve (ɛpre'sif, -v), *adj.*, impressive, striking.

impression (ɛpre'sjɔ), *n.f.*, impression; mark, trace, edition; printing. *Faute d'—*, misprint.

impressionnable (ɛpresjo'na:bl), *adj.*, impressionable, sensitive.

impressionner (ɛpresjo'ne), *v.a.*, to impress, to move, to affect.

imprévoyance (ɛprevwa'jũ:s), *n.f.*, want of foresight, improvidence.

imprévoyant, -e (ɛprevwa'jũ, -t), *adj.*, wanting foresight, imprudent.

imprévu, -e (ɛpre'vy), *adj.*, unforeseen, unexpected.

imprimable (ɛpri'ma:bl), *adj.*, fit to be printed.

imprimé (ɛpri'me), *n.m.*, printed book, printed paper, printed document.

imprimer (ɛpri'me), *v.a.*, to imprint, to stamp, to print, to instill, to impart. — *un mouvement à une machine*, to communicate movement to a machine, (paint.) to prime.

imprimerie (ɛprim'ri), *n.f.*, printing; printing-office, printing establishment.

imprimeur (ɛpri'mœr), *n.m.*, printer; press-man.

improbabilité (ɛproba'bilite), *n.f.*, improbability.

improbable (ɛpro'ba:bl), *adj.*, improbable, unlikely.

improbablement (ɛproba'bla'mã), *adv.*, improbably.

improbité (ɛprobit'e), *n.f.*, improbity, dishonesty.

improductibilité (ɛprodyktibilite), *n.f.*, unproductiveness.

improductible (ɛprodyk'tibl), *adj.*, unproductible.

improductif, -ve (ɛprodyk'tif, -v), *adj.*, unproductive.

improductivement (ɛprodykti:v'mã), *adv.*, unproductively.

impromptu (ɛprɔp'ty), *n.m.*, (— or —s) impromptu, unprepared; *adv.*, off-hand, extempore.

impropre (ɛ'propr), *adj.*, improper, wrong, unfit for.

improprement (ɛpropre'mã), *adv.*, improperly.

impropriété (ɛproprie'te), *n.f.*, impropriety (of language); (fig.) unfitness.

improver (ɛpru've), *v.a.*, to disapprove, to blame.

improvisat-eur, -rice, *n.f.*, (ɛprovisa'tœr, -ris), improvisator, extemporary speaker.

improvisation (ɛprovisa'sjɔ), *n.f.*, improvisation; (mus.) voluntary.

improviser (ɛprovi'ze), *v.a.*, to improvise, to produce extempore; *v.n.*, to extemporize, to speak extempore.

à l'improviste (ɛpro'vist), *adv.*, all of a sudden, unawares.

imprudemment (ɛpryda'mã), *adv.*, imprudently.

imprudence (ɛpry'dã:s), *n.f.*, imprudence; indiscretion, folly.

imprudent, -e (ɛpry'dã, -t), *adj.*, imprudent; unwise, incautious; *n.*, imprudent person.

impubliable (ɛpybli'a:bl), *adj.*, unpublishable.

impudemment (ɛpyda'mã), *adv.*, impudently.

impudence (ɛpy'dã:s), *n.f.*, impudence, audaciousness.

impudent, -e (ɛpy'dã, -t), *adj.*, impudent, saucy, shameless; *n.*, impudent person.

impudeur (ɛpy'dœ:r), *n.f.*, immodesty, indecency.

impudicité (ɛpydisi'te), *n.f.*, impudicity, immodesty.

impudique (ɛpy'dik), *adj.*, unchaste, immodest.

impudiquement (ɛpydik'mã), *adv.*, immodestly, unchastely.

impuissance (ɛpu'i'sã:s), *n.f.*, impotence; incapacity, powerlessness.

impuissant, -e (ɛpu'i'sã, -t), *adj.*, impotent; powerless.

impulsif, -ve (ɛpyl'sif, -v), *adj.*, impulsive.

impulsion (ɛpyl'sjɔ), *n.f.*, impulsion, impulse; suggestion.

impunément (ɛpyne'mã), *adv.*, with impunity.

impuni, -e (ɛpy'ni), *adj.*, unpunished.

impunité (ɛpyni'te), *n.f.*, impunity.

impur, -e (ɛ'pyr), *adj.*, impure, unchaste, immodest.

impurement (ɛpyr'mã), *adv.*, impurely.

impureté (ɛpyr'te), *n.f.*, impurity, immodesty.

imputabilité (ɛpytabilit'e), *n.f.*, imputability, responsibility.

imputable (ɛpy'ta:bl), *adj.*, imputable, attributable.

imputation (ɛpytã'sjɔ), *n.f.*, imputation; charge.

imputer (ɛpy'te), *v.a.*, to impute, to attribute; to deduct; *s'imputer*, *v.r.*, to be attributed, imputed; to attribute to oneself.

inabordable (inabor'da:bl), *adj.*, inaccessible, unapproachable.

inabrité, -e (inabri'te), *adj.*, unsheltered, open.

inabrogé (inabro'se), *adj.*, unrepealed.

inacceptable (inaksep'ta:bl), *adj.*, unacceptable.

inaccessibilité (inaksesibilit'e), *n.f.*, inaccessibility.

inaccessible (inakse'sibl), *adj.*, inaccessible.

inaccordable (inakor'da:bl), *adj.*, unallowable; irreconcilable; inadmissible.

inaccoutumé, -e (inakuty'me), *adj.*, unaccustomed, unusual.

inachevé, -e (inaf've), *adj.*, unfinished.

inactif, -ve (inak'tif, -v), *adj.*, inactive, inert.

inaction (inak'sjɔ), *n.f.*, inaction, indolence.

inactivement (inak'tiv'mã), *adv.*, inactively.

inactivité (inak'tivite), *n.f.*, inactivity.

inadmissible (inadm'i'sibl), *adj.*, inadmissible.

inadmission (inadm'i'sjɔ), *n.f.*, non-admission.

inadvertance (inadvér'td:s), *n.f.*, inadvertence, oversight.
inaliénable (inalje'nabl), *adj.*, inalienable, indefeasible.
inaliéné, -e (inalje'ne), *adj.*, unalienated.
inaliable (inalja:bl), *adj.*, that cannot be alloyed, incompatible.
inaltérable (inalte'ra:bl), *adj.*, inalterable, unalterable.
inamical, -e (inamli'kal), *adj.*, unfriendly.
inamovibilité (inamovibil'ite), *n.f.*, irremovability.
inamovible (inamo'vibl), *adj.*, irremovable, permanent.
inanité, -e (inani'me), *adj.*, inanimate, lifeless.
inanité (inani'te), *n.f.*, (fig.) inanity, emptiness.
inanition (inani'sj3), *n.f.*, inanition, starvation.
inappaisable (inape'za:bl), *adj.*, unappeasable.
inappaisé, -e (inape'ze), *adj.*, unappeased.
inaperçu, -e (inaper'sy), *adj.*, unperceived, unobserved.
inapparent (inapa'r3), *adj.*, unapparent, inconspicuous.
inapplicable (inappli'ka:bl), *adj.*, inapplicable.
inapplication (inaplika'sj3), *n.f.*, inapplication.
inappliqué, -e (inappli'ke), *adj.*, inattentive, heedless.
inappréciable (inapre'sja:bl), *adj.*, inappréciable; invaluable.
inappréciablement (inapre'sja:blo'm3), *adv.*, inappréciablely.
inapprécié, -e (inapre'sje), *adj.*, unappréciable.
inapprêté, -e (inapre'te), *adj.*, unprepared, undressed.
inapte (i'napt), *adj.*, unfit, unqualified.
inaptitude (inapti'ty3), *n.f.*, inaptitude, inaptness, late.
inarticulé, -e (inartilky'le), *adj.*, inarticulate.
inassouvi, -e (inasu'vi), *adj.*, unsatiated.
inattaquable (inata'ka:bl), *adj.*, unassailable, (fig.) unimpeachable, irreproachable.
inattendu, -e (inat3'dy), *adj.*, unexpected, unforeseen.
inattenti-f, -ve (inat3'tif, -iv), *adj.*, inattentive.
inattention (inat3'sj3), *n.f.*, inattention.
Faute d'—: slip.
inauguration (inogura'sj3), *n.f.*, inauguration, opening.
inaugurer (inogy're), *v.a.*, to inaugurate, to open.
inavouable (ina'vwa:bl), *adj.*, unavowable.
incalculable (3kalky'la:bl), *adj.*, incalculable, innumerable.
incalculablement (3kalky:la:blo'm3), *adv.*, incalculably.
incandescence (3kd3s'3:s), *n.f.*, incandescence.
incandescent -e (3kd3s'3:l, -it), *adj.*, incandescent.
incapable (3ka'pa:bl), *adj.*, incapable; unable, unfit; incompetent.
incapacité (3kapasi'te), *n.f.*, incapacity, incompetence, disability, disqualification, disablement. *Frapper d'—*: to incapacitate.
incarcérer (3kars3're), *v.a.*, to incarcerate, to imprison.
incarnat, -e (3kar'na, -t), *adj.*, rosy, flesh-coloured, *n.m.*, carnation; flesh-colour.

incarnation (3karn3'sj3), *n.f.*, incarnation: (of nails) ingrowing.
incarné, -e (3kar'ne), *adj.*, incarnate.
s'incarner (3kar'ne), *v.r.*, to become incarnate; (of nails) to grow in.
incartade (3kar'tad), *n.f.*, thoughtless insult; prank, folly; quarrel.
incassable (3ka'sa:bl), *adj.*, unbreakable.
incendiaire (333'djer), *n.* and *adj.*, incendiary.
incendie (333'di), *n.m.*, fire, burning, conflagration, arson. *Echelle de secours en cas d'—*: fire-escape.
incendié, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (333'dje), sufferer by fire; *adj.*, burnt, gutted.
incendier (333'dje), *v.a.*, to burn down; to set fire to.
incertain, -e (333r't3, -3n), *adj.*, uncertain; unsettled, inconstant; faint, vague, *n.m.*, what is uncertain; feeling of uncertainty.
incertitude (333r'ti'fje), *adj.*, uncertified.
incertitude (333r'ti'ty3), *n.f.*, uncertainty; fickleness, doubt; instability; incertitude.
incessamment (33333'm3), *adv.*, immediately, directly, at once; incessantly.
incessant, -e (333's3, -it), *adj.*, incessant, unremitting, ceaseless.
inceste (333's3), *n.m.*, incest, incestuous person; *adj.*, incestuous.
incestueusement (3333333'm3), *adv.*, incestuously.
incestueux, -x, -e (333333'a, -33), *adj.*, incestuous; *n.*, incestuous person.
incidement (33333'm3), *adv.*, incidentally.
incidence (33333's), *n.f.*, incidence, incidence.
incident, -e (33333, -it), *adj.*, incidental, incident; *n.m.*, incident, occurrence.
incisé, -e (333'ze), *adj.*, incised, cut, notched.
inciser (333'ze), *v.a.*, to make an incision, to notch, to gash; (hort.) to tap (a tree).
incisi-f, -ve (333'zif, -iv), *adj.*, incisive; (fig.) sharp, cutting.
incision (333'zj3), *n.f.*, incision.
incisive (333'ziv), *n.f.*, incisive tooth; incisor.
incitation (33333'sj3), *n.f.*, incitement, instigation; (med.) stimulus.
inciter (333'te), *v.a.*, to incite; to excite; to instigate; to induce.
incivil, -e (333'vil), *adj.*, uncivil, unmannerly.
incivilement (333vil'm3), *adv.*, uncivilly, unmannerly.
incivilité (333vil'te), *n.f.*, incivility.
inclemence (333le'm3), *n.f.*, inclemency.
inclement, -e (333le'm3, -it), *adj.*, inclement.
inclinaison (333333'sj3), *n.f.*, inclination, incline, gradient.
inclinaut, -e (33333'm3, -it), *adj.*, inclined, sloping.
inclination (333333'sj3), *n.f.*, inclination, stooping; nodding; proneness, propensity; attachment, passion.
incliner (33333'ne), *v.a.*, to incline, to slope; to stoop; to bow; to bend; (fig.) to dispose, to turn; *v.n.*, to incline, to lean, to be inclined to; *s'incliner*, *v.r.*, to incline; to bow, to bend; (geol.) to dip, to tilt.
inclure (333333r), *v.n.*, to include, to enclose, to insert.
inclus, -e (333'33, -33), *adj.*, enclosed, included.
inclusif, -f, -ve (33333'33, -iv), *adj.*, inclusive; enclosing.

inclusivement (èklyziv'mā), *adv.*, inclusively.
incognito (èkoni'to), *adv.* and *n.m.*, incognito.
incohérence (èkœ'rūs), *n.f.*, incoherence.
incohérent, -e (èkœ'rē, -t), *adj.*, incoherent.
incolore (èkœ'lœ:r), *adj.*, colourless.
incumbant, -e (èkœ'bā, -t), *adj.*, incumbent.
incumber (èkœ'be), *v.n.*, to be incumbent on anyone.
incombustible (èkœbys'tibl), *adj.*, incombustible.
incommode (èkœ'mœd), *adj.*, inconvenient, unhandy; importunate, annoying.
incommode, -e (èkœmœ'de), *adj.*, indisposed, unwell; distressed (of ships).
incommodément (èkœmœd'mā), *adv.*, incommodiously, inconveniently.
incommoder (èkœmœ'de), *v.a.*, to inconvenience, to trouble, to disturb, to annoy.
incommodité (èkœmœd'ite), *n.f.*, inconvenience, trouble, annoyance; discomfort, indisposition, distress (of a ship).
incommunicable (èkœmyni'ka:bl), *adj.*, incommunicable.
incomparable (èkœpa'ra:bl), *adj.*, incomparable, matchless.
incomparablement (èkœpara:blœ'mā), *adv.*, incomparably.
incompatibilité (èkœpatibili'te), *n.f.*, incompatibility, inconsistency.
incompatible (èkœpa'tibl), *adj.*, incompatible, inconsistent.
incompétence (èkœpe'tūs), *n.f.*, incompetence.
incompétent, -e (èkœpe'tū, -t), *adj.*, incompetent.
incompl-ét, -ète (èkœ'plē, -t), *adj.*, incomplete, imperfect.
incomplètement (èkœplēt'mā), *adv.*, incompletely, imperfectly.
incompréhensible (èkœpre'd'sibl), *adj.*, incomprehensible.
incompressible (èkœpre'sibl), *adj.*, incompressible.
incompris, -e (èkœ'pri, -r), *adj.*, not understood; unappreciated.
inconcevable (èkœsœ'va:bl), *adj.*, inconceivable, strange, wonderful.
inconcevablement (èkœsœ'va:blœ'mā), *adv.*, inconceivably.
inconciliable (èkœsi'ljabl), *adj.*, irreconcilable.
inconduite (èkœ'duit), *n.f.*, misconduct.
incongru, -e (èkœ'gry), *adj.*, incongruous; unfit.
incongruité (èkœgry'te), *n.f.*, incongruity; impropriety.
incongruement (èkœgry'mā), *adv.*, incongruously.
inconnu, -e (èkœ'ny), *adj.*, unknown; *n.*, unknown person, stranger; *n.m.* (n p.) the unknown; *n.f.*, (math.) unknown quantity.
inconquis, -e (èkœ'ki, -z), *adj.*, unconquered.
inconscience (èkœ'sjūs), *n.f.*, unconsciousness.
inconscient, -e (èkœ'sjā, -t), *adj.*, unconscious.
inconséquent (èkœseka'mā), *adv.*, inconsistently.
inconséquence (èkœse'kās), *n.f.*, inconsistency.
inconséquent, -e (èkœse'kā, -t), *adj.*, inconsistent; *n.*, inconsistent person.

inconsidéré, -e (èkœside're), *adj.*, inconsiderate, thoughtless.
inconsistance (èkœsis'tūs), *n.f.*, inconsistency.
inconsistent, -e (èkœsis'tū, -t), *adj.*, inconsistent.
inconsolable (èkœsœ'la:bl), *adj.*, inconsolable, disconsolate.
inconsolablement (èkœsœ'la:blœ'mā), *adv.*, inconsolably; disconsolately.
inconsolé (èkœsœ'le), *adj.*, unconsolated, un-comforted.
inconstance (èkœs'tūs), *n.f.*, inconstancy, fickleness.
inconstant, -e (èkœ'stū, -t), *adj.*, inconstant, fickle; variable, unsettled; *n.*, fickle person.
incontestable (èkœstœ'ta:bl), *adj.*, uncontested, indisputable.
incontestablement (èkœstœ'ta:blœ'mā), *adj.*, uncontestedly.
incontesté, -e (èkœstœ'te), *adj.*, uncontested; unquestioned, undisputed.
incontinence (èkœtœ'nūs), *n.f.*, incontinency.
incontinent, -e (èkœtœ'nū, -t), *adj.*, incontinent, unchaste.
incontinuité (èkœtœ'ni'te), *n.f.*, incontinuity.
incontrôlable (èkœtrœ'la:bl), *adj.*, uncontrollable.
inconvenance (èkœv'nūs), *n.f.*, impropriety, indelicacy, unseemliness. *Quelle* — 'How improper!
inconvenant, -e (èkœv'nū, -t), *adj.*, improper, unbecoming.
inconvenient (èkœve'njā, -t), *n.m.*, inconvenience, disadvantage, untoward incident; harm, objection.
inconvertible (èkœver'tibl), *adj.*, unconvertible.
incorporation (èkœpœra'sjō), *n.f.*, incorporation.
incorporer (èkœpœ're), *v.a.*, to incorporate; to call (the recruits) to the colours; to embody, s'incorporer, *v.r.*, to incorporate; to unite with, to be blended.
incorrect, -e (èkœ'rekt), *adj.*, incorrect, wrong.
incorrectement (èkœrektœ'mā), *adv.*, incorrectly.
incorection (èkœrek'sjō), *n.f.*, incorrectness, inaccuracy.
incorrigible (èkœri'zibl), *adj.*, incorrigible.
incorrigiblement (èkœri'ziblœ'mā), *adv.*, incorrigibly.
incorruptible (èkœryp'tibl), *adj.*, incorruptible.
incrédule (èkre'dyl), *adj.*, incredulous, unbelieving; *n.m.* and *f.*, unbeliever; infidel.
incrédulité (èkredyl'te), *n.f.*, incredulity; unbelief.
incriminer (èkrimi'ne), *v.a.*, to incriminate, to accuse.
incroyable (èkrwœ'ja:bl), *adj.*, incredible, past belief.
incroyablement (èkrwœ'ja:blœ'mā), *adv.*, incredibly.
incroyance (èkrwœ'jās), *n.f.*, unbelief.
incroyant, -e (èkrwœ'jā, -t), *n.m.*, unbeliever.
incruster (èkrys'te), *v.a.*, to encrust, to inlay; s'incruster, *v.r.*, to become encrusted.
inculpation (èkylpœ'sjō), *n.f.*, inculpation.
inculpé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (èkyl'pe), (jur.) prisoner, accused.

inculper (ɛkyl'pe), *v.a.*, to accuse, to inculpate.
inculquer (ɛkyl'ke), *v.a.*, to inculcate, to impress; *s'inculquer*, *v.r.*, to be inculcated or impressed.
inculte (ɛ'kylt), *adj.*, uncultivated; untilled, waste; unpolished.
incultivable (ɛkylti'va:bl), *adj.*, uncultivable.
incultivé, -e (ɛkylti've), *adj.*, uncultivated.
incurabilité (ɛkyrabilite), *n.f.*, incurability.
incurable (ɛky'ra:bl), *n.* and *adj.*, incurable.
incurablement (ɛkyra:blə'mā), *adv.*, incurably.
incurie (ɛky'ri), *n.f.*, carelessness, thoughtlessness.
incursion (ɛky'rɔ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, incursion, inroad, irruption.
indécemment (ɛdesa'mā), *adv.*, indecently.
indécence (ɛde'sũ:s), *n.f.*, indecency; obscenity.
indécent, -e (ɛde'sũ, -it), *adj.*, indecent; obscene.
indéchiffrable (ɛdefi'ra:bl), *adj.*, undecipherable, illegible, (fig.) obscure, intricate. [able].
indéchirable (ɛdefi'ra:bl), *adj.*, untearable.
indécis, -e (ɛde'si, -iz), *adj.*, undecided, doubtful.
indécision (ɛdesi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indecision, irresolution.
indécorable (ɛdekro'ta:bl), *adj.*, uncleanable, unpolishable, (pop.) incorrigible.
indéfini, -e (ɛdefi'ni), *adj.*, indefinite, unlimited.
indéfiniment (ɛdefini'mā), *adv.*, indefinitely.
indéfinissable (ɛdefini'sa:bl), *adj.*, undefinable, nondescript.
indéfrichable (ɛdefri'fa:bl), *adj.*, (of land) unclearable.
indéfriché, -e (ɛdefri'fe), *adj.*, uncleared, uncultivated.
indéfrisable (ɛdefri'za:bl), *n.f.*, permanent wave.
indélébile (ɛdele'bil), *adj.*, indelible, ineffaceable.
indélicat, -e (ɛdeli'ka, -t), *adj.*, indelicate; unscrupulous.
indélicatement (ɛdelikat'mā), *adv.*, indelicately, unbecomingly.
indélicatesse (ɛdelika'tes), *n.f.*, indelicacy; unhandsomeness.
indemniser (ɛdemni'ze), *v.a.*, to indemnify; to make good; *s'indemniser*, *v.r.*, to indemnify oneself.
indemnité (ɛdemni'te), *n.f.*, indemnity. — *pour charges de famille*: child bounty. — *de chômage*: dole. — *de vie chère*: cost of living bonus.
indéniable (ɛde'nia:bl), *adj.*, undeniable; unquestionable.
indépendamment (ɛdepāda'mā), *adv.*, independently.
indépendance (ɛdepā'dā:s), *n.f.*, independence.
indépendant, -e (ɛdepā'dā, -it), *adj.*, independent; *n.m.*, Independent.
indescriptible (ɛdeskrip'tibl), *adj.*, indescribable.
indésirable (ɛdezi'ra:bl), *adj.*, undesirable.
indestructible (ɛdestryk'tibl), *adj.*, indestructible.
indéterminable (ɛdetermi'na:bl), *adj.*, indeterminate.
indétermination (ɛdetermi'na'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indetermination, irresolution.

indéterminé, -e (ɛdetermi'ne), *adj.*, indeterminate, unlimited.
index (ɛ'deks), *n.m.*, index, table of contents; forefinger.
indicateur (ɛdika'tœ:r), *adj.*, indicating, indicatory; *n.m.*, indicator, guide; railway guide, time table.
indicatif (ɛdika'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) indicative mood.
indication (ɛdika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indication, information; sign, mark.
indices (ɛ'dis), *n.m.*, indication, sign, mark.
indicible (ɛdi'sibl), *adj.*, inexpressible, unspeakable.
indiciblement (ɛdisiblə'mā), *adv.*, unspeakably, ineffably.
indien, -ne (ɛ'djɛ, -en), *adj.*, Indian, *n.f.*, printed cotton, print; *n.* (Ind-), Indian.
indifféremment (ɛdifera'mā), *adv.*, indifferently.
indifférence (ɛdife'rā:s), *n.f.*, indifference, unconcern.
indifférent, -e (ɛdife'rā, -it), *adj.*, indifferent; unconcerned; immaterial; (pers.) cold, indolent; *n.*, indifferent person.
indigence (ɛdi'ʒā:s), *n.f.*, indigence, poverty, need.
indigène (ɛdi'ʒe:n), *adj.*, indigenous; native; *n.*, native.
indigent, -e (ɛdi'ʒā, -it), *adj.*, indigent, needy; *n.*, indigent person.
indigère, -e (ɛdi'ʒe're), *adj.*, undigested, crude.
indigeste (ɛdi'ʒest), *adj.*, indigestible, undigested.
indigestion (ɛdisɛ'stjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indigestion.
indignation (ɛdina'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indignation.
indigne (ɛ'din), *adj.*, unworthy; worthless, scandalous.
indigné, -e (ɛdi'ne), *adj.*, indignant, shocked.
indignement (ɛdina'mā), *adv.*, unworthily, scandalously.
indigner (ɛdi'ne), *v.a.*, to render indignant; to shock; *s'indigner*, *v.r.*, to be indignant, shocked.
indignité (ɛdini'te), *n.f.*, indignity; worthlessness, villainess; infamy.
indigo (ɛdi'go), *n.m.*, indigo.
indigoterie (ɛdigo'tri), *n.f.*, indigo manufactory.
indigotier (ɛdigo'tje), *n.m.*, indigo-plant.
indiquer (ɛdi'ke), *v.a.*, to indicate, to show, to point out; to direct to, to mention, to name, to recommend. *Au lieu indiqué*: at the appointed place.
indirect, -e (ɛdi'rekt), *adj.*, indirect; (of evidence) circumstantial; (of heirs) collateral.
indirectement (ɛdirekte'mā), *adj.*, indirectly.
indiscipline (ɛdisi'plin), *n.f.*, indiscipline.
indiscipliné, -e (ɛdisipi'ne), *adj.*, undisciplined, unruly.
indiscr-ét, -ète (ɛdis'kre, -t), *adj.*, indiscreet, inconsiderate; inquisitive; tell-tale; *n.m.* and *f.*, babbler.
indiscrètement (ɛdiskrèt'mā), *adv.*, indiscreetly; unadvisedly.
indiscrétion (ɛdiskre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, indiscretion, imprudence, unwariness.
indiscutable (ɛdisky'ta:bl), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable, obvious.
indispensable (ɛdispā'sabl), *adj.*, indispensable.
indispensablement (ɛdispāsablə'mā), *adv.*, indispensably.
indisponibilité (ɛdisponibilite), *n.f.*, unavailability.

indisponible (ēdispo'nibl), *adj.*, indisponible; unavailable.
indisposé, -e (ēdispo'ze), *adj.*, indisposed, unwell.
indisposer (ēdispo'ze), *v.a.*, to indispose; to disaffect, to estrange, to set against.
indisposition (ēdispozisjō), *n.f.*, indisposition; disinclination.
indisputable (ēdispy'ta:bl), *adj.*, indisputable.
indissoluble (ēdiso'lybl), *adj.*, indissoluble.
indissolublement (ēdisolyblō'mā), *adv.*, indissolubly.
indistinct, -e (ēdis'tē:kt), *adj.*, indistinct, confused.
indistinctement (ēdistē:ktō'mā), *adv.*, indistinctly; vaguely, dimly.
individu (ēdivi'dy), *n.m.*, individual, self.
individuelle (ēdividual'te), *n.f.*, individuality, entity.
individuel, -le (ēdivi'dyēl), *adj.*, individual.
individuellement (ēdividuel'mā), *adv.*, individually.
indivis, -e (ēdivi, -z), *adj.*, undivided.
indivisément (ēdivizē'mā), *adv.*, (law) indivisibly.
indivisibilité (ēdivizibil'te), *n.f.*, indivisibility.
indivisible (ēdivi'zibl), *adj.*, indivisible.
indivisiblement (ēdiviziblō'mā), *adv.*, indivisibly.
indivision (ēdivi'zjō), *n.f.*, joint-possession.
indocile (ēdo'sil), *adj.*, indocile, unmanageable.
indocilité (ēdosil'te), *n.f.*, indocility, untractableness.
indolamment (ēdola'mā), *adv.*, indolently.
indolence (ēdo'lā:s), *n.f.*, indolence, sloth.
indolent, -e (ēdo'lā, -it), *adj.*, indolent, sluggish; *n.*, indolent person.
indomptable (ēdō'ta:bl), *adj.*, indomitable; untamable.
indompté, -e (ēdō'te), *adj.*, untamed, wild, unconquered.
Indou (ē'du), *n.m.*, see Hindou.
indu, -e (ē'dy), *adj.*, undue, unseasonable, late.
indubitable (ēdybi'ta:bl), *adj.*, indubitable, certain.
indubitament (ēdybita:blō'mā), *adv.*, indubitably.
induire (ē'dui:r), (induisant, induit), *v.a.*, to induce, to lead, to infer.
indulgence (ēdy'l'sū:s), *n.f.*, leniency, indulgence.
indulgent, -e (ēdy'l'sū, -it), *adj.*, lenient, indulgent.
indulment (ēdy'mō), *adv.*, unduly.
industrie (ēdystr'i), *n.f.*, skill, ingenuity; business; manufactures; industry.
Chevalier d'—; swindler. — *de base*; key industry.
industriel, -le (ēdystr'iēl), *adj.*, industrial, manufacturing; *n.m.*, manufacturer; tradesman; trader.
industrieusement (ēdystrisō'mā), *adv.*, ingeniously, skillfully.
industrieux, -se (ēdystr'iō, -z), *adj.*, skilful, industrious.
inébranlable (inebrā'la:bl), *adj.*, immovable; resolute.
inébranlablement (inebrāla:blō'mā), *adv.*, immovably, resolutely, firmly.
inédit, -e (ine'di, -t), *adj.*, inedited, unpublished, new.
ineffable (ine'fa:bl), *adj.*, ineffable, inexpressible.
ineffaçable (inefa'sa:bl), *adj.*, indelible, ineffaceable.

inefficace (inefi'kas), *adj.*, inefficacious, ineffective.
inefficacité (inefikas'te), *n.f.*, inefficacy, inefficiency.
inégal, -e (ine'gal), *adj.*, unequal, rough; (fig.) ill-matched.
inégalement (inegal'mā), *adv.*, unequally, unevenly.
inégalité (inegal'te), *n.f.*, inequality; unevenness.
inélégance (inele'gā:s), *n.f.*, inelegance.
inélégant, -e (inele'gā, -it), *adj.*, inelegant, unpolished.
inéligible (ineli'gibl), *adj.*, ineligible.
inepte (in'ept), *adj.*, inept, unfit, foolish, silly.
ineptie (inep'si), *n.f.*, ineptness, foolishness, absurdity.
inépuisable (inepu'za:bl), *adj.*, inexhaustible.
inépuisamment (inepuza:blō'mā), *adv.*, inexhaustibly.
inerte (in'ert), *adj.*, inert, sluggish, inactive.
inertie (iner'si), *n.f.*, inertia; indolence, inactivity.
inespéré, -e (ineape're), *adj.*, un hoped for, unlooked for.
inestimable (inesti'ma:bl), *adj.*, inestimable.
inévitabile (inevi'ta:bl), *adj.*, inevitable, unavoidable.
inévitablement (inevita:blō'mā), *adv.*, inevitably.
inexact, -e (ineg'zakt), *adj.*, inexact, inaccurate.
inexactement (inegzaktō'mā), *adv.*, inaccurately.
inexactitude (inegzakti'tyd), *n.f.*, inexactness, inaccuracy; unpunctuality.
inexcusable (ineksky'za:bl), *adj.*, inexcusable, unjustifiable.
inexécutable (ineksky'ta:bl), *adj.*, impracticable.
inexorable (ineksō'ra:bl), *adj.*, inexorable, inflexible.
inexorablement (ineksōra:blō'mā), *adv.*, inexorably.
inexpérience (inekspe'rjās), *n.f.*, inexperience.
inexpérimenté, -e (ineksperimā'te), *adj.*, inexperienced.
inexplicable (inekspil'ka:bl), *adj.*, inexplicable, singular.
inexpliqué (inekspil'ke), *adj.*, unexplained.
inexploitable (ineksplwa'ta:bl), *adj.*, unworkable.
inexploité (ineksplwa'te), *adj.*, (of land) untitled; (mines, &c.) unworked.
inexploré (ineksplo're), *adj.*, unexplored.
inexplosible (ineksplo'zibl), *adj.*, unexplosive.
inexpressible (inekspre'sibl), *adj.*, unexpressible.
inexpressif, -ve (inekspre'sif, -v), *adj.*, inexpressive, lacking expression.
inexprimable (inekspri'ma:bl), *adj.*, inexpressible, unutterable.
inextinguible (inekstē'gibl), *adj.*, inextinguishable, irrepressible (laughter); unquenchable (thirst).
inextricable (inekstri'ka:bl), *adj.*, inextricable.
infaillibilité (ēfa'ilbil'te), *n.f.*, infallibility.
infaillible (ēfa'jibl), *adj.*, infallible.
infailliblement (ēfa'ilblō'mā), *adv.*, infallibly.
infaisable (ēfa'sa:bl), *adj.*, impracticable; infeasible.

infamant, -e (ɛfa'mɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, infamous, ignominious.
infâme (ɛ'fɑ:m), *adj.*, infamous; squalid; sordid; *n.m.*, infamous person; wretch.
infamie (ɛfa'mi), *n.f.*, infamy, ignominy; baseness.
infant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ɛ'fɑ̃, -t), Infante; Infanta (Spanish title).
infanterie (ɛfɑ'tʁi), *n.f.*, infantry, foot.
infanticide (ɛfɑ'ti'sid), *n.m.*, infanticide; child-murder.
infatigable (ɛfat'ga:bl), *adj.*, indefatigable, untiring.
infatuation (ɛfatwa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, infatuation.
infatuer (ɛfa'twe), *v.a.*, to infatuate, to bewitch.
infécond, -e (ɛfe'kɔ̃, -d), *adj.*, infertile, barren.
infécondité (ɛfekɔ̃dite), *n.f.*, infertility, barrenness, sterility.
infect, -e (ɛfekt), *adj.*, infectious; foul.
infectant, -e (ɛfek'tɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, infecting, tainting.
infecter (ɛfek'te), *v.a.*, to infect, to taint, to corrupt; *v.n.*, to stink.
infection (ɛfek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, stench; infection. *Payer d'—*; hot bed of disease.
inférer (ɛfe're), *v.a.*, to infer, to conclude.
inférieur, -e (ɛfe'rje:ɔ̃), *adj.*, inferior, lower; under, below; *n.m.*, inferior, subordinate.
infériorément (ɛferje:ɔ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, in an inferior manner or degree.
infériorité (ɛferjɔ̃rite), *n.f.*, inferiority.
infernal, -e (ɛfer'nal), *adj.*, infernal, hellish. [ternally].
infernalement (ɛfernal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, infernally.
infertile (ɛfer'til), *adj.*, infertile, unfruitful; sterile.
infertilité (ɛfertillite), *n.f.*, infertility, unfruitfulness.
infester (ɛfe'ste), *v.a.*, to infest, to annoy; to overrun; to haunt.
infidèle (ɛli'del), *adj.*, unfaithful; untrue, unbelieving; false, disloyal; *n.m.* and *f.*, unfaithful person; infidel.
infidèlement (ɛfel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, unfaithfully, faithlessly.
infidélité (ɛfidelite), *n.f.*, infidelity, unbelief; dishonesty.
infiltration (ɛfiltra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, infiltration.
s'infiltrer (ɛfil'tre), *v.r.*, to infiltrate; (fig.) to spread, to creep.
infime (ɛ'fim), *adj.*, (of ranks) lowest, tiny.
infimité (ɛfimite), *n.f.*, lowest degree, depth.
infini, -e (ɛfi'ni), *adj.*, infinite, boundless; *n.m.*, (n.p.) infinite.
infiniment (ɛfini'mɑ̃), *adv.*, infinitely, without end; exceedingly, extremely.
infinité (ɛfinite), *n.f.*, infinity, infiniteness; crowd, no end of.
infiniment (ɛfini'mɑ̃), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) infinitive.
invalidation (ɛfirmɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, invalidation, annulment.
infirme (ɛ'firm), *adj.*, invalid; infirm, weak, feeble; *n.*, invalid.
infirmerie (ɛfirm'ri), *n.f.*, infirmary; sickward; sanatorium.
infirmier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ɛfir'mje, -tʁ), hospital-attendant; hospital-nurse.
infirmité (ɛfirmite), *n.f.*, infirmity, weakness, failing.
inflammable (ɛfla'ma:bl), *adj.*, inflammable.
inflammation (ɛflama'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inflammation.

inflammatoire (ɛflama'twa:ɔ̃), *adj.*, inflammatory.
inflexible (ɛfleksibl), *adj.*, inflexible; unrelenting.
inflexiblement (ɛfleksibl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, inflexibly, inexorably.
inflexion (ɛfleks'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inflection; variation.
infliger (ɛfli'ze), *v.a.*, to inflict, to impose.
influence (ɛfli'ɑ̃s), *n.f.*, influence; sway; power.
influenceur (ɛfli'ɑ̃se), *v.a.*, to influence, to sway.
influent, -e (ɛfli'ɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, influential.
influer (ɛfli'e), *v.n.*, to influence, to sway.
information (ɛformɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inquiry; information.
informe (ɛ'tɔ̃rm), *adj.*, unformed; shapeless; crude, imperfect.
informer (ɛfor'me), *v.a.*, to inform; to acquaint, to apprise; *s'informer*, *v.r.*, to inquire, to make inquiries.
infortune (ɛfor'tyɔ̃), *n.f.*, misfortune, adversity.
infortuné, -e (ɛforty'ne), *adj.*, unfortunate, unhappy, ill-fated, wretched; *n.*, unfortunate, unhappy person.
infraction (ɛfrak'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, infraction, breach (of the law).
infranchissable (ɛfrɑ̃ʃi'sa:bl), *adj.*, insurmountable, impassable.
infructueusement (ɛfryktwa:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, fruitlessly, in vain.
infructueux, -x, -se (ɛfryk'twe, -z), *adj.*, unfruitful, fruitless.
infus, -e (ɛ'fy, -z), *adj.*, intuitive, inspired.
infuser (ɛfy'ze), *v.a.*, to infuse, to steep.
infusion (ɛfy'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, infusion; intuition.
ingambe (ɛ'ga:bl), *adj.*, nimble, brisk, active.
s'ingénier (ɛse'nje), *v.r.*, to strive, to tax one's ingenuity; to work one's hardest.
ingénieur (ɛse'nje:ɔ̃), *n.m.*, engineer.
ingénieusement (ɛsenje:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, ingeniously.
ingénieur, -x, -se (ɛse'nje, -z), *adj.*, ingenious, intelligent, clever, witty.
ingéniosité (ɛsenjozite), *n.f.*, ingenuity, ingeniousness.
ingénu, -e (ɛse'ny), *adj.*, ingenuous, frank, open; *n.*, ingenuous person, artless person, simple-minded youth or maiden.
ingénuité (ɛsenqite), *n.f.*, ingenuousness, frankness.
ingénument (ɛseny'mɑ̃), *adv.*, ingenuously, frankly.
ingérence (ɛse'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, interference, meddling.
s'ingérer (ɛse're), *v.r.*, to meddle with, to interfere.
ingouvernable (ɛguver'na:bl), *adj.*, ungovernable.
ingrat, -e (ɛ'gra, -t), *adj.*, unthankful, ungrateful; thankless, unprofitable; *n.*, ungrateful person.
ingratitude (ɛgrati'tyɔ̃), *n.f.*, ingratitude, thanklessness.
ingrédient (ɛgre'djɑ̃), *n.m.*, ingredient.
ingrissable (ɛgeri'sa:bl), *adj.*, incurable.
inhabile (ina'bil), *adj.*, unqualified; incapable, unfit.
inhabilement (inabil'mɑ̃), *adv.*, unskillfully.
inhabileté (inabilite), *n.f.*, inability, unskillfulness.
inhabitable (inabi'ta:bl), *adj.*, uninhabitable; (of homes) untenanted, tenantless.
inhabité, -e (inabi'te), *adj.*, uninhabited.

inhalation (inala'sj3), *n.f.*, inhalation.
inhaler (ina'le), *v.a.*, to inhale.
inharmonieu-x, -se (inarmo'njo, -:z), *adj.*, inharmonious, unmusical.
inhérence (ine'rã:s), *n.f.*, inherence.
inhérent, -e (ine'rã, -:t), *adj.*, inherent.
inhospital-er, -ère (inospita'lie, -e:r), *adj.*, inhospitable; unfriendly.
inhospitalité (inospitali'te), *n.f.*, inhospitality.
inhumain, -e (iny'mã, -en), *adj.*, inhuman, cruel.
inhumainement (inymen'mã), *adv.*, inhumanly.
inhumanité (inymani'te), *n.f.*, inhumanity, cruelty.
inhumation (inyma'sj3), *n.f.*, inhumation, interment.
inhumer (iny'me), *v.a.*, to inhumate, to bury, to inter.
inimaginable (inima3i'na:bl), *adj.*, unimaginable, inconceivable.
inimitable (inimi'ta:bl), *adj.*, inimitable.
inimitablement (inimita:bla'mã), *adv.*, inimitably.
inimitié (inimi'tje), *n.f.*, enmity, hatred, antipathy.
inflammable (inẽfla'ma:bl), *adv.*, inflammable.
intelligence (intẽlẽtẽ'sã:s), *n.f.*, lack of intelligence.
intelligent, -e (intẽtẽl'ã, -:t), *adj.*, unintelligent.
intelligible (intẽtẽl'sibl), *adj.*, unintelligible.
interrompu (intẽr5'py), *adj.*, interrupted.
inique (i'nik), *adj.*, iniquitous; unrighteous.
iniquement (inik'mã), *adv.*, iniquitously.
iniquité (inik'i'te), *n.f.*, iniquity; unrighteousness, sin.
initiale (ini'sjal), *n.f.*, initial.
initiat-eur, -rice, -n.f. (inisja'tœ:r, -ris), one who initiates.
initiati-f, -ve (inisja'til, -:v), *adj.*, initiatory, initiative, *n.f.*, initiative. *Syn-dicat d'initiative*, tourist's information bureau.
initiation (inisja'sj3), *n.f.*, initiation.
initié, -e (ini'sje), *adj.*, initiated, *n.m.*, person initiated.
initier (ini'sje), *v.a.*, to initiate, to admit.
injecté, -e (ẽ3ek'te), *adj.*, injected, blood-shot, flushed.
injecter (ẽ3ek'te), *n.a.*, to inject.
injecteur (ẽ3ek'tœ:r), *n.m.*, injector.
injection (ẽ3ek'sj3), *n.f.*, injection, redness.
injonction (ẽ3õk'sj3), *n.f.*, injunction, order.
injure (ẽ3yr:r), *n.f.*, insult, injury; *pl.*, abuse, abusive language; outrage, slander.
injurier (ẽ3yr'rje), *v.a.*, to abuse, to insult.
injureusement (ẽ3yrjœz'mã), *adv.*, injuriously.
injurieu-x, -se (ẽ3yr'rjo, -:z), *adj.*, injurious, wrongful; abusive, offensive.
injuste (ẽ3ys't), *adj.*, unjust, unfair, wrong.
injustement (ẽ3ys'tãmã), *adv.*, unjustly, wrongly.
injustice (ẽ3ys'tis), *n.f.*, injustice; wrong.
injustifiable (ẽ3ys'tifja:bl), *adj.*, unjustifiable.
innavigable (inavi'ãabl), *adj.*, unnavigable; unseaworthy.
inné, -e (i'ne), *adj.*, innate, inborn, inbred.

innégociable (inego'sja:bl), *adj.*, (com.) not negotiable.
innocemment (inosa'mã), *adv.*, innocently; simply, foolishly.
innocence (inõ'sõ:s), *n.f.*, innocence; inoffensiveness; simplicity.
innocent, -e (inõ'sõ, -:t), *adj.*, innocent, guileless; inoffensive; simple, silly; *n.*, innocent person; simpleton, idiot.
innocenter (inõsã'te), *v.a.*, to acquit.
innombrable (in3'bra:bl), *adj.*, innumerable, numberless.
innombrablement (in3bra:bla'mã), *adv.*, innumerable, endlessly.
innovat-eur, -rice, -n.f. (inõva'tœ:r, -ris), innovator.
innovation (inõva'sj3), *n.f.*, innovation.
innover (inõ've), *v.n.*, to innovate.
inobservable (inõbsẽr'va:bl), *adj.*, inobservable.
inobservation (inõbsẽrva'sj3), *n.f.*, non-observance.
inobservé, -e (inõbsẽr've), *adj.*, unobserved, unnoticed.
inoccupation (inõkypã'sj3), *n.f.*, inoccupation.
inoccupé, -e (inõky'pe), *adj.*, unoccupied, unemployed.
inoculateur (inõkyla'tœ:r), *n.m.*, inoculator; *adj.*, inoculating.
inoculation (inõkylã'sj3), *n.f.*, inoculation.
inoculer (inõky'le), *v.a.*, (med.) to inoculate.
inodore (inõ'dœ:r), *adj.*, inodorous, scentless.
inoffensi-f, -ve (inõfã'slf, -:v), *adj.*, inoffensive.
inoffensivement (inõfãsi:v'mã), *adv.*, inoffensively.
inofficiel, -le (inõfã'sjel), *adj.*, unofficial.
inofficiellement (inõfãsjel'mã), *adv.*, unofficially.
inofficieu-x, -se (inõfã'sjo, -:z), *adj.*, (jur.) inofficious.
inondation (inõda'sj3), *n.f.*, inundation, overflow, flood.
inonder (inõ'de), *v.a.*, to inundate, to overflow; to overrun, to pour into.
inopérant, -e (inõpẽrã, -:t), *adj.*, inoperative.
inopiné, -e (inõpi'ne), *adj.*, unforeseen, unexpected.
inopinément (inõpine'mã), *adv.*, unawares, unexpectedly.
inopportun, -e (inõpõr'tõ, -yn), *adj.*, inopportune, untimely.
inorganique (inõrga'nik), *adj.*, inorganical.
inostensible (inõstã'sibl), *adj.*, inostensible.
inostensiblement (inõstãsibla'mã), *adv.*, inostensibly.
inoubliable (inoubli'a:bl), *adj.*, not to be forgotten.
inoublié, -e (inoubli'e), *adv.*, unforgotten, well-remembered.
inouï, -e (i'nwi), *adj.*, unheard of, unprecedented.
inoxydable (inõksl'da:bl), *adj.*, which cannot be oxygenised.
inqualifiable (ẽkal'fja:bl), *adj.*, that cannot be qualified.
inqui-ët, -ète (ẽ'kje, -et), *adj.*, unquiet, anxious; restless.
inquiétant, -e (ẽkje'tã, -:t), *adj.*, alarming, disquieting.
inquiéter (ẽkje'te), *v.a.*, to disquiet; to disturb, to trouble; *s'inquiéter*, *v.r.*, to be anxious, to be uneasy.
inquiétude (ẽkje'tyd), *n.f.*, anxiety, alarm, fear; restlessness. *Avoir des —*; to be uneasy.

inquisiteur (ɛkizi'tœ:r), *n.m.*, inquisitor.
inquisition (ɛkizi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inquisition.
insaisissable (ɛsezi'sa:bl), *adj.*, unseizable; imperceptible.
insalubre (ɛsa'lybr), *adj.*, insalubrious, un healthy.
insalubrement (ɛsalybrə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insalubriously.
insalubrité (ɛsalybri'te), *n.f.*, insalubrity, unhealthiness.
insanité (ɛsani'te), *n.f.*, insanity.
insatiabilité (ɛsasjabili'te), *n.f.*, insatiability.
insatiable (ɛsa'sja:bl), *adj.*, insatiable.
insatiablement (ɛsasja:blə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insatiably.
insclement (ɛsja'mɑ̃), *adv.*, unwittingly.
inscription (ɛskrip'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inscription; registry, entry; term (of schools); (lin.) stock-receipt.
inscrire (ɛ'skri:r), *v.a.*, to inscribe, to set down; to register; *s'inscrire*, *v.r.*, to inscribe oneself; to enter one's name.
inscrutable (ɛskry'ta:bl), *adj.*, inscrutable, unfathomable.
inscrutablement (ɛskryta:blə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, inscrutably.
insecte (ɛ'sɛkt), *n.m.*, insect.
insecticide (ɛsɛkti'sid), *adj.*, insect-destroying.
insectivore (ɛsɛkti'vɔ:r), *adj.*, insectivorous.
insécurité (ɛsekvi'ʁite), *n.f.*, insecurity.
insensé, -e (ɛsɑ̃'re), *adj.*, insane, mad; foolish, senseless; *n.*, mad person, maniac.
insensibilité (ɛsɑ̃sibili'te), *n.f.*, insensibility.
insensible (ɛsɑ̃'sibl), *adj.*, insensible, unconscious, unfeeling.
insensiblement (ɛsɑ̃siblə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insensibly, imperceptibly, gradually.
inséparable (ɛsɛpa'ra:bl), *adj.*, inseparable.
inséparablement (ɛsɛpara:blə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, inseparably.
insérer (ɛse're), *v.a.*, to insert, to put in.
insidieusement (ɛsidoʒə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insidiously.
insidieux, -se (ɛsidoʒ, -z), *adj.*, insidious.
insigne (ɛ'sin), *adj.*, signal, high, notorious, downright; *n.m.*, badge, mark; *pl.*, insignia.
insignifiance (ɛsini'fjɑ̃s), *n.f.*, insignificance.
insignifiant, -e (ɛsini'fjɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, insignificant.
insinuant, -e (ɛsini'nuɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, insinuating.
insinuation (ɛsini'nuɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, insinuation; hint, suggestion.
insinuer (ɛsi'nye), *v.a.*, to insinuate; to suggest; to intimate; *s'insinuer*, *v.r.*, to insinuate, to introduce oneself (in), to creep (into), to steal (into).
insipide (ɛsi'pid), *adj.*, insipid, tasteless, dull.
insipidité (ɛsipidi'te), *n.f.*, insipidity, tastelessness; dullness.
insistance (ɛsi'stɑ̃s), *n.f.*, insistence, entreaty.
insister (ɛsi'ste), *v.m.*, to insist; to persist, to lay stress (upon).
insociable (ɛso'sja:bl), *adj.*, unsociable.
insocial, -e (ɛso'sjal), *adj.*, unsocial.
insolation (ɛsola'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, insolation; sunstroke.
insolément (ɛsola'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insolently.
insolence (ɛso'lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, insolence, impertinence.
insolent, -e (ɛso'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, insolent, rude, saucy; *n.*, insolent person.

insolite (ɛso'lit), *adj.*, unusual, unwanted.
insolubilité (ɛso'lybili'te), *n.f.*, insolubility.
insoluble (ɛso'lybl), *adj.*, insoluble.
insolvabilité (ɛsolvabili'te), *n.f.*, insolvency.
insolvable (ɛsol'va:bl), *adj.*, insolvent.
insomnie (ɛson'ni), *n.f.*, sleeplessness.
insondable (ɛsɔ̃'da:bl), *adj.*, unfathomable; fathomless.
insouciance (ɛsu'sjɑ̃s), *n.f.*, carelessness, thoughtlessness.
insouciant, -e (ɛsu'sjɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, careless, thoughtless.
insoucieux, -se (ɛsu'sjo, -z), *adj.*, careless.
insoumis, -e (ɛsu'mi, -z), *adj.*, unsubdued, refractory; *n.m.*, (milit., jur.) defaulting recruit, defaulter.
insoumission (ɛsumi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, insubordination.
insoutenable (ɛsut'na:bl), *adj.*, indefensible, unbeatable.
inspecteur (ɛspek'te), *v.a.*, to inspect; to supervise.
inspecteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛspek'tœ:r, -ris), inspector, superintendent, surveyor. — *du travail*, factory inspector.
inspection (ɛspek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inspection, survey, superintendence. *Passer l'*—; to examine, to inspect.
inspirat-eur, -rice (ɛspira'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, inspiring, suggesting; inspirer.
inspiration (ɛspira'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, inspiration, suggestion, inhaling.
inspiré, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (ɛspi're), person inspired.
inspirer (ɛspi're), *v.a.*, to inspire; to breathe; (fig.) to suggest; to instil.
instabilité (ɛstabili'te), *n.f.*, instability, fickleness.
instable (ɛ'sta:bl), *adj.*, unstable, fickle, unsteady, wobbly.
installation (ɛstala'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, installation; instalment.
installer (ɛsta'le), *v.a.*, to instal, to induct; *s'installer*, *v.r.*, to instal oneself; to settle.
instamment (ɛsta'mɑ̃), *adv.*, earnestly, urgently.
instance (ɛ'stɑ̃s), *n.f.*, entreaty, urgency, earnestness, (jur.) instance.
instant (ɛ'stɑ̃), *n.m.*, instant, moment, trice. *A l'*—; immediately.
instantané, -e (ɛstɑ̃'ne), *adj.*, instantane-ous; *n.m.*, snapshot.
instantanément (ɛstɑ̃'ne'mɑ̃), *adv.*, instantaneously.
instar (ɛ'sta:r), *prep.* *A l'*— *de*; like, in imitation of.
instigat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛstiga'tœ:r, -ris), instigator; *adj.*, instigating, inciting.
instigation (ɛstiga'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, instigation.
instiller (ɛsti'le), *v.a.*, to instil.
instinct (ɛ'stɛ), *n.m.*, instinct.
instinctif, -ve (ɛstɛk'tif, -v), *adj.*, instinctive.
instinctivement (ɛstɛk'tiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, instinctively.
instituer (ɛsti'tne), *v.a.*, to institute, to establish.
institut (ɛsti'ty), *n.m.*, institution, order, institute.
institut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛstity'tœ:r, -ris), institutor, tutor; governess; schoolmaster; schoolmistress.
institution (ɛstity'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, institution; school, seminary.
instructeur (ɛstryk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, instructor, drill master; *adj.*, instructing.

instructif, -**ve** (ɛstryk'tif, -v), *adj.*, instructive.
instruction (ɛstryk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, instruction; education; lesson; direction; (jur.) inquiry, examination.
instruire (ɛ'stʁuiʁ), *v.r.*, to instruct, to improve oneself.
instruit, -**e** (ɛ'stʁui, -t), *adj.*, instructed; informed; learned; aware.
instrument (ɛstry'mɛ̃), *n.m.*, instrument, document; tool; underling.
instrumental, -**e** (ɛstry'mɑ̃'tal), *adj.*, instrumental.
instrumentiste (ɛstry'mɑ̃'tist), *n.m.*, instrumentalist.
à l'insu (ɛ'sy), *prep.*, unknown to.
insubmersible (ɛsybmɛr'sibl), *adj.*, unsinkable.
insubordination (ɛsybordɛnɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, insubordination.
insubordonné, -**e** (ɛsybɔrdɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, insubordinate.
insuccès (ɛsyk'sɛ), *n.m.*, failure, want of success.
insuffisamment (ɛsyfɪsɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insufficiently.
insuffisance (ɛsyfɪ'sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, insufficiency, incapacity.
insuffisant, -**e** (ɛsyfɪ'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, insufficient, inadequate.
insulaire (ɛsy'lɛʁ), *adj.*, insular; *n.*, islander, native of an island.
insularité (ɛsy'lɛʁi'te), *n.f.*, insularity.
insultant, -**e** (ɛsy'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, insulting.
insulte (ɛ'sylt), *n.f.*, insult, affront, abuse.
insulter (ɛsy'l'te), *v.a. and v.n.*, to insult, to abuse.
insupportable (ɛsyportɑ̃'abl), *adj.*, insupportable.
insupportablement (ɛsyportɑ̃'blɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, insupportably.
insurgé, -**e** (ɛsy'rʒɛ), *n. and a.f.*, insurgent, rebel.
s'insurger (ɛsy'rʒɛ), *v.r.*, to revolt, to rebel.
insurmontable (ɛsyrmɔ̃'tabl), *adj.*, insurmountable, invincible.
insurrection (ɛsyrek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, insurrection, rising.
intact, -**e** (ɛ'takt), *adj.*, intact, entire, whole.
intarissable (ɛtari'sɑ̃:bl), *adj.*, inexhaustible, endless.
intégral, -**e** (ɛte'gral), *adj.*, integral, whole, entire.
intégralement (ɛtegral'mɑ̃), *adv.*, integrally, entirely; in full.
intégralité (ɛtegrali'te), *n.f.*, integrality, completeness.
intègre (ɛ'te:gr), *adj.*, honest, upright, just.
intégralement (ɛtegrɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, honestly, uprightly.
intégrité (ɛtegrɪ'te), *n.f.*, integrity, uprightness, probity.
intellect (ɛtɛ'lekt), *n.m.*, intellect, understanding.
intellectuel, -**le** (ɛtɛlekt'ɥel), *adj.*, intellectual.
intellectuellement (ɛtɛlektɥel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, intellectually.
intelligence (ɛtɛl'ʒɑ̃s), *n.f.*, intellect; intelligence; knowledge; intercourse; means of information; spirit; skill, ability. *Avec* —; cleverly. *En bonne* — *avec*; on good terms with. *Être d'* — *avec*; to be in collusion with. *Lente* —; dull apprehension.
intelligent, -**e** (ɛtɛl'ʒɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, intelligent, sharp, clever, quick.
intelligible (ɛtɛl'ʒibl), *adj.*, intelligible; distinct, clear.

intelligiblement (ɛtɛlɪʒiblɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, intelligibly, clearly.
intempérance (ɛtɔ̃pɛ'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, intemperance, excess.
intempérant, -**e** (ɛtɔ̃pɛ'rɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, intemperate.
intempérie (ɛtɔ̃pɛ'ri), *n.f.*, inclemency, intemperance.
intempestif, -**ve** (ɛtɔ̃pɛ'stif, -v), *adj.*, unseasonable.
intenable (ɛt'na:bl), *adj.*, untenable.
intendance (ɛtɑ̃'dɑ̃s), *n.f.*, administration, superintendence; stewardship; (milit.) commissariat.
intendant (ɛtɑ̃'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, intendant, steward; commissioner, commissary, comptroller; (milit.) commissary.
intense (ɛ'tɑ̃s), *adj.*, intense, violent, severe.
intensité (ɛtɑ̃sɪ'te), *n.f.*, intensity; violence, severity.
intensivement (ɛtɑ̃sɪv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, intensely.
intenter (ɛtɑ̃'tɛ), *v.a.*, to enter (upon); to bring (against); to commence.
intention (ɛtɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, intention; intent, purpose. *A l'* — *de*; for the sake of. *Avec* —; on purpose. *Avoir l'* — *de*; to intend. *Sans* —; without design.
intentionné, -**e** (ɛtɑ̃'sjɔ̃'ne), *adj.*, intentional, disposed, meaning.
intentionnel, -**le** (ɛtɑ̃'sjɔ̃'nɛl), *adj.*, intentional.
intercaler (ɛterka'le), *v.a.*, to intercalate.
intercéder (ɛtersɛ'dɛ), *v.n.*, to intercede, to plead with or for.
intercepter (ɛtersɛp'tɛ), *v.a.*, to intercept.
intercession (ɛtersɛ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, mediation.
interdiction (ɛterdik'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, interdiction; prohibition; suspension.
interdire (ɛter'dir), *v.a.*, to interdict, to prohibit; to suspend; to anaze, to confound.
interdit, -**e** (ɛter'dɪ, -t), *adj.*, abashed, confused; *n.m.*, interdict, person interdicted.
intéressant, -**e** (ɛtersɛ'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, interesting.
intéressé, -**e** (ɛtersɛ'se), *adj.*, interested; selfish; *n.m.*, interested party.
intéresser (ɛtersɛ'sɛ), *v.a.*, to interest; to concern; to affect; to stake money on; *s'intéresser*, *v.r.*, to take an interest in, to be interested, to be concerned for.
intérêt (ɛtɛ'rɛ), *n.m.*, interest, concern, share.
interférer (ɛterfɛ're), *v.n.*, (opt.) to interfere.
intérieur, -**e** (ɛtɛ'rjɛ:ʁ), *adj.*, interior, internal, inner, inward; *n.m.*, interior, home, private life. *Conduite* —; (auto.) saloon car. *Dans son* —; in private life. *Ministre de l'Intérieur*; Home Secretary.
intérieurement (ɛterjɛ:ʁ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, inwardly, internally.
interlocuteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛterlɔkɥɛ'tɔ:ʁ, -ris), interlocutor; speaker.
interlocution (ɛterlɔkɥɛ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, interlocution, dialogue.
interlope (ɛtɑ̃'lop), *adj.*, interloping, contraband; fraudulent.
interloquer (ɛtɛlɔ'ke), *v.a.*, to disconcert; to silence.
intermède (ɛtɛr'mɛd), *n.m.*, interlude.
intermédiaire (ɛtɛrme'djɛr), *adj.*, intermediate, intervening; *n.m.*, medium, intermediate agent, middleman.
interminable (ɛtɛrmi'na:bl), *adj.*, interminable, endless.

intermittence (ɛtɛrmi'tɑ:s), *n.f.*, intermission; cessation.
intermittent, -e (ɛtɛrmi'tɑ, -it), *adj.*, intermittent. *Courant* —; make-and-break current.
internat (ɛtɛr'na), *n.m.*, boarding-school; house-surgeon (of hospitals).
international, -e (ɛtɛrnas'nal), *adj.*, international.
interne (ɛ'tɛrn), *adj.*, internal, inward, interior; *n.*, (of schools) boarder; (of hospitals) house-surgeon; clinical clerk.
interner (ɛtɛr'ne), *v.a.*, to shut up, to send into; to relegate.
interpellat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛtɛrpɛla'tœr, -ris), interpellator; questioner.
interpellation (ɛtɛrpɛlɑ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, interpellation, summons.
interpellier (ɛtɛrpɛ'le), *v.a.*, to summon, to call upon, to challenge, to question.
interpole (ɛtɛrpɔ'le), *v.a.*, to interpolate, to foist.
interposé, -e (ɛtɛrpɔ'ze), *adj.*, interposed.
interposer (ɛtɛrpɔ'ze), *v.a.*, to interpose, *s'interposer*, *v.r.*, to interpose, to come between.
interposition (ɛtɛrpɔzi'sjɔ), *n.f.*, interposition; intervention.
interprétation (ɛtɛrpɛta'sjɔ), *n.f.*, interpretation, construction.
interprète (ɛtɛr'pɛt), *n.m.*, interpreter; expositor, translator.
interpréter (ɛtɛrpɛ'te), *v.a.*, to interpret; to explain, to construe.
interregne (ɛtɛr'ren), *n.m.*, interregnum.
interrogat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛtɛroga'tœr, -ris), interrogator, questioner, examiner.
interrogati-f, -ve (ɛtɛroga'tif, -iv), *adj.*, interrogative.
interrogation (ɛtɛroga'sjɔ), *n.f.*, interrogation, question. [*nation*].
interrogatoire (ɛtɛroga'twa:r), *n.m.*, examination.
interroger (ɛtɛrɔ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to question; to consult, to examine; *s'interroger*, *v.r.*, to examine oneself or one's conscience; to question each other.
interrompre (ɛtɛrɔ'pr), *v.a.*, to interrupt, to leave off; to stop; *s'interrompre*, *v.r.*, to interrupt oneself, to leave off.
interromp-eur, -rice (ɛtɛrɔ'pœr, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, interrupter; (elec.) switch, cut-out.
interruption (ɛtɛryp'sjɔ), *n.f.*, interruption; suspension; (elec.) disconnection.
intersection (ɛtɛrɛk'sjɔ), *n.f.*, intersection.
interslice (ɛtɛr'stis), *n.m.*, interslice, opening, chink.
intervalle (ɛtɛr'val), *n.m.*, interval, distance; space, room. *Dans l'—*; in the meantime.
intervenir (ɛtɛrvɛ'nir), *v.n.*, to intervene, to interfere; to interpose; to occur.
intervention (ɛtɛrvɑ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, intervention, interference.
inversion (ɛtɛrvɛr'sjɔ), *n.f.*, inversion.
invertir (ɛtɛrvɛ'r(t)r), *v.a.*, to invert, to reverse. [*gut*].
intestin (ɛtɛr'atɛ), *n.m.*, intestine, bowel.
intestinal, -e (ɛtɛr'stɛ, -in), *adj.*, intestine, internal, civil.
intimation (ɛtimɑ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, intimation, notification.
intime (ɛ'tim), *adj.*, intimate, familiar; inmost; secret; close; *n.*, intimate.
intimement (ɛtim'mɑ), *adv.*, intimately.
intimider (ɛtimid'e), *v.a.*, to intimidate, to threaten; *s'intimider*, *v.r.*, to be intimidated, to be nervous.

intimité (ɛtimi'te), *n.f.*, intimacy, close connection.
intitulé, -e (ɛtity'le), *adj.*, entitled.
intituler (ɛtity'le), *v.a.*, to entitle, to call, to name; *s'intituler*, *v.r.*, to entitle oneself, to call oneself.
intolérable (ɛtolɛra'bl), *adj.*, intolerable, insufferable.
intolérablement (ɛtolɛra'blɛ'mɑ), *adv.*, intolerably.
intolérance (ɛtolɛ'rɑ:s), *n.f.*, intolerance.
intolérant, -e (ɛtolɛ'rɑ, -it), *adj.*, intolerant.
intonation (ɛtonɑ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, intonation.
intoxicant, -e (ɛtoksi'kɑ, -it), *adj.*, poisonous.
intraduisible (ɛtradi'zibl), *adj.*, untranslatable.
intraitable (ɛtre'ta:bl), *adj.*, intractable, ungovernable.
intransigeant, -e (ɛtrɑsi'ʒɑ, -it), *n.m.*, incompromising, intransigent.
intransportable (ɛtrɑspor'ta:bl), *adj.*, untransportable.
intraversable (ɛtravɛr'sa:bl), *adj.*, impassable, not to be crossed.
intrepide (ɛtre'pid), *adj.*, intrepid, undaunted; bold.
intrepidement (ɛtrepid'mɑ), *adv.*, intrepidly.
intrepidité (ɛtrepidi'te), *n.f.*, intrepidity, dauntlessness, boldness.
intrigant, -e (ɛtri'ɑ, -it), *adj.*, intriguing; *n.*, intriguer, plotter.
intrigue (ɛ'trig), *n.f.*, intrigue; plot.
intrigué, -e (ɛtri'ʒe), *adj.*, puzzled, perplexed.
intriguer (ɛtri'ʒe), *v.a.*, to puzzle, to perplex; *v.n.*, to intrigue, to plot.
intrinsèque (ɛtrɛ'sɛk), *adj.*, intrinsic, intrinsic.
introduit-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛtrɔdyk'tœr, -œz), introducer.
introduction (ɛtrɔdyk'sjɔ), *n.f.*, introduction; preamble.
introductoire (ɛtrɔdyk'twa:r), *adj.*, introductory, preliminary.
introduire (ɛtrɔ'duir), (introduisant, introduit), *v.a.*, to introduce, to show in, to bring in; *s'introduire*, *v.r.*, to introduce oneself; to get in; to enter; to intrude.
intronisation (ɛtronizɑ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, enthroning (of bishops).
introniser (ɛtroniz'e), *v.a.*, to instal; to throne.
introuvable (ɛtru'va:bl), *adj.*, undiscoverable, not to be found.
intrus, -e (ɛ'try, -iz), *adj.*, intruded, intruding; *n.*, intruder.
intrusion (ɛtry'ziɔ), *n.f.*, intrusion.
intuitif, -ve (ɛtui'tif, -iv), *adj.*, intuitive.
intuition (ɛtui'sjɔ), *n.f.*, intuition.
inusable (inɛ'za:bl), *adj.*, durable, everlasting.
inutilisé, -e (inɛ'zi'te), *adj.*, unused, obsolete; unusual.
inutile (inɛ'til), *adj.*, useless; unnecessary; *n.m.*, (fig.) a drone, a spiv.
inutillement (inɛtill'mɑ), *adv.*, uselessly, to no purpose, vainly.
inutilisable (inɛtillɛ'za:bl), *adj.*, worthless, profitless.
inutilisé, -e (inɛtill'ze), *adj.*, unutilised.
inutilité (inɛtill'te), *n.f.*, inutilty, uselessness.
invaincu, -e (ɛvɛ'ky), *adj.*, unvanquished, unconquered.
invalidation (ɛvalida'sjɔ), *n.f.*, invalidation.

invalide (ɛ̃va'lid), *adj.*, invalid; infirm (milit., nav.) disabled; *n.*, invalid; (milit.) pensioner.
invalidiser (ɛ̃vali'de), *v.a.*, to invalidate, to make void.
invalidité (ɛ̃validi'te), *n.f.*, invalidity, nullity.
invariabilité (ɛ̃varjabili'te), *n.f.*, invariability.
invariable (ɛ̃va'rja:bl), *adj.*, invariable, unchangeable.
invariablement (ɛ̃varja:blə'mā), *adv.*, invariably, unchangeably.
invasion (ɛ̃va'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, invasion; inroad; irruption.
invective (ɛ̃vek'ti:v), *n.f.*, invective.
invectiver (ɛ̃vek'ti've), *v.n.*, to inveigh against, to abuse.
inventaire (ɛ̃vɑ̃'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, inventory. *Faire l'—*; (com.) to take stock.
inventer (ɛ̃vɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to invent, to devise; to imagine, to forge.
invent-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛ̃vɑ̃'tœ:r, -ris), inventor.
inventi-f, -ve (ɛ̃vɑ̃tif, -iv), *adj.*, inventive.
invention (ɛ̃vɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, invention; ingenuity; device, trick; untruth. *Brevet d'—*; patent.
inventorier (ɛ̃vɑ̃'tɛ:rje), *v.a.*, to inventory; to schedule, to catalogue.
inverse (ɛ̃'vers), *adj.*, inverse, inverted; *n.m.*, reverse, contrary.
inversement (ɛ̃versə'mā), *adv.*, inversely.
inverti, -e (ɛ̃'ver'ti), *adj.*, inversed, reversed.
investigat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɛ̃vestiga'tœ:r, -ris), investigator, explorer, *adj.*, searching, inquiring.
investigation (ɛ̃vestiga'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, investigation, inquiry.
investir (ɛ̃ves'ti:r), *v.a.*, to invest; to surround; to lay siege to.
investissement (ɛ̃vestis'mā), *n.m.*, (milit.) investment.
investiture (ɛ̃vesti'ty:r), *n.f.*, investiture.
invétéré, -e (ɛ̃vete're), *adj.*, inveterate.
invincibilité (ɛ̃vɛsibil'te), *n.f.*, invincibility.
invincible (ɛ̃vɛ'sibl), *adj.*, invincible, unconquerable.
invinciblement (ɛ̃vɛsiblə'mā), *adv.*, invincibly.
inviolabilité (ɛ̃vjɔlabili'te), *n.f.*, inviolability.
inviolable (ɛ̃vjɔ'la:bl), *adj.*, inviolable, inviolate.
inviolablement (ɛ̃vjɔla:blə'mā), *adv.*, inviolably.
inviolé, -e (ɛ̃vjɔ'le), *adj.*, inviolate.
invisibilité (ɛ̃vizibili'te), *n.f.*, invisibility, invisibleness.
invisible (ɛ̃vi'zibl), *adj.*, invisible.
invisiblement (ɛ̃viziblə'mā), *adv.*, invisibly.
invitation (ɛ̃vita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, invitation.
invité, n.m., -e, *n.f.* (ɛ̃vi'te), guest.
inviter (ɛ̃vi'te), *v.a.*, to invite, to bid, to urge; to incite, to tempt.
invocation (ɛ̃vɔka'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, invocation.
involontaire (ɛ̃vɔlɔ'tɛ:r), *adj.*, involuntary.
involontairement (ɛ̃vɔlɔ'tɛ:r mā), *adv.*, involuntarily.
invoker (ɛ̃vɔ'ke), *v.a.*, to invoke, to call upon, to plead.
invraisemblable (ɛ̃vresɑ̃'bla:bl), *adj.*, unlikely, improbable.
invraisemblablement (ɛ̃vresɑ̃'bla:blə'mā), *adv.*, improbably.
invraisemblance (ɛ̃vresɑ̃'blɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, unlikelyhood, improbability.

invulnérabilité (ɛ̃vylnɛrabi'l'te), *n.f.*, invulnerability, invulnerableness.
invulnérable (ɛ̃vylnɛ'ra:bl), *adj.*, invulnerable.
invulnérablement (ɛ̃vylnɛra:blə'mā), *adv.*, invulnerably.
iode (jɔd), *n.m.*, (chem.) iodine.
iota (jo'ta), *n.m.*, iota; jot, titlle.
irascibilité (irasibili'te), *n.f.*, irascibility, irritability.
irascible (ira'sibl), *adj.*, irascible, irritable.
iridescence (iride'sɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, iridescence.
iridescent, -e (iride'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, iridescent.
iris (i'ris), *n.m.*, iris, rainbow; (bot.) iris.
irisé, -e (iri'ze), *adj.*, rainbow-coloured; iridescent.
irlandais, -e (irlɑ̃'dɛ, -iz), *adj.*, Irish; *n.m.*, Irish language; *n.m.f.* (Ir-), Irishman, Irishwoman.
ironie (iro'ni), *n.f.*, irony, mockery, raillery.
ironique (iro'nik), *adj.*, ironic, ironical.
ironiquement (ironik'mā), *adv.*, ironically, sneeringly.
iroquois, -e (iro'kwa, -iz), *n.m.*, Iroquois; Iout.
irradiation (iradja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, irradiation.
irradier (ira'dje), *v.n.*, to irradiate.
irraisonnable (irezɔ'na:bl), *adj.*, irrational.
irraisonnablement (irezona:blə'mā), *adv.*, irrationally.
irrationnel, -le (irasɔ'nel), *adj.*, irrational.
irrationnellement (irasɔnel'mā), *adv.*, irrationally.
irréalisable (ireali'za:bl), *adj.*, unrealisable.
irréconciliable (irekɔsi'ja:bl), *adj.*, irreconcilable.
irréconciliablement (irekɔsi'ja:blə'mā), *adv.*, irreconcilably.
irréconciliable, -e (irekɔsi'lje), *adj.*, unreconciled.
irrécusable (ireky'za:bl), *adj.*, unexceptionable, undeniable.
irréductibilité (iredyktibili'te), *n.f.*, irreducibility.
irréductible (iredyk'tibl), *adj.*, irreducible.
irréfléchi, -e (irefle'fi), *adj.*, thoughtless, inconsiderate.
irréflexion (ireflek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, thoughtlessness.
irréfutable (irefy'ta:bl), *adj.*, irrefutable.
irrégularité (iregy'la:ri'te), *n.f.*, irregularity.
irréguli-er, -ère (iregy'lje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, irregular.
irrégulièrement (iregy'lje:r mā), *adv.*, irregularly.
irréligieusement (irezilje:z mā), *adv.*, irreli-giously, profanely.
irréligieux, -se (irell'ʒjɔ, -z), *adj.*, irreligious.
irreligion (irell'ʒjɔ̃), *n.f.*, irreligion.
irremédiable (ireme'dja:bl), *adj.*, irremediable, helpless, irretrievable.
irremédiablement (iremedja:blə'mā), *adv.*, irremediably; irretrievably.
irrémissible (iremi'sibl), *adj.*, irremissible, unpardonable.
irrémissiblement (iremisiblə'mā), *adv.*, irremissibly.
irréparable (irepa'ra:bl), *adj.*, irreparable.
irréparablement (irepara:blə'mā), *adv.*, irreparably.
irréprochable (irepro'ʃa:bl), *adj.*, irreproachable.
irréprochablement (ireproʃa:blə'mā), *adv.*, irreproachably.
irrésistibilité (iresistibili'te), *n.f.*, irresistibility.
irrésistible (iresis'tibl), *adj.*, irresistible.

irrésistiblement (iresistibl' mā), *adv.*, irresistibly.
irrésolu, -e (iresol' ly), *adj.*, irresolute, wavering.
irrésolument (iresol' mā), *adv.*, irresolutely.
irrésolution (iresol' sjō), *n.f.*, irresolution, indecision.
irrespectueusement (irespektu:z' mā), *adv.*, disrespectfully.
irrespectueux, -se (irespek' tuc, -z), *adj.*, disrespectful.
irrespirable (irespi' ra:bl), *adj.*, irrespirable, unbreathable.
irresponsabilité (irespōsabil' ite), *n.f.*, irresponsibility.
irresponsable (irespōs'a:bl), *adj.*, irresponsible.
irrévérence (ireve' rā:s), *n.f.*, irreverence, disrespect.
irrévérencieux, -se (irevera' sja, -z), *adj.*, irreverent.
irrévocabilité (irevokabil' ite), *n.f.*, irrevocableness.
irrévocable (irevo' ka:bl), *adj.*, irrevocable.
irrévocablement (irevoka:blō' mā), *adv.*, irrevocably.
irrigable (iri' ga:bl), *adj.*, that can be irrigated.
irrigateur (iriga' tœ:r), *n.m.*, watering-engine; garden-hose.
irrigation (iriga' sjō), *n.f.*, irrigation.
irriguer (iri' ge), *v.a.*, to irrigate, to water.
irritabilité (iritabil' ite), *n.m.*, irritability.
irritable (iri' ta:bl), *adj.*, irritable.
irritant, -e (iri' tā, -t), *adj.*, irritating, provoking.
irritation (iritā' sjō), *n.f.*, irritation; exasperation.
irrité, -e (iri' te), *adj.*, irritated, exasperated, angry. *Il est — contre vous*; he is incensed against you.
irriter (iri' te), *v.a.*, to irritate, to anger, to exasperate; to provoke, to excite.
s'irriter, *v.r.*, to be irritated; to be angry.
irruption (iryp' sjō), *n.f.*, irruption; inroad; overflow. *Faire — dans*; to invade.
isard (i' zar), *n.m.*, (marn.) izard (name given in the Pyrenees to the chamois).
islandais, -e (islā' dē, -z), *adj.*, Icelandic; *n.*, Icelander.
isolant (izō' lā), *adj.*, insulating.
isolateur (izola' tœ:r), *n.m.*, insulator.
isolation (izola' sjō), *n.f.*, isolation, insulation.
isolé, -e (izō' le), *adj.*, isolated, lonely, solitary; detached, apart.
isolement (izol' mā), *n.m.*, loneliness, solitude.
isolement (izol' mā), *adv.*, separately.
isoler (izō' le), *v.a.*, to isolate, to detach, to separate.
issu, -e (i' sy), *adj.*, born, descended, or sprung from.
issue (i' sy), *n.f.*, issue, outlet; end, event; loophole, egress.
isthme (ism), *n.m.*, isthmus.
italien, -ne (ita' lje, -en), *adj.*, Italian; *n.m.*, Italian language; *n.* (It-), Italian.
italique (ita' lik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, italics; italic.
itinéraire (itine' re:r), *n.m.*, itinerary, route; *adj.*, pertaining to roads, &c.
ivoire (i' vwa:r), *n.f.*, ivory; (fig.) whiteness.
ivrale (i' vre), *n.f.*, darnel, tares.
ivre (i' vr), *adj.*, drunk, intoxicated. — *de joie*; beside oneself with joy. — *mort*; dead drunk.

ivresse (i' vres), *n.f.*, drunkenness, intoxication; frenzy, rapture.
ivrogne (i' vroŋ), *n.m.*, drunkard; *adj.*, drunken.
ivrognerie (ivro' nri), *n.f.*, inebriation, drunkenness.

J

j (si), *n.m.*, the tenth letter of the alphabet.
jabot (za' bo), *n.m.*, frill (of a shirt); crop, maw (of a bird). *Faire —*; (fam.) to give oneself airs.
jaboter (zabo' te), *v.n.*, (fam.) to prattle, to chatter.
jacasser (zaka' se), *v.n.*, to chatter (of the magpie); (fig.) to prate, to jabber.
jachère (za' je:r), *n.f.*, fallow.
jacinthe (za' sē:t) or **hyacinthe** (ja' sē:t), *n.f.*, (bot., min.) hyacinth.
jaculatoire (zakyla' twa:r), *adj.*, ejaculatory, spouting.
jade (zad), *n.m.*, (min.) jade.
jadis (za' dis), *adv.*, of old, formerly.
jaguar (za' gwa:r), *n.m.*, (zool.) jaguar.
jaillir (za' jir), *v.n.*, to spout, to spout out, to gush.
jaillissant, -e (zaji' sō, -t), *adj.*, spouting, gushing.
jaillissement (zajis' mā), *n.m.*, spouting out, gushing out, spiriting, shooting.
jais (ze), *n.m.*, jet.
jalon (za' lō), *n.m.*, levelling-staff; surveying-staff; landmark; indication.
jalonement (zalon' mā), *n.m.*, (land surveying) staking out; marking out.
jalonner (zalo' ne), *v.n.*, to stake out; to place landmarks; indicate.
jaousement (zaluz' mā), *adv.*, jealously.
jalouser (zalu' ze), *v.a.*, to be jealous of, to envy; *se jalouser*, *v.r.*, to be jealous of each other.
jalousie (zalu' zi), *n.f.*, jealousy. *Par —*; out of jealousy; uneasiness, umbrage; Venetian blind.
jaloux, -se (za' lu, -z), *adj.*, jealous; desirous, anxious; *n.*, jealous person.
jamais (za' me), *adv.*, never, ever; *n.m.*, time without end. *A —*; for ever. — *de la vie*; never in this world.
jambage (zā' ba:z), *n.m.*, jamb (of a door); down stroke (in writing).
jambe (zā: b), *n.f.*, leg; shank; (of a glass) stem. *Courir à toutes —s*; to run at the top of one's speed. *Jouer des —s*; to take to flight. *Prendre ses —s à son cou*; to take to one's heels.
jambière (zā' bje:r), *n.f.*, legging.
jambon (zā' bō), *n.m.*, ham.
jambonneau (zābo' no), *n.m.*, small ham, knuckle.
jante (zā: t), *n.f.*, felly, rim (of a wheel), felloe.
janvier (zā' vje), *n.m.*, January.
japonais, -e (zapo' ne, -z), *adj.*, Japanese; *n.m.*, Japanese language; *n.* (Ja-), Japanese.
japper (za' pe), *v.n.*, to yelp.
jaquette (za' ket), *n.f.*, jacket; tunic, morning coat.
jardin (zar' dē), *n.m.*, garden.
jardinage (zardi' na:z), *n.m.*, gardening; garden-ground; garden-stuff.
jardiner (zardi' ne), *v.n.*, to garden.
jardinet (zardi' ne), *n.m.*, small garden.

- jardini-er, -ère (ʒardɪ'nje, -ɛ:r), *n.m.*, gardener; *n.f.*, gardener's wife; flower-stand; *adj.*, of the garden.
- jargon (ʒar'gɔ̃), *n.m.*, jargon, gibberish, lingo.
- jarre (ʒa:r), *n.f.*, jar, jug, can.
- jarret (ʒa're), *n.m.*, ham, hough, hock.
- jarretière (ʒar'tje:r), *n.f.*, garter, suspender.
- jaser (ʒa'ze), *v.n.*, to prate, to chatter.
- jaseu-r, -se, (ʒa'zœ:r, -ɔ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, prater; chatterbox.
- jasmin (ʒas'mɛ̃), *n.m.*, (bot.) jasmine, jessamine.
- jaspe (ʒasp), *n.m.*, (min.) jasper.
- jaspé, -e (ʒas'pe), *adj.*, jasper-like; veined.
- jasper (ʒas'pe), *v.a.*, to marble, (binding) to sprinkle.
- jaspure (ʒas'py:r), *n.f.*, marbling, sprinkling.
- jatte (ʒat), *n.f.*, bowl, platter. *Cul-de—*; cripple (legless).
- jaugé (ʒo:ʒ), *n.m.*, gauge; (nav.) tonnage.
- augeage (ʒo'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, gauging.
- jauger (ʒo'ʒe), *v.a.*, to gauge, to measure (the capacity of); (naut.) to draw (so many feet of water).
- jaugeur (ʒo'ʒœ:r), *n.m.*, gauger.
- jaunâtre (ʒo'nɑ:tr), *adj.*, yellowish.
- jaune (ʒo:n), *adj.*, yellow; *n.m.*, yellow. — *d'œuf*; yolk of an egg. *Un rire —*; a sickly smile.
- jaunir (ʒo'nir), *v.a.*, to make yellow, to dye yellow; *v.n.*, to grow yellow, to turn yellow.
- jaunissant, -e (ʒoni'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, turning yellow, ripening.
- jaunisse (ʒo'nis), *n.f.*, jaundice.
- javeline (ʒa'vlin), *n.f.*, javelin.
- javelle (ʒa'vel), *n.f.*, small sheaf.
- javelot (ʒa'vlo), *n.m.*, javelin.
- je (ʒə), *pron.*, I.
- jean (ʒɑ̃), *n.m.*, John, Johnny, (l. ex.) fool. — *foutre*; blackguard.
- jésuite (ʒe'suit), *n.m.*, Jesuit.
- jet (ʒe), *n.m.*, casting, cast; throw; shoot, sprout, (metal) casting; jet, gush (of water); new swarm (of bees).
- jeté, -e (ʒe'te), *part.*, cast, thrown.
- jetée, (ʒe'te), *n.f.*, jetty, pier, mole.
- jeter (ʒe'te), *v.a.*, to throw, to cast, to fling, to hurl; to throw down; to throw; to hurl; to throw down; to throw oneself; to fling oneself; to fall on; to shoot; to strike out; to be thrown down.
- jeton (ʒe'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, counter, token, brass farthing.
- jeu (ʒø), *n.m.*, play; sport; fun; game; gambling; acting (of actors); stake; (of organs) stop; (tech.) play, set.
- jeudi (ʒø'di), *n.m.*, Thursday.
- à jeûn (ʒø̃), *adv.*, fasting, on an empty stomach.
- jeune (ʒœ:n), *adj.*, young; junior; youthful, new; early, green.
- jeûne (ʒœ:n), *n.m.*, fasting; fast, abstinence.
- jeûner (ʒø'ne), *v.n.*, to fast.
- jeunesse (ʒø'nes), *n.f.*, youth, youthfulness; days; youthfulness; young people; (pop.) lad, lass.
- jeunet, -te (ʒø'ne, -ti), *adj.*, very young.
- joaillerie (ʒwa'ʒi:r), *n.f.*, jeweller's trade or business; jewellery, jewels.
- joaill-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (ʒwa'ʒe, -ɛ:r), jeweller.
- jobard (ʒo'bɑ:r), *n.m.*, ninny, simpleton, fool.
- joie (ʒwa), *n.f.*, joy, joyfulness; gladness; mirth, delight.
- joignant, -e (ʒwa'nd, -it), *adj.*, adjoining, next to, adjacent; *prep.*, next to, contiguous to.
- joindre (ʒwɛ:dr) (joignant, joint), *v.a.*, to join, to adjoin, to unite; to fix together; to add; to overtake. — *les mains*; to clasp the hands; *v.n.*, to join, to meet; *se joindre, v.r.*, to join, to unite, to be joined, to be adjoining; to be added, to meet.
- joint, -e (ʒwɛ, -it), *adj.*, joined, united; jointed; *n.m.*, joint, washer, seam, junction; (fig.) best means, right way.
- jointé, -e (ʒwɛ'te), *adj.*, jointed.
- jointure (ʒwɛ'ty:r), *n.f.*, joint, jointing, articulation.
- joli, -e (ʒo'li), *adj.*, pretty, pleasing, neat; fine; nice; *n.m.*, a pretty thing. *Le — de la chose c'est que*; the best of the thing is that.
- joliment (ʒoli'mɑ̃), *adv.*, prettily, pleasingly; finely; extremely; (fam.) much, many.
- jonc (ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, rush; Malacca-cane.
- jonchée (ʒɔ̃'ʃe), *n.f.*, strewing, sprinkling (of flowers).
- joncher (ʒɔ̃'ʃe), *v.a.*, to strew, to heap, to scatter. (meeting).
- jonction (ʒɔ̃k'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, junction, joining.
- jongler (ʒɔ̃'gle), *v.n.*, to juggle.
- jonglerie (ʒɔ̃'gle'ri), *n.f.*, juggling.
- jongleur (ʒɔ̃'gleœ:r), *n.m.*, juggler; (fig.) deceiver, cheat.
- jonque (ʒɔ̃'k), *n.f.*, junk (Chinese vessel).
- jonquille (ʒɔ̃'kle), *n.f.*, (bot.) jonquil.
- jouable (ʒwa:bl), *adj.*, playable.
- joue (ʒu), *n.f.*, cheek. *Mettre en —*; to take aim at.
- joué, -e (ʒwe), *part.*, played; mocked.
- jouer (ʒwe), *v.a.*, to play; to stake; to move, to act; to feign; to imitate; to deceive; *v.n.*, to play; to sport; to trifle; to run the risk, to explode (mine); to speculate (on the funds); to work loose; *se jouer, v.r.*, to sport, to play, to make game of; to make light of.
- jouet (ʒwe), *n.m.*, plaything, toy; laughing-stock; jest; sport.
- joue-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ʒwœ:r, -ɔ:z), player; gambler.
- joufflu, -e (ʒu'fly), *adj.*, chubby; *n.*, chubby-cheeked person.
- joug (ʒug), *n.m.*, yoke; bondage, slavery.
- jour (ʒwir), *v.n.*, to enjoy, to revel in, to possess.
- jouissance (ʒwi'sɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, enjoyment, gratification; possession; (fin.) interest payable; use (of a garden, house).
- jouissant, -e (ʒwi'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, enjoying, in full possession of.
- joujou (ʒu'ʒu), *n.m.*, plaything, toy.
- jour (ʒur), *n.m.*, day, daytime, daylight, light, gap, opening; facility, means. *Broderie a —*; open work embroidery. *Demi —*; twilight. *Donner le —*; to give birth. *Plat du —*; today's special. *Se faire —*; to force one's way through. — *de fête*; holiday.
- journal (ʒur'nal), *n.m.*, journal, diary; newspaper; (com.) day-book.
- journal-er, -ère (ʒurna'ʒe, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, daily; diurnal; uncertain; *n.m.*, journeyman, day-labourer.
- journalisme (ʒurna'listm), *n.m.*, journalism.
- journaliste (ʒurna'list), *n.m.*, journalist; *adj.*, journalistic.

journalée (sur'ne), *n.f.*, day, day's work; day's wages; day's journey; battle; revolution, insurrection.
 journallement (surnel'mā), *adv.*, dally.
 joute (jut), *n.f.*, joust, just, lists; match, debate.
 jouter (su'te), *v.n.*, to joust, to tilt; to struggle; to argue.
 jouteur (su'tœ:r), *n.m.*, tilter; wrestler; antagonist.
 jouvenceau (suv'v'so), *n.m.*, (jest.) lad, stripling.
 jouvenelle (suv'v'sel), *n.f.*, (jest.) lass, young girl.
 jovial, -e (3o'vjal), *adj.*, jovial, joyous, merry.
 jovialement (3ovjal'mā), *adv.*, jovially.
 jovialité (3ovjal'te), *n.f.*, mirth, merriment.
 joyau (3wa'jo), *n.m.*, jewel.
 joyusement (3wajœzmā), *adv.*, cheerfully, joyfully.
 joyuseté (3wajœ'te), *n.f.*, joyfulness, merriment, joke, jest.
 joyeu-x, -se (3wa'jo, -z), joyful, merry, cheerful.
 jubilaire (3yhl'œ:r), *adj.*, of jubilee; (pers.) of fifty years' standing.
 jubilant, -e (3yhl'la, -t), *adj.*, jubilant, delighted.
 jubilation (3yhlœ'sjō), *n.f.*, jubilation, festivity, rejoicing.
 jubilé (3yhl'le), *n.m.*, jubilee; golden wedding.
 jubiler (3yhl'le), *v.n.*, to make merry, to exult.
 juché, -e (3y'fe), *adj.*, perched, roosted, roosting.
 jucher (3y'fe), *v.n.*, to roost, to perch; *se jucher*, *v.r.*, to roost, to perch, to perch oneself up.
 judaïque (3yda'ik), *adj.*, Judaical, Jewish.
 judaïsme (3yda'ism), *n.m.*, Judaism.
 judas (3y'da), *n.m.*, Judas (treacherous person); peep-hole.
 judicature (3ydlkœ'ty:r), *n.f.*, judicature, magistracy.
 judiciaire (3ydl'sjœ:r), *adj.*, judicary, judicial, legal.
 judiciairement (3ydlœ'sjœ:r'mā), *adv.*, judicially, legally, by authority of justice.
 judicieusement (3ydlœ'sjœ:r'mā), *adv.*, judiciously, discreetly.
 judicieu-x, -se (3ydl'sjœ, -z), *adj.*, judicious, wise, discreet.
 juge (3y'3), *n.m.*, judge; justice.
 jugé, -e (3y'3e), *part.*, judged.
 jugeable (3y'3a:bl), *adj.*, amenable to a tribunal, to be tried.
 jugement (3y'3mā), *n.m.*, judgment, opinion; trial, sentence; good sense. — *arbitral*, award. — *provisoire*, decree nisi. — *définitif*, decree absolute.
 juger (3y'3e), *v.a.*, to judge; to conjecture, to think; to try; to sentence; *v.n.*, to judge; to pass sentence; to deem, to think; *se juger*, *v.r.*, to judge oneself; to deem oneself; (jur.) to be tried, to be heard.
 juger (3y'3e), *n.m.*, judging, judgment; guessing, guess.
 jugulaire (3y'3y'œ:r), *adj.*, (anat.) jugular; *n.f.*, (anat.) jugular vein; chin-strap.
 juguler (3y'3y'le), *v.a.*, to strangle; to torment; to ruin; to dun.
 juif, -ve (3uif, -iv), *adj.*, Jewish; *n.* (J-), Jew, Jewess.
 juillet (3uif'le), *n.m.*, July.

juin (3uē), *n.m.*, June.
 juiverie (3uiv'vri), *n.f.*, Jewry (Jews' ward); set of Jews; Jew's bargain or trick.
 jube (3y'3yb), *n.m.*, jube, lozenge.
 jubier (3y'3y'bje), *n.m.*, jube-tree.
 jume-au, -le (3y'mo, -el), *n.* and *adj.*, twin; *n.f.*, twin. — *de théâtre*, opera-glass. — *de campagne*, field-glass; race-glass.
 jument (3y'mā), *n.f.*, mare.
 jungle (3œ:gl), *n.f.*, jungle.
 junon (3y'nō), *n.f.*, (astron.) Juno.
 jupe (3yp), *n.f.*, skirt, kilt (of a gown).
 jupiter (3ypl'œ:r), *n.m.*, (astron.) Jupiter.
 jupon (3y'pō), *n.m.*, petticoat.
 juré, -e (3y're), *adj.*, sworn; *n.m.*, juror, jurymen.
 jurement (3y'r'mā), *n.m.*, oath; swearing.
 jurer (3y're), *v.a.*, to swear, to vow; to take an oath of; to blaspheme; to protest; *v.n.*, to swear, to blaspheme; to contrast; to jar; to clash; *se jurer*, *v.r.*, to swear to one another.
 juridiction (3yridik'sjō), *n.f.*, jurisdiction; tribunal; department, province.
 juridique (3yri'dik), *adj.*, legal, juridical, judicial.
 juridiquement (3yridik'mā), *adv.*, juridically, judicially.
 juriste (3y'rist), *n.m.*, jurist.
 juron (3y'rō), *n.m.*, oath, curse.
 jus (3y), *n.m.*, juice; gravy.
 jusque, jusques (3ysk), *prep.*, to, even, as far as, till, until; down to; up to.
 juste (3yst), *adj.*, just, equitable, legitimate, lawful, right; true, fit, proper; light; *n.m.*, upright man, virtuous man; *adv.*, just, exactly, accurately; (mus.) true. *Au plus — prix*, at the lowest figure. *Un homme —*, a righteous man.
 justement (3ystœ'mā), *adv.*, justly, honestly, precisely.
 justesse (3ys'tœs), *n.f.*, justness, accuracy, exactness; precision, propriety, sense.
 justice (3ys'tis), *n.f.*, justice; righteousness; probity; fairness; impartiality, reason; courts of justice; execution; gallows.
 justiciable (3ystis'ja:bl), *adj.*, amenable; *n.*, person amenable to a tribunal.
 justifiable (3ystis'fja:bl), *adj.*, justifiable; warrantable.
 justifiant, -e (3astif'jā), -t, *adj.*, justifying.
 justification (3ystis'fikœ'sjō), *n.f.*, justification, vindication, proof.
 justifier (3ystif'je), *v.a.*, to justify, to vindicate, to prove; *se justifier*, *v.r.*, to justify, to clear, to vindicate, oneself.
 juteu-x, -se (3y'tœ, -z), *adj.*, juicy.
 juvénile (3yve'nil), *adj.*, juvenile, youthful.
 juvénilement (3yvenil'mā), *adv.*, boyishly, childishly.
 juxtaposer (3ykstapo'ze), *v.a.*, to place side by side; *se juxtaposer*, *v.r.*, to be in juxtaposition.

K

k (ka), *n.m.*, the eleventh letter of the alphabet, k.
 kakatoë (kaka'tœs), *n.m.*, (ornl.) cockatoo. *V. cacatols.*
 kaléidoscope (kaleidos'kop), *n.m.*, kaleidoscope.
 kangourou (kœgu'ru), *n.m.*, (mam.) kangaroo.

kaolin (ka'o'lē), *n.m.*, porcelain clay; china-clay.

képi (ke'pi), *n.m.*, military cap; cap.

kermesse (ker'mes), *n.f.*, a country fair (in the Netherlands).

kilo (ki'lo), *n.m.*, (ab. of *kilogramme*) kilo.

kilogramme (kilo'gram), *n.m.*, kilogram

(2 2055 lbs. avoirdupois).

kilomètre (kilo'mētr), *n.m.*, kilometre

(1093 6399 yards).

kiosque (kjo'ski), *n.m.*, kiosk, news-stall;

(of submarine) conning-tower.

kyrielle (ki'rjel), *n.f.*, litany, (fig.) string

of tedious things, words, &c.

L

l (el), *n.m.f.*, the twelfth letter of the alphabet, l.

l', *art.*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) the. *V.*

le.

l', *pron.*, (contraction of *le* and *la*) him,

her, it.

la (la), *art.f.*, the. *V.* **le**.

la (la), *pron.*, her, it. *V.* **le**.

là (la), *adv.*, there, thither, then (of time).

là là (la'la), *int.*, now then! there! there

now!; *adv.*, so-so, indifferently.

la (la), *n.m.*, (mus.) la; A.

labour (la'bœ:r), *n.m.*, labour, work, toil.

laboratoire (labora'twa:r), *n.m.*, laboratory.

laborieusement (labo'ri:z'mā), *adv.*, labori-

ously, painfully.

laborieu-x, -se (labo'rju:, -iz), *adj.*, labori-

ous, industrious, hard-working.

labour (la'bœ:r), *n.m.*, ploughing, tillage,

dressing.

labourable (labu'ra:bl), *adj.*, arable.

labourage (labu'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, tillage, hus-

bandry; ploughing, tilling.

labourer (labu're), *v.a.*, to plough, to till;

to dig, to turn up; to toil through;

v.n., to plough, to till; to drudge, to

toil and moil.

laboureur (labu'rœ:r), *n.m.*, husbandman,

ploughman.

labyrinthe (labi'rē:t), *n.m.*, labyrinth,

maze.

lac (lak), *n.m.*, lake.

lavage (la'sa:ʒ), or **lacement** (las'mū), *n.m.*,

lacing.

lacer (la'se), *v.a.*, to lace; *se lacer*, *v.r.*, to

lace oneself.

laccération (lasera'sj3), *n.f.*, laceration.

lacréter (lase're), *v.a.*, to lacerate, to tear.

lacet (la'se), *n.m.*, lace; braid; bow-string

(to strangle); zigzags, windings.

lâche (la'ʃ), *adj.*, loose, slack; faint-

hearted, cowardly, base, mean, shame-

ful; *n.m.*, coward, craven, dastard.

lâché, -e (la'ʃe), *adj.*, loose, loosened.

lâchement (la'f'mū), *adv.*, sluggishly;

loosely; dastardly; cowardly.

lâcher (la'ʃe), *v.a.*, to slacken, to relax,

to loose, to loosen; to let go; to unbind;

to blurt out; to fire, to discharge; *v.n.*,

to slacken, to grow slack, to grow loose;

to slip, to go off; *se lâcher*, *v.r.*, to slack-

en, to grow loose; to slip; to go off;

to let out. — *piéd*, to give way.

— *prise*, to let go one's hold.

lâcheté (la'ʃe), *n.f.*, cowardice, baseness;

meanness.

lacs (la'si), *n.m.*, net-work.

laconique (lako'nik), *adj.*, laconic, laconic-

cal

laconiquement (lako'nik'mā), *adv.*, laconic-

ally.

laconisme (lako'nism), *n.m.*, laconism,

laconicism.

lacrimal, -e (lakri'mal), *adj.*, lacrymal.

lacs (lak), *n.m.pl.*, string, trap.

lacté, -e (lak'te), *adj.*, lacteal, milky, lac-

teous. *La voie -e*; (astron.) the

Milky-Way.

lacune (la'kyn), *n.f.*, gap, deficiency, break;

interruption, blank.

ladite (la'dit), *adj.f.*, the same, the said.

ladre, *n.m.*, -sse, *n.f.*, (l.u.) (la:dr, -es), leper;

sordid person; *adj.*, leprous; unfeeling;

mean, sordid, stingy.

ladrerie (ladrē'ri), *n.f.*, leprosy; measles;

sordid avarice, stinginess.

lagune (la'gyn), *n.f.*, lagune, lagoon.

lai, -e (le), *adj.*, lay; *n.m.*, layman.

laid, -e (le, -d), *adj.*, ugly, ill-looking;

plain, unseemly, unbecoming.

laidement (la'dmū), *adv.*, uglily.

laideron (le'dr3), *n.f.*, ugly girl, ugly

woman; ugly creature.

laideur (le'dœ:r), *n.f.*, ugliness, uncomeli-

ness; plainness.

lale (le), *n.f.*, wild sow; path (in a forest).

lainage (le'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, woollen stuff,

woollen goods.

laine (lœ:n), *n.f.*, wool. — *peignée*;

worsted. — *filée*, yarn. *Tapis de*

haute —; thick pile carpet. *Tout —*;

all wool.

lainerie (lœ'n'ri), *n.f.*, woollen goods; wool-

lens; place for shearing sheep; woollen-

trade.

lainex, -se (le'nœ, -iz), *adj.*, woolly,

fleecy.

laini-er, -ère (le'nje, -ε:r), *adj.*, of wool,

woollen.

lainier (le'nje), *n.m.*, wool-stapler; wool-

comber.

laïque (la'ik), *adj.*, lay, laic; *n.m.*, layman.

laisse (lœ:s), *n.f.*, string; leash.

laisser (le'se), *v.a.*, to leave, to quit; to

part with; to bequeath; to suffer, to

permit, to allow; to let alone; to leave

off, to give up; *se laisser*, *v.r.*, to allow

oneself, to suffer oneself.

laisser-aller (lese'a'le), *n.m.*, (n.p.) ease,

freedom, negligence; indulgence.

laissez-faire (lese'fε:r), *n.m.*, (n.p.) non-

intervention, non-interference.

laissez-passer (lesepa'se), *n.m.*, (—) permit,

leave, permission.

lait (le), *n.m.*, milk. — *de chaux*; white-

wash. — *de poule*; mulled egg, egg flip.

Petit —; whey.

laitage (le'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, milk food.

laiterie (le'tri), *n.f.*, dairy.

laitex, -se (le'tœ, -iz), *adj.*, lacteous,

milky.

laitier (le'tje), *n.m.*, milkman.

laitière (le'tjε:r), *n.f.*, milkwoman, milk-

maid; *adj.*, milch, milking milk (of

cows).

laiton (le't3), *n.m.*, latten, brass.

laitue (le'ty), *n.f.*, (bot.) lettuce.

lambeau (lā'bo), *n.m.*, rag; shred; frag-

ment, scrap.

lambin, -e (lā'bē, -in), *adj.*, slow, dawd-

ling; *n.*, loiterer, dawdler.

lambiner (lābi'ne), *v.n.*, to linger, to loiter,

to dawdle.

lambrequins (lābrē'kē), *n.m.pl.*, (arch.)

scallop; valance, hanging fringe.

lambris (lā'bri), *n.m.*, panelling; wainscot;

ceiling; canopy; (poet, st. e.) mansion,

palace.

lambrissage (lābri'sa:3), *n.m.*, wainscoting, panelling.
lambrisser (lābri'se), *v.a.*, to panel; to wainscot.
lame (lam), *n.f.*, (metal.) plate, sheet; blade; sword; wave.
lame, -e (la'me), *adj.*, laminated.
lamentable (lāmā'ta:bl), *adj.*, lamentable, woeful; sad, distressing.
lamentablement (lāmā'ta:blā'mā), *adv.*, lamentably, mournfully.
lamentation (lāmā'ta'sjō), *n.f.*, lamentation, bewailing; lament, whining.
lamentier (lāmā'te), *v.a.*, to lament, to bewail, to mourn; *se* lamentier, *v.r.*, to lament, to mourn, to moan.
laminage (lām'i'na:3), *n.m.*, (metal.) flattening (of gold); rolling.
laminer (lām'i'ne), *v.a.*, (metal.) to flatten (of gold); to roll.
laminour (lām'i'nœr), *n.m.*, (metal.) flattener, roller.
laminour (lām'i'nwær), *n.m.*, (metal.) flattening-mill, rolling-mill.
lampe (lā'p), *n.f.*, lamp, light; (electric) bulb; (wireless) valve. *Poste à quatre* —, four-valve set. — *bigrille*; double-grid.
lampon (lā'pjō), *n.m.*, grease-pot, illumination-lamp, chinese lantern; (pop.) three-cornered hat.
lampiste (lā'pist), *n.m.*, lamp-maker; lamp-lighter.
lampisterie (lā'pist'ri), *n.f.*, lamp-room.
lamproie (lā'pwa), *n.f.*, lamprey. [staff.
lance (lā's), *n.f.*, lance, spear; staff; flag-lancement (lā'smō), *n.m.*, darting, throwing; (nav.) launch, launching.
lancer (lā'se), *v.a.*, to dart, to fling, to hurl, to throw, to launch; to shoot forth, to issue (a warrant); *v.n.*, (of a ship) to yaw, to sheer; *se* lancer, *v.r.*, to dart, to spring; to rush; to launch; to start; (fig.) to make a start.
lancette (lā'set), *n.f.*, (surg.) lancet.
lancier (lā'sje), *n.m.*, (milit.) lancer.
lancinant, -e (lā'si'nā, -t), *adj.*, shooting (of pain). [common.
lande (lā'd), *n.f.*, waste land, moor, heath, **langage** (lā'ga:g), *n.m.*, language, tongue, speech; talk, words, style, expression.
lange (lā:3), *n.m.*, swaddling-cloth; *pl.*, swaddling-clothes. [guilshingly.
langouressement (lā'guro:s'mō), *adv.*, languorously, -*se* (lā'gu'ro, -z), *adj.*, pining, languishing, melancholy. [crawfish.
langouste (lā'gust), *n.f.*, spiny lobster, **langue** (lā:g), *n.f.*, tongue; language. *Avoir la — bien pendue*; to have the gift of the gab. *Avoir la — trop longue*; not to be able to hold one's tongue; strip (of land).
langnette (lā'get), *n.f.*, tongue, strip, valve; key (of musical instruments); index (of a balance).
langueur (lā'gœr), *n.f.*, languor, weakness, weariness; *pl.*, debility.
languir (lā'gri), *v.n.*, to languish, to linger, to pine, to droop, to fade.
languissamment (lā'gri:s'mō), *adv.*, languishingly, lingeringly.
languissant, -e (lā'gri'sā, -t), *adj.*, languid, languishing, lingering, pining, sickly.
lanière (la'niær), *n.f.*, thong, lash.
lanterne (lā'tern), *n.f.*, lantern. — *véritienne*; Chinese lantern; (arch.) lantern, lantern-tower; spy-place; (mech.) lantern-wheel; trundle; assay-balance.

lanterner (lā'ter'ne), *v.n.*, to dally, to trifle, to trifle away one's time; to be irresolute; *v.a.*, to trifle with; to put off; to bore.
lapement (lap'mō), *n.m.*, lapping.
laper (la'pe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to lap, to lick up.
lapereau (la'pro), *n.m.*, young rabbit.
lapidaire (lapi'dær), *n.m.*, lapidary.
lapidation (lapi'da'sjō), *n.f.*, lapidation, stoning.
lapider (lapi'de), *v.a.*, to lapidate, to stone to death; (fig.) to tear to pieces.
lapin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (la'pē, -in), rabbit.
lapis (la'plis) or **lapis lazuli** (lapislā'zylī), *n.m.*, (—) lapis lazuli.
Lapon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (la'pō, -on), Lap-lander.
laps (laps), *n.m.*, lapse (of time).
laps, -e (laps), *adj.*, lapsed, fallen.
laquais (la'ke), *n.m.*, lackey, footman.
laque (lak), *n.f.*, lac, lake; *n.m.*, lacquer.
laquelle (la'kel), *pron f.*, which, who, that.
laquer (la'ke), *v.a.*, to lacquer, to varnish, to japan.
larcin (lar'sē), *n.m.*, larceny; theft, pilfering; plagiarism.
lard (lar), *n.m.*, bacon, pork, pig's fat. *Flèche de —*; flitch of bacon. *Tranche de —*; rasher.
larder (lar'de), *v.a.*, to lard; to interlard; to run through, to pierce.
lardon (lar'dō), *n.m.*, thin slice of bacon; joke, jest.
large (lar:3), *adj.*, broad, wide; great, grand; extensive, liberal, generous; *n.m.*, breadth, width; (nav.) offing, open sea. *Au —*! keep off! *Au — de Dieppe*; off Dieppe; *adv.*, widely; grandly, largely.
largement (lar:3'mō), *adv.*, largely, abundantly, fully.
largesse (lar'ses), *n.f.*, largess, liberality, bounty.
largeur (lar'sœr), *n.f.*, breadth, width; wideness.
larme (larm), *n.f.*, tear; drop. *Fondre en —*; to melt into tears.
larmer (larmwa'mō), *n.m.*, watering of the eyes.
larmoyant, -e (larmwa'jā, -t), *adj.*, weeping, in tears, whining; (fig.) pathetic.
larmoyer (larmwa'je), *v.n.*, to cry, to shed tears, to whine.
larmoyeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (larmwa'jœr, -œz), weeper, whimperer, whiner.
larron (la'rō), *n.m.*, thief.
larve (larv), *n.f.*, (ent.) larva, grub, worm.
laryngite (lar'ŕ:3it), *n.f.*, (med.) laryngitis.
larynx (la'rē:ks), *n.m.*, (anat.) larynx.
las! (la:s), *int.*, alas!
las, -se (la, -s), *adj.*, tired, weary, fatigued.
lascif, -ve (la'sif, -iv), *adj.*, lascivious, lewd, lustful.
lascivement (las'iv'mō), *adv.*, lasciviously.
lassant, -e (la'sā, -t), *adj.*, tiresome, wearisome, tedious.
lasser (la'se), *v.a.*, to tire, to weary, to fatigue; to lasso; *v.n.*, to be tiring, wearying; *se* lasser, *v.r.*, to tire, to grow tired, to be wearied.
lassitude (las'i'tyd), *n.f.*, lassitude, weariness.
latent, -e (la'tā, -t), *adj.*, latent, concealed, secret.
latéral, -e (late'ral), *adj.*, lateral, side.
latéralement (late'ralmē), *adv.*, laterally.
latin, -e (la'tē, -in), *adj.*, Latin; *n.m.*, Latin. — *de cuisine*; dog latin.
latiniser (latini'ze), *v.a.*, to latinise.

latinisme (lati'nizm), *n.m.*, latinism.
latiniste (lati'nist), *n.m.*, latinist.
latitude (lati'ty'd), *n.f.*, latitude; extent; space, margin; (fig.) freedom of action; climate.
latitudinaire (latitydi'nær), *adj.*, latitudinarian.
latte (lat), *n.f.*, lath.
latter (la'te), *v.a.*, to lath.
lattes (la'ti), *n.m.*, lathing, lath-work.
laudanisé, -e (lodani'ze), *adj.*, containing laudanum.
laudanum (loda'nôm), *n.m.*, laudanum.
laudati-f, -ve (loda'tif, -iv), *adj.*, laudatory.
lauréat (lore'a), *adj.*, laureate; *n.m.*, prizeman.
laurier (lo'rje), *n.m.*, laurel, bay-tree; (fig.) glory, honour.
lavable (la'va:bl), *adj.*, washable.
lavabo (lava'bo), *n.m.*, wash-stand.
lavage (la'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, washing; slops; wash.
lavande (la'vãd), *n.f.*, (bot.) lavender.
lave (la:vi), *n.f.*, lava.
lavé, -e (la've), *adj.*, washed out, pale, faint.
laver (la've), *v.a.*, to wash, to cleanse; to wash up; to bathe; *se laver*, *v.r.*, to wash, to wash oneself.
laveu-r, -n.m., -se, n.f. (la'vœ:r, -œ:z), washer, scourer. — *se de vaisselle*; scullery-maid.
lavoir (la'vwã:r), *n.m.*, washing-place, wash-house.
laxati-f, -ve (laksa'tif, -iv), *adj.*, laxative, opening.
layette (le'jet), *n.f.*, (old) baby-linen; drawer, box.
layetterie (leje'tri), *n.f.*, box-trade; baby-linen trade.
lazaret (laza're), *n.m.*, lazaretto, lazarethouse.
lazzi (la'zi), *n.m.*, (— or —s) jest, joke, pun.
le (la), *art.m.*, la (la), *f.* les (le), *pl.m.f.*, the; *pron.*, him, her, it, then; *so.*
lé (le), *n.m.*, breadth (of linen), tow-path.
lêché, -e (le'ʃe), *adj.*, licked.
lêchefrite (le'ʃrit), *n.f.*, dripping-pan.
lêcher (le'ʃe), *v.a.*, to lick, to lick up; (paint.) to polish, to elaborate; *se lêcher*, *v.r.*, to lick oneself.
leçon (le'sõ), *n.f.*, lesson; lecture; reading. *Donner des —s à quelqu'un*; to coach someone.
lect-eur, -n.m., -rice, n.f. (lek'tœ:r, -ris), reader.
lecture (lek'ty:r), *n.f.*, reading; perusal.
légal, -e (le'gal), *adj.*, legal, lawful, legitimate.
légalement (legal'mã), *adv.*, legally, lawfully.
légalisation (legaliza'sjõ), *n.f.*, (jur.) legalisation.
légaliser (legaliz'e), *v.a.*, (jur.) to authenticate, to legalise.
légalité (legali'te), *n.f.*, legality, lawfulness.
légitaire (lega'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *n.f.*, (jur.) legatee.
légation (lega'sjõ), *n.f.*, legateship, legation.
légendaire (lezã'dær), *n.m.*, legendary.
légende (le'sãd), *n.f.*, legend; inscription, motto.
lég-er, -ère (le'ʒe, -œ:r), *adj.*, light; buoyant; fleet, fast; nimble; flicky; feeble, faint, frivolous, thoughtless.
légèrement (lezœ'rãm), *adv.*, lightly, slightly; swiftly, thoughtlessly.

légèreté (lezœ'r'te), *n.f.*, lightness, swiftness, flickleness; frivolity, thoughtlessness.
légiférer (lezif'e:r), *v.n.*, to legislate.
légion (le'sjõ), *n.f.*, legion, a great number, a host.
légionnaire (lezjo'nær), *n.m.*, legionary; knight of the Legion of Honour, soldier of the Foreign Legion.
législat-eur, -rice (lezisla'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, legislating, law-giving; legislator.
législati-f, -ve (lezisla'tif, -iv), *adj.*, legislative.
législation (lezisla'sjõ), *n.f.*, legislation, legislature (lezisla'ty:r), *n.f.*, legislature.
légiste (le'zist), *n.m.*, legislator, civilian.
légitimation (legitim'sjõ), *n.f.*, legitimisation; legalisation.
légitime (lesi'tim), *adj.*, just, lawful, legitimate.
légitimement (legitim'mã), *adv.*, legitimately, lawfully.
légitimer (lesi'tim'e), *v.a.*, to legitimate; to justify; to legalise.
légitimité (legitim'i'te), *n.f.*, legitimacy, lawfulness.
legs (le), *n.m.*, legacy, bequest.
léguer (le'ge), *v.a.*, to leave, to leave by will, to bequeath.
légume (le'gym), *n.m.*, vegetable, pot-herb. *Les gros —*; (fam.) the big wigs.
légumi-er, -ère (legym'e, -œ:r), *adj.*, of vegetables; *n.m.*, vegetable-dish.
lendemain (lãd'mã), *n.m.*, tomorrow, next day, day after.
lent, -e (lã, -œ:t), *adj.*, slow, tardy; lingering, slack.
lentement (lãt'mã), *adv.*, slowly, tardily; sluggishly.
lenteur (lã'tœ:r), *n.f.*, slowness, tardiness.
lenticulaire (lãtiky'œ:r) or **lenticulé, -e** (lãtiky'le), *adj.*, lenticular, lentiform.
lentille (lã'ti:ʒ), *n.f.*, (bot.) lentil; freckle; lens.
léonin, -e (leo'nẽ, -in), *adj.*, leonine.
léopard (leo'pã:r), *n.m.*, leopard.
lèpre (le:pr), *n.f.*, leprosy.
lèpreu-x, -se (le'prø, -œ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, leper; leprous.
léproserie (lepro'sri), *n.f.*, lazarethouse.
lequel (le'kel), *pron. m.*, laquelle (la'kel), *f.*, lesquels (le'kel), *n.pl.*, lesquelles (le'kel), *f.pl.*, who, whom, that, which; (interrogatively) which one, which.
les (le), *definite art.* and *pers. pr. pl.*, the; them.
lèse (le:z), *adj.*, high-treason. (Only used in connection with some other word.)
lèse-humanité (lezymãni'te), *n.f.*, (n.p.) high-treason against humanity.
lèse-majesté (lezmajest'e), *n.f.*, (n.p.) high-treason; (jur.) leze-majesty.
lèse-nation (lezna'sjõ), *n.f.*, (n.p.) high-treason against the nation.
léser (le'ze), *v.a.*, to wrong, to injure, to hurt. (nees.)
lésine (le'zin), *n.f.*, niggardliness; stinginess.
lésiner (lesi'ne), *v.n.*, to be niggardly, stingy, mean.
lésinerie (lezin'ri), *n.f.*, stinginess, meanness.
lésion (le'sjõ), *n.f.*, wrong, injury; (surg.) lesion.
lessive (le'siv), *n.f.*, lye-washing, wash; washing.
lessiver (lesi've), *v.a.*, to wash (in lye).
lessiveu-r, -n.m., -se, n.f. (lesi'vœ:r, -œ:z), lye-washer; *n.f.*, lye-washing machine; laundress.

lest (lest), *n.m.*, (nav.) ballast.
leste (lest), *adj.*, brisk, nimble, active; clever; unscrupulous; improper, free.
lesté, -e (lɛs'te), *adj.*, ballasted; (fig.) with well-lined stomach.
lestement (lestə'mɛ̃), *adv.*, briskly, cleverly; freely.
lester (lɛs'te), *v.a.* (nav.) to ballast; *se lester*, *v.r.*, to take in ballast; to line one's stomach, to lay in a stock of provisions.
lôthargie (lɛtar'si), *n.f.*, lethargy.
lèthargique (lɛtar'sik), *adj.*, lethargic, lethargical.
lettre (lɛtr), *n.f.*, letter, note, bill; (print.) letter, type; *pl.*, literature, letters. *Les belles* —; humanities. — *de change*; bill of exchange. — *d'envoi*; covering letter. — *voiture*; way bill.
lètré, -e (lɛ'tre), *adj.*, lettered, literate
literary; *n.m.*, scholar.
leur (lœr), *personal pron.*, to them, them; *possessive adj.*, their. *Le —, la —, les —*, *possess. pron.*, theirs.
leurre (lœr), *n.m.*, lure; decoy; bait; snare, trap.
leurrer (lœ're), *v.a.*, to lure; to entice, to decoy; *se leurrer*, *v.r.*, to delude oneself.
levage (lɛ'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, raising, lifting.
levain (lɛ'vɛ̃), *n.m.*, leaven, yeast, germ.
levant (lɛ'vɑ̃), *n.m.*, East, Levant; *adj.*, rising.
levantin, -e (lɛvɑ̃'tɛ̃, -in), *n.* and *adj.*, Levantine.
levé, -e (lɛ've), *adj.*, lifted up, raised; up, risen (out of bed). *Au pied —*; extempore, without preparation.
levée (lɛ've), *n.f.*, gathering, crop (fruits, &c.); levying; (post-office) collection; embankment; rising, recess; swell (of the sea).
lever (lɛ've), *v.a.*, to lift, to lift up, to heave, to raise up, to pull up; to take up; to take away; to take out; to collect; to raise, to levy; *v.n.*, to come up, to be up (of plants); to spring up, to rise; *se lever*, *v.r.*, to rise, to get up; to stand up; to start up; (of the sea) to heave.
lever (lɛ've), *n.m.*, rising; levee; surveying.
levier (lɛ'vje), *n.m.*, lever; hand-spike; (horl.) arm; crowbar.
levis (lɛ'vi), *V. pont levis*.
levraut (lɛ'vro), *n.m.*, leveret, young hare.
lèvre (lɛ'vr), *n.f.*, lip.
levrette (lɛ'vret), *n.f.*, Italian greyhound.
levrier (levri'e), *n.m.*, greyhound.
levure (lɛ'vy:r), *n.f.*, yeast, barm.
lexique (lɛk'sik), *n.m.*, lexicon, dictionary.
lex (le), *prep.*, near, by.
lézard (lɛ'zar), *n.m.*, lizard.
lésarde (lɛ'sard), *n.f.*, crevice, crack, chink.
lésardé, -e (lɛzar'de), *adj.*, cracked (of walls).
lésarder (lɛzar'de), *v.a.*, to crack (of walls); *se lésarder*, *v.r.*, to crack, to become cracked.
lias (lje), *n.m.*, lias, building limestone.
liaison (lje'sɔ̃), *n.f.*, joining; connection, intimacy; up-stroke (of writing).
liane (ljan), *n.f.*, (bot.) bind-weed, creeper.
liant, -e (ljẽ, -it), *adj.*, supple, flexible; affable, mild; sociable; *n.m.*, suppleness; pliancy; sociability, gentleness.
liard (liar), *n.m.*, liard (0.125 penny); (fig.) farthing, rap.
liasse (ljas), *n.f.*, bundle, (file of papers).

libation (liba'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, libation, potation.
libelle (libɛl), *n.m.*, libel, lampoon. [ited.]
libellé, -e (libɛ'le), *adj.*, drawn up, specified.
libellule (libɛ'lyl), *n.f.*, (ent.) libellula, dragon-fly.
libéral, -e (libɛ'ral), *adj.*, liberal, generous, bounteous; *n.m.*, liberal, liberalist.
libéalement (libɛral'mɑ̃), *adv.*, liberally, largely, generously.
libéralisme (libɛral'ism), *n.m.*, liberalism.
libéralité (libɛral'ite), *n.f.*, liberality; generosity.
libérat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (libɛra'tœ:r, -ris), deliverer, liberator, rescuer.
libération (libɛra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, deliverance, rescue, discharge.
libéré, -e (libɛ're), *adj.*, liberated, discharged; (com.) paid up (of shares).
libérer (libɛ're), *v.a.*, to discharge, to liberate, to free; *se libérer*, *v.r.*, to be discharged; to pay off one's debts; (com.) to be paid up (of shares).
liberté (libɛ'te), *n.f.*, liberty, freedom, ease.
libertin, -e (libɛ'tɛ̃, -in), *adj.*, libertine, licentious, dissolute; *n.*, libertine, rake; idler.
libertinage (libɛrti'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, libertinism, debauchery.
libraire (li'bɛ:rɛr), *n.m.*, bookseller. — *éditeur*; publisher, publisher and book-seller.
librairie (libɛ'ri), *n.f.*, book-trade; book-seller's shop, publishing-house.
libre (libr), *adj.*, free; at liberty; unguarded, outdoor; bold, broad; (of paper) unstamped; (of schools) free, private; (of verse) irregular. *Cette place est —*; that seat is unoccupied. *Ce porteur est —*; this porter is disengaged. [trade].
libre-échange (libɛ'rɛ̃ʒ), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) free-trade.
libre-échangiste (libɛ'rɛ̃ʒist), *n.m.*, (— —) free-trader.
librement (libra'mɑ̃), *adv.*, freely, without restraint; boldly.
librettiste (libɛ'rɛ̃st), *n.m.*, (the author of the words of an opera) librettist.
libretto (libɛ'rɛ̃to), *n.m.*, (— or libretti) words of an opera, libretto.
lice (lis), *n.f.*, lists; field, arena; barrier, fence; (tapestry) warp.
licence (li'sis), *n.f.*, licence, leave; permission; licentiate's degree.
licencié (lisɑ̃'sje), *n.m.*, licentiate, B.A.
licencement (lisɑ̃'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, disbanding.
licencier (lisɑ̃'sje), *v.a.*, to disband (a company, a gang, a troop); *se licencier*, *v.r.*, to grow licentious, to take liberties.
licencieusement (lisɑ̃'sje:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, licentiously, dissolutely.
licencieux, -se (lisɑ̃'sje, -s), *adj.*, licentious, dissolute.
licitation (lisita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, sale by auction (of real estate).
licite (li'sit), *adj.*, licit, lawful, allowable.
licitement (lisit'mɑ̃), *adv.*, lawfully, licitly.
licorne (li'kɔ̃r), *n.f.*, unicorn.
licou (li'ku), *n.m.*, halter.
licteur (lik'tœ:r), *n.m.*, lictor. [dregs].
lie (li), *n.f.*, lees, dregs; (fig.) scum, refuse.
lié, -e (lje), *adj.*, tied, bound, connected.
liège (lje:ʒ), *n.m.*, cork; cork-tree.
lien (lje), *n.m.*, band, rope, strap; *pl.*, bonds.
lier (lje), *v.a.*, to bind; to fasten, to tie, to join; to thicken; to connect, to enter into, to engage in; *se lier*, *v.r.*, to bind; to tie; to thicken; to become acquainted with.

lierre (ljɛ:r), *n.m.*, (bot.) ivy.
lieu (ljɔ), *n.m.*, place, spot, ground; cause, reason; *pl.*, premises, water-closet. *Au — de*; instead of. *Arvor —*; to take place. — *commun*; commonplace.
Donner — à; to be the occasion of.
lieue (lio), *n.f.*, league (two and a half miles English).
lier (ljɛ:r), *n.m.*, binder, hay-trusser.
lieutenance (ljɛ'tnɑ:s), *n.f.*, lieutenancy.
lieutenant (ljɛ'tnɑ̃), *n.m.*, lieutenant.
lièvre (ljɛ:vʁ), *n.m.*, hare.
ligament (liɡa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (anat.) ligament.
ligamenteu-x, -se (liɡamɑ̃'tɔ, -z), *adj.*, ligamentous.
ligature (liɡa'ty:r), *n.f.*, ligature.
lignage (li'ɲa:ʒ), *n.m.*, lineage.
ligne (li'ɲe), *n.f.*, line, path, way, range.
Picher à la —; to angle. *Ilors —*; out of the common, first class.
lignée (li'ɲe), *n.f.*, lineage, progeny, offspring, issue.
ligue (liɡ), *n.f.*, league; plot, confederacy.
ligner (li'ɲe), *v.a.*, to unite in a league; *se ligner*, *v.r.*, to league, to combine together.
ligneur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (li'ɲœ:r, -œ:z), leaguer.
lilas (li'lɑ), *n.m.*, lilac; *adj.*, lilac-coloured.
hilupien, *n.m.* (hilypɛ'tjɛ̃, -ɛn), *adj.*, hilupian.
limace (li'mas), *n.f.*, slug, (mec.) Archimedean screw.
limacon (lima'sɑ̃), *n.m.*, snail.
limaille (li'ma:j), *n.f.*, filings.
limbe (lɛ̃b), *n.m.*, limb, border, halo; *pl.*, (theol.) limbo, limbus.
lime (lim), *n.f.*, file.
limer (li'mɛ), *v.a.*, to file, to smooth.
limeur (li'mœ:r), *n.m.*, filer.
limier (li'mjɛ), *n.m.*, blood-hound, police-dog, detective.
liminaire (limi'nɛ:r), *adj.*, prefatory.
limita-tif, -ve (limita'tif, -iv), *adj.*, limiting.
limitation (limita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, limitation.
limite (li'mit), *n.f.*, limit, landmark, boundary, bound.
limité, -e (limi'tɛ), *adj.*, limited.
limiter (limi'tɛ), *v.a.*, to limit, to bound; to confine; to stint.
limitrophe (limi'tʁɔf), *adv.*, neighbouring, bordering.
limon (li'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, slime; clay; mud; shaft (of a carriage).
limonade (limo'nad), *n.f.*, lemonade.
limonadi-er, -ère, *n.f.* (limona'djɛ, -ɛ:r), maker, seller of lemonade; coffee-house keeper.
limoneu-x, -se (limo'no, -z), *adj.*, muddy, turbid; slimy.
limonier (limo'ɲjɛ), *n.m.*, shaft-horse.
limonière (limo'ɲjɛ:r), *n.f.*, waggon with two shafts.
limousine (limu'zin), *n.f.*, coarse woollen cloak; closed motor car.
limpide (lɛ̃'pid), *adj.*, limpid, clear.
limpidité (lɛ̃pidi'tɛ), *n.f.*, limpidness, clearness.
lin (lɛ̃), *n.m.*, flax. *Graine de —*; linseed. *Huile de —*; linseed oil. *Toile de —*; linen cloth.
lineu (lɛ̃'sœl), *n.m.*, winding-sheet, shroud.
linéaire (li'ne'ɛ:r), *adj.*, linear.
linéal, -e (li'ne'al), *adj.*, lineal, in a direct line.
linéament (li'neamɑ̃), *n.m.*, trace, feature, outline.

linge (lɛ̃:ʒ), *n.m.*, linen; cloth, rag.
ling-er, n.m., -ère, *n.f.* (lɛ̃'sɛ, -ɛ:r), linen-drawer; *n.f.*, keeper of a fancy linen-shop; seamstress.
lingerie (lɛ̃'sɛ:r), *n.f.*, linen, trade, linen-drapery; hosiery; linen-room.
lingot (lɛ̃'ɡo), *n.m.*, ingot, bullion.
linguiste (lɛ̃'ɡwist), *n.m.* and *f.*, linguist.
linguistique (lɛ̃'ɡwist'ik), *n.f.*, linguistics.
linl-er, -ère (li'ɲje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, of flax; *n.f.*, flax field.
linon (li'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, lawn (fine linen).
linot (li'no), *n.m.*, (ornl.) linnet.
linotte (li'nɔt), *n.f.*, hen-linnet.
linteau (lɛ̃'tɔ), *n.m.*, (carp.) head-piece, lintel. *linteau* (beau).
lion (ljɔ̃), *n.m.*, (mam.) lion; (fig.) lord.
lionceau (ljɔ̃'so), *n.m.*, (mam.) young lion, lion's cub.
lionne (ljɔ̃), *n.f.*, (mam.) lioness.
lippe (lip), *n.f.*, pointing lip, thick lip.
lippu, -e (li'pv), *adj.*, thick-lipped.
liquéfaction (likɛfak'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, liquefaction.
liquéfiable (likɛ'tja:bl), *adj.*, liquefiable.
liquéfier (likɛ'fjɛ), *v.a.*, to liquefy; *se liquéfier*, *v.r.*, to liquefy, to become liquefied.
liqueur (likœ:r), *n.f.*, liquid; liquor, spirits; liqueur.
liquidateur (likida'tœ:r), *n.m.*, liquidator.
liquidation (likida'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, liquidation; settlement.
liquide (li'kid), *adj.*, liquid, watery; clear; net (of money), *n.m.*, liquid, fluid; spirit.
liquider (lik'i'dɛ), *v.a.*, to liquidate, to settle; *se liquider*, *v.r.*, to liquidate, to settle, to discharge one's debts.
liquidité (likidi'tɛ), *n.f.*, liquidity, fluidity.
liqueureu-x, -se (likœ'ro, -z), *adj.*, luscious, sweet.
liquoriste (likœ'rist), *n.m.*, dealer in liqueurs or spirits.
lire (li:r) (lisant, lu), *v.a.*, to read, to study.
lis (lis), *n.m.*, (bot.) lily.
liséré (liz're), *n.m.*, stripe; border, piping.
lisérer (liz're), *v.a.*, to border with piping.
liscron (liz'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, convolvulus.
liseu-r, n.m., -se, *n.f.* (li'sœ:r, -œ:z), reader.
lisibilité (lizibilite), *n.f.*, legibility; readability.
lisible (li'zibil), *adj.*, legible, readable.
lisiblement (lizibil'mɑ̃), *adv.*, legibly.
lisière (li'zjɛ:r), *n.f.*, list (of cloth); strings, leading-strings; border, edge, outskirts.
lissage (li'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, (tech.) smoothing, glossing.
lisé (lis), *adj.*, smooth, sleek, glossy; *n.f.*, hand-rail, barrier, fence.
lisser (li'sɛ), *v.a.*, to smooth, to gloss, to polish.
liseu-r, n.m., -se, *n.f.* (li'sœ:r, -œ:z), polisher.
liste (list), *n.f.*, list, roll, catalogue, schedule; panel (of juryman).
lit (il), *n.m.*, bed; bedstead; layer; stratum; channel, direction, set (of a current); (fig.) marriage. *Fourniture d'un —*; bedding. — *de repos*; couch.
litanie (lita'ni), *n.f.*, litany, prayers; long-winded story.
litéau (li'tɔ), *n.m.*, haunt (of a wolf); stripe (on table napkins); (tech.) bracket, ledge.
litière (li'tʁi), *n.f.*, bedding.
lithographe (lito'ɡraf), *n.m.*, lithographer.
lithographie (litoɡra'fi), *n.f.*, lithography; lithograph.

lithographier (lito'gra'fje), *v.a.*, to lithograph.
lithographique (lito'gra'fik), *adj.*, lithographic.
litière (li'tje:r), *n.f.*, litter; stable-litter.
litige (li'ti:z), *n.m.*, litigation, legal dispute; (fig.) strife.
litigieux, -se (liti'ʒje, -iz), *adj.*, litigious; given to lawsuits.
litre (li'tr), *n.m.*, litre (1 760 pint).
littéraire (li'te'ʀe:r), *adj.*, literary.
littéralement (li'te:r'e'mā), *adv.*, literally.
littéral, -e (li'te'ral), *adj.*, literal.
littérateur (li'te:r'atœ:r), *adv.*, literally.
littérateur (li'te:r'atœ:r), *n.m.*, literary man, scholar.
littérature (li'te:r'atœ:r), *n.f.*, literature, learning.
littoral, -e (li'to'ral), *adj.*, littoral, of the sea-coast; *n.m.*, coast, sea-shore.
liturgie (li'ty'rʒi), *n.f.*, liturgy.
liturgique (li'ty'rʒik), *adj.*, liturgic, liturgical.
liturgiste (li'ty'rʒist), *n.m.*, writer on the liturgy.
livide (li'vid), *adj.*, livid.
lividité (li'vidi'te), *n.f.*, lividness.
livrable (li'vra:bi), *adj.*, (com.) deliverable.
livraison (li'vʀe'zj), *n.f.*, delivery (of goods); part, number (of a book).
livre (li'vr), *n.m.*, book, register, volume; *Tenir les* —; to keep the accounts. — *d'occasion*; second-hand book. — *de comptes*; book of accounts. *n.f.*, pound (1 lb. 1 oz. 10 1-4 dr. avoir-dupois); livre (coin); franc.
livrée (li'vʀe), *n.f.*, livery; livery-servants.
livrer (li'vʀe), *v.a.*, to deliver; to deliver up, over; to betray; to give up; to consign; *se livrer*, *v.r.*, to deliver oneself up, over; to surrender oneself; to devote, to apply oneself to, to trust oneself to; to expose oneself to.
livret (li'vʀe), *n.m.*, memorandum-book; workman's certificate; time-book; workman's licence; depositor's book.
livreur (li'vʀe:r), *n.m.*, deliverer (of goods), carman.
lobe (lob), *n.m.*, lobe; lobe of the ear.
local, -e (lo'kal), *adj.*, local, *n.m.*, place, habitation, premises.
localement (lo'kala'mā), *adv.*, locally.
localisation (lo'kaliza'sj), *n.f.*, localisation.
localiser (lo'kali'ze), *v.a.*, to localise; *se localiser*, *v.r.*, to become, to be, localised.
localité (lo'kali'te), *n.f.*, locally, place.
locataire (lo'ka'tœ:r), *n.m.f.*, tenant, lodger; (jur.) lessee.
locatif, -ve (lo'ka'tif, -iv), *adj.*, tenantable; of or belonging to the tenant.
location (lo'ka'sj), *n.f.*, letting; hiring; renting; (jur.) location. *Bureau de* —; booking-office. *Agent de* —; house agent.
locomobile (lo'komo'bil), *adj.*, portable, movable; *n.f.*, (agri., manu.) traction engine, (portable) steam-engine.
locomot-eur, -rice (lo'komo'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, (anat.) of or producing locomotion; locomotive.
locomoti-f, -ve (lo'komo'tif, -iv), *adj.*, locomotive; *n.f.*, locomotive, engine.
locomotion (lo'komo'sj), *n.f.*, locomotion.
locuste (lo'kyst), *n.f.*, (ent.) locust.
locution (lo'ky'sj), *n.f.*, expression, mode, form of speech; term, phrase.
logarithme (lo'ga'ritm), *n.m.*, (math.) logarithm.

loge (lo:ʒ), *n.f.*, lodge, hut, box; stand, stall; kennel, den; cabin, closet; actor's dressing-room.
logeable (lo'ʒa:bi), *adj.*, inhabitable, fit to live in; commodious, convenient.
logement (loʒ'mā), *n.m.*, lodgings; residence, dwelling; house-room, quarters.
loger (lo'ʒe), *v.m.*, to lodge, to live, to put up; *v.a.*, to lodge, to harbour; to take in, to put up; to house; to quarter; to stable; *se loger*, *v.r.*, to lodge; to put up; (fig.) to lodge itself, to fix itself.
logette (lo'ʒet), *n.f.*, little cabin, little box, little cell.
logeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (lo'ʒœ:r, -œ:z), lodging-house keeper.
logicien (loʒi'sjē), *n.m.*, logician.
logique (lo'ʒik), *n.f.*, logic, *adj.*, logical.
logiquement (loʒik'mā), *adv.*, logically.
logis (lo'ʒi), *n.m.*, house, dwelling, lodging-house, inn, home. *Corps de* —; main building.
loi (lwa), *n.f.*, law, command; power, dominion; authority; rule.
loin (lwē), *adv.*, far, far off; remote, distant. *Au* —; far away. *De* —; from afar. *Bien* — *que*; so far from. *De* — *en* —; at long intervals.
lointain, -e (lwē'tē, -ēn), *adj.*, remote, far, distant; *n.m.*, distance; distant prospect.
loir (lwa:r), *n.m.*, (mam.) dormouse.
loisible (lwa'zibl), *adj.*, optional, lawful, right.
loisir (lwa'zi:r), *n.m.*, leisure, spare time.
lombes (lɔ:b), *n.m.pl.*, lumbar region, loins.
londonien, -ne (lɔ'dɔ'njē, -ēn), *n.m.* and *f.*, Londoner.
long, -ue (lɔ:, -ɔ), *adj.*, long, slow; tedious; lengthened; diffuse, drawn out, *n.m.*, length, extent, *adv.*, much, a great deal. *A la longue*; in the long run. *Tout au* —; in full. *De* — *en large*; to and fro. *Tout le* — *de*; all along.
longanimité (lɔ'ganimi'te), *n.f.*, longanimity, forbearance.
long-courrier (lɔ'ku'rje), *n.m.*, ocean (going) ship.
longe (lɔ:ʒ), *n.f.*, loin of veal; tether, thong.
longer (lɔ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to go, to run along; to skirt, to coast along.
longévité (lɔʒe'vi'te), *n.f.*, longevity.
longitude (lɔʒi'tyɔ), *n.f.*, (geog.) longitude.
longitudinal, -e (lɔʒi'tyɔ'nal), *adj.*, longitudinal.
longitudinalement (lɔʒi'tyɔ'nal'mā), *adv.*, longitudinally.
longtemps (lɔ'tā), *adv.*, long, a long while.
longue (lɔ:ʒ), *n.f.*, long syllable; length, course of time.
longuement (lɔʒ'mā), *adv.*, long, a long time, a length.
longueur (lɔ'œ:r), *n.f.*, length, extent; slowness, tediousness.
longue-vue (lɔ'vvy), *n.f.*, (—s—s) small telescope; spy-glass.
lopin (lo'pē), *n.m.*, (pop.) lump; bit, morsel, portion. — *de terre*; plot of ground.
loquace (lo'kwās, lo'kas), *adj.*, loquacious, talkative.
loquacement (lo'kwās'mā), *adv.*, talkatively, loquaciously.
loquacité (lo'kwās'te), *n.f.*, loquacity, talkativeness.
loque (lok), *n.f.*, rag, tatter.

loquet (lɔ'ke), *n.m.*, latch; (of a knife) catch, clasp.
loqueteau (lɔk'to), *n.m.*, little latch.
lorgner (lɔr'ne), *v.a.*, to leer, to ogle; to look through an opera-glass; to quiz.
lorgnette (lɔr'net), *n.f.*, opera-glass.
lorgnon (lɔr'nɔ), *n.m.*, eye-glass.
lors (lɔr), *adv.*, then, when. — *même*; even though.
lorsque (lɔrsk), *conj.*, when; at the time or moment.
losange (lɔ'zɑ:ɛ), *n.m.*, (math.) lozenge.
losangé, -e (lɔzɑ'ʒe), *adj.*, (math.) in lozenges.
lot (lɔ), *n.m.*, lot; portion, share; prize (in a lottery).
loterie (lɔ'tri), *n.f.*, lottery; raffle.
loti, -e (lɔ'ti), *adj.*, divided into lots; portioned out.
lotion (lɔ'sjɔ, lɔ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, lotion, wash; ablution.
lotir (lɔ'tir), *v.a.*, to divide into lots; to share.
lotissement (lotis'mɑ), *n.m.*, dividing into lots, lotting.
loto (lɔ'to), *n.m.*, loto (game of chance).
lotus (lɔ'tys) or **lotos** (lɔ'tɔ), *n.m.*, (bot.) lotus.
louable (lwa'bl), *adj.*, laudable, praise-worthy.
louablement (lwa'blɑ'mɑ), *adv.*, laudably, commendably.
louage (lwa:ʒ), *n.m.*, letting out, hire, hiring, renting.
louange (lwa:ɛ), *n.f.*, praise, commendation; glory, credit.
louanger (lwa'ʒe), *v.a.*, to praise up, to flatter.
louangeur, -se (lwa'ʒœr, -ɔ:z), *n.*, praiser, flatterer; *adj.*, laudatory, eulogistic.
louche (luʃ), *adj.*, squint-eyed, doubtful, suspicious; not clear; *n.m.*, ambiguity, obscurity; *n.f.*, soup-ladle; dipper.
louchée (lu'ʃe), *n.f.*, ladleful.
loucher (lu'ʃe), *v.n.*, to squint.
loucheur, -se (lu'ʃœr, -ɔ:z), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, squinting, squinting.
loué (lwe), *adj.*, let (of a house), reserved, engaged (of a seat).
louer (lwe), *v.a.*, to let, to let out, to rent, to hire; *se louer*, *v.r.*, to hire oneself out; to be let.
louer (lwe), *v.a.*, to praise, to commend, to eulogise; *se louer*, *v.r.*, to praise oneself; to rejoice at.
loueu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (lwœr, -ɔ:z), hirer, letter out.
lougre (lʊgr), *n.m.*, lugger.
louis (lwi), *n.m.*, louis (an old French coin equal to nineteen shillings).
loup (lu), *n.m.*, wolf; (med.) lupus; (com.) stock-jobber; black velvet mask; domino.
loup-cervier (lʊœr'vʃe), *n.m.*, (—s —s) lynx.
loupe (lup), *n.f.*, magnifying-glass, lens, eye-glass; wen.
loupeu-x, -se (lu'pø, -:z), *adj.*, wenny, knobby.
loup-garou (lʊgɑ'ru), *n.m.*, (—s —s) werewolf; bugbear.
lourd, -e (lʊr, -d), *adj.*, heavy; dull, clumsy.
lourdard, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (lʊr'do -d), lout; blockhead.
lourdement (lʊr'dɑ), *adv.*, heavily, plump; clumsily.
lourdeur (lʊr'dœr), *n.f.*, heaviness; dullness; weight.

loustic (lu'stik), *n.m.*, wag.
loutre (lʊtr), *n.f.*, otter.
louve (lʊv), *n.f.*, she-wolf.
louveteau (lʊv'to), *n.m.*, young wolf.
louveterie (lʊv'tri), *n.f.*, wolf-hunting equipage.
louvettier (lʊv'tje), *n.m.*, wolf-hunter.
louvoyage (lʊvwa'ʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) tacking about.
louvoyer (lʊvwa'ʒe), *v.n.*, (nav.) to tack about; (fig.) to manoeuvre; to dodge.
loyal, -e (lwa'ʒal), *adj.*, honest, loyal, honourable, true.
loyalement (lwa'ʒal'mɑ), *adv.*, fairly, loyally, honestly.
loyauté (lwaʒo'te), *n.f.*, loyalty, honesty, integrity.
loyer (lwa'ʒe), *n.m.*, hire, rent.
lubie (ly'bi), *n.f.*, crochets, maggots, whims.
lubricité (lybri'site), *n.f.*, lubricity.
lucarne (ly'karn), *n.f.*, skylight, dormer window.
lucide (ly'sid), *adj.*, lucid, clear.
lucidité (lysidi'te), *n.f.*, lucidity, clearness.
luciole (ly'sjɔl), *n.f.*, glow-worm; fire-fly.
lucratif, -ve (lykra'tif, -v), *adj.*, lucrative.
lucrer (lykr), *n.m.*, lucre, gain.
lueur (lʊœr), *n.f.*, glimmer, light, spark.
lugubre (ly'gy:br), *adj.*, lugubrious, doleful, dismal.
lugubrement (lygyb're'mɑ), *adv.*, dismally, mournfully.
lui (lwi), *personal pron.*, he; him, to him; her, to her; it, to it.
luire (lwi:r) (luisant, lui), *v.n.*, to shine, to glitter; to dawn, to appear.
luisant, -e (lwi'zɑ, -t), *adj.*, glistening, glittering; glossy, bright, *n.m.*, gloss.
lumière (ly'mje:r), *n.f.*, light; daylight, day; information; knowledge; wisdom.
luminaire (lymi'ne:r), *n.m.*, luminary, light.
lumineusement (lymi'ne:z'mɑ), *adv.*, luminously.
lumineu-x, -se (lymi'ne, -:z), *adj.*, luminous.
lunaire (ly'ne:r), *adj.*, lunar.
lunaison (lyne'zɔ), *n.f.*, lunation.
lunatique (lyna'tik), *adj.*, moonstruck; fantastical; lunatic; *n.*, lunatic.
lundi (lɑ'di), *n.m.*, Monday.
lune (lyn), *n.f.*, moon.
luné (ly'ne), *adj.*, mooned.
lunetier (lyn'tje), *n.m.*, spectacle-maker; optician.
lunette (ly'net), *n.f.*, spy-glass, eye-glass; (arch., fort., man.), lunette; *pl.*, spectacles.
lupus (ly'pys), *n.m.*, (med.) lupus.
luride (ly'rid), *adj.*, lurid.
luridité (lyridi'te), *n.f.*, luridness, lurid hue.
luron, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (ly'rɔ, -on), jolly fellow, brick; buxom, bouncing girl.
lustrage (lys'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, (manu.) lustring.
lustral, -e (lys'tral), *adj.*, lustral.
lustration (lystra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, lustration.
lustre (lystr), *n.m.*, lustre, brilliancy, brightness, splendour; chandelier; lustre (space of five years).
lustré, -e (lys'tre), *adj.*, glossy.
lustrer (lys'tre), *v.a.*, to give a lustre, a gloss, to.
lustrine (lys'trin), *n.f.*, lustring (stuff).
lustru (lysty'kry), *n.m.*, singleton, muff.
luth (lyt), *n.m.*, (mus.) lute.
luthérien, -ne (lyt'e'riɛ, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Lutheran.
luthier (ly'tje), *n.m.*, lute-maker.
lutin (ly'tɛ), *n.m.*, goblin; sprite; elf; wild child.

lutin, -e (ly'tɛ, -ln), *adj.*, roguish, sprightly.
 lutiner (lyt'ne), *v.a.*, to plague, to tease, to pester; *v.n.*, to tear about, to play the deuce.
 lutrin (ly'trɛ), *n.m.*, lectern, reading-desk, choir.
 lutte (lyt), *n.f.*, wrestling; struggle, contest, strife. *De bonne* —; by fair play. *De haute* —; by main force.
 lutter (ly'tɛ), *v.n.*, to wrestle; to struggle, to strive (against), to cope with.
 lutteur (ly'tœ:r), *n.m.*, wrestler.
 luxation (lyksa'sjɔ), *n.f.*, (surg.) luxation, dislocation.
 luxe (lyks), *n.m.*, luxury; display, splendour; extravagance, excess.
 luxé (lyks'e), *adj.*, luxated, dislocated.
 luxer (luk'se), *v.a.*, (surg.) to luxate, to dislocate.
 luxueusement (lyksœz'mũ), *adj.*, luxuriously, sumptuously.
 luxueux, -se (lyks'œ, -z), *adj.*, magnificent, rich.
 luxure (lyksy:r), *n.f.*, lust.
 luxuriance (lyksy'rjãs), *n.f.*, luxuriance.
 luxuriant, -e (lyksy'rjã, -t), *adj.*, luxuriant.
 luxurieux, -se (lyksy'rjœ, -z), *adj.*, lustful, lewd.
 luzerne (ly'zɛ:rn), *n.f.*, lucern, lucern-grass.
 luzernière (lyzɛ'rniɛ:r), *n.f.*, lucern field.
 lycée (li'se), *n.m.*, lyceum, college, public-school.
 lycéen (lis'e), *n.m.*, public schoolboy.
 lymphatique (lɛf'atik), *adj.*, (med.) lymphatic.
 lymph (lɛ:f), *n.f.*, (med.) lymph; (bot) sap.
 lynx (lɛ:ks), *n.m.*, lynx.
 lyre (li:r), *n.f.*, lyre; (fig.) poetry.
 lyrique (li'rik), *adj.*, lyric; lyrical.
 lyrisme (li'rism), *n.m.*, dignified and poetic style.

M

m (sm), *n.m.*, the thirteenth letter of the alphabet, m.
 M. (abbrev. of *Majesté*), Majesty, (abbrev. of *Monsieur*) Mr., Mister.
 ma (ma), *possessive adj.*, inv. (*Mon* is used for the feminine before a vowel or *h* mute). — *chère*; my dear. *Mon âme*; my soul.
 macabre (ma'ka:br), *adj.*, gruesome, ghastly, deathly. *Danse* —; the dance of death.
 macadam (maka'dam), *n.m.*, road metal, macadam.
 macadamiser (makadamiz'e), *v.a.*, to macadamise.
 maque (ma'kak), *n.m.*, dog-faced monkey, baboon.
 macaron (maka'rɔ), *n.m.*, macaroon.
 macédoine (mase'dwan), *n.f.*, dish consisting of a medley of fruit or vegetables; medley, hotch-potch.
 macération (masera'sjɔ), *n.f.*, maceration.
 macérer (masœ're), *v.a.*, to macerate; (fig.) to mortify; *v.n.*, (chem.) to soak, to stand; *se macérer*, to macerate one's body; (fig.) to mortify oneself.
 mâcher (ma'ʃe), *v.a.*, to chew, to masticate. *Ne pas — ce qu'on pense*; not to mince matters.

machalavélique (makjave'llik), *adj.*, Machiavellian.
 machalavéliste (makjave'llist), *n.m.*, Machiavellian.
 machinal, -e (maʃi'nal), *adj.*, mechanical, automatic.
 machinalement (maʃina'lũ), *adv.*, mechanically, instinctively.
 machinateur (maʃina'tœ:r), *n.m.*, machinator, plotter.
 machination (maʃina'sjɔ), *n.f.*, machination; plot.
 machine (maʃin), *n.f.*, machine, engine; machinery, piece of mechanism, apparatus. — *de dix chevaux*; engine of ten horse-power. — *à écrire*; typewriter. — *à coudre*; sewing-machine. — *à vapeur*; steam engine. — *outil*, machine tool. — *pneumatique*; air pump.
 machiner (maʃi'ne), *v.a.*, to machinate, to contrive, to plot.
 machiniste (maʃi'nist), *n.m.*, machinist, engineman; (thea) stage-carpenter, scene-shifter.
 mâchoire (maʃwa:r), *n.f.*, jaw, jawbone.
 mâchonner (maʃɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to chew with difficulty; to mumble, to munch, to champ (the bit).
 mâchurer (maʃy're), *v.a.*, to daub, to smear, to smudge.
 maçon (ma'sɔ), *n.m.*, mason, bricklayer; freemason.
 maçonnerie (masœ'niɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, mason's work, masonry.
 maçonner (masœ'ne), *v.a.*, to do mason's work, masonry.
 maçonnerie (ma'sœ'ni), *n.f.*, masonry, mason's work, stone-work; free-masonry.
 maçonnette (masœ'nik), *adj.*, masonic.
 macule (ma'kyl), *n.f.*, stain, spot.
 maculer (maky'le), *v.a.*, to blot, to spot, to maculate.
 madame (ma'dam), *n.f.*, madam, mistress, ma'am.
 madapolam (madapo'lam), *n.m.*, strong calico.
 mademoiselle (madmwa'sɛl), *n.f.*, miss.
 madère (ma'dœ:r), *n.m.*, Madeira; Madeira wine.
 madone (ma'don), *n.f.*, madonna.
 madré, -e (ma'dre), *adj.*, speckled, spotted; cunning, sharp; *n.*, cunning, sharp person.
 madrier (madri'e), *n.m.*, (fort.) madrier; piece of timber; plank, board.
 magasin (magaz'ɛ), *n.m.*, warehouse, storehouse; shop, stock. *Demoiselle de* —; shop assistant.
 magasinier (magazi'nje), *n.m.*, warehouse-keeper.
 mage (ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, magian; *pl.*, magi.
 magicien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (maʃi'sjɛ, -ɛn), magician.
 magie (ma'ʒl), *n.f.*, magic. — *noire*; black art, witchcraft.
 magique (ma'ʒik), *adj.*, magic, magical.
 magister (maʒis'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, country school-master; pedant, pedagogue.
 magistral, -e (maʒis'tral), *adj.*, magisterial, masterly; authoritative; principal, sovereign.
 magistralement (maʒistral'mũ), *adv.*, magisterially, in a masterly manner.
 magistrat (maʒis'tra), *n.m.*, magistrate, judge, corporation.
 magistrature (maʒistra'ty:r), *n.f.*, magistracy, bench.

- magnan** (ma'nd), *n.m.*, silkworm.
magnanerie (manan'ri), *n.f.*, silkworm nursery.
magnanier (mana'nje), *n.m.*, silkworm breeder.
magnanime (mana'nim), *adj.*, magnanimous, high-minded.
magnaniment (mananim'md), *adv.*, magnanimously.
magnanimité (mananimi'te), *n.f.*, magnanimity.
magnat (mag'na), *n.m.*, nobleman.
magnésie (mane'zi), *n.f.*, magnesite.
magnétique (mane'tik), *adj.*, magnetic.
magnétiser (maneti'ze), *v.a.*, to magnetise, to mesmerise.
magnétiseur (maneti'zœr), *n.m.*, magnetiser, mesmerist, hypnotist.
magnétisme (maneti'sm), *n.m.*, magnetism; (fig.) attraction.
magnificence (manif'si:s), *n.f.*, magnificence, splendour.
magnifier (manif'je), *v.a.*, to magnify, to extol, to exalt.
magnifique (manif'fik), *adj.*, magnificent, gorgeous, splendid.
magnifiquement (manif'fik'md), *adv.*, magnificently, splendidly, grandly.
magot (ma'go), *n.m.*, (mam) magot; baboon; grotesque figure (of china), hoard of money.
mahométan, -e (ma'me'tü, -an), *n.* and *adj.*, Mahometan, Mohammedan.
mai (me), *n.m.*, May; may-pole.
maigre (me'gr), *adj.*, meagre, lean, thin; poor, scanty, barren.
maigret, -te (me'gr'le, -t), *adj.*, thin, thinish, lean.
maigrement (me'gr'mü), *adv.*, meagrely, poorly, sorrowfully.
maigreux (me'grœr), *n.f.*, leanness, meagreness, thinness, poorness, barrenness.
maigrir (me'grir), *v.n.*, to become lean; to grow thin.
mail (ma:j), *n.m.*, mall, promenade (place).
maille (ma:j), *n.f.*, mesh, stitch, ring, link; mail. — *lombée*; loose stitch.
maillé, -e (ma'je), *adj.*, stitched; mailed.
mailleur (ma'je), *v.a.*, to stitch, to lattice, to mail.
mallet (ma'je), *n.m.*, mallet, croquet club.
maillot (ma'jo), *n.m.*, (of acrobats) tights, fleshings; (sports) jersey; bathing costume.
main (mê), *n.f.*, hand; handwriting; lead, trick, deal (at cards); handle. *A portée de la —*; within reach. *A — armée*; by main force. *A pleines —s*; by handfuls. *En un tour de —*; in a twinkling. *Coup de —*; surprise attack. — *de papier*; quire of paper. *Petite —*; (fashion, millinery) handy girl. *Savoir de bonne —*; to know on good authority. *Sous —*; clandestinely.
main chaude (mê'jœd), *n.f.*, hot cockles (game).
main-d'œuvre (mê'dœvr), *n.f.*, (—s —) workmanship, manual labour, hand labour.
main-forte (mê'fort), *n.f.*, (*n.p.*) assistance, help, aid.
mainmise (mê'miz), *n.f.*, (jur.) seizure.
maint, -e (mê, -t), *adj.*, many.
maintenant (mê'tnâ), *adv.*, now, at present, this moment, nowadays.
maintenir (mê'tnir), *v.a.*, to sustain, to maintain; to secure; to enforce; *se maintenir*, *v.r.*, to hold out, to stand one's ground; to subside; to keep up.
- maintien** (mê'tjê), *n.m.*, maintenance; keeping up; carriage, deportment.
maire (me'r), *n.m.*, mayor.
mairie (me'ri), *n.f.*, mayoralty; town-hall.
maïs (ma:s), *n.m.*, maize, Indian wheat.
mais (me), *conj.*, but; why.
maison (me'z), *n.f.*, house, home, habitation; family, race; (com.) firm. *À la —*; at home. — *de campagne*; country house. — *d'éducation*; boarding school.
maisonnée (mezo'ne), *n.f.*, whole house or family.
maisonnette (mezo'net), *n.f.*, small house, cottage.
maître (me'tr), *n.m.*, master, proprietor, landlord; ruler; teacher, governor; chief, head, (nav.) boatswain. *Coup de —*; masterly stroke. *Petit —*; fop, dandy.
maîtresse (me'tres), *n.f.*, sweetheart, mistress, teacher; landlady; *adj.*, chief, leading; main.
maîtrise (me'triz), *n.f.*, mastership, control, music-school (in a church).
maîtriser (me'tri'ze), *v.a.*, to master, to dominate; to overcome, to manage.
majesté (ma'zest), *n.f.*, majesty.
majestueusement (ma'zestœz'md), *adv.*, majestically.
majestueux, -se (ma'zest'œz, -:z), *adj.*, majestic.
majeur, -e (ma'jœr), *adj.*, major, greater, superior, main, chief, important, of age; *n.m.*, a male of full age, major; *n.f.*, (log.) major; of age (of a woman).
majolique (ma'zj'lik), *n.f.*, majolica.
major (ma'jœr), *n.m.*, major. *État —*; tall.
majorat (ma'jœra), *n.m.*, entail; entailed estate.
major dome (ma'jœr'dom), *n.m.*, majordomo.
majorité (ma'jœr'te), *n.f.*, majority, full age.
majuscule (ma'zys'ky), *adj.*, capital, large; *n.f.*, capital letter.
mal (mal), *n.m.*, evil, ill; harm, pain, ache, sickness, hardship; pity; mischance; misfortune; trouble, *adv.*, ill, wrong, badly. — *blanc*; gathering, whitlow. — *de mer*; sea-sickness. — *du pays*; homesickness. *Tourner en —*; misinterpret. — *à propos*; improperly.
malade (ma'lâd), *adj.*, sick, ill; unwell; *n.m.f.*, sick person, sufferer, invalid.
maladie (ma'lâdi), *n.f.*, illness, sickness, malady.
maladi-f, -ve (ma'lâ'dif, -:v), *adj.*, sickly, ailing, unhealthy.
maladivement (malâdi'v'md), *adv.*, unhealthily, morbidly.
maladresse (ma'lâ'dres), *n.f.*, awkwardness, clumsiness.
maladroit, -e (ma'lâ'drwa, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, awkward person; awkward, clumsy, stupid.
maladroïtement (malâdrwa't'md), *adv.*, clumsily, awkwardly.
malai or malais, -e (ma'lâ, -:z), *adj.*, Malay; *n.m.*, Malay language; *n.* (Ma-), Malay.
malaise (ma'lâ:z), *n.m.*, uneasiness, discomfort.
malaisé, -e (ma'lâ'ze), *adj.*, hard, difficult; inconvenient; hard up.
malaisément (ma'lâ'ze'md), *adv.*, with difficulty, with trouble.

- malandrin** (malá'drě), *n.m.*, brigand, ruffian.
- malappris**, -e (malá'pri, -iz), *adj.*, unmannerly, ill-bred; *n.*, churl, vulgar fellow.
- malavisé**, -e (malávi'ze), *adj.*, ill-advised, imprudent, unwise, silly.
- malbâti**, -e (malbá'ti), *adj.*, ill-shaped, gawky; *n.*, ill-favoured person.
- malchance** (mal'fús), *n.f.*, ill-luck, mischance.
- mâle** (ma:l), *adj.*, male, manly, virile; masculine, he; *n.m.*, male; cock.
- malédiction** (maledik'sj3), *n.f.*, malediction, curse.
- maléficé** (male'fis), *n.m.*, witchcraft, sorcery.
- maléficié**, -e (malef'sje), *adj.*, bewitched; (fig.) worn out, decrepit.
- malencontre** (mal'k3:tr), *n.f.*, mishap, mischance.
- malencontreusement** (malák3trə:z'mũ), *adv.*, unluckily, untowardly.
- malencontreux**, -se (malák3'trə, -iz), *adj.*, unlucky, untoward.
- malentendu** (malätü'dy), *n.m.*, misunderstanding; mistake; misconception.
- malfaçon** (malfa's3), *n.f.*, bad work; trickery.
- malfaire** (mal'fæ:r), *v.n.*, to do evil; to do mischief.
- malfaisant**, -e (malfa'zũ, -it), *adj.*, malevolent, mischievous; injurious.
- malfait**, -e (mal'fæ, -it), *adj.*, ill-made, deformed.
- malfait-eur**, *n.m.*, -ris, *n.f.* (malfe'tæ:r, -ris), malefactor, evil-doer.
- mal famé**, -e (malfa'me), *adj.*, ill-famed.
- malformation** (malformu'sj3), *n.f.*, malformation.
- malgracieux**, -se (malgra'sjə, -iz), *adj.*, rude, ungracious.
- malgré** (mal'gre), *prep.*, in spite of; notwithstanding.
- malhabile** (malá'bil), *adj.*, unskillful, awkwardly.
- malhabileté** (malab'il'te), *n.f.*, unskillfulness, awkwardness.
- malheur** (mal'œ:r), *n.m.*, misfortune; mischance; unhappiness; calamity; disaster; adversity; woe.
- malheureusement** (malœ:rə:z'mũ), *adv.*, unfortunately, unluckily.
- malheureux**, -se (malœ'rə, -iz), *adj.*, unfortunate, unlucky, disastrous; unhappy; miserable, wretched; *n.*, unhappy person; poor wretch.
- malhonnête** (mal'ne:t), *adj.*, dishonest, impolite; *n.m.f.*, rude fellow, saucy baggage.
- malhonnêtement** (malon:et'mũ), *adv.*, dishonestly; rudely.
- malhonnêteté** (malon:et'te), *n.f.*, impoliteness, rudeness; dishonesty.
- malice** (ma'lis), *n.f.*, malice, spite; roguishness; trick, dodge.
- malicieusement** (malisjə:z'mũ), *adv.*, maliciously, archly, roguishly.
- malicieux**, -se (malis'jə, -iz), *adj.*, malicious, mischievous; roguish; spiteful.
- malignement** (malin'mũ), *adv.*, malignantly, maliciously.
- malignité** (malini'te), *n.f.*, malignity, maliciousness.
- malin**, -gne (ma'lě, -ln), *adj.*, malicious, malignant; roguish; shrewd; cunning; *n.*, malignant, malicious person; sly, shrewd person; *n.m.*, devil, evil spirit, fiend.
- malines** (ma'lin), *n.f.*, Mechlin, Mechlin lace.
- malingre** (ma'lě:gr), *adj.*, poorly, sickly, puny.
- malintentionné**, -e (malětās'jə'ne), *adj.*, ill-disposed; *n.*, evil-minded person.
- malle** (mal), *n.f.*, trunk; mail. *Faire sa —*; to pack up.
- malleabilité** (maleabil'te), *n.f.*, malleability.
- malleable** (male'z:bl), *adj.*, malleable.
- malle-poste** (mal'p3st), *n.f.*, (-s — s) mail-coach.
- mallette** (ma'let), *n.f.*, attaché-case.
- malmener** (malma'ne), *v.a.*, to maltreat; to bully, to abuse.
- malotru**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (mal3'try), ill-bred person; lout, boor.
- malpeigné** (malpe'ne), *n.m.*, dirty fellow, unkempt.
- malpropre** (mal'p3pr), *adj.*, dirty, slovenly, unfit for.
- malproprement** (malp3prə'mũ), *adv.*, dirtily, squalidly.
- malpropreté** (malp3prə'te), *n.f.*, dirtiness, uncleanness.
- malsain**, -e (mal'sě, -en), *adj.*, unhealthy; unwholesome, dangerous.
- malseance** (mal'sě:ns), *n.f.*, unbecomingness, impropriety.
- malseant**, -e (mal'sě'ũ, -it), *adj.*, unbecoming, improper.
- malsonnant**, -e (malso'nũ, -it), *adj.*, ill-sounding, offensive.
- malt** (malt), *n.m.*, malt.
- malte**, -e (mal'te), *adj.*, malted.
- maltraiter** (maltrə'te), *v.a.*, to maltreat; to abuse, to injure.
- malveillance** (malv'e:jũ:s), *n.f.*, malevolence, ill-wind.
- malveillant**, -e (malv'e:jũ, -it), *adj.*, malevolent, malignant, ill-disposed, spiteful; *n.*, evil-minded person.
- maman** (ma'mũ), *n.f.*, mamma, mother.
- mamelle** (ma'mel), *n.f.*, breast, teat; udder.
- mamelon** (mam'l3), *n.m.*, nipple, teat; dug (of animals); pap (of a mountain).
- mameluk** (mam'luk), *n.m.*, Mameluke.
- mammifère** (mamif'æ:r), *adj.*, mammiferous; *n.*, mammifer.
- mammouth** (ma'mut), *n.m.*, mammoth.
- manant** (ma'nũ), *n.m.*, peasant, clodhopper.
- manche** (mũ:f), *n.m.*, handle; neck (of musical instruments); *n.f.*, sleeve; (geog.) channel, (at play) rubber, game. — à balai; broomstick.
- manchette** (mũ'fet), *n.f.*, cuff, ruffle.
- manchon** (mũ'f3), *n.m.*, muff.
- manchot**, -te (mũ'fo, -3t), *adj.*, one-handed, one-armed; *n.*, one-handed, one-armed person; (ornl.) penguin.
- mandarin** (mũda'rě), *n.m.*, mandarin.
- mandarine** (mũda'rin), *n.f.*, tangerine.
- mandat** (mũ'da), *n.m.*, (jur.) warrant, mandate; (com.) draft; cheque; money order; order. — *télégraphique*; telegraph money-order. — *po:te*; post-office order.
- mandataire** (mũda'tæ:r), *n.m.*, mandatory; proxy, attorney, agent.
- mandement** (mũd'mũ), *n.m.*, mandate, order (of a bishop).
- mander** (mũ'de), *v.a.*, to write, to send word, to send for; to inform.
- mandoline** (mũd3'lin), *n.f.*, mandolin.
- mandoliniste** (mũd3'linet), *n.m.*, mandolin-player.
- manège** (ma'nɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, manege, horsemanship; riding-school; trick, intrigue.

mânes (ma:n), *n.m.pl.*, (myth.) manes, ghost(s), shade(s).
manette (ma'net), *n.f.*, hand lever.
mangeable (mã'ʒa:bl), *adj.*, eatable, fit to eat.
mangeaille (mã'ʒa:jl), *n.f.*, food (for birds, cats); (fam.) victuals, eatables.
mangeoire (mã'ʒwa:r), *n.f.*, manger, crib.
manger (mã'ʒe), *v.a.*, to eat; to eat up; to consume; to squander away, to run through; *v.n.*, to eat; to feed; *se manger, v.r.*, to eat each other; to look daggers at one another; *n.m.*, eating, victuals, food.
mange-tout (mã'ʒ'tu), *n.m.*, (—) prodigal, spendthrift.
mangeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (mã'ʒœ:r, -œ:r), eater; spendthrift.
maniable (ma'ʒabl), *adj.*, easy to be handled; tractable, manageable, supple.
maniaque (ma'ɲak), *adj.*, mad, eccentric; having a mania, *n.*, maniac.
manie (ma'ni), *n.f.*, mania, folly, whim; inveterate habit.
manement or maniment (mani'mã), *n.m.*, handling; management, use.
manier (ma'nje), *v.a.*, to feel, to handle; to touch; to use, to wield, to manage; *v.n.* (man.) to act (of a horse).
manière (ma'ɲje:r), *n.f.*, manner, way, sort; style, affectation; attitude. *De — a;* so as to. *De quelle —* how? — *d'être*; bearing, attitude.
maniéré, -e (manje're), *adj.*, affected, unnatural.
manifestation (manifesta'sjõ), *n.f.*, manifestation.
manifeste (mani'feste), *adj.*, manifest, evident; *n.m.*, manifesto.
manifestement (manifeste'mã), *adv.*, manifestly.
manifeste (manifes'te), to manifest, to display; *se manifester, v.r.*, to assert oneself, to be made manifest.
manigance (mani'gãs), *n.f.*, manoeuvre, intrigue.
manigancer (manigã'se), *v.a.*, to contrive, to plot.
manipulateur (manipyla'tœ:r), *n.m.*, manipulator.
manipulation (manipyla'sjõ), *n.f.*, manipulation.
manipuler (manipyl'e), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to manipulate.
manivelle (moni'vel), *n.f.*, handle, crank.
manne (man), *n.f.*, manna, hamper.
mannequin (man'kẽ), *n.m.*, hamper; (paint.) lay-figure, dummy; model (fashion).
manœuvre (ma'noœvr), *n.f.*, handiwork, manoeuvre, move, tactics; (nav.) rope; working (a ship); (milit.) drill; *n.m.*, workman, labourer.
manœuvrer (manœvre), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to manoeuvre; to work (a ship).
manœuvrier (manœvri'e), *n.m.*, expert seaman; tactician.
manoir (ma'nwa:r), *n.m.*, manor, mansion.
manouvrier (manuvri'e), *n.m.*, day-labourer, workman.
manquant, -e (mã'kã, -it), *adj.*, missing, absent, wanting; *n.*, absentee.
manque (mã'k), *n.m.*, want; shortcoming, failure. — *de parole*; breach of one's word.
manqué, -e (mã'ke), *adj.*, defective; abortive; a failure.
manquement (mã'kãm), *n.m.*, omission, oversight, failure, want.

manquer (mã'ke), *v.n.*, to miss, to fail; to be wanting; to be deficient; to sink fire; to forfeit; to have need; to be out, in want of; to disregard, to disappoint; *v.a.*, to miss, to lose; *se manquer, v.r.*, to be wanting in self-respect, to prove false.
mansarde (mã'sard), *n.f.*, attic, garret, roof. *Fenêtre en —*; mansard window.
mansardé, -e (mãsar'de), *adj.*, with attic, garrets.
mansuétude (mãsue'tyd), *n.f.*, meekness, gentleness.
manô (mã:t), *n.f.*, mantle (woman's).
manteau (mã'to), *n.m.*, cloak; mantle, train; pretence.
mantille (mã'tilj), *n.f.*, mantilla.
manuel, -le (ma'nuel), *adj.*, manual, portable; *n.m.*, manual textbook.
manuellement (manuël'mã), *adv.*, manually.
manufacture (manyfuk'tv:r), *n.f.*, manufacture, making; works, factory.
manufacturer (manyfakty're), *v.a.*, to manufacture.
manufacturi-er, -ère (manyfakty'rje, -er), *adj.*, manufacturing; *n.m.*, manufacturer.
manuscript, -e (manys'kri, -t), *adj.*, manuscript matter; *n.m.*, manuscript.
manutention (manytã'sjõ), *n.f.*, management, care, making; (milit.) bakery.
manutentionner (manytãsjõ'ne), *v.a.*, to bake for the army.
mappemonde (map'mõ:d), *n.f.*, map of the world; plansphere.
maquereau (ma'kro), *n.m.*, (ich) mackerel.
maquette (ma'ket), *n.f.*, (sculpt.) small rough model (in clay, wax); (paint.) rough sketch, lay figure.
maquignon (mak'iɲõ), *n.m.*, horse-dealer; horse-jockey; jollier.
maquignonage (mak'iɲã's), *n.m.*, (b.s.) horse-dealing; underhand work, jobbing.
maquignonner (mak'iɲõ'ne), *v.a.*, (b.s.) to jockey, to trim, to lisp (a horse for sale); to job.
maquillage (maki'ʒa:s), *n.m.*, make up.
maquilleuse (maki'ʒœ:z), *n.f.*, face-painter, enanner.
maralcher (mar'eʃe), *n.m.*, market-gardener.
marais (ma're), *n.m.*, marsh, bog, swamp. — *salant*; salt marsh.
marasme (ma'rasm), *n.m.*, consumption, apathy.
marâtre (ma'ra:tr), *n.f.*, step-mother; harsh mother.
maraud, n.m., -e, n.f. (ma'ro, -d), scoundrel, rascal.
maraudage (maro'da:s), *n.m.*, marauding, freebooting.
maraudaille (maro'da:jl), *n.f.*, rabble, knave.
maraude (marod), *n.f.*, marauding, stealing.
marauder (maro'de), *v.a.*, to maraud; to crawl, to ply for hire (of taxi cabs).
maraudeur (maro'dœ:r), *n.m.*, marauder; crawler.
marbre (marbr), *n.m.*, marble.
marbré, -e (mar'bre), *adj.*, marbled.
marbrer (mar'bre), *v.a.*, to marble, to vein.
marbrerie (mar'breri), *n.f.*, marble-cutting, marble-works.
marbreur (mar'bre:r), *n.m.*, marbler.
marbrier (marbri'e), *n.m.*, marble-cutter, marble-polisher.
marbrière (marbri'e:r), *n.f.*, marble-quarry.

marbrure (mar'bryr; *n.f.*, marbling, marble-graining.
marc (ma:r), *n.m.*, mark.
marc (ma:r), *n.m.*, residuum (of anything squeezed, boiled, or strained). — *de café*; coffee grounds.
marcassin (marka'sɛ), *n.m.*, young wild boar, grice.
marchand, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (mar'fã, -d), merchant, dealer, tradesman, shopkeeper. — *en gros*; wholesale dealer. — *en détail*; retail merchant. — *des quatre saisons*; oostermonger; *adj.*, marketable; mercantile, trading.
Marine —; mercantile marine. *Navire* —; merchantman.
marchandage (mar'fã'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, task-work; bargaining.
marchander (mar'fã'de), *v.a.*, to bargain for; to spare; to grudge; *v.n.*, to haggle, to bargain; to hesitate; *se marchander*, *v.r.*, to be cheapened, to spare each other.
marchandeur (mar'fã'dœ:r), *n.m.*, task-master; haggler, bargainer.
marchandise (mar'fã'di:z), *n.f.*, merchandise, goods, ware.
marche (marʃ), *n.f.*, walk; gait, march; journey; procession; step; arrangement; marches. *Mise en* —; (moto.) self-starter. — *arrière*; (of a car) reversing. *Mettre en* —; to set going. *Ouvrir la* —; to lead the way.
marché (mar'ʃe), *n.m.*, market, marketplace; bargain, purchase, rate; sale; treaty.
marchepied (mar'ʃje), *n.m.*, stepping-stone; foot-board; step (of a couch).
marcher (mar'ʃe), *v.n.*, to walk, to step; to tread; to travel, to march; to run, to ply; to advance, to progress; to go on; to flow, to run; *n.m.*, walking, walk; gait, step, pace.
marcheur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (mar'ʃœ:r, -œ:z), pedestrian, walker.
mardi (mar'di), *n.m.*, Tue-day.
mare (ma:r), *n.f.*, pool, pond.
marécage (mare'ka:ʒ), *n.m.*, marsh, bog, fen, swamp.
marécageux, -se (mare'ka'ʒo, -:z), *adj.*, marshy, swampy.
maréchal (mare'ʃal), *n.m.*, farrier, shoelingsmith; marshal, field-marshal.
maréchalat (mare'ʃa'la), *n.m.*, marshalship.
maréchalerie (mare'ʃa'li), *n.f.*, farriery.
marée (ma're), *n.f.*, tide, water, flood.
mareyeur (mare'jœ:r), *n.m.*, fish-salesman; fish carrier.
marge (marʒ), *n.f.*, margin (of paper, books); freedom, latitude, scope; time, means.
margelle (mar'ʒel), *n.f.*, curb-stone, edge (of a well).
marguerite (marge'rit), *n.f.*, daisy.
marquillier (mar'ʒilje), *n.m.*, churchwarden.
marl (ma'li), *n.m.*, husband, spouse.
mariable (ma'rja:bl), *adj.*, marriageable.
marriage (ma'rja:ʒ), *n.m.*, marriage, matrimony; wedding; union, blending.
marlé, -e (ma'rje), *adj.*, married; *n.m.*, married man; bridegroom; *n.f.*, married woman; bride.
marier (ma'rje), *v.a.*, to marry, to give in marriage, to match; *se marier*, *v.r.*, to marry, to wed.
marieur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ma'rjœ:r, -œ:z), match-maker.
marin, -e (ma'rɛ, -in), *adj.*, marine; sea-

faring; seagoing; seaworthy; *n.m.*, mariner, seaman, sailor; *n.f.*, sea-affairs; navigation; marine; navy; naval forces.
marinade (mar'i'nad), *n.f.*, marinade, pickled meat; pickles.
mariné, -e (mar'i'ne), *adj.*, marinated, pickled.
mariner (mar'i'ne), *v.a.*, to marinate, to pickle.
marinier (mar'i'nje), *n.m.*, waterman, barke-man; mariner. *Officier* —; petty officer.
marionnette (marjo'net), *n.f.*, puppet, marionette.
marital, -e (mar'i'tal), *adj.*, marital.
maritalemment (mar'i'tal mɔ̃), *adv.*, maritally, matrimonially.
maritime (mar'i'tim), *adj.*, maritime, naval; nautical. *Agent* —; shipping agent.
Arsenal —; naval dockyard.
marmaille (mar'maj), *n.f.*, (fam.) brats, lots of little brats.
marmelade (mar'ma'lad), *n.f.*, marmalade.
marmite (mar'mit), *n.f.*, pot, saucepan, boiler, copper.
marmiton (mar'mi'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, scullion, cook's boy.
marmoréen, -ne (marmore'ɛ, -en), *adj.*, marmorean.
marmot (mar'mo), *n.m.*, bat, little chap.
marmotte (mar'mot), *n.f.*, (mam.) marmot.
marmotter (mar'môte), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to mutter, to mumble.
marmouset (mar'mu'se), *n.m.*, grotesque figure; young monkey (little boy); fire-dog.
marno (marn), *n.f.*, (agri.) marl, chalk, clay.
marner (mar'ne), *v.a.*, (agri.) to marl, to chalk, to clay.
marneu-x, -se (mar'ne, -:z), *adj.*, marly.
marnière (mar'niɛ:r), *n.f.*, marl-pit, clay-pit, chalk-pit.
maronner (maro'ne), *v.n.*, (pop.) to grumble, to growl.
maroquin (maro'kɛ), *n.m.*, morocco-leather, roan.
maroquiner (maro'ki'ne), *v.a.*, to morocco.
maroquinerie (maro'ki'ni), *n.f.*, morocco-leather manufacture.
marouinier (maro'ki'nje), *n.m.*, morocco-tanner.
marotte (ma'rot), *n.f.*, fool's bauble; fancy, whim.
marquant, -e (mar'kɔ̃, -i), *adj.*, conspicuous, striking.
marque (mark), *n.f.*, mark, cipher, stamp; badge; sign; token; proof.
marqué, -e (mar'ke), *adj.*, marked, evident; pronounced; resolute.
marquer (mar'ke), *v.a.*, to mark, to stamp; to brand; to leave marks; to score up; to mark out; to note; to tell; *v.n.*, to make its appearance, to show (of a thing); to be evident; to be remarkable; to set off; to be of note; to mark. — *le pas*; to mark time.
marqueter (marke'te), *v.a.*, to speckle, to spot, to inlay.
marqueterie (marke'tri), *n.f.*, marquetry, inlaid-work, inlaying, mosaic.
marqueteur (marke'tœ:r), *n.m.*, inlayer.
marqueur (mar'kœ:r), *n.m.*, marker, scorer.
marquis (mar'ki), *n.m.*, marquis, marquis.
marquisat (mar'ki:za), *n.m.*, marquissate.
marquisse (mar'ki:z), *n.f.*, marchioness; marquise, verandah.

- marraine** (ma're:n), *n.f.*, godmother, sponsor.
- marron** (ma'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, (bot.) large French chestnut; cracker (firework). — *d'Inde*; horse chestnut; *adj.*, invariable maroon, chestnut-colour.
- maroon**, *n.m.*, -*ne*, *n.f.* (ma'rɔ̃, -ɔ̃n), run away slave; maroon; free black slave (of the West Indies). *Courtier* — unlicensed broker.
- maronnier** (marɔ̃'nje), *n.m.*, (bot.) French chestnut-tree, chestnut-tree.
- mars** (mars), *n.m.*, March.
- marsellaise** (mars'e'le:z), *n.f.*, Marsellaise (French national anthem).
- marsoin** (mar'swɛ̃), *n.m.*, (mam.) por poise, sea-hog.
- marteau** (mar'to), *n.m.*, hammer, clapper, knocker.
- martelage** (mar'ta:lɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, (tech) hammering; (of trees) marking.
- martelé**, -*e* (mar'ta'le), *adj.*, hammered; (mus.) brilliant and distinct.
- marteler** (mar'ta'le), *v.a.*, to hammer; to torment, to tease, to strain, to labour.
- martial**, -*e* (mar'sjal), *adj.*, martial, warlike, soldierly.
- martinet** (marti'ne), *n.m.*, (orni) martinet, sea-martin, cat-o'-nine-tails.
- martingale** (mar'tɛ'gal), *n.f.*, (nav.), man) martingale, gambling system.
- martin-pêcheur** (mar'tɛ'pɛʃœ:r), *n.m.*, (—*a*) (orni) kingfisher.
- martre** (martr), *n.f.*, (mam) marten, sable.
- martyr**, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (mar'tir), martyr.
- martyre** (mar'tir), *n.m.*, martyrdom.
- martyriser** (martiri'ze), *v.a.*, to make a martyr of; to torment.
- martyrologe** (marti'rɔ:lɔ:ʒ), *n.m.*, martyrology.
- mascarade** (maska'rad), *n.f.*, masquerade, mask.
- mascaret** (maska're), *n.m.*, eddy of water, swelling (of waters); bar (of harbours).
- masculin**, -*e* (masky'lɛ̃, -in), *adj.*, masculine, male; *n.m.*, (gram) masculine.
- masculiniser** (maskyllini'ze), *v.a.*, to make masculine.
- masculinité** (maskyllini'te), *n.f.*, masculinity, masculinity.
- masque** (mask), *n.m.*, mask; blind, cloak, pretence; masker, masquerader, face-guard. — *respirateur*; gas-helmet.
- masqué**, -*e* (mask'e), *adj.*, masked; disguised. *Virage* —; blind corner.
- masquer** (mask'e), *v.a.*, to mask, to conceal, to disguise; *se masquer*, *v.r.*, to be masked, to mask.
- massacrant**, -*e* (masa'krɛ̃, -it), *adj.*, killing; cross, surly; dreadful.
- massacre** (ma'sakr), *n.m.*, massacre, butchery; slaughter, havoc, waste; bungler, botcher.
- massacrer** (masa'kre), *v.a.*, to massacre, to butcher, to slay, to slaughter; to bungle, to destroy.
- massacreur** (masa'krœ:r), *n.m.*, slaughterer, slayer.
- massage** (ma'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, massage, shampooing.
- masse** (mas), *n.f.*, mass, heap; hoard; stock; mace; butt; mob. *En* —; in a body.
- massepain** (mas'pɛ̃), *n.m.*, marzipan.
- masser** (ma'se), *v.a.*, (milit.) to mass troops; to shampoo, to massage.
- masseur**, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (ma'sœ:r, -œ:z), masseur.
- masier** (ma'sje), *n.m.*, mace-bearer.
- massif**, -*ve* (ma'sif, -iv), *adj.*, massive, bulky; lumpy; solid; clumsy, heavy; *n.m.*, (gard.) group, clump, cluster (of trees, flowers); grove; solid mass, group.
- massivement** (masi'vɔ̃m), *adv.*, massively, heavily; stupidly.
- massue** (ma'sy), *n.f.*, club.
- mastic** (mas'tik), *n.m.*, mastic; cement; putty.
- masticage** (mas'tika:ʒ), *n.m.*, cementing, puttying.
- mastication** (mas'tika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, mastication, chewing.
- mastiquer** (mas'tike), *v.a.*, to putty; to cement; *v.n.*, to masticate.
- mastodonte** (mastɔ'dɔ̃t), *n.m.*, (foss.) mastodon.
- masure** (ma'syr), *n.f.*, hovel, hut.
- mat**, -*e* (mat), *adj.*, unpolished, dull; flat, insipid; heavy, sodden; (chess) mated; *n.m.*, (chess) mate; (tech.) deadening.
- mât** (ma), *n.m.*, mast; pole.
- matador** (mata'dɔ:r), *n.m.*, matador.
- mâtage** (ma'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, masting (of a ship).
- matamore** (mata'mɔ:r), *n.m.*, hector, bully.
- mâté**, -*e* (ma'te), *adj.*, (nav.) masted.
- matelas** (ma'tla), *n.m.*, mattress; pad.
- matelasser** (matla'se), *v.a.*, to cover with a mattress, to stuff.
- matelassi-er**, *n.m.*, -*ère*, *n.f.* (matla'sje, -ɛ:r), mattress-maker.
- matelot** (ma'tlo), *n.m.*, seaman, sailor.
- matelote** (ma'tlot), *n.f.*, (cook.) matelote, fish-stew.
- mâter** (ma'te), *v.a.*, to mast; to toss up (the oars).
- mater** (ma'te), *v.a.*, to mortify; to bring down, to curb; to subdue; to check-mate.
- matérialiser** (materjal'i'ze), *v.a.*, to materialize.
- matérialisme** (materjal'ism), *n.m.*, materialism.
- matérialiste** (materja'list), *n.m.* and *f.*, materialist; *adj.*, materialistic.
- matérialité** (materjalite), *n.f.*, materiality.
- matériaux** (mater'jo), *n.m. pl.*, materials, material.
- matériel**, -*le* (mater'jel), *adj.*, material; coarse, rough; heavy, dull, *n.m.*, materials, stock; stores, fittings.
- matériellement** (materjel'mɔ̃), *adv.*, materially; coarsely, roughly.
- maternel**, -*le* (mater'nel), *adj.*, maternal, motherly. *Langue* —le; mother tongue.
- maternellement** (maternel'mɔ̃), *adv.*, maternally.
- maternité** (materni'te), *n.f.*, maternity.
- mathématicien** (matemat'i'sje), *n.m.*, mathematician.
- mathématique** (matema'tik), *n.f.*, mathematics; *adj.*, mathematical.
- mathématiquement** (matematik'mɔ̃), *adv.*, mathematically.
- matière** (ma'tje:r), *n.f.*, matter; substance, stuff; subject, cause; contents.
- matin** (ma'tɛ̃), *n.m.*, morning, noon; prime, dawn; *adv.*, early, early in the morning.
- mâtin** (ma'tɛ̃), *n.m.*, mastiff; rascal, cur.
- matinal**, -*e* (matinal), *adj.*, morning; early-rising; early.
- matinée** (matine), *n.f.*, morning, forenoon; morning performance.
- matines** (ma'tin), *n.f. pl.*, matins.
- matineux**, -*se* (matinɔ̃, -z), *adj.*, rising early.

- matois**, -e (ma'twa, -z), *adj.*, cunning, artful, sly; *n.*, cunning person.
- matoisement** (matwa:z'md), *adj.*, cunningly, slyly.
- matoiserie** (matwa'zri), *n.f.*, cunning, slyness.
- matou** (ma'tu), *n.m.*, tom-cat; (fam.) curmudgeon.
- matrice** (ma'tris), *n.f.*, matrix, womb.
- matricide** (matr'i'd), *n.m.*, matricide.
- matriculaire** (matrily'e:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, matriculate.
- matricule** (matr'i'kyl), *n.f.*, register; matriculation.
- matrimonial**, -e (matrimo'njal), *adj.*, matrimonial.
- matrone** (ma'tron), *n.f.*, matron, midwife.
- maturation** (matyra'sj3), *n.f.*, maturation, ripening.
- mâture** (ma'ty:r), *n.f.*, mastling, masts; sheers.
- maturité** (matyri'te), *n.f.*, maturity, ripeness.
- maudire** (mo'dir), (maudissant, maudit), *v.a.*, to curse, to rue.
- maudissable** (modi'sa:bl), *adj.*, execrable, detestable.
- maudit**, -e (mo'di, -t), *adj.*, cursed, accursed, wretched.
- maugréer** (inogre'e), *v.n.*, to fret and fume; to grumble.
- mausolée** (moso'le), *n.m.*, mausoleum.
- maussade** (mo'sad), *adj.*, sulky, sullen, cross; unpleasant.
- maussadement** (mosad'md), *adv.*, disagreeably, sullenly, peevishly.
- maussaderie** (mosa'dri), *n.f.*, unpleasantness, sulkiness.
- mauvais**, -e (mo've, -z), *adj.*, bad, ill, evil; mischievous; injurious; wrong; unpleasant; *adv.*, bad, wrong; *n.m.*, bad.
- mauve** (mo:v), *n.f.*, mallow; *adj.*, mauve.
- mauviette** (mo'vjet), *n.f.*, lark; field-lark; lark (thin person); poor stick.
- maxillaire** (maksi'ler), *adj.*, pertaining to the jaw, maxillary.
- maxime** (mak'sim), *n.f.*, maxim.
- me** (mè), *pron.*, me; to me or at me.
- méandre** (me'ãdr), *n.m.*, meander, winding.
- mécanicien** (mekani'sj3), *n.m.*, engineer, mechanic; engine-maker; engine-driver.
- mécanique** (mekan'nik), *n.f.*, mechanics; mechanism; machine, machinery; *adj.*, mechanic, mechanical.
- mécaniquement** (mekanik'md), *adv.*, mechanically.
- mécaniser** (mekani'ze), *v.a.*, to use as a machine.
- mécanisme** (mekan'ism), *n.m.*, mechanism, machinery; structure; gear.
- méchamment** (mefa'md), *adv.*, wickedly, spitefully.
- méchanceté** (mefã'ste), *n.f.*, wickedness, spitefulness; crossness, naughtiness.
- méchant**, -e (me'fã, -t), *adj.*, bad, worthless; wicked, dishonest; paltry; *n.*, wicked person; evil-doer; naughty child.
- mèche** (mef), *n.f.*, wick (of a lamp or candle); tinder; match; screw, bit; worm (of corkscrews, winbles); centre-bit; lock (of hair).
- mécompte** (me'k3:t), *n.m.*, miscalculation; mistake; disappointment.
- méconnaissable** (mekon'sa:bl), *adj.*, unrecognisable.
- méconnaissance** (mekon'sã:s), *n.f.*, misappreciation; oblivion (of one's duty).
- méconnaître** (mek'ã:tr), *v.n.*, not to recognize; to disown, to disregard; to ignore; *se méconnaître*, *v.r.*, to forget oneself.
- méconnu**, -e (meko'ny), *adj.*, unacknowledged; ignored, disowned.
- mécontent**, -e (mek'stã, -t), *adj.*, dissatisfied, displeased; *n.*, dissatisfied person; malcontent.
- mécontentement** (mek'stã'tm), *n.m.*, discontent, displeasure.
- mécontenter** (mek'stã'te), *v.a.*, to discontent, to displease.
- mécréant** (mekre'ã), *n.m.*, unbeliever, infidel.
- médaille** (me'da:j), *n.f.*, medal; (arch.) medallion; badge. *Le revers de la —* (fig.) the dark side of the picture.
- médallé**, -e (meda'je), *adj.*, with a medal as a reward; licensed; *n.*, holder of a medal.
- médaillier** (meda'je), *n.m.*, cabinet of medals.
- médailliste** (meda'jist), *n.m.* and *f.*, medallist.
- médallion** (meda'j3), *n.m.*, medallion; locket.
- médecin** (me'ts3), *n.m.*, physician, doctor.
- médecine** (me'tsin), *n.f.*, medicine, physic.
- médeciner** (metsi'ne), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to physic, to doctor; *se médeciner*, *v.r.*, to physic, to doctor oneself.
- médiate**, -e (me'dja, -t), *adj.*, mediate.
- médiateur**, -rice, *n.f.* (medja'tœ:r, -ris), mediator; *adj.*, mediatory.
- médiation** (medja'sj3), *n.f.*, mediation.
- médical**, -e (med'i'kal), *adj.*, medical.
- médicament** (medika'md), *n.m.*, medicament.
- médicamenter** (medikamã'te), *v.a.*, to physic, to doctor.
- médication** (medika'sj3), *n.f.*, medication.
- médicinal**, -e (medisi'nal), *adj.*, medicinal.
- médiocre** (me'dj3kr), *adj.*, mediocre, middling, ordinary; *n.m.*, mediocrity.
- médiocrement** (medj3kr'md), *adv.*, middlingly, indifferently; poorly, barely.
- médiocrité** (medj3kri'te), *n.f.*, mediocrity.
- médique** (me'dik), *adj.*, Median.
- médire** (me'dir), *v.n.*, to slander, to traduce.
- médiance** (medi'zã:s), *n.f.*, slander, scandal.
- médisant**, -e (medi'zã, -t), *adj.*, slanderous; *n.*, slanderer.
- méditatif**, -ve (medita'tif, -v), *adj.* and *n.*, meditative; meditative person.
- méditation** (medita'sj3), *n.f.*, meditation, thought.
- méditer** (medi'te), *v.a.*, to meditate, to think over; to plan; *v.n.*, to contemplate.
- méditerrané**, -e (meditera'ne), *adj.*, mediterranean, midland, inland.
- méditerranéen**, -ne (mediterane'3, -3n), *adj.*, mediterranean.
- médium** (me'djom), *n.m.*, (—s) medium; middle.
- méfait** (me'fe), *n.m.*, misdeed; crime.
- méfiance** (me'fjã:s), *n.f.*, mistrust, distrust, suspicion.
- méfiant**, -e (me'fjã, -t), *adj.*, distrustful, suspicious.
- se méfier* (me'fie) (de), *v.r.*, to distrust, to suspect; to beware, to mind.
- mégarde** (me'gard), *n.f.*, inadvertence. *Par —*, inadvertently.

mégère (me'çer), *n.f.*, (myth.) Megera; shrew, vixen.
méglisser (mez'se), *v.a.*, to taw.
méglisserie (mez'se), *n.f.*, tawing.
mégissier (mez'se), *n.m.*, tawer, leather-dresser.
meilleur, -e (me'joer), *adj.*, better, preferable, best; *n.m.*, best. *Le — de l'affaire*, the cream of the matter.
mélancolie (melà'kolik), *n.f.*, melancholy; sadness; spleen.
mélancolique (melà'kolik), *adj.*, melancholy, dismal; sad.
mélancoliquement (melà'kolik'mà), *adv.*, sadly, gloomily.
mélange (me'lã:z), *n.m.*, mixture, mingling; medley; mash (for brewing, blending).
mélanger (melã'ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to mix, to mingle, to blend; *se mélanger*, *v.r.*, to mix, to mingle, to blend.
mélasse (me'lã:s), *n.f.*, molasses, treacle.
mêlé, -e (me'le), *adj.*, mixed, miscellaneous.
mêlée (me'le), *n.f.*, conflict, fray, fight, squabble; (football) scrum.
mêler (me'le), *v.a.*, to mingle, to mix up, to jumble; to involve; to shuffle (cards), to entangle; *se mêler*, *v.r.*, to be mingled, to be mixed, to temper, to blend; to interfere (with, in), to presume, to take part in. *Mêlez vous de vos affaires*; mind your own business.
mélèze (me'lã:z), *n.m.*, (bot.) larch, larch-tree.
mélodie (me'lod), *n.f.*, melody, harmony.
mélodieusement (melodjœz'mà), *adv.*, melodiously, musically.
mélodieux, -se (me'lodjœ:, -z), *adj.*, melodious, musical.
mélodique (me'lodik), *adj.*, (mus.) melodic.
mélodramatique (melodrama'tik), *adj.*, melodramatic.
mélodrame (me'lodram), *n.m.*, melodrama.
melomane (me'loman), *n.m.*, melomaniac, music mad.
melomanie (meloma'ni), *n.f.*, melomania.
melon (me'lõ), *n.m.*, melon; (fam.) bowler hat.
melonnière (melõ'nje:r), *n.f.*, melon-pit, melon-bed.
membrane (mẽ'bran), *n.f.*, (anat.) membrane, film; (ornl.) web.
membraneux, -se (mãbra'nœ:, -z), *adj.*, membranous, filmy.
membre (mẽ:br), *n.m.*, member, limb.
membre, -e (mã'bre), *adj.*, limbed.
membru, -e (mã'bry), *adj.*, large-limbed, stout-limbed.
membrure (mã'bry:r), *n.f.*, limb, frame.
même (mẽ:m), *adj.*, same; self, very own; *adv.*, even, also, likewise; *n.m.*, same, same thing. *Moi —*; myself. *A — de*; in a position to. *De —*; likewise. *Quand —*; even though.
mémement (mẽ:mãm), *adv.*, also, even, likewise.
mémoire (me'mwa:r), *n.f.*, memory, remembrance; commemoration; fame. *Conserver la — de*; to remember. *En — de*; in memory of.
mémorial, *n.m.*, memorial; memorandum; bill.
mémorable (mẽ:mõrabl), *adj.*, memorable.
mémorandum (memorã'dòm), *n.m.*, memorandum.
mémorial (mẽ:mõ'rijal), *n.m.*, memorial; (com.) waste-book.

menaçant, -e (mẽnã'sã:, -t), *adj.*, menacing, threatening.
menace (mẽnã'sã), *n.f.*, menace, threat.
menacer (mẽnã'sã), *v.a.*, to threaten, to menace; to forebode; to impend.
ménage (mẽnã:z), *n.m.*, housekeeping, household; house; household goods; family. *Faire bon —*; to live happily together. *Faire des —s*; to go out charring. *Femme de —*; charwoman.
ménagement (mẽnã:z'ãnã), *n.m.*, repair, respect; caution, management, conduct.
ménager (mẽnã'sã), *v.a.*, to manage, to spare, to save; to be careful of; to treat with caution, to humour; to procure; to contrive; *v.n.*, to save, to save up; *se ménager*, *v.r.*, to take care of oneself; to spare oneself.
ménag-er, -ère (mẽnã'sã:, -r), *adj.*, thrifty, saving, sparing; *n.f.*, economical housewife; housekeeper.
ménagerie (mẽnã:z'rij), *n.f.*, menagerie.
mendiant, -e (mẽn'djã:, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, beggar, mendicant.
mendicte (mẽn'di'te), *n.f.*, beggary, mendicacy, beggars.
mendier (mẽn'dje), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to beg; to beg for.
mené, -e (mẽn'se), *adj.*, led. — *par sa femme*; henpecked.
menée (mẽn'se), *n.f.*, underhand dealing, plot; track.
mener (mẽn'se), *v.a.*, to carry, to conduct, to lead, to drive (a carriage), to bring; to direct, to head, to influence; *v.n.*, to drive; to lead, to conduct. — *sa lorgne*; to manage one's affairs. — *de front*; to conduct (several things) simultaneously.
ménéstral (mẽn'sã'trel), *n.m.*, minstrel.
ménétrier (mẽn'trie), *n.m.*, village fiddler.
meneur (mẽn'no:r), *n.m.*, driver;ingleader, agitator.
méningite (mẽn'zjit), *n.f.*, (med.) meningitis.
menotte (mẽn'not), *n.f.*, (fam.) little hand (of a child), *pl.*, handcuffs, manacles.
mensonge (mẽn'sõ:z), *n.m.*, lie, falsehood, untruth.
mensonger, -ère (mẽn'sõ'ze:, -r), *adj.*, lying, untrue, false.
mensongèrement (mẽn'sõ:z'e'mãm), *adv.*, falsely, deceitfully.
mensuel, -le (mẽn'sœl), *adj.*, monthly. (ly. **mensuellement** (mẽn'sœl'mãm), *adv.*, monthly.
mensurable (mẽn'sy'ra:bl), *adj.*, mensurable.
mental, -e (mẽn'tal), *adj.*, mental.
mentalement (mẽn'tãm), *adv.*, mentally.
menton, -r, -se (mẽn'tœ:r, -œz), *adj.*, lying, false, deceitful; *n.*, liar, story-teller.
menthe (mẽn'te), *n.f.*, (bot.) mint.
mention (mẽn'sjõ), *n.f.*, mention, mentioning, naming.
mentionner (mẽn'sjõ'ne), *v.a.*, to mention, to name.
mentir (mẽn'ti:r), (mentant, mentil), *v.n.*, to lie, to tell a falsehood, an untruth.
menton (mẽn'tõ), *n.m.*, chin.
mentonnière (mẽn'tõ'nje:r), *n.f.*, chin-piece, chin-band.
mentor (mẽn'tœ:r), *n.m.*, mentor, guide, tutor.
menu, -e (mẽn'ny), *adj.*, small, spare, thin, petty; *adv.*, small, fine; minutely; *n.m.*, minute detail, particulars; menu, bill of fare. — *peuple*; the lower classes. *Par le —*; in detail. *Hacher —*; to mince.

menuet (mē'nu:), *n.m.*, minuot.
 menuiser (mēnu'ize), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to do carpenter's work.
 menuiserie (mēnu'izri), *n.f.*, joinery, joiner's work; carpentry.
 menuisier (mēnu'izje), *n.m.*, joiner, carpenter and joiner.
 méplat, -e (mē'pla), *adj.*, (carp., paint.) flat, flatwise.
se méprendre (mē'prā:dr), *v.r.*, to mistake; to be mistaken; (fig.) to forget oneself.
 mépris (mē'pri), *n.m.*, contempt, scorn, contumely.
 méprisable (mēpri'zabl), *adj.*, contemptible, despicable.
 méprisablement (mēpri'zablō'mā), *adv.*, despicably.
 méprisant, -e (mēpri'zā, -t), *adj.*, contemptuous, scornful.
 méprise (mē'priz), *n.f.*, mistake, misunderstanding.
 mépriser (mēpri'ze), *v.a.*, to despise, to scorn; to slight.
 mer (mē'r), *n.f.*, sea, deep, ocean, main. *Le bord de la —*; the seaside.
 mercantile (mēr'kantil), *adj.*, mercantile, commercial; (fig.) grasping, sordid.
 mercenaire (mēr'sā'nēr), *adj.*, mercenary, venal; *n.m.*, mercenary, hireling.
 mercenaiement (mēr'sānēr'mā), *adv.*, mercenarily.
 mercerie (mēr'sri), *n.f.*, mercery, haberdashery (mēr'sā), *n.f.*, (h.p.) mercy, discretion, will; *n.m.*, thanks; thank you, *adv.*, thank you; I'd rather not, much obliged.
 merci-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (mēr'sje, -zri), mercer, haberdasher.
 mercredi (mērkrē'di), *n.m.*, Wednesday.
 mercure (mēr'kvr), *n.m.*, (astron.) Mercury; quicksilver.
 mercuriale (mērky'jal), *n.f.*, harangue, lecture, reprimand, censure, rebuke.
 mercuriel, -le (mērky'rjel), *adj.*, mercurial.
 merde (mērd), *n.f.*, (l. ex.) dirt, dung.
 mère (mēr), *n.f.*, mother; (of animals) dam; (fig.) cause, reason; *adj.*, mother; chief, primitive. — *nourrice*; foster mother.
 mètreau (mē're), *n.m.*, counter, ticket, check.
 méridien, -ne (mēr'i'djē, -zri), *adj.*, meridian; *n.m.*, meridian.
 méridional, -e (mēr'i'djo'nal), *adj.*, meridional, southern.
 meringue (mā'rē:ŋ), *n.f.*, meringue (cake).
 mérinos (mēr'i'nos), *n.m.*, merino sheep; merino (stuff).
 meriso (mā'riz), *n.f.*, wild cherry.
 merisier (mēr'i'zje), *n.f.*, wild cherry-tree.
 méritant, -e (mēr'i'tā, -t), *adj.*, meritorious, worthy.
 mérite (mē'rit), *n.m.*, merit, worth; desert, talent.
 mériter (mēr'i'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to deserve, to merit; to earn.
 méritoire (mēr'i'twār), *adj.*, meritorious.
 méritoirement (mēr'i'twār'mā), *adv.*, meritoriously.
 merlan (mēr'lā), *n.m.*, (ich.) whiting.
 merle (mēr'l), *n.m.*, (orn.) blackbird.
 merlucho (mēr'ly), *n.f.*, or merlus (mēr'ly), *n.m.*, (ich.) dried haddock; stock-fish, hake; haddock.
 merveille (mēr'vej), *n.f.*, wonder, marvel, prodigy.
 merveilleuse (mēr've'je:z), *n.f.*, (hist.) affected lady.

merveilleusement (mēr've'je:z'mā), *adv.*, wonderfully, admirably.
 merveilleux, -se (mēr've'je, -z), *adj.*, wonderful, marvellous; *n.m.*, wonderful, marvellous part.
 mes (mē), *possessive adj.*, *pl.* (m. and f.), my.
 mésalliance (mēza'ljās), *n.f.*, misalliance, bad match.
 mésaller (mēza'lje), *v.a.*, to marry (beneath one); (fig.) to lower, to degrade; *se mésaller*, *v.r.*, to disparage oneself, to lower or degrade oneself; to marry beneath one.
 mésange (mēzā:ŋ), *n.f.*, titmouse, tit, tit.
 mésangelette (mēzā'zē), *n.f.*, bird trap.
 mésaventure (mēza'vtyr), *n.f.*, mischance, mishap.
 méstimo (mēze'tim), *n.f.*, bad opinion; disfavor.
 mésestimer (mēze'timē), *v.a.*, to disesteem, to undervalue.
 mésintelligence (mēz'teli'zō:s), *n.f.*, misunderstanding, variance, disagreement.
 mesmérisme (mēsme'rizm), *n.m.*, mesmerism.
 mesquin, -e (mēs'kē, -in), *adj.*, mean, shabby; paltry, poor.
 mesquinement (mēs'kū'mā), *adv.*, shabbily, meanly.
 mesquinerie (mēs'kin'ri), *n.f.*, meanness, shabbiness; stinginess.
 mess (mēs), *n.f.*, (—) (milit.) mess, officers' table.
 message (mēs'sa:ŋ), *n.m.*, message; errand.
 messag-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (mēs'sa'ze, -zri), messenger, forerunner; carrier.
 messagerie (mēs'a'zri), *n.f.*, stage-coach office, carriage of goods, goods traffic. — *à maritime*; steam packets, liners.
 messaline (mēs'alīn), *n.f.*, (l.u.) dissolute woman, strumpet.
 messe (mēs), *n.f.*, (c.rel.) mass.
 messéance (mēsē'ā:s), *n.f.*, unseemliness, unbecomingness.
 messéant, -e (mēsē'ā, -t), *adj.*, unseemly, unbecoming.
 messeigneurs (mēsē'nœ:r), *n.m.pl.*, my lords.
 messie (mēs'i), *n.m.*, Messiah.
 messieurs (mēs'jœ), *n.m.pl.*, gentlemen, Messrs.
 mesurable (māzy'ra:bl), *adj.*, measurable.
 mesurage (māzy'ra:ŋ), *n.m.*, measurement, measuring.
 mesure (māzy:r), *n.f.*, measure, gauge, standard; dimension; (mus.) measure, bar; (poet.) metre, measure; bound; extent; prudence; precaution; decorum; reckoning; propriety. *A — que*; in proportion as; as. *Changer en —*; to keep time in singh. *Outre —*; excessively. *Se mettre en — de*; to get ready to.
 mesuré, -e (māzy're), *adj.*, measured, regular; cautious.
 mesurer (māzy're), *v.a.*, to measure, to gauge; to survey, to compare, to consider; *se mesurer*, *v.r.*, to measure oneself; to be measured; to vie, to cope with; to measure swords.
 mesureur (māzy'roer), *n.m.*, measurer, meter, gauger.
 mésuser (mēzy'ze), *v.n.*, to misuse, to abuse.
 métairie (mets'ri), *n.f.*, land (held on condition that the landlord shall receive half the produce); small farm; farmhouse.

métal (me'tal), *n.m.*, metal, ore.
métallifère (metallif'è:r), *adj.*, metalliferous.
métallique (meta'llik), *adj.*, metallic.
metallurgie (meta'lyr'zi), *n.f.*, metallurgy.
métallurgique (metalyr'zik), *adj.*, metallurgical.
métallurgiste (metalyr'jist), *n.m.*, metallurgist.
métamorphose (metamor'fo:z), *n.f.*, metamorphosis, transformation.
métamorphoser (metamor'fo:ze), *v.a.*, to metamorphose, to transform; *se métamorphoser*, *v.r.*, to metamorphose one self; to change, to alter.
métaphore (meta'fo:r), *n.f.*, (rhet) metaphor.
métaphorique (metafo'rik), *adj.*, metaphorical.
métaphysique (metafizik), *n.f.*, metaphysics.
métayage (mete'ja:z), *n.m.*, leasing of farms (on condition of giving to the owner half the produce).
métayer, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (mete'je, -è:r), metayer, farmer; *n.f.*, small farmer, (f) farmer's wife.
métail (me'te:j), *n.m.*, maslin (mixture of wheat and rye); *adj.*, of wheat mixed with rye.
méteore (mete'o:r), *n.m.*, meteor, fire-bail.
météorique (mete'rik), *adj.*, meteoric.
météorologie (meteoro'lo:zi), *n.f.*, meteorology.
méthode (me'tod), *n.f.*, method, system; custom, way.
methodique (meto'dik), *adj.*, methodical, systematical.
methodiquement (metodik'mā), *adv.*, methodically, systematically.
methodisme (meto'dism), *n.m.*, methodism.
methodiste (meto'dist), *n.m.* and *f.*, methodist.
méticuleusement (metikylø:z'mā), *adv.*, fastidiously, minutely.
méticuleux, -se (metikylø, -iz), *adj.*, over-scrupulous, fastidious.
métier (me'tje), *n.m.*, trade, handicraft, business, profession; loom, frame. *Homme de —*; craftsman. *Gens de —*, professionals. *Être du —*; to be in the trade. *Corps de —*; guild.
métis, -se (me'ti, -s), *adj.*, mongrel; half-bred, cross-bred; *n.*, mongrel, half-bred, hybrid.
métissage (meti'sa:z), *n.m.*, cross-breeding.
métisser (meti'se), *v.a.*, to cross (animals).
mètre (metr), *n.m.*, metre (1 093633 yards); (poet.) metre.
métré (me'tre), *v.a.*, to measure (by the metre).
métrique (me'trik), *n.f.*, scansion, versification; *adj.*, metrical.
métropole (metro'pøl), *n.f.*, mother country, metropolis.
métropolitain, -e (metro'pøll'è, -èn), *adj.*, metropolitan; *n.m.*, metropolitan, bishop, archbishop.
mets (mè), *n.m.*, dish, food, viands.
mettable (me'ta:bl), *adj.*, fit to be worn, wearable.
mettre (metr) (mettant, mis), *v.a.*, to put, to put out, to put in; to wear; to place, to set; to bring; to employ; to contribute; to stake, to bid; *v.n.*, to set, to put. — *en marche*; to set a-going. — *en ordre*; to set in order. — *au fait*; to inform. — *en état de*; to enable . . . to. — *un habit*; to put on a coat. *Se*

— *à table*; to sit down to table. *Se* — *bien avec*; to get on good terms with. *Se* — *en route*; to start.
meublant, -e (mœ'bld, -t), *adj.*, serving to furnish; fit for furniture.
meuble (mœbl), *n.m.*, piece of furniture; *pl.*, furniture, household goods, *adj.*, movable; personal.
meublé, -e (mœ'ble), *adj.*, furnished; *n.m.*, furnished apartment.
meubler (mœ'ble), *v.a.*, to furnish, to stock, to store; *v.n.*, to look well, to be ornamental; *se meubler*, *v.r.*, to get furniture of one's own.
meule (mœl), *n.f.*, millstone; grindstone; (agri.) cock, stack, rick.
meulière (mœli'èr), *n.f.*, millstone or grindstone yard.
meuli-er, -ère (mœ'lje, -è:r), *adj.*, pertaining to millstones; *n.m.*, millstone or grindstone maker; *n.f.*, millstone, burrstone.
meunerie (mœn'ri), *n.f.*, miller's trade; flour mill.
meuni-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (mœ'nje, -èn), miller; miller's wife.
meurt de faim (mœrdo'fè), *n.m.*, (—) half-starved wretch.
meurt de soif (mœrdo'swaf), *n.m.* and *f.*, drunkard.
meurtre (mœtr), *n.m.*, murder, manslaughter, homicide; sin, great shame.
meurtri, -e (mœ'rtri), *adj.*, bruised, black and blue.
meurtri-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (mœ'rtri'e, -è:r), *n.*, assassin, murderer, *adj.*, murderous, deadly; killing.
meurtrière (mœrtri'è:r), *n.f.*, (fort.) loophole.
meurtrir (mœ'rtri:r), *v.a.*, to bruise, to make black and blue.
meurtissure (mœrtri'sy:r), *n.f.*, bruise, contusion.
meute (mœ:t), *n.f.*, pack (of hounds).
mévente (me'vœ:t), *n.f.*, (coin), not selling, lack of sale.
mgr., (ab. of *Monseigneur*) my lord.
mi (mi), *invariable particle*, mid, middle, half; *n.m.*, (mus.) E. ml. *A — chemin*; half-way. *A — corps*; up to the waist. *A — côte*; halfway up the hill. *A — jambe*; half-way up the leg.
miasme (mijasm), *n.m.*, miasm, noxious exhalation.
mialement (mijol'mā), *n.m.*, mewling.
miauler (mijol'le), *v.n.*, to mew.
mica (mi'ka), *n.m.*, (min.) mica, glimmer, glint.
micacé, -e (mika'se), *adj.*, micaceous.
niche (nif), *n.f.*, round loaf; small loaf, hunch.
Michel (mi'fel), *n.m.*, Michael.
microscope (mikro'skop), *n.m.*, microscope; magnifying-glass.
microscopique (mikro'skopik), *adj.*, microscopic, microscopical.
midi (mi'di), *n.m.*, noon, noontide, mid-day, twelve o'clock (in the day); meridian; south.
minette (midi'net), *n.f.*, work-girl.
mie (mi), *n.f.*, crumb; very little bit.
miel (mje), *n.m.*, honey.
miellé, -e (mje'le), *adj.*, honey-coloured; honeyed.
mielleusement (mjele:z'mā), *adv.*, sweetly, blandly, honey-like.
mielleux, -se (mje'le, -iz), *adj.*, honeyed, sweet, bland.

- mien**, -ne (miʒ, -ɛn), *adj.*, mine. *Je —, tu —ne, les —s, les —nes*; (*pron.*) mine, my own.
- miette** (mjɛt), *n.f.*, crumb, bit morsel.
- mieux** (mjø), *adv.*, better; best, more, more correctly, more properly, more comfortably, rather; *n.m.*, better; best, best thing; *adj.*, better.
- mièvre** (mjevr), *adj.*, (*fam.*) arch, roguish; quaint, affected style of writing.
- mièvrerie** (mjevrɛ'ri) *n.f.*, (*fam.*) roguishness, archness; prank; affectedness.
- mignard**, -e (mi'na:r, -d), *adj.*, delicate, pretty; mincing.
- mignardement** (mignar'dɛmā), *adv.*, delicately, mincingly.
- mignarder** (mignar'dɛ), *v.a.*, to cocker, to cuddle, to indulge.
- mignardise** (mignar'diz), *n.f.*, delicacy, delicateness; mincing over-elicity; fondling, cuddling.
- mignon**, -ne (mi'nɔ̃, -ɔn), *adj.*, delicate, pretty, thin; *n.*, darling, pet, favourite.
- mignonement** (mignon'mā), *adv.*, delicately, finely.
- mignonnette** (migno'net), *n.f.*, mignonnette (sort of lace).
- migraine** (mi'grɛ:n), *n.f.*, sick or nervous headache.
- migrat-eur**, -rice (migrat'œ:r, -ris), *adj.*, migrating, migratory.
- migration** (migrasjɔ̃), *n.f.*, migration.
- migratoire** (migrat'wɔ:r), *adj.*, migratory.
- mijaaurée** (mizo'rɛ), *n.f.*, (*fam.*) affected woman; humbug.
- mijoter** (mizo'tɛ), *v.a.*, (*cook.*) to cause to simmer; (*fam.*) to fondle, (*fig.*) to plot, to brew.
- mil** (mil), *adj.*, one thousand (in dates of the Christian era).
- mil** (mil), *n.m.*, (*bot.*) millet.
- milice** (mi'lis), *n.f.*, militia; soldiery, soldiers.
- milicien** (mil'sjɛ), *n.m.*, militiaman.
- milieu** (mi'ljo), *n.m.*, middle, midst, heart, centre; expedient, mean, way; sphere, society; *adj.*, middle.
- militaire** (militɛ'r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, military man, soldier, military. [*tariv.*]
- militairement** (militɛ'rɛmā), *adv.*, militarily.
- militant**, -e (militā, -t), *adj.*, (*theol.*) militant.
- militier** (militɛ), *v.a.*, to militate, to make (for or against).
- mille** (mil), *n.m.* and *adj.*, thousand, a thousand.
- mille** (mil), *n.m.*, mille (= 1008 metres).
- mille-fleurs** (milflœ:r), *n.f.*, (—) all-flower.
- millénaire** (mille'nɛr), *adj.*, millenary; *n.m.*, millennium; millenarian.
- millésime** (mille'zim), *n.m.*, date, year (of a medal, coin, monument).
- millet** (mi'ʃɛ), *n.m.*, (*bot.*) millet grass, millet.
- millaire** (mi'ljɛ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, milestone; millary.
- milliard** (mi'lja:r), *n.m.*, one thousand millions.
- millième** (mi'lje:m), *n.m.* and *adj.*, thousandth.
- millier** (mi'ʃɛ), *n.m.*, thousand, thousand-weight.
- milligramme** (mil'lɔ'ram), *n.m.*, milligram (French weight; 0.0164 grain).
- millilitre** (mil'litr), *n.m.*, millilitre (French measure; 0.06103 cubic inch).
- millimètre** (mil'litrɛ), *n.m.*, millimetre (French measure; 0.03937 inch).
- million** (mi'ljo), *n.m.*, million.
- millionième** (miljo'nje:m), *n.m.* and *adj.*, millionth.
- millionnaire** (miljo'nɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, millionaire.
- mime** (mim), *n.m.*, mime; mimer; mimic.
- mimer** (mi'mɛ), *v.a.*, to mimic.
- mimi** (mi'mi), *n.m.* and *f.*, darling, puss, pet, sweetheart.
- mimique** (mi'mik), *adj.*, mimic, mimetic; *n.f.*, art of imitating, mimicry.
- mimosa** (mimo'za), *n.f.*, (*bot.*) mimosa.
- minable** (mi'na:bl), *adj.*, pitiful, wretched-looking.
- minaret** (mina're), *n.m.*, minaret.
- minauder** (mino'dɛ), *v.n.*, to mince, to simper, to smirk.
- minauderie** (mino'dri), *n.f.*, affected manner; simpering.
- minaudi-er**, -ère (mino'dje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, affected, lackadaisical; *n.*, affected person.
- mince** (mɛ:s), *adj.*, thin, slender, puny, shallow, poor, scanty; trivial, vulgar.
- mine** (min), *n.f.*, look, aspect, mien, appearance.
- mine** (min), *n.f.*, mine; ore; source; store; plot. — *flottante*; floating mine.
- miner** (mi'ne), *v.a.*, to undermine, to sap; to hollow, to waste; to consume, to prevail upon.
- minéral** (mun're), *n.m.*, ore.
- minéral**, -e (mine'ral), *adj.*, mineral; *n.m.*, mineral.
- minéralogie** (mineralo'ʒi), *n.f.*, mineralogy.
- minéralogique** (mineralo'ʒik), *adj.*, mineralogical, mineralogic. [*logist.*]
- minéralogiste** (mineralo'ʒist), *n.m.*, mineralogist.
- minerve** (mi'nɛrv), *n.f.*, (*myth.*) Minerva.
- minet**, *n.m.*, -te, *n.f.*, (*min'ne*, -t), puss, kitten.
- mineur** (mi'nœ:r), *n.m.*, miner, underminer, pitman.
- mineur**, -e (mi'nœ:r), *adj.*, minor, under age; *n.*, minor; (*Jur.*) infant; *n.m.*, (*mus.*) minor mode; *n.f.*, (*log.*) minor.
- miniature** (minja'ty:r), *n.f.*, miniature.
- miniaturiste** (minjaty'rist), *n.m.* and *f.*, miniature-painter.
- mini-er**, -ère (mi'nje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, pertaining to mines; *n.f.*, ore; pit.
- minime** (mi'nim), *adj.*, very small, very trifling.
- minimum** (minimom), *n.m.*, (—s) (*math.*) (*minima*), minimum, lowest.
- ministère** (minis'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, ministry; services; administration, functions; minister's office.
- ministériel**, -le (ministe'rjel), *adj.*, ministerial.
- ministériellement** (ministerjel'mā), *adv.*, ministerially. [*man.*]
- ministre** (mi'nistr), *n.m.*, minister; clergyman.
- minola** (mi'nwa), *n.m.*, pretty face, looks, appearance.
- minorité** (minoritɛ), *n.f.*, minority; (*Jur.*) infancy.
- minoterie** (mino'tri), *n.f.*, flour export trade; flour mill.
- minotier** (mino'tje), *n.m.*, miller, flour dealer; flour-exporter.
- minuit** (mi'nuj), *n.m.*, midnight, twelve o'clock at night.
- minuscule** (minys'ky), *adj.*, small, very small.
- minute** (mi'nyt), *n.f.*, minute (of time); moment, instant, first draft, rough draft. *Être à la —*; to be punctual.

minuter (míny'te), *v.a.*, to draw up, to make a rough draft.
minutle (míny'sl), *n.f.*, trifle, minutie.
minutisme (míny'sjɔz'mā), *adv.*, minutely.
minutieu-x, -se (míny'sjo, -z), *adj.*, minute; circumstantial.
mioche (míʃ), *n.m.f.*, (fam.) brat, urchin.
mi-parti, -e (mípar'ti), *adj.*, bipartite, half and half.
mirabelle (míra'bel), *n.f.*, (bot.) mirabelle (plum).
miracle (mí'ra:kl), *n.m.*, miracle, wonder.
A —, wonderfully.
miraculeusement (mirak'vložz'mā), *adv.*, miraculously, wonderfully.
miraculeu-x, -se (mirak'y'lo, -z), *adj.*, miraculous, wonderful, marvellous.
mirage (mí'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, mirage; looming, (fig.) shadow.
mirer (mí:r), *n.f.*, (artil.) aim; (of firearms) sight. *Point de —*, object, end in view.
mirer (mí're), *v.a.*, to take aim, to aim at; to look at; *v.n.*, to take aim. — *des œufs*; to try eggs. *se mirer, r.r.*, to look at oneself in a glass; (of things) to be reflected.
mirifique (mí'rifík), *adj.*, wonderful, splendid.
mirilton (mírl'tō), *n.m.*, reed-pipe.
mirobolant, -e (mírobō'lā, -t), *adj.*, prodigious, stupendous.
miroir (mí'rwa:r), *n.m.*, mirror, looking-glass, glass. — *rétro-ciseur*, (moto.) reflector.
miroitant, -e (mírwā'tā, -t), *adj.*, reflecting (like a mirror), glistening.
miroité, -e (mírwā'té), *adj.*, shot, shiny, glittering.
miroitement (mírwā'tēm), *n.m.*, reflection of the light by polished surfaces; flashing, shine, glittering.
miroiter (mírwā'te), *v.n.*, to reflect light, to flash, to shine; *v.a.*, to reflect, to mirror.
miroiterie (mírwā'trí), *n.f.*, mirror trade.
miroitier (mírwā'tí), *n.m.*, looking-glass maker.
mis (mí), *adj.*, put; dressed, clad, attired.
misaine (mí'zē:n), *n.f.*, (nav.) foresail, foremast.
misanthrope (mízā'trɔp), *n.m.*, misanthrope, man-hater.
misanthropie (mízā'trɔ'pl), *n.f.*, misanthropy.
misanthropique (mízā'trɔ'plk), *adj.*, misanthropic.
miscellanées (míselā'ne), *n.m.pl.*, miscellanea, miscellany.
mise (mí:ʒ), *n.f.*, placing; dress; investment; stake; bidding (at auction), capital. — *en marche*; starting, starter. — *en œuvre*; working up.
misérable (mí'zē'ra:bl), *adj.*, miserable, wretched; wicked; *n.m. and f.*, wretch, miscreant.
misérablement (mí'zē'ra:blō'mā), *adv.*, miserably, wretchedly.
misère (mí'zē:r), *n.f.*, misery, wretchedness; trouble; trifling thing.
miséricorde (mízeri'kɔrd), *n.f.*, mercy, tenderness; forgiveness; small seat.
miséricordieusement (mízeri'kɔrdjɔz'mā), *adv.*, mercifully, compassionately.
miséricordieu-x, -se (mízeri'kɔrdjɔ, -z), *adj.*, merciful, compassionate.
missel (mí'sel), *n.m.*, missal; prayer-book.
mission (mí'sjɔ), *n.f.*, mission.
missionnaire (mí'sjɔ'nɛ:r), *n.m.*, missionary.

missive (mí'siv), *n.f. and adj.*, missive.
mitaine (mí'tē:n), *n.f.*, mitten. *Prendre des —s*; (fig.) to act, or speak with caution.
mite (mít), *n.f.*, (ent.) mite; moth.
mité, -e (mí'te), *adj.*, moth-eaten, mity.
mi-temps (mí'tē), *n.f.*, (football) half-time.
mitigation (miti'gɑsjɔ), *n.f.*, mitigation.
mitigé, -e (miti'ʒe), *adj.*, mitigated.
mitiger (miti'ʒe), *v.a.*, to mitigate, to soften.
mitonner (mitā'ne), *v.n.*, to soak, to simmer; *v.a.*, to cocker, to fuddle, to cuddle, to humour.
mitoyen, -ne (mitwā'ʒē, -en), *adj.*, middle; midway; joint property. *Mur —*; party wall.
mitraille (mí'tra:ʒ), *n.f.*, grapeshot.
mitrallier (mitra'ʒe), *v.a. and v.n.*, to fire grapeshot.
mitrailleuse (mitra'ʒɔz), *n.f.*, (artil.) mitrailleuse, machine gun.
mitre (mítr), *n.f.*, mitre.
mitré, -e (mí'tré), *adj.*, mitred.
mitron (mí'trɔ), *n.m.*, journeyman baker; pastrycook's boy.
mixte (míks't), *adj.*, mixed, hybrid, compound; *n.m.*, mixed body, compound.
mixture (míks'ty:r), *n.f.*, (pharm.) mixture.
mlle., ab. of *Mademoiselle*.
mm., ab. of *Messieurs*.
mm., ab. of *Madame*.
mobile (mó'bil), *adj.*, movable; unsteady; quick, mobile; *n.m.*, mover, spring, motive power.
mobili-er, -ère (mobíljē, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, movable, (of property); *n.m.*, furniture.
mobilisable (mobíljā:bl), *adj.*, (milit.) that can be mobilised.
mobilisation (mobíljā'sjɔ), *n.f.*, act of making movable, (milit.) mobilisation.
mobiliser (mobíljɛ), *v.a.*, to convert into movables; (milit.) to draft for active service, to mobilise.
mobilité (mobílj'te), *n.f.*, mobility, variability, unsteadiness, instability.
mode (mod), *n.f.*, mode, fashion; way, custom, pl., millinery; *n.m.*, (gram., log., mus.) mode, way, mood.
modélage (mó'dla:ʒ), *n.m.*, modelling.
modélé (mó'dle), *n.m.*, (sculpt.) relief, shaping; *adj.*, modelled.
modèle (mó'de:l), *n.m. and adj.*, model, copy, pattern, design; exemplary.
modeler (mó'dle), *v.a.*, to model; to form, to shape, to mould; *se modeler, v.r.*, to take for one's pattern, to take pattern by or upon.
modeleur (mó'dlœ:r), *n.m.*, modeller.
modérat-eur, -rice, *n.f.*, (modéra'tœr, -ris), moderator.
modération (modéra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, moderation; abatement.
modéré, -e (modé're), *adj.*, moderate, reasonable.
modérément (modere'mā), *adv.*, moderately, in moderation.
modérer (modé're), *v.a.*, to moderate; to restrain; to reduce; *se modérer, v.r.*, to moderate oneself; to restrain oneself.
moderne (mó'dern), *adj.*, modern; *n.m.*, modern, modern style.
moderniser (moderní'ze), *v.a.*, to modernise.
modeste (mó'dest), *adj.*, modest, quiet, simple, plain.
modestement (modeste'mā), *adv.*, modestly, quietly, simply.

modestie (mo'des'ti), *n.f.*, modesty, coyness, simplicity.
modesté (mo'des'te), *n.f.*, smallness, small quantity.
modification (mo'difi'ka'sjō), *n.f.*, modifying.
modifier (mo'difi'e), *v.a.*, to modify, to change, to alter; *se modifier*, *v.r.*, to become modified.
modique (mo'dik), *adj.*, moderate, small.
modiquement (mo'dik'mā), *adv.*, moderately.
modiste (mo'dist), *n.m.* and *f.*, modiste; milliner.
modulation (mo'dylo'sjō), *n.f.*, modulation.
moduler (mo'dy'le), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to modulate.
moelle (mwā), *n.f.*, marrow, pith.
moelleusement (mwā'le'smā), *adv.*, softly, easily.
moelleux, *-se* (mwā'le, -z), *adj.*, full of marrow; soft; mellow, *n.m.*, (paint.) mellowness; softness.
moellon (mwā'lon), *n.m.*, ashlar; rough-stone, ragstone.
mœurs (mo'œr), *n.f.pl.*, manners, morals, habits; customs. *Certificat de bonne vie et —*; certificate of good manners or character.
mogol (mo'gol), *n.m.*, Mogul.
moi (mwā), *personal pron.*, I, me, to me; *n.m.*, self, ego, — *même*; myself.
moignon (mwā'jō), *n.m.*, stump (of limbs, tree).
moindre (mwē'dr), *adj.*, less, least.
moine (mwā'n), *n.m.*, monk, friar; warming-pan.
moineau (mwā'no), *n.m.*, sparrow.
moineserie (mwā'n'ri), *n.f.*, (iron.) monkhood, monks.
moins (mwē), *adv.*, less, under, to, minus; *n.m.*, least, less; (alg.) minus. *A — de, que*; unless. *Du —*; at least, at any rate. *En — de*; in less than. *Ni plus ni —*; neither more nor less.
moirage (mwā'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, (manu.) watering (stuffs).
moiré (mwā'r), *n.f.*, (manu.) watering; watered silk.
moiré, *-e* (mwā're), *adj.*, (manu.) waved, watered; *n.m.*, watering.
moirer (mwā're), *v.a.*, (manu.) to water (stuffs), to moiré.
mois (mwā), *n.m.*, month; monthly allowance; month's pay.
moisi, *-e* (mwā'zi), *adj.*, mouldy, musty; *n.m.*, mouldiness, mustiness.
moisir (mwā'zir), *v.a.*, to mould, to make mouldy; *se moisir*, *v.r.*, to grow mouldy, to grow musty.
moissure (mwā'zi:sr), *n.f.*, mouldiness, mustiness.
moisson (mwā'sō), *n.f.*, harvest; harvest-time.
moissonner (mwā'sō'ne), *v.a.*, to reap, to crop.
moissonneur, *-x*, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.* (mwā'sō'nœ:r, -œ:z), reaper, harvest-man, harvest-woman; *n.f.*, (agri.) reaping machine.
moite (mwā't), *adj.*, moist, damp, clammy.
moiteur (mwā'tœ:r), *n.f.*, moisture, dampness.
moitié (mwā'tje), *n.f.*, moiety, half; (fam.) better half, wife. — *de* —, & —; *adv.*, half, by half.
moka (mo'ka), *n.m.*, mocha.
molaire (mo'lœ:r), *n.f.* and *adj.*, molar-tooth; molar.

môle (mo:l), *n.m.*, mole, jetty-head; pier.
moléculaire (moleky'la:r), *adj.*, molecular.
molécule (mole'ky:l), *n.f.*, molecule, particle.
molestation (molesta'sjō), *n.f.*, molestation, annoyance.
molester (mole'ste), *v.a.*, to molest, to trouble, to vex.
mollasse (mo'las), *adj.*, flabby, flimsy, sodden.
mollement (mol'mā), *adv.*, softly; feebly; indolently.
mollasse (mo'les), *n.f.*, softness, slackness, indolence.
mollet (mo'le), *n.m.*, calf (of the leg); *adj.*, soft, light (of bread).
molletière (mol'tje:r), *n.f.*, legging.
molleton (mol'tō), *n.m.*, swan-skin; thick flannel.
mollifier (mol'fje), *v.a.*, to mollify, to soften.
mollir (mol'li:r), *v.n.*, to soften; to mellow (of fruit); to slacken, to yield.
mollusque (mol'ly-sk), *n.m.*, mollusk.
molosse (mo'los), *n.m.*, watch-dog, mastiff, shepherd's dog.
môme (mo:m), *n.m.*, brat, urchin.
moment (mo'mō), *n.m.*, moment, instant; occasion, interval. *Au — de*, just as. *Du — que*; since.
momentané, *-e* (momā'ta'ne), *adj.*, momentary.
momentanément (momūtā'ne'mā), *adv.*, momentarily, temporarily.
momie (mo'mi), *n.f.*, mummy; dark, tann person.
momification (momifi'ka'sjō), *n.f.*, mummification.
momifier (momif'je), *v.a.*, to mummify.
mon (mō), *possessive adj.m.*, **ma** (ma', *f.*, *mes* (me), *pl.m.f.*, my).
monacal, *-e* (mona'kal), *adj.*, monachal, monkish.
monarchie (monar'fi), *n.f.*, monarchy.
monarchique (monar'fik), *adj.*, monarchical.
monarchiquement (monar'fik'mā), *adv.*, monarchically.
monarchiste (monar'fist), *n.m.*, monarch-monarque (mo'nark), *n.m.*, monarch.
monastère (monas'tœ:r), *n.m.*, monastery, convent.
monastique (monas'tik), *adj.*, monastic, monastical.
monceau (mō'so), *n.m.*, heap, pile; mass; lot.
mondain, *-e* (mō'dē, -ēn), *adj.*, worldly; *n.*, worldling.
mondainement (mō'dē'n'mā), *adv.*, mundanely, in a worldly way.
mondanité (mō'dan'te), *n.f.*, worldliness, worldly vanities.
monde (mō:d), *n.m.*, world, universe; mankind; people, society, set; attendants, party.
mondé, *-e* (mō'de), *adj.*, cleansed.
monder (mō'de), *v.a.*, to cleanse; to hull, to husk (barley).
monétaire (mone'tœ:r), *adj.*, monetary.
monétisation (monetiza'sjō), *n.f.*, minting, monetisation.
monétiser (monet'ze), *v.a.*, to give currency to paper money, to monetise.
mongol, *-e* (mō'gol), *adj.*, Mongolian, mogul.
moniteur (monit'œ:r), *n.m.*, monitor, prefect (at school).
monnaie (mō'ne), *n.f.*, coin, money; change, mint; coinage; currency. — *légal*; legal tender.

- monnayage** (mone'ja:z), *n.m.*, coining, minting.
- monnayer** (mone'je), *v.a.*, to coin, to mint, to stamp.
- monnayeur** (mone'je:r), *n.m.*, coiner, minter.
- monocle** (mɔ'nakl), *n.m.*, (single) eye-glass.
- monogramme** (monɔ'gram), *n.m.*, monogram.
- monologue** (monɔ'log), *n.m.*, monologue, soliloquy.
- monomane** (monɔ'man), *n.* and *adj.*, monomaniac.
- monomanie** (monɔma'ni), *n.f.*, monomania.
- monopole** (monɔ'pol), *n.m.*, monopoly.
- monopolisat-eur**, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (monopoliza'te:r, -ris), monopoliser, *adj.*, monopolising.
- monopolisation** (monopoliza'sjɔ), *n.f.*, monopolisation.
- monopoliser** (monɔpoli'ze), *v.a.*, to monopolise.
- monosyllabe** (monɔsi'lab), *n.m.*, (gram.) monosyllabic, *adj.*, monosyllabic.
- monosyllabique** (monɔsila'bik), *adj.*, monosyllabic.
- monotone** (monɔ'ton), *adj.*, monotonous.
- monotonie** (monɔ'tɔ'ni), *n.f.*, monotony, sameness.
- mons.**, *n.m.*, ab. of *Monsieur*, sir.
- monseigneur** (mɔ'se'ne:r), *n.m.*, (*me-seigneurs, nosseigneurs*), my lord, your Grace; sir; your Royal or Imperial Highness.
- monsieur** (mɔ'sje), *n.m.*, sir, gentleman.
- monstre** (mɔ's-tr), *n.m.*, monster.
- monstruement** (mɔ'stru:z'mā), *adv.*, monstrously, prodigiously.
- monstrueux**, -se (mɔ'stru:z, -z), *adj.*, monstrous, prodigious.
- monstruosité** (mɔ'stru:zite), *n.f.*, monstrosity, anomaly.
- mont** (mɔ), *n.m.*, mount, mountain, hill.
- montage** (mɔ'ta:z), *n.m.*, carrying up; (arts) mounting, setting.
- montagnard**, -e (mɔ'ta'na:r, -d), *adj.*, mountain, highland; *n.*, mountaineer, highlander.
- montagne** (mɔ'tan), *n.f.*, mountain, hill.
- montagneux**, -se (mɔ'ta'no, -z), *adj.*, mountainous, hilly.
- montant** (mɔ'tā), *n.m.*, (of a ladder, &c) upright; amount; (carp) upright, door-post; (aero) strut; high flavour, energy, smartness.
- montant**, -e (mɔ'tā, -t), *adj.*, ascending, rising; flowing, high-necked (of dresses), (milit.) relieving.
- monter** (mɔ't), *n.f.*, (of animals) serving, covering season; mounting (of a jockey).
- monnée** (mɔ'te), *n.f.*, stair, staircase, flight; ascent; slope.
- monter** (mɔ'te), *v.n.*, to go up, to come up, to mount, to ride; to rise; to boil up (of liquids); to come in; to shoot; to amount; *v.a.*, to mount, to lift up; to make up; to prepare; to wind up; to furnish, to stock; to ride; *se monter*, *v.r.*, to amount; to rise; to be or to get excited; to supply oneself.
- monteur** (mɔ'te:r), *n.m.*, setter, mounter (of jewels).
- monstieule** (mɔ'ti'ky), *n.m.*, hillock, knoll.
- montoir** (mɔ'twa:r), *n.m.*, horse-block; near side.
- montrable** (mɔ'tra:bl), *adj.*, showable, presentable.
- montrer** (mɔ's-tr), *n.f.*, watch; sample; show; show-window.
- montrer** (mɔ's tre), *v.a.*, to show, to exhibit; to teach; to set forth; *se montrer*, *v.r.*, to show oneself; to appear; to look; to turn out. [*man.*]
- montréur** (mɔ's'tre:r), *n.m.*, shower, shower.
- montueu-x**, -se (mɔ'tue, -z), *adj.*, hilly, mountainous.
- monture** (mɔ'ty:r), *n.f.*, animal for riding; setting (of gems); frame.
- monument** (mony'mā), *n.m.*, monument; tomb, memorial.
- monumental**, -e (monymā'tal), *adj.*, monumental.
- moquable** (mɔ'ka:bl), *adj.*, laughable, ridiculous.
- se moquer* (mɔ'ke), *v.r.*, to mock, to jeer, to make fun of; to jest.
- moquerie** (mɔ'kri), *n.f.*, mockery, scorn, derision, jest.
- moquette** (mɔ'ket), *n.f.*, Wilton carpet, velvet pile.
- moqueu-r**, -se (mɔ'kæ:r, -æz), *adj.*, mocking, sneering, scornful; *n.*, derider, quiz, wag.
- moral**, -e (mɔ'ral), *adj.*, moral, mental; *n.m.*, mental faculties, mind; spirit; *n.f.*, ethics; morals; rebuke, lecture.
- moralement** (mɔ'ral'mā), *adv.*, morally.
- moralisation** (mɔ'rali:zsjɔ), *n.f.*, moralisation.
- moraliser** (mɔ'rali'ze), *v.n.*, to moralise.
- moraliste** (mɔ'ra'list), *n.m.*, moralist, moraliser.
- moralité** (mɔ'rali'te), *n.f.*, morality, morals.
- morbide** (mɔ'r'bil), *adj.*, (paint., sculpt.) soft, delicate, (med.) morbid.
- morbidesse** (mɔ'r'bi'des), *n.f.*, (paint.) morbidezza; suppleness, ease.
- morbleu!** (mɔ'r'blo), *int.*, zounds! s'death!
- morceau** (mɔ'r'so), *n.m.*, bit, piece, morsel; fragment.
- morceler** (mɔ'r'sle), *v.a.*, to parcel out, to cut up; to mangle; *se morceler*, *v.r.*, to be parcelled out.
- morcellement** (mɔ'r-sel'mā), *n.m.*, partition, subdivision.
- mordant**, -e (mɔ'r'dā, -t), *adj.*, biting, cutting, sarcastic. *n.m.*, (dy., gilding) mordant; sarcasm, point.
- mordieu!** (mɔ'r'djo), *int.*, zounds! s'death!
- mordiller** (mɔ'r'di'je), *v.a.*, to nibble, to bite at, to gnaw.
- mordoré**, -e (mɔ'rdo're), *adj.*, reddish-brown.
- mordre** (mɔ'rdr), *v.a.*, to bite, to nibble; to gnaw; *v.n.*, to bite, to nibble; to eat away; to hold fast, to like; *se mordre*, *v.r.*, to bite oneself. — *les dents*; (fig.) to repent, to be annoyed.
- more** (mɔ'r), *n.m.*, Moor, blackamoor.
- moresque** (mɔ'resk), *adj.*, Moorish, moresque.
- morfondre** (mɔ'r'fɔ:dr), *v.a.*, to chill; *se morfondre*, *v.r.*, to catch cold; to wait in vain.
- morfondu**, -e (mɔ'r'fɔ'dy), *adj.*, chilled; disappointed; kept waiting.
- morganatique** (mɔ'gana'tik), *adj.*, morganatic.
- morgue** (mɔ'rg), *n.f.*, haughtiness; arrogance; dead-house, mortuary.
- moribond**, -e (mɔ'r'bo, -d), *n.* and *adj.*, moribund, dying.
- moricaud**, -e (mɔ'r'ko, -d), *n.* and *adj.*, blackamoor; nigger.
- morigéner** (mɔ'ri:ne), *v.a.*, to school, to reprimand.

morne (mɔrn), *adj.*, gloomy, dejected; dreary.
morose (mɔ'ro:z), *adj.*, morose, sullen, surly.
morosité (mɔrozit'e), *n.f.*, moroseness, sullenness.
morphée (mɔr'fe), *n.m.*, Morpheus.
morphine (mɔr'fin), *n.f.*, morphia.
mors (mɔ:r), *n.m.*, bit (of a bridle); curb; check. — *de bridon*: snaffle. *Prendre le* — *aux dents*: to take fright.
morse (mɔ:rs), *n.m.*, morse, walrus.
morsure (mɔr'sy:r), *n.f.*, bite, biting.
mort (mɔ:r), *n.f.*, death, decease. *A* —: mortally; to the death (of fight, war, &c.).
mort, -e (mɔ:r, mɔrt), *adj.*, dead; lifeless; dormant; stagnant; inanimate; *n.*, dead person, corpse.
mortalité (mɔrtalit'e), *n.f.*, mortality.
mortel, -le (mɔr'tel), *adj.*, mortal, deadly; grievous; *n.*, mortal.
mortellement (mɔrtel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, mortally, deadly, grievously. [*tar*].
mortier (mɔr'tje), *n.m.*, (artil., mas.) mortar.
mortifiant, -e (mɔrti'fjɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, mortifying, humiliating.
mortification (mɔrtifikɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, mortification, humiliation.
mortifier (mɔrti'fe), *v.a.*, to mortify, to humiliate; *se mortifier*, *v.r.*, to mortify oneself; to grow tender (of meat).
mortuaire (mɔrtwa:r), *adj.*, mortuary. *Drap* —: pall.
morue (mɔ'ry), *n.f.*, cod, codfish.
mosaïque (moza'ik), *adj.*, mosaic, of, from Moses; *n.f.*, mosaic, mosaic-work.
mosaïste (moza'ist), *n.m.*, mosaist, worker in mosaics.
mosquée (mo's'ke), *n.f.*, mosque.
mot (mɔ), *n.m.*, word; expression; saying, sentence; motto; note; (milit.) parole. — *s. croisés*: cross-words. *Au bas* —: at the least. *Bon* —: witticism. *En un* —: in short. *Jeu de* — *s.*: pun. — *pour rire*: joke.
mot-eur, -rice (mɔ'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, motive, driving; *n.m.*, mover; motive power; (anat.) motor.
motif (mɔ'tif), *n.m.*, motive, incitement, cause; (paint.) design.
motion (mɔ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, motion.
motiver (mɔ'tiv'e), *v.a.*, to allege, to assign, as a motive; to be the cause of, to bring about.
motocyclette (mɔtɔ'siklɛt), *n.f.*, motorcycle.
motoriste (mɔtɔ'rist), *n.m.*, motorist.
motte (mɔt), *n.f.*, clod; roll (of butter).
mou (mu), **mol** (mɔl), *adj.m.*, **molle** (mɔl), *f.*, soft, mellow; weak; slack; inactive; *n.m.*, soft part or thing; slack (of a rope); lights (of animals).
moucharder (mu'ʃar'de), *v.a.*, to inform, to spy.
mouche (muf), *n.f.*, fly; patch (on the face); beauty-spot; button (of a foil); (of a target) bull's-eye.
moucher (mu'ʃe), *v.a.*, to wipe the nose of; to snuff; *v.n.*, to clear one's nose; *se moucher*, *v.r.*, to blow one's nose.
moucheron (mu'ʃrɔ̃), *n.m.*, gnat, midge, very small fly.
monché, -e (mu'ʃe), *adj.*, spotted, speckled, flecked, capped (of fells).
moucheter (mu'ʃte), *v.a.*, to spot, to speckle; to cap (of fells).
mouchefure (mu'ʃtyr), *n.f.*, spot, speck, speckle.

mouchoir (mu'ʃwa:r), *n.m.*, handkerchief. — *de cou*: neckerchief.
moudre (mudr) (moulant, moulu), *v.a.*, to grind, to crush.
mouse (mu), *n.f.*, pout, pouting.
mouette (mwet), *n.f.*, (ornl.) gull, sea-mew.
mouffe (muf), *n.f.*, fingerless glove.
mouillage (mu'ʃa:ʒ), *n.m.*, anchorage, roadstead; wetting.
mouillé, -e (mu'ʃe), *adj.*, wet, watery; (of ships) moored, anchored.
mouiller (mu'ʃe), *v.a.*, to wet, to moisten; to moor (a ship); *v.n.*, (nav.) to anchor.
mouillette (mu'ʃet), *n.f.*, slippet (to eat with boiled eggs).
mouillure (mu'ʃy:r), *n.f.*, wetting, watering.
moulage (mu'ʃa:ʒ), *n.m.*, moulding; grinding; mill-work.
moule (mul), *n.m.*, matrix, mould, cast; netting; *n.f.*, (conch.) mussel.
moulé, -e (mu'le), *adj.*, moulded; cast; printed.
mouler (mu'le), *v.a.*, to cast, to mould, to shape; *se mouler*, *v.r.*, to model oneself.
mouleur (mu'lœ:r), *n.m.*, moulder.
moulinage (mul'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, (manu.) grinding, milling.
moulinet (mul'ne), *n.m.*, small windlass, capstan.
moulu, -e (mu'ly), *adj.*, ground; bruised.
moultre (mu'ly:r), *n.f.*, (arch.) moulding.
mourant, -e (mu'rɔ̃, -it) *adj.*, dying, expiring; fading; going down gradually; *n.*, dying person.
mourir (mu'rir) (mourant, mort), *v.n.*, to die; to perish, to drop off, to stop; to go out (of fire); *se mourir*, *v.r.*, to be dying; to be dying out (of fire).
mouron (mu'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, (bot.) pimpernel; chickweed.
mousquet (mus'ke), *n.m.*, musket, matchlock.
mousse (mus), *n.f.*, moss; froth, foam; lather; *n.m.*, cabin-boy, ship-boy.
mousseline (mus'lin), *n.f.*, muslin.
monsser (mu'se), *v.a.*, to froth, to foam, to effervesce.
mousseux, -se (mu'sɔ, -z), *adj.*, foaming, frothy; (of wine) sparkling.
monsoon (mu'sɔ̃), *n.f.*, monsoon.
moussu, -e (mu'sy), *adj.*, mossy, moss-grown.
moustache (mus'taf), *n.f.*, moustache; whisker (of animals).
moustiquaire (musti'kœ:r), *n.f.*, mosquito-net.
moustique (mu'stik), *n.m.*, mosquito.
moût (mu), *n.m.*, must (wine not fermented); wort.
montard (mu'tair), *n.m.*, (pop.) brat, youngster.
mustarde (mu'tard), *n.f.*, mustard.
moutardier (mutar'dje), *n.m.*, mustard-pot; mustard-maker.
mouton (mu'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, sheep; mutton; sheep-leather; ram; (pers.) lamb, nanny; *pl.*, (of the sea) white-crested waves; (slang) decoy, prison spy. *Revenons à nos* —: let us return to the subject. *Saut de* —: buck (of horse); leap frog.
moutonné, -e (mutɔ'ne), *adj.*, fleecy, curled; (of the sea) white with foam.
moutonner (mutɔ'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to make woolly, fleecy; to curl, to frizzle; (nav.) to foam; (of a crowd) to rear their heads.

- moutonneux**, -se (muta'no, -z), *adj.*, woolly; rough (of waves).
- moutonnei-er**, -ère (muta'o'nje, -er), *adj.*, woolly; sheep-like, silly.
- mouvant**, -e (mu'vã, -it), *adj.*, moving, shifting; animated.
- mouvement** (muv'mã), *n.m.*, movement, motion, march; manoeuvre; (mus.) time; (paint.) animation, life; spirit; impulse.
- mouvoir** (mu'vwa:r) (mouvant, mu, *v.a.*, to move, to stir; *se mouvoir*, *v.*, to move, to stir, to be moved).
- moyen**, -ne (mwa'je, -en), *adj.*, mean, middle, average; *n.m.*, means, way; medium; power; *pl.*, means, talents; *n.f.*, average; (math.) mean, medium.
- moyennant** (mwa'je'nã), *prep.*, by means of, in consideration of. — *que*, *conj.*, provided that, on condition that.
- moyeu** (mwa'jo), *n.m.*, nave (of a wheel); hub (of bicycle).
- mr.** (ab. of *Monsieur*), Mr., Mister.
- muable** (mua:bl), *adj.*, mutable, changeable.
- mucosité** (my'ko'si'te), *n.f.*, mucus, phlegm.
- mucus** (my'ky:s), *n.m.*, mucus.
- mue** (my), *n.f.*, moulting, cast-skin; mew, coop (cage).
- muer** (mue), *v.n.*, to moult, to cast its skin, to cast horns, to mew, (of the voice) to change.
- muet**, -te (mue, -t), *adj.*, dumb, mute; (of maps) in outline; silent (of letters); *n.*, dumb man, dumb woman; *n.f.*, (l.u.) hunting-lodge.
- mufe** (myfl), *n.m.*, snout, muzzle (of animals).
- muir** (my'si:r), *v.n.*, to bellow, to low; to sigh (of the wind).
- muissant**, -e (my'si'ã, -it), *adj.*, bellowing, roaring.
- muissement** (my'si'mã), *n.m.*, bellowing, lowing; sighing (of the wind).
- muquet** (my'œ), *n.m.*, (bot.) hly of the valley, woodruff.
- mulâtr-e**, *n.m.*, -esse, *n.f.* (mylã.ti, -e-), mulatto.
- mule** (myl), *n.f.*, slipper; she-mule.
- mulet** (my'le), *n.m.*, he-mule, (ich.) mullet.
- muletier** (myl'tje), *n.m.*, muleteer.
- mulot** (my'loi), *n.m.*, field-mouse.
- multi** (myl't), a prefix from *Latla multus*.
- multicolore** (myl'iko'lor), *adj.*, of many colours.
- multiforme** (myl'ti'form), *adj.*, multiform.
- multiple** (myl'tipl), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (arith.) multiple.
- multipliant** (myl'tipli'ã), *adj.*, multiplying.
- multipliable** (myl'tipli'ã:d), *n.m.*, (arith.) multiplicand.
- multiplicand**.
- multiplicateur** (myl'tiplika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (arith.) multiplier.
- multiplication** (myl'tiplika'sjõ), *n.f.*, multiplication.
- multiplicité** (myl'tiplik'si'te), *n.f.*, multiplicity.
- multiplié**, -e (myl'tipli'e), *adj.*, multiplied, manifold.
- multiplier** (myl'tipli'e), *v.a.n.*, to multiply; *se multiplier*, *v.r.*, to multiply; to be repeated.
- multitude** (myl'ti'tyd), *n.f.*, multitude.
- munir**, -e (my'ni), *part.*, supplied, provided (with).
- municipal**, -e (myntal'pal), *adj.*, municipal; *n.m.*, municipal officer; municipal guard.
- municipalité** (myntal'pal'i'te), *n.f.*, municipality.
- munificence** (mynti'sã:s), *n.f.*, munificence, bounty.
- munir** (my'ni:r), *v.a.*, to provide (with), to supply (with); to arm, to fortify; *se munir*, *v.r.*, to provide oneself, to be provided (with).
- munition** (mynti'sjõ), *n.f.*, ammunition; *pl.*, provisions; military stores.
- munitionnaire** (myntaljo'ne:r), *n.m.*, (milit.) contractor.
- muqueu-x**, -se (my'ko, -z), *adj.*, mucous. *Fèvre* — *se*; typhoid fever or paratyphoid.
- mur** (myr), *n.m.*, wall. [out]
- mûr**, -e (my'r), *adj.*, ripe, matured; worn.
- murage** (my'ra:3), *n.m.*, walling.
- muraille** (my'ra:3), *n.f.*, thick, high wall, rampart.
- mural**, -e (my'ral), *adj.*, mural.
- mûre** (my'r), *n.f.*, (bot.) mulberry.
- mûrement** (my'rãm), *adv.*, maturely.
- murer** (my're), *v.a.*, to wall; to brick up; to screen.
- mûrier** (my'rje), *n.m.*, mulberry-tree, blackberry bush.
- mûrir** (my'rir), *v.n.*, to ripen, to mature, *v.a.*, to ripen, to mature, to bring to perfection or completeness.
- murmurant**, -e (myrmy'rã, -it), *adj.*, murmuring, babbling.
- murmurat-eur**, -rice (myrmyra'tœ:r, -ri-), *n.* and *adj.*, murmurer, grumbler.
- murmure** (my'rmyr), *n.m.*, murmur; grumbling, whispering, purl (of a brook), sighing (of the wind).
- murmurer** (myrmy're), *v.n.*, to murmur, to mutter; to gurgle, to prattle, to purl, *v.a.*, to mutter, to whisper; *se murmurer*, *v.r.*, to be whispered.
- musard**, -e (my'zar, -d), *n.*, loiterer, dawdler, *adj.*, loitering, dawdling.
- musarder** (my'zar'de), *v.n.*, to loiter, to dawdle.
- musarderie** (my'zar'dri), *n.m.*, loitering, trifling.
- musc** (my'sk) or **porte-musc** (port'mysk), *n.m.*, (man.) musk; musk (scent).
- muscade** (mys'kad), *n.f.*, nutmeg; juggler's ball [tree].
- muscadier** (myska'dje), *n.m.*, nutmeg-muscat (my'ska'), *n.m.* and *adj.*, muscatel.
- muscat** (my'ska'), *n.m.*, muscatel.
- muscat grape**, **muscadelle** (a kind of grape, of wine, of pears).
- muscle** (myskl), *n.m.*, muscle.
- musclé**, -e (mys'kle), *adj.*, with well-developed muscles.
- musculaire** (myska'lc:r), *adj.*, muscular.
- musculeu-x**, -se (mysky'lo, -z), *adj.*, muscular, brawny.
- musé** (my:zi), *n.f.*, Muse.
- muséau** (my'zo), *n.m.*, muzzle, snout, nose, face.
- musée** (my'ze), *n.m.*, museum.
- museler** (my'ze), *v.a.*, to muzzle, to silence.
- musellère** (myz'ljœ:r), *n.f.*, muzzle.
- musellement** (myzel'mã), *n.m.*, muzzling; (fig.) gagging.
- muser** (my'ze), *v.n.*, to loiter, to trifle, to dawdle.
- musette** (my'zœt), *n.f.*, bagpipe; nosebag (for horses).
- muséum** (myze'om), *n.m.*, (—s) museum.
- musical**, -e (myzi'kal), *adj.*, musical.
- musicalement** (myzikal'mã), *adv.*, musically.
- musicien**, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (myzi'sjã, -en), musician.

musique (my'zik), *n.f.*, music; band, musicians.
musoir (my'zwa:r), *n.m.*, pier-head, jetty-head.
musqué, -e (mys'ke), *adj.*, musked, perfumed; unnatural, odd (language, &c.).
musquer (mys'ke), *v.a.*, to perfume with musk; to scent; *se musquer*, *v.r.*, to scent oneself with musk.
musulman, -e (myzyl'mũ, -an), *n.* and *adj.*, Mussulman.
mutabilité (mytabil'te), *n.f.*, mutability, changeableness.
mutation (myta'sjõ), *n.f.*, mutation, change.
mutilat-eur, -rice (mytila'tœ:r, -ri), *n.*, mutilator; *adj.*, mutilating.
mutilation (mytila'sjõ), *n.f.*, mutilation, maiming.
mutiler (myt'il), *v.a.*, to mutilate, to disfigure.
mutin, -e (my'tẽ, -in), *adj.*, obstinate, stubborn; rebellious; *n.*, obstinate person; refractory child; mutineer.
mutiné, -e (myt'ne), *adj.*, mutinous, riotous.
se mutiner (myt'ne), *v.r.*, to mutiny, to be refractory.
mutinerie (mytin'ri), *n.f.*, mutiny, riot, unruliness.
mutisme (my'tism), *n.m.*, dumbness, speechlessness.
mutualité (mytual'te), *n.f.*, mutuality.
mutuel, -le (my'tuel), *adj.*, mutual, reciprocal. *Société de Secours* -s; Friendly Society.
mutuellement (mytuel'mũ), *adv.*, mutually.
myope (myõ'p), *n.f.*, myopia, short-sightedness.
myosotis (myõ'sit), *n.m.*, (bot.) myosotis, forget-me-not.
myriade (my'rjad), *n.f.*, myriad.
myrrhe (my'r), *n.f.*, myrrh.
myrte (my'r), *n.m.*, myrtle.
myrtille (my'rtil), *n.f.*, (bot.) bilberry.
mystère (miste'r), *n.m.*, mystery, secret, (uss). *Approfondir un* —; to probe a mystery.
mystérieusement (miste'rojœz'mũ), *adv.*, mysteriously.
mystérieux, -se (miste'rjœ, -z), *adj.*, mysterious.
mysticisme (mistis'm), *n.m.*, mysticism.
mystificateur (mistifika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, hoaxer, mystifier; *adj.*, mystifying.
mystification (mistifika'sjõ), *n.f.*, hoax, mystification.
mystifier (mistif'je), *v.a.*, to hoax, to mystify.
mystique (miste'tik), *adj.*, mystical, mystic; *n.m.f.*, (pers.) mystic.
mystiquement (mistik'mũ), *adv.*, mystically.
mythe (mit), *n.m.*, myth, fable, fiction.
mythique (my'tik), *adj.*, mythic, mythical.
mythologie (mitolo'zi), *n.f.*, mythology.
mythologique (mitolo'zik), *adj.*, mythological, fabulous.
mythologiste (mitolo'zist) or **mythologue** (mito'log), *n.m.*, mythologist.

nabab (na'bab), *n.m.*, nabob.
nacelle (na'sel), *n.f.*, wherry, skiff; (of balloon) car.
nacre (nagr), *n.f.*, mother-of-pearl.
nacré, -e (na'kre), *adj.*, nacreous, pearly.
nage (na:z), *n.f.*, swimming; rowing, sculling; (fig.) profuse perspiration, sweat. *Se jeter à la* —; to leap into the water.
nageoire (na'zwa:r), *n.f.*, fin (of a fish).
nager (na'se), *v.n.*, to swim; to float; (nav.) to row, to paddle, to scull.
nageur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (na'zœ:r, -œ:z), swimmer; (nav.) rower, oarsman.
naguère or **naguères** (na'ge:r), *adv.*, lately, not long ago.
naïade (na'jad), *n.f.*, (myth.) naiad, water-nymph.
naïf, -ve (na'lf, -v), *adj.*, naïve, artless, ingenuous, unaffected; candid.
naïf, -e (næ, nen), *adj.*, dwarfish; *n.*, dwarf.
naissance (nœ'sãs), *n.f.*, birth; descent; beginning, rise.
naissant, -e (nœ'sã, -t), *adj.*, newly-born; dawning; rising.
naître (nœ'tr) (naissant, ne), *v.n.*, to be born; to raise, to rise, to dawn.
naïvement (næ'vũ), *adv.*, ingenuously, naïvely, artlessly.
naïveté (næ'vete), *n.f.*, native simplicity, ingenuousness, artlessness.
nankin (nã'kẽ), *n.m.*, nankeen.
nant, -e (nã'ti), *adj.*, stocked, furnished with.
nantir (nã'tir), *v.a.*, to give as a pledge, to secure; *se nantir*, *v.r.*, to hold as a pledge; to provide oneself (with), to take possession (of).
nantissement (nã'tis'mũ), *n.m.*, security, pledge.
naphte (nãft), *n.m.*, naphtha.
napolitain, -e (napoli'tẽ, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Neapolitan.
nappe (nap), *n.f.*, table-cloth, cover.
napperon (na'prõ), *n.m.*, small napkin.
narcisse (nar'sis), *n.m.*, (bot.) daffodil, narcissus.
narcotique (narkõ'tik), *n.m.* and *adj.*, narcotic.
narguer (nar'ge), *v.a.*, to defy, to set at defiance.
narine (na'rin), *n.f.*, nostril.
narquois, -e (nar'kwa, -z), *adj.*, cunning, sly, chaffing.
narquoisement (narkwa:z'mũ), *adv.*, cunningly, slyly, sneeringly.
narrat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (nara'tœ:r, -ris), narrator, relater.
narratif, -ve (nara'tif, -v), *adj.*, narrative.
narration (nara'sjõ), *n.f.*, narration, narrative.
narré (na're), *n.m.*, narration, recital.
narrer (na're), *v.a.*, to narrate, to relate.
nasal, -e (na'zal), *adj.*, nasal.
nasalement (nazal'mũ), *adv.*, (gram.) with a nasal sound.
naseau (na'zo), *n.m.*, nostril (of animals).
nasillant, -e (nazi'jã, -t), *adj.*, speaking through the nose.
nasillard, -e (nazi'ja:r, -t), *adj.*, snuffling; nasal; *n.*, snuffler, person who speaks through his nose.
nasillement (nazi'je'mũ), *n.m.*, speaking through the nose, snuffling; twang.
nasiller (nazi'je), *v.n.*, to speak through the nose, to snuffle.
name (nas), *n.f.*, bow-net, weir, eel-pot.
nasselle (na'sel), *n.f.*, rush net.

N

n (en), *n.m.*, the fourteenth letter of the alphabet, *n.*
n' (contraction of *Ne*), not.

natal, -e (na'tal), *adj.*, natal, native.
nataïon (nata'sjɔ), *n.f.*, swimming.
nataïore (nata'twa:r), *adj.*, swimming, natatory.
nati-f, -ve (na'tif, -iv), *adj.*, native, natural; *n.m.*, native.
nation (na'sjɔ), *n.f.*, nation.
national, -e (nasjo'nal), *adj.*, national, native.
nationnement (nasjonal'md), *adv.*, nationally.
nationaliser (nasjonalize), *v.a.*, to nationalise; *se nationaliser*, *v.r.*, to become nationalised.
nationalité (nasjonalite), *n.f.*, nationality.
nationaux (nasjo'no), *n.m.pl.*, natives; countrymen.
nativité (nativite), *n.f.*, nativity, birth.
natte (nat), *n.f.*, mat, matting, plait, pigtail.
natte (na'te), *v.a.*, to mat; to plait, to twist.
naturalisation (natyraliza'sjɔ), *n.f.*, naturalisation. [*use*]
naturaliser (natyralize), *v.a.*, to naturalise.
naturalisme (natyralizm), *n.m.*, naturalism, naturalness.
naturaliste (natyralist), *n.m.* and *f.*, naturalist; *adv.*, naturalistic.
naturalité (natyralite), *n.f.*, citizenship, demizenship.
nature (na'ty:r), *n.f.*, nature; kind; habit, temper; life, life-size. *De — à:* likely to. *D'après —:* (drawing) from life. — *morle*: still life. *Payer en —:* to pay in kind.
naturel, -le (naty'rel), *adj.*, natural, native, innate, genial; artless, plain, *n.m.*, native; nature; genuineness, simplicity. *Enfant —:* illegitimate child.
naturellement (naty'relm), *adv.*, naturally.
naufnage (no'fra:ʒ), *n.m.*, shipwreck, wreck.
naufagé, -e (nofra'ʒe), *adj.*, shipwrecked, wrecked, *n.*, shipwrecked person, castaway.
naufager (nofra'ʒe), *v.n.*, to be shipwrecked.
nauséabond, -e (noze'a'bɔ, -ɔd), *adj.*, nauseous, loathsome.
nausée (no'ze), *n.f.*, nausea, loathing; disgust.
nautique (no'tik), *adj.*, nautical, nautic.
nautiquement (notik'md), *adv.*, nautically.
naval, -e (na'val), *adj.*, naval, sea, nautical.
navet (na've), *n.m.*, turnip; (hort.) root.
navette (na'vet), *n.f.*, (ecc.) incense-box, (bot.) rape; netting-needle, shuttle. *Faire la —:* to go to and fro.
navigable (navi'ga:bl), *adj.*, navigable, seaworthy.
navigateur (naviga'tœ:r), *n.m.*, navigator; *adj.*, seafaring.
navigation (naviga'sjɔ), *n.f.*, navigation, voyage, sailing.
naviguer (navi'ʒe), *v.n.*, to navigate, to sail; *v.a.*, to row, to sail (a boat).
navire (na'vir), *n.m.*, vessel, ship. — *de guerre*: man-of-war; — *de commerce*: cargo boat, merchantman. — *hôpital*: hospital ship.
navrant, -e (na'vrɔ, -ɔt), *adj.*, heart-rending, distressing.
navré, -e (na'vere), *adj.*, broken-hearted, distressed.
navrer (na'vere), *v.a.*, to wound, to distress.
nazaren, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (nazare'z, -ɛn), Nazarene, Nazarene.

ne (na), *adv.*, no, not.
né, -e (ne), *adj.*, born.
néanmoins (ne'd mwe), *adv.*, nevertheless, however.
néant (ne'ɔ), *n.m.*, nothing, naught, nonentity.
nébuleux, -se (neby'lo, -ɛz), *adj.*, nebulous, cloudy, misty.
nébulosité (nebylozi'te), *n.f.*, nebulosity, gloom.
nécessaire (nese'se:r), *adj.*, necessary, needful, indispensable; *n.m.*, necessities, needful; dressing-case; work-box; can-teen.
nécessairement (nese'se:r'md), *adv.*, necessarily, of course.
nécessité (nese'site), *n.f.*, necessity; need, want.
nécessiter (nese'site), *v.a.*, to compel; to oblige, to necessitate.
nécessiteux, -se (nese'site, -ɛz), *adj.*, necessitous, needy, *n.m.*, pauper.
nécrologe (nekrɔ'lɔ:ʒ), *n.m.*, obituary.
nécrologie (nekrɔ'lɔ:ʒi), *n.f.*, necrology, obituary.
nécrologique (nekrɔ'lɔ:ʒik), *adj.*, necrologic, necrological.
nécromancie (nekrɔmɔ'ɛs), *n.f.*, necromancy.
nécromancien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (nekrɔmɔ'sjɛ, -ɛn), necromancer.
néropole (nekrɔ'pɔl), *n.f.*, necropolis.
nectar (nek'ta:r), *n.m.*, nectar.
nef (nef), *n.f.*, nave (of a church); (poet.) ship.
néfaste (ne'fast), *adj.*, inauspicious, unlucky.
néfle (ne'fl), *n.f.*, (bot.) medlar.
nélier (nellie), *n.m.*, medlar tree.
négati-f, -ve (nega'tif, -iv), *adj.*, negative; *n.m.*, (photograph) negative.
négation (nega'sjɔ), *n.f.*, negation, negative.
négative (nega'tiv), *n.f.*, negative, refusal.
négativement (nega'tiv'md), *adv.*, negatively.
négligé, -e (negli'ʒe), *adj.*, neglected, unnoticed; careless, slovenly; *n.m.*, undress, negligee.
négligeable (negli'ʒa:bl), *adj.*, trifling, unimportant.
négligemment (negli'ʒa'md), *adv.*, negligently, carelessly.
négligence (negli'ʒa:s), *n.f.*, negligence, neglect.
négligent, -e (negli'ʒɔ, -ɛt), *adj.*, negligent, careless; *n.*, negligent person.
négliger (negli'ʒe), *v.a.*, to neglect, to omit; *se négliger*, *v.r.*, to neglect oneself, to be careless.
négoce (ne'ʒos), *n.m.*, trade, traffic, business.
négociabilité (nego'sja:blite), *n.f.*, negotiability.
négociable (nego'sja:bl), *adj.*, negotiable, transferable.
négociant (nego'sjɔ), *n.m.*, merchant (wholesale).
négociat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (nego'sja'tœ:r, -ris), negotiator, transactor.
négociation (nego'sja'sjɔ), *n.f.*, negotiation, transaction.
négoier (nego'sje), *v.n.*, to negotiate, to trade; *v.a.*, to negotiate.
négre (negr), *n.m.*, negro, black.
négresse (negres), *n.f.*, negress.
négrier (negrie), *n.* and *adj.m.*, slave-ship, slaver.
négrillon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (negri'ʒɔ, -ɔn), little negro, negro boy, negro girl.

- neige** (neʒ), *n.f.*, snow. *Temple de —*; bilzzard.
- neiger** (neʒe), *v.imp.*, to snow.
- neigeux-x, -se** (neʒe, -z), *adj.*, snowy.
- néphar** (nenʒaʁ), *n.m.*, nenuphar, water-lily.
- nerf** (nerf), *n.m.*, nerve, sinew; fortitude, strength. *Attaque de —*; hysterics. — *de bœuf*; lash.
- nerveusement** (nervøz'md), *adv.*, impatiently.
- nervou-x, -se** (ner'vø, -z), *adj.*, nervous; muscular, wiry.
- nervosité** (nervøzi'te), *n.f.*, nervousness, nervousity.
- nerve** (ner'vy:r), *n.f.*, (arch.) nerve; (bot.) nerve (of a leaf); (bookbind.) slips of tape, cording; (ent.) nerve; (carp.) rib, fillet; (needlework) piping.
- net, -le** (net), *adj.*, clean, neat, pure; clear; distinct, easy; frank, point-blank; *n.m.*, fair copy; *adv.*, at once; plainly, flatly, outright, point-blank. *Prix —*; trade price. *Revenu —*; clear profit. *Mettre au —*; to make a fair copy.
- nettement** (net'md), *adv.*, neatly; clearly; frankly.
- netteté** (net'te), *n.f.*, cleanness, neatness, cleanness, plainness.
- nettolement** (netwa'md), *n.m.*, cleaning, clearing; sweeping; wiping.
- nettoyer** (netwa'je), *v.a.*, to clean, to wipe, to rid (of), to sweep; *se nettoyer*, *v.r.*, to clean oneself, to be cleaned.
- neuf** (nœf), *n. and adj.*, nine, ninth.
- neu-f, -ve** (nœf, nœv), *adj.*, new; raw, young; *n.m.*, something new.
- neutralisant** (notraliz'z), *adj.*, neutralising; *n.m.*, (chem.) neutralising body.
- neutralisation** (notraliza'sj), *n.f.*, neutralisation.
- neutraliser** (notraliz'e), *v.a.*, to neutralise; *se neutraliser*, *v.r.*, to counteract each other, to become neutralised.
- neutralité** (notral'te), *n.f.*, neutrality.
- neutre** (nœtr), *n.m. and adj.*, neuter; neutral.
- neuvième** (nœ'vjem), *n.m. and adj.*, ninth.
- neveu** (nœ'vø), *n.m.*, nephew, *pl.*, (poet.) descendants.
- névralgie** (nevral'ji), *n.f.*, neuralgia.
- névralgique** (nevral'sik), *adj.*, (med.) neuralgic.
- névrose** (nœ'vroz), *n.f.*, (med.) nervous affection, neurose.
- nez** (ne), *n.m.*, nose; face; scent (of dogs). *Dessiner à vue de —*; to draw in a rough way. *Piquer du —*; (of a ship) to dive (into it); (of an aeroplane) to nose-dive.
- ni** (ni), *conj.*, neither; nor; either; or.
- niaïe** (nja:bi), *adj.*, deniable.
- niais, -e** (nje, -z), *adj.*, silly, foolish; *n.*, simpleton.
- niaisement** (njez'md), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly.
- niaiser** (nje'ze), *v.n.*, to play the fool.
- niaiserie** (njez'ri), *n.f.*, foolishness; trifle, nonsense.
- niche** (niʃ), *n.f.*, nook, corner; recess; kennel; trick.
- nichée** (niʃe), *n.f.*, nest (of young birds); brood; gang, set.
- nicher** (niʃe), *v.a.*, to nestle, to build; to lodge; *v.n.*, to nestle, to build a nest; *se nicher*, *v.r.*, to nestle; to hide oneself.
- nickel** (ni'kel), *n.m.*, (metal.) nickel.
- nicotine** (niko'tin), *n.f.*, nicotine.
- nid** (ni), *n.m.*, nest; berth, post.
- nièce** (nje), *n.f.*, niece.
- nier** (nje), *v.a.*, to deny, to gainsay, to disown; *se nier*, *v.r.*, to be denied.
- nigaud, -e** (ni'go, -d), *adj.*, silly, foolish; *n.*, booby, simpleton.
- nihilisme** (niʃ'ilism), *n.m.*, nihilism.
- nihiliste** (niʃ'ilist), *n. and adj.*, nihilist.
- nimbe** (nɛ:b), *n.m.*, (paint.) nimbus, halo.
- nipper** (ni'pe), *v.a.*, to fit out, to rig out; *se nipper*, *v.r.*, to rug oneself out.
- nippes** (nip), *n.f.pl.*, clothes; togs; things.
- nique** (nik), *n.f.*, only used in *faire la —*; to despise; to make fun of.
- nitouche** (ni'tuf), *n.f.*, demure hypocrite.
- niveau** (ni'vø), *n.m.*, level. *Au — de*; on a level with. *Mettre de —*; to level. — *de vie*; standard of living. *Passage à —*; level crossing.
- niveler** (ni'vle), *v.a.*, to make even, to level.
- niveleur** (ni'vle:r), *n.m.*, leveller.
- nivellement** (nivel'md), *n.m.*, levelling.
- nobiliaire** (nobli'jer), *adj.*, of the nobility, aristocratic.
- noble** (nobl), *adj.*, noble, great, high, elevated; *n.m.*, noble, nobleman.
- noblement** (nobli'md), *adv.*, nobly, honourably.
- noblesse** (no'bles), *n.f.*, nobility, rank; loftiness.
- noce** (nos), *n.f.*, wedding, wedding-party; jollification; *pl.*, marriage.
- noceur, -se**, *n.f.* (no'sœ:r, -œz), gay dog; gay woman.
- nocher** (noʃe), *n.m.*, (poet.) pilot.
- noctambule** (noktã'byl), *n.m. and f.*, noctambulist, sleep-walker.
- noctambulisme** (noktãby'llism), *n.m.*, noctambulism, sleep-walking.
- nocturne** (nok'tyrn), *adj.*, nocturnal, nightly; *n.m.*, (mus.) nocturne.
- noël** (nœ'l), *n.m.*, Christmas; Yule-tide.
- noeud** (no), *n.m.*, knot; difficulty; rub; tie, bond; bow; knuckle; knob. *A —*; knotted. — *-caul*; slip knot.
- noir, -e** (nwa:r), *adj.*, black; swarthy; dirty; gloomy; dismal, dull; base, wicked; *n.m.*, black; negro. *Bête —*; pet aversion. *Humeur —*; the blues.
- noirâtre** (nwa'ra:tr), *adj.*, blackish.
- noiraud, -e** (nwa'ro, -id), *adj.*, dark, swarthy-looking.
- noirceur** (nwa'sœ:r), *n.f.*, blackness; darkness; baseness, foulness.
- noircir** (nwa'r'si:r), *v.a.*, to make black, to blacken, to stain; to sully, to defame; *v.n.*, to blacken, to grow black; *se noircir*, *v.r.*, to blacken; to get or turn black; to disgrace oneself.
- noircissure** (nwa'r'si:sr), *n.f.*, smudge, black spot.
- noire** (nwa:r), *n.f.*, (mus.) crotchct.
- noise** (nwa:z), *n.f.*, quarrel, squabble, brawl. [tree]
- noisetier** (nwa:z'tje), *n.m.*, nut-tree, hazel.
- noisette** (nwa'zet), *n.f.*, nut, hazel-nut.
- noix** (nwa), *n.f.*, walnut, nut; kernel.
- nom** (nɔ), *n.m.*, name; fame; (gram.) noun, title, style. *De —*; by name. — *de plume*; pen-name. — *de baptême*; Christian name.
- nomade** (no'mad), *adj.*, nomadic, wandering; *n.*, nomad.
- nombre** (nɔ:br), *n.m.*, number; numbers; quantity.
- nombrer** (nɔ'bre), *v.a.*, to number, to sum up; to reckon.
- nombreux-x, -se** (nɔ'bro, -z), *adj.*, numerous; harmonious.

nomenclature (nɔ̃mɛ̃kla'ty:r), *n.f.*, nomenclature.
nominal, -e (nɔ̃mi'nal), *adj.*, nominal.
nominalement (nɔ̃mi'nal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, nominally.
nommati-f, -ve (nɔ̃mi'natif, -iv), *n.m.* and *adj.*, of names, nominative.
nomination (nɔ̃mi'natjɔ̃), *n.f.*, nomination, appointment; election; gift.
nominalement (nɔ̃mi'nativ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, by name.
nommé, -e (nɔ̃'me) *adj.*, named, said; designate.
nommément (nɔ̃me'mɑ̃), *adv.*, namely, particularly.
nommer (nɔ̃'me), *v.a.*, to name, to call, to appoint, to mention, *se nommer*, *v.r.*, to state one's name, to be called
non (nɔ̃), *adv.*, no, not — *seulement*; not only. *Ni moi — plus*; nor I either.
non activité (nɔ̃aktiv'te), *n.f.*, state of being unemployed, on the retired list.
nonagénaire (nɔ̃naze'ner), *adj.*, of ninety, ninety years of age, *n.*, nonagenarian.
nonce (nɔ̃'s), *n.m.*, nuncio
nouchalamment (nɔ̃ʃala'mɑ̃), *adv.*, carelessly, indolently
nonchalance (nɔ̃ʃa'lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, carelessness, heedlessness.
nonchalant, -e (nɔ̃ʃa'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, careless, heedless; *n.*, careless, listless person.
non-conformiste (nɔ̃kɔ̃fɔ̃rmist), *n.m.*, (—s) nonconformist
non-conformité (nɔ̃kɔ̃fɔ̃rmite), *n.f.*, (—s) nonconformity.
non lieu (nɔ̃'ljɔ̃), *n.m.*, (law) no true bill
nonne (nɔ̃n), *n.f.*, nun.
nonobstant (nɔ̃nɔ̃p'stɑ̃), *prep.*, notwithstanding. — *que*; *conj.*, notwithstanding, although.
nonpareil, -le (nɔ̃pa're:j), *adj.*, nonpareil, matchless; *n.f.*, nonpareil, narrow ribbon; nonesuch (apple, small sugar-plum).
non-sens (nɔ̃'sɑ̃s), *n.m.*, (—) nonsense
nord (nɔ̃:r), *n.m.*, North; north-wind
Pôle —; North pole
normal, -e (nɔ̃'r'mal), *adj.*, normal.
normalien (nɔ̃r'mali'e), *n.m.*, normal-school student.
normand, -e (nɔ̃'r'mɑ̃, -d), *adj.*, Norman, equivocal (of answers); *n.* (Nor-), Norman.
nos (no), *adj.m.f pl.*, our.
nostalgie (nɔ̃stal'ji), *n.f.*, nostalgia, homesickness.
notabilité (notabil'te), *n.f.*, (com.) respectability; principal person.
notable (nɔ̃'ta:bl), *adj.*, notable, remarkable; *n.m.*, principal; man of note.
notablement (nota:blɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, notably, considerably.
notaire (nɔ̃'te:r), *n.m.*, notary, solicitor.
notamment (nota'mɑ̃), *adv.*, specially, particularly, namely.
notariat (nɔ̃'ta:ri), *n.m.*, profession of a notary; notary's business.
notation (notat'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, notation.
note (not), *n.f.*, note, remark; bill; account; memorandum. *Forcer la —*; to overdo it. *Payer la —*; to foot the bill.
noter (nɔ̃'te), *v.a.*, to note, to note down; to mark; to observe, to notice.
notice (nɔ̃'tis), *n.f.*, notice, note; account; sketch.

notification (notifikat'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, notification.
notifier (notif'je), *v.a.*, to notify, to give notice of.
notion (nɔ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, notion, idea, knowledge; *pl.*, elements, rudiments
notoire (notwa:r), *adj.*, notorious, well-known.
notoirement (notwa:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, notoriously, clearly. [den]ce.
notoriété (notar'je'te), *n.f.*, notoriety, evi-
notre (nɔ̃'tr), *adj.m.f.* (nos) our.
notre (le) (nɔ̃'tr), *possessive pron. m.f.* (notres), ours, our things, our people.
noué, -e (nwo), *adj.*, knotted, tied, rickety.
nouement (nu'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, knotting, tying.
nouer (nwe), *v.a.*, to tie, to join; to connect; to twist; to clasp; *se nouer*, *v.r.*, to attach, to fasten oneself.
noueu-x, -se (nwo, -z), *adj.*, knotty, knotted.
nougat (nu'ga), *n.m.*, almond-cake.
nouilles (nu:ji), *n.f pl.*, ribbon vermicelli.
nourri, -e (nu'ri), *adj.*, nourished, fed; rich, copious, (of fire) brisk.
nourrice (nu'ris), *n.f.*, nurse; wet-nurse.
nourricier, -ère (nuri'sje, -zɛr), *adj.*, nutritive, nutritious; *v.m.*, foster-father, fosterer.
nourrir (nu'rir), *v.a.*, to nourish; to feed, to keep, to nurse, to foster, to supply, to rear; to cherish, *se nourrir*, *v.r.*, to feed, to live upon.
nourrissage (nuri'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, feeding (of cattle).
nourrissant, -e (nuri'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, nutritive, nourishing.
nourrisseur (nuri'sœ:r), *n.m.*, cow-keeper; breeder.
nourrisson (nuri'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, foster-child, suckling.
nourriture (nuri'ty:r), *n.f.*, nourishment, food, board, livelihood.
nous (nu), *personal pron.*, we, us; to us; each other
nouveau (nu'vo), **nouvel** (nu'vel), *adj.m.*, **nouvelle** (nu'vel), *f.*, new, recent, novel, fresh; modern; inexperienced. *Jusqu'à nouvel ordre*; till further orders or notice. *Un homme nouveau*; an upstart.
nouveau (nu'vo), *n.m.*, new, something new.
nouveau-né (nuvo'ne), *n.m.*, (— —s), **nouveau-née**, *n.f.*, (— —s) new-born child.
nouveauté (nuvo'te), *n.f.*, novelty; change, innovation; *pl.*, fancy articles.
nouvelle (nu'vel), *n.f.*, news, tidings; tale, story.
novellement (nuvel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, newly, recently. [novellist].
novelliste (nuvz'list), *n.m.*, news-monger.
novat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (nova'tœ:r, -ris), innovator; *adj.*, innovating.
novembre (novɑ̃'br), *n.m.*, November.
novice (novis), *n.m.* and *f.*, novice, probationer; *adj.*, novice, inexperienced, new.
noviciat (novi'sja), *n.m.*, novitiate.
noyade (nwa'jad), *n.f.*, drowning.
noyau (nwa'jo), *n.m.*, stone (of fruit); nucleus; core (of statues, of casta); (metal) core.
noyé, -e (nwa'je), *n.* and *adj.*, drowned, drowning; a drowned person.
noyer (nwa'je), *n.m.*, walnut-tree.
noyer (nwa'je), *v.a.*, to drown; to swamp; to deluge; *se noyer*, *v.r.*, to be or get drowned; to be plunged (in).

nu, -e (ny), *adj.*, naked, bare; open, undorned; destitute. — *pieds*: bare-foot. — *tête*: bare-headed. *Un va-* — *pieds*: a destitute wretch.
nu (ny), *n.m.*, (paint.) nude; bare (of a wall); *pl.*, (Bibl.) naked.
nuage (nuɑ:ʒ), *n.m.*, cloud; mist; (fig.) darkness; gloom, shadow, sadness.
nuageu-x, -se (nuɑ:ʒə, -z), *adj.*, cloudy, clouded.
nuance (nuɑ:s), *n.f.*, shade, hue; distinction; gradation, degree.
nuancer (nuɑ:se), *v.a.*, to shade, to tint.
nubile (ny'bil), *adj.*, marriageable, nubile.
nubilité (nybil'te), *n.f.*, nubility, marriageable age.
nudité (nydi'te), *n.f.*, nudity, nakedness.
nué (ny), *n.f.*, cloud; *pl.*, skies.
nuée (nqe), *n.f.*, cloud, storm; swarm, flock, flight.
nuire (nuir) (nuisant, nul), *v.n.*, to hurt, to prejudice, to harm, to wrong; to spoil, *se nuire*, *v.r.*, to hurt, to injure, oneself, to hurt, to injure, each other.
nuisible (nu'i'zibl), *adj.*, hurtful, prejudicial.
nuît (nul), *n.f.*, night, night-time; darkness. *De —*; by night. *Bonnet de —*; night cap. — *blanche*: sleepless night.
nuïtement (nuïta'mɑ̃), *adv.*, by night, nightly.
nuîtée (nuï'te), *n.f.*, night's lodging; night's work; whole night.
nul, -le (nyl), *pron.*, no one, not any, nobody; *adj.*, no, not any, void, null.
nullement (nyl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, not at all, by no means.
nullifier (nyl'fje), *v.a.*, to nullify.
nullité (nyl'te), *n.f.*, nullity, incapacity.
numéral (nyme'ral), *adj.*, legal (of coin); *n.m.*, metallic currency, cash.
numéral, -e (nyme'ral), *adj.*, numeral.
numérateur (nymera'te:r), *n.m.*, (arith.) numerator.
numération (nymera'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (arith.) numeration.
numérique (nyme'rik), *adj.*, numerical.
numériquement (nymerik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, numerically.
numéro (nyme'ro), *n.m.*, number; (com.) size; sort.
numérotage (nymero'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, numbering.
numéroter (nymero'te), *v.a.*, to number.
numismate (nymis'mat), *n.m.*, numismatist.
numismatique (nymisma'tik), *adj.*, numismatic; *n.f.*, numismatics.
nuptial, -e (ny'psjal), *adj.*, nuptial, bridal.
nuque (nyk), *n.f.*, nape (of the neck).
nutritif, -ve (nytri'tif, -v), *adj.*, nutritive, nourishing.
nutrition (nytri'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, nutrition.
nymphé (nɛ:f), *n.f.*, nymph.

O

o (o), *n.m.*, the fifteenth letter of the alphabet, o.
o. (ab. of Ouest), W., West.
oi (o), *int.*, O! oh!
oasis (œ'zi), *n.f.*, oasis.
obéir (œbe'ir), *v.n.*, to obey; to yield, to submit.
obéissance (œbe'lɑ:s), *n.f.*, obedience, allegiance; dominion (of princes).

obéissant, -e (œbe'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, obedient, docile.
obélisque (œbe'lisk), *n.m.*, obelisk.
obérer (œbe're), *v.a.*, to encumber, to run into debt.
obèse (œ'hez), *adj.*, obese, corpulent.
obésité (œbe's'te), *n.f.*, obesity, corpulence.
objecter (œbzɛk'te), *v.a.*, to object, to reproach (with); to allege (against).
objectif, -ve (œbzɛk'tif, -v), *adj.*, objective; *n.m.*, (opt.) object-glass; (philos., milit.) object, objective; aim; (phot.) focusing glass.
objectivement (œbzɛktiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, objectively.
objectivité (œbzɛktiv'te), *n.f.*, objectivity.
objet (œb'ʒe), *n.m.*, object, subject, matter; aim, view; article; *pl.*, goods.
obligataire (œbligat'e:r), *n.m.*, (com., fin.) bond-holder, debenture-holder.
obligation (œbligasjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obligation; (com., fin., jur.) bond, debenture.
obligatoire (œbligatwa:r), *adj.*, obligatory, incumbent.
obligatoirement (œbligatwa:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, obligatorily, compulsorily.
obligé, -e (œbli'ʒe), *adj.*, obliged, compelled; necessary.
obligement (œbligamɑ̃), *adv.*, obligingly.
obligeance (œbli'ʒɑ:s), *n.f.*, kindness, obligingness.
obligeant, -e (œbli'ʒɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, obliging, kind.
obliger (œbli'ʒe), *v.a.*, to oblige, to bind; to compel; *v.n.*, to impose obligations, to oblige; *s'obliger*, *v.r.*, to bind oneself.
oblique (œ'blik), *adj.*, oblique, slanting; (fig.) indirect, unfair.
obliquement (œbli'ʒmɑ̃), *adv.*, obliquely, indirectly, unfairly, slant.
obliger (œbli'ʒe), *n.*, to slant, to swerve.
obliquité (œbli'ʒte), *n.f.*, obliquity, slant; unfairness.
oblitération (œblitera'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obliteration.
oblitérer (œblite're), *v.a.*, to obliterate.
oblong, -ue (œ'blɔ̃, -ɔ̃), *adj.*, oblong.
obole (œ'bol), *n.f.*, obole. (fig.) groat, farthing; mite.
obscène (œp'sen), *adj.*, obscene, lewd.
obscénité (œp'sen'te), *n.f.*, obscenity.
obscur (œp'sky:r), *adj.*, obscure, dark, gloomy; (fig.) mean, mysterious. *Clair-*; chiaroscuro.
obscurcir (œpsky'r'sir), *v.a.*, to obscure, to darken, to tarnish; *s'obscurcir*, *v.r.*, to become obscure; to grow dim.
obscurcissement (œpskyr'sis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, darkness, dimness.
obscurément (œpskyre'mɑ̃), *adv.*, obscurely, dimly.
obscurité (œpskyri'te), *n.f.*, obscurity, gloom; (fig.) humbleness, ineanness.
obséder (œpe'de), *v.a.*, to beset; to importune; to torment, to haunt.
obseques (œp'sek), *n.f.pl.*, obsequies, funeral.
obsequement (œpek'ʒɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, obsequiously.
obsequieux, -se (œpek'ʒjo, -z), *adj.*, obsequious.
observable (œpsr'va:bl), *adj.*, observable.
observance (œpsr'vɑ:s), *n.f.*, observance.
observat-eur, n.m., -rice, *n.f.* (œpsrva'tœ:r, -ris), observer, spy, looker-on; *adj.*, observant.
observation (œpsrva'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, observance, observation, remark, hint.
observatoire (œpsrva'twa:r), *n.m.*, observatory.

observer (əpsɜːve), *v.a.*, to observe, to notice; to watch; to perform. *Faire* —; to remind; *s'observer*, *v.r.*, to be cautious; to eye one another; to be on one's guard.

obsession (əpsɛ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obsession.

obstacle (əps'takl), *n.m.*, obstacle, bar, hindrance.

obstination (əpstina'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obstinacy, wilfulness.

obstiné, -e (əpstine), *adj.*, obstinate; self-willed, stubborn.

obstinément (əpstine'mā), *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly.

s'obstiner (əpstine), *v.r.*, to be obstinate, to insist (on), to persist (in).

obstructif, -ve (əpsɜːɪk'tɪf), *adj.*, obstructive, obstruct.

obstruction (əpsɜːɪk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obstruction, stoppage. [*stopped*]

obstrué, -e (əps'tɹue), *adj.*, obstructed.

obstruer (əps'tɹue), *v.a.*, to obstruct, to stop up.

obtempérer (əbtāpe're), *v.i.*, to obey.

obtenir (əptā'nir), *v.a.*, to obtain, to procure, to get, *s'obtenir*, *v.r.*, to be obtained or obtainable.

obtention (əptā'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, obtaining, getting.

obtus, -e (əp'ty, -iz), *adj.*, obtuse, dull, blunt.

obus (ə'by:s), *n.m.*, (artil.) shell.

obusier (əby'zje), *n.m.*, (artil.) howitzer.

obvier (əb'vje), *v.n.*, to obviate, to prevent.

occasion (əka'ʃjɔ̃), *n.f.*, opportunity, occasion; cause, behalf; bargain, second-hand. *Dans les — difficiles*; in emergencies. *A l'— de*; in case of. *D'—*; second-hand (books, clothes).

Véritable —; genuine bargain.

occasionnel, -le (əkazjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, occasional.

occasionnellement (əkazjɔ̃'nel'mā), *adv.*, occasionally.

occasionner (əkazjɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to occasion, to cause.

occident (əksidā'tā), *n.m.*, West.

occidental, -e (əksidā'tal), *adj.*, occidental, western.

occidentaux (əksidā'to), *n.m.pl.*, natives, inhabitants, of the western countries.

occulte (ə'kylt), *adj.*, occult, hidden, secret.

occupant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (əky'pā, -it), occupant, occupier, tenant; *adj.*, occupying.

occupation (əky'pā'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, occupation, business, work.

occupé, -e (əky'pe), *adj.*, busy, occupied, engaged.

occuper (əky'pe), *v.a.*, to occupy, to employ; to take up; to inhabit. *s'occuper à* (habitual) or *de* (particular), *v.r.*, to occupy oneself; to be busy; to attend to.

occurrence (əky'rū:s), *n.f.*, occurrence. *En l'—*; under the circumstances.

océan (əse'ā), *n.m.*, ocean; the high seas.

océanique (əse'ā'nik), *adj.*, oceanic.

ocre (əkr), *n.f.*, ochre.

ocreux, -se (ə'kre, -iz), *adj.*, ochry, ochreous.

octave (əkt'av), *n.f.*, octave.

octavo (əkt'av), *adv.*, eighthly. *V. in octavo*. Size of a book; 8vo.

octobre (əkt'abr), *n.m.*, October.

octogénaire (əktāse'nɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, octogenary, octogenarian.

octogone (əktō'gon), *n.m.*, octagon; *adj.*, octagonal.

octroi (əkt'rwa), *n.m.*, grant, concession; town-dues, duty.

octroyer (əkt'rwa'je), *v.a.*, to grant, to concede.

oculaire (əky'le:r), *adj.*, ocular; *n.m.*, (opt.) eye-glass, eye-piece.

oculiste (əky'list), *n.m.*, oculist.

odalisque (əda'lsk), *n.f.*, odalisk, odalisque.

ode (əɔ), *n.f.*, ode.

odeur (ə'ɔ:ɛ:r), *n.f.*, odour, smell, scent.

odieusement (əɔje:z'mā), *adv.*, odiously, hatefully.

odieux, -se (ə'ɔje, -iz), *adj.*, odious, hateful, loathsome; *n.m.*, odium, hatredfulness.

odorant, -e (əɔɔ'rā, -it), *adj.*, fragrant, sweet-smelling.

odorat (əɔɔ'ra), *n.m.*, smell; sense of smell.

odoriférant, -e (əɔɔrile'rā, -it), *adj.*, odoriferous, fragrant.

odyssée (əɔɔ'se), *n.f.*, Odyssey.

œil (ə:ɔ), *n.m.*, **yeux** (jɔs), *pl.*, eye, look; bud; gloss; hole (in bread, cheese); bubble (of soup); lustre (of precious stones). *A vue d'œil*; visibly. *A l'œil*; (fam.) free. *Cela saute aux yeux*; it is as clear as noonday. *Des yeux à fleur de tête*; goggle eyes. *D'un coup d'œil*; at a glance. *En un clin d'œil*; in the twinkling of an eye.

œil-de-bœuf, *n.m.*, (—s—) bull's eye; round or oval window; **œil-de-chat**, *n.m.*, (—s—) (min.) cat's-eye.

œillette (ə'jɛt), *n.f.*, glance, ogle, sheep's eye.

œillet (ə'jɛt), *n.m.*, (hot) carnation, pink. — *de poète*; sweet william. — *d'Inde*; French or African marigold.

œuf (œf), *n.m.*, (—s) egg. — *s pochés*; poached eggs. — *s à la coque*; boiled eggs. — *s brouillés*; buttered eggs. — *s sur le plat*, — *s au miroir*; fried eggs.

œuvre (œ:v), *n.f.*, work; works (of an author); production, performance; deed, act; *n.m.*, work; works of musicians and engravers; performance.

offensant, -e (əfā'sā, -it), *adj.*, offensive, abusive.

offense (əfā'se), *n.f.*, offence, insult, injury.

offensé (əfā'se), *n.m.*, offended party.

offenser (əfā'se), *v.a.*, to offend; to hurt, to injure, to shock; to be offensive to;

s'offenser, *v.r.*, to be offended, to take offence (at).

offenseur (əfā'sœ:r), *n.m.*, offender.

offensif, -ve (əfā'sif, -iv), *adj.*, offensive (attack); *n.f.*, offensive.

offensivement (əfā'sif'mā), *adv.*, offensively.

office (əfis), *n.m.*, office; duty; employment; service; worship; *n.f.*, servants' hall, pantry, larder.

officiant (əfisjā), *n.m.* and *adj.*, officiating priest.

officiel, -le (əfisjɛl), *adj.*, official.

officiellement (əfisjɛl'mā), *adv.*, officially.

officier (əfisje), *v.n.*, to officiate; to play one's part; *n.m.*, officer. *Sous —*; non-commissioned officer. — *marinier*; (nav.) petty officer.

officieusement (əfisje:s'mā), *adv.*, officiously, obligingly.

officieux (əfisje), *n.f.*, officiousness.

officieux, -se (əfisje, -iz), *adj.*, officious; *n.*, busybody.

offrande (əfrā:ɔ̃), *n.f.*, offering, present.

offre (ɔfr), *n.f.*, offer, proposal.
offrir (ɔ'frir) (offrant, offert), *v.a.*, to offer, to propose; to present; to give;
s'offrir, *v.r.*, to offer, to propose oneself.
ofusquer (ɔfys'ke), *v.a.*, to obscure, to darken; to dazzle; to offend; *s'ofusquer*, *v.r.*, to become darkened; (fig.) to take offence.
ogival, -e (ɔsi'val), *adj.*, (arch.) pointed.
ogive (ɔ'siv), *n.f.*, ogive, pointed arch.
ogre (ogr), *n.m.*, ogre.
ogresse (ɔ'grɛs), *n.f.*, ogress.
oh (o), *int.*, O! ho!
ole (wa), *n.f.*, (ornl.) goose; (fig.) simpleton.
oignon (ɔ'ɲɔ), *n.m.*, onion; bulb; bunion; (fam.) turnip (watch).
olindre (wɛ:dr), (olignant, olint), *v.a.*, to anoint.
oint (wɛ), *n.m.*, anointed.
oiseau (wa'zo), *n.m.*, bird; creature (pers.)
A vol d'—; as the crow flies. — *mouche*; hummingbird.
oiselet (wa'zɛ), *n.m.*, little bird.
oiseleur (wa'zɛ:ɛr), *n.m.*, bird-catcher.
oiselier (waz'ljɛ), *n.m.*, bird-seller, dealer in birds.
oiseu-x, -se (wa'zo, -zɛ), *adj.*, idle, useless, trifling.
oisif, -ve (wa'sif, -iv), *adj.*, idle, unoccupied; uninvested; *n.m.*, idler.
oisillon (waz'jɔ), *n.m.*, young bird, fledgling.
oisivement (wazi:v'mɛ), *adv.*, idly.
oisiveté (wazi've), *n.f.*, idleness, indolence.
oison (wa'zɔ), *n.m.*, gosling, (fig.) plummy, simpleton.
oléagineu-x, -se (olɛazi'nɔ, -zɛ), *adj.*, oleaginous, oily.
oléifère (olɛifɛr), *adj.*, oil-bearing, oleiferous.
oligarchie (oligar'fi), *n.f.*, oligarchy.
oligarchique (oligar'fik), *adj.*, oligarchical.
olivale (oll've), *n.f.*, olive-grove.
olivâtre (oll'vɑ:tr), *adj.*, olivaceous, olive-green.
olive (ɔ'lliv), *n.f.*, (bot.) olive.
olivier (oll'vjɛ), *n.m.*, olive-tree, olive wood.
olographe (ɔlɔ'graf), *adj.*, holographic, holographical; *n.m.*, holograph.
olymp (ɔ'lɛ:p), *n.m.*, Olympus.
olympien, -ne (ɔlɛ'pjɛ, -ɛn), *adj.*, Olympian.
olympique (ɔlɛ'pik), *adj.*, Olympic.
ombrage (ɔ'brazɔ), *n.m.*, shade, umbrage, suspicion.
ombrager (ɔbra'ʒɛ), *v.a.*, to shade; to cover; to hide.
ombrageu-x, -se (ɔbra'ʒɔ, -zɛ), *adj.*, skittish (of horses); suspicious, distrustful.
ombre (ɔ:br), *n.f.*, shade; shadow; spirit; background; gloom. *A l'—*; in the shade.
ombré, -e (ɔ'bre), *adj.*, tinted, shaded.
ombrelle (ɔ'brel), *n.f.*, parasol, sunshade.
ombrer (ɔ'brel), *v.a.*, (drawing, paint.) to tint, to shade.
ombréu-x, -se (ɔ'brɛ, -zɛ), *adj.*, shady, cool.
omelette (ɔm'let), *n.f.*, omelet.
omettre (ɔ'mɛtr), *v.a.*, to omit, to leave out.
omission (ɔmi'sjɔ), *n.f.*, omission.
omnibus (ɔmi'by:s), *n.m.*, omnibus.
omnipotence (ɔmni'pɔ:tɛ), *n.f.*, omnipotence.
omnipotent, -e (ɔmni'pɔ:tɛ, -tɛ), *adj.*, omnipotent.
omoplate (ɔmo'plat), *n.f.*, omoplate, shoulder-blade.
on (ɔ), *pron.*, one, they, we, you, people, it, somebody.

once (ɔ:s), *n.f.*, (weight) ounce; (mam.) ounce.
oncle (ɔ:kl), *n.m.*, uncle.
onction (ɔk'sjɔ), *n.f.*, unction; anointing; grace.
onctueusement (ɔktuɔ:z'mɛ), *adv.*, impressively, unctuously.
onctueu-x, -se (ɔk'tuɛ, -zɛ), *adj.*, unctuous, oily; impressive.
onctuosité (ɔktuɔzi'tɛ), *n.f.*, unctuousness, oiliness.
onde (ɔ:dl), *n.f.*, wave, surge; watering.
ondé, -e (ɔ'dɛ), *adj.*, undulated, watered, curled.
ondée (ɔ'dɛ), *n.f.*, shower.
ondoyant, -e (ɔdwa'jɛ, -tɛ), *adj.*, undulating, waving.
ondoyer (ɔdwa'ʒɛ), *v.n.*, to undulate, to wave; to surge.
ondulant, -e (ɔdy'lɛ, -tɛ), *adj.*, undulating, flowing.
ondulation (ɔdy'lɛ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, undulation; waving.
ondulé (ɔdy'vɛ), *adj.*, undulate, undulated.
onduler (ɔdy'vɛ), *v.a.*, to undulate, to wave, to curl.
onduleu-x, -se (ɔdy'lɛ, -zɛ), *adj.*, undulating, flowing.
onéreux, -se (ɔnɛ'rɔ, -zɛ), *adj.*, burdensome, onerous.
ongle (ɔ:gl), *n.m.*, nail (of fingers, claws); claw.
onglée (ɔ gle), *n.f.*, numbness of the fingers (from cold).
onglet (ɔ'gle), *n.m.*, (engr.) graver, (print.) single-leaf cancel.
onglier (ɔ:gljɛ), *n.m.*, finger-case.
onguent (ɔ'ɔɛ), *n.m.*, ointment, salve.
ongulé, -e (ɔgy'le), *adj.*, hoofed ungulate.
onyx (ɔ'nika), *n.m.*, onyx.
onze (ɔ:z), *n.m.* and *adj.*, eleven, eleventh.
onzème (ɔ'zɛm), *n.* and *adj.*, eleventh.
onzièmement (ɔzjem'mɛ), *adv.*, eleventhly, in the eleventh place.
oolithe (ɔɔ'llit), *n.m.*, oolite.
opacité (ɔpasitɛ), *n.f.*, opaqueness, opacity.
opale (ɔ'pal), *n.f.*, opal.
opalescence (ɔpale'sɑ:s), *n.f.*, opalescence.
opalin, -e (ɔpa'lɛ, -in), *adj.*, opaline.
opaque (ɔ'pak), *adj.*, opaque.
opéra (ɔpɛ'ra), *n.m.*, opera, opera-house.
opérant, -e (ɔpɛ'rɛ, -tɛ), *adj.*, operating.
opérat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.*, (opéra'tɔ:r, -ris), operator.
opérati-f, -ve (opéra'tif, -iv), *adj.*, operative.
opération (ɔpɛra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, operation, working, performance; (fin.) transaction.
opérateur (opéra'twɔ:r), *adj.*, operative.
opérer (ɔpɛ're), *v.a.*, to operate, to effect, to perform, to act; to manage; *v.n.*, to work, to operate; *s'opérer*, *v.r.*, to take place, to come about.
opérette (ɔpɛ'ret), *n.f.*, operetta.
ophtalmie (ɔftal'mi), *n.f.*, ophthalmia, ophthalmology.
ophtalmique (ɔftal'mik), *adj.*, ophthalmic.
opinant (ɔpi'nɛ), *n.m.*, speaker, adviser; *adj.*, speaking, advising.
opiner (ɔpi'ne), *v.n.*, to opine, to be of opinion; to advise, to conclude.
opiniâtre (opinja'tr), *adj.*, stubborn, obstinate; *n.m.f.*, stubborn person.
opiniâtrément (opinja'tre'ma), *adv.*, obstinately, stubbornly.
s'opiniâtrer (opinja'tre), *v.r.*, to be obstinate.

opiniâtreté (opinjatʁe), *n.f.*, obstinacy, stubbornness.
opinion (opinjɔ̃), *n.f.*, opinion; vote, public opinion.
opium (opjɔm), *n.m.*, opium.
opossum (oposɔm), *n.m.*, (inam.) opossum.
opportun, -e (opɔʁtɔ̃, -yɛn), *adj.*, opportun, convenient.
opportunément (opɔʁtyv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, opportunely, seasonably.
opportunité (opɔʁtyɛn'te), *n.f.*, opportuneness, expediency; opportunity.
opposant, -e (opɔ'zɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, opposing, opposite, adverse; *n.*, opponent.
opposé, -e (opɔ'zɛ), *adj.*, opposite, contrary; *n.m.*, opposite, reverse, contrary.
opposer (opɔ'zɛ), *v.a.*, to oppose; to compare; to plead; s'opposer, *v.r.*, to be opposed, to set oneself against, to resist, to object.
opposition (opɔzi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, opposition, resistance; contrast.
oppresser (opʁɛ'sɛ), *v.a.*, to oppress, to depress.
opresseur (opʁɛ'sœʁ), *n.m.*, oppressor, *adj.m.*, oppressive.
oppressif, -ve (opʁɛ'sif, -iv), *adj.*, oppressive.
oppression (opʁɛ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, oppression.
oppressivement (opʁɛ'siv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, oppressively.
opprimant, -e (opʁi'mɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, oppressing.
opprimé, -e (opʁi'mɛ), *adj.*, oppressed.
opprimer (opʁi'mɛ), *v.a.*, to oppress; to crush.
opprobre (op'pʁɔʁ), *n.m.*, opprobrium, shame, disgrace.
opter (op'tɛ), *v.n.*, to choose, to declare.
opticien (opti'sjɔ̃), *n.m.*, optician.
optimisme (opti'miz'm), *n.m.*, optimism.
optimiste (opti'mist), *n.* and *adj.*, optimist.
option (op'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, option, choice.
optique (op'tik), *adj.*, optic, optical, *n.f.*, optics; perspective.
opulence (opɥ'lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, opulence, wealth.
opulent, -e (opɥ'lɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, opulent, wealthy.
or (ɔʁ), *n.m.*, gold.
or (ɔʁ), *conj.*, but, now; well.
oracle (ɔ'ʁa:kl), *n.m.*, oracle.
orage (ɔ'ʁa:ʒ), *n.m.*, storm, thunderstorm, (fig.) tumult, disorder, calamity.
oragensement (ɔʁaʒɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, tempestuously, boisterously.
orageux, -se (ɔʁa'ʒɔ, -iz), *adj.*, stormy, tempestuous, restless.
oraison (ɔʁɛ'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, speech, oration, prayer.
oral, -e (ɔ'ʁal), *adj.*, oral, verbal.
oralement (ɔʁal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, orally; viva voce; verbally.
orange (ɔ'ʁɑ̃:ʒ), *n.f.*, orange.
orange, -e (ɔʁɑ̃'ʒɛ), *adj.*, orange-coloured.
orangeade (ɔʁɑ̃'ʒad), *n.f.*, orangeade.
orangéat (ɔʁɑ̃'ʒa), *n.m.*, candied orange-peel.
oranger (ɔʁɑ̃'ʒɛ), *n.m.*, orange-tree.
orangerie (ɔʁɑ̃'ʒʁi), *n.f.*, orange-house, orange-grove, orangery.
orang-outang (ɔʁɑ̃'utɑ̃), *n.m.*, orang-outang.
orateur (ɔʁɑ'tœʁ), *n.m.*, orator, speaker.
oratoire (ɔʁɑ'twɑʁ), *adj.*, oratorical, oratory *n.m.*, private chapel; oratory.
orbe (ɔʁb), *n.m.*, (astron.) orbit; orb; *pl.*, coils (of a serpent).
orbite (ɔʁbit), *n.f.*, (astron.) orbit; (anat.) socket.

orchestral (ɔʁkɛ'stʁal), *adj.*, orchestral.
orchestration (ɔʁkɛ'stʁa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (mus.) scoring.
orchestre (ɔʁ'kɛstʁ), *n.m.*, orchestra; band.
orchestrer (ɔʁkɛ'stʁɛ), *v.a.*, (mus.) to score.
orchidées (ɔʁki'de) or **orchis** (ɔʁ'ki), *n.f.pl.* (bot.) orchidaceae, (bot.) orchid.
ordinaire (ɔʁdi'nɛʁ), *adj.*, ordinary, common, usual; *n.m.*, ordinary; daily fare.
ordinairement (ɔʁdi'nɛʁ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, ordinarily, usually.
ordinal (ɔʁdi'nal), *adj.m.*, ordinal.
ordination (ɔʁdi'na'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, ordination.
ordonnance (ɔʁdɔ'ndɑ̃s), *n.f.*, order, ordering, ordinance; disposition, arrangement; (milit.) order; (med.) prescription.
ordonnancer (ɔʁdɔnɑ'sɛ), *v.a.*, (fin.) to order the payment of, to pass (in writing); to prescribe; to charter.
ordonnat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɔʁdɔnɑ'tœʁ, -ʁi), orderer, manager, ordainer; *adj.*, ordaining, ordering.
ordonné, -e (ɔʁdɑ'ne), *adj.*, ordered; ordained.
ordonner (ɔʁdɑ'ne), *v.a.*, to ordain, to order, to regulate; to direct, to command; (med.) to prescribe.
ordre (ɔʁdʁ), *n.m.*, order, command; class; tribe; *pl.*, holy orders. *Avec* —; methodically. *Jusqu'à nouvel* —, until further notice or orders. *J'y mettrai* —; I shall see to it.
ordure (ɔʁdy'r), *n.f.*, filth, dirt, *pl.*, sweepings.
orduri-er, -ère (ɔʁdy'rje, -ɛʁ), *adj.*, filthy.
oreilles (ɔʁɛ:j), *n.f.*, ear, hearing; the (of shoes); ear-board (of ploughs); *pl.*, ears (of a bale); dog's-ears (of books). *Avoir l'— basse*; to be crestfallen. *Mut aux —s*; earache. *Faire la sourde —*; to turn a deaf ear. *Dresser l'—*; to be very attentive.
oreiller (ɔʁɛ'je), *n.m.*, pillow.
oreillons (ɔʁɛ'jɔ̃), *n.m.pl.*, (med.) mumps.
orfèvre (ɔʁ'tœvr), *n.m.*, goldsmith, silver-smith.
orfèvrerie (ɔʁfœvʁɛ'ʁi), *n.f.*, goldsmith's art; jewellery.
orfèvre, -e (ɔʁfœ'vʁɛ), *adj.*, wrought (by the goldsmith).
orfraie (ɔʁ'fʁɛ), *n.f.*, sea-eagle, osprey.
orfroi (ɔʁ'fʁwa), *n.m.*, orphrey (fringe of gold).
organdi (ɔʁgɑ̃'di), *n.m.*, book-muslin.
organe (ɔʁ'gɑ̃), *n.m.*, organ; voice, agency; spokesman.
organique (ɔʁga'nik), *adj.*, organic.
organisat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ɔʁganiza'tœʁ, -ʁi), organizer; *adj.*, organising.
organisation (ɔʁganiza'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, organisation; constitution, mind.
organisé, -e (ɔʁgani'zɛ), *adj.*, organised.
organiser (ɔʁgani'zɛ), *v.a.*, to organise; to form; to get up; s'organiser, *v.r.*, to become organised.
organisme (ɔʁga'nizm), *n.m.*, organism.
organiste (ɔʁga'nist), *n.m.*, organist.
orge (ɔʁʒ), *n.f.* (masculine with the adjectives *mondé* and *perlé*), barley.
orgie (ɔʁ'si), *n.f.*, orgy; frantic revel. — *de couleurs*; riot of colours.
orgue (ɔʁɔ), *n.m.*, organ, *n.f.pl.*, (mus.) organ.
orgueil (ɔʁ'gœj), *n.m.*, pride, arrogance.
orgueilleusement (ɔʁgœjɛz'mɑ̃), *adv.*, proudly, haughtily.
orgueilleux, -x, -se (ɔʁgœ'je, -iz), *adj.*, proud, haughty; *n.*, haughty person.

- orient** (o'rijd), *n.m.*, East, Orient, rise; water (of pearls).
- oriental**, -e (orj'd'al), *adj.*, Oriental, Eastern.
- orientation** (orj'd'ta'sj3), *n.f.*, finding the cardinal points.
- orientaux** (orj'd'to), *n.m.pl.*, Orientals; Eastern nations.
- orienter** (orj'd'te), *v.a.*, to set towards the East; to give the right aspects to, (nav.) to trim (sails); *s'orienter*, *v.r.*, to find out the East; to ascertain one's position; to see what one is about.
- orifice** (ori'fis), *n.m.*, orifice, aperture, hole. — *d'évacuation*; exhaust port (of steam-engine).
- orifice** (ori'fis), *n.m.*, orifice, aperture, hole.
- oriflamme** (ori'flam), *n.f.*, oriflamme.
- originair** (ori'zi'nær), *adj.*, native of; native; first; primitive. *Être — de*, to hail from.
- originalment** (ori'zi'nær'mā), *adv.*, originally, primitively.
- original**, -e (ori'zi'nal), *adj.*, original, first, primitive; eccentric, odd, peculiar, quaint; *n.m.*, original (not the copy); strange character; queer fellow; oddity.
- originalement** (ori'zi'nal'mā), *adv.*, originally; singularly, oddly.
- originalité** (ori'zi'nal'te), *n.f.*, originality; eccentricity.
- origine** (ori'zin), *n.f.*, origin, source; seat; spring; extraction. *Dés l'—*; from the very beginning.
- originel**, -le (ori'zi'nel), *adj.*, original, primitive.
- originellement** (ori'zi'nel'mā), *adv.*, originally.
- orion** (o'rij3), *n.m.*, (astron.) Orion.
- oripeau** (ori'pō), *n.m.*, Unsel; toll; faded flurey.
- orme** (orm), *n.m.*, elm.
- ormeau** (or'mo), *n.m.*, young elm
- orné**, -e (or'ne), *adj.*, adorned, ornamented
- ornement** (ornamē't), *n.m.*, ornament, embellishment.
- ornemental** (ornamē't'al), *adj.*, ornamental
- ornementation** (ornamē'ta'sj3), *n.f.*, ornamentation.
- orner** (or'ne), *v.a.*, to adorn, to decorate, to bedeck, to embellish.
- ornière** (or'nier), *n.f.*, rut (of a road); old track.
- ornithologie** (ornitolo'zi), *n.f.*, ornithology.
- ornithologiste** (ornitolo'zist) or **ornithologue** (ornito'loq), *n.m.*, ornithologist.
- orpailleur** (orpa'jœr), *n.m.*, gold-finder, gold-seeker.
- orphelin**, -e (orfa'iz, -in), *n.* and *adj.*, orphan, orphaned.
- orphelinat** (orfa'll'na), *n.m.*, orphanage.
- orphone** (orfe'3), *n.m.*, orpheon, choral society.
- orphoniste** (orfeo'nist), *n.m.*, choral singer.
- orteil** (or'te:j), *n.m.*, toe; great toe.
- orthodoxe** (ortodoks), *adj.*, orthodox.
- orthodoxie** (ortodoks'i), *n.f.*, orthodoxy.
- orthographe** (ortograf), *n.f.*, orthography, spelling.
- orthographe** (ortograf'i), *n.f.*, (arch., bot., geom., persp.) orthography.
- orthographe** (ortograf'je), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to spell.
- orthographique** (ortograf'ik), *adj.*, orthographical.
- ortie** (or'ti), *n.f.*, nettle.
- os** (as, os, o), *n.m.*, bone.
- oscillant**, -e (os'il'd, -it), *adj.*, oscillating.
- oscillation** (osilu'sj3), *n.f.*, oscillation, vibration.
- oscillatoire** (osila'twair), *adj.*, oscillatory.
- osciller** (osi'le), *v.n.*, to oscillate, to swing, to fluctuate.
- osé**, -e (o'ze), *adj.*, bold, daring; attempted.
- osseille** (o'zei), *n.f.*, sorrel.
- oser** (o'ze), *v.a.*, to dare, to venture; *v.n.*, to dare, to venture, to attempt.
- oseraie** (o'zre), *n.f.*, osier-bed.
- osier** (o'zje), *n.m.*, osier, withy, wicker.
- ossature** (osa'ty:r), *n.f.*, (anat.) osseous frame work, skeleton.
- osselet** (o'sle), *n.m.*, ossicle, small bone; knuckle-bone.
- ossements** (os'mā), *n.m.pl.*, bones (of dead bodies).
- osseu-x**, -se (o'so, -iz), *adj.*, bony, osseous.
- ossification** (osilika'sj3), *n.f.*, ossification.
- ossifier** (osi'fje), *v.a.*, to ossify; *s'ossifier*, *v.r.*, to become ossified.
- ossu**, -e (o'sy), *adj.*, large-boned, bony.
- ossuaire** (o'suær), *n.m.*, ossuary, charnel-house.
- ostensible** (ostā'sibl), *adj.*, ostensible, visible.
- ostensiblement** (ostā'sibl'mā), *adv.*, ostensibly, visibly.
- ostensoir** (ostā'swar), *n.m.*, (c.rel.) monstrance.
- ostentat-eur**, -rice (ostā'ta'tœ:r, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, ostentatious person; ostentatious.
- ostentation** (ostā'ta'sj3), *n.f.*, ostentation, show, boast.
- ostraciser** (astrasi'ze), *v.a.*, to ostracise, to banish.
- ostracisme** (astra'sism), *n.m.*, ostracism, banishment.
- ostréiculture** (ostreikyl'ty:r), *n.f.*, oyster-culture.
- otage** (o'ta:z), *n.m.*, hostage, pledge.
- ôter** (o'te), *v.a.*, to take away; to deprive; to take off; to pull off; to set aside; to rid (of); *s'ôter*, *v.r.*, to remove; to get away; to be moved, to take oneself off. *Otez vous du chemin*; stand aside.
- ou** (u), *conj.*, or, either, else, or else.
- où** (u), *adv.*, where, whither; at which; in which; to which; through which; when, that. *Par —?* which way?
- ouais!** (we), *int.*, heyday! whish! dear me!
- ouate** (wat), *n.f.*, wadding, padding; cotton-wool.
- ouater** (wa'te), *v.a.*, to wad, to pad.
- oubli** (u'bil), *n.m.*, forgetfulness, neglect; oblivion; pardon; oversight, slip; breach.
- oublisable** (ubli'a:bl), *adj.*, liable to be forgotten; that deserves to be forgotten.
- oublier** (ubli'e), *v.a.*, to forget; to omit, to leave out; *s'oublier*, *v.r.*, to forget oneself; to be forgotten.
- oubliettes** (ubli'et), *n.f.pl.*, oubliettes; (fig.) trap-dungeon.
- oublieu-x**, -se (ubli'u, -iz), *adj.*, forgetful, oblivious.
- ouest** (wsst), *n.m.*, west, westerly, western.
- oui!** (uf), *int.*, oh!
- oui** (wi), *adv.*, yes; it is so.
- oui**, -e (ui), *part.*, heard.
- oui-dire** (ui'dir), *n.m.*, (—) hearsay.
- ouïe** (ui), *n.f.*, hearing; hole (of a violin &c.); *pl.*, gills (of fish).
- ouiller** (u'je), *v.a.*, to fill up (a cast).
- ouïr** (wi:r, u'ir), *v.a.*, to hear.
- ouistiti** (wisti'ti), *n.m.*, monkey.
- ouragan** (ura'gd), *n.m.*, hurricane, tornado.

ourdir (ur'di:r), *v.a.*, to warp; to plot, to brew. — *un complot*; to hatch a plot.
ourdissage (ur'di'sa:s), *n.m.*, warping.
ourdissen-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ur'di'sœ:r, -œ:z), warper.
ourier (ur'le), *v.a.*, to hem (needle-work). — *à jour*; to hemstitch.
ourlet (ur'le), *n.m.*, hem.
ours (urs), *n.m.*, bear.
ourse (urs), *n.f.*, she-bear; (astron.) *Ursa*.
oursin (ur'sœ), *n.m.*, sea-urchin.
ourson (ur'sœ), *n.m.*, bear's cub.
outarde (u'tard), *n.f.*, (orn.) bustard.
outil (u'ti), *n.m.*, tool, implement.
outillage (uti'ja:s), *n.m.*, stock of tools; plant.
outillé, -s (uti'je), *adj.*, furnished with tools.
outrage (u'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, outrage, abuse; injury.
outrageant, -s (u'tra'ʒœ, -t), *adj.*, outrageous, insulting, abusive.
outrager (u'tra'ʒe), *v.a.*, to outrage, to insult, to shock.
outrageusement (utra:ʒœ'mœ), *adv.*, outrageously, insultingly.
outrageux, -se (u'tra'ʒœ, -z), *adj.*, outrageous.
outrance (u'trœ:s), *n.f.*, extreme, excess. — *à* —; to the death.
outré (utr), *adj.*, leather bottle.
outré (utr), *adv.*, further, beyond; *prep.*, beyond; besides, above. *Passer* —; to go on, to take no notice of a thin. (law) to proceed. — *que*; *conj.*, besides.
outré, -s (u'tre), *adj.*, exaggerated; incensed; strained, excessive.
outréouissance (utrœui'dœ:s), *n.f.*, presumption.
outréouissant, -s (utrœui'dœ, -t), *adj.*, presumptuous, conceited.
outrémer (u'tra'mœ:r), *n.m.*, ultramarine (colour).
outrépasser (utrœpa'se), *v.a.*, to go beyond, to transgress.
outrer (u'tre), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to exaggerate, to overdo.
ouvert, -s (u've:r, -t), *adj.*, open, unfortified (of towns), frank.
ouvertement (uvertœ'mœ), *adv.*, openly, frankly.
ouverture (uvertœ:r), *n.f.*, opening, aperture, gap, hole; overture, beginning; orifice; width (of a door).
ouvrable (u'vra:bl), *adj.*, working, workable. *Jour* —; working day.
ouvrage (u'vra:ʒ), *n.m.*, work, piece of work; workmanship; job.
ouvragé, -s (u'vra'ʒe), *adj.*, wrought, worked, floured.
ouvrager (u'vra'ʒe), *v.a.*, to work, to figure.
ouvrant, -s (u'vrœ, -t), *adj.*, opening.
ouvré, -s (u'ver), *adj.*, diapered; wrought.
ouvrer (u'ver), *v.a.*, to work; to diaper; to coin.
ouvreur-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (u'vrœ:r, -œ:z), opener. — *se de loges*; (thea.) box-keeper, attendant.
ouvrier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (uvri'e, -œ:r), *n.*, workman, workwoman, artisan, mechanic, labourer; *adj.*, operative, working.
ouvrir (u'vri:r) (ouvrant, ouvert), *v.a.*, to open, to uncloze; to sharpen (the appetite); to broach (opinion); to subject to; *v.n.*, to open, to expand, to spread; *s'ouvrir*, *v.r.*, to open for oneself; to open one's mind.

ouvrir (u'vri:r), *n.m.*, (charity) work shop or workroom.
ovaire (o've:r), *n.m.*, (anat., bot.) ovary.
ovalaire (ova'le:r), *adj.*, (anat.) oval.
ovale (o'val), *n.m.* and *adj.*, oval.
ovation (ova'sjœ), *n.f.*, ovation.
ovipare (ovi'pa:r), *adj.*, oviparous; *n.m.*, oviparous animal.
ovovide (ovo'id), *adj.*, ovokid.
ovule (o'vyl), *n.m.*, (physiology) ovule, ovulum.
oxalique (œksa'lik), *adj.*, oxalic.
oxyde (œk'sid), *n.m.*, (chem.) oxide.
oxyder (œksi'de), *v.a.*, (chem.) to oxidate.
oxygène (œksi'ʒœ:n), *n.m.*, (chem.) oxygen.
ozone (o'zœ:n), *n.m.*, (chem.) ozone.

P

p (pe), *n.m.*, the sixteenth letter of the alphabet, p.
P. (initial letter of *Père*), father (priest).
p. (initial letter of *Pouri*), (com.) per.
pagage (pa'ka:ʒ), *n.m.*, pasture-land.
pacifcat-eur, -rice (pasifika'tœ:r, -rœ), *adj.*, pacifc, peace-making; *n.*, pacifcator, pacifier.
pacification (pasifika'sjœ), *n.f.*, pacification, peace-making.
pacifier (pasif'je), *v.a.*, to pacify, to appease.
pacifique (pasif'ik), *adj.*, pacific, peaceful.
pacifiquement (pasifik'mœ), *adv.*, peacefully, quietly.
pacotille (pako'ti:ʒ), *n.f.*, (com.) venture, bale, trumpery wares; small stock.
pacte (pakt), *n.m.*, compact, contract, pact, covenant, agreement.
pactiser (pakt'ze), *v.n.*, to covenant, to make a compact with.
pa! (paf), *int.*, slap! bang!
pagale (pa'ʒe), *n.f.*, paddle (of a canoe).
en pagale or *pagaille* (pa'ʒœ), *adv.*, hurriedly, in disorder; in bulk.
paganisme (paga'nism), *n.m.*, paganism, heathenism.
pagayer (page'je), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (nav.) to paddle.
pagayeur (page'jœ:r), *n.m.*, paddler.
page (pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, page (person), *n.f.*, page (of a book).
pagode (pa'ʒœd), *n.f.*, pagoda.
palement or **palment** (pœ'mœd), *n.m.*, *f.*, *payement*.
pafen, -ne (pa'fœ, -œ:n), *n.* and *adj.*, pagan, heathen.
paillard, -s (pa'ja:r, -œ), *adj.*, (lex.) wanton; *n.*, rake, lewd person.
paillasse (pa'ʒœs), *n.f.*, straw mattress, pallasse; *n.m.*, clown, merry-andrew.
paillasson (pa'ʒœs), *n.m.*, straw-mat; door-mat.
paille (pa:ʒ), *n.f.*, straw; chaff; flax; *adj.*, invariable, straw-coloured. *Botte de* —; truss of straw. — *de fer*; iron shavings.
paillé, -s (pa'je), *adj.*, covered with straw; flawy (of metals). (rick).
pailler (pa'je), *n.m.*, farm-yard, straw-palletier (pa'je), *v.a.*, to spangle.
paillotte (pa'jet), *n.f.*, spangle.
paillon (pa'ʒœ), *n.m.*, wisp of straw, large spangle.
pain (pœ), *n.m.*, bread, loaf; cake (of butter, soap, &c.). — *de sucre*; sugar loaf. — *grillé*; toast. *Petit* —; roll.

pair, -e (pɛ:r), *adj.*, even (of numbers); similar; *n.m.*, peer; equal; par; common level; (of birds) mate; *n.f.*, pair, brace, couple. *Au* —; at par, with no salary. *Hors* —; beyond comparison. *Sans* —; matchless.

païresse (pɛ:'res), *n.f.*, peercess.

païrie (pɛ:'ri), *n.f.*, peerage.

païsible (pɛ:'zibl), *adj.*, peaceful, quiet, calm.

païsiblement (pɛ:zibl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, peaceably, peacefully.

paître (pɛ:tr) (paissant), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to graze, to feed, to tend; *se paître*, *v.r.*, to feed (on).

paix (pɛ), *n.f.*, peace; quiet; rest, stillness; *int.*, peace! be quiet!

paladin (pal'a'dɛ), *n.m.*, paladin, knight-errant.

palais (pa'le), *n.m.*, palace; mansion; law-courts; palate (of the mouth).

palanque (pa'lɑ̃k), *n.f.*, (fort.) blindage, blind.

palanquer (pal'a'ke), *v.a.*, to hoist, to haul on a tackle.

palanquin (pal'a'kɛ), *n.m.*, palanquin.

pale (pal), *n.f.*, sluice, flood-gate; blade (of an oar); paddle-board; (aero.) propeller-blade.

pale (pa:l), *adj.*, pale, wan; ghastly.

paletrenier (palfrɛ'nje), *n.m.*, groom, ostler.

paléfiol (pal'frwa), *n.m.*, palfrey.

palet (pa'le), *n.m.*, quoit.

paletot (pal'to), *n.m.*, overcoat.

palette (pa'let), *n.f.*, paddle (of paddle wheel); bat; (paint.) palette.

paleur (pa'lɛ:r), *n.f.*, pallor, wanness.

pâli, -e (pa'li), *adj.*, grown pale.

pallier (pa'lje), *n.m.*, landing; flat, floor. *Vitesse en* —; speed on the flat.

pâlir (pa'lir), *v.n.*, to grow, to become pale, to grow dim; *v.a.*, to turn, to make pale; to bleach.

palis (pa'li), *n.m.*, pale, paling; fence.

palissade (pal'isad), *n.f.*, palisade, paling; wooden fence; hedgerow; (fort.) stockade.

palissader (palis'a'dɛ), *v.a.*, to fence with palisades; (fort.) to stockade.

palissandre (pal'sɑ̃dr), *n.m.*, violet ebony, rose-wood.

pâlissant (pāl'sɑ̃), *adj.*, turning pale, waning.

pallier (pal'ise), *v.a.*, (hort.) to pale up, to train, to nail up.

pallier (pa'lje), *v.a.*, to excuse; to palliate.

palmaire (pal'mɛ:r), *adj.*, (anat.) palmar, (ornl.) webbed.

palmarès (palma'rɛ:s), *n.m.*, prize-list.

palme (palm), *n.f.*, palm, palm-tree; victory, triumph.

palmé, -e (pal'mɛ), *adj.*, palmated; webbed; fin-toed.

palmier (pal'mje), *n.m.*, palm-tree, palm.

palmipède (palmi'pɛd), *adj.*, (ornl.) palmiped, web-footed.

palombe (pa'lɔ̃b), *n.f.*, (ornl.) wood-pigeon, ring-dove.

palonnier (palɔ̃'nje), *n.m.*, (aero.) control lever, joy-stick; pole (of a coach); (auto.) compensator (of brake).

pâlot, -te (pa'lɔ̃, -ɔt), *adj.*, pallid, rather pale.

palpable (pal'pa:bl), *adj.*, palpable.

palpablement (palpa:blɔ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, palpably.

palper (pal'pe), *v.a.*, to feel, to palp; to pocket.

palpitant, -e (palpi'tɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, palpitating, panting.

palpitation (palpita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, palpitation; throbbing; beating; thrill.

palpiter (palpi'tɛ), *v.n.*, to palpitate, to throb; to pant; to quiver; to flutter.

paludéen, -ne (palydɛ'ɛ, -ɛn), *adj.*, paludal, marshy. *Fèvre* —; marsh fever.

paludier (paly'dje), *n.m.*, salt-maker.

pâmer (pa'mɛ), *v.n.*, to swoon away; *se pâmer*, *v.r.*, to swoon away, to faint.

pâmoison (pamwa'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, swoon, rapture.

pamphlet (pɑ̃'fle), *n.m.*, pamphlet, lampoon.

pamphlétaire (pɑ̃fle'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, pamphleteer.

pampre (pɑ̃:pr), *n.m.*, vine-branch (full of leaves); vine-leaf; (arch.) pampre.

pan (pɑ̃), *n.m.*, flap, lappet; large piece; stretch (of the sky); side, section (of a wall); *int.*, slap! smack!

panacée (pana'sɛ), *n.f.*, panacea, universal remedy.

panache (pa'naʃ), *n.m.*, plume, bunch of feathers; (fig.) show, swagger.

panaché, -e (pana'ʃɛ), *adj.*, plumed, tufted, striped, mixed, variegated.

panacher (pana'ʃɛ), *v.a.*, to plume, to streak; to mix; *se panacher*, *v.r.*, to become streaked, to be striped.

panade (pa'nad), *n.f.*, (cook.) bread-soup.

panais (pa'ne), *n.m.*, (bot.) parsnip.

panama (pana'ma), *n.m.*, Panama-hat.

pancarte (pɑ̃'kart), *n.f.*, large placard, bill.

pandore (pɑ̃'dɔ:r), *n.f.*, Pandora.

pané, -e (pa'ne), *adj.*, (cook.) covered with bread crumbs.

panégyrique (panɛʒi'rik), *n.m.*, panegyric.

panégyriste (panɛʒi'rist), *n.m.*, panegyrist.

paneterie (pan'tri), *n.f.*, bread-pantry.

panetier (pan'tje), *n.m.*, pantler, store-keeper.

panetière (pan'tje:r), *n.f.*, bag or satchel; pouch.

panier (pa'nje), *n.m.*, basket, hamper; punnet; crate; scuttle; hoop-petticoat. *Le dessus du* —; the pick of the basket. — *à salade*; (wire) salad washer. — *percé*; spendthrift.

panique (pa'nik), *n.f.* and *adj.*, panic, sudden fright.

panne (pan), *n.f.*, plush; fat; (carp.) purlin; (moto.) bad accident, breakdown. — *de moteur*; engine failure.

panné (pa'ne), *adj.*, (pop.) shabby, seedy, poor.

panneau (pa'no), *n.m.*, square panel; trap.

panoplie (panɔ̃'pli), *n.f.*, panoply; trophy (of arms).

panoramique (panora'mik), *adj.*, panoramic.

usage (pɑ̃'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, grooming (of horses).

panse (pɑ̃:sɛ), *n.f.*, paunch, belly.

panse, -e (pɑ̃'sɛ), *part.*, dressed.

pansement (pɑ̃s'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, dressing (of wounds). — *sommaire*; first aid.

panser (pɑ̃'sɛ), *v.a.*, to dress (wounds); to groom (a horse).

pansu, -e (pɑ̃'sy), *adj.*, pot-bellied, big-bellied; bulking.

pantalón (pɑ̃ta'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, (pair of) trousers; women's knickers, drawers.

pantalonnade (pɑ̃talɔ̃'nad), *n.f.*, pantaloons dance, buffoonery.

pantelant, -e (pɑ̃'tiɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, panting; gasping.

panteler (pɑ̃'tle), *v.n.*, to gasp for breath.

panthère (pɑ̃'tɛ:r), *n.f.*, (mam.) panther.

pantin (pɑ̃'tɛ̃), *n.m.*, dancing Jack, puppet.

- pantomime** (pã'tõ'min), *n.m.*, pantomime, pantomimist; *n.f.*, dumb-show; pantomime; *adj.*, pantomimic.
- pantoufle** (pã'tufl), *n.f.*, slipper. *En —*; slippers.
- paon** (pã), *n.m.*, (ornl.) peacock; (fig.) vain person.
- paonne** (pan), *n.f.*, (ornl.) pea-hen.
- paonneau** (pa'no), *n.m.*, (ornl.) pea-chick.
- papa** (pa'pa), *n.m.*, papa, dad.
- papal**, -e (pa'pal), *adj.*, papal.
- papauté** (papo'te), *n.f.*, papacy.
- pape** (pap), *n.m.*, Pope.
- papérasse** (pa'pãss), *n.f.*, old paper; waste paper; *pl.*, old documents, red tape.
- papérasser** (papa'çe), *v.n.*, to rummage papers; to scribble away.
- papérassi-er**, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (papa'çje, -çje), everlasting scribbler; rummager of old papers; *adj.*, red-tape, formal.
- papeterie** (pape'tri), *n.f.*, paper-mill, paper-trade; stationery, stationery box or case.
- papetier** (papo'tje), *n.m.*, paper-mater, stationer.
- papier** (pa'pje), *n.m.*, paper — *blond*, blotting-paper. — *de tenture*, wall-paper. — *velin*; wove paper. — *d'emballage*, brown paper. — *de verre*; glass-paper, sand paper. *Sur le —*, on paper, in the air.
- papillon** (papi'jõ), *n.m.*, (ent.) butterfly.
- papillonner** (papi'jõ'ne), *v.n.*, to flutter about; to hover; to trifle.
- papillotage** (papi'jõ'ta:ç), *n.m.*, twinkling (of the eye-); putting in curl-papers (on the hair); glitter, tinsel.
- papillote** (papi'jõt), *n.f.*, curl-paper, sweetmeat in paper; chocolate drop, sparkle (of gold or silver). *Ter ô —*; curling iron.
- papilloter** (papi'jõt'e), *v.a.*, to put hair in paper; *v.n.*, to twinkle, to dazzle.
- papisme** (pa'pizm), *n.m.*, papism, popery.
- papiste** (pa'pist), *n.m.* and *f.*, papist.
- papyrus** (papi'rys), *n.m.*, (bot.) paper-rush, papyrus.
- pâque** (pak), *n.f.*, Passover.
- Pâques** (pak), *n.m.*, Easter.
- paquebot** (pak'bo), *n.m.*, packet-boat; steamer.
- pâquerette** (pak'ret), *n.f.*, (bot.) daisy.
- paquet** (pa'ke), *n.m.*, bundle, parcel, packet; mail; mass; lump (pers.). *Faire un —*; to make up a parcel.
- paqueter** (pak'te), *v.a.*, to bundle, to roll up.
- par** (par), *prep.*, by, through, out of, about, into, in from, for, for the sake of, at, with; during.
- parabole** (para'bõl), *n.f.*, (geom.) parabola; parable.
- parabolique** (parabo'lik), *adj.*, parabolic, parabolical.
- paraboliquement** (parabolik'mã), *adv.*, parabolically.
- parachute** (para'çyt), *n.m.*, parachute. *Sauter en —*; to bale out.
- parade** (pa'rad), *n.f.*, parade; show, boast; pageant; (fenc.) parring; (milit.) parade.
- parader** (para'de), *v.n.*, to parade, to show off.
- paradis** (para'di), *n.m.*, paradise; (then.) upper gallery. (cal.)
- paradoxal**, -e (paradok'sal), *adj.*, paradoxical.
- paradoxe** (para'dõks), *n.m.*, paradox.
- parafer or parapher** (para'fe), *v.a.*, to put one's flourish or initials to, to sign.
- paraffine** (para'fin), *n.f.*, (chem.) paraffin.
- parage** (pa'raç), *n.m.*, (nav.) latitude, quarter; parts; *pl.*, seas.
- paragraphe** (para'graf), *n.m.*, paragraph.
- paraître** (pa'rãtr) (paraissant, paru), *v.*, to appear, to be seen; to make a show, to seem, to look; to be published.
- parallèle** (para'llel), *adj.*, (geom.) parallel; *n.f.*, (geom.) parallel; *n.m.*, parallel, comparison.
- parallèlement** (para'lle'mã), *adv.*, parallelly; comparatively.
- paralysat-eur**, -rice (paraliza'tœ:r, -ris), *adj. n.f.*, paralyzing.
- paralyser** (para'lje), *v.a.*, to paralyze.
- paralyse** (para'liz), *n.f.*, (med.) paralysis, palsy.
- paralytique** (para'litik), *n.* and *adj.*, paralytic.
- parangon** (para'gã), *n.m.*, model, comparison; parallel; (jewellery) flawless stone; *adj.*, invariable, (jewellery) perfect, flawless.
- parant**, -e (pa'rã, -t), *adj.*, ornamental, decking. (wall.)
- parapet** (para'pe), *n.m.*, parapet, parapet.
- paraphrase** (para'fra:z), *n.f.*, paraphrase, commentary.
- paraphraser** (para'fra:ze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to paraphrase, to comment.
- parapluie** (para'plui), *n.m.*, umbrella.
- parasite** (para'sit), *n.m.*, parasite, hanger-on; *adj.*, parasitic; sycophantic; superfluous.
- parasol** (para'sol), *n.m.*, sunshade.
- paratonnerre** (para'tõnr), *n.m.*, lightning-conductor.
- paravent** (para'vã), *n.m.*, screen, folding-screen.
- parbleu!** (par'blo), *int.*, zounds! forsooth!
- parc** (park), *n.m.*, park, pen (for cattle); bed, breeding-ground (of oysters); warren (for game). — *à moutons*, sheep fold.
- parçage** (par'ka:ç), *n.m.*, folding (of sheep); penning (of cattle).
- parcellaire** (par'se:lãr), *adj.*, in or by small portions, in detail.
- parcelle** (par'sel), *n.f.*, particle, portion.
- parcelier** (par'se'l), *v.a.*, to portion or parcel out.
- parce que** (para'ko), *conj.*, because, inasmuch as, forasmuch as; why, wherefore.
- parchemin** (para'çmẽ), *n.m.*, parchment, skin; *pl.*, titles of nobility; pedigree.
- parcheminerie** (para'çmin'ri), *n.f.*, parchment-making.
- parcheminier** (para'çmin'je), *n.m.*, parchment-maker.
- parcimonie** (para'simõ'ni), *n.f.*, parsimony, sparingness.
- parcimonieusement** (para'simõ'je:z'mũ), *adv.*, sparingly.
- parcimonieux**, -se (para'simõ'nje, -z), *adj.*, parsimonious.
- parcourir** (parku'rir), *v.a.*, to travel over, to go over; to scour; to peruse.
- parcours** (par'kur), *n.m.*, line, distance, course, journey; road, way; (golf) links.
- pardessus** (parda'sy), *n.m.*, overcoat, great-coat.
- pardon** (par'dõ), *n.m.*, pardon, forgiveness. — / excuse me!
- pardonnable** (pardõ'na:bl), *adj.*, pardonable, excusable.
- pardonné**, -e (pardõ'ne), *adj.*, pardoned, forgiven.

pardonner (pardɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to pardon, to forgive; to excuse; to condone.
pare-brise (par'brizɛ), *n.m.*, (moto.) wind-screen.
pare-chooc (par'fok), *n.m.*, (moto.) shock-absorber, bumper.
pareil, **-le** (pa'rej), *adj.*, alike, equal; similar, such, like it; *n.*, equal, fellow, match; *n.f.*, like or similar treatment.
parellement (pare'ind), *adv.*, similarly; likewise.
parement (par'mū), *n.m.*, ornament; cuff, facing (of dress); altar-cloth, kerb-stone.
parent, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f.* (pa'rū, -it), relation; relative; kinsman, kinswoman; kin, *pl.*, parents, relatives, kindred.
parenté (par'dte), *n.f.*, relationship, kindred; relations, relatives.
parenthèse (par'teiz), *n.f.*, parenthesis, digression.
parer (pa're), *v.a.*, to adorn, to set out, to embellish; to trim; to shelter; to guard (against); to provide (against); *v.n.*, (fenc.) to parry; to defend; to guard (against); *se parer*, *v.r.*, to adorn oneself; to dress; to screen, to guard oneself; to assume.
parese (pa'res), *n.f.*, idleness, sloth, laziness.
paresser (pare'se), *v.n.*, to idle, to be idle.
paresseusement (pare'se:z), *adv.*, lazily, idly.
pareseux, **-se** (pare'se, -iz), *adj.*, lazy, idle, indolent, *n.*, sluggish, idle person.
parfaire (par'fɛr), *v.a.*, to perfect, to complete.
parfait, **-e** (par'fe, -t), *adj.*, perfect; complete, full; *n.m.*, perfection; (gram.) perfect.
parfaitement (par'fɛm), *adv.*, perfectly, exactly, just so; decidedly.
parfilage (par'filɛʒ), *n.m.*, unravelling, threading.
parfiler (par'file), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to unravel, to pick out the threads of.
parfois (par'fwa), *adv.*, sometimes, occasionally.
parfum (par'fœ), *n.m.*, perfume, odour.
parfume, **-e** (par'fyme), *adj.*, scented, flavoured.
parfumer (par'fyme), *v.a.*, to perfume, to sweeten, to scent; *se parfumer*, *v.r.*, to use perfumes, to scent oneself.
parfumerie (par'fym'ri), *n.f.*, perfumery.
parfumeur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.* (par'fyme:z), *perfumer*.
pari (pa'ri), *n.m.*, bet, wager, stake.
paria (pa'ria), *n.m.*, pariah, outcast.
parier (pa'rie), *v.a.*, to bet, to stake.
parieur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.* (pa'rie:z), *wagerer, betting-man*.
parisien, **-ne** (pa'risjē, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, Parisian.
parité (pa'rite), *n.f.*, parity, likeness, equality.
parjure (par'zy:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, perjurer; *n.m.*, perjury, false oath; *adj.*, perjured.
se parjurer (par'zy're), *v.r.*, to perjure or swear oneself; to be sworn.
parlant, **-e** (par'lā, -it), *adj.*, speaking; talkative.
parlement (parle'mū), *n.m.*, parliament; court.
parlementaire (parle'mā:te:r), *adj.*, parliamentary; *n.m.*, bearer of a flag of truce; parliamentarian.

parlementer (parle'mā:te), *v.a.*, to parley, to come to terms.
parler (par'le), *v.n.*, to speak, to talk, to discourse, to talk about, to tell; *v.a.*, to speak (a language); *se parler*, *v.r.*, to speak to each other; to be spoken (of languages). *N'en parlons plus*; let us say no more about it.
parler (par'le), *n.m.*, speech, language, accent.
parleur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.* (par'leur, -œz), speech-maker, talker. *Haut —*; (wireless) loud speaker.
parloir (par'lwa:r), *n.m.*, parlour.
parlotte (par'lɔt), *n.f.*, resort of gossip; gossiping club.
parmesan (parmo'zū), *n.m.*, Parmesan cheese.
parmi (par'mi), *prep.*, among, amongst, amid, amidst.
parnassien, **-ne** (parna'sjē, -en), *adj.*, Parnassian.
parodie (par'di), *n.f.*, parody.
parodier (par'dje), *v.a.*, to parody.
parodiste (par'dist), *n.m.*, author of a parody.
paroi (pa'rwā), *n.f.*, wall, partition; side, casing.
paroisse (pa'rwās), *n.f.*, parish; parishioners.
paroissial, **-e** (parwa'sjal), *adj.*, parochial, parish.
paroissien, *n.m.*, **-ne**, *n.f.* (parwa'sjē, -en), parishioner, *n.m.*, prayer-book.
parole (pa'rɔl), *n.f.*, word, speech; saying; voice, eloquence; promise; trust, (milit.) parole. *Engager sa —*; to pledge one's word. *Tenir sa —*; to keep one's word.
paroxysme (parɔk'sism), *n.m.*, (med.) paroxysm, fit; (fig.) height, acme.
parque (park), *n.f.*, (myth.) Fate; *pl.*, Fates.
parquer (par'ke), *v.a.*, to fold, to pen, to enclose; (artil.) to park; *v.n.*, to be penned, to be penned up; *se parquer*, *v.r.*, to be placed in an enclosure, (artil.) to be parked.
parquet (par'kɛ), *n.m.*, bar (of a court of justice); body of magistrates; wood flooring (of rooms).
parquetage (parks'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, flooring; inlaid flooring.
parqueter (parks'te), *v.a.*, to floor, to inlay.
parqueterie (parks'tri), *n.f.*, parquetry, inlaid flooring.
parqueteur (parks'tœ:r), *n.m.*, floor-layer.
parraïn (pa'riē), *n.m.*, godfather, sponsor; introducer.
parricide (par'isid), *n.m.*, parricide; *adj.*, parricidal; murderous.
parsemier (pars'me), *v.a.*, to strew, to spread, to sprinkle; to intersperse, to stud, to dot, to spangle.
parsi (par'si), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Parsee.
part (par), *n.f.*, share, part; interest; concern. *A —*; aside. *De toutes —*; on all sides. *D'une —*; on the one hand. *Nullé —*; nowhere.
partage (par'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, share, partition.
partageable (par'ta:ʒabl), *adj.*, divisible into shares.
partageant, *n.m.*, **-e**, *n.f.* (par'ta:ʒā, -it), (jur.) sharer.
partager (par'ta:ʒe), *v.a.*, to share; to give a share; to divide, to distribute; to take part in; *v.n.*, to share, to receive a share; *se partager*, *v.r.*, to be divided, to part.

- partance** (par'tā:s), *n.f.*, (nav.) sailing, departure.
- partant** (par'tā), *adv.*, consequently, hence; therefore.
- partenaire** (par'tā:ne:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, partner.
- parterre** (par'tē:r), *n.m.*, flower-bed, garden-plot; (theat.) pit; audience.
- parti** (par'ti), *n.m.*, party, part, cause, choice, ways, means; method; condition; advantage; profession; (milit.) detachment; match (marriage). — *pris*; prejudice. *De — pris*; of self purpose. *Prendre son —*; to resign oneself.
- partial**, -e (par'sjal), *adj.*, partial, biased.
- partialement** (parsjal'mā), *adv.*, partially with partiality.
- partialité** (parsjal'ite), *n.f.*, partiality, bias.
- participant**, -e (partisip'a, -t), *adj.*, participating, *n.*, participant, sharer.
- participation** (partisipa'sjō), *n.f.*, participation, share, knowledge.
- particpe** (parti'sip), *n.m.*, (gram.) participle.
- participer** (partisip'e), *v.n.*, to partake (of), to participate, to share.
- particulariser** (partikylari'ze), *v.a.*, to particularise.
- particularité** (partikylari'te), *n.f.*, particular; peculiarity, circumstance.
- particule** (parti'kyl), *n.f.*, particle.
- particuli-er, -ère** (partiky'lje, -ē:r), *adj.*, particular, peculiar, private; singular, special, specific; express; *n.m.*, private individual, civilian; (pop.) fellow.
- particulièrement** (partikyljer'mā), *adv.*, particularly, especially.
- partie** (par'ti), *n.f.*, part, match, game, project, plan; line of business; client, adversary; (com.) parcel. — *à quatre*; (golf) foursome.
- partiel**, -le (par'sjel), *adj.*, partial.
- partiellement** (parsjel'mā), *adv.*, partially; in part.
- partir** (par'tir) (partant, parti), *v.n.*, to set out, to start, to go, to depart; to spring (of birds), to proceed, to go off (of firearms), *n.m.*, (man.) start; going, leaving.
- partisan** (parti'sā), *n.m.*, partisan.
- partition** (parti'sjō), *n.f.*, partition, (mus.) score.
- partout** (par'tu), *adv.*, everywhere, all over.
- paru**, -e (pa'ry), *adj.*, appeared, published, out.
- parure** (pa'ry:r), *n.f.*, attire, dress, finery, ornament.
- parvenir** (parvə'nir), *v.n.*, to attain, to arrive, to get (at), to reach, to succeed, to rise.
- parvenu**, -e (parvə'ny), *adj.*, arrived, reached; *n.m.*, parvenu, upstart.
- parvis** (par'vi), *n.m.*, parvis, open space (in front of a church); (poet.) enclosure, hall, temple.
- pas** (pa), *n.m.*, step, pace; footstep, gait; precedence; labour; threshold; passage (of arms). *A — mesurés*; with circumspection. — *à —*; step by step. *Mettre au —*; to discipline. — *de clerc*; blunder; *adv.*, no; not, not any.
- pascal**, -e (pas'kal), *adj.*, paschal.
- passable** (pa'sabl), *adj.*, passable, tolerable, middling.
- passablement** (pasablə'mā), *adv.*, passably, tolerably.
- passade** (pa'sad), *n.f.*, passing, short stay; (fig.) passing fancy.
- passage** (pa'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, passage; arcade; thoroughfare; transit.
- passag-er, -ère** (pasa'ʒe, -ē:r), *adj.*, passing, transient, fugitive, fleeting; migratory; *n.*, passenger; traveller; passer-by.
- passagèrement** (pasasjer'mā), *adv.*, transiently, for a moment.
- passant**, -e (pasā, -t), *adj.*, open, much frequented; (of colours) fading; *n.*, passenger, passer-by.
- passavant** (pasa'vā), *n.m.*, pass, permit (of the custom-house); (nav.) gangway.
- passé** (pas), *n.f.*, pass, situation, state; (tenc.) pass, thrust; port (at billiards); channel, passage (of harbours, of rivers); stake (at play); (geogr.) track; (football) pass. *Être dans une mauvaise —*; to be in a fix. *En — de*; in a fair way to; *adv.*, let it be so.
- passé**, -e (pa'se), *adj.*, past, gone; vanquished, faded, worn; withered; *n.m.*, past, past life, time past; *n.f.*, (hunt.) flight, *prep.*, except; after.
- passé-lacet** (pash'le), *n.m.*, (— —) bodkin.
- passement** (pas'mā), *n.m.*, lace (of gold, silk, &c., for clothes or furniture).
- passementer** (pasim'te), *v.a.*, to lace (clothes, furniture).
- passenterie** (pasim'tri), *n.f.*, lace, lace-making, lace-trade.
- passementi-er, -ère**, *n.f.* (pasim'tje, -ē:r), lace-maker, lace-man, lace-woman.
- pas-partout** (paspar'tu), *n.m.*, (—) master-key, latch-key.
- passport** (pas'pō:r), *n.m.*, passport; pass.
- passer** (pa'se), *v.n.*, to pass, to pass on, to die; to pass for, to fade (of flowers); *v.a.*, to pass, to cross, to go over; to exceed; to strain (liquids); to run (tape), to omit; to allow, to waive; *se passer, v.r.*, to pass, to pass away; to fade, to fall off; to happen; to do without.
- passereau** (pas'ro), *n.m.*, (orn.) sparrow.
- passerelle** (pas'rel), *n.f.*, foot-bridge; (nav.) gang-way.
- passé-temps** (pas'tā), *n.m.*, (—) pastime.
- passeur** (pa'se:r), *n.m.*, ferry-man.
- passibilité** (pasibil'ite), *n.f.*, passibility.
- passible** (pa'sibl), *adj.*, passible, liable (to).
- passi-f, -ve** (pa'sif, -v), *adj.*, passive, *n.m.*, (gram.) passive; (com.) liabilities, debts.
- passion** (pa'sjō), *n.f.*, passion; love; fondness.
- passionné**, -e (pasjō'ne), *adj.*, passionate, impassioned.
- passionnement** (pasjō'ne'mā), *adv.*, passionately, fondly.
- passionner** (pasjō'ne), *v.a.*, to impassion, to interest deeply; *se passionner, v.r.*, to be impassioned, to have a strong desire for.
- passivement** (pasiv'mā), *adv.*, passively.
- passivité** (pasiv'te), *n.f.*, passiveness.
- passoire** (pa'swa:r), *n.f.*, colander, strainer.
- pastel** (pas'tel), *n.m.*, pastel; cravon.
- pastèque** (pas'tek), *n.f.*, water-melon.
- pasteur** (pas'te:r), *n.m.*, pastor, minister; clergyman.
- pastiche** (pas'tif), *n.m.*, (paint.) pasticcio; imitation (of an author); (mus.) medley.
- pastille** (pas'til:l), *n.f.*, lozenge, pastille, flat round bonbon.
- pastoral**, -e (pas'tō'ral), *adj.*, pastoral; *n.f.*, pastoral.
- pastoureau** (pastu'ro), *n.m.*, little shepherd boy.

pastourelle (pastu'rel), *n.f.*, shepherd girl; (dance) pastourelle.
patache (pa'taʃ), *n.f.*, (nav.) patache; public conveyance; rickety old coach.
patate (pa'tat), *n.f.*, (bot.) sweet potato.
patati (pa'ta'ti), only used in the loc. *Et — et patate!* and so forth and so on.
patatras! (pa'ta'tra), *int.*, thump! slap! bang!
pataud, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (pa'to, -:d), pup with large paws; (fig.) lout, clumsy fellow; *adj.*, (pers.) ill-made, clumsy.
patauger (pa'toʒe), *v.n.*, to splash; to become entangled; to make a mess of.
patchouli (patʃu'li), *n.m.*, patchouli.
pâte (pa't), *n.f.*, paste, dough; (fam.) kind, sort; (print.) ple.
pâté (pa'te), *n.m.*, ple, pasty; blot (of ink); block (of buildings); (print.) ple.
pâtee (pa'te), *n.f.*, paste (to fatten poultry), mess (for dogs or cats).
patelin, -e (pa'tɛl, -in), *adj.*, (fam.) wheedling; *n.m.*, (slang) village, place.
pateliner (patɛ'line), *v.a.*, (fam.) to manage adroitly.
patent, -e (pa'tɛ̃, -:t), *adj.*, patent; obvious, manifest.
patentable (pa'ta'ta:bl), *adj.*, licensable.
patente (pa'tɛ̃:t), *n.f.*, licence for the exercise of a trade.
patenté, -e (pa'ta'te), *adj.*, licensed; *n.*, licensed dealer.
patenter (pa'tɛ̃'te), *v.a.*, to license.
patère (pa'tɛ:r), *n.f.*, clothes-peg; curtain hook.
paternel, -le (pa'tɛr'nel), *adj.*, paternal, fatherly.
paternellement (pa'tɛr'nelm̃), *adv.*, paternally, fatherly.
paternité (pa'tɛr'nɛ'te), *n.f.*, paternity, fathership.
pâteu-x, -se (pa'to, -:z), *adj.*, doughy, clammy, sticky.
pathétique (pa'tɛ'tik), *adj.*, pathetic, affecting, touching, *n.m.*, pathos.
pathétiquement (pa'tɛ'tikm̃), *adv.*, pathetically.
pathos (pa'tas), *n.m.*, pomposity.
patiemment (pa'sja'm̃), *adv.*, patiently.
patience (pa'sjɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, patience, endurance.
patient, -e (pa'sjɑ̃, -:t), *adj.*, patient, enduring, forbearing; *n.*, sufferer, patient.
patienter (pa'sjɑ̃'te), *v.n.*, to have or take patience.
patin (pa'tɛ̃), *n.m.*, skate; sill (of a staircase); clump (of boots); clog, snowshoe. — *s à roulettes*: roller skates.
patine (pa'tin), *n.f.*, patina.
patiner (pa'tine), *v.n.*, to skate; (of wheels) to slide.
patineu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pa'tinœ:r, -œ:z), skater.
patinette (pa'tinɛ't), *n.f.*, scooter.
patinoire (pa'tinwa:r), *n.f.*, skating-rink.
pâtir (pa'ti:r), *n.m.*, to suffer; to drudge; to toll.
pâtisser (pa'ti'se), *v.n.*, to make pastry.
pâtisserie (pa'ti'sri), *n.f.*, pastry; pastry business.
pâtissier-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (pa'ti'sje, -œ:r), pastry-cook.
pâtissoire (pa'ti'swa:r), *n.f.*, pastry-board, pastry-table.
patois (pa'twa), *n.m.*, patois, dialect; jargon.
patraque (pa'trak), *n.f.*, rubbish, trumpery thing; (pers.) broken-down, worn out.

pâtre (pa'tr), *n.m.*, herdsman, shepherd.
patriarcal, -e (pa'ti-ar'kal), *adj.*, patriarchal.
patriarcat (pa'ti-ar'ka), *n.m.*, patriarchate, patriarchship.
patriarche (pa'ti-arʃ), *n.m.*, patriarch.
patriciat (pa'tri'sja), *n.m.*, dignity of a patrician.
patri cien, -ne (pa'tri'sjɛ, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, patrician.
patrie (pa'tri), *n.f.*, native country, home, fatherland.
patrimoine (pa'tri'mwan), *n.m.*, patrimony, inheritance. (monial)
patrimonial, -e (pa'tri-mo'njal), *adj.*, patri-
patriote (pa'tri'ot), *n.* and *adj.*, patriot; patriotic.
patriotique (pa'tri'otik), *adj.*, patriotic.
patriotiquement (pa'tri'otikm̃), *adv.*, patriotically.
patriotisme (pa'tri'otism), *n.m.*, patriotism.
patron (pa'trɔ̃), *n.m.*, patron; master, employer, boss, (fam.) governor, principal; (nav.) coxswain; pattern, model.
patronage (pa'trɔ̃'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, patronage, patronal, -e (pa'trɔ̃'nal), *adj.*, patronal.
patronne (pa'trɔ̃n), *n.f.*, patroness; employer, mistress.
patronner (pa'trɔ̃'ne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to patronise.
patronnesse (pa'trɔ̃'nes), *n.f.*, lady in charge of a charity organization.
patrouille (pa'tru:il), *n.f.*, patrol.
patrouiller (pa'tru'je), *v.a.*, (pop.) to paddle, to puddle; (milit.) to patrol.
patte (pa't), *n.f.*, paw (of animals); flap (of pockets); foot (of birds); leg (of insects). — *s d'pantale*: shoulder straps.
patte-d'oie (pa'tdwa), *n.f.*, (—s —) (bot.) goose-foot, crow's foot, cross-roads.
patu, -e (pa'ty), *adj.*, rough-footed; heavy.
pâturage (pa'ty'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, pasture, pasture-ground.
pâturer (pa'ty'r), *n.f.*, food, pasturage.
pâturer (pa'ty're), *v.n.*, to pasture, to graze, to feed.
paturon (pa'ty'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, pastern (of a horse).
paume (pɔ:m), *n.f.*, palm (of the hand), tennis (game).
paupérisme (pɔp'e'rizm), *n.m.*, pauperism.
paupière (pɔ'pjɛ:r), *n.f.*, eyelid; eyelash; (fig.) eyes.
pause (pɔ:z), *n.f.*, pause, stop, rest.
pauser (pɔ'ze), *v.t.*, to pause.
pauvre (pɔ:v'r), *adj.*, poor, needy; pa'try; mean; *n.m.*, poor man, pauper, beggar.
pauvrement (pɔv'rɔ̃m̃), *adv.*, poorly, wretchedly.
pauvresse (pɔ'vres), *n.f.*, poor woman, beggar-woman.
pauvreté, -te, *n.f.* (pɔ'vte, -t), poor creature, poor thing.
pauvreté (pɔv'rɛ'te), *n.f.*, poverty, need; wretchedness.
pavage (pa'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, pavement, paving.
pavane (pa'van), *n.f.*, pavan (dance).
se pavaner (pa'va'ne), *v.r.*, to strut along; to stalk proudly.
pavé (pa've), *n.m.*, paving-stone; pavement; roadway, streets.
pavement (pa'vɛm̃), *n.m.*, paving, pavement.
paver (pa've), *v.a.*, to pave.
paveur (pa'vœ:r), *n.m.*, pavier, pavior.
pavillon (pa'viljɔ̃), *n.m.*, pavilion, summer-house; wing, outhouse; tent, flag.
pavois (pa'vwa), *n.m.*, shield; (nav.) bulwark, flags.

- pavoisement** (pavwa:z'and), *n.m.*, (nav.) dressing with flags.
- pavoiser** (pavwa:ze), *v.a.*, (nav.) to adorn with flags; to dress.
- pavot** (pa'vot), *n.m.*, (bot.) poppy.
- payable** (pe'ja:bl), *adj.*, payable.
- payant**, -e (pe'ja:nt, -t), *adj.*, paying *n.*, payer, person who pays.
- paye** (pe'ji), *n.f.*, pay, salary, wages.
- payement** (pe'jãment), *n.m.*, payment.
- payen**, -ne (pe'je, -en), *adj.*, 1. païen.
- payer** (pe'je), *v.a.*, to pay, to reward; to expiate; to indemnify. *se payer*, *v.r.*, to be satisfied, to be bought, to treat oneself to.
- payeur**, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pe'jeur, -oz), paymaster, payer.
- pays** (pe), *n.m.*, country, fatherland, home, place, district. — *perdu*, out-of-the-way-place, (pop.) fellow countryman.
- payage** (pe'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, land cape, scenery.
- paysagiste** (pe'za:ʒist), *n.m.*, land-cape-painter.
- paysan**, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (pe'zã, -an), countryman, countrywoman, peasant.
- paysannerie** (pe'zãneri), *n.f.*, rusticity, country manners.
- payse** (pe'ze), *n.f.*, (pop.) fellow countrywoman.
- péage** (pe'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, toll, due, toll-house.
- peager** (pe'a:ʒe), *n.m.*, toll-gatherer.
- peau** (po), *n.f.*, skin, hide, peel, rind, fur.
- peausserie** (po'stri), *n.f.*, peltry.
- peaussier** (po'sje), *n.m.*, skinner, skin-dresser.
- peccable** (pe'ka:bl), *adj.*, peccable, faulty.
- peccadille** (pe'ka:di:lj), *n.f.*, peccadillo, slight offence.
- pêche** (pe'ʃe), *n.f.*, (bot.) peach.
- pêche** (pe'ʃe), *n.f.*, fishing, angling.
- pêché** (pe'ʃe), *n.m.*, sin, transgression.
- pêcher** (pe'ʃe), *v.n.*, to sin, to transgress, to offend, to err; to fall.
- pêcher** (pe'ʃe), *v.n.* and *v.m.*, to fish, to drag out; to find. — *un coup*, to draw a pond.
- pêcher** (pe'ʃe), *v.m.*, peach-tree.
- pêcherie** (pe'ʃtri), *n.f.*, fishing-ground, fish-pond, fishery.
- pêcheur**, *n.m.*, -resse, *n.f.* (pe'ʃur, -rɛs), fisherman.
- pêcheur**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pe'ʃeur, -oz), fisherman, fisherwoman; *adj.*, fishing.
- pécore** (pe'ko:r), *n.f.*, stupid creature, creature.
- peque** (pek), *n.f.*, silly, conceited woman or girl.
- pécule** (pe'ky), *v.n.*, savings, earnings, hoard.
- pécuniaire** (pek'y'njɛ:r), *adj.*, pecuniary.
- pédagogie** (peda'gɔ:ʒi), *n.f.*, pedagogy.
- pédagogique** (peda'gɔ:ʒik), *adj.*, pedagogical.
- pédagogue** (peda'gɔ:ʒ), *n.m.*, pedagogue.
- pédale** (pe'dal), *n.f.*, pedal, trundle.
- pédant**, -e (pe'dã, -ti), *n.m.* and *adj.*, pedant; pedantic.
- pédanterie** (pe'dã'tri), *n.f.*, pedantry.
- pédantesque** (pedã'tesk), *adj.*, pedantic.
- pédantesquement** (pedã'teske'mã), *adv.*, pedantically.
- pédantisme** (pedã'tism), *n.f.*, pedantry.
- pédestre** (pe'destri), *adj.*, pedestrian, on foot.
- pédestrement** (pedestã'mã), *adv.*, on foot.
- pédicure** (pedi'ky:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, chiropodist.
- pégase** (pe'gã:ʒ), *n.m.*, Pegasus.
- peignage** (pe'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, combing, wool-combing.
- peigne** (pe:ʒ), *n.m.*, comb.
- peigné**, -e (pe'je), *adj.*, combed; (fig.) elaborate.
- peignée** (pe'je), *n.f.*, cardful (of wool).
- peigner** (pe'je), *v.a.*, to comb, to card; (pop.) to beat; to polish (style); *se peigner*, *v.r.*, to comb oneself; (pop.) to beat one another.
- peignerie** (pe'jɛri), *n.f.*, comb manufactory.
- peigneu-r**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pe'neur, -oz), (manu.) comb.
- peignoir** (pe'niwar), *n.m.*, dressing-gown, wrapper.
- peindre** (pe:dr), (peignant, paint), *v.a.*, to paint; to describe; to draw; to express; *se peindre*, *v.r.*, to paint oneself; to be represented. *Se faire* —, to sit for one's portrait.
- peine** (pe:n), *n.f.*, punishment, penalty, pain, grief, sorrow; trouble, anxiety, difficulty. A —, hardly. *Un homme de —*, a common labourer.
- peine**, -e (pe'ne), *adj.*, pained, grieved, laboured, elaborate.
- peiner** (pe'ne), *v.a.*, to pain, to put to trouble; to labour, *v.n.*, to labour, to toil, to be reluctant; *se peiner*, *v.r.*, to take pains; to grieve, to fret.
- peint**, -e (pe, -t), *adj.*, painted, drawn.
- peintre** (pe:tr), *n.m.*, painter.
- peinture** (pe'ty:r), *n.f.*, painting; paint, picture; description; painters' work, colours.
- pekin** (pe'kɛ), *n.m.*, pekin (textile fabric), (milit.), slang civilian, snob. *Être en —*, to be in mufti.
- pelage** (pe'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, coat, fur (colour of).
- pelé** (pe'le), *n.m.*, bald-pated man; (fam.) ragamuffin.
- pêle-mêle** (pel'mɛ:l), *adv.*, pell-mell, confusedly; *n.m.*, pell-mell, disorder, jumble.
- peler** (pe'le), *v.a.*, to skin, to peel; to scald (pig); *v.n.*, to peel off (of the skin), *se peler*, *v.r.*, to peel off.
- pèlerin**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (pel're:r, -in), pilgrim.
- pèlerinage** (pel'i'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, pilgrimage.
- pèlerine** (pel'rin), *n.f.*, tippet, cape.
- pélican** (pelikã), *n.m.*, pelican.
- pellisse** (pel'lis), *n.f.*, pellisse.
- pelle** (pel), *n.f.*, shovel, scoop, spade; (of an oar) blade, (of lock-gates) paddle.
- pelleron** (pel'rɔ), *n.m.*, baker's peel.
- pelletée** (pel'te), *n.f.*, shovelful.
- pelletterie** (pel'tri), *n.f.*, furrier; peltry.
- pelletier**, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (pel'tje, -sɛr), furrier.
- pellicule** (pel'ky), *n.f.*, pellicle; scurf.
- pellucidité** (pelysidite), *n.f.*, pellucidness, clearness.
- pelotage** (plo'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, winding skeins into balls, pack of virginia wool; loose play (at billiards, &c.).
- pelote** (plot), *n.f.*, pin-cushion; clew, ball of thread; pellet.
- peloter** (plo'te), *v.a.*, to make up into a ball; to throw balls; to bang, to beat; to board; *v.n.*, (at tennis) to knock the ball about; *se peloter*, *v.r.*, to roll round; to roll oneself up; to hang each other about; to dispute.
- peloton** (plo'tɔ), *n.m.*, ball, knot, group, cluster; (milit.) half-company.
- pelotonner** (plo'tone), *v.a.*, to wind into balls, to put into balls; *se pelotonner*, *v.r.*, to gather into knots, into groups; to roll oneself up.

pelouse (phu:z), *n.f.*, lawn; grass-plot.
— *d'arrivé*, (golf) putting-green.
peluche (plyʃ), *n.f.*, shag, plush.
peluché, -e (plyʃe), or **pelucheux** (plyʃo),
adj., shaggy.
pelucher (plyʃe), *v.n.*, to become shaggy,
to wear rough.
pelure (ply:r), *n.f.*, paring, peel, rind.
penal, -e (pe'nal), *adj.*, penal.
pénalité (penali'te), *n.f.*, penal system;
penalty.
penates (pe'nat), *n.m.pl.*, (antiq.) penates,
household gods; home.
penaud, -e (pa'no, -d), *n.* and *adj.*,
abashed, sheepish person; abashed,
sheepish, crestfallen.
penchant, -e (pā'ʃā, -t), *adj.*, shelving,
sloping, leaning; *n.m.*, slope, declivity,
inclination, bent, taste.
pencher (pā'ʃe), *v.a.*, to incline, to bend, to
stoop; *v.n.*, to lean; to slope, to in-
cline; *se pencher*, *v.r.*, to bend, to stoop,
to be inclined.
pendable (pā'da:bl), *adj.*, deserving hang-
ing, abominable.
pendaison (pāde'z), *n.f.*, hanging (on the
gallows).
pendant, -e (pā'dā, -t), *adj.*, pendent,
hanging, pending, depending; stand-
ing (of crops), *n.m.*, thing hanging,
counterpart, pendant, fellow. *prep.*,
during. — *que*; *conj.*, whilst, while.
pendard, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (pā'dar, -d), rascal,
scoundrel.
pendeloque (pā'dlok), *n.f.*, ear-drop; pen-
dant.
pendiller (pā'diʃe), *v.n.*, to hang loose, to
dangle.
pendre (pā'dr), *v.a.*, to hang, to hang up, to
suspend; *v.n.*, to hang, to hang up, to
dangle, to droop; *se pendre*, *v.r.*, to
hang oneself.
pendu, -e (pā'dy), *adj.*, hanged, hung; *n.*,
one that has been hanged.
pendule (pā'dyl), *n.f.*, (horl.) time-piece,
chimney clock, ornamental clock, *n.m.*,
pendulum.
pêne (pe:n), *n.m.*, bolt (of a lock); lock-
bolt.
pénétrabilité (penetrabilite), *n.f.*, pene-
trability.
pénétrable (pene'trabil), *adj.*, penetrable.
pénétrant, -e (pene'trā, -t), *adj.*, penetrat-
ing, piercing, keen, acute, impressive.
pénétration (pene'tra'sj), *n.f.*, penetration,
acuteness, suavity.
pénétré, -e (pene'tre), *adj.*, penetrated;
moved.
pénétrer (pene'tre), *v.a.*, to penetrate, to go
through, to pierce; to pervade; to
fathom; to impress; to imbue; to
move; *v.n.*, to penetrate; to pervade;
to pierce; *se pénétrer*, *v.r.*, to penetrate
each other; to impress oneself; to
impress one's mind.
pénible (pe'nibl), *adj.*, painful; trouble-
some difficult.
péniblement (pénible'mā), *adv.*, painfully,
laboriously.
penicilline (penisil'lin), *n.f.*, penicillin.
peninsulaire (penisyl'e:r), *adj.*, peninsu-
lar.
peninsule (penisyl), *n.f.*, peninsula.
penitence (penitā's), *n.f.*, penitence,
repentance, penance, punishment.
penitencerie (penitā'sri), *n.f.*, peniten-
tiary's court; penitentiary (office).
penitencier (penitā'sje), *n.m.*, reforma-
tory; penitentiary.

penitent, -e (penitā's, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, peni-
tent, repentant.
penitenciaire (penitā'sje:r), *adj.*, peniten-
tiary, penal.
penitential (penitā'sjel), *n.m.*, penitential.
pennage (pe'na:s), *n.m.*, plumage (hawk-
ing).
penne (pen), *n.f.*, (ornl.) feather of the tail or
wing.
penniforme (peni'form), *adj.*, penniform.
pennon (pe'nō), *n.m.*, pennon.
penombre (pe'nō:br), *n.f.*, penumbra; (fig.)
darkness, obscurity; twilight.
pensant, -e (pā'sā, -t), *adj.*, thinking.
pensée (pā'se), *n.f.*, thought, opinion, senti-
ment, mind, belief, design; notion;
meaning; (bot.) pansy.
penser (pā'se), *v.n.*, to think, to believe, to
imagine; to meditate, to deem; to
hope; to be near; to take care; *v.a.*,
to think, to think of; *n.m.*, inward
reasoning, thought.
penseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pā'sœ:r, -œz), *n.*,
thinker; *adv.*, thinking, thoughtful.
pensif, -ve (pā'sif, -v), *adj.*, pensive,
thoughtful.
pension (pā'sj), *n.f.*, pension, allowance;
annuity; board, board and lodging;
boarding-house, boarding-school.
pensionnaire (pāsj'ne:r), *n.m.f.*, boarder;
pensioner.
pensionnat (pāsj'na), *n.m.*, boarding-
school.
pensionner (pāsj'ne), *v.a.*, to pension.
penum (pe'nom), *n.m.*, (—s) imposition,
extra task (at school).
pente (pā't), *n.f.*, declivity, inclination,
slope; ascent; gradient; pitch (of
roofs); propensity, bent.
pentecôte (pā'tkō't), *n.f.*, Whitsuntide.
pénultième (peny'ltiem), *adj.*, last but one.
pénurie (peny'il), *n.f.*, penury, want,
dearth.
pepie (pe'pi), *n.f.*, pip, roup (disease of
birds); (fig.) thirst.
pépier (pe'pie), *n.n.*, to chirp, to pip.
pepin (pe'pē), *n.m.*, (bot.) kernel, pip, stone.
pépinière (pepi'niere), *n.f.*, (hort.) nursery.
pépiniériste (pepi'ni'e:rist), *n.m.*, nursery-
man.
pépito (pe'pit), *n.f.*, (min.) nugget.
pepsine (pep'sin), *n.f.*, (chem., pharm.)
pepsine.
péquin (pe'kē), *n.m.*, (milit., slang) civilian.
percale (per'kal), *n.f.*, cambric, muslin.
percaline (perka'lin), *n.f.*, glazed calico;
(bookbind.) cloth.
perçant, -e (per'sā, -t), *adj.*, piercing,
sharp, shrill, acute.
perce (pers), *n.f.*, piercer, borer, drill. *En*
—; *adv.*, broached, tapped.
percé, -e (per'se), *adj.*, pierced, bored, in
holes; *n.f.*, opening, cutting (in a wood),
vista, glade.
perçement (perse'mā), *n.m.*, piercing, open-
ing; cutting.
perce-neige (pers'ne:s), *n.f.*, (—) (bot.) snow-
drop.
perce-oreille (perse'ore:ll), *n.m.*, (— - —s)
(ent.) earwig.
percepteur (persap'tœ:r), *n.m.*, collector (of
taxes).
perceptible (persap'tibl), *adj.*, collectible;
perceptible.
perceptiblement (persap'tible'mā), *adv.*,
perceptibly.
perception (persap'sj), *n.f.*, perception;
collecting; receipt; collectorship; col-
lector's office.

percer (per'se), *v.a.*, to bore, to drill, to open; to penetrate; to thrill; to lance; (engineering) to tunnel; to wet through (of rain); *v.n.*, to pierce, to break through, to come out, to open; to appear, to peep out, to transpire; to show oneself; to rise, to get on; *se* **percer**, *v.r.*, to bore, to be bored; to pierce oneself, to be pierced. *Machine à —*; punching-machine. — *un tonneau*; to tap a cask. — *les dents*; (child) to cut one's teeth.

perceur (per'sœr), *n.m.*, borer.

percevoir (persa'vwær), *v.a.*, to receive, to collect (taxes); (philos.) to perceive.

perche (perʃ), *n.f.*, perch, pole; (Ich.) perch.

perché (perʃ'e), *n.m.*, perched, perched up, roosting.

percher (perʃ'e), *v.n.*, to perch; *se* **percher**, *v.r.*, to perch, to roost.

percheur (perʃœr), *adj.*, perching, roosting.

perchoir (perʃwær), *n.m.*, roost.

perclus, -e (per'kli, -iz), *adj.*, (med.) crippled, impotent.

perçu, -e (per'sy), *adj.*, collected, perceived, understood.

percussion (perky'sj3), *n.f.*, percussion, reverberation.

percutant, -e (perky'tã, -it), *adj.*, (artil.) producing percussion.

percuter (perky'te), *v.a.*, to percuss, to strike.

perdable (per'da:bl), *adj.*, losable.

perdant, -e (per'dã, -it), *adj.*, loser; losing; *n.*, loser.

perdition (perdi'sj3), *n.f.*, waste, wreck; perdition, destruction.

perdre (perdr), *v.a.*, to lose, to be deprived of; to waste, to ruin; to corrupt; to spoil; *v.n.*, to lose, to be a loser; *se* **perdre**, *v.r.*, to be lost, to lose oneself, to stray; to be cast away; to disappear, to ruin oneself; to be spoiled; to get bewildered; to be at a loss. — *la tête*; (fig.) to lose one's wits. — *l'occasion*; to lose the opportunity.

perdreau (per'dro), *n.m.*, (ornl.) young partridge.

perdrix (per'driks), *n.f.*, (ornl.) partridge.

perdu, -e (per'dy), *adj.*, lost, ruined; bewildered; spoiled; stray, out of use. *Salle des pas —s*; waiting-hall.

père (per), *n.m.*, father, parent; sire; man.

pérégrination (peregrina'sj3), *n.f.*, peregrination.

péremptoire (perãp'twa:r), *adj.*, peremptory.

péremptoirement (perãptwa:r'mã), *adv.*, peremptorily.

pérennité (pereni'te), *n.f.*, perpetuity.

péréquation (perekwã'sj3), *n.f.*, assessment, equal distribution.

perfectibilité (perfektibilite'), *n.f.*, perfectibility.

perfectible (perfek'tibl), *adj.*, perfectible.

perfection (perfek'sj3), *n.f.*, perfection, completeness.

perfectionnement (perfeksjon'mã), *n.m.*, improvement, perfecting.

perfectionner (perfeksjon'ne), *v.a.*, to perfect; to improve; *se* **perfectionner**, *v.r.*, to perfect oneself; to improve.

perfidie (per'fid), *n.* and *adj.*, perfidious, treacherous person; perfidious, treacherous, false.

perfidement (perfid'mã), *adv.*, perfidiously, falsely, treacherously.

perfidie (perfid'), *n.f.*, perfidy, perfidiousness; treachery.

perforage (perfo'ra:3), *n.m.*, boring; perforation.

perforant, -e (perfo'rã, -it), *adj.*, perforating; perforative.

perforat-eur, -rice (perfora'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, perforative; *n.m.*, (tech.) perforator.

perforateur (perfora'tœ:r), *n.f.*, drilling-machine.

perforation (perfora'sj3), *n.f.*, perforation.

perforer (perfo're), *v.a.*, to perforate, to bore.

péril (peril'te), *v.n.*, to be in danger, in jeopardy.

péridot (peri'do), *n.m.*, chrysolite, peridot, olivine.

péril (peri'do), *n.m.*, peril, danger, hazard, risk.

périlleusement (perijœz'mã), *adv.*, perilously, hazardously.

périlleux, -se (peri'jo, -iz), *adj.*, perilous, dangerous.

période (pe'rjød), *n.f.*, stage, period (revolution), (gram.) period, sentence; (mus.) phrase; *n.m.*, pitch, summit, degree, acme.

périodicité (perjødisi'te), *n.f.*, periodicity.

périodique (perjødik), *adj.*, periodic, periodical.

périodiquement (perjødik'mã), *adv.*, periodically.

péripétie (peripe'si), *n.f.*, sudden turn of fortune, revolution, vicissitude.

périr (pe'rir), *v.n.*, to perish, to decay, to die. *Faire —*; to put to death, to destroy.

périssable (peri'sa:bl), *adj.*, perishable.

périssaire (peri'swa:r), *n.f.*, canoe.

péristyle (peri'stil), *n.m.* (arch.) peristyle.

péritonite (perito'nit), *n.f.*, (med.) peritonitis.

perle (perl), *n.f.*, pearl; bead, beading; (fig.) gem, jewel, best.

perlé, -e (per'le), *adj.*, beaded, set with pearls; beady; beady. *Faire la grève —e*; to ca'canny.

perler (per'le), *v.n.*, to pearl, to bead, to form globules; *v.a.*, to pearl; to polish; *se* **perler**, *v.r.*, to be, or to become, beaded.

perlé-er, -ère (per'lje, -œ:r), *adj.*, of pearl.

permanence (perma'nã:s), *n.f.*, permanence, permanency.

permanent, -e (perma'nã, -it), *adj.*, permanent, lasting.

perméabilité (permeabilite'), *n.f.*, permeability, perviousness.

perméable (perme'a:bl), *adj.*, permeable, pervious.

permettre (per'metr), *v.a.*, to permit, to allow, to enable, to afford; *se* **permettre**, *v.r.*, to permit, to suffer oneself (to); to indulge; to take the liberty (of); to assume, to dare. *Permettez!* allow me!

permis, -e (per'mi, -iz), *adj.*, lawful, allowed; justifiable; *n.m.*, permit, licence, pass; leave.

permission (permi'sj3), *n.f.*, permission, consent, leave, permit. *Avec votre —*; by your leave.

permutabilité (permytabilit'e), *n.f.*, commutability, permutability.

permutant (permy'tã), *n.m.*, permuter.

permutation (permyta'sj3), *n.f.*, permutation, commutation, exchange.

permuter (permy'te), *v.a.*, to exchange, to permute.

pernicieusement (pernisjo:z'mā), *adv.*, perniciously, mischievously, injuriously.
pernicieu-x, -se (perni'sjo, -z), *adj.*, pernicious, mischievous, injurious.
péronnelle (per'o'nel), *n.f.*, hussy, saucy baggage.
péroraison (peror'e'z), *n.f.*, peroration.
pérorer (peror'e), *v.n.*, to harangue; to speechify.
pérorer (peror'œr), *n.m.*, haranguer, speechifier.
pérou (pe'ru), *n.m.*, Peru.
perpendiculaire (perp'dikyl'e:r), *n.f.* and *adj.*, perpendicular.
perpendiculairement (perp'dikyl'e:r'mā), *adv.*, perpendicularly.
perpendicularité (perp'dikylar'i'te), *n.f.*, perpendicularity.
perpétration (perpetra'sj), *n.f.*, (jur.) perpetration.
perpétrer (perpe'tre), *v.a.*, (jur.) to perpetrate, to commit.
perpétration (perpetua'sj), *n.f.*, perpetuation.
perpétuel, -le (perpe'tuel), *adj.*, perpetual, permanent, endless.
perpétuellement (perpetuel'mā), *adv.*, perpetually, everlastingly.
perpétuer (perpe'tue), *v.a.*, to perpetuate; *se perpétuer*, *v.r.*, to be perpetuated, to last.
perpétuité (perpetu'ite), *n.f.*, perpetuity.
A —; for ever, for life.
perplexe (per'pleks), *adj.*, perplexed, irresolute; perplexing.
perplexité (perpleks'i'te), *n.f.*, perplexity, embarrassment.
perquisition (perkzi'sj), *n.f.*, perquisition, search.
perron (pe'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, flight of steps (before a house).
perroquet (per'o'ke), *n.m.*, (ornl.) parrot.
perruche (pe'ryʃ), *n.f.*, she-parrot; parakeet.
perruque (pe'ryk), *n.f.*, wig, peruke; shock (of hair).
perruquier (per'y'kje), *n.m.*, wig-maker; hair-dresser; barber.
perruquière (per'y'kje:r), *n.f.*, barber's wife.
persan, -e (per'sā, -an), *adj.*, Persian; *n.m.*, Persian language; (P-), Persian.
perse (pers), *n.f.*, (geog.) Persia; Persian woman; chintz.
persécutant, -e (perseky'tā, -t), *adj.*, troublesome, teasing.
persécuter (perseky'te), *v.a.*, to persecute, to trouble, to tease.
persécut-eur, -rice, *n.f.*, (perseky'tœr, -ris), persecutor; *adj.*, persecuting.
persécution (perseky'sj), *n.f.*, persecution, annoyance.
persévéramment (persevera'mā), *adv.*, perseveringly.
persévérance (perseve'rās), *n.f.*, perseverance, steadiness.
persévérant, -e (perseve'rā, -t), *adj.*, persevering, steady.
persévérer (perseve're), *v.n.*, to persevere, to be steadfast.
persienne (per'sjen), *n.f.*, shutter-blind, Venetian shutter.
persiflage (persi'fla:s), *n.m.*, quizzing, banter, chaff.
persifler (persi'fle), *v.a.*, to quiz, to banter, to chaff.
persifleur (persi'flœr), *n.m.*, banterer, quiz; *adj.*, quizzing, chaffing.
persil (per'sil), *n.m.*, (bot.) parsley.
persillé, -e (persi'je), *adj.*, spotted; blue-mouldy (of cheese).

persique (per'sik), *adj.*, (arch.) Persian, Persic.
persistance (persis'tās), *n.f.*, persistence, persistency.
persistant, -e (persis'tā, -t), *adj.*, (bot.) persistent.
persister (persi'ste), *v.n.*, to persist (in), to keep to.
personnage (perso'nās), *n.m.*, personage, person; (thea.) character, part.
personnalité (personall'te), *n.f.*, personal feeling; selfishness; personality.
personne (per'son), *n.f.*, person, man, woman, child; own self; exterior, appearance; *pron.m.*, nobody, none, no one; anybody, anyone.
personnel, -le (perso'nel), *adj.*, personal; selfish; *n.m.*, staff of servants, officials, hands; (milit., nav.) personnel.
personnellement (personel'mā), *adv.*, personally.
personnification (personifika'sj), *n.f.*, personification, impersonation.
personnifier (personi'fie), *v.a.*, to personify; to impersonate.
perspecti-f, -ve (perspek'tif, -v), *adj.*, perspective; *n.f.*, perspective, view; prospect, distance, vista.
perspicace (perspi'kas), *adj.*, perspicacious.
perspicacité (perspikaa'ite), *n.f.*, perspicacity.
perspicuité (perspiku'ite), *n.f.*, perspicuity.
persuader (persua'de), *v.a.*, to persuade, to convince; to imagine, *v.n.*, to persuade, to convince; *se persuader*, *v.r.*, to persuade, to convince oneself.
persuasible (persua'zibl), *adj.*, persuasible.
persuasif, -ve (persua'zif, -v), *adj.*, persuasive; convincing.
persuasion (persua'sj), *n.f.*, persuasion, conviction, belief, opinion.
persuasivement (persuazi:v'mā), *adv.*, persuasively.
perte (pert), *n.f.*, loss; ruin, waste; fall, doom. *A —*; at a loss. *En pure —*; uselessly, in vain. — *sèche*, dead loss; the place where water disappears (of a river).
pertinacité (pertinas'i'te), *n.f.*, pertinacity.
pertinemment (pertina'mā), *adv.*, pertinently.
pertinence (pertinā:s), *n.f.*, pertinency.
pertinent, -e (pertinā, -t), *adj.*, pertinent.
pertuis (per'tui), *n.m.*, (geog.) straits; sluice.
perturbat-eur, -rice, *n.f.*, (pertyrba'tœr, -ris), disturber; *adj.*, disturbing.
perturbation (pertyrba'sj), *n.f.*, perturbation, disturbance.
pervenche (per'vā:f), *n.f.*, (bot.) periwinkle.
perverse, -e (per've:r, -s), *adj.*, perverse, froward, wicked; *n.*, perverse, froward person.
perversion (perver'sj), *n.f.*, perversion.
perversité (perversi'te), *n.f.*, perversity, perverseness.
pervertir (perverti'r), *v.a.*, to pervert, to be perverse of.
pervertissable (perverti'sa:bl), *adj.*, pervertible.
pervertissement (pervertis'mā), *n.m.*, perversion, corruption.
pervertisseur (perverti'sœr), *n.m.*, perverter, corrupter.
pesage (po'za:s), *n.m.*, weighing; weighing-room.
pesamment (peza'mā), *adv.*, heavily, ponderously; slowly.

pesant, -e (pə'zā, -t), *adj.*, heavy, ponderous; unwieldy; cumbersome; sluggish; *n.m.*, weight; *adv.*, in weight.
pesantier (pəzā'ti:ɛr), *n.f.*, weight, heaviness; dullness, slowness; ponderosity; (*phys.*) gravity.
pesée (pə'ze), *n.f.*, weighing.
pèse-lettres (pəzē'lɛtr), *n.m.*, letter-scales.
peser (pə'ze), *v.a.*, to weigh; to ponder, to estimate; *v.n.*, to weigh, to be heavy; to bear upon; to be a burden; to dwell upon.
pesseur (pə'zœ:r), *n.m.*, welgher.
pessimisme (pəzīmism), *n.m.*, pessimism.
pessimiste (pəzīmist), *n.m.*, pessimist.
peste (pest), *n.f.*, plague, pestilence; bore, nuisance; stench; *int.*, plague on it! the deuce! by Jove! hang it!
pester (pə'stɛ), *v.n.*, to bluster, to storm, to rave.
pestifère (pesti'fɛ:r), *adj.*, pestiferous.
pestifère, -e (pesti'fɛ:r), *adj.*, plague-stricken; *n.*, person infected with the plague.
pestilence (pestilā's), *n.f.*, pestilence.
pestilent, -e (pestilā's), *adj.*, pestilential.
pestilential, -le (pestilā'sjɛl), *adj.*, pestilential, infectious.
pétale (pə'tal), *n.m.*, (*bot.*) petal, flower.
pétard (pə'tar), *n.m.*, (*milit.*) petard; (*fire-works*) cracker, (*rail.*) fog signal.
pétardière (pə'tɔdjɛ:r), *n.f.*, tumultuous assembly.
pétillant, -e (peti'jā, -t), *adj.*, crackling, sparkling.
pétiller (peti'je), *v.n.*, to crackle, to sparkle; to be eager; to.
petit, -e (pə'tjo, -t), *adj.*, tiny, wee, *n.*, little one.
petit, -e (pə'ti, -t), *adj.*, little, small, short, shabby; petty, slight, light, faint, grand (of one's children's children); *n.*, little child; little one; dear, darling, young one; whelp, pup, kitten, cub. *En* —; in miniature. — *a* —; by degrees. *Un homme* —; a mean man.
petitement (petit'mā), *adv.*, in a small way, meanly, poorly.
petitesse (peti'tɛs), *n.f.*, smallness, littleness, shortness; meanness, narrowness.
petit-gris (peti'gri), *n.m.*, (— *s* —) miniver, Siberian squirrel.
pétition (peti'sjɔ), *n.f.*, petition, request.
pétitionnaire (petisjɔ'nɛ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, petitioner, applicant.
pétitionnement (petisjɔ'nām), *n.m.*, petitioning.
pétitionner (petisjɔ'ne), *v.n.*, to make a request, to petition.
pétrir, -e (pə'tri), *adj.*, kneaded.
pétrifiant, -e (pə'trifā, -t), *adj.*, petrifying.
pétrification (pətrifika'sjɔ), *n.f.*, petrification, petrification.
pétrifier (pə'trifje), *v.a.*, to petrify; *se* **pétrifier**, *v.r.*, to petrify, to turn to stone.
pétrin (pə'trɛ), *n.m.*, kneading-rough; scrape.
pétrir (pə'tri:r), *v.a.*, to knead, to mould, to form.
pétrissable (petri'sa:bl), *adj.*, that can be kneaded; (*fig.*) yielding, pliant.
pétrissage (petri'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, kneading, working, forming.
pétrisseur, -x, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (petri'sœ:r, -s:z), kneader, journeyman-baker.
pétrole (pə'trol), *n.m.*, petroleum, rock-oil.
pétulance (pə'tylā:s), *n.f.*, petulance, petulance.

pétulant, -e (pəty'lā, -t), *adj.*, petulant; saucy, frisky.
peu (pø), *adv.*, little, not much, few, not many; *n.m.*, little, few. *A — près*; nearly. *C'est — de chaos*; it's a mere trifle. — *à* —; by degrees. *Un — mieux*; rather better.
peuplade (pø'plad), *n.f.*, clan; tribe; horde.
peuplé, -e (pø'plɛ), *adj.*, peopled; stocked; filled (with).
peuple (pøpl), *n.m.*, people, nation, race, tribe; multitude, crowd, citizens; vulgar; *adj.*, plebeian, common.
peuplement (pøpləmā), *n.m.*, peopling; stocking a poultry-yard, a pond; planting new trees.
peupler (pø'plɛ), *v.a.*, to people, to populate; to stock with animals; to plant; to breed; *v.n.*, to multiply, to breed; *se* **peupler**, *v.r.*, to become peopled.
peuplier (pøpli'e), *n.m.*, poplar.
peur (pø:r), *n.f.*, fear, fright; dread, terror. *Avoir* —; to be afraid. *De* — *de*; for fear of. *De — que*; lest. *Sans* —; fearless.
peureux, -se (pø'ro, -z), *adj.*, fearful, timid, timorous.
peut-être (pø'tɛ:r), *adv.* and *n.m.*, perhaps, supposition.
phalange (fa'lā:ʒ), *n.f.*, phalanx, battalion; host.
phalène (fa'lɛ:n), *n.f.*, (*ent.*) moth.
pharaon (fara'ʒ), *n.m.*, Pharaoh.
phare (far), *n.m.*, light-house, beacon; (*moto.*) head-light.
pharisien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (farizjɛ, -ɛn), Pharisee.
pharmaceutique (farmasø'tik), *n.f.* and *adj.*, pharmaceutical; pharmaceutical.
pharmacie (farma'si), *n.f.*, pharmacy; chemist's shop; dispensary.
pharmacien (farma'sjɛ), *n.m.*, apothecary; chemist and druggist.
phase (faz), *n.f.*, phase, phasis; aspect; period.
phébé (fe'be), *n.f.*, (*poet.*) the moon.
phébus (fe'by:s), *n.m.*, (*myth.*) Phœbus; Lombard.
phénicien, -ne (feni'sjɛ, -ɛn), *n.* and *adj.* (P-), Phœnician.
phénoménal, -e (fənom'e:nal), *adj.*, phenomenal.
phénomène (fənom'e:n), *n.m.*, phenomenon; freak (at a fair).
philanthrope (filā'trop), *n.m.*, philanthropist.
philanthropie (filā'tropi), *n.f.*, philanthropy.
phillistin (filistɛ), *n.m.*, Philistine; (*fig.*) snob, vulgar fellow.
philosophale (filozə'fal), *adj.*, philosophical.
philosophe (filozə'f), *n.m.*, philosopher.
philosophe (filozə'fe), *v.n.*, to philosophise.
philosophie (filozə'fi), *n.f.*, philosophy; sixth form (in French public schools).
philosophique (filozə'fik), *adj.*, philosophical.
philosophiquement (filozəfik'mā), *adv.*, philosophically.
philtre (filitr), *n.m.*, philter.
phlébite (fle'bit), *n.f.*, (*med.*) phlebitic.
phonétique (fəne'tik), *adj.*, phonetic.
phonique (fə'nik), *adj.*, phonic.
phonographe (fəno'graf), *n.m.*, phonograph, gramophone.
phonographie (fəno'graf), *n.f.*, phonography.

phonographique (fɔnɔɡʁa'fik), *adj.*, phonographical.
phoque (fɔk), *n.m.*, (mam.) seal, sea-dog.
phosphate (fɔs'fat), *n.m.*, (chem.) phosphate.
phosphore (fɔs'fɔr), *n.m.*, phosphorus.
phosphorescence (fɔs'fɔr'sɔns), *n.f.*, phosphorescence.
phosphorescent, -e (fɔs'fɔr'sɔ, -it), *adj.*, phosphorescent.
phosphoreux, -se (fɔs'fɔ'rɔ, -iz), *adj.*, phosphorous.
phosphorique (fɔs'fɔ'rik), *adj.*, phosphoric.
photographe (fɔtɔ'ɡraf), *n.m.*, photographer, photographer.
photographie (fɔtɔɡʁa'fi), *n.f.*, photography, photograph.
photographier (fɔtɔɡʁa'ʃje), *v.a.*, to photograph.
photographique (fɔtɔɡʁa'fik), *adj.*, photographic. *Appareil* —; camera.
phrase (fʁa:z), *n.f.*, phrase, sentence, affected style, twaddle. *Sans* —; without circumlocution. — *toute faite*; commonplace.
phraseologie (fʁa:zɔlɔ'ʒi), *n.f.*, phraseology.
phraser (fʁa:zɛ), *v.a. and v.n.*, (mus.) to mark the phrases; to phrase.
phraseur (fʁa:zœr), *n.m.*, prolix, verbose, tedious writer or talker.
ptisie (fti'zi), *n.f.*, (med.) phthisis, consumption.
ptisique (fti'zik), *adj.*, phthical, consumptive; *n.*, consumptive person.
physicien (fizjɛ'sjɛ), *n.m.*, natural philosopher.
physionomie (fizjɔnɔ'mi), *n.f.*, physiognomy, countenance, aspect.
physionomiste (fizjɔnɔ'mist), *n.m.*, physiognomist.
physique (fizik), *adj.*, physical, material; absolute, real; *n.f.*, physics, natural philosophy; *n.m.*, physique, natural constitution of a man; outward appearance. *Exercices* —; physical drill.
physiquement (fizik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, physically.
plaffer (plaf'e), *v.n.*, to paw the ground, to prance (of horses).
plaffeur (plaf'œr), *n.m.*, pawner, prancer, (fig.) showy or dashy person; *adj.*, pawing the ground (of horses).
plaffier (plaf'je), *v.n.*, to chirp, to cheep (of small birds), to squall, to rant.
plailerie (plaj'ri), *n.f.*, bawling, squalling.
plailleur, -e, *n.f.*, (plaj'œr, -o:z), squaller, hawler.
planiste (plaj'nist), *n.m. and f.*, pianist.
piano (pja no), (—s) or **piano-forte** (piano'fɔrtɛ), (—s —), *n.m.*, piano-forte. — *à queue*; grand piano.
pialement (pjɔl'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, whining, pining.
piauler (pjɔ'le), *v.n.*, to pule, to whine.
pie (pik), *n.m.*, pick, pickaxe; (nav.) gaff; (ornl.) woodpecker; peak (of a mountain).
picard, -e (pi'kar, -d), *adj. and n.*, of Picardy.
picoté, -e (piko'te), *adj.*, pricked, marked.
picotement (piko'tmɑ̃), *n.m.*, pricking, tingling, itching.
picoter (piko'te), *v.a.*, to prick, to tingle; to provoke; to peck (of birds); *se picoter*, *v.r.*, to tease, to irritate, to torment, one another.
pie (pi), *n.f.*, (ornl.) magpie.
pièce (pjes), *n.f.*, piece, length, fragment; play, performance; document; head (of cattle, of poultry, game); apart-

ment, room, cask (of oil, wine, &c.); piece of ordnance, cannon; joint (of cooked meat). — *s détachées*; spare parts; coin. *Donner la* —; to give a tip. *Tout d'une* —; all of a piece.
pié (pje), *n.m.*, foot; footing; track; leg (of furniture); stalk (of plants). *Tenir* —; to stand firm. *Prendre* —; to gain ground.
pié-à-terre (pjɛtɛ'rɛr), *n.m.*, (—) temporary lodging.
piédestal (pjɛdɛ'stal), *n.m.*, (arch.) pedestal.
piège (pje:ʒ), *n.m.*, snare, trap, decoy.
pie-grièche (pjɛ'ʁi:ʃ), *n.f.*, (—s —) (ornl.) shrike; (pers.) shrew.
pierraille (pjɛ'rɛl), *n.f.*, broken stone.
pierre (pjɛ:r), *n.f.*, stone, flint; (fig.) steel, rock; gem; (med.) calculus. — *à aiguiser*; grindstone. — *à fusil*, flint stone. — *d'achoppement*; stumbling-block. — *de taille*; freestone.
pierreries (pjɛ'rɛr), *n.f.pl.*, jewels, precious stones.
pierréux, -se (pjɛ'rɔ, -iz), *adj.*, stony, flinty, gritty, gravelly.
pierrôt (pjɛ'rɔ), *n.m.*, house-sparrow; clown; merry-andrew.
piété (pjɛ'te), *n.f.*, piety, godliness; love, affection.
piétinement (pjɛtin'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, moving of feet; stamping, tramping.
piétiner (pjɛtin'e), *v.n.*, to stamp, to move one's feet about; *v.a.*, to tread, or to trample, under foot.
piéton, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (pjɛtɔ̃, -on), pedestrian, foot-passenger.
piètre (pjɛtr), *adj.*, shabby, wretched; pitiful.
piétrement (pjɛtro'mɑ̃), *adv.*, pitifully, wretchedly.
pieu (pjɛ), *n.m.*, stake, pile, post, pale.
pieusement (pjɛ:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, piously, religiously; obsequiously; reverently.
pieuvre (pjɛ:vr), *n.f.*, (mol.) octopus, poulp.
pieux, -se (pjɔ, -iz), *adj.*, pious, godly, religious, holy.
pie (pif), *n.m.*, (slang) bottle-nose, nozzle. — *raf*; (int.) slap! bang!
piegeon (pi'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, pigeon, dove; (slang) dupe, gull.
pigeonneau (piʒɔ'no), *n.m.*, young pigeon.
pigeonnier (piʒɔ'nje), *n.m.*, pigeon-house, dovecot.
pigment (pig'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (anat.) pigment.
pignon (pi'ɲɔ̃), *n.m.*, gable-end, gable (of a house); kernel (of a fir-apple); (mec.) pinion.
pilaire (pi'lɛ:r), *adj.*, pilous, hairy.
plâtre (plɛ'tʁɛr), *n.m.*, (arch.) plaster.
pile (pil), *n.f.*, pile, heap; pier (of a bridge); mole (mas.); (arch.) tambour; (of coins) reverse; battery.
piller (pi'le), *v.a.*, to pound, to crush, to powder.
pilleur (pi'lœr), *n.m.*, pounder, beater.
pillier (pi'je), *n.m.*, pillar, column, post; (pers.) supporter; fixture.
pillage (pi'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, pillage, plunder.
pillard, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (pi'ʒa:r, -d), pillager, plunderer; *adj.*, pillaging, plundering. (ransack).
piller (pi'je), *v.a.*, to pillage, to plunder, to pillerie (pi'ri), *n.f.*, pillage, plunder, extortion.
pilleux, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pi'lœr, -œz), pillager, plunderer, pilferer.
pilon (pi'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, pestle; stamper, stamp (leg).

pilonnage (pi'lɔːnɑːʒ), *n.m.*, (tech.) ramming; pounding, stamping, malling.
pilonner (pi'lɔːne), *v.a.*, (tech.) to ram; to pound, to stamp, to mill.
pilori (pi'lɔːri), *n.m.*, pillory.
pilorier (pi'lɔːrije), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to pillory, to put in the pillory, to slander.
plotage (pi'lɔːtaːʒ), *n.m.*, pile-driving, piling; (nav.) piloting.
pilote (pi'lɔːt), *n.m.*, pilot, guide.
pilote (pi'lɔːte), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (tech.) to pile; *v.a.*, (nav.) to pilot; (fig., fa. i.) to pilot, to guide.
pilotis (pi'lɔːti), *n.m.*, piling, pile-work; stillt.
pilule (pi'lyl), *n.f.*, (pharm.) pill.
pimbeche (pɛ'beʃ), *n.f.*, impertinent woman, saucy baggage.
piment (pi'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, pimento, all-spice.
pimpant, -e (pɛ'pɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, natty, tidy, fine, spruce.
pimprenelle (pɛ̃pʁə'nɛl), *n.f.*, (bot.) pimpernel, burnet.
pin (pɛ̃), *n.m.*, (bot.) pine-tree, pine, Scotch fir. *Pomme de —*; fir cone.
pinacle (pi'nakl), *n.m.*, pinnacle.
pinale (pi'ne), *n.f.*, pine-plantation.
pince (pɛ̃s), *n.f.*, pliers, nippers; tongs; tweezers; gripe, crowbar (lever); toe (of a horse's foot); claw (of a lobster); edge (of a deer's hoof); (surg.) forceps.
pincé, -e (pɛ'se), *adj.*, pinched; affected, prim; thin, tight. —/ caught! found out!
pinceau (pɛ'so), *n.m.*, pencil, brush.
pincée (pɛ'se), *n.f.*, pinch.
pince-nez (pɛ'sne), *n.m.*, (—) folding eye-glasses.
pincer (pɛ'se), *v.a.*, to pinch, to press, to hold fast, to gripe; to nip off, to reproach; to catch; to play (the guitar, harp); (nav.) to hug; *v.x.*, to pinch, to rally, to reproach; to play (the guitar, harp); *se pincer*, *v.r.*, to pinch oneself.
pince-sans-rire (pɛ̃sɑ̃'ʁiːr), *n.m.*, (—) sly, malicious person; dry joker.
pincette (pɛ'set), *n.f.*, or *pincettes*, *n.f. pl.*, tongs, tweezers, nippers.
pinçure (pɛ'syːr), *n.f.*, pinching, pinch; crease.
pingouin or **pinguin** (pɛ̃'gwɛ̃), *n.m.*, (ornl.) penguin; auk.
pingre (pɛ̃gr), *n.m.*, (pop.) miser; *adj.*, avaricious, mean, stingy.
pinson (pɛ̃sɔ̃), *n.m.*, (ornl.) finch; chaffinch.
pintade (pɛ̃'tad), *n.f.*, (ornl.) guinea-fowl, pearl-hen.
pinte (pɛ̃t), *n.f.*, pint (obsolete measure).
piochage (pjɔ'ʃaːʒ), *n.m.*, digging, working, faggot.
pioche (pjɔʃ), *n.f.*, pickaxe, mattock.
piocher (pjɔ'ʃe), *v.a.*, to dig; *v.n.*, to dig; to fag, to work hard.
piocheur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pjɔ'ʃœːr, -œːz), digger; hard-working student; fag, sweater.
pion (pjɔ̃), *n.m.*, pawn (at chess); man (at draughts); assistant master (in a school).
pionçage (pjɔ̃'saːʒ), *n.f.*, (fam.) nap, snooze; forty winks.
pioncer (pjɔ̃'se), *v.n.*, (fam.) to snooze, to have a nap.
pionceur, -se (pjɔ̃'sœːr, -œːz), *n.m.*, (fam.) snoozer, heavy sleeper.
pionnier (pjɔ̃'nje), *n.m.*, pioneer.
pipe (pip), *n.f.*, pipe, tobacco-pipe; pipe (cask).

pipeau (pi'po), *n.m.*, pipe, reed-pipe, shepherd's pipe; bird-call; limed twig; snare.
pipée (pi'pe), *n.f.*, bird-catching; (fig.) deceit, treachery.
piper (pi'pe), *v.a.*, to catch birds with a bird-call; to deceive, to trick; to cheat.
pipeu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pi'pœːr, -œːz), cheat, trickster (at play); *adj.*, cheating, deceitful.
piquant, -e (pi'kɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, prickly; sharp; biting; keen; lively, piquant, smart; *n.m.*, prickle; quill (of porcupines); pungency, point, fun; piquancy.
pique (pik), *n.f.*, pike (weapon); pique, spite, quarrel; *n.m.*, spade (at cards).
piqué, -e (pi'ke), *adj.*, quilted; larded; worm-eaten (wood); offended; spotted, foxed (of paper); *n.m.*, quilting.
pique-nique (pi'nik), *n.m.*, (— - —s) picnic.
piquer (pi'ke), *v.a.*, to prick; to goad; to sting; to puncture; to bite; to quilt; to lard; to stick; to mark off; to excite; to stimulate; to pique, to nettle; to spur; (surg.) to puncture; *v.n.*, to sting; to be piquant; (man.) to spur; (aero.) to dive. — *du nez*; to nose-dive; *se piquer*, *v.r.*, to prick oneself; to be offended, to be piqued; to pride oneself, to turn sour, to become spotted.
piquet (pi'ke), *n.m.*, picket, peg, stake; (milit.) picket; piquet (card game).
piqueté, -e (pi'ke), *adj.*, spotted, dotted.
piqueteur (pi'kœːr), *v.a.*, to set or mark with stakes or pickets; to fix.
piquette (pi'ket), *n.f.*, rape wine; sour wine; thin wine.
piqueur (pi'kœːr), *n.m.*, outrider; (man.) stud-groom; (hunt.) huntsman.
pipeu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pi'kœːr, -œːz), stitcher.
piqler (pi'kje), *n.m.*, pikeman.
piqûre (pi'kyːr), *n.f.*, prick; sting, puncture, wormhole, (needlework) quilting, stitching.
pirate (pi'rat), *n.m.*, pirate, corsair, buccaneer, plagiarist.
pirater (pi'ra'te), *v.n.*, to pirate, to commit piracy.
piraterie (pi'ra'tʁi), *n.f.*, piracy; extortion.
pire (piːr), *n.m.* and *adj.*, worse, worst.
pirogue (pi'ʁɔg), *n.f.*, pirogue, canoe.
pirouette (pi'rwet), *n.f.*, pirouette; whirligig; subterfuge.
pirouetter (pi'rwɛ'te), *n.m.*, to pirouette; to whirl about or round.
pis (pi), *n.m.*, udder, dug (of cows, &c.).
pis (pi), *n.m.* and *adv.*, worse, worst.
pis aller (pisa'le), *n.m.*, worst; last resource; makeshift; compensation.
pisciculteur (piskyl'tœːr), *n.m.*, pisciculturist.
pisciculture (piskyl'tyːr), *n.f.*, pisciculture, fish culture.
piscine (pi'sin), *n.f.*, piscina.
pissenlit (pissɔ̃'li), *n.m.*, (bot.) dandelion.
pisser (pi'se), *v.i.*, to make water.
pistache (pis'taʃ), *n.f.*, pistachio, pistachio-nut.
pistachier (pista'ʃje), *n.m.*, pistachio-tree.
piste (pist), *n.f.*, track, course, race-course, footprints, trail.
pistolet (pisto'le), *n.m.*, pistol.
piston (pis'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, sucker, bucket (of a pump); piston.
pitance (pi'tɑ̃s), *n.f.*, pittance, allowance (of food); dole.

piteusement (pitɛz'mɔ̃), *adj.*, piteously, sadly.
piteu-x, -se (pi'tɛ-, -zɛ), *adj.*, piteous, pitiable, woeful.
pitie (pi'tje), *n.f.*, pity, compassion; mercy; disdain. *Par* —; out of pity.
pitoyable (pitwa'ja:bl), *adj.*, pitiful, piteous; compassionate; contemptible.
pitoyablement (pitwa'ja:blɛ'mɔ̃), *adv.*, pitifully, piteously, wretchedly.
pittoresque (pitɔ'resk), *adj.*, picturesque, graphic; *n.m.*, picturesque, picturesqueness.
pittoresquement (pitɔ'resk'mɔ̃), *adv.*, picturesquely, in a picturesque manner.
piver (pi'ver), *n.m.*, (ornl.) green woodpecker.
pivoine (pi'vwan), *n.m.*, (ornl.) bullfinch, gnat-snapper; *n.f.*, (bot.) peony, peony.
pivot (pi'vo), *n.m.*, pin, spindle, pivot, hinge, swivel.
pivoter (pivo'te), *v.a.*, to turn on a pivot, to revolve upon, to turn.
placage (pla'ka:ʒ), *n.m.*, (metal.) plating; veneering (of wood); patchwork.
placage (pla'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, placing.
placard (pla'ka:r), *n.m.*, placard, poster, bill; (print.) slip; cupboard (in a wall).
placarder (plakar'de), *v.a.*, to placard, to post up.
place (plas), *n.f.*, place, room, spot, ground; post, employment; fortress; square; room, stead. *En* —; take your seats. *Faire* —; to make room, to make way. *Retenir des* —; to secure seats. *Sur* —; on the spot.
placé, -e (pla'se), *adj.*, placed.
placement (plas'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, placing; (com.) sale; investing, investment (money).
placer (pla'se), *v.a.*, to place, to put, to get a situation for; to introduce (goods); to dispose, to invest, to deposit; *se placer*, *v.r.*, to place oneself; to obtain a situation; to be sold, to sell.
placet (pla'se), *n.m.*, petition.
placem-r, -se, *n.f.*, (pla'sœ:r, -sɛ:z), *placem-r*; registry office keeper; (thea.) attendant.
placide (pla'sid), *adj.*, placid, calm, unruffled.
placidement (plasid'mɔ̃), *adv.*, placidly, calmly.
placidité (plasid'ite), *n.f.*, placidity; calmness.
placi-er, -ère, *n.f.*, (pla'sje, -ɛ:r), outdoor clerk, under-letter (of standings); (com.) agent.
plafond (pla'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, ceiling.
plafonnage (pla'fɔ̃na:ʒ), *n.m.*, ceiling (action, work).
plafonner (pla'fɔ̃ne), *v.a.*, to ceil, to make a ceiling.
plafonneur (pla'fɔ̃nœ:r), *n.m.*, plasterer.
plage (pla:ʒ), *n.f.*, beach, strand, sea-shore.
plagiaire (pla'sje:r), *n.m.*, plagiarist.
plagiat (pla'ʒja), *n.m.*, plagiarism.
plaid (plɛd), *n.m.*, plaid, travelling rug.
plaidable (plɛ'da:bl), *adj.*, pleadable.
plaidant (plɛ'dɔ̃), *adj.*, pleading, litigant.
plaider (plɛ'de), *v.a.*, to plead, to argue; to intercede (for); to litigate; *v.n.*, to plead; to go to law.
plaideu-r, -se, *n.f.*, (plɛ'dœ:r, -sɛ:z), litigant, suitor.
plaidoirie (plɛ'dwa'ri), *n.f.*, barrister's, counsel's speech; address; *pl.*, pleadings.

plaidoyer (plɛ'dwa'je), *n.m.*, speech for the defence, counsel's address; *pl.*, pleadings.
plaie (ple), *n.f.*, sore, wound; plague, evil. *Panser une* —; to dress a wound.
plaignant, n.m., -e, *n.f.*, (plɛ'mɔ̃, -it), *n.*, (jur.) complainant, plaintiff; *adj.*, complaining.
plain, -e (plɛ:m), *adj.*, plain, even, flat, level. *De* — *piéd*; on a level, on the same floor.
plaindre (plɛ:dr), (plaignant, plaint), *v.a.*, to pity, to be compassionate; to grudge; *se plaindre*, *v.r.*, to complain, to moan; to grudge oneself.
plaine (plɛ:m), *n.f.*, plain, level, common, heath.
plainte (plɛ:t), *n.f.*, complaint, action; groaning; wailing.
plaintif, -ve (plɛ'tif, -rv), *adj.*, plaintive, querulous, complaining, sad.
plaintivement (plɛti:v'mɔ̃), *adv.*, plaintively, mournfully, sadly.
plaire (plɛ:r), (plaisant, plu), *v.n.*, to please, to be agreeable; to delight, to suit; *se plaire*, *v.r.*, to delight in; to like; to take to; to flatter oneself; to thrive.
plaisamment (pleza'mɔ̃), *adv.*, humorously, pleasantly; ludicrously, amusingly.
plaisance (plɛ'zɔ̃s), *n.f.*, pleasure.
plaisant, -e (plɛ'zɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, pleasant; humorous, ludicrous, droll, funny; strange; curious; *n.m.*, jester; humour, fun. *Un mauvais* —; a mischievous wag.
plaisanter (plezɔ̃'te), *v.a.*, to joke, to banter, to jeer; *v.n.*, to jest, to joke.
plaisanterie (plezɔ̃'tri), *n.f.*, pleasantry, joking, jest, joke; mockery.
plaisir (plɛ'zi:r), *n.m.*, pleasure, delight, joy; recreation; will, consent; courtesy, kindness.
plan, -e (plɔ̃, plan), *adj.*, even, plain, level, flat; *n.m.*, plane, design, model; scheme, project; ground, perspective.
planche (plɔ̃ʃ), *n.f.*, board, plank; (enrg.) plate; (gard.), bed, border; *n.f.pl.*, the stage.
planchéage (plɔ̃ʃe'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, boarding, flooring. [floor].
plancheier, -ère, *v.a.*, to plank, to planchier, (plɔ̃ʃe'jœ:r), *n.m.*, floor-layer.
plancher (plɔ̃ʃe), *n.m.*, floor.
planchette (plɔ̃ʃet), *n.f.*, little board; (math.) plane table.
plane (plan), *n.f.*, draw-knife; turning chisel; spoke-shave.
plané, -e (pla'ne), *adj.*, soaring, gliding. *Fol* —; gliding descent, volplane.
planer (pla'ne), *v.n.*, to hover, to tower; to soar; *v.a.*, to make smooth, to plane.
planétaire (plane'tɛ:r), *adj.*, planetary.
planète (pla'net), *n.f.*, planet, star.
planeur (pla'nœ:r), *n.m.*, (manu.) planisher, glider (aeroplane).
plant, (plɔ̃), n.m., set, twig, plant, slip, plantation, grove.
plantation (plɔ̃ta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, planting, plantation.
plante (plɔ̃t), *n.f.*, sole of the foot; (bot.) plant.
planter (plɔ̃'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to plant, to set, to fix; to set up, to lay out, to leave in the lurch; *se planter*, *v.r.*, to be planted; to place oneself; to settle.
planteur (plɔ̃'tœ:r), *n.m.*, planter.
plantoir (plɔ̃'twa:r), *n.m.*, dibble, planting-tool.

planton (plā'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, (milit.) orderly.
plantureusement (plātyrɛz'mā), *adv.*, plentifully, copiously, abundantly.
plantureux, -se (plāty'rɔ̃, z), *adj.*, plentiful, copious.
plaque (plak), *n.f.*, plate; slab; veneer; badge, star. — *tourmente*; (rail.) turntable.
plaqué, -e (plā'ke), *n.m.*, plated metal, electro-plate; *part.*, plated.
plaquer (plā'ke), *v.a.*, to plate; to veneer.
plaquette (plā'ket), *n.f.*, a small thin book, small plate, board, slab.
plaqueur (plā'kœr), *n.m.*, veneerer; plater.
plastique (plast'lik), *adj.*, plastic; *n.f.*, plastic art.
plastron (plast'rɔ̃), *n.m.*, breast-plate; (fenc.) plastron; fencing-pad; shirt front, dicky.
plastronner (plast'rɔ̃ne), *v.a.*, to put a plastron on anyone, to cover or protect with a breast-pad; to boast; *se* plastronner, *v.r.*, to put on a breast-pad.
plat (pla), *n.m.*, dish; plate; (nav.) mess; sheet (of glass); flat side (of anything).
plat, -e (pla, -t), *adj.*, flat; dull, pointless, low, empty; (of the hair) straight, lank; (of rhymes) consecutive.
platane (plā'tan), *n.m.*, plane-tree, platane.
plateau (plā'to), *n.m.*, wooden scale, waiter-tray, tea-tray; upland, tableland.
plate-bande (plat'bā:d), *n.f.*, (—s—s) (arch., hort.) plat-band; flower-bed.
plate-forme (plat'form), *n.f.*, (—s—s) platform.
platement (plat'mā), *adv.*, flatly, dully.
platine (plā'tin), *n.f.*, (print.) platen; lock (of firearms); (tech.) plate; *n.m.* (metal) platinum.
platitude (plati'tyɔ̃), *n.f.*, platitude, dullness, flatness.
platonique (plato'nik), *adj.*, Platonic.
platonisme (plato'nism), *n.m.*, Platonism.
plâtrage (plā'tra:ʒ), *n.m.*, plaster-work, plastering.
plâtras (plā'tras), *n.m.*, old plaster-work, rubbish.
plâtre (plā'tr), *n.m.*, plaster.
plâtré, -e (plā'trɛ), *adj.*, plastered.
plâtrer (plā'trɛ), *v.a.*, to plaster, to patch up.
plâtréux, -se (plā'trɔ̃, -z), *adj.*, chalky.
plâtrier (plā'triɛ), *n.m.*, plasterer.
plâtrière (plā'triɛr), *n.f.*, chalk-pit, plaster-quarry.
plausibilité (plozibil'ite), *n.f.*, plausibleness, plausibility.
plausible (plo'zibl), *adj.*, plausible.
plausiblement (plozibl'mā), *adv.*, plausibly.
plebe (plɛ:b), *n.f.*, common people.
plebèien, -ne (plebɛ'jɛ, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, plebeian.
plebiscite (pleb'isit), *n.m.*, plebiscite.
plein, -e (plɛ̃, plɛ̃n), *adj.*, full, filled; copious; solid (of doors); entire, whole, thorough; *n.m.*, full part; plenum; *adv.*, full. *En — vent*, in the open air. *En — hiver*, in the heart of winter.
pleinement (plɛ̃n'mā), *adv.*, fully, entirely.
pléniaire (plɛ̃n'jɛr), *adj.f.*, plenary; full, complete.
plénipotentiaire (plɛ̃nipotɛ̃n'sjɛr), *n.m.* and *adj.*, plenipotentiary.
plénitude (plɛ̃ni'tyɔ̃), *n.f.*, plenitude, full-

pleur (ple:r), *n.m.*, (poet.) lament; *pl.*, tears.
pleurant, -e (plœ'rā, -t), *adj.*, weeping, crying.
pleurard, -e (plœ'rɑ:r, -d), *n.m.*, pulling, squalling child.
pleurer (plœ're), *v.n.*, to cry, to weep over, to shed tears, to mourn; *v.a.*, to weep, to bewail; to lament; to deplore the loss (of); to grudge.
pleurésie (plœrɛ'si), *n.f.*, pleurisy.
pleureur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (plœ'rœ:r, -œz), weeper; mourner; *adj.*, whimpering. *Saule —*; weeping willow.
plournichement (plœrnɛl'mā), *n.m.*, whine, whining.
plournicher (plœrnɛ'ʃɛ), *v.n.*, to whimper, to whine.
plournicheur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (plœrnɛl'œ:r, -œz), whimperer, sniveller.
pleutre (plœ'tr), *n.m.*, coward; contemptible fellow.
pleuvoir (plœ'vwɑ:r) (pleuvant, plu), *v. imp.*, to rain. *Il pleut à verse*; it is pouring in buckets. *Il pleut des halibards*; it rains cats and dogs.
pli (pli), *n.m.*, plait, fold, wrinkle; coil; undulation, depression; cover, letter, envelope, crease. *Mise en —*; setting (of the hair). *Sous — recommandé*; in a registered envelope. *Un faux —*; a crease.
pliable (pli'abl), *adj.*, pliable, flexible, supple.
pliage (pli'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, folding.
pliant, -e (pli'ā, -t), *adj.*, pliant, bending, flexible; *n.m.*, folding-stool, fold-stool.
plier (pli), *n.f.*, (ich.) plait.
plié, -e (pli'e), *adj.*, folded.
plier (pli'mā), *n.m.*, act of folding.
plier (pli'e), *v.a.*, to fold, to fold up; to bend; *v.n.*, to bend; to yield; *se* plier, *v.r.*, to be folded, bent; to bow.
plieur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pli'œ:r, -œz), folder.
plinth (pli:t), *n.f.*, (arch.) plinth.
plier (pli'wɑ:r), *n.m.*, folding-knife; *plier*, folder.
plissé (pli'sɛ), *n.m.*, kitting, plaits; wrinkling.
plissement (pli'mā), *n.m.*, folding; plaiting; undulation (of soil).
plisser (pli'sɛ), *v.a.*, to plait; to knit, to wrinkle; *se* plisser, *v.r.*, to form plaits, to be wrinkled, to pucker.
plissure (pli'sy:r), *n.f.*, plaiting.
piolement (piwā'mā), *n.m.*, folding.
plomb (plɔ̃), *n.m.*, lead, shot; plumb-line; custom-house seal; sink. *A —*; directly. — (*fusible*); fuse. *De —*; heavy, leaden.
plombage (plɔ̃'ba:ʒ), *n.m.*, leading; plumbing; stopping (of teeth).
plombagine (plɔ̃ba'ʒin), *n.f.*, plumbago, black-lead.
plombé, -e (plɔ̃'be), *adj.*, leaded; (fig.) leaden-coloured; (of sticks) loaded; stopped (of teeth).
plomber (plɔ̃'be), *v.a.*, to lead; to load, to seal; to stop (a tooth); to plumb.
plomberie (plɔ̃'bri), *n.f.*, plumbery; lead-manufactory; lead-works.
plombeur (plɔ̃'bœ:r), *n.m.*, (custom-house) stamper.
plombier (plɔ̃'bje), *n.m.*, plumber.
plombifère (plɔ̃bi'fɛr), *adj.*, plumbiferous.
plongé, -e (plɔ̃'ʒɛ), *adj.*, immersed; dipped (of candles); sunk (in despair); weltering (in blood); *a.f.*, drive.
plongéant, -e (plɔ̃'ʒā, -t), *adj.*, plunging.

plongeon (plɔ̃ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, (ornl.) diver; loon; dive, diving.
plonger (plɔ̃ʒɛ), *v.a.*, to plunge, to dip; to throw, to involve; *v.n.*, to dive, to dip; to duck; to welter; to pitch (of ships); *se plonger*, *v.r.*, to be plunged.
plongeur, (plɔ̃ʒœr), *n.m.*, plunger, diver; man who cleans dishes and plates in restaurants; *adj.*, (hydr.) plunging, diving.
ploutocratie (plutokrasi), *n.f.*, plutocracy.
plorable (plwa'jabl), *adj.*, pliable; flexible.
ployer (plwa'je), *v.a.*, to bend; to bow; to fold up; *v.n.*, to bend; to yield, to submit; *se ployer*, *v.r.*, to be bent, to be folded; to bend.
pluie (plij), *n.f.*, rain, downpour; shower.
plumage (ply'ma:ʒ), *n.m.*, plumage, feathers.
plumasserie (plymas'ri), *n.f.*, feather-trade.
plumassier (plymas'je), *n.m.*, feather-merchant.
plume (plym), *n.f.*, feather, plume, quill, pen, nib. *Au couvain de la —*; offhand.
plumeau (ply'mo), *n.m.*, feather-broom, duster.
plumée (ply'me), *n.f.*, penful (of ink).
plumer (ply'me), *v.a.*, to pluck, to plume; to fleece.
plumet (ply'me), *n.m.*, plume.
plumetis (plym'ti), *n.m.*, feather-stitch.
la plupart (ply'pœ:r), *n.f.*, most, most part; majority (of); most people.
pluralité (plyralite), *n.f.*, plurality.
pluriel, -le (ply'rjel), *adj.*, (gram.) plural, *n.m.*, (gram.) plural.
plus (ply), *adv.*, more, over, most; also, moreover; further; besides; no more, no longer; never again; *n.m.*, more; most. *Au —*; at most. *De —*; besides. *Il y a —*; what is more. — *loin*; further. — *près*; nearer. *Qui — eat*; what is more.
plusieurs (ply'sjœ:r), *pron.* and *adj.*, *m.f.pl.* several, some.
plus-que-parfait (plyskepar'fe), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) (gram.) pluperfect tense.
plutonique (plyto'nik), *adj.*, (geol.) plutonic.
plutôt (ply'to), *adv.*, rather, sooner, in preference to.
pluvial (ply'vjal), *adj.*, of rain, rainy.
pluvier (ply'vje), *n.m.*, plover.
pluvieux, -se (ply'vje, :z), *adj.*, rainy, showery, wet.
pluviomètre (plyvjɔ'metr), *n.m.*, pluviometer, rain-gauge.
pneu (pne), *n.m.*, pneumatic tyre.
pneumatique (pnoema'tik), *adj.*, pneumatic; *n.m.*, pneumatics; *n.f.*, pneumatic tyre.
pneumonie (pnoemo'ni), *n.f.*, pneumonia.
pochoché (po'ʃa), *n.f.*, (paint.) rough sketch; hurried piece of writing.
poehe (poʃ), *n.f.*, pocket; pouch; sack, bag; rabbit-net; purse-net; crop (of a bird); (needle-work) pucker; wrinkle (in clothes); kit (of a violin).
poché, -e (po'ʃe), *adj.*, poached (of eggs); black (of the eyes).
pocher (po'ʃe), *v.a.*, to poach.
pocheur (po'ʃe), *v.a.*, to keep in one's pocket.
pocheuse (po'ʃe), *n.f.*, small pocket; net (for rabbits).
poêle (pwa'l), *n.f.*, frying-pan.
poêle (pwa'l), *n.m.*, stove.
poêle (pwa'l), *n.m.*, pall (at a funeral).
poêlée (pwa'le), *n.f.*, panful.

poëlier (pwa'lje), *n.m.*, stove-maker.
poëlon (pwa'lɔ̃), *n.m.*, saucepan (small).
poème (po'ɛm), *n.m.*, poem.
poésie (po'ezi), *n.f.*, poetry; poesy.
poète (po'ɛt), *n.m.*, poet; poetess.
poétique (po'e'tik), *adj.*, poetical; *n.f.*, poetics.
poétiquement (poetik'mɔ̃), *adv.*, poetically.
poétiser (poeti'ze), *v.n.*, to versify, to poetize; to make poetical.
poids (pwa), *n.m.*, weight; heaviness; gravity; burden; importance, consequence. — *lourds*; lorries, tractors.
poignant, -e (pwa'nd, -t), *adj.*, poignant; acute; stinging; painful.
poignard (pwa'na:r), *n.m.*, poniard, dagger. *Coup de —*; stab.
poignarder (pwanar'de), *v.a.*, to poniard, to stab, to kill; *se poignarder*, *v.r.*, to stab oneself.
poigne (pwaɔ̃), *n.f.*, grasp, clutch; (fig.) strength.
poignée (pwa'ne), *n.f.*, handful; handle; hit (of swords); shake (of the hand).
poignet (pwa'ne), *n.m.*, wrist; wrist-band; cuff.
poil (pwal), *n.m.*, hair (of animals); hair (of persons, other than that of the head); wool (of some animals); beard; nap (of cloth, of hats); (fig.) boldness, courage. *A contre —*; against the grain.
poilu, -e (pw'ly), *adj.*, hairy, shaggy; (bot.) bristly.
poingon (pwɛ'ɔ̃s), *n.m.*, punch, puncheon; bodkin; stiletto, pointer; die; stamp (of coins).
poignonage (pwɛ'ɔ̃na:ʒ), *n.m.*, stamping.
poigner (pwɛ'ɔ̃ne), *v.a.*, to stamp.
poigneuse, -se (pwɛ'ɔ̃no:r, -ɔ:z), *n.m.* and *f.*, stamper, puncher.
poindre (pwɛ'dr), *v.r.*, to peep, to dawn; to appear.
poing (pwɛ), *n.m.*, fist, hand. *A — s'fermés*; with clenched fists; (fig.) soundly (sleep). *Coup de —*; fistcuff.
point (pwɛ), *adv.*, no, not; not at all; none (more emphatic than pas); *n.m.*, point; dot, mark; full stop; speck; hole (of a strap, &c.); break (of day); (needlework) stitch; difficulty, state, case; place. *A —*; in the nick of time. *De tout —*; in every respect. *Sur le — de*; very near to. *Sur ce —*; on that score.
pointage (pwɛ'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, (artil., nav.) pointing, levelling; control, checking of workmen at works, factories, &c.
pointe (pwɛ't), *n.f.*, point (sharp end); (print.) bodkin; pungency, sharpness; witticism; tin-tack (nail); etching-needle; head (of an arrow, of a lance); (agri., geog.) point.
pointé, -e (pwɛ'te), *adj.*, pointed; checked.
pointement (pwɛ'tmɔ̃), *n.m.*, (artil.) pointing, levelling.
pointer (pwɛ'te), *v.a.*, to pierce; to stab; to prick; to mark; to point; to dot; to sharpen; to check, to control; *v.n.*, to point, to dot; to spring up, to fly high; to keep, to come out; (man.) to rear.
pointeur (pwɛ'tœ:r), *n.m.*, pointer, marker; (artil.) artillery-man (who points the gun); controller, tally man.
pointillage (pwɛ'ti'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, (engr.) dotting, stippling.
pointillé (pwɛ'ti'je), *n.m.*, (engr.) dotting.
pointiller (pwɛ'ti'je), *v.n.*, to dot, to stipple; to carp at; *v.a.*, to nettle, to tease.

pointilleu-x, -se (pwē'ti'jo, -iz), *adj.*, particular, punctilious.
pointu, -e (pwē'ty), *adj.*, pointed, sharp, peaked.
pointure (pwē'ty:r), *n.f.*, (print.) point; (of shoes) size.
poire (pwa'r), *n.f.*, (bot.) pear; bulb (of a motorist's horn).
poiré (pwa're), *n.m.*, perry.
poireau (pwa'ro) or **porreau** (po'ro), *n.m.*, (bot.) leek; wart.
poirée (pwa're), *n.f.*, (bot.) white beet.
poirier (pwa'rje), *n.m.*, pear-tree.
pois (pwa), *n.m.*, (bot.) pea, peas, pease.
poison (pwa'z), *n.m.*, poison, venom.
poissard, -e (pwa'sa:r, -d), *adj.*, vulgar, low.
poisser (pwa'se), *v.a.*, to pitch; to make sticky.
poisseu-x, -se (pwa'so, -iz), *adj.*, pitchy, gluey, sticky.
poisson (pwa's), *n.m.*, fish.
poissonnerie (pwa'son'ri), *n.f.*, fish-market.
poissonneu-x, -se (pwa'so'no, -iz), *adj.*, abounding in fish.
poissonni-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (pwa'so'nje, -er), fishmonger, fish-salesman, *n.f.*, fish-kettle.
poitrau (pwa'trau:j), *n.m.*, breast (of a horse); breast-piece (of harness).
poitrinaire (pwa'tri'ne:r), *n.* and *adj.*, consumptive.
poitrine (pwa'trin), *n.f.*, chest, breast, lungs.
poivrade (pwa'vra:d), *n.f.*, pepper sauce.
poivre (pwa'vr), *n.m.*, pepper.
poivrer (pwa'vre), *v.a.*, to pepper.
poivrier (pwa'vri'e), *n.m.*, pepper-plant; pepper-box.
poivrière (pwa'vri'e:r), *n.f.*, spice-box; pepper-box, corner turret (tort).
poix (pwa), *n.f.*, pitch, shoemakers' wax.
polaire (po'le:r), *adj.*, polar.
polariser (polari'ze), *v.a.*, to polarize.
pôle (pol), *n.m.*, (astron., geog.) pole.
polémique (pole'mik), *n.f.*, polemics, controversy; *adj.*, polemical.
poli, -e (po'li), *adj.*, polished, bright, glossy; polite, civil; *n.m.*, polish, finish, gloss.
police (po'lis), *n.f.*, police; police-regulations; (fig.) polity, government; policy (of insurance). *Agent de —*; police-constable.
policer (poli'se), *v.a.*, to establish a regular government; to civilize, to polish, to refine.
polichinelle (poli'fi'nel), *n.m.*, punch, buffoon.
poliment (poli'm), *adv.*, politely.
polir (po'li:r), *v.a.*, to polish, to brighten; to civilize, to refine; *se polir*, *v.r.*, to polish (of a thing); to become refined (of people).
polissage (poli'sa:s), *n.m.*, polishing, finishing.
polisseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (poli'soe:r, -o:z), polisher.
polissoir (poli'swa:r), *n.m.*, polisher (tool).
polissoire (poli'swa:r), *n.f.*, shining-brush.
polisson, -ne (poli's), -on, *n.m.*, blackguard; ragamuffin; scamp; mischievous child; *adj.*, mischievous, idle, blackguard.
polissonner (poli'so'ne), *v.n.*, to play the blackguard, to crack broad jokes; (of children) to run about the streets.
polissonnerie (poli'son'ri), *n.f.*, blackguardism; broad, smutty joke.

polissure (poli'sy:r), *n.f.*, polishing.
politesse (poli'tes), *n.f.*, politeness, civility, kindness, attention.
politicien (poli'ti'sje), *n.m.*, politician.
politique (poli'tik), *adj.*, political, politic, wise; *n.m.*, politician, statesman; *n.f.*, policy; politics, statecraft.
politiquement (poli'tik'm), *adv.*, politically, (fig.) shrewdly.
politiquer (poli'ti'ke), *v.n.*, (fam.) to talk politics, to meddle with politics.
polka (pol'ka), *n.f.*, polka.
polker (pol'ke), *v.n.*, to dance the polka.
pollen (po'len), *n.m.*, (bot.) pollen.
pollué, -e (po'lje), *adj.*, polluted, defiled.
polluer (po'lje), *v.a.*, to pollute, to defile; *se polluer*, *v.r.*, to pollute oneself.
pollution (poli'sj), *n.f.*, pollution, profanation.
polonais, -e (pol'o'ne, -iz), *adj.*, Polish; *n.m.*, Polish (language); *n.f.*, polonaise (dress, dance, tune); *n.* (P-), Pole, Polonese.
poltron, -ne (pol'tr), -on, *adj.*, cowardly, dastardly; *n.*, coward, poltroon.
poltronnerie (pol'tron'ri), *n.f.*, cowardice, poltroonery.
polyglotte (poli'glot), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, polyglot.
pomade (po'mad), *n.f.*, pomatum (for the hair).
pommader (poma'de), *v.a.*, to pomade.
pomme (pom), *n.f.*, apple; ball, knob; head (of a cabbage, of a lettuce, of a walking-stick). — *de pin*; fir cone. — *de terre*; potato.
pommé, -e (po'me), *adj.*, grown to a round head, (fig., fam.) complete, downright.
pommeau (po'mo), *n.m.*, pommel (of saddles, swords).
pommelé, -e (po'mle), *adj.*, dappled, mottled.
se pommeler (po'mle), *v.r.*, to become dappled.
pommer (po'me), *v.n.*, (hort.) to cabbage, to grow to a round head.
pommette (po'met), *n.f.*, pommel, knob, ball; cheek-bone.
pommier (po'mje), *n.m.*, apple-tree; apple-roaster.
pompe (p), *n.f.*, pomp; splendour; ceremony; pump; inflator. — *à incendie*; fire-engine.
pomper (p), *v.n.*, to pump; *v.a.*, to pump, to suck up.
pompusement (p), *adv.*, pompously.
pompeu-x, -se (p), -iz), *adj.*, pompous, stately, lofty.
pompier (p), *n.m.*, fireman; pump-maker.
pompon (p), *n.m.*, top-knot (of horses); (milit.) tuft.
pomponné, -e (p), *adj.*, decked out, tricked out.
pomponner (p), *v.a.*, (fam.) to ornament, to deck out, to dress; *se pomponner*, *v.r.*, (fam.) to dress oneself up.
pouçage (p), *n.m.*, pumicing; pouncing.
pouce (p), *n.f.*, pumice; pouce.
pouceau (p), *adj.*, poppy-coloured.
poucer (p), *v.a.*, to pumice; (drawing) to pounce.
poucel (p), *n.m.*, pounced drawing; (fig.) commonplace work.
punctualité (p), *n.f.*, punctuality.
punctuation (p), *n.f.*, punctuation.

punctué, -e (pɔ̃k'tue), *adj.*, punctuated, dotted.
 punctuel, -le (pɔ̃k'tuel), *adj.*, punctual, exact.
 punctuellement (pɔ̃k'tuel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, punctually.
 punctuer (pɔ̃k'tue), *v.a.*, to punctuate, to point.
 pondérer (pɔ̃de're), *v.a.*, to poise, to balance.
 pondéuse (pɔ̃dɛ:z), *n.f.*, layer; laying (of hens).
 pondre (pɔ̃dr), *v.a.*, to lay eggs.
 poney (pɔ̃ne), *n.m.*, pony.
 pont (pɔ̃), *n.m.*, bridge; deck (of a ship).
Les Ponts et Chaussées; Department of Roads and Bridges.
 pont-aqueduc (pɔ̃takɛ'dyk), *n.m.*, (—s—s) aqueduct-bridge.
 ponte (pɔ̃t), *n.f.*, laying of eggs; *n.m.*, punter (cards); (ombre) ponto.
 ponté, -e (pɔ̃te), *adj.*, decked (of a ship).
 pointer (pɔ̃te), *v.a.*, (play) to punt.
 pontet (pɔ̃te), *n.m.*, trigger-guard; saddle-tree.
 pontife (pɔ̃tif), *n.m.*, pontiff.
 pontifical, -e (pɔ̃tif'kal), *adj.*, pontifical; *n.m.*, pontifical.
 pontificat (pɔ̃tif'ka), *n.m.*, pontificate.
 pont-levis (pɔ̃lɛ'vi), *n.m.*, (—s—) draw-bridge.
 ponton (pɔ̃tɔ̃), *n.m.*, pontoon, bridge of boats; hulk.
 pontonnier (pɔ̃tɔ̃nje), *n.m.*, (milit.) pontonier.
 pope (pop), *n.m.*, pope (priest of the Greek church).
 popeline (poplin), *n.f.*, poplin.
 populace (popylas), *n.f.*, populace, mob, rabble.
 populaci-er, -ère (popyla'sje, -ɛr), *adj.*, low, vulgar.
 populaire (pɔ̃pylɛ:r), *adj.*, popular, vulgar; *n.m.*, populace, rabble. [larly].
 popularément (pɔ̃pylɛ:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, popularly.
 populariser (popylari'ze), *v.a.*, to popularize; *se populariser*, *v.r.*, to make oneself popular.
 popularité (popylari'te), *n.f.*, popularity.
 population (popyla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, population.
 poreux, -se (pɔ̃py'lo, -z), *adj.*, populous.
 porc (pɔ̃rk), *n.m.*, hog, pig, pork.
 porcelaine (pɔ̃rsɛ'lɛ:n), *n.f.*, porcelain, china, chinaware.
 porcelainier (pɔ̃rsɛ'lɛnje), *n.m.*, workman in a porcelain manufactory, china manufacturer.
 porcelet (pɔ̃rsɛ'le), *n.m.*, young pig; porker.
 porc-épic (pɔ̃rkɛ'plik), *n.m.*, (—s—s) porcupine; hedgehog.
 porche (porf), *n.m.*, porch, portal.
 porch-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (por'fe, -ɛr), swineherd.
 porcherie (por'fri), *n.f.*, pig-sty, piggery.
 porcin, -e (por'sɛ -in), *adj.*, porcine.
 pore (por), *n.m.*, pore.
 poreux, -se (pɔ̃rɛ, -z), *adj.*, porous.
 porosité (porɔz'ite), *n.f.*, porosity.
 porphyre (por'fir), *n.m.*, (min.) porphyry.
 porphyrisation (porfiriza'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, grinding (with a muller); pulverisation.
 porphyriser (porfir'ze), *v.a.*, to grind; to porphyryze.
 port (por), *n.m.*, port, haven, harbour; wharf, quay; postage, carriage (of parcels); aspect; presence, bearing.
A bon —; safely. — *aérien*; airport.
 portable (por'ta:bl), *adj.*, wearable; payable (at).

portage (por'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, conveyance, portage.
 portail (por'ta:j), *n.m.*, front gate (of a church); door-way, portal.
 portant, -e (por'tɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, bearing, carrying. *Bien —*; in good health.
 portatif, -ve (por'tatif, -v), *adj.*, portable, portative. *Armes —ves*; small arms.
 porte (port), *n.f.*, gate, gateway, door-way, door; eye (for hooks); defile (of mountains). — *fenêtre*; french window.
 porté, -e (por'te), *adj.*, carried, inclined, disposed; (of shadows) projected; *n.m.*, wear; appearance, style, look.
 porte à faux (porta'fo), *n.m.*, overhang. *Monté en —*; carried on cantilever.
 porte-affiches (porta'fif), *n.m.*, advertising board; sandwich-man.
 porte-aiguille (porte'gwi:l), *n.m.*, (—) (surg.) needle-holder; (—, or — —s) needle-case.
 porte-allumettes (portaly'met), *n.m.*, match-box.
 porte-bagages (portaba'ʒa:ʒ), luggage rack.
 porte-balonnète (portebaʒɔ̃'net), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) bayonet-belt.
 porte-balle (porta'bal), *n.m.*, pedlar, pack-man.
 porte-bonheur (portabo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, bearer of good tidings; bangle.
 porte-bouquet (portabu'ke), *n.m.*, bouquet-holder.
 porte-bouteilles (portabu'tɛ:j), *n.m.*, wine-rack, wine-bin.
 porte-cartes (porta'kart), *n.m.*, (—) card-rack, card-case.
 porte-cigare (portas'gɑ:r), *n.m.*, (—) cigar holder; (— —s) cigar case.
 porte-clefs (porta'kle), *n.m.*, (—) turnkey; key-ring. [case].
 porte-crayons (portakre'jɔ̃), *n.m.*, pencil-holder.
 porte-croix (porta'kroa), *n.m.*, (—) cross-bearer.
 porte-crosse (porta'kros), *n.m.*, (—) cross-bearer; (milit.) carbine-bucket.
 porte-drapeau (portadrapo), *n.m.*, (—) (milit.) ensign-bearer, ensign, colour-bearer.
 portée (por'te), *n.f.*, brood, litter; reach (of the hand, arm); reach (of the mind); capacity; comprehension; shot (of a missile weapon); (artil.) range; bearing; resting-point; (mus.) staff.
 porte-enseigne (porta'sɛn), *n.m.*, (—) standard-bearer.
 porte-épée (porte'pe), *n.m.*, (—) sword-bearer; sword-belt.
 porte-étendard (portetɛ'dɑ:r), *n.m.*, (—) standard-bearer; cornet.
 porte-étrier (portetri'e), *n.m.*, (—) stirrup-strap.
 porte-étrivière (portetri'vjɛ:r), *n.m.*, stirrup-bar.
 portefaix (porta'fe), *n.m.*, porter, street-porter.
 portefeuille (porta'fo:ʒ), *n.m.*, portfolio; pocket-book; (pol.) office, bill-case.
 porte-flambeau (porteflɑ̃'bo), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) light-bearer; linkman.
 porte-fleurs (porta'fleur), *n.m.*, flower-stand.
 porte-fouet (porta'fwe), *n.m.*, whip-socket; whip-holder.
 porte-fourchette (portefur'set), *n.m.*, (—, or — —s) knife-rest.
 porte-malheur (portama'le:r), *n.m.*, (—) ill-omen, bearer of ill-luck.
 portemanteau (portemɑ̃'to), *n.m.*, portman-teau; coat-peg.

porte-masse (portə'mas), *n.m.*, mace-bearer.
portement (portə'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (paint.) carrying, bearing.
porte-monnaie (portə'mɔ̃nɛ), *n.m.*, (—) purse.
porte-montre (portə'mɔ̃tr), *n.m.*, (—) watch-stand.
porte-musique (portə'my'zik), *n.m.*, music.
porte-parapluies (portəpara'plu), *n.m.*, (—) umbrella-stand.
porte-parole (portəpara'rol), *n.m.*, mouth-piece, spokesman.
porte-plume (portə'plym), *n.m.*, (—, or —) penholder.
porte-quene (portə'kɔ̃), *n.m.*, (—, or —) train-bearer.
porte-queue (portə'kɔ̃), *n.m.*, (billiards) cue-rack.
porter (por'te), *v.a.*, to carry, to bear; to bring; to support; to wear; to convey; to declare, to express; to yield, to produce; to declare, to induce, to prompt; to prevail; *v.n.*, to bear, to rest, to lie; (artil., man.) to carry; (nav.) to stand, to bear off; to aim at; to hit, to take effect; to reach; *se porter*, *v.r.*, to be, to do (of health); to tend, to incline; to be disposed; to be worn; to proceed; to repair; to move; to stand forth; to resort, to flock (to); to turn, to be directed.
porte-serviettes (portəsərv'jet), *n.m.*, towel-horse.
porteur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (por'teur, -*se*), porter, carrier; bearer; (com.) holder.
porte-voix (portə'vwa), *n.m.*, (—) speaking-trumpet.
portier (por'tje), *n.m.*, porter, door-keeper.
portière (port'jɛr), *n.f.*, curtain (before a door); carriage-door; portress.
portion (por'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, portion; part, share, allowance.
portique (por'tik), *n.m.*, portico, doorway, porch.
portrait (por'tre), *n.m.*, portrait, likeness, picture.
portraitiste (portre'tist), *n.m.f.*, portrait-painter.
portugais, -*e* (porty'ge, -*z*), *adj.*, Portuguese.
portugaise, *n.m.*, Portuguese (language).
pos, (P-), Portuguese.
posage (po'zaʒ), *n.m.*, laying, laying down.
pose (po:z), *n.f.*, laying, setting; posture, attitude; affectation; show, sham, hanging (of bells); stationing, posting (of sentries).
posé, -*e* (po'ze), *adj.*, laid, set, poised, bearing, leaning; sedate, staid, (social) standing; sober, grave. (*C'est —*; this being granted).
posément (poze'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sedately, staidly.
poser (po'ze), *v.a.*, to place, to lay down, to suppose, to grant; to post up; to hang; to put up (bells); to pose (at dominoes); *v.n.*, to bear, to rest, to lean; to take a posture, to stand, to wait, to sit for one's portrait; *se poser*, *v.r.*, to place, perch, pitch, settle oneself; to assume an attitude; to play the part (de).
posseur, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (po'sseur, -*se*), one who lays down stones, &c.; one who gives himself airs; a prig, a snob.
positif, -*ve* (posi'tif, -*rv*), *adj.*, positive, certain, practical; *n.m.*, positive reality, certainty, fact.
position (posi'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, position, situation, status, standing; posture; place; case, state; circumstances.

positivement (poziti'vɑ̃), *adv.*, positively, exactly.
positivisme (poziti'vism), *n.m.*, (philos.) positivism.
positiviste (poziti'vist), *n.m.*, (philos.) positivist.
possédé, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (pose'de), person possessed, madman, maniac.
posséder (pose'de), *v.a.*, to possess, to be possessed of, to be master of, to enjoy, to own, to be worth (of a person); to be acquainted with; *se posséder*, *v.r.*, to command oneself, to master one's passions.
possesseur (pose'sseur), *n.m.*, possessor, owner; occupant, occupier.
possessif (pose'sif), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (gram.) possessive case; possessive.
possession (pose'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, possession, occupation, right.
possibilité (posibilite'), *n.f.*, possibility.
possible (po'ssibl), *adj.*, possible; *n.m.*, possibility, utmost. *Au —*; extremely. *C'est —*; that may be. *Pas —*! you don't say so!
postal, -*e* (pos'tal), *adj.*, postal, of the post.
poste (post), *n.m.*, post; guard-house; station-house; place, employment, (nav.) berth; wireless set. — *à galène*; crystal set. — *d'émission*; broadcasting station. — *portatif*; portable set. — *récepteur*, — *de réception*; wireless set; *n.f.*, post; post-stage; post-office; mail.
posté, -*e* (pos'te), *adj.*, placed, stationed.
poster (pos'te), *v.a.*, to station, to place, to post.
postérieur, -*e* (poste'rieur), *adj.*, posterior, later; future; *n.m.*, posteriors.
postérieurement (posterieurement), *adv.*, subsequently, after, since.
postériorité (posteriorite'), *n.f.*, posteriority.
postérité (posterite'), *n.f.*, posterity, issue.
posthume (pos'tym), *adj.*, posthumous; *n.m.*, posthumous child.
postiche (pos'tif), *adj.*, superadded; false, artificial; *n.m.*, wig. [bov.]
postillon (posi'tjɔ̃), *n.m.*, postillion; post-post-scriptum (postaskriptom), *n.m.*, (—) postscript.
postulant, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (posty'lɑ̃, -*ti*), postulant, candidate.
postulat (posty'la), *n.m.*, postulate.
postuler (posty'le), *v.a.*, to solicit; to apply for; *v.n.*, to conduct a suit, to plead.
posture (pos'ty:r), *n.f.*, posture, attitude, condition.
pot (po), *n.m.*, pot, jug, tankard, can, jar.
potable (po'ta:bl), *adj.*, drinkable.
potage (po'taʒ), *n.m.*, porridge, soup.
potager (pota'ʒe), *n.m.*, kitchen-stove; kitchen-garden.
potag-er, -*ère* (pota'ʒe, -*sr*), *adj.*, culinary, cooking.
potasse (po'tas), *n.f.*, potash.
potassium (pota'sjom), *n.m.*, potassium.
pot-au-feu (poto'fo), *n.m.*, beef boiled with carrots, &c.; broth of this.
pot-de-vin (poda've), *n.m.*, (—s —) gratuity; premium; good-will; bonus; bribe; tip.
poteau (po'to), *n.m.*, post, stake, pillar.
potée (po'te), *n.f.*, potful; putty (of tin); (metal.) moulding.
potelé, -*e* (po'te), *adj.*, plump, fat, chubby.
potence (po'tis), *n.f.*, gallows, gibbet; bracket; prop; allding rule for measuring the height of men and horses.

potentat (potã'ta), *n.m.*, potentate.
potentiel, -le (potã'sjɛl), *adj.*, (med., gram.) potential.
potentiellement (potã'sjɛl'mã), *adv.*, potentially.
poterie (po'tri), *n.f.*, pottery, earthenware.
poterne (po'tɛrn), *n.f.*, (fort.) postern.
potiche (po'tif), *n.f.*, China, or Japan vase.
potier (po'tje), *n.m.*, potter.
potin (po'tɛ), *n.m.*, pinchbeck; (fam.) gossip.
potion (po'sjɔ), *n.f.*, (med.) potion, draught.
potiron (poti'rɔ), *n.m.*, pumpkin.
pu (pu), *n.m.*, louse.
pouah (pwa), *int.*, laugh! ugh!
pouce (pus), *n.m.*, thumb; inch. *Un morceau sur le —*; a snack.
poucettes (pu'sɛt), *n.f.pl.*, manacles (for the thumbs).
pou-de-soie, *n.m.*, (—x—), or **poult-de-soie**, *n.m.*, (—s—) (pudã'swa), (silk) paduasoy; stout silk.
pudding (pu'dɛ:g), *n.m.*, pudding.
puddingue (pu'dɛ:g), *n.m.*, pudding-stone.
poudre (pu'dr), *n.f.*, dust, sand; powder; gunpowder. *Café en —*; ground coffee. *Sucre en —*; castor sugar.
poudrer (pu'drɛ), *v.a.*, to powder, to sprinkle; *se poudrer*, *v.r.*, to powder one's hair.
poudrière (pu'drjɛr), *n.f.*, gunpowder factory. [manure].
poudrette (pu'drɛt), *n.f.*, dried night soil.
poudreux, -se (pu'drɔ, -z), *adj.*, dusty, powdery.
poudrier (pu'drjɛ), *n.m.*, sand-box, pounce-box; gunpowder-maker.
poudrière (pu'drjɛr), *n.f.*, powder-mill; powder magazine; sand-box.
poudroyer (pu'drwa'je), *v.a.*, to fill, or cover, with dust; *v.n.*, to rise (of the dust); to be dusty (of roads).
pouf (pu), *n.m.*, puff; hoax; ottoman seat; *adv.*, plump, bang.
pouffer (pu'fɛ), *v.n.*, to puff. Only used in — *de rire*; to burst out laughing.
pouilleux, -se (pu'ʃɔ, -z), *adj.*, lousy, wretched; *n.m.*, lousy person.
poulailler (pula'je), *n.m.*, hen-house, poultry-house; poultry-cart; (pers.) poultier.
poulain (pu'lɛ), *n.m.*, foal, colt.
poularde (pu'lard), *n.f.*, fat pullet; capon.
poule (pul), *n.f.*, hen; fowl; pool (play).
poulet (pu'lɛ), *n.m.*, chicken.
poulette (pu'lɛt), *n.f.*, young hen, pullet.
pouliche (pu'lif), *n.f.*, filly, foal.
pouille (pu'il), *n.f.*, poult; (nav.) block.
pouliner (puli'ne), *v.n.*, to foal (of mares).
poulinière (puli'njɛr), *n.f.*, Jument —; brood-mare.
poupe (pup), *n.m.*, (mol.) octopus, devil-fish.
puls (pu), *n.m.*, pulse. *Le — lui bat*; his pulse is high.
poumon (pu'mɔ), *n.m.*, lung, lungs.
poupard (pu'pãr), *n.m.*, (triv.) baby, baby-doll.
poupe (pup), *n.f.*, poop, stern.
poupée (pu'pɛ), *n.f.*, doll; puppet.
poupin, -e (pu'pɛ, -in), *adj.*, fresh coloured, rosy.
poupon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (pu'pɔ, -an), plump, chubby-cheeked baby, boy, girl.
pour (pur), *prep.*, for; on account of; in order; towards; to; though, notwithstanding; *n.m.*, for, pro.
pourboire (pur'bwa'r), *n.m.*, drink-money; tip.

porceau (pur'so), *n.m.*, hog, pig, swine.
pour-cent (pur'sɛ), *n.m.*, percentage.
pourchasser (pur'ʃã'sɛ), *v.a.*, to pursue; to chase; to hunt, to badger.
pourfendre (pur'fãdr), *v.a.*, to cleave asunder; to kill outright.
se pourlécher (pur'lɛ'ʃɛ), *v.r.*, (fam.) to lick one's chops; (fig.) to gloat over (in anticipation).
pour lors (pur'lɔ:r), *adv.*, then, after that; at that time; henceforward.
pourparler (purpar'le), *n.m.*, parley, conference.
pour peu que (pur pɛ kɛ), *conj.*, ever so little; if only.
pourpoint (pur'pwɛ), *n.m.*, doublet.
pourpre (purpr), *adj.*, purple, dark red; *n.m.*, purple; (med.) purples; *n.f.*, purple (stuff); purple-dye; purple-fish; (fig.) sovereign dignity; cardinalate.
pourpré, -e (pur'prɛ), *adj.*, purpled, purple.
pour que (pur:kɛ), *conj.*, in order that, so that, to.
pourquoi (pur'kwa), *adv.*, why, wherefore; *conj.*, why, for what; *n.m.*, the reason why; the why and the wherefore.
pourri, -e (pu'ri), *adj.*, rotten; *n.m.*, rottenness, rotten part.
pourrir (pu'rir), *v.n.*, to rot; to perish; *v.a.*, to rot, to make rotten; to ripen; *se pourrir*, *v.r.*, to get rotten.
pourrissage (pur'ra:sɔ), *n.m.*, (tech.) rotting.
pourrissant, -e (pur'isã, -t), *adj.*, rotting.
pourrissoir (pur'swa:r), *n.m.*, (tech.) rotting vat.
pourriture (pur'i'tyr), *n.f.*, rot, rottenness, decay.
poursuite (pur'suit), *n.f.*, pursuit, chase; prosecution; persecution; (jur.) suit, proceedings.
poursuivable (pursul'va:bl), *adj.*, actionable.
poursuivant (pur'sul'vã), *n.m.*, candidate; suitor; (jur.) prosecutor, plaintiff, *adj.*, pursuing; (jur.) prosecuting.
poursuivre (pur'sutvr), *v.a.*, to pursue, to chase; to seek for; to go on (with); to persecute, to annoy; to haunt; (jur.) to sue; to prosecute; *v.n.*, to pursue, to continue to proceed on (one's way), with (one's speech); *se poursuivre*, *v.r.*, to pursue one another, to be continued; (jur.) to be sued.
pourtant (pur'tã), *adv.*, however, yet, still, for all that, though, nevertheless.
pourtour (pur'tur), *n.m.*, periphery, circumference, piti-tier (in a theatre).
pourvoi (pur'vwa), *n.m.*, (jur.) appeal (for reversal of judgment).
pourvoir (pur'vwa:r), *v.n.*, to see to; to attend to; to provide (for); to supply; to appoint; *v.a.*, to invest with; to provide, to supply, to endow; *se pourvoir*, *v.r.*, to provide oneself; to apply, to sue.
pourvoyant (pur'vwa'jã), *adj.*, providing, provident.
pourvoyeur (pur'vwa'jɛr), *n.m.*, purveyor, provider, caterer.
pourvu que (purvy kɛ), *conj.*, provided that; provided; let us hope that.
pousse (pus), *n.f.*, shoot, sprout.
poussé, -e (pu'sɛ), *part.*, pushed.
pousse-cake (puska'fɛ), *n.m.*, liqueur (after coffee).
poussée (pu'sɛ), *n.f.*, pushing, thrusting; thrust (of arches); press (of business).

- pousser** (pu'se), *v.a.*, to push, to thrust, to shove, to drive; to strike, to throw; to carry on, to extend; to shoot forth (of plants); to urge, to provoke; to help on; to utter (a groan); to heave (a sigh); *v.n.*, to sprout, to shoot forth (of plants); to be broken-winded (of horses); to grow (of the hair, nails); to push forward, to go on; to bulge; *se pousser*, *v.r.*, to push forward, to push oneself forward, to be pushed; to push forward one another.
- poussier** (pu'sje), *n.m.*, coal-dust; gun powder-dust; turf-dust.
- poussière** (pu'sje:r), *n.f.*, dust, powder.
- poussiérou-x**, -se (pusje'ro, -z), *adj.*, dusty.
- poussif**, -ve (pu'ssif, -v), *adj.*, puffy; (vet.) broken-winded.
- poussin** (pu'se), *n.m.*, chick, young chicken.
- poussinière** (pus'ni:je:r), *n.f.*, chick-room, chicken-coop.
- poutre** (putr), *n.f.*, beam; girder.
- poutrelle** (pu'trel), *n.f.*, small beam; stop-plank.
- pouvoir** (pu'vwa:r) (pouvant, pu), *v.n.*, to be able, can, may, to have power, to be allowed, to be possible; *v.a.*, can do, to be able to do. *Je n'y peux rien*; I cannot help it. *Je n'en peux plus*; I am worn out; *n.m.* power; authority, might command, government; executive power; *se pouvoir*, *v.r.*, imp., to be possible, may be, can be. *Il se peut*; it may be.
- pp.**, ab. of the word *Pères*, fathers (of the church).
- prairie** (pre'ri), *n.f.*, meadow, grass-field, prairie.
- praline** (pra'lin), *n.f.*, burnt almond.
- praliner** (pra'lne), *v.a.*, to burn with sugar; to crystallize. [bilitr.]
- praticabilité** (pratifikabil'te), *n.f.*, practicable
- praticable** (prat'ka:bl), *adj.*, practicable, possible; passable (of roads); accessible, real.
- praticien** (prati'sje), *n.m.*, practitioner; (sculpt.) figure-carver; *adj.*, practising.
- pratiquant**, -e (prat'ikā, -t), *n.* and *adj.*, church-goer, communicant.
- pratique** (pra'tik), *n.f.*, practice, usage, habit; dealing, customer, custom; practice (of attorneys, notaries, physicians); secret practice; *adj.*, pertaining to practice, practical, experienced.
- pratiquement** (pratik'mā), *adv.*, practically.
- pratiquer** (prat'ike), *v.a.*, to practise, to exercise; to frequent, to converse with; to tamper with, to bribe, to obtain; *v.n.*, to practise, to exercise, to associate with; to obtain; to contrive; to arrange; *se pratiquer*, *v.r.*, to be in use, to be practised.
- pré** (pre), *n.m.*, meadow, small mead; paddock.
- présalable** (pres'a:bl), *adj.*, preliminary; previous; *n.m.*, preliminary.
- présalablement** (presal:bl'mā), *adv.*, previously, first.
- préambule** (pred'byl), *n.m.*, preamble, preface.
- préau** (pre'o), *n.m.*, yard, paddock, green; close (of a cathedral); courtyard (of a convent or prison).
- préavis** (pres'vi), *n.m.*, (previous) notice.
- précaire** (pre'ke:r), *adj.* and *n.m.*, precarious; uncertain.
- précairement** (preker'mā), *adv.*, precariously.
- précaution** (preko'sj3), *n.f.*, precaution; caution, care.
- précautionner** (preko'sj3'ne), *v.a.*, to warn, to caution, *se précautionner*, *v.r.*, to be cautious, to guard against.
- précédemment** (preseda'mā), *adv.*, before, previously.
- précédent**, -e (prese'dd, -t), *adj.*, precedent, former, preceding; *n.m.*, something done or said previously; precedent.
- précéder** (prese'de), *v.a.*, to precede, to go first; to have or take precedence (of).
- précepte** (pre'sept), *n.m.*, precept, rule.
- précepteur** (presept'ce:r), *n.m.*, tutor, preceptor, teacher.
- préceptoral**, -e (presepto'ral), *adj.*, preceptorial.
- préceptorat** (presepto'ra), *n.m.*, preceptorship, tutorship.
- prêche** (pre:f), *n.m.*, sermon (Protestant); Protestant church, meeting-house.
- prêcher** (pre'fe), *v.a.*, to preach, to hold forth, to praise, to repeat; *v.n.*, to preach.
- prêcheur**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pre'fe:r, -s:z), preacher.
- précieusement** (presjez'mā), *adj.*, preciously, carefully.
- précieux**, -se (presjo, -z), *adj.*, precious, valuable; *n.m.*, affectionation, affectedness; *n.f.*, concited woman; prude.
- préciosité** (presjozi'te), *n.f.*, affectionation.
- précipice** (pres'pis), *n.m.*, precipice.
- précipitamment** (presipita'mā), *adv.*, precipitately, hurriedly, rashly.
- précipitation** (presipita'sj3), *n.f.*, precipitation, haste, hurry.
- précipité**, -e (presipi'te), *adj.*, precipitated, hurled; precipitate; hasty, sudden; *n.m.* (chem.) precipitate.
- précipiter** (presipi'te), *v.a.*, to precipitate, to throw, to hurl; to hasten, to plunge; *se précipiter*, *v.r.*, to precipitate oneself; to rush forward; to spring forth, to dart, to run.
- précis**, -e (pre'si, -z), *adj.*, precise, distinct, exact, strict, concise, just; *n.m.*, summary, abstract.
- précisément** (presize'mā), *adv.*, precisely, quite, just, just so.
- préciser** (pres'ize), *v.a.*, to state precisely, to specify. (nom.)
- précision** (pres'i'zj3), *n.f.*, precision, precise.
- précocité** (pre'koe), *adj.*, precocious, early, forward.
- précocité** (prekosi'te), *n.f.*, precociousness, precocity.
- préconçu**, -e (prek3'sy), *adj.*, preconceived.
- préconisation** (prekoniza'sj3), *n.f.*, preconisation; praise.
- préconiser** (prekon'i'ze), *v.a.*, to extol, to praise, to recommend; to preconise.
- précurseur** (prekyr'sce:r), *n.m.*, forerunner, harbinger, herald; *adj.*, premonitory.
- précéder** (predese'de), *v.n.*, to die first, to predecease.
- prédéces** (predes'se), *n.m.*, predecease.
- prédécesseur** (predes'sce:r), *n.m.*, predecessor.
- prédestination** (predestina'sj3), *n.f.*, predestination.
- prédestiné**, -e (predesti'ne), *adj.*, elect, predestinated; *n.*, one of the elect.
- prédestiner** (predesti'ne), *v.a.*, to predestinate, to foredoom.
- prédétermination** (predetermina'sj3), *n.f.*, predetermination.
- prédéterminer** (predeterni'ne), *v.a.*, to predetermine.

prédicateur (predika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, preacher, divine teacher.
prédication (predika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, preaching.
prédiction (predik'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, prediction, forecast.
prédilection (predilɛk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, predilection, preference.
prédire (pre'dir), *v.a.*, to predict, to foretell; to forecast.
prédisposer (predispoz'e), *v.a.*, to predispose.
prédisposition (predispozisjɔ̃), *n.f.*, predisposition, tendency.
prédominance (predomi'nãs), *n.f.*, predominance, prevalence.
prédominant, -e (predomi'nã, -t), *adj.*, predominant, prevailing.
prédominer (predomi'ne), *v.a.*, to predominate, to prevail.
prééminence (preemi'nãs), *n.f.*, preeminence.
prééminent, -e (preemi'nã, -t), *adj.*, preéminent.
préemption (preëp'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, preemption.
préface (pre'fas), *n.f.*, preface, preamble, introduction.
préférable (prefe'ra:bl), *adj.*, preferable.
préférablement (preferabla'mã), *adv.*, preferably.
préférences (prefe'rãs), *n.f.*, preference.
préférer (prefe're), *v.a.*, to prefer, to choose.
préfet (pre'fe), *n.m.*, (Rom., antiq.) prefect; chief administrator of each department in France.
préhensible (preç'ãbl), *adv.*, prehensible.
préhensile (preç'sil), *adj.*, prehensile.
préhension (preç'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, prehension.
préhistorique (prelsto'rik), *adj.*, prehistoric, pre-historical.
préjudice (prez'ydis), *n.m.*, prejudice, wrong, injury, loss.
préjudiciable (prez'ydisja:bl), *adj.*, prejudicial, detrimental.
préjudicier (prez'ydi'sje), *v.n.*, to prejudice, to do prejudice (to), to be detrimental (to), to injure.
préjugé (prez'y'se), *n.m.*, presumption, prejudice.
préjuger (prez'y'se), *v.a.*, to prejudge; to conjecture; to foresee.
se prélasser (prela'se), *v.r.*, to strut, to stalk (past), to parade; to loiter, to lounge.
prélat (pre'la), *n.m.*, prelate.
prélature (prela'ty:r), *n.f.*, prelacy, episcopacy.
prélèvement (prelev'mã), *n.m.*, previous deduction, levying.
prélever (prela've), *v.a.*, to deduct, to levy.
préliminaire (prelimi'ner), *n.m.* and *adj.*, preliminary.
préliminairement (preliminer'mã), *adv.*, preliminarily.
prélude (pre'lyd), *n.m.*, prelude.
préluder (prely'de), *v.n.*, to prelude, to flourish.
prématuré, -e (prematy're), *adj.*, premature, untimely.
prématurement (prematyre'mã), *adv.*, prematurely.
prématurité (prematyri'te), *n.f.*, prematurity.
préméditation (premeditã'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, premeditation, malice aforethought.
prémédité, -e (premedi'te), *adj.*, premeditated.
préméditer (premedi'te), *v.a.*, to premeditate.
prémices (pre'mis), *n.f.pl.*, first-fruits; (fig.) beginning.

premier, -ère (pre'mje, -e:r), *adj.*, first; foremost; opening; premier; chief; former, old, primitive; early, prime; (of materials) raw; *n.m.*, former; first; first floor; chief. *Au — abord*; at first sight. *Le — rang*; the front rank. *Matières — ères*; raw materials.
premierement (premier'mã), *adv.*, first, firstly.
prémunir (premy'nir), *v.a.*, to forewarn, to caution, to provide; *se prémunir*, *v.r.*, to provide, to be provided; to fortify oneself (against).
prenable (pre'na:bl), *adj.*, to be taken, pregnable; corruptible.
prenant, -e (pre'nã, -t), *adj.*, receiving (of a person), payee; prehensile.
prendre (prã:dr) (prenant, pris), *v.a.*, to take; to take up; to seize; to accept; to fetch; to assume; to contract; to pick out; to catch (a cold); to take root; to freeze (of rivers, &c.); to curdle (of milk); to ignite; to call for (anyone); to attack (of diseases); to contract (diseases, engagements); to help oneself to; *v.n.*, to take, to turn; to take root; to freeze; to succeed; to burn up; to curdle (of milk); *se prendre*, *v.r.*, to be taken, to be caught; to catch; to freeze (of liquids); to begin. *En — à son aise*; to take it easy. — *congé*; to take leave of. — *feu*; to catch fire. — *pour dit*; to take (something) for granted. — *terre*; to land.
preneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pre'ne:r, -œz), taker; lessee; (of animals) catcher; (com.) buyer; *adj.m.*, catching, capturing.
prénom (pre'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, Christian name; prenomen.
prénommé, -e (preno'me), *adj.*, above-named, aforesaid; whose Christian name is...
prénommer (preno'me), *v.a.*, to forename, to give a Christian name to.
préoccupation (preokypa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, preoccupation; thought; anxiety.
préoccupé, -e (preokyp'e), *adj.*, preoccupied, absorbed; thoughtful, anxious.
préoccuper (preokyp'e), *v.a.*, to engross, to preoccupy the mind, to prejudice; to trouble.
préopinant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (preopl'nã, -t), previous speaker.
préopiner (preopl'ne), *v.n.*, to vote before another.
préparateur (prepara'tœ:r), *n.m.*, preparer, dresser; assistant; crammer.
préparatif (prepara'tif), *n.m.*, preparation.
préparation (prepara'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, preparation. *Sans —*; extempore.
préparatoire (prepara'twa:r), *adj.*, preparative, preparatory.
préparer (prepa're), *v.a.*, to prepare, to fit; to provide; to dress; (agri.) to till; (fig.) to break (news) to; *se préparer*, *v.r.*, to prepare oneself, to get ready. *Voilà un orage qui se prépare*; there is a storm brewing.
prépondérance (prepõde'rãs), *n.f.*, preponderance, sway.
prépondérant, -e (prepõde'rã, -t), *adj.*, prevailing; convincing.
proposé (prepo'ze), *n.m.*, custom, or excise, officer; superintendent.
proposer (prepo'ze), *v.a.*, to set (over), to charge (with), to entrust (to); to appoint.

prérogative (preroga'tiv), *n.f.*, prerogative, privilege.
près (pre), *prep.*, by, near, nigh, hard by; almost, about; on the point. *A cela —*; with that exception. *A peu —*; nearly so. *De —*; close, near.
présage (pre'za:s), *n.m.*, presage, omen, foreboding.
présager (pre'za:ʒe), *v.a.*, to presage, to forebode; *se présager*, *v.r.*, to be foreboded.
pré-salé (presa'se), *n.m.*, (—s—s) salt-marsh-fed (mutton).
presbyte (prez'bit), *adj.*, long-sighted; *n.*, far-sighted person.
presbytère (prezbi'te:r), *n.m.*, parsonage, vicarage.
presbytérien, -ne (prezbi'te:rjɛ̃, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, presbyterian.
presbytie (prezbi'si), *n.f.*, (opt.) far- or long-sightedness, presbyopia.
prescience (pre'sjɑ̃s), *n.f.*, prescience, foreknowledge.
prescriptible (preskrip'tibl), *adj.*, prescriptible.
prescription (preskrip'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, prescription, regulation.
prescrire (preskri:r), *v.a.*, to prescribe, to direct; *v.n.*, to bar by limitation.
préséance (pre'se:ɑ̃s), *n.f.*, precedence.
présence (pre'zɑ̃s), *n.f.*, presence, attendance, view. *Mettre en —*; to bring face to face.
présent, -e (pre'zɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, present, here!; *n.m.*, present, present time; gift. *Dès à —*; from this time. *Jusqu'à —*; till now. *A —*; now.
présentable (prezɑ̃'ta:bl), *adj.*, presentable, fit to be seen.
présentation (prezɑ̃'ta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, presentation, introduction.
présentement (prezɑ̃'tɑ̃), *adv.*, now, at present.
présenter (prezɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to present, to offer, to show, to introduce; *se présenter*, *v.r.*, to present oneself, to appear.
préservatif, -rice (prezerva'ti:r, -is), *adj.*, preservative; *n.*, preserver.
préservatif, -ve (prezerva'tif, -iv), *adj.*, preservative; *n.m.*, preservative.
préservation (prezerva'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, preservation.
préserver (prezer've), *v.a.*, to preserve, to defend, to keep. *Le Ciel m'en préserve*. Heaven forbid; *se préserver*, *v.r.*, to preserve oneself, to keep off.
présidence (prezi'dɑ̃s), *n.f.*, presidency, chairmanship.
président (prezi'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, president, chairman; speaker (of the House of Commons).
présidente (prezi'dɑ̃t), *n.f.*, lady president; president's wife.
présider (prezi'de), *v.a.*, to preside (over), to be chairman (of); *v.n.*, to preside, to be president, or chairman; to direct.
présomptif, -ve (prezɔ̃p'tif, -iv), *adj.*, presumptive, apparent, presumed (of heirs).
présomption (prezɔ̃p'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, presumption, self-conceit.
présomptuement (prezɔ̃ptɑ̃sɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, presumptuously.
présomptueux, -se (prezɔ̃p'tɥe, -ɛ), *adj.*, presumptuous.
presque (prek), *adv.*, almost, nearly, all but. — *jamais*; hardly ever. — *plus de*; scarcely any left. — *rien*; hardly anything.

presqu'île (pres'kil), *n.f.*, (— — —) peninsula.
pressage (pre'sa:s), *n.m.*, pressing.
pressant, -e (pre'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, pressing, urgent, earnest.
presse (pre:s), *n.f.*, press (newspapers, machine); hurry; crowd, throng; press-gang; urgency.
pressé, -e (pre'se), *adj.*, in a hurry; urgent; eager, very busy; close, thick; condensed, brief; *n.f.*, (l.u.) pressful; pressing, pressure.
présentiment (presɑ̃'ti'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, presentiment, foreboding.
pressentir (presɑ̃'ti:r), *v.a.*, to foresee, to anticipate; to sound.
presse-papiers (prespa'pje), *n.m.*, (—) paper-weight.
presser (pre'se), *v.a.*, to press, to squeeze; to pull (trigger); to crowd; to hasten; to urge; to exaggerate; *v.n.*, to be urgent; *se presser*, *v.r.*, to press, to squeeze; to crowd; to make haste.
pressier (pre'sje), *n.m.*, (print.) pressman.
pression (pre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, pressure; pressing.
pressoir (pre'swa:r), *n.m.*, press; press-room; wine-press.
pressurage (prezy'ra:s), *n.m.*, (of fruit) pressing.
pressurer (prezy're), *v.a.*, to press (grapes or apples); to squeeze; to oppress.
pressureur (prezy'ru:r), *n.m.*, presser (of fruit); (fig.) oppressor.
prestance (pre'stɑ̃s), *n.f.*, commanding appearance, bearing.
prestation (presta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, taking (of an oath); prestation (payment in kind).
presto (pre'st), *adj.*, agile, quick, smart; *adv.*, presto, quick, sharp.
prestement (pre'stɑ̃mɑ̃), *adv.*, nimbly, quickly.
prestesse (pre'stes), *n.f.*, agilité, quickness.
prestidigitateur (prezidi'sita'to:r), *n.m.*, conjurer, juggler.
prestidigitation (prezidi'sita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, jugglery,legerdemain.
prestige (pre'stjɛ), *n.m.*, enchantment, fascination; illusion; pretize.
prestigieux, -se (presti'ʒje, -ɛ), *adj.*, bewitching, illusive.
présomable (prezy'ma:bl), *adj.*, presumable, supposable.
présupposé (prezy'me), *adj.*, presumed, supposed.
presumer (prezy'me), *v.a.*, to presume, to conjecture.
présure (pre'zy:r), *n.f.*, rennet (for curdling milk).
prêt, -e (pre, -t), *adj.*, ready, prepared, willing; *n.m.*, loan; (milit.) advance-pay. — *baill*; lend-lease.
prétable (pre'ta:bl), *adj.*, lendable.
prétantaine (pretɑ̃'te:n), *n.f.*, *Cowrie la —*; to gad about.
prête, -e (pre'te) *adj.*, lent.
prétendant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (pretɑ̃'dɑ̃, -it), claimant; suitor; pretender (to the throne).
prétendre (pre'tɑ̃'dr), *v.a.*, to claim, to lay claim to, to pretend to; *v.n.*, to lay claim to; to pretend; to maintain.
prétendu, -e (pretɑ̃'dy), *adj.*, pretended, feigned, sham, so-called; said to be, would be; *n.*, intended, future husband, future wife.
prétentieux, -se (pretɑ̃'sje, -ɛ), *adj.*, assuming, pretentious.
prétention (pretɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, pretension, claim, intention, wish, expectation.

prêter (pre'te), *v.a.*, to lend, to give rise to, to attribute, to father; to take (oath); *v.n.*, to lend; to give a hold to; to afford matter for; to stretch (of a thing); *n.m.*, loan; *se prêter, v.r.*, to give way (to); to lend oneself, or itself (to); to indulge; to humour. — *attention*; to pay attention. — *le flanc*; to expose oneself. — *l'oreille*; to listen.

prêteur, *n.m.*, — *se, n.f.* (pre'tœr, -œz), lender.

prétexte (pre'tekst), *n.m.*, pretext, pretence, plea.

prétenter (pre'teks'te), *v.a.*, to pretend, to feign; to allege.

prétoire (pre'twa:r), *n.m.*, (antiq.) pretorium.

prétorien, — *ne* (pre'to'rijē, -en), *adj.*, (antiq.) pretorian.

prêtre (pre'tr), *n.m.*, priest, clergyman; parson.

prêtresse (pre'tres), *n.f.*, priestess.

prêtrise (pre'triz), *n.f.*, priesthood.

préture (pre'ty:r), *n.f.*, pretorship.

preuve (pre:v), *n.f.*, proof, evidence, testimony.

preux (pre), *n.* and *adj.m.*, valiant knight; worthy; gallant.

prévaloir (pre'valwa:r), *v.a.*, to prevail, to stand; *se prévaloir, v.r.*, to take advantage, to avail oneself (of); to boast of.

prévaricateur, — *rice* (pre'varika'tœr, -ris), *adj.*, prevaricating; *n.m.*, prevaricator.

prévarication (pre'varika'sj), *n.f.*, prevarication; breach of trust.

prévariquer (pre'vari'ke), *v.a.*, to prevaricate.

prévenance (pre'vânse), *n.f.*, kindness.

prévenant, — *e* (pre'vân, -it), *adv.*, prepossessing; engaging; attentive, obliging.

prévenir (pre'vni:r), *v.a.*, to go before, to precede; to forestall; to prevent; to prepossess; to predispose; to warn; *se prévenir, v.r.*, to be prejudiced, to anticipate each other.

préventif, — *ve* (pre'vân'tif, -iv), *adj.*, preventive.

prévention (pre'vân'sj), *n.f.*, prepossession, prejudice; suspicion; prevention; accusation; (jur.) prosecution.

préventivement (pre'vân'tiv'mā), *adv.*, by way of prevention; (jur.) while awaiting trial.

prévenu, *n.m.*, — *e, n.f.* (pre'vân), (jur.) prisoner (before trial), the accused.

prévision (pre'vi'sj), *n.f.*, prevision; forecast, estimate.

prévoir (pre'vwa:r), *v.a.*, to foresee; to expect, to provide (for or against).

provôt (pre'vo), *n.m.*, provost.

provôtal, — *e* (pre'vo'tal), *adj.*, relating, pertaining to a provost.

provôté (pre'vo'te), *n.f.*, provostship.

provoyance (pre'vwa'jâs), *n.f.*, forethought, prudence.

provoyant, — *t* (pre'vwa'jd, -it), *adj.*, provident, careful, cautious.

prîé, *n.m.*, — *e, n.f.* (pri'e), (l.u.) person invited, guest.

prîe-dieu (pri'dje), *n.m.*, (—) praying-desk; devotion-chair.

prier (pri'e), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to pray; to beseech, to beg (of), to request; to invite.

prière (pri'œr), *n.f.*, prayer, request, invocation; petition.

prieur (pri'œr), *n.m.*, prior (superior of a convent).

prieure (pri'œr), *n.f.*, prioress.

prieuré (pri'œ're), *n.m.*, priory.

prima donna (primado'na), *n.f.*, (prime *donne*) the chief singer (in an opera).

primaire (pri'mœr), *adj.*, primary. *École* —; elementary school.

primat (pri'ma), *n.m.*, primate, metropolitan.

primatial, — *e* (prima'sjal), *adj.*, primatial.

primatie (prima'si), *n.f.*, primacy, primateship.

primauté (primo'te), *n.f.*, primacy, priority; pre-eminence; the lead (at cards, dice).

prime (prim), *n.f.*, premium; bonus, prize; bounty; (fenc.) prime; (com.) prime wool. *Marché à —*; option market. *Certificat de —*; debenture.

de prime abord (prima'bo:r), *adv.*, at first.

primer (pri'me), *v.n.*, to play first; to take the lead, to beat, to surpass; *v.a.*, to surpass, to excel.

de prime-saut (prim'so), *adv.*, suddenly; spontaneously; all at once.

prime-sauti-er, — *ère* (primso'tje, -œr), *adj.*, quick (of thought), ready-witted; impulsive; heedless.

primeur (pri'mœr), *n.f.*, first of the season (of vegetables, fruit, flowers, wine); early sentiment; bloom; earliest communication.

primevère (prim've:r), *n.f.*, primrose, cowslip.

primitif, — *ve* (prim'tif, -iv), *adj.*, primitive, primeval, original; native; *n.m.*, (gram.) primitive.

primitivement (primittiv'mā), *adv.*, primitively.

primo (pri'mo), *adv.*, firstly, first.

primogéniture (primosœni'ty:r), *n.f.*, primogeniture. [dial.]

primordial, — *e* (primor'djal), *adj.*, primordial.

primordialement (primordjal'mā), *adv.*, primordially.

prince (prēs), *n.m.*, prince.

princeps (prēs'eps), *adj.*, *invariable*, (print.) earliest, first, original (edition).

princesse (prēs'se), *n.f.*, princess.

princi-er, — *ère* (prēs'sje, -œr), *adj.*, princely, like a prince.

principal, — *e* (prēs'sjal), *adj.*, principal, chief, leading, superior; *n.m.*, principal, principal point; principal, capital (money); head-master.

principalement (prēs'sjal'mā), *adv.*, principally, chiefly.

principat (prēs'sja), *n.m.*, principedom.

principauté (prēs'ipo'te), *n.f.*, principality, principedom.

principe (prēs'sip), *n.m.*, beginning, source, cause, principle. *En —*; as a principle. *Dès le —*; at the very first.

printani-er, — *ère* (prsta'nje, -œr), *adj.*, spring, spring-like; youthful; early.

printemps (prētā), *n.m.*, spring, spring-time; prime, bloom.

à priori (prio'ri), *adv.*, a priori (i.e. from what precedes).

priorité (prio'ri'te), *n.f.*, priority.

pris, — *e* (pri, -is), *adj.*, taken, caught, seized, frozen.

prisable (pri'saibl), *adj.*, estimable, valuable.

prise (pri:s), *n.f.*, taking, capture; prize; hold, purchase; quarrel; dose; pinch (of snuff); *pk.*, fighting.

prisée (pri'se), *n.f.*, estimate, valuation.

priser (pri'se), *v.a.*, to prize, to value, to esteem; *v.n.*, to take snuff; *se priser, v.r.*, to be valued, to be esteemed.

priseur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pri'sœ:r, -œ:z), snuff-taker; valuer; *adj.*, appraising.
prismatique (prisma'tik), *adj.*, prismatic.
prisme (prism), *n.m.*, prism.
prison (pri'zɔ̃), *n.f.*, prison, gaol, jail; imprisonment.
prisonnier, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (pri'zɔ̃'nje, -œ:r), prisoner.
privation (privat'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, privation, want, need, loss; hardship.
privativement (privativ'mā), *adv.*, exclusively.
privauté (privot'e), *n.f.*, extreme familiarity, liberty.
privé, -e (pri've), *adj.*, deprived; private; tame (animal), intimate, free.
priver (pri've), *v.a.*, to deprive; to bereave; to tame (animal); *se priver*, *v.r.*, to deprive, or debar, oneself; to abstain (from).
privilège (privi'lɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, privilege, exemption; favour; (jur.) preference; (thea.) licence; prerogative, right.
privilegié, -e (privile'ʒje), *adj.*, privileged, exempt; (thea.) licensed; (of shares) preference; *n.m.*, privileged person.
privilégier (privile'ʒje), *v.a.*, to grant a privilege, to license.
prix (pri), *n.m.*, price, cost, value; premium; estimation; reward, prize. *A — d argent*, for money. — *coûtant*, cost price. — *de gros*, bulk price.
probabilité (probabil'te), *n.f.*, probability, likelihood.
probable (prɔ̃'ba:bl), *adj.*, probable, likely, credible.
probablement (prɔ̃'ba:blɔ̃'mā), *adv.*, probably, likely.
probant (prɔ̃'bā), *adj.*, probatory (of documents); convincing, conclusive (arguments).
probation (prɔ̃'ba'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, probation.
probe (prɔ̃b), *adj.*, honest, upright; of probity.
probité (probit'e), *n.f.*, probity, honesty, integrity.
problématique (problema'tik), *adj.*, problematical.
problématiquement (problematik'mā), *adv.*, problematically.
problème (prɔ̃'blɛ:m), *n.m.*, problem, question.
procédé (prɔ̃'se'de), *n.m.*, behaviour, proceeding; conduct; (billiards) cue-tip; process; operation; *pl.*, delicate, gentlemanly manners.
procéder (prɔ̃'se'de), *v.n.*, to proceed; to come from; to arise (from), to originate (in); to behave.
procédure (prɔ̃'se'dy:r), *n.f.*, (jur.) proceedings; practice.
procès (prɔ̃'se), *n.m.*, lawsuit, action, trial, process.
processif, -ve (prɔ̃'se:sif, -iv), *adj.*, litigious.
procession (prɔ̃'se'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, procession.
processionnel, -le (prɔ̃'se'sjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, processional.
processionnellement (prɔ̃'se'sjɔ̃'nel'mā), *adv.*, in procession.
procès-verbal (prɔ̃'se've:bal), *n.m.*, (— *verbaux*) proceedings, official report; (parl.) journal, minute of proceedings.
prochain, -e (prɔ̃'ʃɛ, -en), *adj.*, near, nearest, next, approaching, nigh; *n.m.*, neighbour, fellow-creature.
prochainement (prɔ̃'sɛ'n'mā), *adv.*, shortly, soon.
prochain, -e (prɔ̃'ʃɛ, -en), *adj.*, near, next, neighbour-

ing, approaching; *prep.*, near, nigh; *adv.*, near, nigh; *n.m.pl.*, near relations, near relatives; kinsmen, kindred.
proclamation (prɔ̃kla'mā'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, proclamation.
proclamer (prɔ̃kla'mɛ), *v.a.*, to proclaim, to cry out, to announce; to publish.
proclivité (prɔ̃kliv'te), *n.f.*, proclivity.
procréateur (prɔ̃kre'tœ:r), *adj.*, procreative, procreating.
procréation (prɔ̃kre't'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, procreation.
procréer (prɔ̃kre'e), *v.a.*, to procreate, to beget.
procurateur (prɔ̃kyra'tœ:r), *n.m.*, procurator, proxy.
procuracion (prɔ̃kyra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, procuracion, warrant of attorney; proxy (deed).
procurer (prɔ̃ky're), *v.a.*, to procure, to obtain, to get; *se procurer*, *v.r.*, to procure, to get for oneself; to be obtained.
procurer, *n.m.*, -atrice, *n.f.* (prɔ̃ky'ra:r, -a:tris), proxy; *n.m.*, attorney, procurator.
prodigalement (prɔ̃dikal'mā), *adv.*, prodigally, lavishly.
prodigalité (prɔ̃dikal'te), *n.f.*, prodigality, extravagance.
prodige (prɔ̃'dil:ʒ), *n.m.*, prodigy, wonder, marvel.
prodigieusement (prɔ̃dijɔ̃:z'mā), *adv.*, prodigiously, wonderfully, marvellously.
prodigieux, -se (prɔ̃di'ʒjɔ̃, -z), *adj.*, prodigious, wonderful; vast.
prodigue (prɔ̃'dig), *adj.*, prodigal, lavish, wasteful; *n.*, prodigal, spendthrift.
prodiguer (prɔ̃'di'ʒe), *v.a.*, to lavish, to waste, to be lavish of; *se prodiguer*, *v.r.*, to be lavished; to expose oneself.
prodrome (prɔ̃'drom), *n.m.*, introduction, preface.
producteur, -rice (prɔ̃dyk'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, productive, *n.m.*, (pol, econ.) producer.
productible (prɔ̃dyk'tibl), *adj.*, producible, (ductive).
productif, -ve (prɔ̃dyk'tif, -iv), *adj.*, productive.
production (prɔ̃dyk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, production; (anat.) process, growth.
productivement (prɔ̃dyktiv'mā), *adv.*, productively.
productivité (prɔ̃dyktiv'te), *n.f.*, productivity.
produire (prɔ̃'dy:r) (produisant, produit), *v.a.*, to produce; to bear, to be worth; to be the cause of; to breed, to exhibit; to make known; *v.n.*, (jur.) to deliver particulars, to show title-deeds; *se produire*, *v.r.*, to introduce oneself, to make one's way; to be produced, or brought forth; to occur, to happen.
produit (prɔ̃'dy), *n.m.*, produce, product; production, exhibit.
prominence (prɔ̃mi'nā:s), *n.f.*, prominence, projection.
prominent, -e (prɔ̃mi'nā, -it), *adj.*, prominent, protuberant.
profaneur (prɔ̃fana'tœ:r), *n.m.*, profaner.
profanation (prɔ̃fana'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, profanation.
profane (prɔ̃'fan), *adj.*, profane, secular, *n.m.f.*, profane person, unlearned person; outsider.
profaner (prɔ̃'fa:ne), *v.a.*, to profane, to pollute; to desecrate.
proférer (prɔ̃fe're), *v.a.*, to utter, to speak.
professer (prɔ̃fe'se), *v.a.*, to profess, to make a profession of; to practise, to teach, to lecture on; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to be a professor, to be a lecturer; to lecture, to teach.

professeur (profes'sœ:r), *n.m.*, professor; teacher; lecturer; practiser (of an art or calling).
profession (profes'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, profession; calling; trade, business.
professionnel, -le (profesjo'nel), *adj.*, professional.
professoral, -e (profes'o'ral), *adj.*, professoral.
professorat (profes'o'ra), *n.m.*, professorship; lectureship.
profil (prɔ'fil), *n.m.*, profile, side-view; section, outline.
profiler (prɔ'fil), *v.a.*, to profile; to represent in profile.
profit (prɔfit), *n.m.*, profit, gain, benefit, utility; progress; use.
profitable (prɔfit'abl), *adj.*, profitable; advantageous.
profiter (prɔ'fit), *v.n.*, to profit, to gain; to benefit; to improve.
profond, -e (prɔ'fɔ̃, -i:l), *adj.*, deep, profound; vast; sound; downright; *n.m.*, depth, abyss.
profondément (prɔ'fɔ̃dɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, deep, deeply, profoundly; greatly, soundly.
profondeur (prɔ'fɔ̃dœ:r), *n.f.*, depth; profoundness; penetration; extent.
profusément (profyze'mɑ̃), *adv.*, profusely.
profusion (profy'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, profusion, profuseness.
progéniture (prɔzɛni'ty:r), *n.f.*, (jest.) progeny, offspring.
programme (prɔ'gram), *n.m.*, programme, list, syllabus.
progrès (prɔ'grɛ), *n.m.*, progress; improvement; furtherance, rise.
progresser (prɔgre'se), *v.n.*, to progress, to improve.
progressif, -ve (prɔgre'sif, -i:v), *adj.*, progressive.
progression (prɔgre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, progression.
progressiste (prɔgre'sist), *n.m.*, progressist, liberal, radical.
progressivement (prɔgresi'vɑ̃), *adv.*, progressively, by degrees.
prohiber (prɔ'be), *v.a.*, to forbid, to interdict.
prohibitif, -ve (prɔbli'tif, -i:v), *adj.*, prohibitive, prohibitory.
prohibition (prɔbli'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, prohibition, interdiction.
proie (prɔw), *n.f.*, prey, prize, booty.
projecteur (prɔjek'tœ:r), *n.m.*, searchlight.
projectile (prɔjek'til), *n.m.* and *adj.*, projectile.
projection (prɔjek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, projection. *Appareil à —*: lecture lantern. — *s*: lantern slides.
projet (prɔ'ze), *n.m.*, project, plan, idea; rough draft. *Homme à — s*: schemer.
projeter (prɔ'ze), *v.a.*, to project, to plan, to scheme; to intend; to project, to cast forward; to delineate; *v.n.*, to form projects; *se projeter*, *v.r.*, to project, to jut out.
prolétaire (prole'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, proletary; proletarian.
prolétariat (proleta'rja), *n.m.*, proletariat, pauperism.
prolifère (proli'fik), *adj.*, prolific.
prolixe (pro'liks), *adj.*, prolix, diffuse, verbose.
proliformement (prolikso'mɑ̃), *adv.*, prolixly, diffusely.
prolixité (prolikse'te), *n.f.*, prolixity, diffuseness.
prologue (prɔ'log), *n.m.*, prologue.
prolongation (prɔlɔga'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, prolongation, delay.

prolonge (prɔ'fɔ̃s), *n.f.*, (artil.) ammunition-wagon.
prolongement (prɔ'fɔ̃s'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, prolongation, extension.
prolonger (prɔ'fɔ̃ze), *v.a.*, to prolong, to lengthen, to extend, to draw out; *se prolonger*, *v.r.*, to be prolonged; to extend.
promenade (prom'nad), *n.f.*, walking, walk; promenade (place); drive, excursion; ride.
promener (prom'ne), *v.a.*, to take out for a walk; to take out for an airing; to take out (animal); to take about; *se promener*, *v.r.*, to walk, to go for a walk; to wander.
promeneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (prom'nœ:r, -œ:z), walker, pedestrian; rider; person taking a drive.
promenoir (prom'nwa:r), *n.m.*, covered walk, promenade (in a concert-room &c.).
promesse (prɔ'mes), *n.f.*, promise; word; promissory note.
prometteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (prɔme'tœ:r, -œ:z), promisc.
promettre (prɔ'metr), *v.a.*, to promise, to forebode; *v.n.*, to promise, to be promising; *se promettre*, *v.r.*, to promise oneself or each other; to resolve, to intend; to expect.
promis, -e (prɔ'mil, -iz), *adj.*, promised, intended, engaged, betrothed.
promiscuité (promisky'te), *n.f.*, promiscuousness.
promontoire (promɔ'twa:r), *n.m.*, (geog.) promontory, headland.
promoteur (promɔ'tœ:r), *n.m.*, promoter; *adj.*, promoting.
promotion (promɔ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, promotion, preferment.
promouvoir (promu'vwɑ:r), *v.a.*, to promote, to prefer.
prompt, -e (prɔ̃, -i:t), *adj.*, prompt, quick, active; swift; hasty.
promptement (prɔ'tmɑ̃), *adv.*, promptly, quickly, suddenly, speedily; hastily.
promptitude (prɔ'ti'ty:d), *n.f.*, promptitude, speed; suddenness; hastiness.
promulgation (promyloga'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, promulgation.
promulguer (promyl'ge), *v.a.*, to promulgate.
prône (pro:n), *n.m.*, (c. rel.) sermon; lecture, rebuke.
prôner (pro'ne), *v.a.*, to cry up, to preach up, to praise; to preach to, to lecture; *v.n.*, to lecture, to remonstrate.
prôneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pro'nœ:r, -œ:z), puffer, trumpeter; lecturer, preacher.
pronom (prɔ'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, (gram.) pronoun.
prononçable (pronɔ'sa:bl), *adj.*, pronounceable.
prononcé, -e (pronɔ'se), *adj.*, pronounced, decided, marked; (paint., sculpt.) prominent; *n.m.*, (jur.) judgment delivered, sentence.
prononcer (pronɔ'se), *v.a.*, to pronounce, to utter, to speak; to deliver; to declare; (jur.) to give in; (paint.) to bring out; *v.n.*, to pronounce; to declare one's sentiment; *se prononcer*, *v.r.*, to pronounce oneself, to express one's sentiments; to show oneself; to be pronounced.
prononciation (pronɔ'sja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, pronunciation; utterance.
pronostic (pronɔ'stik), *n.m.*, prognostic, prognostication.

- propagande** (propa'ɑ:d), *n.f.*, propaganda.
- propagandiste** (propaɡɑ̃'dist), *n.m.*, propagandist.
- propagat-eur**, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (propaɡa'tœ:r, -ris), propagator; *adj.*, propagating, spreading.
- propagation** (propaɡa'sjɔ), *n.f.*, propagation, spread.
- propager** (propa'ʒe), *v.a.*, to propagate, to spread, to diffuse; *se propager*, *v.r.*, to be propagated, to be diffused.
- propension** (propɑ̃'sjɔ), *n.f.*, propensivity, tendency.
- prophète** (prɔ'fɛ:t), *n.m.*, prophet, seer.
- prophétesse** (prɔ'fɛ:s), *n.f.*, prophetess.
- prophétie** (prɔ'fɛ:si), *n.f.*, prophecy, prophesying.
- prophétique** (prɔ'fɛ:tik), *adj.*, prophetic, prophetic.
- prophétiquement** (prɔ'fɛ:tik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, prophetically.
- prophétiser** (prɔ'fɛ:tiz), *v.a.*, to prophesy, to foretell.
- propice** (prɔ'pis), *adj.*, propitious, favourable.
- propitiation** (propisja'sjɔ), *n.f.*, propitiation.
- propitiatoire** (propisja'twa:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, propitiatory.
- proportion** (propɔr'sjɔ), *n.f.*, proportion, ratio, suitability.
- proportionnalité** (propɔr'sjonalite), *n.f.*, proportionality.
- proportionné**, -e (propɔr'sjɔ'ne), *adj.*, proportioned; suited.
- proportional**, -le (propɔr'sjɔ'nel), *adj.*, proportional.
- proportionnellement** (propɔr'sjonal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, proportionably.
- proportionnellement** (propɔr'sjonal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, proportionally.
- proportionner** (propɔr'sjɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to proportion, to adjust; to suit; *se proportionner*, *v.r.*, to be proportioned; to suit oneself.
- propos** (prɔ'po), *n.m.*, discourse, talk; purpose, resolution; *pl.*, idle remarks. *A —*; to the purpose. *A — de*; with respect to. *A quel —*; what about? *De — délibéré*; of set purpose. *Mal à —*; ill-timed. — *de table*; table talk. *Venir fort à —*; to come in the nick of time.
- proposable** (propɔ'zabl), *adj.*, that can be proposed, proposable.
- proposer** (propɔ'ze), *v.a.*, to propose, to propound, to recommend, to designate, to make a motion; to set up; *v.n.*, to propose; *se proposer*, *v.r.*, to propose oneself; to be offered; to propose, to intend.
- proposateur** (propɔ'zœ:r), *n.m.*, proposer, propounder.
- proposition** (propɔza'sjɔ), *n.f.*, proposition; motion; offer.
- propre** (prɔ'pr), *adj.*, own; very, same, very same; adapted; appropriate, fit; suitable; clear, neat; accurate, right; *n.m.*, characteristic, attribute; property, part; (gram.) literal sense. *Le mot —*; the right word.
- proprement** (propɔ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, properly, correctly; literally; cleanly; neatly.
- propret**, -te (prɔ'prɛ, -ti), *adj.*, spruce, neat, tidy.
- propreté** (propɔ'pɛ'te), *n.f.*, cleanliness; neatness.
- propriétaire** (propɛ'tɛ:r), *n.m.f.*, owner; proprietor; proprietress; landlord; landlady. *Nu —*; bare owner.
- propriété** (propɛ'tɛ), *n.f.*, property; estate; essential faculty; correctness (of words, terms); *pl.*, lands, estates.
- propulser** (propyl'se), *v.a.*, to propel.
- propulseur** (propyl'sœ:r), *n.m.*, (tech.) propeller.
- propulsion** (propyl'sjɔ), *n.f.*, propulsion.
- prorogati-f**, -ve (prɔrɔɡa'tif, -iv), *adj.*, prorogative.
- prorogation** (prɔrɔɡa'sjɔ), *n.f.*, prolongation; adjournment.
- proroger** (prɔrɔ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to prolong time, to delay; to prorogue (parliament).
- prosaïque** (proza'ik), *adj.*, prosaic, prosy; dull, tedious.
- prosaïquement** (prozaik'mɑ̃), *adv.*, prosaically, dully.
- prosaïsme** (proza'ism), *n.m.*, prosaism; (fig.) dullness.
- prosaïste** (proza'tœ:r), *n.m.*, prose-writer, prosaist.
- proscripteur** (prɔskɛ'p'tœ:r), *n.m.*, proscriber, banisher.
- proscription** (prɔskɛ'p'sjɔ), *n.f.*, proscription, outlawry.
- proscrire** (prɔskɛ'kɛ:r) (proscrivant, proscrit), *v.a.*, to proscribe, to outlaw; to expel, to taboo.
- proscrit**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (prɔskɛ'kɛ, -ti), proscribed person, exile, outlaw.
- prose** (prɔz), *n.f.*, prose.
- prosléyte** (prɔzɛ'lit), *n.m.* and *f.*, prosléyte.
- prosodie** (prɔsɔ'di), *n.f.*, (gram.) prosody.
- prosodique** (prɔsɔ'dik), *adj.*, prosodical.
- prospectus** (prɔspek'tys), *n.m.*, prospectus; handbill.
- prosper** (prɔs'pɛ:r), *adj.*, prosperous, thriving.
- prosperer** (prɔs'pɛ're), *v.n.*, to prosper, to be successful, to thrive.
- prosperité** (prɔs'pɛrite), *n.f.*, prosperity, success.
- prostration** (prɔstɛrna'sjɔ), *n.f.*, prostration, obeisance.
- prosternement** (prɔstɛrna'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, prostration.
- prosterner** (prɔstɛr'ne), *v.a.*, to prostrate; *se prosterner*, *v.r.*, to prostrate oneself; to bow low.
- prostituée** (prɔsti'tue), *n.f.*, prostitute.
- prostituer** (prɔsti'tue), *v.a.*, to prostitute; *se prostituer*, *v.r.*, to prostitute oneself.
- prostitution** (prɔsti'tusjɔ), *n.f.*, prostitution.
- prostration** (prɔstra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, prostration.
- protagoniste** (protago'nist), *n.m.*, (theat.) principal character, protagonist.
- protecteur**, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (prɔtɛk'tœ:r, -ris), protector, protectress, patron, patroness; *adj.*, protective, patronizing.
- protection** (prɔtɛk'sjɔ), *n.f.*, protection, defence; support, patronage.
- protectionniste** (prɔtɛk'sjo'nist), *n.m.* and *adj.*, (com.) protectionist.
- protectorat** (prɔtɛk'sɔ'ra), *n.m.*, protectorate, protectorship.
- protégé**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (prɔtɛ'ʒe), favourite, dependant.
- protéger** (prɔtɛ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to protect, to defend; to patronize; to favour.
- protestant**, -e (prɔtɛ'stɑ̃, -ti), *n.* and *adj.*, Protestant.
- protestantisme** (prɔtɛstɑ̃'tism), *n.m.*, Protestantism.
- protestation** (prɔtɛsta'sjɔ), *n.f.*, protestation, protest.
- protester** (prɔtɛ'ste), *v.a.*, to protest; to vow; *v.n.*, to protest.
- protêt** (prɔ'tɛ), *n.m.*, (com.) protest.
- protocole** (prɔtɔ'kol), *n.m.*, protocol; etiquette.

prototype (prɔ'tɪp), *n.m.*, prototype, model.
probatance (prɔ'tybe'rɔ:s), *n.f.*, (anat.) protuberance.
profubérant (prɔ'tybe'rɔ, -it), *adj.*, protuberant.
proue (pru), *n.f.*, (nav.) prow, stem.
prouaise (pru'ɛs), *n.f.*, prowess, valour; performance.
provable (pru'va:bl), *adj.*, provable.
prouver (pru've), *v.a.*, to prove, to show; to verify.
provenance (prɔv'nɔ:s), *n.f.*, (com.) production, origin; growth; produce.
provenant, -e (prɔv'nɔ, -it), *adj.*, proceeding, arising.
provençal, -e (prɔv'ɔ:s), *adj.*, Provençal, *n.m.*, Provençal dialect; *n. (f-)*, Provençal.
provenir (prɔv'nir), *v.n.*, to spring, to issue, to result (from); to come (from).
proverbe (prɔ'verb), *n.m.*, proverb, saying.
proverbial, -e (prɔ'ver'bjal), *adj.*, proverbial.
proverbialement (prɔ'ver'bjal'mɛ), *adv.*, proverbially.
providence (prɔv'idɛ:s), *n.f.*, Providence (of God).
providentiel, -le (prɔv'idɛ'sjɛl), *adj.*, providential.
provigner (prɔv'ɛ:n), *v.a.*, to layer vines.
province (prɔv'ɛ:s), *n.f.*, province, shire, county. *En —*; in the country.
provincial, -e (prɔv'ɛ:sjal), *adj.*, provincial, country, country-like; *n.m.*, provincial, country person.
proviseur (prɔv'zɔ:r), *n.m.*, head-master, principal of a (government) lycée.
provision (prɔv'izjɔ), *n.f.*, provision, store, supply; (fam.) hoard; (com) stock on hand; deposit.
provisionnel, -le (prɔv'izjɔ'nɛl), *adj.*, provisional.
provisoire (prɔv'izwɔ:r), *n.m.*, provisional state; *adv.*, provisional, temporary.
provisoirement (prɔv'izwɔ:r'mɛ), *adv.*, provisionally, temporarily.
provocant, -e (prɔvɔ'kɔ, -it), *adj.*, provoking, provocative; deliant.
provocat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (prɔvɔkɔ'tɔ:r, -ris), *n.m.*, provoker; instigator, aggressor; *adj.*, provoking, instigating.
provocation (prɔvɔkɔ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, provocation, instigation.
provoquer (prɔvɔ'ke), *v.a.*, to provoke, to call forth, to promote; to instigate.
proximité (prɔksim'ite), *n.f.*, proximity, nearness.
prude (prɔd), *n.f.*, prude; *adj.*, prudish.
prudemment (prɔd'amɛ), *adv.*, prudently, wisely, cautiously. [*tion*].
prudence (prɔ'dɛ:s), *n.f.*, prudence; discretion.
prudent, -e (prɔ'dɛ, -it), *adj.*, prudent, cautious, discreet.
pruderie (prɔ'dri), *n.f.*, prudery.
prud'homme (prɔ'dɔm), *n.m.*, skillful or able person (in an art or trade); expert.
prune (pryn), *n.f.*, plum.
pruneau (prɔ'no), *n.m.*, prune, dried plum.
prunelle (prɔ'nel), *n.f.*, (bot.) sloe, bullace; (anat.) pupil, apple (of the eye), eye-ball.
prunellier (prynɛ'lie), *n.m.*, (bot.) sloe-tree, bullace-tree.
prunier (prɔ'nje), *n.m.*, (bot.) plum-tree.
prussien, -ne (prɔ'sjɛ, -ɛn), *adj.*, Prussian; *n. (fr-)*, Prussian.
prussique (prɔ'sik), *adj.*, (chem.) prussic.
psalmiste (psal'mist), *n.m.*, psalmist.
psalmodie (psal'mɔ'di), *n.f.*, psalmody; sing-song.

psalmodier (psal'mɔ'dje), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to recite, to chant, psalms; to read, to recite in a sing-song manner.
psaume (psɔ:m), *n.m.*, psalm.
psautier (psɔ'tje), *n.m.*, psalter, psalm-book.
pseudo (psɔdo), (prefix) pseudo.
pseudonym (psɔdo'nim), *adj.*, pseudonymous; under an assumed name; *n.m.*, pseudonym.
psychologie (psikɔlɔ'zi), *n.f.*, psychology.
psychologique (psikɔlɔ'zjik), *adj.*, psychologic, psychological.
psychologist (psikɔlɔ'zist) or **psychologue** (psikɔ'log), *n.m.*, psychologist.
puant, -e (puɔ, -it), *adj.*, stinking; impudent.
puanteur (puɔ'tɔ:r), *n.f.*, stink, stench, offensive smell. [*puberty*].
pubère (py'be:r), *adj.*, pubescent, of puberty.
puberté (pyber'te), *n.f.*, puberty.
publi-c, -que (py'blik), *adj.*, public; notorious; *n.m.*, public, *La chose — que*; the common weal, the State. *En —*; publicly.
publication (pyblikɔ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, publication; publishing, proclamation.
publiciste (pybli'sist), *n.m.*, publicist.
publicité (pybilsite), *n.f.*, publicity, notoriety.
publier (pybli'e), *v.a.*, to publish, to make public, to proclaim, to issue.
publiquement (pyblik'mɛ), *adv.*, publicly, in public.
puce (pys), *n.f.*, (ent.) flea; *adj.*, pucc, puce-coloured.
pucelle (py'sɛl), *n.f.*, (fam.) maid, virgin.
puceron (pyserɔ), *n.m.*, (ent.) plant-louse; green-fly.
pudeur (py'dɔ:r), *n.f.*, bashfulness; shame; modesty; reserve.
puibond, -e (pyd'bɔ, -id), *adj.*, bashful, modest.
puicité (pydisite), *n.f.*, modesty, chastity.
puisque (py'dik), *adv.*, chaste, modest, bashful. [*purely*].
puignement (pydik'mɛ), *adv.*, chastely.
puer (pue), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to stink; to smell of; to be full of conceit.
puéril, -e (pue'ril), *adj.*, juvenile, boyish; puerile.
puérilement (pue'ril'mɛ), *adv.*, childishly.
puérilité (pue'rilite), *n.f.*, puerility, childishness.
pugilat (pyzi'la), *n.m.*, pugilism, boxing.
pugiliste (pyzi'list), *n.m.*, pugilist, boxer.
puîné, -e (pu'ne), *adj.*, younger, junior (brother or sister).
puis (pu), *adv.*, then, afterwards, after that, besides.
puisage (pu'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, drawing water, drawing up.
puisard (pu'za:r), *n.m.*, cesspool; sink; dip-well.
puisatier (puisat'je), *n.m.*, well-sinker.
puiser (pu'ze), *v.a.*, to draw, to fetch up; to imbibe; to let in; *v.n.*, to draw, to borrow, to take.
puisque (puisk), *conj.*, since, seeing, seeing that.
puissamment (puis'mɛ), *adv.*, powerfully; extremely, very.
puissance (pu'sɛ:s), *n.f.*, power; dominion, authority, control (of husband, father), sway; force; faculty; influence; virtue, property; (mec.) horse-power.
puissant, -e (pu'ɛs, -it), *adj.*, powerful, mighty; strong, stout, corpulent; wealthy; influential.

puits (pui), *n.m.*, well, hole for water; pit.
Un — de science; (fig.) 'a walking dictionary.

pullulation (pylyla'sj3), *n.f.*, rapid increase, swarming.

pulluler (pyly'le), *v.n.*, to increase, to swarm.

pulmonaire (pylmo'ne:r), *adj.*, (anat. med.) pulmonary. *Phthisie* —; consumption.

pulmonique (pylmo'nik), *n.* and *adj.*, consumptive.

pulpe (pylp), *n.f.*, pulp; pap.

pulpeu-x, -se (pyl'po, -:z), *adj.*, (bot.) pulpy.

pulsat-il, -ve (pysa'tif, -:v), *adj.*, (mod.) pulsative, pulsatory.

pulsation (pylsa'sj3), *n.f.*, beating of the pulse, pulsation; (phys.) pulse.

pulvériser (pylve'rè), *n.m.*, priming powder; mist, spray (from waterfalls).

pulvérisable (pylverizabl), *adj.*, pulverisable.

pulvérisateur (pylveriza'tœ:r), *n.m.*, pulverizer; *adj.*, pulverizing.

pulvérisation (pylveriza'sj3), *n.f.*, pulverization.

pulvériser (pylverize), *v.a.*, to reduce to powder, to pulverize; to annihilate.

pulvérulence (pylverylû:s), *n.f.*, pulverulence.

pulvérulent, -e (pylvery'lû, -:t), *adj.*, (bot.) pulverulent.

puma (py'ma), *n.m.*, puma, cougar (American lion).

pumicin (pyml'sè), *n.m.*, palm-oil.

punaise (py'ne:z), *n.f.*, bug; drawing-pin.

punch (p3:s), *n.m.*, punch (beverage).

punique (py'nik), *adj.*, Punic.

punir (py'nir), *v.a.*, to punish, to chastise.

punissable (pynl'sa:bl), *adj.*, punishable.

punissen-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (pynl'sœ:r, -œ:z), avenger, punisher, *adj.*, avenging, punishing.

punition (pynl'sj3), *n.f.*, punishment.

pupille (py'pil), *n.m.* and *f.*, ward, pupil (under a guardian); *n.f.*, pupil (of the eye).

pupitre (py'pitr), *n.m.*, desk, writing-desk.

pur, -e (pyr), *adj.*, pure, genuine, innocent, spotless; clean, clear, unalloyed; mere, sheer; neat (of liquor); downright. *Cheval de — sang*; blood horse. *En — perte*; to no purpose.

purée (py're), *n.f.*, thick soup; mashed potatoes.

purement (pyr'mû), *adv.*, purely, merely.

pureté (pyr'te), *n.f.*, pureness, purity, innocence; chastity.

purgat-il, -ve (pyrga'tif, -:v), *adj.*, purgative, purging; *n.m.*, purgative.

purgation (pyrga'sj3), *n.f.*, purgative, purge.

purgatoire (pyrga'twa:r), *n.m.*, purgatory.

purge (pyr3), *n.f.*, purge, cleansing.

purger (pyr'3e), *v.a.*, to purge; to cleanse, to purify, to refine; *se purger*, *v.r.*, to purge oneself, to purify oneself.

purifiant, -e (pyr'fjû, -:t), *adj.*, purifying, cleansing.

purification (pyrifika'sj3), *n.f.*, purification.

purifier (pyr'fje), *v.a.*, to purify, to cleanse; to refine; *se purifier*, *v.r.*, to purify oneself, to refine.

purin (py'rè), *n.m.*, liquid manure.

puritan, -e (pyr'itè, -:en), *n.* and *adj.*, Puritan.

puritanisme (pyrita'nism), *n.m.*, Puritanism.

purpurin, -e (pyrpy'rè, -:in), *adj.*, purplish.

purpurine (pyrpy'rin), *n.f.*, purple, bronze.

pus (py), *n.m.*, (med.) pus, matter.

pusillanimité (pyzila'nim), *adj.*, pusillanimous, cowardly.

pusillanimité (pyzilanimité), *n.f.*, pusillanimity, cowardice.

pustule (py'styl), *n.f.*, pustule, pimple; (bot.) blister.

pustulé, -e (pysty'le), *adj.*, (bot.) blistered.

putat-il, -ve (pyta'tif, -:v), *adj.*, putative, reputed.

putativement (pytativ'mû), *adv.*, reputedly.

putois (py'twa), *n.m.*, polecat, skunk.

putréfaction (pytrefak'sj3), *n.m.*, putrefaction.

putréfié, -e (pytre'fje), *adj.*, putrefied.

putréfier (pytre'fje), *v.a.*, to putrefy; *se putréfier*, *v.r.*, to putrefy.

putride (py'trid), *adj.*, (med.) putrid.

putridité (pytrid'ite), *n.f.*, putridity.

pygmée (pig'me), *n.m.*, pigmy, dwarf.

pyramidal, -e (pirami'dal), *adj.*, pyramidal, pyramidal.

pyramidale (pyramidal'mû), *adv.*, pyramidally, pyramidically.

pyramide (pira'mid), *n.f.*, pyramid.

python (pi't3), *n.m.*, (zool.) python, rock-snake.

Q

q (ky), *n.m.*, the seventeenth letter of the alphabet, q.

qu', contraction of *Que*.

quadragénaire (kwadrazè'ne:r), *adj.*, forty years old; *n.*, person forty years old.

quadrangle (kwa'drâ:gl), *n.m.*, quadrangle.

quadrangulaire (kwadrâ:yoyle:r), *adj.*, quadrangular.

quadrillage (kadrf'ja:3), *n.m.*, chequer work, pattern in squares.

quadrille (ka'dri:l), *n.m.*, (card game, mus., dancing) quadrille; check, square, lozenge.

quadrillé (kadrf'je), *adj.*, (of cloths) checkered, (of paper) ruled in squares.

quadrillion (kadrf'j3), *n.m.*, a thousand billions.

quadrupède (kwadry'pe:d), *adj.*, four-footed; *n.*, quadruped.

quadruple (kwa'drypl), *adj.*, quadruple, fourfold; *n.m.*, quadruple.

quadrupler (kwadry'ple), *v.a.*, to quadruple; to increase fourfold; *v.n.*, to be quadrupled; to increase fourfold.

quai (ke), *n.m.*, quay, wharf; embankment (river); (rail.) platform.

qualifiable (kal'fja:bl), *adj.*, that can be called, named, styled.

qualification (kalifika'sj3), *n.f.*, title, name; character.

qualifié, -e (kal'fje), *adj.*, qualified, called, named.

qualifier (kal'fje), *v.a.*, to qualify, to call; to entitle; *se qualifier*, *v.r.*, to call oneself.

qualité (kal'ite), *n.f.*, quality; property; qualification; rank. *En — de*; in the capacity of.

quand (kâ), *adv.*, when, whenever, what time; while; *conj.*, though, although.

quant à (kâ'ta), *adv.*, with regard to, as to, as for. — *soi*; *n.m.*, reserve, dignity.

quantième (kâ'tjem), *n.m.*, day (of the month).

- quantité** (kãti'te), *n.f.*, quantity; variety; number, lot.
- quarantaine** (kãr'tein), *n.f.*, about forty; age of forty; quarantine.
- quarante** (kã'rãt), *n.m.* and *adj.*, forty.
- quantième** (kãr'tjem), *n.* and *adj.*, fortieth.
- quart** (kã'r), *n.m.*, quarter, fourth; point (of the compass); quart (measure); (nav.) watch.
- quart**, -e (kã'r, kart), *adj.*, fourth.
- quartaut** (kãr'to), *n.m.*, octave (cask).
- quarte** (kart), *n.f.*, (mus.) fourth; (fenc.) quarte.
- quarteron**, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (kã'r'trẽ, -õn), quadron, *n.m.*, the fourth part of a pound or of a hundred.
- quartier** (kã'r'tje), *n.m.*, quarter, fourth part; block, quarter (of a town, of the moon); ward, district; neighbourhood; flap (of a saddle); gammon (of bacon); *pl.*, quarters. *Faire* —; to spare.
- quartier-maître** (kartje'mã:tr), *n.m.* (—s —g) (nav.) quartermaster, second-class petty officer.
- quarto** (kwar'to), *adv.*, fourthly, in the fourth place.
- quartz** (kwãrtz), *n.m.*, (min.) quartz.
- quartzau-x**, -se (kwãrt'zõ, -z), *adj.*, (min.) quartzose, quartzv.
- quasi** (kã'zi), *adv.*, almost, nearly; quasi
- quassant** (kãzi'mã), *adv.*, almost, nearly.
- quatenaire** (kãter'nẽr), *adj.*, quaternary.
- quaterne** (kã'tern), *n.m.*, quaternary.
- quatorze** (kã'tõrz), *n.m.* and *adj.*, fourteen.
- quatorzième** (kãtõr'zjem), *n.* and *adv.*, fourteenth.
- quatorzièmement** (kãtõr'zjemãm), *adv.*, fourteenthly.
- quatrain** (kã'trẽ), *n.m.*, quatrain.
- quatre** (kãtr), *n.m.*, four; *adj.*, fourth.
- quatre-temps** (kãtrõt), *n.m. pl.*, Emberrdays.
- quatre-vingtième** (kãtrõv'z'tjem), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, eightieth.
- quatre-vingts** (kãtrõv'z), *adj.*, eighty.
- quatrième** (kã'trijem), *n.* and *adj.*, fourth; *n.m.*, fourth floor or story; *n.f.*, fourth class (in schools); (piquet) quart.
- quatrièmement** (kãtrjem'mãm), *adv.*, fourthly.
- quatuor** (kwa'tuõr), *n.m.*, (—) (mus.) quartet.
- quayage** (kõ'ja:z), *n.m.*, wharfage, quavrage.
- que** (kõ), *relative pron.*, whom, that, which, what. *Qu'est ce — c'est ?* what is it?
- que** (kõ), *conj.*, that; how; how much, how many; if, as when; unless, without; till, until, yet, lest, for fear that; in order that, for; before; since; so; than; let, because; why; only, nothing but. *Afin* —; in order that. *De sorte* —; so that. *Plutôt* —; rather than.
- quel**, -le (kẽl), *adj.*, what.
- quelconque** (kẽl'kõ:k), *adj.*, whatever, any; any whatsoever.
- quelque** (kẽk), *adj.*, some, any, a few, odd; whatever, whatsoever; *adv.*, however, howsoever, some, about.
- quelquefois** (kẽkõ'fwa), *adv.*, sometimes.
- quelquepart** (kẽkõ'par), *adv.*, somewhere.
- quelqu'un**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (kẽl'kõ, -yn), somebody, someone; anybody, anyone.
- quelques-uns**, *n.m. pl.*, -unes, *n.f. pl.* (kẽkõ'zõ, -zyn), some, some people; any; a few.
- quémandor** (kemã'dõ), *v.n.*, to beg, to solicit.
- quémandeur-r**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kemã'dõ:r, -õz), importunate beggar.
- qu'en-dira-t-on** (kõdĩra'tõ), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) public talk, titlle-tattle.
- quenelle** (kõ'nẽl), *n.f.*, (cook.) forcemeat ball.
- quenotte** (kõ'nõt), *n.f.*, (fam.) tooth (of young children).
- quenouille** (kõ'nũ:), *n.f.*, distaff; bed-post.
- quenouillée** (kõnũ'je), *n.f.*, distaff-ful.
- querelle** (kõ'rel), *n.f.*, quarrel, row, brawl, wrangling. *Chercher* — à quel'un; to pick a quarrel with someone.
- quereller** (kõ're'le), *v.a.*, to quarrel with, to scold; *v.n.*, to quarrel, to wrangle; *se quereller*, *v.r.*, to quarrel, to have words.
- querelleu-r**, -se (kõ're'lo:r, -õz), *adj.*, quarrelsome; *n.*, quarreller, wrangler.
- querir** (kõ'rĩr), *v.a.*, to fetch. (Only employed in the infinitive with *aller*, *envoyer*, *renv.*)
- questeur** (kũs'tõ:r), *n.m.*, questor.
- question** (kẽs'tjõ), *n.f.*, question; query; rack; torture; point, issue.
- questionnaire** (kẽstjõ'nẽr), *n.m.*, examination questions; book of questions; torturer.
- questionner** (kẽstjõ'ne), *v.a.*, to question, to interrogate.
- questionneu-r**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kẽstjõ'nõ:r, -õz), questioner, querist; *adj.*, inquisitive.
- questure** (kũs'ty:r), *n.f.*, questorship; questors' office.
- quête** (kẽt), *n.m.*, quest, search; offertory, gathering; (hunt.) beating about.
- quêter** (kẽ'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to go in quest of; to gather or collect; to beg, or ask, for.
- quêteu-r**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (kẽ'tõ:r, -õz), collector, gatherer.
- queue** (kõ), *n.f.*, tail; stalk, stem; hog's-head; end; rear; billard-cue; handle (of a frying-pan, of mills); train (of robes, gown); file, string (of persons).
- queter** (kõ'te), *v.n.*, to strike two balls at once, or together; to make a foul stroke.
- qui** (kĩ), *relative pron.*, who, whoever, whom, whomsoever, which, that; what; some.
- quiconque** (kĩ'kõ:k), *pron.*, whoever, whosoever; whomsoever, whichever.
- quida-m**, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (kĩ'dãm, -ãn), a certain person, one, some fellow.
- quêtude** (kũe'ty'd), *n.f.*, quletude.
- quignon** (kĩ'njõ), *n.m.*, (fam.) hunch (large piece); hunk (of bread).
- quille** (kĩ:j), *n.f.*, skittle, nine-pin; (nav.) quiller (kĩ'je), *v.n.*, to throw for partners, or for first play (at skittles).
- quiller** (kĩ'je), *n.m.*, skittle-ground.
- quillon** (kĩ'jõ), *n.m.*, cross-bar (of a sword).
- quincaillerie** (kẽkõ:j'ri), *n.f.*, ironmongery, hardware.
- quincaillier** (kẽkõ'je), *n.m.*, ironmonger, hardwareman.
- quinconce** (kẽ'kõ:s), *n.m.*, quincunx.
- quine** (kĩn), *n.m.*, two fives (trictac); five winning numbers (in a lottery).
- quinine** (kĩ'nĩn), *n.f.*, quinine.
- quinquagénaire** (kẽkwã'ge'nẽr), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, person fifty years old; fifty years old.
- quinquennal**, -e (kẽkwẽ'nãl), *adj.*, quinquennial.
- quinquet** (kẽ'kẽ), *n.m.*, Argand lamp; common oil lamp.

quinquina (kēl'ina), *n.m.*, quinquina.
 quintal (kē'tal), *n.m.*, quintal, hundred-weight.
 quinte (kē't), *n.f.*, (mus.) fifth; quint (picquet); fit (of coughing); freak, whim; (fenc.) quinte.
 quintessence (kē'sēs's), *n.f.*, quintessence; (fig.) plth.
 quintessencer (kē'sēs'sje), *v.a.*, to draw the quintessence out of; to refine; to subtilize.
 quintette (kē'tet), *n.m.*, (mus.) quintet, quintette.
 quinteu-x, -se (kē'to, -z), *adj.*, fanciful; crochety; jibbing (of a horse).
 quintillion (kē'til'jō), *n.m.*, trillion.
 quintuple (kē'typ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, quintuple, fivefold.
 quintupler (kē'typ'ple), *v.a.*, to quintuple, to increase fivefold.
 quinzaine (kē'zē:n), *n.f.*, about fifteen; fortnight.
 quinze (kē'z), *n.m.* and *adj.*, fifteen.
 quinzième (kē'zjē:m), *n.m.* and *adj.*, fifteenth.
 quinzièmement (kē'zjē:m'm), *adv.*, fifteenthly, in the fifteenth place.
 quiproquo (kiprō'ko), *n.m.*, (—s) quid pro quo, mistake.
 quittance (ki'tā:s), *n.f.*, receipt, discharge.
 quittance (ki'tā'se), *v.a.*, to receipt.
 quitte (kit), *adj.*, discharged (from debt); quits; free, rid.
 quitter (ki'te), *v.a.*, to quit, to leave; to leave off, to take off; to desert from; to give up; to depart (life). *Ne quittez pas!* (telephone) hold the line!
 qui va là? or qui-va-là (kiva'la), *n.m.*, who goes there?
 qui vive? or qui-vive (ki'viv), *n.m.*, (milit.) challenge-word; who goes there?
Etre sur le —; to be on the alert.
 quoi (kwa), *pron.*, which, what; *int.*, what! how! *Il n'y a pas de —*; do not mention it. *Le je ne sais —*; the indefinable something.
 quoi-que (kwa'ko), *conj.*, whatever.
 quoique (kwa'ke), *conj.*, although, though.
 quolibet (koli'be), *n.m.*, gibe, jeer.
 quote-part (kot'par), *n.f.*, share.
 quotidien, -ne (koti'djē, -en), *adj.*, daily, quotidian.
 quotidiennement (koti'djē'n'm), *adv.*, daily.
 quotient (kot'sjō), *n.m.*, (arith.) quotient.
 quotité (koti'te), *n.f.*, quota, portion, share.

R

r (r), *n.f.*, *n.m.*, the eighteenth letter of the alphabet, r.
 rabâchage (raba'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, tautology; tiresome repetition; rismarole.
 rabâcher (raba'ʒe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (fam.) to make tiresome repetitions.
 rabâcheur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (raba'ʒœ:r, -œ:z), eternal repeater.
 rabais (ra'be), *n.m.*, abatement, reduction; reduced price, fall; lowest tender.
 rabaissement (raba'sm), *n.m.*, fall, depreciation; (fig.) humiliation, contempt.
 rabaisser (raba'se), *v.a.*, to lower; to abate; to depreciate; to disparage; to bring down.
 rabat (ra'ba), *n.m.*, band (for the neck); end of the roof (of a tennis-court); beating about (for game).

rabat-joie (raba'ʒwa), *n.m.*, (—) damper, wet blanket.
 rabattage (raba'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, cutting down, beating (for game).
 rabattre (ra'bætr), *v.a.*, to bring down, to lower; to lay; to abate, to deduct; to humble; to revoke; *v.n.*, to turn under; to turn off; *se rabattre*, *v.r.*, to beat down; to turn off; to fall back upon, to come down.
 rabbin (ra'bē), *n.m.*, rabbi, rabbin.
 rabbinique (rabi'niki), *adj.*, rabbinical.
 rabbinisme (rabi'nism), *n.m.*, rabbinism.
 rabbiniste (rabi'nist), *n.m.*, rabbinist.
 rabique (ra'bik), *adj.*, (med.) hydrophobic; of rabies, rabid.
 râble (ra'bl), *n.m.*, back of a hare, or rabbit; (tech.) rake, poker.
 râblé (ra'ble), *adj.*, broad backed, vigorous.
 râbler (ra'ble), *v.a.*, to rake, to poke, to scrape.
se rabonner (rabo'nir), *v.a.*, to improve.
 rabot (ra'bo), *n.m.*, plane.
 rabotage (rabo'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, (carp.) planing.
 raboter (rabo'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to plane; to polish.
 raboteur (rabo'tœ:r), *n.m.*, planer.
 raboteux, -se (rabo'to, -z), *adj.*, knotty, rough; rugged; uneven; (fig.) harsh, jagged (of style).
 rabougrir, -e (rabu'grir), *adj.*, stunted.
 rabougrir (rabu'grir), *v.a.*, to stunt.
 rabouter (rabu'tir), *v.a.*, to piece, to join end to end.
 rabrouer (rabru'e), *v.a.*, to snub; to rebuke.
 rabroueur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rabru'œ:r, -œ:z), snappish person.
 racaille (ra'ka:j), *n.f.*, rabble, riffraff; rubbish, trash.
 raccommodage (rakomo'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, mending, repairing.
 raccommodement (rakomo'dm), *n.m.*, reconciliation, reconciliation.
 raccomoder (rakomo'de), *v.a.*, to mend, to repair; to patch; to set right; to correct; to reconcile; to darn; *se raccomoder*, *v.r.*, to be mended; (of persons) to be reconciled.
 raccomodeur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rakomo'dœ:r, -œ:z), mender. (union).
 raccord (ra'kor), *n.m.*, joining, fitting.
 raccorderment (rakoro'dm), *n.m.*, (arch.) levelling; union; mending. *Voie de —*; (rail.) loopline, junction.
 raccorder (rakor'de), *v.a.*, to join, to adjust, to level; to patch.
 raccourci, -e (rakur'si) *adj.*, shortened, abbreviated; *n.m.*, epitome, abridgment.
 raccourcir (rakur'sir), *v.a.*, to shorten; to contract; to curtail; to abbreviate; *v.n.*, to shorten; to become shorter; to shrink; *se raccourcir*, *v.r.*, to shorten; to grow, or become, shorter.
 raccourcissement (rakursis'm), *n.m.*, shortening, contraction; shrinking.
 raccoutrement (rakuto'r'm), *n.m.*, mending (of clothes).
 raccouter (raku'tre), *v.a.*, to mend, to *se raccoutmer* (rakuty'me), *v.r.*, to reaccustom oneself (to), to get used (to) again.
 racroche (ra'kro), *n.m.*, chance, lucky hit; (at billiards) fluke.
 raccrocher (rakro'ʒe), *v.a.*, to hook again; to hang up again; to get again, to pick up; *v.n.*, to fluke; *se raccrocher*, *v.r.*, to cling; to adhere; to recover oneself; to catch, or snatch, at.

race (rae), *n.f.*, race; breed; family; ancestry; (agri.) variety. *Cheval de —*; thoroughbred horse.
 rachat (ra'fa), *n.m.*, repurchase, redemption, ransom.
 rachetable (raf'ta:bl), *adj.*, redeemable.
 racheter (raf'te), *v.a.*, to buy back; to repurchase; to redeem; to compensate; to atone for; *se racheter, v.r.*, to redeem oneself; to be made up for.
 rachitique (raf'tik), *adj.*, (med.) rickety; (bot.) blighted, knotty; *n.m.f.*, rickety person, person suffering from rickets.
 rachitisme (raf'tism), *n.m.*, rachitis; rickets.
 racine (ra'sin), *n.f.*, root; (fig.) principle, origin.
 raciner (ra'sine), *v.n.*, to strike-root; *v.a.*, to dye with roots, to root-figure.
 râclage (ra'kla:ʒ), *n.m.*, scraping, thinning.
 râclée (ra'kle), *n.f.*, scraping; (pop.) beating, thrashing.
 râcler (ra'kle), *v.a.*, to scrape; to strike (a measure); to strum.
 râcleur (ra'kleœr), *n.m.*, (fam.) catgut-scraper; strummer (on the piano, &c.).
 râcloir (ra'kliwar), *n.m.*, scraper, road-scraper.
 râclure (ra'kly:r), *n.f.*, scrapings.
 racolage (rako'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, recruiting, crimping, impressing.
 racoler (rako'le), *v.a.*, to crimp, to enlist; (fig.) to pick up.
 racoleur (rako'leœr), *n.m.*, crimp; recruiting sergeant.
 racontable (rak'sta:bl), *adj.*, reliable.
 racontage (rako'ta:ʒ) or raconter (rak'sta:r) *n.m.*, gossip, tittle-tattle.
 raconter (rak'ste), *v.a.*, to relate, to tell, to narrate.
 raconteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rak'stœr, -œ:ʒ), relateur, story-teller.
 racornir (rako'rni:r), *v.a.*, to make as hard as horn; to harden; to dry up, to shrivel; *se racornir, v.r.*, to grow hard; to shrivel, to dry up.
 racornissement (rako'rnis'mũ), *n.m.*, hardening, shrivelling.
 racquit (ra'ki), *n.m.*, winning back.
 racquitter (rak'ite), *v.a.*, to win back again; to indemnify; *se racquitter, v.r.*, to win back again.
 rade (rad), *n.f.*, (nav.) roads, roadstead.
 radeau (ra'do), *n.m.*, raft.
 rader (ra'de), *v.a.*, to strike (a measure).
 radeur (ra'dœr), *n.m.*, salt-measurer.
 radance (ra'djœs), *n.f.*, radlance, radiance; lustre.
 radiant, -e (ra'djœ, -it), *adj.*, radiant.
 radiation (radja'sjœ), *n.f.*, radiation, irradiation; obliteration.
 radical, -e (rad'kal), *adj.*, radical; *n.m.*, radical; root.
 radicalement (radikal'mũ), *adv.*, radically.
 radicalisme (radika'lism), *n.m.*, radicalism.
 radier (ra'dje), *n.m.*, (arch.) inverted arch; apron (of docks, of basins); radish-plate; *v.a.*, to strike out, to cross out.
 radieux, -se (ra'djœ, -œ:ʒ), *adj.*, radiant, beaming, shining.
 radis (ra'di), *n.m.*, radish.
 radotage (rado'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, nonsense, idle talk; dotage.
 radoter (rado'te), *v.n.*, to rave, to dote, to wander.
 radoteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rado'tœr, -œ:ʒ), dotard, drivelier.
 radouci (radu'si), *adj.*, softened, subdued.

radoucir (radu'sir), *v.a.*, to soften, to appease, to pacify; *se radoucir, v.r.*, to soften, to grow milder; to become soft; to be pacified; to relent, to relax.
 radouclissement (radu'sis'mũ), *n.m.*, softening, getting milder (of the weather); mitigation, appeasement.
 rafale (ra'fal), *n.f.*, (nav.) squall.
 rafalé (rafa'le), *adj.*, caught in a squall; (pop., fig.) hard up.
 raffermir (rafer'mir), *v.a.*, to harden, to make firm; to fasten; to establish, to strengthen; *se raffermir, v.r.*, to grow stronger; to be established, to consolidate; to improve.
 raffermissement (rafermis'mũ), *n.m.*, hardening, strengthening; confirmation; securing.
 raffinage (raf'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, refining.
 raffiné, -e (raf'ne), *adj.*, refined, delicate; keen, sharp, clever, *n.*, fashionable rake.
 raffinement (rafin'mũ), *n.m.*, refinement.
 raffiner (raf'ne), *v.a.*, to refine; *v.n.*, to refine; *se raffiner, v.r.*, to refine, to be refined.
 raffinerie (rafin'ri), *n.f.*, refinery.
 raffineur (raf'noœr), *n.m.*, refiner.
 raffoler (raf'sle), *v.n.*, to dote (upon), to be passionately fond (of).
 raïstolage (raïst'o'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, (colloq.) patching up, mending.
 raïstoler (raïsto'le), *v.a.*, (fam.) to mend clothes, to patch up.
 rafle (ra'fl), clean sweep (by thieves), raid, round up by police.
 raïfer (ra'fle), *v.a.*, (fam.) to sweep away, to carry off.
 rafraîchir (rafre'sir), *v.a.*, to cool; to refresh, to invigorate, to repair, to renew, to rub up, to trim; to rest; *v.n.*, to cool, to become cool; *se rafraîchir, v.r.*, to grow cool; to take refreshment; to be refreshed; to recruit oneself.
 rafraîchissant, -e (rafra'sis'sœ, -it), *adj.*, cooling, refreshing.
 rafraîchissement (rafre'sis'mũ), *n.m.*, cooling; pl., refreshments; provisions.
 ragadillardir (ragajar'di:r), *v.a.*, to make merry, to enliven, to cheer.
 rage (ra:ʒ), *n.f.*, (med.) rage, fury; mania; hydrophobia, violent pain, passion.
 rager (ra'ʒe), *v.n.*, (fam.) to be in a passion; to sulk.
 rageur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ra'ʒœr, -œ:ʒ), ill-tempered person; spiltfire.
 ragot, -e (ra'go, -œt), *adj.*, dumpty; thick-set; squat (animal); *n.m.*, silly talk.
 ragout (ra'gu), *n.m.*, (cook.) ragout; stew, hash.
 ragoutant, -e (ragu'tœ, -it), *adj.*, relishing, savoury; tempting.
 ragouter (ragu'te), *v.a.*, to restore the appetite; to quicken, to stimulate.
 ragrafer (ragra'fe), *v.a.*, to clasp again, to re-clasp.
 ragrandir (ragrœ'di:r), *v.a.*, to enlarge again; to enlarge; *se ragrandir, v.r.*, to be enlarged again.
 ragréer (ragre'e), *v.a.*, (arch.) to finish, to restore.
 ragrement (ragre'mũ), *n.m.*, finishing off; renovation; refitting.
 raide (ra:di), *adj.*, stiff, rigid; stern; tough; steep; rapid; *adv.*, quickly; vigorously; tightly. *La corde —*; the tight rope.
 raideur (ra'dœr), *n.f.*, stiffness; inflexibility; toughness; steepness.

raidillon (rad'i:jə), *n.m.*, stiff accent.
raïdir (re'di:r), *v.a.*, to stiffen, to render inflexible; to tighten; to toughen *v.n.*, to stiffen; to tighten; to toughen *se raïdir*, *v.r.*, to stiffen; to get inflexible; (fig.) to resist; to harden oneself (against), to toughen (oneself).
raïe (re), *n.f.*, line, stroke; stripe; (of hair) parting; (ich.) ray, skate.
raïfort (re'fœ:r), *n.m.*, (bot.) radish, horse-radish.
raïl (ra:i), *n.m.*, (rail.) rail.
raïller (ra'je), *v.a.*, to banter, to jeer, to joke; *v.n.*, to jeer, to scoff; to joke, to jest; *se raïller*, *v.r.*, to jest, to joke; to mock.
raïllerie (ra'ji), *n.f.*, raillery, jesting, joke, mockery.
raïlleu-r, -*se* (ra'jœ:r, -œ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, banterer, joker, jester; bantering, jeering, joking.
raïnette (re'net), *n.f.*, (zool.) tree-frog.
raïnure (re'ny:r), *n.f.*, groove; rabbit; furrow.
raï (re), *n.m.*, spoke (of a wheel); ray (of light); (her.) beam.
raïsin (re'zē), *n.m.*, grape, grapes. — *secs*, raisins. *Un grain de —*; a grape. *Une grappe de —*; a bunch of grapes.
raïsiné (re'zi:ne), *n.m.*, pear, quince, and grape preserve.
raïson (re'zō), *n.f.*, reason, sense, judgment; satisfaction; proof, ground; motive; rate; consideration; right, excuse. — *société*, firm. *Sans —*, groundless. *En — de*, in consideration of.
raïsonnable (re'zō:na:bl), *adj.*, rational, reasonable; just, wise; right; adequate; moderate; fair.
raïsonnablement (re'zō:na:blē'mā), *adv.*, reasonably, sensibly, wisely, fairly, justly; moderately; tolerably.
raïsonné, -*e* (re'zō:ne), *adj.*, rational, intelligent; analytical, classified.
raïonnement (re'zō'nā), *n.m.*, reasoning; argument.
raïsonner (re'zō:ne), *v.n.*, to reason, to argue; to answer; to murmur, *v.a.*, to reason; to examine, to consider; *se raïsonner*, *v.r.*, to reason with oneself; (of things) to be discussed.
raïsonneu-r, -*se* (re'zō:nœ:r, -œ:z), *n.*, reasoner, arguer; logician; pertinacious answerer; *adj.*, answering when reprimanded.
raïjeunir (ra'zœ'nir), *v.a.*, to make young; to give a young look; to renew; *v.n.*, to grow young again; to look young again; *se raïjeunir*, *v.r.*, to make oneself look younger.
raïjeunissant, -*e* (ra'zœni'sā, -it), *adj.*, giving a youthful appearance to.
raïjeunissement (ra'zœni'sā), *n.m.*, growing young again; rejuvenescence; renovation.
raïjouter (ra'zœ'je), *v.a.*, to add again or **raïjustement** (ra'zœ'zē'mā), *n.m.*, readjustment; repairing; (fig.) reconciliation.
raïjuster (ra'zœ'je), *v.a.*, to readjust; to settle; to reconcile; *se raïjuster*, *v.r.*, to readjust oneself, or one's dress; to become reconciled.
raïle (ra:i) or **raïlement** (ra:i'mā), *n.m.*, rattling in the throat, death-rattle.
raïlentir (ra'i'ti:r), *v.a.*, to slacken; to lessen, to moderate, to mitigate; *se raïlentir*, *v.r.*, to slacken; to abate, to relax.

raïlentissement (ra'i'ti'smā), *n.m.*, slackening, relenting, abatement.
raïler (ra'le), *v.n.*, to have the death-rattle; to be in the throes of death.
raïllement (ra'i'mā), *n.m.*, rallying, rally. *Mot de —*; (milit.) countersign.
raïller (ra'je), *v.a.*, to rally, to join; *se raïller*, *v.r.*, to rally, to join forces.
raïllonge (ra'i'zō:z), *n.f.*, lengthening piece.
raïllongement (ra'i'zō'mā), *n.m.*, lengthening.
raïllonger (ra'i'zœ), *v.a.*, to lengthen.
raïllumer (ra'i'y'mē), *v.a.*, to relight; to kindle again, to revive; *se raïllumer*, *v.r.*, to light again; to rekindle.
raïmage (ra'na:z), *n.m.*, flowers (on stuffs); flowering; chirping, warbling (of birds); prattle.
raïmagé, -*e* (rama'zē), *adj.*, flowered (of stuffs).
raïmaigrir (ra'mē'gri:r), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to make lean, or thin, again; to grow thin again.
raïmaigrissement (ra'mē'gri'smā), *n.m.*, emaciation, leanness.
raïmas (ra'ma) or **raïmassis** (ra'ma'si), *n.m.*, collection, heap; set, troop, lot, scrapings.
raïmassé, -*e* (rama'sē), *adj.*, thick-set; huddled up; compact.
raïmasser (rama'sē), *v.a.*, to collect, to gather; to assemble; to pick up; *se raïmasser*, *v.r.*, to assemble, to gather together; to roll itself up (animal); to pick oneself up, to be huddled up.
raïmasseur (rama'sœ:r), *n.m.*, gatherer, collector.
raïme (ram), *n.f.*, oar; ream (of paper); (hort.) stick, prop; (manu.) tenter-frame; electric train; made-up train or portions of train.
raïmé, -*e* (ra'mē), *adj.*, branched (of peas), propped (of plants); double-head (of shot); horned (of a young stag).
raïmeau (ra'mo), *n.m.*, bough, branch (of a tree); subdivision.
raïmée (ra'mē), *n.f.*, green bough, bower, cover.
raïmener (ram'ne), *v.a.*, to bring again; to bring back; to retrieve; to reclaim; to recall; to pacify.
raïmer (ra'mē), *v.n.*, to row, to pull; *v.a.*, to stick peas; to prop plants; *se raïmer*, *v.r.*, to be propped.
raïmeur (ra'mœ:r), *n.m.*, rower, oarsman.
raïmeu-x, -*se* (ra'mœ, -œ:z), *adj.*, branching, branchy.
raïmier (ra'mje), *n.m.*, ringdove, wood-pigeon.
raïmification (ra'mifi'ka'sjō), *n.f.*, ramification, branch.
se raïmifier (ra'mi'fje), *v.r.*, to ramify, to branch out, to extend.
raïmilles (ra'mi:l), *n.f.pl.*, twigs; chatwood.
raïmollir (ra'mo'li:r), *v.a.*, to soften; (fig.) to enervate; *se raïmollir*, *v.r.*, to soften; (fig.) to relent.
raïmollissant, -*e* (ra'mo'li'sā, -it), *adj.*, (med.) softening, emollient.
raïmollement (ra'mo'li'smā), *n.m.*, softening.
raïmonage (ra'mo'na:z), *n.m.*, sweeping (of a chimney).
raïmoner (ra'mo'ne), *v.a.*, to sweep (a chimney).
raïmoner (ra'mo'nœ:r), *n.m.*, chimney-sweeper, sweep.
rampant, -*e* (rā'pā, -it), *adj.*, creeping, crawling; (fig.) cringing, servile.

rampe (rũ:p), *n.f.*, stairs; handrail, banisters; slope, incline; (fig.) stage; (thea.) foot-lights, [crawling].
rampement (rũ:p'mũ), *n.m.*, creeping.
rampier (rũ'pe), *v.n.*, to creep, to crawl; (fig.) to crouch, to grovel.
ramure (ra'my:r), *n.f.*, branches, boughs, antlers (of a stag).
rancart (rũ'kar), *n.m.*, *Mettre au —*; to throw aside, to cast off; to put on the shelf.
rance (rũ:s), *adj.*, rancid, rank, rusty; *n.m.*, rancidness.
ranci, -e (rũ'si), *adj.*, grown rancid; rank.
rancidité (rũ'sidi'te) or **rancissure** (rũ'si'sy:r), *n.f.*, rancidness, rancidity.
se rancir (rũ'sir), *v.n.*, to grow rancid.
rancœur (rũ'kœ:r), *n.f.*, rancour.
rançon (rũ'sũ), *n.f.*, ransom.
rançonnement (rũ'sũ'mũ), *n.m.*, ransoming, extortion.
rançonner (rũ'sũ'ne), *v.a.*, to ransom; to tax; (fig.) to impose upon.
rancune (rũ'kyn), *n.f.*, rancour, spite, grudge.
rancuni-er, -ère (rũ'ky'nje, -er), *adj.*, rancorous, spiteful.
rang (rũ), *n.m.*, row, line, range; rank (degree, station); order; class.
rangé, -e (rũ'ʒe), *adj.*, steady; pitched (of battles).
rangée (rũ'ʒe), *n.f.*, row, range, file, line, tier, set.
rangement (rũ'sũ'mũ), *n.m.*, arranging, putting in order.
ranger (rũ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to put in ranks, to arrange; to set to rights, to set in order; to subdue; to rank; to reckon; (milit.) to draw up (soldiers); *se ranger*, *v.r.*, to make room (for), to step aside; to reform; to draw up (of carriages, of troops); to fall in (of soldiers).
ranimer (ra'ni'me), *v.a.*, to restore, to revive; to stir up; to enliven; *se ranimer*, *v.r.*, to revive, to recover; to brighten up, to cheer up.
rans (rũ:s), *n.m.*, air, tune (in Switzerland).
raout (ra'ut), *n.m.*, rout, party.
rapace (ra'pas), *adj.*, rapacious; *n.m.*, rapacious person; rapacious bird; *pl.*, (ornl.) birds of prey.
rapacement (rapas'mũ), *adv.*, rapaciously.
rapacité (rapasi'te), *n.f.*, rapacity, rapaciousness.
rapage (ra'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, rasping, grating.
rapaisement (rape:ʒ'mũ), *n.m.*, reappearance.
rapaiser (rape:ʒe), *v.a.*, to pacify, to appease again.
rapatriage (rapatri'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, (fam.) reconciliation.
rapatriement (rapatri'mũ), *n.m.*, repatriation; return of troops from distant countries; recalling.
rapatrier (rapatri'e), *v.a.*, to repatriate, to send back; to reconcile; *se rapatrier*, *v.r.*, to return to one's native country, to return home; to be reconciled.
rape (ra:p), *n.f.*, grater; rasp; stalk.
rapé, -e (ra'pe), *adj.*, (of clothes) shabby, threadbare.
ráper (ra'pe), *v.a.*, to grate, to rasp.
rapetassage (rapa'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, patching, mending.
rapetasser (rapa'se), *v.a.*, to patch, to mend, to cobble.
rapetasseu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rapa'sœ:r, -œ:ʒ), piecer, cobbler; (fig.) compiler, adapter.

rapetissement (rapa'se'mũ), *n.m.*, shortening; (fig.) belittling.
rapetisser (rapa'se), *v.a.*, to belittle, to shorten, to make less; *v.n.*, to become little, to lessen, to grow short, to shrink; *se rapetisser*, *v.r.*, to become little, to lessen; to humble, or lower oneself.
rapide (ra'pid), *adj.*, rapid, swift, quick, fast; *n.m.*, rapid.
rapidement (rapid'mũ), *adv.*, rapidly, swiftly.
rapidité (rapid'te), *n.f.*, rapidity, swiftness, fleetness.
raplécage (raple'sa:ʒ) or **raplècement** (raple'smũ), *n.m.*, piecing, patching.
raplécer (raple'se), *v.a.*, to piece, to patch, to mend.
rapléceu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (raple'sœ:r, -œ:ʒ), patcher, mender.
rapière (ra'pjœ:r), *n.f.*, rapier.
rapin (ra'pẽ), *n.m.*, (fam.) painter's pupil; (b.s.) dauber.
rapinade (rapin'ad), *n.f.*, daub.
rapine (ra'pin), *n.f.*, rapine, plunder, pillage, robbery.
rapiner (rapin'e), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to pillage, to rob.
rapineu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rapin'œ:r, -œ:ʒ), plunderer, pilferer.
rappareiller (rapar'eje) or **rappartier** (rapa'rje), *v.a.*, to match.
rappel (ra'pel), *n.m.*, recall, revocation, call (to order); (milit.) drums beating to arms or quarters; after payment.
rappeler (ra'ple), *v.a.*, to call back; to recall; to muster; to restore; to recall to mind; *v.n.*, (milit.) to beat to arms, or to quarters; *se rappeler*, *v.r.*, to recollect, to remember.
rapport (ra'po:r), *n.m.*, bearing, revenue; produce; report, account, information, evidence; tale, return; statement; resemblance; uniformity; connection; communication; concern; tendency; proportion; refunding. *Avoir — à*, to relate to. *Faire un —*; to draw up a report. *En — avec*; in keeping with. *Maison de —*; tenement house. *Sous tous les —*; in every respect.
rapporté, -e (rapor'te), *adj.*, brought back; (coin.) brought over or forward.
rapporter (rapor'te), *v.a.*, to bring again, to bring back; to bring home; to carry home; to account for; to recall; to report; to quote; to attribute; to yield; to bring in; (book-keeping) to carry forward; *v.n.*, to fetch and bring (of the dog); to produce; to tell tales; to be profitable; *se rapporter*, *v.r.*, to agree, to correspond, to blend; to relate, to refer, to be allied.
rapporteur, -se, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rapor'tœ:r, -œ:ʒ), reporter, stenographer; tell-tale.
rapprendre (ra'prũ:dr), *v.a.*, to learn again.
rapprochement (raprũ'mũ), *n.m.*, drawing, bringing together; junction; reconciliation; comparison.
rapprocher (raprũ'ʒe), *v.a.*, to draw near again; to bring together; to compare; *se rapprocher*, *v.r.*, to come near again; to come nearer; to be brought together; to resemble.
rapodie (rapo'sdi), *n.f.*, rhapsody.
rapodiste (rapo'sdist), *n.m.*, rhapsodist.
rapt (rap), *n.m.*, abduction, rape, kidnapping.
rápure (ra'py:r), *n.f.*, raspings.
raquette (ra'ket), *n.f.*, racket, battledore, snow-shoe.

rare (ra:r), *adj.*, rare, uncommon; scarce; thin, scanty.
rarefaction (rarefak'sj5), *n.f.*, (phys.) rarefaction.
rarefiant, -e (rare'fjã, -t), *adj.*, rarefying.
se rarefier (rare'fje), *v.n.*, to rarefy, to become rarefied.
rarement (rar'mẽ), *adv.*, rarely, seldom.
rareté (rar'te), *n.f.*, rarity, scarcity.
rarissime (ra'rism), *adj.*, very rare, most rare.
ras, -e (ra, -z), *adj.*, close-shaved, short-haired; close, bare; smooth, flat; *n.m.*, short-nap cloth. *Faire table* -e; to sweep away all preconceptions. — *campagne*; open country.
rasade (ra'zãd), *n.f.*, bumper, brimmer.
rasant, -e (ra'zã, -t), *adj.*, shaving; sweeping; (fam.) boring, drill.
rasement (raz'mẽ), *n.m.*, shaving; (milit.) rasing or levelling to the ground.
raser (ra'ze), *v.a.*, to shave; to demolish; to graze; to skim over; to touch lightly; to cut down; *v.n.*, to shave; to pass very close to; (fam.) to bore, to worry; *se raser*, *v.r.*, to shave, to shave oneself.
rasoir (ra'zwa:r), *n.m.*, razor; (fig., pop.) a bore.
rasassiant, -e (rasazi'ã, -t), *adj.*, satiating, filling.
rassement (rasazi'mã), *n.m.*, satiety; surfeit.
rasasier (rasa'zie), *v.a.*, to satiate; to satisfy; to glut, to surfeit; *se rassasier*, *v.r.*, to be satiated; to be cloyed with.
rassemblement (rasbãla'mã), *n.m.*, assembling, mustering; mob; assemblage.
rassembler (rasb'ble), *v.a.*, to collect, to assemble; to put together again; to muster, to gather; *se rassembler*, *v.r.*, to assemble, to meet, to muster.
rasseoir (ra'swa:r), *v.a.*, to seat again, to reseat; to replace; to settle, to appease; *v.n.*, to settle (of liquids); *se rasseoir*, *v.r.*, to sit down again, to be composed.
rasseréner (rasere'ne), *v.a.*, to make serene, to clear up; *se rasséréner*, *v.r.*, to clear up; to brighten up.
rasés, -e (ra'sẽ, -z), *adj.*, set down again; settled; *adj.*, cool, staid, sedate; stale (bread).
ressortiment (rasorti'mã), *n.m.*, rematching (of colours, materials); re-sorting; restocking.
ressortir (rasor'ti:r), *v.a.*, to sort, or match, again.
ressurant, -e (rasy'rã, -t), *adj.*, tranquillizing; reassuring.
ressurer (rasy're), *v.a.*, to strengthen; to make firm, to reassure, to comfort; *se ressurer*, *v.r.*, to tranquillize oneself; to be reassured.
rat (ra), *n.m.*, rat. — *d'eau*; water vole. — *des champs*; field mouse. — *d'hôtel*; hotel thief. — *de cave*; taper.
fat (ra), *adj.*, (fam.) miserly.
ratafia (ra'ta'fia), *n.m.*, ratafia.
ratatiné, -e (rata'tĩ'ne), *adj.*, shrivelled up; shrunk.
se ratatiner (rata'tĩ'ne), *v.r.*, to shrink, to shrivel up.
ratatouille (rata'tu:j), *n.f.*, (cook.) bad stew.
rate (ra), *n.f.*, spleen, female rat.
rateau (ra'to), *n.m.*, (agri.) rake.
ratelage (ra'tela:z), *n.m.*, (agri.) raking.
ratélee (ra'tle), *n.f.*, raking; rakeful.
rateler (ra'tle), *v.a.*, to rake.

rateleur (ra'tle:r), *n.m.*, raker.
rateller (rata'lje), *n.m.*, rack (in stables); set of teeth; (milit.) arm-rack;
rater (ra'te), *v.n.*, to miss fire; to miscarry; *v.a.*, to miss; not to obtain; to fall in.
ratière (ra'tje:r), *n.f.*, rat-trap.
ratification (ratifikã'sj5), *n.f.*, ratification.
ratifier (ratĩ'fje), *v.a.*, to ratify.
ratine (ra'tĩn), *n.f.*, ratteen.
ration (ra'sj5), *n.f.*, ration, allowance.
rationalisme (rasjona'lism), *n.m.*, rationalism.
rationaliste (rasjona'lĩst), *n.m.*, rationalist.
rationalité (rasjona'lĩ'te), *n.f.*, rationality.
rational, -le (rasjo'nel), *adj.*, rational.
rationnellement (rasjoni'mã), *adv.*, rationally.
rationnement (rasjon'mã), *n.m.*, short allowance.
rationner (rasjo'ne), *v.a.*, to allowance, to put on short allowance.
ratissage (rati'sa:z), *n.m.*, scraping, raking.
ratisser (rati'se), *v.a.*, to rake; to scrape.
ratissure (rati'svir), *n.f.*, scrapings.
raton (ra'to), *n.m.*, little rat; (pers.) ducky, darling; (in fables) mouse. — *laveur*; raccoon.
rattacher (rata'se), *v.a.*, to tie again, to tie up again; to fasten again; to attach;
se rattacher, *v.r.*, to be tied; to be fastened; to be attached to, to be connected with.
ratteindre (ra'tẽ:dr), *v.a.*, to retake, to catch again, to overtake.
rattendrir (ratõ'dri:r), *v.a.*, to soften again.
ratizer (rati'ze), *v.a.*, to stir up the fire again.
ratraper (ratra'pe), *v.a.*, to retake, to catch again, to overtake; *se ratraper*, *v.r.*, to catch hold of; to win back one's losses; to make up for.
ature (ra'ty:r), *n.f.*, erasure, scratch.
aturer (raty're), *v.a.*, to efface; to blot out; to erase.
raugue (rok), *adj.*, hoarse.
ravage (ra'va:z), *n.m.*, ravage, havoc, waste.
ravager (rava'ze), *v.a.*, to ravage, to lay waste, to spoil.
ravageur (rava'zõ:r), *n.m.*, ravager, spoiler.
ravalement (raval'mã), *n.m.*, scraping and rejoining of a wall.
ravaler (rava'le), *v.a.*, to swallow again; to run down; to roll (land); to disparage; (mas.) to rough-cast; *se ravaler*, *v.r.*, to debase oneself.
ravaudage (ravo'da:z), *n.m.*, mending (of old clothes).
ravauder (ravo'de), *v.a.*, to mend (old clothes); to botch up; to revile; to tease.
ravaudeur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ravo'dõ:r, -s:z), mender (of stockings, old clothes); botcher, patcher.
rave (ra:v), *n.f.*, long radish, colerape, turnip.
ravenelle (rav'nel), *n.f.*, wallflower.
ravi, -e (ra'vi), *adj.*, carried away; raptured; delighted.
ravier (ra'vje), *n.m.*, radish-dish.
ravière (ra'vjẽ:r), *n.f.*, radish-bed.
ravigote (ravi'got), *n.f.*, (cook.) sharp sauce.
ravigoter (ravigo'te), *v.a.*, (pop.) to revive the appetite of, to cheer; *se ravigoter*, *v.r.*, to revive, to recover one's strength.
ravilir (ravi'li:r), *v.a.*, to debase, to disgrace, to degrade.
ravin (ra'vẽ), *n.m.*, ravine, gully, deep hollow.

ravine (ra'vin), *n.f.*, mountain torrent; gully, ravine.
ravinement (ra'vin'mā), *n.m.*, gullying.
raviner (ra'vi'ne), *v.a.*, to gully (land).
ravir (ra'vir), *v.a.*, to carry off; to ravish; to charm, to enrapture.
se raviser (ra'vi'ze), *v.r.*, to alter one's mind; to think better of it.
ravissant, -e (ra'vi'sā, -it), *adj.*, rapacious, ravenous; delightful, lovely, charming.
ravissement (ra'vis'mā), *n.m.*, rape; transport, rapture.
ravisseur (ra'vi'sœr), *n.m.*, ravisher.
ravitaillement (ra'vi'tail'mā), *n.m.*, revictualing; food control.
ravitailier (ra'vi'tai'je), *v.a.*, to revictual.
raviver (ra'vi've), *v.a.*, to revive; to cheer, to rouse; *se raviver*, *v.r.*, to revive.
ravoir (ra'vair), *v.a.*, to get again; to recover; *se ravoir*, *v.r.*, to recover one's strength, to recruit, to pick up.
rayé, -e (re'je), *adj.*, striped, streaked; (artil.) rifled, grooved; scratched out.
ayer (re'je), *v.a.*, to scratch (plate, dishes, &c.), to scratch out; to erase; to streak, to stripe; (artil.) to rifle.
rayère (re'jer), *n.f.*, loop-hole (in towers).
rayon (re'jō), *n.m.*, ray, beam, gleam; (geom.) radius; spoke (of a wheel); (ich.) ray; (agril.) furrow; comb (of honey); shelf; department (of a shop). *Ce n'est pas de mon —*; (lain.) it is not in my line.
rayonnant, -e (re'jō'nā, -it), *adj.*, radiant, shining, sparkling.
rayonné, -e (re'jō'ne), *adj.*, radiated; (of rooms) shelved.
rayonnement (re'jō'nām), *n.m.*, radiance; (phys.) radiation.
rayonner (re'jō'ne), *v.m.*, to radiate, to irradiate; to shine; to beam.
rayure (re'jy:r), *n.f.*, stripe (of textile fabrics); streak; scratch; rifling (fire-arms).
raz (ra), *n.m.*, race (a violent current).
razzia (ra'zja), *n.f.*, (—s) (milil.) raid, foray, razzia; inroad; (fig.) clean sweep.
ré (re), *n.m.*, (mus.) D; (vocal mus.) re, 1.
réabonnement (re'abon'mā), *n.m.*, renewed subscription.
réaction (reak'sjō), *n.f.*, reaction.
réactionnaire (reak'sjō'ne:r), *n.* and *adj.*, reactionist; reactionary.
réactionner (reak'sjō'ne), *v.a.*, to sue again; *v.n.*, to react.
readmettre (read'metr), *v.a.*, to readmit.
readmission (read'mis'sjō), *n.f.*, readmission.
réaffirmer (re'afir'me), *v.a.*, to reaffirm.
réagir (re'a'sir), *v.m.*, to react.
réajourner (re'ajur'ne), *v.a.*, to readjourn.
réalisable (reali'zabl), *adj.*, realizable.
réalisation (reali'zā'sjō), *n.f.*, realization.
réaliser (reali'ze), *v.a.*, to realize; to convert into money; *se réaliser*, *v.r.*, to be realized, to be converted into money; (fig.) to come to pass.
réalisme (rea'lizm), *n.m.*, realism.
réaliste (rea'list), *n.m.* and *f.*, realist.
réalité (real'te), *n.f.*, reality. (ance.)
réapparition (re'apar'sjō), *n.f.*, reappearance.
réappeler (re'a'ple), *v.a.*, to call over a second time.
réarmement (re'arme'mā), *n.m.*, re-arming.
réarmer (re'ar'me), *v.a.*, to arm again.
réassemblage (re'as'blā'sj), *n.m.*, reassembling.
réassembler (re'as'ble), *v.a.*, to reassemble.
réassurance (re'as'sûr), *n.f.*, reinsurance.
réassurance.

réassurer (re'as'sûr), *v.a.*, to reinsure, to reassure.
réatteler (rea'tle), *v.a.*, (of horses) to put to again.
rebaisser (re'bā'se), *v.a.*, to lower again, to let down again.
rebander (rebā'de), *v.a.*, to bend again (a bow); to tie up again.
rébarbati-f, -ve (rebarba'tif, -iv), *adj.*, stern, gruff, crabbed.
rebâter (rebā'te), *v.a.*, to resaddle, to saddle again.
rebâtir (rebā'tir), *v.a.*, to rebuild.
rebattre (re'bātr), *v.a.*, to beat again; to repeat; to shuffle again (cards).
rebatu, -e (rebā'ty), *adj.*, old, hackneyed, trite.
rebel (ra'bel), *n.*, rebel; *adj.*, rebellious, disobedient; (metal.) refractory, impervious (to); ill-adapted; unfeeling.
se rebeller (rebe'l), *v.a.*, to rebel, to revolt.
rébellion (rebe'ljō), *n.f.*, rebellion, resistance.
se rebéquer (rebe'ke), *v.r.*, to be saucy, to be pert.
rebiffer (rebif'fe), *v.n.*, to turn up one's nose; *se rebiffer*, *v.r.*, to resist, to refuse obedience.
reblanchir (rebldā'fir), *v.a.*, to wash again; to bleach again.
reboisement (rebwa'zim), *n.m.*, reforestation, reforestation.
reboiser (rebwa'ze), *v.a.*, to reforest, to replant.
rebondi, -e (rebō'di), *adj.*, plump, round, chubby.
rebondir (rebō'dir), *v.a.*, to rebound.
rebondissement (rebō'dis'mā), *n.m.*, rebounding, bounce.
rebord (re'bōr), *n.m.*, border, hem (of clothes); ledge; brim.
reborder (rebōr'de), *v.a.*, to put a new border to.
reboucher (rebū'fe), *v.a.*, to stop up again; to stuff up, to cork up again; *se reboucher*, *v.r.*, to get, or become, stuffed up again.
rebouillir (rebū'jir), *v.m.*, to boil again.
reboursgeonner (rebūrsō'ne), *v.n.*, to bud again.
rebours (re'būr), *n.m.*, wrong side (of a stuff); wrong way (of the grain); contrary, reverse. *A —*; the wrong way, backwards.
reboutage (rebū'ta'sj), *n.m.*, bone-setting.
rebouteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rebū'tœr, -œz), bone-setter.
reboutonner (rebū'tō'ne), *v.a.*, to button again; *se reboutonner*, *v.r.*, to button up one's clothes again.
rebroussement (rebūrs'mā), *n.m.*, turning back, turning up.
à rebrousse-poil (rebūrs'pwal), *adv.*, against the hair; the wrong way.
rebrousser (rebūrs'e), *v.a.*, to turn up (the hair). — *chemin*; to turn back.
rebuffade (rebū'fad), *n.f.*, rebuff, repulse, rebuke. (riddle).
rébus (re'bys), *n.m.*, rebus; conundrum.
rebut (re'bū), *n.m.*, repulse, rebuff; refuse; trash; rubbish; scum. *Mettre au —*; to throw aside.
rébutant, -e (rebū'tā, -it), *adj.*, repulsive, forbidding.
rebute (rebū'te), *v.a.*, to repulse, to rebuff; to reject; to disgust; *se rebute*, *v.r.*, to be discouraged; to be rebuffed.
récalcitrant, -e (rekal'sitrā, -it), *adj.*, stubborn, refractory, reluctant.

récalcitrer (rekalsi'tre), *v.n.*, to be restive to kick (of horses).
recaler (rəka'le), *v.a.*, to wedge up again, to refix.
récapitulation (rekapityla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, recapitulation, summing up.
récapituler (rekapity'le), *v.a.*, to recapitulate, to sum up.
recéder (rase'de), *v.a.*, to recede, to sell back.
recèlement (rase'l'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, concealing; receiving (of stolen goods).
receler (rase'le), *v.a.*, to conceal (male factors); to receive (stolen goods); to embezzle; to contain.
recèleur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rase'lœ:r, -œ:z), receiver of stolen goods.
récentement (resa'mɔ̃), *adv.*, recently, newly.
recensement (rase'sa'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, census; numbering; verification.
recenser (rase'se), *v.a.*, to take the census; to verify.
recension (rase'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (philos.) recension, book revised and edited (by a critic); collation (of books).
récent, -e (re'sɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, recent, new, fresh, late.
recéper (rase'pe), *v.a.*, (agri.) to cut down.
récepissé (resepi'se), *n.m.*, receipt (for documents, papers); acknowledgement of receipt.
réceptacle (resep'takl), *n.m.*, receptacle.
récepteur (resep'tœ:r), *n.m.*, recipient, reservoir; (of telegraph) receiving instrument.
réception (resep'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, receiving, receipt, reception; levee, drawing-room, entertainment. *Jour de —*; at home day.
réceptionnaire (resepsib'ne:r), *adj.*, receiving; *n.m.*, receiver, receiving clerk.
recette (rə'set), *n.f.*, receipt, receipts, returns, takings, gate money; recipe; receiver's office, collectorship. *Faire —*; to be a draw (of a play).
recevable (rə'sva:bl), *adj.*, receivable, admissible.
receveur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rə'svœ:r, -œ:z), receiver, surveyor, collector (of taxes).
recevoir (rase'vwa:r), *v.a.*, to receive, to accept, to take, to let in; to welcome; to admit; to allow of; to submit to; to entertain; *v.n.*, to receive, to receive company.
réchampir (rejɔ̃'pi:r), *v.a.*, to pick out with colours, to set off.
rechange (rə'si:ʒ), *n.m.*, change of anything; spare things; (com.) re-exchange.
rechanter (rejɔ̃'te), *v.a.*, to sing again; to tell often. [recover.
rechapper (reja'pe), *v.n.*, to escape, to recharge (rə'ʒaʒ), *n.f.*, surcharge; fresh charge.
rechargement (raʒaʒ'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, reloading, rebalasting.
recharger (raʒaʒ'e), *v.a.*, to load again; to recharge. — *les routes*; to remetal roads.
rechasser (raʒa'se), *v.a.n.*, to drive away again; to drive back; *v.a.*, to hunt again.
réchaud (re'ʃo), *n.m.*, dish-warmer, hot-water dish, small stove.
réchauffage (reʃo'ʒaʒ), *n.m.*, warming up again; hash-up; plagiarism; (metal.) balling.
réchauffé (reʃo'fe), *n.m.*, food, &c., warmed up; stale stuff, imitation.

réchauffer (reʃo'fe), *v.a.*, to heat again, to warm up; to re-animate, to stir up; *se réchauffer*, *v.r.*, to warm oneself, to grow warm, to rekindle.
rechausser (raʃo'se), *v.a.*, to put on shoes or stockings again; to set new cogs to a wheel; (agri., hort.) to mould up, to underpin (a wall).
reche (re:ʃ), *adj.*, rough (to the taste, touch); crabbed (of persons).
recherche (raʃeʃ), *n.f.*, search, pursuit; research; inquiry; scrutiny; studied elegance, neatness. *Faire des —*; to carry out investigations.
recherché, -e (raʃeʃ'e), *adj.*, choice, exquisite; affected; run after, in great request; far fetched.
rechercher (raʃeʃ'e), *v.a.*, to seek again, to seek for, to search for; to investigate; to call to account; to desire; to court; to woo; *se rechercher*, *v.r.*, to seek each other; to be sought after.
rechigné, -e (raʃi'ne), *adj.*, sour-faced, glum, surly.
rechignement (raʃin'mɔ̃), *n.m.*, sulking, frowning, sullenness.
rechigner (raʃi'ne), *v.n.*, to look sulky, sullen, grim.
rechute (rə'ʃyt), *n.f.*, relapse.
récidive (resi'div), *n.f.*, recidivism; second offence.
récidiver (residi've), *v.n.*, to repeat the same offence.
récidiviste (residi'vist), *n.m.* and *f.*, previously convicted felon; old offender.
récif (re'sif), *n.m.*, (nav.) reef, ledge (of rocks); ridge.
réciplendaire (resipjɔ̃'de:r), *n.m.*, new member. [container.
récipt (resi'pjɔ̃), *n.m.*, cistern, well.
reciprocité (resiprosi'te), *n.f.*, reciprocity, reciprocation.
reciproque (resi'pʁok), *n.m.*, (l.u.) like; *adj.*, reciprocal, mutual.
reciproquement (resipʁok'mɔ̃), *adv.*, reciprocally, mutually.
récit (re'si), *n.m.*, recital, account, story, narrative; report.
réclat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (resita'tœ:r, -ris), reciter, repeater.
récitatif (resita'tif), *n.m.*, (mus.) recitative.
récitation (resita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reciting, recitation.
réciter (resi'te), *v.a.*, to recite, to rehearse; to say; to tell, to relate; to recount; *v.n.*, to recite.
réclamable (rekla'ma:bl), *adj.*, claimable.
réclamant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (rekla'mɔ̃, -it), (jur.) claimant, complaining.
réclamation (rekla'ma'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, claim, demand; complaint, protest.
réclame (re'kla:m), *n.f.*, (print.) catchword; primer; (of newspapers) advertisement, puff. — *lumineuse*; illuminated sign.
réclamer (rekla'me), *v.a.*, to implore, to entreat; to reclaim, to re-demand; to claim; *v.n.*, to oppose, to protest (against), to complain (of); *se réclamer*, *v.r.*, to be reclaimed; to refer to.
reclus, -e (rə'kli, -iz), *adj.*, shut up, secluded; *n.*, recluse, monk, nun.
reclusion (rekly'zjɔ̃) or **réclusion** (rekly'zjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reclusion, retirement; imprisonment (with hard labour and loss of civil rights).
reconnaissance (rekɔ̃ni'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, recognition.
recoiffer (rekwa'fe), *v.a.*, to dress the head or hair again.

recoin (rə'kwɛ), *n.m.*, corner, nook; *pl.*, cricks and corners.
recoller (rəks'le), *v.a.*, to paste again.
récolte (re'kolt), *n.f.*, harvest, crop, vintage.
récolter (rekol'te), *v.a.*, to reap, to get in.
recommandable (rəkəmd'ɑ:bl), *adv.*, commendable, respectable.
recommandation (rəkəmdɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, recommendation; reference, introduction.
recommander (rəkəmd'e), *v.a.*, to recommend, to enjoin, to intrust, to request; *se recommander*, *v.r.*, to recommend one self, itself; to refer to.
recommencement (rəkəmds'mũ), *n.m.*, commencement, repetition.
recommencer (rəkəmd'se), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to recommence, to begin again.
recomparaitre (rəkɔpa're:tr), *v.n.*, to appear again (before).
récompense (rekɔ'pɑ:s), *n.f.*, reward; requital, compensation; indemnity. *En — de*; in return for.
récompenser (rekɔ'pɑ:se), *v.a.*, to reward, to requite; to compensate, to repay, *se récompenser*, *v.r.*, to make up for, to be recompensed.
recomposer (rəkɔ'poz'e), *v.a.*, to recompose.
recomposition (rəkɔpozis'jɔ̃), *n.f.*, recomposition.
recompter (rekɔ'te), *v.a.*, to count again.
réconciliable (rekɔsil'jabl), *adj.*, reconciliable.
réconciliat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (rekɔsil'ja'tœ:r, -ris), reconciler; *adj.*, reconciling.
réconciliation (rekɔsilja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reconciliation, reconciliation.
réconcilier (rekɔsil'je), *v.a.*, to reconcile, to conciliate; *se réconcilier*, *v.r.*, to be reconciled.
reconduire (rəkɔ'duir), *v.a.*, to reconduct, to lead back; to see home.
reconduite (rəkɔ'duit), *n.f.*, accompanying out, or to the door; seeing out, seeing home.
réconforter (rəkɔfor'te), *v.a.*, to cheer up; to comfort. [nizable].
reconnaissable (rəkəne'sa:bl), *adj.*, recognizable.
reconnaissance (rəkəne'sɑ:s), *n.f.*, gratitude, thankfulness; recognition; acknowledgment; reward; recognizance, (milit., nav.) reconnoitring; a pawn-ticket.
reconnaisant, -e (rəkəne'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, grateful, thankful.
reconnaître (rəkə'ne:tr), *v.a.*, to recognize; to identify; to discover; to acknowledge, to admit; (milit.) to reconnoitre; *se reconnaître*, *v.r.*, to know oneself; to see oneself; to know where one is; to make out; to plead guilty.
reconquérir (rəkɔke'rir), *v.a.*, to reconquer, to recover.
reconstituer (rəkɔsti'tue), *v.a.*, to reconstitute, to reorganize.
reconstitution (rəkɔstity'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reconstitution, reorganization; (jur.) substitution.
reconstruction (rəkɔstryk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reconstruction, rebuilding.
reconstruire (rəkɔs'truir), *v.a.*, to build again.
recopier (rəkɔ'pje), *v.a.*, to copy again.
recouillement (rəkɔki'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, curling up, shrivelling.
recouiller (rəkɔki'je), *v.a.*, to curl up; to shrivel up; *se recouiller*, *v.r.*, to turn up, to shrivel.

recorder (rəkor'de), *v.a.*, to rehearse (a lesson); to cord again; to twist again; *se recorder*, *v.r.*, to concert with anyone, to call to mind; to be recorded.
recorriger (rəkor'i'je), *v.a.*, to correct again, to revise.
recors (rə'kɔ:r), *n.m.*, bailiff's man.
recoucher (rəku'fe), *v.a.*, to put to bed again, to lay flat again; *se recoucher*, *v.r.*, to go to bed again.
recoudre (rə'ku:dr), *v.a.*, to sew again, or stitch again.
recoupement (rəkup'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (arch.) offset; recess, cross-checking.
recouper (rəku'pe), *v.a.*, to cut again; to cross-check.
recourbé, -e (rəkur'be), *adj.*, bent back, curved, crooked.
recourber (rəkur'be), *v.a.*, to bend back; *se recourber*, *v.r.*, to grow crooked, to bend.
recourir (rəku'rir), *v.n.*, to resort (to); to appeal.
recours (rə'kur), *n.m.*, recourse; resort, help, resource, remedy, appeal.
recousu, -e (rəku'zy), *adj.*, sewed, stitched again.
recouvrement (rəkuvrə'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, recovery, regaining; (fin.) payment; (horl.) lid; cap (of a watch); *pl.*, debts due to one.
recouvrer (rəku'ver), *v.a.*, to recover, to regain, to collect.
recouvrir (rəku'vri:r), *v.a.*, to cover again; to cover, to hide; *se recouvrir*, *v.r.*, to cover oneself again; to be hidden again, to become cloudy again.
recraché (rəkra'ʃe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to spit out again; (fig.) to disgorge.
récrance (rekre'ɑ:s), *n.f.*, provisional possession; (diplomacy) letters of recall.
récréatif, -ve (rekrea'tif, -v), *adj.*, recreative; diverting.
récréation (rekred'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, recreation, amusement.
recréer (rəkre'e), *v.a.*, to re-create, to create again.
récréer (rekre'e), *v.a.*, to recreate, to divert, to amuse; *se récréer*, *v.r.*, to divert, to amuse oneself.
recrépir (rəkre'pi:r), *v.a.*, to give a fresh coat of plaster to; to re-cast, to patch up.
recrépissage (rəkrepi'sa:ʒ) or **recrépissement** (rəkrepi'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, replastering; repatching.
se récrier (rekr'i'e), *v.r.*, to exclaim; to cry out, to protest.
récrimination (rekriminɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, recrimination.
récriminatoire (rekrimina'twa:r), *adj.*, recriminatory. [late].
récriminer (rekrimi'ne), *v.n.*, to recriminate.
récrire (re'kri:r), *v.a.*, to write again.
se recroqueviller (rəkrɔk'sviʃe), *v.a.*, to curl up, to shrivel.
recru, -e (rə'kry), *adj.*, quite tired, worn out.
recrudescence (rəkyrds'ɑ:s), *n.f.*, recrudescence.
recrudescent, -e (rəkyrds'ɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, recrudescence.
recrue (rə'kry), *n.f.*, recruiting; recruit; recruits.
recrutement (rəkryt'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, recruiting.
recruter (rəkry'te), *v.a.*, to recruit; *se recruter*, *v.r.*, to recruit.
recruteur (rəkry'tœ:r), *n.m.*, recruiter; recruiting officer.

recta (rek'ta), *adv.*, punctually, exactly.
rectangle (rek'tā:gl), *n.m.*, rectangle.
rectangulaire (rektā:gljē:r), *adj.*, rectangular, right-angled.
recteur (rek'tœ:r), *n.m.*, rector (of a parish, of an academy); provost, warden.
rect-eur, -rice (rek'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, directing.
rectifiable (rekti'fja:bl), *adj.*, rectifiable.
rectification (rekti'fikasjō), *n.f.*, rectification.
rectifier (rekti'fje), *v.a.*, to rectify, to correct.
rectiligne (rekti'lin), *adj.*, rectilinear, rectilinear.
rectitude (rekti'tyd), *n.f.*, rectitude, uprightness.
recto (rek'to), *n.m.*, (—s) first page of a leaf; right-handed page.
rectorat (rektō'rā), *n.m.*, rectorship, provostship.
rectu, -e (rə'sy), *adj.*, received; admitted; recognized; *n.m.*, receipt.
recueil (rə'kœ:j), *n.m.*, collection, selection, — *de morceaux choisis*: anthology.
recueillement (rə'kœ:j'mā), *n.m.*, contemplation, meditation; collection.
recueilli, -e (rə'kœ:j), *adj.*, gathered, collected; meditative, calm, quiet.
recueillir (rə'kœ:j'li:r), *v.a.*, to gather; to reap; to collect; to pick up; to receive; to shelter; *se recueillir*, *v.r.*, to collect one's thoughts.
recuire (rə'kœ:j'r), *v.a.*, to cook, or do, again.
recuit, -e (rə'kœ:j, -t), *adj.*, boiled, baked, or roasted again.
recul (rə'kv), *n.m.*, recoil; kicking (of fire-arms); backing (of horse, car).
reculer (rə'kv'ad), *n.f.*, falling back; retreat.
reculé, -e (rə'kv'le), *adj.*, remote.
reculement (rə'kv'l'mā), *n.m.*, drawing back; backing (of carriages); breach (of saddles).
reculer (rə'kv'le), *v.a.*, to pull back; to put back; to defer; *v.m.*, to go back; to retreat, to shirk, to back out (of); to recoil; *se reculer*, *v.r.*, to draw back; to go further off.
à reculons (rə'kv'lō), *adv.*, backwards; the wrong way.
récupération (rekypərasjō), *n.f.*, recovery.
recupérer (rekypə're), *v.a.*, to recover, to retrieve; *se récupérer*, *v.r.*, to recover; to retrieve one's losses.
récusable (rekysa:bl), *adj.*, (jur.) exceptional, doubtful.
récusation (rekysasjō), *n.f.*, (jur.) challenge, denial.
récusé (rekys'e), *v.a.*, to challenge (witnesses, jurors); to deny, to reject; *se récuser*, *v.r.*, to excuse oneself, to decline; (of judges, jurors) to decline judging or voting.
redacteur (redak'tœ:r), *n.m.*, writer (of a deed); clerk (in a public office); editor, editress.
redaction (redak'sjō), *n.f.*, drawing up (deeds, &c.); wording; editing (periodicals); editors.
reddition (redit'sjō), *n.f.*, (jur., milit.) surrender; giving in (of accounts).
redemander (redemā'de), *v.a.*, to ask again.
redempteur, -rice (redēp'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, redeeming, redemptive; *n.m.*, redeemer, saviour.
redemption (redēp'sjō), *n.f.*, redemption; ransom.

redescendre (redē'sā:dr), *v.n.*, to go, or come, down again; *v.a.*, to take down again.
redévalable (redē'va:bl), *adj.*, debtor; indebted; *n.*, debtor.
redévalance (redē'vā:s), *n.f.*, rent; royalty; service.
redevenir (redēv'nir), *v.n.*, to become again.
redévoir (redē'vwa:r), *v.a.*, to remain in one's debt, to owe still.
rediger (redī'se), *v.a.*, to draw up; to draft; to write out.
se redimer (redī'me), *v.a.*, to redeem oneself.
redingote (redē'got), *n.f.*, riding-coat, frock-coat.
redire (rə'dir), *v.a.*, to repeat, to say again; to criticize; to report. *Trouver à —*; to find fault with.
redondance (redō'dā:s), *n.f.*, superfluity of words, redundancy.
redondant, -e (redō'dā -t), *adj.*, redundant.
redonner (redō'ne), *v.a.*, to give again; to restore; to deal again (at cards); *v.m.*, to fall again into; to take to again; (milit.) to charge again; *se redonner*, *v.r.*, to give oneself up again; to give away again; to indulge again in.
redorer (redō're), *v.a.*, to gild over again, to regild.
redoublé, -e (redū'ble), *adj.*, redoubled, increased.
redoublement (redūbl'smā), *n.m.*, redoubling, increase.
redoubler (redū'ble), *v.a.*, to redouble, to increase, to reiterate, to put a new lining to; *v.m.*, to increase; to redouble.
redoutable (redū'ta:bl), *adj.*, formidable, dreadful.
redoute (rə'dut), *n.f.*, (fort.) redoubt.
redouter (rodū'te), *v.a.*, to dread, to fear.
redressage (redr'sa:s) or **redressement** (redr'smā), *n.m.*, straightening; erection; redress.
redresser (redr'se), *v.a.*, to make straight, to erect; to set up again; to put right; to correct; to redress; *se redresser*, *v.r.*, to become straight again; to set up-right; to be redressed.
redresseur (redr'sœ:r), *n.m.*, redresser, avenger (of injustice).
réductibilité (redyktibil'ite) *n.f.*, reducibility.
réductible (redykt'ibl), *adj.*, reducible.
réductif, -ve (redykt'if, -iv), *adj.*, reductive.
réduction (redykt'sjō), *n.f.*, reduction; subjugation; (com.) allowance.
réduire (re'duir) (réduisant, réduit), *v.a.*, to reduce, to diminish; to subdue; to compel; to oblige; *se réduire*, *v.r.*, to be reduced; to diminish; to abate; to vanish; to be subdued; (fig.) to come to. — *au désespoir*; to drive to despair.
réduit (re'dui), *n.m.*, retreat; lodging; recess; hole, hovel; (fort.) redoubt; *adj.*, diminished, reduced. *Médaille modale* —; miniature medal.
réédification (reedifikasjō), *n.f.*, rebuilding.
réédifier (reedif'je), *v.a.*, to rebuild.
réel, -le (re'el), *adj.*, real, true; actual; *n.m.*, reality, truth.
réélection (reelēk'sjō), *n.f.*, re-election.
réélire (re'e'lir), *v.a.*, to re-elect.
réellement (re'e'lmd), *adv.*, really; in reality.
refaire (refasone), *v.a.*, to make again, to refashion.
réfaction (refak'sjō), *n.f.*, (com.) rebate.

refaire (re'fæ:r), *v.a.*, to do again, to remake; to recommence; to deal again (at cards); to deceive; to repair; *se refaire*, *v.r.*, to recover one's strength; to retrieve one's losses; to assume a new character.

refait, -e (re'fæ:, -t), *adj.*, done again; (of timber) squared, prepared for use.

réfection (refek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, repairs.

réfectoire (refek'twa:r), *n.m.*, refectory, dining-room.

refend (rə'fɑ̃), *n.m.*, splitting, sawing, dividing. *Mur de —*; partition wall.

refendre (rə'fɑ̃:dr), *v.a.*, to cleave, or split, again; to quarter (timber); to saw into slabs (stone). [Information.]

référence (refe'rɑ̃s), *n.f.*, (com.) reference; **référéndaire** (referɑ̃'dæ:r), *n.m.*, referendary; **référer** (refe'r), *v.a.*, to refer; to ascribe; *v.n.*, to report, to make a report; *se référer*, *v.r.*, to refer, to have a reference; to leave it (to), to trust (in).

réformer (re'fɔ:rme), *v.a.*, to shut up again, to close up; *se réformer*, *v.r.*, to shut again; to close again.

réflecti, -e (refle'ʃi), *adj.*, reflected; reflecting; deliberate; considerate; thoughtful.

réflectir (refle'ʃi:r), *v.a.*, to reflect; to mirror back; to reverberate; *v.n.*, to reflect, to think, to consider; *se réflectir*, *v.r.*, to reflect, to be reflected.

réflechissant, -e (refle'ʃi:sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, reflecting.

réflecteur (reflek'tœ:r), *n.m.*, reflector; *adj.*, reflective, reflecting.

reflet (re'ʃle), *n.m.*, reflection, reflex, reflected light.

réflecter (re'ʃle'te), *v.a.*, to reflect (light, &c.); *se refléter*, *v.r.*, to reflect, to be reflected.

refleurir (reflœ'rjɔ̃), *v.n.*, to flower again, to flourish again.

réflexe (re'ʃleks), *adj.*, reflex. [Hectible.]

réflexible (reflek'sibl), *adj.*, reflexible.

réflexion (reflek'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reflection; thought, consideration.

refluer (reflœ'r), *v.n.*, to reflow, to ebb.

reflux (re'ʃly), *n.m.*, reflux; ebb, flowing back.

refondre (rə'fɔ̃:dr), *v.a.*, to refund, to melt again; to recast; to remodel.

refonte (rə'fɔ̃:t), *n.f.*, refunding, recasting (metal.); recoinage; remodelling.

réformable (re'fɔ:rma:bl), *adj.*, reformable; (jur.) reversible; (milit.) exemptible.

réformat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (re'fɔ:rma'tœ:r, -ris), reformer; *adj.*, reforming, reformatory.

réforme (re'fɔ:rme), *n.f.*, reform, amendment; (milit.) reduction, discharge.

réformé, -e (re'fɔ:rme), *adj.*, reformed; (milit.) invalided out of the service.

réformer (re'fɔ:rme), *v.a.*, to reform, to improve; (milit.) to invalidate; *se réformer*, *v.r.*, to reform, to amend.

reformier (re'fɔ:rme), *v.a.*, to form again, to form anew; *se reformier*, *v.r.*, to form again, to be formed anew.

réformiste, (re'fɔ:rmi'st), *n.m.*, reformer, reformist.

refoulement (reful'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, driving back, suppression; ebbing (of the tide).

refouler (rafu'le), *v.a.*, to drive back; to compress; (artil.) to ram; *v.n.*, to ebb; to flow back. [mer.]

refouloir (rafu'lwa:r), *n.m.*, cannon-rain.

réfractaire (refrak'tæ:r), *adj.*, refractory, obstinate, rebellious; impervious (to); fire-proof; *n.m.*, deserter.

réfracter (refrak'te), *v.a.*, (phys.) to refract; *se réfracter*, *v.r.*, to be refracted.

réfracti-l, -ve (refrak'tif, -iv), *adj.*, refractive. [tion.]

réfraction (refrak'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (phys.) refraction.

réfrain (rə'frɑ̃), *n.m.*, refrain; constant theme.

réfréner (rə'fre'ne), *v.a.*, to bridle, to restrain; to curb.

réfrigérant, -e (refri'se'rɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, refrigerant. [ator.]

réfrigérateur (refrizera'tœ:r), *n.m.*, refrigerator.

réfrigération (refrizera'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (chem.) refrigeration.

réfringent, -e (refrɔ̃'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, refracting.

refriser (rə'fri'ze), *v.a.*, to curl again.

refrogné, -e (rə'fro'ne) or **renfrogné**, -e (rə'fro'ne), *adj.*, frowning, scowling, surly.

refrognement (rə'fro'ne'mɑ̃) or **renfrognement**, (rə'fro'ne'mɑ̃) *n.m.*, frown, scowl.

se refrognier (rə'fro'ne) or **renfrognier**, (rə'fro'ne), *v.r.*, to frown.

refroidi, -e (rə'fwa'di), *adj.*, chilled, cooled.

refroidir (rə'fwa'di:r), *v.a.*, to cool, to chill; *v.n.*, to cool, to become cold; *se refroidir*, *v.r.*, to cool, to grow cold or cool, to slacken, to relax.

refroidissement (rə'fwa'dis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, cooling; coldness; chill, cold.

refuge (re'fy:ʒ), *n.m.*, refuge, shelter, asylum.

réfugié, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (refy'ʒje), refugee.

se réfugier (refy'ʒje), *v.r.*, to take refuge, shelter; (fig.) to have recourse (to).

refus (re'fy), *n.m.*, refusal, denial.

refusable (refy'za:bl), *adj.*, refusable.

refuser (refy'ze), *v.a.*, to refuse; to deny; to decline; *v.n.*, to refuse; to decline; *se refuser*, *v.r.*, to deny oneself; not to permit; to shun; to resist.

réfutable (refy'ta:bl), *adj.*, refutable.

réfutateur (refyta'tœ:r), *n.m.*, refuter, confuter.

réfutation (refyta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, refutation, disproof.

réfuter (refy'te), *v.a.*, to refute, to disprove; *se réfuter*, *v.r.*, to refute each other, to be refuted.

regagner (rega'ne), *v.a.*, to regain, to recover; to retrieve; to overtake, to gain over.

regain (re'gɑ̃), *n.m.*, aftermath, second crop; (fig.) revival; new lease (of life).

régal (re'gal), *n.m.*, feast, entertainment, treat.

régalade (rega'lɑ̃), *n.f.*, (fam.) gulping down; treating; treat.

régaler (rega'le), *v.a.*, to regale, to treat, to entertain; *se régaler*, *v.r.*, to feast, to entertain one another; to enjoy oneself.

regard (re'ga:r), *n.m.*, look; gaze; glance; eye, eyes; pl., eyes; notice. *En — de*; in comparison with. *D'un seul —*; at one glance. *En —*, opposite. *Un — de côté*; a sidelong glance.

regardable (regar'da:bl), *adj.*, to be worth looking at.

regardant, -e (regar'dɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, too strict, particular; economical, near, niggardly.

regarder (regar'de), *v.a.*, to look at; to behold; to face; to look into; to consider; to concern; *v.n.*, to look, to face; to mind; *se regarder*, *v.r.*, to look at oneself; to look at each other; to look upon oneself as; to consider one another as; to be opposite to each other. *Cela vous regarde*; that concerns you. *Le faire —*; to attract notice.

- regarnir** (rəgar'ni:r), *v.a.*, to furnish again; to retrim.
- régate** (re'gɑ:t), *n.f.*, regatta, boat-race.
- régence** (re'ʒɑ:s), *n.f.*, regency.
- régénérat-eur**, -rice (reʒene'ra:tœ:r, -ris), *n.*, regenerator; *adj.*, reproducing.
- régénération** (reʒene'ra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, regeneration.
- régénérer** (reʒene're), *v.a.*, to regenerate; *se régénérer*, *v.r.*, to be regenerated.
- régent**, -e (re'ʒɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, regent; *n.m.*, regent; master (of a college); governor, director (of the Bank of France).
- régenter** (reʒɑ'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (fig.) to dominate, to lord it over.
- régicide** (reʒi'sid), *n.m.* and *adj.*, regicide; regicidal.
- régie** (re'ʒi), *n.f.*, administration of the taxes, excise, excise-office.
- regimement** (rəʒɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, kicking (of horses), resistance, revolt.
- regimber** (rəʒɛ'be), *v.n.*, to kick (of horses); (fig.) to resist; to revolt.
- régime** (re'ʒim), *n.m.*, regimen, diet; rule; reign; law.
- régiment** (reʒi'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, regiment.
- régimentaire** (reʒimɑ'tɛ:r), *adj.*, regimental.
- région** (re'ʒjɔ̃), *n.f.*, region, country.
- régional** (reʒjɔ̃'nal), *adj.*, local (district).
- régir** (re'ʒir), *v.a.*, to govern, to rule, to administer (arl).
- régisseur** (reʒi'sœ:r), *n.m.*, manager, steward.
- registre** (re'ʒistr), *n.m.*, register, book, account; register (of an organ), damper (of chimneys).
- réglage** (re'ʒlaʒ), *n.m.*, ruling (of paper), regulating, settling, setting.
- règle** (re'ʒl), *n.f.*, rule, ruler, order; model, regulation. *Être en —*, to be in order.
- régler**, -e (re'ʒle), *adj.*, ruled, regular, steady.
- règlement** (reʒlɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, regulation, laws; settlement (of accounts), (mult.) roster.
- règlementaire** (reʒlɑ'mɑ'tɛ:r), *adj.*, according to regulations, lawful, usual.
- réglementation** (reʒlɑ'mɑ'ta'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, regulating.
- réglementer** (reʒlɑ'mɑ'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to regulate.
- régler** (re'ʒle), *v.a.*, to rule, to regulate; to order, to settle; to decide, to time, *se régler*, *v.r.*, to regulate oneself by, to imitate, to be guided (by), to be regulated.
- régisse** (re'ʒis), *n.f.*, liquorice.
- réguler** (re'ʒly:r), *n.f.*, ruling (of paper).
- régnant**, -e (re'ɲɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, reigning, present; prevalent; predominant, chief.
- régne** (re:n), *n.m.*, reign; prevalence, fashion; kingdom.
- régner** (re'ne), *v.n.*, to reign, to govern; to prevail; to be in fashion.
- regonflement** (rəʒɔ̃flɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, re-inflation, swelling anew.
- regonfler** (rəʒɔ̃fle), *v.n.*, to swell to overflow; *v.a.*, to swell again; to inflate.
- regorgement** (rəʒɔ̃ʒɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, overflow, superabundance.
- regorger** (rəʒɔ̃ʒe), *v.n.*, to overflow, to run over; to be crowded or crammed (with).
- regretter** (rəʒrɛ'te), *v.a.*, to make petty profits, to huckster.
- régressif**, -ve (reʒre'sif, -v), *adj.*, regressive, retrogressive.
- régression** (reʒre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, regression, retrogression.
- regret** (re'ʒrɛ), *n.m.*, regret. *À —*; grudgingly.
- regrettable** (rəʒre'ta:bl), *adj.*, regrettable, deplorable.
- regrettablement** (rəʒrɛta:blɑ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, lamentably.
- regretter** (rəʒrɛ'te), *v.a.*, to regret, to grieve (at); to be sorry (for); to repent.
- régularisation** (rəʒy'larizɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, putting in order; settlement.
- régulariser** (rəʒy'larizɛ), *v.a.*, to put in order, to settle.
- régularité** (rəʒy'larizɛ'te), *n.f.*, regularity; strictness.
- régulat-eur**, -rice, *n.f.*, (rəʒy'la'tœ:r, -ris), regulator; standard; *adj.*, regulating.
- réguli-er**, -ère (rəʒy'lje, -ɛr), *adj.*, regular, steady; exact, *n.m.*, regular (of monks, soldiers).
- régulièrement** (rəʒy'lje'rɑ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, regularly, punctually, steadily.
- regurgitation** (rəʒy'ʒita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, regurgitation.
- regurgiter** (rəʒy'ʒitɛ), *v.a.*, to regurgitate.
- rehabilitation** (reabihita'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, rehabilitation, vindication; (of bankrupts) discharge.
- réhabiliter** (reabih'ite), *v.a.*, to rehabilitate, to reinstate, to vindicate, *se réhabiliter*, *v.r.*, to rehabilitate oneself, to re-establish oneself.
- rehaussé**, -e (rə'o'se), *adj.*, heightened, set off.
- rehaussement** (rə'o'sɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, raising, heightening, enhancing.
- rehausser** (rə'o'se), *v.a.*, to raise, to set off, to enrich, to enhance.
- rehautes** (rə'o'), *n.m.pl.*, (paint.) lightest parts of a picture.
- réimposer** (re'ɛpo'ze), *v.a.*, to reassess; to lay on again.
- réimposition** (re'ɛpozisjɔ̃), *n.f.*, further assessment.
- réimpression** (re'ɛpre'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reprinting, reprint.
- réimprimer** (re'ɛpri'mɛ), *v.a.*, to print again, to reissue.
- rein** (rɛ̃), *n.m.*, kidney; rein (of an arch), skirt (of a wood), *pl.*, loins, back. *Il a les — solides*; (fig.) he has a long purse.
- reincorporer** (re'ɛkɔrpo're), *v.a.*, to reincorporate.
- reine** (rɛ:n), *n.f.*, queen.
- reine-claude** (rɛ:n'klo:d), *n.f.*, (—s —) (bot.) greengage.
- reine-marguerite** (rɛ:n mɑʁɔ'rit), *n.f.*, (—s —) (bot.) China-aster, starwort.
- reINETTE** (re'net), *n.f.* *Pomme de —*; russet; rennet, plumpin.
- réinstallation** (re'ɛstala'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reinstatement.
- réinstaller** (re'ɛsta'le), *v.a.*, to reinstall.
- réintégration** (re'ɛtegra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reinstatement.
- réintégrer** (re'ɛte'gre), *v.a.*, to reinstate.
- réitératif**, -ve (re'ite'ra'tif, -v), *adj.*, repeated, reiterative.
- réitération** (re'ite'ra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reiteration, repetition.
- réitérer** (re'ite're), *v.a.*, to reiterate, to repeat.
- rejaillir** (rəʒa'ʒir), *v.n.*, to gush, to spurt out, to stream, to spout; to reflect; to fly back; to cast a reflection (upon).
- rejaillissement** (rəʒa'ʒis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, gushing out, spouting, springing out, spurling; reflection, flashing (of light).
- rejet** (rə'ʒɛ), *n.m.*, rejection; throwing out; young shoot, sprout.

- rejetable** (rəʒ'ta:bl), *adj.*, that may be rejected, rejectable.
- rejetter** (rəʒ'te), *v.a.*, to throw again; to throw back; to throw away; to reject; to deny; *v.n.*, to shoot (of plants); *se rejeter*, *v.r.*, to have recourse to; to be rejected.
- rejeton** (rəʒ'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, (bot.) shoot, sprout; (fig.) scion, offspring.
- rejoindre** (rəʒ'wɛ:dr), *v.a.*, to rejoin; to reunite; to meet again; to overtake; *se rejoindre*, *v.r.*, to join again, to catch each other up again; to reunite.
- rejouer** (rəʒ'we), *v.a.*, to play again; to act again; *v.n.*, to play again; to recall a move.
- réjoui**, -e (rəʒ'wi), *adj.*, jovial, joyous, merry; *n.*, jovial or joyous person.
- réjouir** (rəʒ'wi:r), *v.a.*, to rejoice, to delight; to cheer; *se réjouir*, *v.r.*, to be or to make merry, to enjoy oneself, to rejoice (at).
- réjouissance** (rəʒ'wi:sɑ̃s), *n.f.*, rejoicing; make-weight (of bones); *pl.*, rejoicings.
- réjouissant**, -e (rəʒ'wi:sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, jovial, joyous, cheerful.
- relâchant**, -e (rəlaʃɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, loosening, laxative, relaxing; *n.m.*, opening medicine, laxative.
- relâche** (rə'laʃ), *n.m.*, intermission; discontinuance, respite, (thea.) no performance; *n.f.* (nav.) putting into port.
- relâché**, -e (rəlaʃe), *adj.*, loose, remiss, relaxed.
- relâchement** (rəlaʃɑ̃mɑ̃), *n.m.*, slackness, looseness; diminution; intermission; abatement; rest. — *des nerfs*; relaxing of the nerves.
- relâcher** (rəlaʃe), *v.a.*, to slacken, to loose, to unbend, to release, to yield, to abate; *v.n.*, to abate, to remit, to relax; (nav.) to put into port; *se relâcher*, *v.r.*, to grow slack or loose; to give way, to unbend.
- relais** (rə'le), *n.m.*, relay (fresh horses), stage.
- relancer** (ralɑ̃'se), *v.a.*, to turn out again, to rouse, to answer sharply, to importune.
- relaps**, -e (rə'laps), *adj.*, relapsed; relapsed into heresy; *n.*, relapsed person.
- relargir** (relarʒi:r), *v.a.*, to widen, to let out (clothes).
- relargissement** (relarʒis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, widening.
- relatif**, -ve (rəla'tif, -iv), *adj.*, relative, relating.
- relation** (rəla'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, relation; respect, account; statement; connection, *pl.*, connections, intercourse; communication.
- relativement** (rəla'ti:v'mɑ̃), *adv.*, relatively, comparatively.
- relativité** (relati'vite), *n.f.*, relativity.
- relayer** (ralɑ̃'ve), *v.a.*, to wash again.
- relaxation** (relaksɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, enlargement; relaxation, abatement.
- relaxé** (relak'se), *adj.*, relaxed, slackened, released.
- relaxer** (relak'se), *v.a.*, to relax; to enlarge; to release.
- relayer** (ralɑ̃'ve), *v.a.*, to take the place of, or to relieve, anyone; (wireless) to relay; *v.n.*, to change horses; *se relayer*, *v.r.*, to relieve one another.
- relégation** (ralɛgɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, (jur.) banishment; exile.
- reléguer** (ralɛ'ge), *v.a.*, to banish; to shut up; to consign; to relegate; *se reléguer*, *v.r.*, to shut oneself up.
- relent** (rə'lɑ̃), *n.m.*, mustiness, mouldiness.
- relevant**, -e (rə'lɛvɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, held; depending.
- relève** (rə've), *n.f.*, (milit.) relief.
- relevé**, -e (rə'lɛ've), *adj.*, raised; erect; high, lofty, refined, highly seasoned; *n.m.*, abstract, statement, return, account.
- relèvement** (rə'lɛv'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, (naut.) bearing.
- relever** (rə'lɛ've), *v.a.*, to raise again, to lift up again; to restore; to curl up; to relieve, to set off; to extol; to remark; to take up; to give a relish to; to free; to criticise; *v.n.*, to recover; to turn up; to depend; *se relever*, *v.r.*, to rise again; to get up; to recover; to relieve each other; to be raised.
- relief** (rə'lɛ'f), *n.m.*, relief, embossment; set-off.
- rellement** (ralɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, union, joining, junction.
- relier** (rə'lɛ'je), *v.a.*, to hoop (casks); to bind (books).
- reliure** (rə'lɛ'kɛ:r), *n.m.*, binder, bookbinder.
- religieusement** (ralɛʒjɔz'mɑ̃), *adv.*, religiously, scrupulously.
- religieux**, -se (ralɛ'ʒjɔ, -z), *adj.*, religious; exact; *n.m.*, friar, monk, brother; *n.f.*, nun.
- religion** (ralɛ'ʒjɔ̃), *n.f.*, religion, creed.
- reliquaire** (ralɛ'lɛ'kɛ:r), *n.m.*, reliquary; shrine.
- reliquat** (ralɛ'lɛ'ka), *n.m.*, balance, remainder of an account; remans (of a disease).
- reliquataire** (ralɛ'lɛ'ka'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, debtor.
- relique** (rə'lɛ'k), *n.f.*, relic.
- relire** (rə'lɛ'i:r), *v.a.*, to read over again.
- reliure** (rə'lɛ'i:r), *n.f.*, binding (of books).
- relocation** (rəloka'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reletting.
- relouer** (ralɛ'we), *v.a.*, to let again.
- rehausser** (ralɛ'zɛ:r), *v.n.*, to shine, to glitter.
- reluisant**, -e (ralɛ'zɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, bright, shining, glittering.
- reliquier** (ralɛ'y'ke), *v.a.*, (colloq.) to cast sheep's eyes on; to leer at; (fig.) to long for.
- remacher** (rəmaʃe), *v.a.*, to chew again; to revolve in one's mind.
- remailer** (rema'je), *v.a.*, to mend.
- remander** (rəma'dɑ̃), *v.a.*, to send word again.
- remanement or remaniment** (rəmanɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, handling again; touching again; repairing, changing.
- remanier** (rəma'nje), *v.a.*, to handle again; to repair; to retouch.
- remarier** (rema'rje), *v.a.*, to marry again; *se remarier*, *v.r.*, to marry a second time.
- remarquable** (rəmar'ka:bl), *adj.*, remarkable, conspicuous.
- remarquablement** (rəmarka:blɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, remarkably.
- remarque** (rə'mark), *n.f.*, remark, notice.
- remarquer** (rəmar'ke), *v.a.*, to mark again; to notice; to distinguish; *se remarquer*, *v.r.*, to be remarked, noticed. *Faire —*; to point out.
- remballer** (rəba'le), *v.a.*, to pack up again.
- rembarquement** (rəbarkɛ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, re-embarkation.
- rembarquer** (rəbark'e), *v.a.*, to re-embark; to ship again; *se embarquer*, *v.r.*, to re-embark.
- rembarrier** (rəba're), *v.a.*, to repel; to retort on, to stop at once, to snub.
- remblai** (rə'ble), *n.m.*, filling up; embankment; rubbish.
- remblayer** (rəble'je), *v.a.*, to embank, to fill up (with rubbish).

- remboîter** (rûbwâ'te), *v.a.*, to set (a bone); to fit in again. [*padding.*]
rembourrage (rûbu'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, stuffing.
rembourrer (rûbu're), *v.a.*, to stuff (with flock or hair); to pad.
remboursable (rûbur'sa:bl), *adj.*, repayable; (fin.) redeemable.
remboursement (rûbur'samâ), *n.m.*, reimbursement, repayment.
rembourseur (rûbur'se), *v.a.*, to reimburse, to redeem (an annuity, &c.), to repay.
se rembourser, *v.r.*, to repay oneself.
rembruni, -e (rûbry'ni), *adj.*, brown, dark, gloomy.
rembrunir (rûbry'nir), *v.a.*, to darken; to cloud; to sadden; *se rembrunir*, *v.r.*, to get, or grow, darker; to become gloomy; to become sad.
remède (râ'med), *n.m.*, remedy; medicine, cure.
remédiable (râ'medja:bl), *adj.*, remediable.
remédier (râ'medje), *v.n.*, to remedy, to cure, to stop.
remêler (râ'mê'le), *v.a.*, to mix again; to shuffle again.
remémorati-f, -ve (râmemora'tif, -iv), *adj.*, commemorative; reminding.
remercement or remerciement (râmer-si'mâ), *n.m.*, thanks. *Faire des —*; to return thanks.
remercier (râmer'sje), *v.a.*, to thank; to decline.
remettre (râ'metr), *v.a.*, to put again, to wear again; to put back again; to lay again; to set (a bone); to restore, to make well; to remove; to give up, to hand over; to put off, to remit, to entrust; to remember. *Je vous re-mets, I recollect your face. — dans l'esprit*, to remind; *se remettre*, *v.r.*, to apply oneself again; to resume; to call to mind; to recover from. *Remettez vous*; compose yourself.
réminiscence (remini'sâ:s), *n.f.*, reminiscence.
remis, -e (râ'mi, -iz), *adj.*, put back, put off; (of weather) settled, fine again.
remisage (râmi'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, housing.
remise (râ'miz), *n.f.*, giving up; delivery; delay; remittance; reduction; commission; coach-house.
remiser (râmi'se), *v.a.*, to put in the coach-house; to house; to put by.
remissible (râmi'si:bl), *adj.*, remis-sible, pardonable. [*forgiveness.*]
rémission (râmi'sj3), *n.f.*, remission, forgiveness.
remmailage (rûma'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, re-stitching, mending.
remmener (râin'ne), *v.a.*, to take back; to take away again (a person).
remodeler (râma'die), *v.a.*, to model anew.
remontage (râma'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, (tech.) re-mounting, fitting up again.
remonte (râ'm3:3), *n.f.*, (milit.) remount; (of stude) new leap; going up stream.
remonter (râma'te), *v.a.*, to reascend; to go up again; to date (from) (with reference to time); to rise again; to remount; *v.a.*, to reascend; to go up again; to put together again; to reassemble pieces undone; to re-mount (cavalry); to stock; to wind up (a watch, a clock); to new-string (of instruments); *se remonter*, *v.r.*, to stock oneself again; to wind up (watches); (fig.) to recover one's strength or spirits.
remontoir (râma'twa:r), *n.m.*, key (for winding up clocks); keyless action (in watches).
- remembrance** (râma'strâ:s), *n.f.*, remembrance.
remettre (râma'tre), *v.a.*, to demonstrate, to represent, to show, to teach.
remordre (râ'mordr), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to bite again; to attack again; to try again.
remords (râ'm3:r), *n.m.*, remorse. *Avoir des —*; to feel remorse.
remorquage (râmor'ka:ʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) towing.
remorque (râ'mork), *n.f.*, towing (a ship); trailer. *A la — de*; in tow of.
remorquer (râmor'ke), *v.a.*, (nav.) to tow, to drag.
remorqueur (râmor'kœ:r), *n.m.*, tug, towing-vessel.
remorqueuse (râmor'koz), *n.f.*, (rail.) pilot-engine.
répoullade (rêmu'lad), *n.f.*, (cook.) sharp mustard sauce. [*grinder.*]
répouleur (rêmu'kœ:r), *n.m.*, grinder, knife.
remous (râ'mu), *n.m.*, eddy, dead-water, back-water.
rempaillage (rûpa'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, restuffing, rebottoming.
rempailler (rûpa'je), *v.a.*, to rebottom or new-bottom (a chair with straw).
rempailleu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rûpa'jœ:r, -œ:z), chair-mender.
rempaqueter (rûpak'te), *v.a.*, to pack up again.
remparer (rûpa're), *v.a.*, to fortify, to bulwark, *se remparer*, *v.r.*, to fortify oneself (by ramparts).
rempart (rû'pa:r), *n.m.*, rampart, bulwark.
remplaçable (rûpla'sa:bl), *adj.*, replaceable.
remplaçant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (rûpla'sâ, -it), substitute.
remplacement (rûplâ'samâ), *n.m.*, replacing; replacement; (fin.) reinvestment.
remplacer (rûpla'se), *v.a.*, to replace, to take the place of, to reinvest; *se remplacer*, *v.r.*, to be replaced; to get a fresh supply of anything.
rempli, -e (rû'pli), *adj.*, full, replete, fraught (with); *n.m.*, tuck, fold, turning in.
remplier (rûpli'e), *v.a.*, to make a tuck, to turn in.
remplir (rûpli:r), *v.a.*, to fill again; to fill up; to cram; to take up; to supply; to hold; to fulfil; *se remplir*, *v.r.*, to fill oneself; to become full.
remplissage (rûpli'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, filling, filling up (of casks); (fig.) rubbish, padding.
remplisseuse (rûpli'sœ:z), *n.f.*, (needlework) filler-in, point-lace mender.
remployer (rûpliwa'je), *v.a.*, to use again, to reinvest.
remplumer (rûply'me), *v.a.*, to feather again; *se remplumer*, *v.r.*, to get new feathers; to retrieve one's losses; to get stout again.
rempocher (rûpo'je), *v.a.*, to pocket again.
remporter (rûpor'te), *v.a.*, to carry, or take, back; to carry away or off, to take away or off; to win.
rempoter (rûpo'te), *v.a.*, (gard.) to re-pot.
remuable (râ'mua:bl), *adj.*, movable.
remuant, -e (râ'muâ, -it), *adj.*, restless, stirring; unquiet.
remue-ménage (râume'nâ:ʒ), *n.m.*, (—) stir; disturbance, bustle.
remuement or remuement (râmu'sâ), *n.m.*, stirring; moving, disturbance.
remuer (râ'mue), *v.a.*, to move, to stir; to rouse; to turn up; to disturb; to affect; *v.n.*, to stir, to move; to fidget; *se remuer*, *v.r.*, to stir, to move; to bustle about.

rémunérat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (remyn-
era'tœ:r, -ris), rewarder, remunerator;
adj., remunerative.
rémunération (remynera'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, remun-
eration, reward.
rémunératoire (remynera'twair), *adj.*, re-
muneratory.
rémunérer (remyne're), *v.a.*, to remunerate,
to reward.
renâcler (rənɑ'kle), *n.m.*, (pop.) to snuff, to
snort (in anger); to be reluctant.
renaissance (rənɛ'sɑ:s), *n.f.*, regeneration,
revival, renewal; renaissance.
renaissant, -e (rənɛ'sɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, growing
up again, reviving, recurring.
renaitre (rənɛ'tr), *v.n.*, to be born again;
to grow again; to appear again; to
revive; to recur.
rénal, -e (re'nal), *adj.*, (anat.) renal.
renard (re'na:r), *n.m.*, (mam.) fox; sly
fellow. [vixen].
renarde (re'nard), *n.f.*, (mam.) she-fox.
renardeau (renar'do), *n.m.*, fox's cub.
rencaissage (rənke'sa:s) or **rencaissement**
(rənke'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, (hort.) putting again
into wooden boxes; (fin.) re-encasing.
rencaisser (rənke'se), *v.a.*, to put again into
boxes; (fin.) to re-encash.
renchérir, -e (rənʃe'ri), *adj.*, risen in price,
over-particular, over-nice (of a person),
n., particular person, nice person.
renchérir (rənʃe'rir), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to get
dearer; to rise. — *sur*; to improve
upon.
renchérissement (rənʃe'ris'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, rise in
price.
se rencogner (rənke'ne), *v.r.*, to hide or
crouch in a corner.
rencontre (rən'kɔ:tr), *n.f.*, meeting; en-
counter; accident, chance; duel; occur-
rence; juncture; coincidence; collision.
rencontrer (rən'kɔ:tre), *v.a.*, to meet, to meet
with, to light upon; to encounter;
v.n., to have good or ill-luck; to guess;
se rencontrer, *v.r.*, to meet, to meet each
other, to be met with; to agree.
Nos idées se rencontrent; our ideas
coincide.
rendement (rən'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, produce, yield,
output.
rendez-vous (rən'dɛ:v), *n.m.*, (—) rendez-
vous; appointment; place of meeting.
rendormir (rən'dɔ:rmi:r), *v.a.*, to send to
sleep again; *se rendormir*, *v.r.*, to fall,
or go, to sleep again.
rendre (rən'dr), *v.a.*, to restore, to give back;
to repay; to give up; to carry; to cast
up; to do, to pay; to make; to pro-
duce; to translate; to reward; to ex-
press; to issue; to exhale; *v.n.*, to
lead (to) (of roads); to evacuate; to
run (of wounds); *se rendre*, *v.r.*, to make
oneself, to render oneself; to become;
to go, to resort; to yield, to surrender;
to be worn out; *n.m.*, repayment, re-
funding. *Rendez moi raison de votre*
conduite; explain your conduct to me.
— *à la vie*; to restore to life. — *un*
compte; to render an account. — *un*
salut; to return a salute. — *l'emoi-*
gnage; to bear witness. — *visite*; to
pay a visit.
rendre, -e (rən'dy), *adj.*, arrived; delivered;
lired out, spent (of a horse); *n.m.*,
return, tit for tat.
rendre (rən'dy'sl:r), *v.a.*, to make harder;
se rendre, *v.r.*, to become harder.
reñe (re:n), *n.f.*, rein. *Lâcher les —*; to
give a horse his head.

renégat, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (rənɛ'ga, -t), rene-
gade.
réner (re'ne), *v.a.*, to bridle, to bridle (in)
(a horse).
renfermé (rənfe'rme), *n.m.*, fastness;
musty, or close, air; *adj.*, close; un-
communicative (person).
renfermer (rənfe'rme), *v.a.*, to shut up; to
include, to contain; to conceal; *se*
renfermer, *v.r.*, to shut oneself up, to
confine oneself.
renfiler (rən'fil), *v.a.*, to thread again, to
new-string.
renflammer (rənflɑ'me), *v.a.*, to rekindle;
se renflammer, *v.r.*, to be rekindled.
renflé, -e (rən'fil), *adj.*, swollen, swelling;
(bot.) inflated; risen (of dough); bossed.
renflement (rənflɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, swelling, en-
largement.
renfler (rən'fil), *v.n.*, *se renfler*, *v.r.*, to swell;
to rise.
renflouage (rənflu'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) re-
floating, raising.
renflouer (rənflu'e), *v.a.*, (nav.) to refloat,
to raise.
renfoncement (rənʒɔ'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, cavity,
hollow, recess; (of a door) doorway.
renforcer (rənʒɔ'se), *v.a.*, to drive further
in, to pull further on.
renfortage (rənʒɔ'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, strengthening.
renforcé, -e (rənʒɔ'se), *adj.*, strong, thick;
substantial; stout, downright.
renforcement (rənʒɔ'smɑ̃), *n.m.*, reinforcing,
strengthening.
renforcer (rənʒɔ'se), *v.a.*, to reinforce; to
increase; *se renforcer*, *v.r.*, to gather
strength; to increase; (milit.) to be
reinforced.
renfort (rənʒɔ:r), *n.m.*, reinforcement, sup-
ply, increase; strengthening piece. *A*
grund — de; by dint of.
renfrogné, -e (rənʒɔ'ne), *adj.*, frowning,
scowling, surly.
renfrognement (rənʒɔ'ne'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, frown,
scowl.
se renfrogner (rənʒɔ'ne), *v.r.*, to frown.
renengagement (rənʒa'ne'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, re-engage-
ment; (milit.) re-enlistment; pledging
again.
rengager (rənʒa'ʒe), *v.a.*, to re-engage;
(milit.) to re-enlist; to pledge again;
se rengager, *v.r.*, to engage again, to
begin afresh; (milit.) to re-enlist.
rengaine (rənʒɛ'n), *n.f.*, (pop.) common-
place story; hackneyed expression.
rengainer (rənʒɛ'ne), *v.a.*, to sheath, to put
up; to suppress, to withdraw; *v.n.*, to
sheath one's sword.
rengorgement (rənʒɔ:rʒ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, bridding
up; airs (of importance).
se rengorgier (rənʒɔ:rʒe), *v.r.*, to carry it
with a high hand, to bridle up, to give
oneself airs.
reniable (rən'ɲi:abl), *adj.*, deniable.
reniement or **reniement** (rən'ɲi'mɑ̃), *n.m.*,
denying, disowning.
renier (rən'ɲe), *v.a.*, to deny, to disown;
to disavow.
reniflement (reniflɑ'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sniffing;
sniffing up (of horses).
renifler (renif'fle), *v.n.*, to sniff; (pop.) to
turn up one's nose (at), to demur.
renifleur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (reniflœ:r, -œ:z),
sniffer.
renne (ren), *n.m.*, reindeer.
renom (rənɔ̃), *n.m.*, renown, fame, name.
renommé, -e (rənɔ̃'me), *adj.*, renowned,
famous; *n.f.*, renown, fame, celebrity;
repute; renown.

renommer (rəno'me), *v.a.*, to name again, to re-elect; to render or make famous.
renonce (rə'nɔ:s), *n.f.*, renounce, revoke (at cards).
renoncement (rənɔ:s'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, renouncing, renouncement.
renoncer (rənɔ'se), *v.n.*, to renounce, to give up; to disclaim; *v.a.*, to renounce, to disclaim, to disown.
renonciation (rənɔ:sja'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, renunciation; self-denial.
renoncule (rənɔ'kyl), *n.f.* (bot.) ranunculus, buttercup, crowfoot.
renouer (rə'noʷe), *v.a.*, to knot again; to tie up; to put together; to resume, *v.n.*, to resume one's relations.
renouveau (rənu'vo), *n.m.*, (fam., poet.) spring.
renouvelable (rənu'vlabl), *adj.*, renewable.
renouveler (rənu'vle), *v.a.*, to renew, to renovate, to revive; to refresh, to repeat; *v.n.*, to renew, to increase; *se renouveler*, *v.r.*, to be renewed, to be revived, to succeed each other; to happen again.
renouvellement (rənuvɛl'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, renewing, reviving; repetition, increase, redoubling. [renovating].
renovat-eur, -rice (renova'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, renovation (renova'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, renovation, renewal.
renseignement (rɑ̃sɛn'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, information, intelligence; account; direction, inquiry; pl., references. *Bureau de —s*; inquiry office. *Prendre des —s*; to make inquiries. *Le service des —s*; (milit.) the intelligence service.
renseigner (rɑ̃sɛ'ne), *v.a.*, to give information, to direct.
rente (rɑ̃t), *n.f.*, yearly income, revenue, funds, stock.
renté, -e (rɑ̃'te), *adj.*, who has an income, endowed.
renter (rɑ̃'te), *v.a.*, to allow a yearly income to; to endow (public establishments).
renti-er, -ère, *n.f.* (rɑ̃'tje, -ɛ:r), stockholder; independent gentleman; independent lady.
retraiter (rɑ̃'trɛ), *v.a.*, to carry away again, to draw on, in, again.
retraitre (rɑ̃'trɛ:r) (retrayant, retraits), *v.a.*, to fine-draw, to darn.
retraiture (rɑ̃'trɛ'ty:r), *n.f.*, darn, invisible mending.
retrant (rɑ̃'trɑ̃), *adj.*, re-entering, returning; *n.m.*, new player.
retrayeu-r, -se, *n.f.* (rɑ̃'trɛ'jœ:r, -ɔ̃z), fine-drawer, fine-darner.
rentré, -e (rɑ̃'tre), *adj.*, returned, re-entered.
rentrée (rɑ̃'tre), *n.f.*, re-entrance; re-opening; reappearance; ingathering (of crops); (com.) receipt; returns.
rentrer (rɑ̃'tre), *v.n.*, to enter again, to return, to go in again; to join again, to get again; to recover; to re-open (of courts of law, schools, colleges); to reappear (of an actor); to resume; *v.a.*, to take in, to bring in; to suppress.
renversible (rɑ̃vɛr'sabl), *adj.*, reversible, liable to be overthrown.
renversant, -e (rɑ̃vɛr'sɑ̃, -ɛt), *adj.*, (fam.) astounding, amazing; stunning.
à la renverse (rɑ̃vɛrs), *adv.*, backwards.
renversé, -e (rɑ̃vɛr'se), *adj.*, thrown down, thrown back, pliant.
renversement (rɑ̃vɛr'semɑ̃), *n.m.*, reversing, overturning, overthrowing; turning upside down; confusion; subversion.

renverser (rɑ̃vɛr'se), *v.a.*, to reverse, to turn upside down; to upset; to spill; to turn (the brain); to confuse; to destroy; to astound; to overwhelm; (milit.) to rout; to overturn, to upset; *se renverser*, *v.r.*, to fall down, to be upset, to capsiz; to be split; to fall back.
renvi (rɑ̃'vi), *n.m.*, additional stake.
renvier (rɑ̃'vie), *v.n.*, to lay above the stakes (at cards).
renvoi (rɑ̃'vwa), *n.m.*, sending back, return, dismissal, referring.
renvoyer (rɑ̃vwa'je), *v.a.*, to send again; to send back again, to return; to dismiss; to refer; to postpone; to throw back; to reflect (light or heat); to reverberate (sound); *se renvoyer*, *v.r.*, to be sent back or returned; to send from one to another.
reoccupation (rəokypa'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reoccupation.
reoccuper (rəokyp'e), *v.a.*, to occupy again, to reoccupy.
réorganisation (rəorgani'za'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, reorganization.
réorganiser (rəorgani'ze), *v.a.*, to reorganize; *se réorganiser*, *v.r.*, to be reorganized.
rouverture (ruvɛr'ty:r), *n.f.*, re-opening.
repais (rə'pɛ:r), *n.m.*, haunt, den, lair, hole.
repaitre (rə'pɛ:r), *v.a.*, (l.u.) to feed, to nourish; *se repaitre*, *v.r.*, to feed on; to delight in, to indulge in.
répandre (rə'pɑ̃dr), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to spill, to shed, to distribute, to spread, to exhale, *se répandre*, *v.r.*, to be split, to be shed, to be spread, to be bestowed, to be exhausted, to be propagated; to flow; to burst out; to frequent society.
répandu, -e (rəpɑ̃'dy), *adj.*, split, shed.
réparable (rəpa'rabl), *adj.*, repairable, atonable, mendable.
réparatre (rəpa'rɛ:tr), *v.n.*, to reappear, to appear again.
réparat-eur, -rice (rəpara'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, restorative, refreshing; *n.*, restorer, repairer.
réparation (rəpara'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, repairing, mending; amends, excuse, pl., repairs. (jur.) damages. *En —*; under repair.
réparatoire (rəpara'twɑ:r), *adj.*, reparative.
réparer (rəpa're), *v.a.*, to repair, to mend; to make amends for; to indemnify, to make up for.
réparer (rəpa'le), *v.n.*, to speak again.
repartie (repɑrti), *n.f.*, repartee, retort, rejoinder.
répartir (repɑrti'r), *v.n.*, to set out again, to set off again; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to reply, to answer.
répartir (repɑrti'r), *v.a.*, to divide, to distribute; to assess.
répartiteur (repɑrti'tœ:r), *n.m.*, assessor; *adj.*, assessing (of taxes).
répartition (repɑrti'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, distribution; assessment.
repas (rə'pa), *n.m.*, meal, repast.
repassage (rapɑ'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, ironing (of linen); dressing (of a hat); grinding (of cutlery); (agri.) raking.
repasser (rapɑ'se), *v.a.*, to pass by again; to call again, to look in again; *v.a.*, to pass again; to cross again; to iron; to grind, to set; to think over; to look over; to repeat; (fig., pop.) to beat; to scold; *se repasser*, *v.r.*, to be ironed; to be ground, sharpened.

- repasseur** (rapa'sœ:r), *n.m.* — *de couleaux*; grinder.
- repasseuse** (rapa'sœ:z), *n.f.*, ironer.
- repasoir** (rapa'swa:r), *n.m.*, grinding-stone.
- repavage** (rapa'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, repaving.
- repaver** (rapa've), *v.a.*, to pave anew, to repave.
- repêcher** (rapê'ʃe), *v.a.*, to fish up again; to take out of the water; to take up again, to recover.
- repeindre** (rapê'dr), *v.a.*, to paint again; to retouch.
- repeint** (rapê'pē), *n.m.*, (paint) re-painted, or restored, part of a picture.
- repentance** (rapa'ti:s), *n.f.*, repentance, contrition.
- repentant**, -e (rapê'tā, -t), *adj.*, repentant, penitent.
- repentir** (rapa'ti), *n.f.* and *adj.*, penitent.
- se repentir** (rapê'ti:r) (repentant, repent), *v.a.*, to repent, to rue.
- repentir** (rapê'ti:r), *n.m.*, repentance, contrition, penitence, regret.
- répercussion** (reperky'sj3), *n.f.*, repercussion; reverberation.
- répercuter** (reperky'te), *v.a.*, to re-percuss; to reverberate; to reflect.
- repère** (rapê'r), *n.m.*, mark, land-mark; joining-mark; (mecc.) datum. *Point de —*; indication, landmark.
- répertoire** (reper'twa:r), *n.m.*, table, list, catalogue; repertory.
- repéter** (repê'te), *v.a.*, to repeat; to tell again; to recite; to reflect; to give private lessons to; (thea.) to rehearse, *se repéter*, *v.r.*, to be granted; to copy oneself; to occur again.
- répétiteur** (repeti'tœ:r), *n.m.*, tutor, private master.
- répétition** (repeti'sj3), *n.f.*, repetition; duplicate; private tuition; (thea.) rehearsal. *Montré —*; repeater (watch).
- repêtrir** (rapê'tri:r), *v.a.*, to knead again, to form again.
- repeupler** (rapê'ple), *v.a.*, to repeople; to re-stock; *se repeupler*, *v.r.*, to be re-peopled; to be re-stocked.
- replacage** (rapl'ka:ʒ), *n.m.*, (agri.) transplantation, pricking again; picking up.
- repliquer** (rapl'ke), *v.a.*, to prick again, (hort.) to prick; (agri.) to transplant; *v.n.*, to pick up.
- répit** (re'pi), *n.m.*, respite, relieve; rest.
- remplacement** (raplas'mā), *n.m.*, replacing, putting again, setting again; reinvestment (of funds).
- replacer** (rapla'se), *v.a.*, to replace, to put in place again; to reinvest (funds).
- replantation** (raplā'ta'sj3), *n.f.*, replantation.
- replanter** (raplā'te), *v.a.*, to replant.
- replanter** (raplā'tre), *v.a.*, to replaster; to patch up, to patch up. [stout]
- repli-é, -ée** (rapl'e, -t), *adj.*, obese, bulky.
- réplétion** (reple'sj3), *n.f.*, repletion, stoutness, surfeit.
- repli** (rapl'i), *n.m.*, fold; plait; crease, recess; winding; turning; coil; (milit.) retirement.
- repliement** (rapl'i'mā) or **repliolement** (raplwa'mā), *n.m.*, (milit.) falling back.
- replier** (rapl'e), *v.a.*, to fold again; to fold up again; to wind, to twist, to coil; (milit.) to draw back; *se replier*, *v.r.*, to twist oneself; to writhe; to turn up; to bend up; to coil; (milit.) to retreat.
- réplique** (re'plik), *n.f.*, reply, answer; re-joinder; (mus.) repeat; (thea.) cue.
- répliquer** (repl'ke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to reply; to rejoin; to retort.
- replonger** (rapl'ʒe), *v.a.*, to plunge again; to dip again; *v.n.*, to dive again, to dive anew; *se replonger*, *v.r.*, to plunge anew.
- répondant** (rep3'dā), *n.m.*, bail, security; reference; (in schools) respondent.
- répondre** (rep3'dr), *v.a.*, to answer, to reply; *v.n.*, to answer, to reply; to write back; to reach (of sound); to correspond, to come up; to be answerable (for); to be security (for), (man.) to obey; *se répondre*, *v.r.*, to answer oneself; to answer each other; to correspond, to suit. *Je vous en réponds*; I will be bound; no mistake.
- répons** (rep3), *n.m.*, response (church and print).
- réponse** (rep3:s), *n.f.*, answer, reply; response.
- report** (rap3'r), *n.m.*, (book-keeping) carrying over, bringing forward, continuation.
- reportage** (rap3'rta:ʒ), *n.m.*, reporting.
- reporteur** (rap3'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (—) (in newspapers) reporter.
- reporter** (rap3'te), *v.a.*, to carry back again; to take back; to trace; (book-keeping) to carry forward, *v.n.*, to carry over; *se reporter*, *v.r.*, to go back (to); to return; to look back (upon).
- repos** (rap3'o), *n.m.*, rest; stillness; repose, quiet; resting-place. *En —*; at rest. *Laissez moi en —*; let me alone. *Se tenir en —*; to keep quiet.
- reposé**, -e (rap3'ze), *adj.*, rested, refreshed; quiet, calm, cool, fresh.
- reposer** (rap3'ze), *v.a.*, to place again, to lay again; to rest (on anything); to settle; to refresh; *v.n.*, to rest; to repose; *se reposer*, *v.r.*, to rest oneself, to rest; to rely on; to settle down.
- reposoir** (rap3'zwa:r), *n.m.*, resting-place; pause, street altar.
- repoussant**, -e (rapu'sā, -t), *adj.*, repulsive, shocking.
- repousser** (rapu'se), *v.a.*, to repel, to drive back; to spurn; to repel (an argument); to resent; to rebuff, to shoot out again (of plants); *v.n.*, to be repulsive; to recoil, to spring up; to shoot up (of plants). — *du cuir*; to emboss leather. — *une demande*; to reject a demand.
- repoussoir** (rapu'swa:r), *n.m.*, driving-bolt; starting-bolt; (paint) contrast.
- repréhensible** (reprê'sibl), *adj.*, reprehensible, reprovable.
- repréhensiblement** (reprê'siblēmā), *adv.*, reprehensibly.
- repréhensif**, -ve (reprê'sif, -v), *adj.*, reprehensive.
- repréhension** (reprê'sj3), *n.f.*, reprehension, reproof.
- reprendre** (raprã'dr), *v.a.*, to take again; to take back; to take to again; to catch again; to recover; to begin again; to rebuke; *v.n.*, to take root again; (of wounds) to close up again; to begin again; to reply; to return; *se reprendre*, *v.r.*, to correct oneself; to be caught again.
- représaille** (reprê'sã:j), *n.f.*, reprisal, retaliation. *User de —*; to retaliate.
- représentant** (reprêzã'tā, -t), *n.m.*, representative.

représentati-f, -ve (reprézãtã'tif, -iv), *adj.*, representative.
représentation (reprézãtã'sj3), *n.f.*, representation, performance; show; appearance; air; remonstrance.
représenter (reprézã'te), *v.a.*, to represent; to show; to exhibit; to produce; to reflect; to describe; to act (a play); to be the representative of; *v.n.*, to represent, to set forth; to have an imposing appearance; *se représenter*, *v.r.*, to present oneself again; to appear again; to picture to oneself, to occur.
repressible (reprẽ'sibl), *adj.*, repressible.
représsi-f, -ve (reprẽ'sif, -iv), *adj.*, repressive.
répression (reprẽ'sj3), *n.f.*, repression.
réprimable (reprĩ'mabl), *adj.*, repressible.
reprimande (reprĩ'mã:d), *n.f.*, reprimand, rebuke.
reprimander (reprĩ'mã'de), *v.a.*, to reprimand, to reprove.
reprimant, -e (reprĩ'mã, -it), *adj.*, repressive.
réprimer (reprĩ'me), *v.a.*, to repress, to restrain.
repris, -e (rã'pri, -iz), *adj.*, retaken, resumed. — *de justice*, *n.* and *adj.m.*, liberated convict, old offender.
reprise (rã'pri:z), *n.f.*, resumption; retaking, recovery; reconquest; revival; darn; (mus.) repetition; (tenc.) bout; (boxing) round. *A deux* —, twice.
Faire des — perches; to fine-draw.
repruser (rapri'ze), *v.a.*, to darn.
réprobat-eur, -rice (reprõbã'tœ:r, -ris), *a l.*, reproving.
réprobation (reprõbã'tsj3), *n.f.*, reprobation.
réprochable (reprõ'jabl), *adj.*, reproachable.
reproche (rã'prõf), *n.m.*, reproach; expostulation.
reprocher (raprõ'fẽ), *v.a.*, to reproach, to rebuke, to taunt; *se reprocher*, *v.r.*, to reproach oneself; to grudge oneself, to be reproached.
reproduct-eur, -rice (raprõdyk'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, reproductive.
reproductibilité (raprõdyktibil'ite), *n.f.*, reproductibility.
reproductible (raprõdyk'tibl), *adj.*, reproductible.
reproducti-f, -ve (raprõdyk'tif, -iv), *adj.*, reproductive.
reproduction (raprõdyk'sj3), *n.f.*, reproduction; recurrence.
reproduire (raprõ'du:r), *v.a.*, to reproduce; to republish; *se reproduire*, *v.r.*, to be reproduced; to recur.
réprovable (repru'vabl), *adj.*, censurable, reprehensible.
reprouvé (repru've), *n.m.*, (theol.) reprobate.
réprover (repru've), *v.a.*, to disapprove of, to condemn, to reject.
reps (reps), *n.m.*, rep (silk or woollen fabric).
reptation (reptã'sj3), *n.f.*, reptation, creeping.
reptile (rap'til), *n.m.* and *adj.*, reptile; creeping.
républicain, -e (repybli'kã, -en), *n.* and *adj.*, republican.
républicanisme (repyblika'nizm), *n.m.*, republicanism.
republier (repybli'e), *v.a.*, to republish, to re-issue.
république (repy'blik), *n.f.*, republic; commonwealth.

répudiation (repydja'sj3), *n.f.*, repudiation; rejection.
répudier (repy'dje), *v.a.*, to repudiate; to reject.
répugnance (repy'nã:s), *n.f.*, repugnance; reluctance. [nant].
répugnant, -e (repy'nã, -it), *adj.*, repugnant.
répugner (repy'ne), *v.n.*, to be repugnant, to clash with, to feel reluctant.
repulsi-f, -ve (repyl'sif, -iv), *adj.*, repulsive, repelling, disgusting.
répulsion (repyl'sj3), *n.f.*, repulsion; (fig.) aversion, disgust.
réputation (repytã'sj3), *n.f.*, reputation, character, fame.
réputer (repy'te), *v.a.*, to repute, to reckon, to deem.
requérir (rãkẽ'rĩ:r) (requérant, requis), *v.a.*, to request; to require; to claim.
requête (rãkẽ:t), *n.f.*, request, petition, demand.
requin (rã'kẽ), *n.m.*, (ich) shark.
requis, -e (rã'ki, -iz), *adj.*, requested, required; due.
réquisition (rekizĩ'sj3), *n.f.*, requisition; motion; summons, levy.
réquisitionner (rekizĩ'jõ'ne), *v.a.*, to requisition.
resceller (rãse'le), *v.a.*, to seal again.
rescousse (rã'skũs), *n.f.*, help, rescue. *Venir à la —*; to come to the rescue.
rescrit (rã'skri), *n.m.*, rescript; bull.
réseau (rã'zõ), *n.m.*, net, network, (arch.) tracery; (rail.) system.
réséda (rezẽ'dã), *n.m.*, (bot.) reseda, mignonette.
réserve (rã'zẽrv), *n.f.*, reserve, caution, reservation, modesty; stock, stores; preserve (for game).
réservé, -e (rezẽ'r've), *adj.*, reserved, cautious.
réserver (rezẽ'r've), *v.a.*, to reserve, to save; *se réserver*, *v.r.*, to reserve to oneself; to mean, to intend; to be kept.
réservista (rezẽ'r'vist), *n.m.*, (milit.) reservist.
réservoir (rezẽ'r'vwã:r), *n.m.*, reservoir, tank; cistern, well.
résident, -e (rezĩ'dã, -it), *adj.*, resident, residing. [ing].
résidence (rezĩ'dã:s), *n.f.*, residence, dwelling.
résident (rezĩ'dã), *n.m.*, resident.
résider (rezĩ'dẽ), *v.m.*, to reside, to dwell, to live.
résidu (rezĩ'dy), *n.m.*, settlement (of liquids); residue.
résignataire (rezĩna'tẽ:r), *n.m.*, resignee.
résignation (rezĩna'sj3), *n.f.*, resignation.
résigner (rezĩ'ne), *v.a.*, to resign, to give up; *se résigner*, *v.r.*, to resign oneself (to), to submit.
réziliation (rezĩlja'sj3), *n.f.*, cancelling, annulling.
rézilier (rezĩ'lje), *v.a.*, to cancel, to annul.
rézille (rẽ'zi:l), *n.f.*, hair-net.
résine (rẽ'zin), *n.f.*, resin, rosin.
résineux, -se (rẽ'zi'nø, -iz), *adj.*, resinous.
résinifère (rezĩn'fẽ:r), *adj.*, yielding resin, resiniferous.
résistance (rezĩ'stã:s), *n.f.*, resistance, opposition.
résistant, -e (rezĩ'stã, -it), *adj.*, tough, firm, unyielding.
résister (rezĩ'te), *v.n.*, to resist, to withstand; to last.
résistible (rezĩ'stibl), *adj.*, resistible.
résolu, -e (rezõ'ly), *adj.*, resolved on, decided, settled; *adj.*, resolute, bold, determined.

résolubilité (rezolybilite), *n.f.*, resolvability.
résoluble (rezolybl), *adj.*, solvable, resolvable.
résolument (rezoly'md), *adv.*, resolutely, boldly, stoutly.
résolution (rezoly'sj3), *n.f.*, resolution, decision; resolve.
résonance (rez3'n3s), *n.f.*, resonance.
résonnant, -e (rez3'n3, -t), *adj.*, resonant; sonorous.
résonnement (rez3n'm3), *n.m.*, resounding, clanking, echoing.
résonner (rez3'ne), *v.n.*, to resound; to résonner (rez3'ne), *v.f.*, to reabsorb.
résorption (rez3p3'sj3), *n.f.*, reabsorption.
résoudre (rez3'dr) (résolvant, résoudre and résoudre), *v.a.*, to resolve; to dissolve; to solve; to decide; to determine; to persuade; *se résoudre*, *v.r.*, to resolve, to be solved; to dissolve, to be dissolved; to determine.
résous (rez3'u), *adj.*, (chem.) resolved, melted. (*Résous* has no feminine).
respect (res'pe), *n.m.*, respect, regard, reverence. *Tenir en* —; to keep in awe.
respectabilité (respektabilité), *n.f.*, respectability.
respectable (respek'ta:bl), *adj.*, respectable.
respectablement (respektabl'm3), *adv.*, respectably.
respecter (respek'te), *v.a.*, to respect, to reverence; to spare; *se respecter*, *v.r.*, to respect oneself; to respect each other.
respectif, -ve (respek'tif, -t), *adj.*, respective.
respectivement (respektiv'm3), *adv.*, respectively.
respectueusement (respektue:z'm3), *adv.*, respectfully, reverentially.
respectueux, -se (respek'tue:z, -t), *adj.*, respectful, reverential.
respirable (respi'ra:bl), *adj.*, respirable, breathable.
respirateur (respi'ra't3r), *adj.*, respiratory; *n.m.*, respirator.
respiration (respi'ra'sj3), *n.f.*, respiration, breathing.
respiratoire (respi'ra'twa:r), *adj.*, respiratory.
respirer (respi're), *v.a.*, to breathe; to take breath, to rest; *se respirer*, *v.r.*, to breathe; to thirst after; to express.
resplendir (resp3'dir), *v.a.*, to shine brightly; to glitter.
resplendissant, -e (resp3'di's3, -t), *adj.*, resplendent, glittering.
resplendissement (resp3'di's3'm3), *n.m.*, resplendence.
responsabilité (resp3'abilite), *n.f.*, responsibility.
responsable (resp3'su:bl), *adj.*, responsible, liable.
ressac (res'sak), *n.m.*, (nav.) surf.
ressaisir (res'si:r), *v.a.*, to seize again, to recover possession of; *se ressaisir*, *v.r.*, to seize again, to recover possession of.
ressasser (res'se), *v.a.*, to repeat perpetually the same things.
ressaut (res'so), *n.m.*, (arch.) projection; abrupt fall, dip.
ressauter (res'so'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to leap again; (arch.) to project.
ressemblance (res3'b3:s), *n.f.*, resemblance, likeness.
ressemblant, -e (res3'b3, -t), *adj.*, resembling, like.
ressembler (res3'hle), *v.n.*, to resemble, to be like; *se ressembler*, *v.r.*, to resemble one another, to be alike.

ressemelage (res3em'la:3), *n.m.*, resoling (of boots); new footing (of stockings).
ressemeler (res3em'le), *v.a.*, to sole anew (boots or shoes); to foot anew (stockings).
ressenti, -e (res3'dil), *part.*, felt; full of expression.
ressentiment (res3di'm3), *n.m.*, resentment.
ressentir (res3'dir), *v.a.*, to feel; to manifest; to have a sense of; *se ressentir*, *v.r.*, to feel the effects of, to resent.
resserrement (res3er'm3), *n.m.*, contraction, tightening; restriction.
resserrer (res3're), *v.a.*, to tie again; to tie tighter, to continue, to contract; to put away again; to restrain; *se resserrer*, *v.r.*, to contract, to be contracted; to confine oneself.
ressort (res's3r), *n.m.*, spring; elasticity; energy; activity, force; means.
ressort (res's3r), *n.m.*, extent of jurisdiction; province, line; (Jur.) resort.
ressortir (res3'rir), *v.n.*, (*pres. part.* ressortant) to go out again; to be set off, to stand out (of a thing); to arise (from), to follow.
ressortir (res3'rir), *v.n.*, (*pres. part.* ressortissant) (Jur.) to be under the jurisdiction of, to be dependent (on); to refer (to).
ressortissant, -e (res3'rti's3, -t), *adj.*, (Jur.) appealable (to), amenable (to); *n.* and *adj.*, under the jurisdiction of.
ressouder (res3'de), *v.a.*, to solder again.
ressoudure (res3'dy:r), *n.f.*, re-soldering.
ressource (res's3rs), *n.f.*, resource, expedient, shift; *pl.*, resources. *Il n'y a point de* —; there is no help for it. — *s* personnelles, private means.
ressouvenir (res3u'vir), *n.m.*, remembrance, recollection; reminiscence; *se ressouvenir*, *v.r.*, to recollect, to remember.
ressusciter (res3ys'ite), *v.a.*, to resuscitate, to revive; *n.*, to rise from the dead, to come to life again.
restant, -e (res't3, -t), *adj.*, remaining, left; *n.m.*, remainder, rest.
restaurant, -e (res't3'r3, -t), *adj.*, restorative; *n.m.*, restorative; eating-house, dining-rooms.
restaurant-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (rest3'ra't3:r, -rie), restorer; *n.*, eating-house keeper.
restauration (rest3'ru'sj3), *n.f.*, restoration, repairing.
restaurer (res't3're), *v.a.*, to restore; to repair; to revive, to refresh; *se restaurer*, *v.r.*, to take refreshment; to recover one's strength.
reste (res't), *n.m.*, rest, remainder, remnant, remains, relic, leavings; *pl.*, mortal remains. *Du* —; besides, yet. *De* —; over and above. *Être en* —; to be in arrears. *Les* —; broken meat.
rester (res'te), *v.n.*, to remain; to stay, to keep. — *court*; to stop short. — *en arrière*; to fall behind. *Tout ce qui reste de*; all that is left of.
restituable (rest3'tu:bl), *adj.*, repayable, returnable.
restituer (rest3'tue), *v.a.*, to restore, to refund.
restitution (rest3'ty'sj3), *n.f.*, restitution, restoration.
restreindre (res'tr3:dr) (restreignant, restreint), *v.a.*, to restrict, to restrain, to limit; *se restreindre*, *v.r.*, to restrain oneself, to be restricted.

restrictif, -ve (restrik'tif, -v), *adj.*, restrictive.
restriction (restrik'sj3), *n.f.*, restriction, restraint. — *mentale*, mental reservation.
résultant, -e (rezyl'tũ, -t), *adj.*, resulting, arising.
résultat (rezyl'ta), *n.m.*, result.
résulter (rezyl'te), *v.a.*, to result.
résumé (rezy'me), *n.m.*, recapitulation, summary. *En* —: in brief, to sum up.
résumer (rezy'me), *v.a.*, to recapitulate, to sum up; *se résumer*, *v.r.*, to recapitulate, to sum up.
résurrection (rezyrek'sj3), *n.f.*, resurrection, rising.
rétablir (reta'blir), *v.a.*, to re-establish, to restore; to recover. to retrieve, to revive; *se rétablir*, *v.r.*, to recover one's health; to be re-established, restored.
rétablissement (retablis'mũ), *n.m.*, re-establishment, restoration, repairing, recovery, revival.
retailer (reta'je), *v.a.*, to cut, to mend again (pens, pencils), to prune again.
retamer (reta'me), *v.a.*, to tin over again; to re-silver.
rétauteur (reta'mœr), *n.m.*, thinker.
retape, -e (reta'pe), *adj.*, done up (of hats), (pop.) spruce, natty, smart.
retaper (reta'pe), *v.a.*, to do up (a hat), to curl and powder (a wig), *se retaper*, *v.r.*, to be done up (of hats), (pop.) to dress oneself out.
retard (ra'tair), *n.m.*, delay; slowness (of a clock). *Etre en* —: to be late.
retardataire (retarda'tœr), *adj.*, in arrears, late, behindhand; *n.*, defaulter, loutier.
retardement (retarda'mũ), *n.m.*, delay, putting off.
retarder (retar'de), *v.a.*, to retard, to delay, to put off; to put back (clocks and watches), *v.n.*, to lose, to go too slow (of clocks and watches); to come later.
reteindre (re'tœ:dr), *v.a.*, to dye again.
retenir (ret'ni:r), *v.a.*, to get again; to get hold of again, to retain; to reserve, to curb; to engage, to detain, to restrain, to remember, *v.n.*, to hold back (of horses), *se retenir*, *v.r.*, to forbear; to control oneself; to stop, to seize hold.
rétentif, -ve (retã'tif, -v), *adj.*, retentive.
rétribution (retã'sj3), *n.f.*, reservation, reserve.
retentir (retã'tir), *v.n.*, to resound, to ring, to re-echo.
retentissant, -e (retã'tisã, -t), *adj.*, resounding, ringing, echoing, loud, famous.
retentissement (retã'tisãmũ), *n.m.*, resounding, re-echoing, ringing; fame, celebrity.
retenu, -e (ret'ny), *adj.*, circumspect, reserved, cautious, shy; *n.f.*, reserve, discretion, prudence; detention. *San* —: indiscreet.
réserve (reti'sãs), *n.f.*, reserve, concealment.
réticule (reti'kyl), *n.f.*, reticule; bag.
réti-f, -ve (re'tif, -v), *adj.*, reative; stubborn. (eye).
réline (re'tin), *n.f.*, (anat.) retina (of the retirable (reti'ra:bl), *adj.*, withdrawable.
retré, -e (re'tre), *adj.*, retired, solitary; shrunk.
retirement (retir'mũ), *n.m.*, contraction, shrinking, retreat.
retirer (reti're), *v.a.*, to draw again; to draw back; to withdraw; to recover;

to retract; to derive; to shelter; to fire off again, to remove (from school, prison); to derive (profit); *v.n.*, to withdraw, to ebb; *se retirer*, *v.r.*, to retire, to withdraw; (of water) to subside; to quit.
retomber (ret3'be), *v.n.*, to fall again; to relapse.
retordre (ra'tordr), *v.a.*, to wring again, to twist again.
retorquer (retor'ke), *v.a.*, to retort.
retors, -e (retœ:r, -s), *adj.*, twisted; artful, deep, cunning.
rétorsion (retœ'sj3), *n.f.*, act of retorting, retortion.
retouche (ra'tuf), *n.f.*, (paint.) retouching.
retoucher (retœ'je), *v.n.*, to touch again, to retouch; *v.a.*, to retouch, to improve, to correct.
retour (ra'tur), *n.m.*, return; turning; winding, recurrence; wane; artifice; reciprocity, whim; vicissitude.
retourne (ra'turn), *n.f.*, trump-card, trumps.
retourner (raturn'e), *v.n.*, to return, to go again, to go back; to turn up (at cards); *v.a.*, to turn, to turn up; to revolve, to turn over; *se retourner*, *v.r.*, to turn, to turn round; to be turned.
retracer (retra'se), *v.a.*, to trace again; to retrace, to relate, *se retracer*, *v.r.*, to retrace, to recall to mind, to recur.
rétractation (retrakta'sj3), *n.f.*, retraction, recantation.
rétracter (retrak'te), *v.a.*, to retract, to recall, to recant, *se retracter*, *v.r.*, to retract; to recant.
rétractile (retrak'til), *adj.*, retractile.
retrait, -e (ra'tre, -t), *adj.*, lean, shrunk; (jur.) withdrawn, *n.m.*, closet, private room; withdrawal (of a bill in parliament, of money from a bank), shrinking; *n.f.*, retreat, retirement; refuge, haunt, retiring pension; shrinking (of clay, of metals), (milit.) tattoo.
retraité, -e (re'tre'te), *adj.*, superannuated, pensioned off, on the retired list; *n.*, one who is pensioned off. *Mettre à la* —: to pension off. *L'rendre sa* —: to retire on a pension.
retranchement (retràf'mũ), *n.m.*, retrenchment; curtailment; (milit.) retrenchment.
retrancher (retrà'fe), *v.a.*, to retrench, to curtail; to cut off; (arith.) to subtract; to deduct; (milit.) to intrench; *se retrancher*, *v.r.*, to restrain oneself; to confine oneself; (milit.) to intrench oneself; to fall back upon, to urge.
rétréci, -e (re'tre'si), *adj.*, narrow, cramped, contracted.
rétrécir (re'tre'sir), *v.a.*, to take in, to contract; to narrow, to cramp; *v.n.*, to narrow, to shrink up; *se rétrécir*, *v.r.*, to become narrow; to shrink, to contract; to be cramped.
rétrécissement (retre'sismũ), *n.m.*, narrowing, shrinking; narrowness.
retremper (retrà'pe), *v.a.*, to temper again (metal); to strengthen; *se retremper*, *v.r.*, to acquire renewed strength; to be invigorated.
rétribué, -e (retri'bue), *adj.*, remunerated, rewarded.
rétribuer (retri'bue), *v.a.*, to remunerate, to require, to reward.
rétribution (retri'bysj3), *n.f.*, retribution, reward.
rétrograde (retro'grad), *adj.*, retrograde.

rétrograder (retrogra'de), *v.n.*, to retrograde, to go backward; to go back.
rétrogressi-f, -ve (retrogrés'if, -iv), *adj.*, retrogressive.
rétrogression (retrogrés'sj3), *n.f.*, retrogression.
rétrospecti-f, -ve (retrospek'tif, -iv), *adj.*, retrospective.
retroussé, -e (ratru'se), *adj.*, turned up, cocked up.
retroussement (ratrus'mú), *n.m.*, turning up, tucking up, curling up.
retrousser (ratru'se), *v.a.*, to turn up, to tuck up; to tie up; *se retrousser*, *v.r.*, to turn up; to tuck up one's gown.
retroussis (ratru'si), *n.m.*, cock, flap (of a hat); boot-top; facing (of a uniform, livery).
rétroviseur (retrovi'zœ:r), *n.m.*, driving mirror, back sight.
rets (re), *n.m.*, net, snare, toils.
réunion (rey'nj3), *n.f.*, reunion, junction; assembly; company; gathering.
réunir (rey'nir), *v.a.*, to reunite, to join again; to bring together; to collect; *se réunir*, *v.r.*, to reunite, to unite, to join; to be united; to gather; to assemble.
réussi, -e (rey'si), *adj.*, successful, brilliant.
réussir (rey'sir), *v.n.*, to succeed, to prosper, to thrive; *v.a.*, to carry out well, to execute well, to perform.
réussite (rey'sit), *n.f.*, success; issue, result.
revaloir (rava'lwa:r), *v.a.*, to return like for like; to pay back.
revanche (rav'vâ:f), *n.f.*, revenge; return. *Prendre sa —*, to get even with.
révasser (reva'se), *v.n.*, to dream, to muse.
révauserie (revas'ri), *n.f.*, unconnected, broken dreams; musing.
révasseur (reva'sœ:r), *n.m.*, dreamer, musier.
rêve (re:v), *n.m.*, dream; idle fancy, illusion.
revêche (rav'e:f), *adj.*, sharp, harsh; cross, ill-natured, crabbed.
réveil (re'vej), *n.m.*, waking, awaking. (horl.) alarm-clock; (milit.) reveille.
réveille-matin (revej'ma'tê), *n.m.*, (—) alarm-clock; chanticler, cock.
réveiller (rev'ej), *v.a.*, to awake, to rouse; to stir up, to recall; *se réveiller*, *v.r.*, to awake, to wake up; to revive; to be aroused.
réveillon (reve'j3), *n.m.*, midnight repast.
révélat-eur, -rice, *n.f.* (revela'tœ:r, -ris), informer, discoverer; (phot.) developer; *adj.*, revealing.
révélation (revela'sj3), *n.f.*, revelation; discovery.
révéler (reve'le), *v.a.*, to reveal, to discover, to disclose; to betray.
revenant, -e (rav'nâ, -it), *adj.*, pleasing, prepossessing; *n.m.*, ghost, spirit.
revendeur, -e, *n.m.*, *-se*, *n.f.* (rav'dœ:r, -œ:z), retail dealer, retailer.
revendicable (ravdî'ka:bl), *adj.*, claimable.
revendication (ravdîka'sj3), *n.f.*, (jur.) claim; demand.
revendiquer (ravdî'ke), *v.a.*, to claim, to demand.
revendre (rav'dû:dr), *v.a.*, to sell again; to re-sell.
revenir (rav'nir), *v.n.*, to come again, to come back, to return, to recover; to get over; to recur; to resume; to alter one's mind; to retract; to be undeceived; to adopt; to retrieve; to be reconciled; to come to, to amount to.

revante (rav'vâ:t), *n.f.*, resale; reselling.
revenu (rav'ny), *n.m.*, revenue, income, profit.
revenue (rav'ny), *n.f.*, young wood (of a coppice).
réver (re've), *v.v.*, to dream; to rave; to talk idly; to muse; *v.a.*, to dream, to long for, to dream of.
réverbérant, -e (reverbe'râ, -it), *adj.*, reverberating.
réverbération (reverbera'sj3), *n.f.*, reverberation.
réverbère (rever'bœ:r), *n.m.*, reflector, street lamp.
réverbérer (reverbe're), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to reverberate.
reverdir (rever'dir), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to become green again; to grow young again.
réverement (revera'mû), *adv.*, reverently.
révérence (reve'râ:s), *n.f.*, reverence, veneration; bow.
révérenciel (reverâ'sjel), *adj.*, reverential.
révérencieusement (reverâsœ:z'mû), *adv.*, reverentially.
révérencieux, -se (reverâ'sjœ, -œ:z), *adj.*, reverential; bowing, obsequious.
révérend, -e (reve'râ, -id), *adj.*, reverend.
révérendissime (reverâdî'sim), *adj.*, most reverend.
révéler (reve're), *v.a.*, to revere, to venerate.
réverie (re'vri), *n.f.*, reverie, musing; dream.
revers (rav've:r), *n.m.*, back, reverse; facing (of clothes); lapel (of a coat), back stroke; top (of boots); change for the worse, misfortune.
reverser (rav've:s), *v.a.*, to pour out again; to pour off, to pay back (money).
réversible (rever'sibl), *adj.*, reversible; (jur.) revertible.
réversion (rever'sj3), *n.f.*, (jur.) reversion.
réversoir (rever'swa:r), *n.m.*, dam, weir.
revêtement (revet'mû), *n.m.*, (arch., mas.) covering, lining, coating, casing, facing.
revêtir (rave'tir), *v.a.*, to clothe, to invest; to dress; to assume; to bestow on a person; *se revêtir*, *v.r.*, to clothe oneself, to dress, to put on, to take; to be invested.
révou-r, -se (re'vœ:r, -œ:z), *n.* and *adj.*, dreamer, musier; thoughtful, dreamy.
revient (rav'vjê), *n.m.*, (com.) only used in *prix de—*; net cost.
revirement (ravir'mû), *n.m.*, sudden change.
révisable (rav'za:bl), *adj.*, revisable.
réviser (rav'ze), *v.a.*, to revise, to review, to examine.
réviseur (rav'zœ:r), *n.m.*, reviser, examiner.
révision (rav'izj3), *n.f.*, revision, revision.
revivifier (raviv'ife), *v.a.*, to revive, to revivify.
revivre (raviv'r), *v.n.*, to live again; to revive. (billy).
révocabilité (revoka'bilité), *n.f.*, revocability.
révocable (revo'ka:bl), *adj.*, revocable, reversible.
révocation (revoka'sj3), *n.f.*, revocation, repeal, recall.
révocatoire (revoka'twa:r), *adj.*, revocatory.
revoir (rav'vwa:r), *v.a.*, to see again; to meet again; to revise, to review; *n.m.*, seeing, or meeting again; *se revoir*, *v.r.*, to see, to meet, each other again. *Au —*; good-bye. *Nous nous reverrons*; we shall meet again.

- révoltant, -e (revol'tā, -t), *adj.*, revolting.
 révolte (revol'te), *n.f.*, revolt, rebellion.
 révolté (revol'te), *n.m.*, rebel.
 révolter (revol'te), *v.a.*, to stir up; to rouse; to shock; to disgust; *v.n.*, to revolt, to rebel; *se révolter*, *v.r.*, to revolt, to be indignant.
 révolu, -e (revol'y), *adj.*, revolted, accomplished.
 révolution (revoly'sjō), *n.v.*, revolution.
 révolutionnaire (revoly'sjō'ne:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, revolutionist; revolutionary.
 révolutionnairement (revoly'sjō'ne:r'mā), *adv.*, in a revolutionary manner.
 révolutionner (revoly'sjō'ne), *v.a.*, to revolutionize.
 revolver (revol've:r), *n.m.*, revolver.
 révoquer (revol'ke), *v.a.*, to recall (an ambassador); to dismiss (a clerk, an officer, an official, &c.); to repeal, to cancel.
 revue (rev'y), *n.f.*, review; magazine; survey, revision. *Passer en —*; (milit.) to muster; to examine.
 révulsion (revyl'sjō), *n.f.*, revulsion.
 rez-de-chaussée (reda'ʃe), *n.m.*, (—) ground-floor.
 rhabillage (rabi'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, repairing, mending.
 rhabiller (rabi'je), *v.a.*, to dress again; to mend.
 rhéteur (re'tœ:r), *n.m.*, rhetorician, rhetor.
 rhétoricien (retori'sjē), *n.m.*, rhetorician.
 rhétorique (reto'rik), *n.f.*, rhetoric.
 rhinocéros (rinas'e'ros), *n.m.*, rhinoceros.
 rhododendron (radodē'drō), *n.m.*, (bot) rhododendron.
 rhubarbe (ry'barb), *n.f.*, rhubarb.
 rhum (rōm), *n.m.*, rum.
 rhumatisme, -e (rymati'zū, -t), *adj.*, rheumatic; *n.*, person suffering from rheumatism.
 rhumatismal, -e (rymatism'al), *adj.*, rheumatic.
 rhumatisme (ryma'tism), *n.m.*, rheumatism.
 rhume (rym), *n.m.*, cold.
 riant, -e (rjā, -t), *adj.*, laughing, smiling, lively, pleasant, pleading.
 ribambelle (ribā'bel), *n.f.*, (fam.) swarm, string; host.
 ricanement (rikan'mā), *n.m.*, chuckling, sneer, giggle.
 ricaner (rika'ne), *v.n.*, to chuckle, to sneer, to snigger.
 ricaner, -e (rika'ne:r, -œz), *n.*, sneerer, giggle; *adj.*, sneering.
 richard (ri'ʃa:r), *n.m.*, rich fellow; capitalist.
 riche (rif), *adj.*, rich, wealthy, sumptuous; opious; valuable; *n.*, rich person.
 richement (rif'mā), *adv.*, richly, opulently.
 richesse (rif'se), *n.f.*, riches, wealth, opulence.
 richissime (rif'ism), *adj.*, (fam.) inordinately rich.
 ricin (ri'sē), *n.m.*, (bot.) castor-oil plant.
 ricochet (riko'ʃe), *v.n.*, (artil.) to ricochet, to rebound.
 ricochet (riko'ʃe), *n.m.*, duck and drake (rebound on the water); series; succession; (artil.) ricochet. *Par —*; indirectly.
 rictus (rik'tys), *n.m.*, grin, grinning.
 ride (rid), *n.f.*, wrinkle (on the face); ripple (on the water).
 ridé (ri'de), *adj.*, wrinkled.
 rideau (ridō), *n.m.*, curtain; screen (of trees).
 rider (ri'de), *v.a.*, to wrinkle (the skin); to shivel; to crumple; to ripple (water); to contract; *se rider*, *v.r.*, to wrinkle, to shrivel; to ripple, to ruffle (of water).
 ridicule (ridi'kyl), *adj.*, ridiculous; *n.m.*, ridicule.
 ridiculement (ridikyl'mā), *adv.*, ridiculously.
 ridiculiser (ridikyl'ze), *v.a.*, to ridicule, to make fun (of).
 rien (rjē), *n.m.*, nothing, nought, not anything; anything; mere nothing, trifle. *Cela ne fait —*; that does not matter. *En moins de —*; in a trice. *Pour —*; for nothing.
 rieur, -e, -se (rijœ:r, -œz), *adj.*, laughing, giggler; *adj.*, laughing, joking, mocking.
 riflard (rif'la:r), *n.m.*, (fam.) old umbrella; gamp.
 rigide (rif'id), *adj.*, rigid, strict, severe, stiff.
 rigidement (rif'id'mā), *adv.*, rigidly, strictly.
 rigidité (rifidi'te), *n.f.*, rigidity, stiffness, severity.
 rigole (rif'gal), *n.f.*, trench, little gutter; culvert (of roads).
 rigorisme (rijō'rism), *n.m.*, rigorism, austerity.
 rigoriste (rijō'rist), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, rigorist; over-severe.
 rigoureusement (rijōrœz'mā), *adv.*, rigorously, severely, strictly.
 rigoureux, -se (rijō'ro, -z), *adj.*, rigorous, stern; strict.
 rigueur (rijō'r), *n.f.*, rigour, severity; harshness; sternness, precision.
 rimailleur (rima'je), *v.n.*, to write bad verses.
 rimailleur (rima'jœ:r), *n.m.*, sorry rhymist, poetaster.
 rime (rim), *n.f.*, rhyme; *pl.*, verse.
 rimer (ri'me), *v.a.*, to rhyme.
 rimeur (rimœ:r), *n.m.*, rhymist.
 rincage (rē'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, rinsing.
 rinceau (rē'so), *n.m.*, (arch.) foliage; (her.) bough.
 rincer (rē'se), *v.a.*, to rinse, to cleanse; *se rincer*, *v.r.*, to rinse.
 rinceur, -e, -se (rē'sœ:r, -œz), *n.m.f.*, rinser, washer.
 rinçoir (rē'swa:r), *n.m.*, rinsing tub.
 rinçure (rē'sy:r), *n.f.*, rinsing, slop.
 ripaille (ri'pai:j), *n.f.*, feasting, junketing. *Faire —*; to feast.
 ripopée (ripa'pe), *n.f.*, slop, medley; *slop*.
 riposte (ri'pōst), *n.f.*, repartee; (fenc.) parry and thrust.
 riposter (ripōst), *v.n.*, to repartee, to make a smart reply; to return it.
 ripuaire (re'pue:r), *adj.*, riparian.
 rire (ri:r), (riant, ri), *v.n.*, to laugh; to be merry; to smile; to joke; to trifle; to scoff at; *n.m.*, laugh; laughter; giggle; grin; *se rire*, *v.r.*, to laugh; to jest, to trifle, to scoff. *Un gros —*; a guffaw. *Un — moqueur*; a sneer.
 ris (ri), *n.m.*, (poet.) laugh, smile, laughter. — *de veau*; (cook.) sweetbread.
 risée (ri'ze), *n.f.*, laugh, laughter, mockery, derision, laughing-stock.
 risette (ri'zet), *n.f.*, pretty laugh, smile.
 risible (rif'zibl), *adj.*, risible; comical, laughable.
 risiblement (rifzibl'mā), *adv.*, laughably.
 risquable (ris'ka:bl), *adj.*, adventurous, hazardous.
 risque (risk), *n.m.*, risk, hazard, peril.

- risqué**, -e (ris'ke), *adj.*, risky, hazardous; bold; improper, free (stories).
- risquer** (ris'ke), *v.a.*, to risk, to venture; *se risquer*, *v.r.*, to risk, to venture.
- risque-tout** (riske'tu), *n.m.*, desperado, daredevil.
- rissole** (ri'sol), *n.f.*, (cook.) rissole.
- rissoier** (riso'le), *v.a.*, (cook.) to roast brown.
- rite** (ri'te), *n.m.*, rite.
- ritornelle** (ritur'nei), *n.f.*, (mus.) ritornello, flourish.
- rivage** (ri'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, shore, beach; bank-side (of rivers); water-side. *Sur le —*; ashore.
- rival**, -e (ri'val), *n.* and *adj.*, rival.
- rivaliser** (rivali'ze), *v.n.*, to rival, to vie, to compete.
- rivalité** (rivali'te), *n.f.*, rivalry, competition.
- rive** (riv), *n.f.*, shore, bank (of rivers); border.
- rivement** (riv'mū) or **rivage** (ri'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, or **rivure** (ri'vy:r), *n.f.*, riveting.
- river** (ri've), *v.a.*, to rivet, to clinch.
- riverain**, -e (ri'vrē, -ēn), *n.m.*, river-side resident; borderer; *adj.*, riparian, bordering (on rivers or woods); riverine.
- rivet** (ri've), *n.m.*, rivet.
- rivete** (riv'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, riveting.
- rivière** (ri'vi:ʒ), *n.f.*, river, stream.
- rivoir** (ri'vwa:r), *n.m.*, riveting-hammer.
- rix** (riks), *n.f.*, conflict, scuffle; brawl, dispute.
- riz** (ri), *n.m.*, (bot.) rice.
- rizière** (ri'zi:ʒ), *n.f.*, rice-field, rice-plantation.
- robe** (rob), *n.f.*, gown, robe, dress, frock, coat (of certain animals); husk, peel (of certain vegetables, fruit); cloth (clergy-men).
- robinet** (robi'ne), *n.m.*, cock; tap, plug. *Fermer le —*; to turn off, *ouvrir le —*; to turn on, the tap.
- robre** (robr), *n.m.*, rubber (whist).
- robuste** (ro'byst), *adj.*, robust, hardy, strong, sturdy.
- robustement** (robyst'mū), *adv.*, robustly, hardily, lustily.
- robustesse** (robyst'es), *n.f.*, robustness, strength, vigour.
- roc** (rok), *n.m.*, rock.
- rocaille** (ro'ka:i), *n.f.*, rock-work, grotto-work.
- rocaillieux**, -se (roka'ʒo, -z), *adj.*, stony; rugged, rough.
- roche** (rof), *n.f.*, rock, boulder; stony mass (inland). *Eau de —*; spring water.
- rocher** (ro'ʃe), *n.m.*, rock, boulder, crag.
- rochet** (ro'ʃe), *n.m.*, rochet (surplice); (horl.) rack, ratch; (of machinery) clink.
- rocheux**, -se (ro'ʃo, -z), *adj.*, (geol.) rocky, stony.
- rococo** (roka'ko), *n.m.*, Louis XV style; *adj.*, antiquated, out of fashion.
- roder** (ro'de), *v.n.*, to roam, to ramble; to prowl.
- roder** (ro'de), *r.a.*, to grind, to polish. *En rodage*; (moto.) not yet run in.
- rodeur** (ro'dœ:r), *n.m.*, roamer, rover; prowler.
- rogations** (roga'tʃ), *n.m.pl.*, scraps, odds and ends.
- roger-bontemps** (rogeb'ɔ̃t), *n.m.*, (—s —) (fam.) a jolly fellow, merry-andrew.
- rogner** (ro'ne), *v.a.*, to clip; to pare, to crop.
- rogneux**, -se (ro'no, -z), *adj.*, itchy, mangy, scurvy.
- rognon** (ro'ɔ̃), *n.m.*, kidney; (pop.) loins; hip.
- rognonner** (rono'ne), *v.n.*, (fam.) to growl, to grumble.
- rognure** (ro'ny:r), *n.f.*, clipping, cutting; pl., refuse, leavings.
- rogue** (rog), *adj.*, proud, haughty.
- roi** (rwa), *n.m.*, king.
- roitelet** (rwa'tle), *n.m.*, petty king; (ornl.) wren.
- rôle** (ro:l), *n.m.*, roll, scroll; list, catalogue; (thea.) part, character.
- romain**, -e (ro'mā, -ēn), *adj.*, Roman; Romish.
- roman** (ro'mā), *n.m.*, novel, romance, fiction.
- romance** (ro'mā:s), *n.f.*, (mus.) ballad, song.
- romancer** (romā'se), *v.n.*, to romance.
- romancier** (romā'sje), *n.m.*, romance-writer; novelist.
- romanesque** (romā'esk), *adj.*, fanciful, romantic.
- romanesquement** (romā'eskmū), *adv.*, romantically.
- romantique** (romā'tik), *adj.*, romantic; *n.*, romanticist. (clsm.)
- romantisme** (romā'tism), *n.m.*, romanticism.
- romarin** (roma'rē), *n.m.*, (bot.) rosemary.
- rompre** (rō'pr), *v.a.*, to break, to snap; to break off, to dissolve; to train, to use; to divert; *v.n.* and *se rompre*, *v.r.*, to break, to snap, to break up; to discontinue.
- rompu**, -e (rō'py), *adj.*, broken, snapped; broken in. *Être — aux affaires*; to be used to business. — *de fatigue*; worn out.
- ronce** (rō:s), *n.f.*, (bot.) bramble, briar; blackberry-tree.
- roncerale** (rōs're), *n.f.*, brake, briery.
- round**, -e (rō, -d), *adj.*, round; rotund; frank, easy; even (of money, accounts); *n.m.*, round, orb, ring, circle, disc; *n.f.*, round; patrol; roundelay; (mus.) semibreve; round hand (writing). *Compte —*; even account. — *de serviette*; napkin ring.
- rondeau** (rō'do), *n.m.*, rondeau, roundelay (French poet); (mus.) rondo.
- rondelet**, -te (rō'dle, -t), *adj.*, roundish, plump.
- rondelle** (rō'del), *n.f.*, rundle, ring; washer (of a wheel).
- rondement** (rō'dmū), *adv.*, roundly; quickly; briskly.
- rondeur** (rō'dœ:r), *n.f.*, roundness, smoothness, rotundity; fullness; plain dealing.
- rond-point** (rō'pwē), *n.m.*, (—s —s) (arch.) apsis; circus (place where several roads, or walks, meet).
- ronflant**, -e (rō'flā, -t), *adj.*, snoring; sonorous; loud.
- ronnement** (rō'ne'mū), *n.m.*, snoring, snore; roaring, rumbling; humming; snorting (of horses).
- ronfler** (rō'fle), *v.n.*, to snore; (of horses) to snort; (of cannon, thunder) to roar; (of organs) to peal; (of spinning-tops) to hum.
- ronfleur**, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rō'fleur, -s:z), snorer.
- rongeant**, -e (rō'ʒā, -t), *adj.*, gnawing, corroding; (med.) corrosive.
- ronger** (rō'ʒe), *v.a.*, to gnaw, to nibble; to waste, to corrode; to fret. — *son frein*; to champ the bit.
- rong-eur**, -euse (rō'ʒœ:r, -œ:z), *adj.*, gnawing, biting; corroding; consuming; *n.*, redent.
- ronron** (rō'rō), *n.m.*, purr, purring.
- requet** (re'ke), *n.m.*, pug-dog; (fam.) dog, cur (persim).

rosace (rɔ'zas), *n.f.*, (arch.) rose; rose-work.
rossaire (rɔ'sɛ:r), *n.m.*, rosary.
rosbif (rɔ's bɛf), *n.m.*, (—s) roast-beef.
rose (rɔ:z), *n.f.*, rose; (arch.) rose-window; *n.m.*, rose-colour; *adj.*, rosy, pink, rose-coloured. *Essence de —*: attar of roses. — *des vents*; compass-card. — *tremière*; hollyhock.
rosé, -e (rɔ'ze), *adj.*, roseate, rosy.
roseau (rɔ'zo), *n.m.*, reed, reed-cane; reed-grass.
rosée (rɔ'ze), *n.f.*, dew.
roselière (rɔ'ljɛ:r), *n.f.*, reed-bank, reed-field.
rosier (rɔ'ze), *v.a.*, to give a rosy tint to.
roseraie (rɔ'zɛ:r), *n.f.*, rosery, rose-garden.
rosette (rɔ'zɛt), *n.f.*, rosette, small rose, rose-diamond, rose.
rosier (rɔ'zje), *n.m.*, rose-tree, rose-bush.
rosière (rɔ'zjɛ:r), *n.f.*, rose-queen.
rosse (rɔs), *n.f.*, jade, screw.
rosser (rɔ'sɛ), *v.a.*, to belabour, to lick, to thrash.
rossignol (rɔ'si'ɲɔl), *n.m.* (orni) night-lingale; stop (of organ), picklock, skeleton key; (carp) wedge, unsaleable article in a shop.
rot (rɔ), *n.m.*, (lex.) belch, eruption.
rôt (rɔ), *n.m.*, roast, roast meat.
rotat-eur, -rice (rɔ'ta'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, (anat) rotatory; *n.m.*, rotator.
rotation (rɔ'ta'sjɔ), *n.f.*, rotation.
rotatoire (rɔ'ta'twair), *adj.*, rotatory.
roter (rɔ'tɛ), *v.m.*, (lex.) to belch.
rôti (rɔ'ti), *n.m.*, roast, roast meat.
rôtie (rɔ'ti), *n.f.*, toast.
rôtir (rɔ'ti:r), *v.a.*, to roast; to toast (bread); to parch. *v.n.*, to roast, to broil, to toast; *se rôtir*, *v.r.*, to parch, to burn.
rôtissage (rɔ'ti'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, roasting.
rôtisserie (rɔ'ti'sɛ:r), *n.f.*, cook-shop.
rôtisseur, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (rɔ'ti'sœ:r, -ɔ:z), cook-shop keeper.
rôtissoire (rɔ'ti'swar), *n.f.*, roasting screen, roaster.
rotonde (rɔ'tɔ:ɛ), *n.f.*, rotunda, back part of a diligence.
rotundité (rɔ'tɔɛ'di'tɛ), *n.f.*, rotundity, plumpness.
roture (rɔ'ty:r), *n.f.*, commonalty, plebeian state.
roturi-er, -ère (rɔ'ty'rjɛ, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, plebeian, vulgar, mean; *n.*, commoner.
rouage (ru'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, wheelwork, wheels, machinery.
rouan, -ne (rwā, -an), *adj.*, (of horses) roan, *n.m.*, roan horse.
roucoulement (rुकु'lēm), *n.m.*, cooling.
roucouler (rुकु'le), *v.a.n.*, to cool (pigeons).
roue (ru), *n.f.*, wheel; paddle. *Faire la —*; to show off. *Mettre des batons dans les —*; to put spokes into the wheel.
roué, -e (rwe), *adj.*, crafty, sharp, very deep; *n.m.*, roué; rake, profligate. — *de coups*; soundly thrashed.
rouelle (rwe), *n.f.*, round, slice, collop.
rouer (rwe), *v.a.*, to break upon the wheel; to crush; to jade.
rouerie (ru'ri), *n.f.*, piece of knavery, cheat; trickery.
rouet (rwe), *n.m.*, small wheel; spinning wheel.
rouge (ru:ʒ), *adj.*, red; bloodshot; red-hot; *n.m.*, red; red paint; blush.
rougeâtre (ru'ʒa:tr), *adj.*, reddish.
rougeaud, -e (ru'ʒɔ, -ɔ), *adj.*, red-faced, ruddy; *n.*, red-faced person.

rouge-gorge (ru:ʒ'gɔrʒ), *n.m.*, (—s —s) (orni.) red-breast, robin redbreast.
rougeole (ru'ʒɔl), *n.f.*, (med.) measles.
rouget (ru'ʒɔ), *n.m.*, (lch.) gurnet; red surmullet; *adj.*, reddish.
rougeur (ru'ʒœ:r), *n.f.*, redness, blush, glow, colour.
rougir (ru'ʒi:r), *v.n.*, to redden, to grow red; to colour, to blush; *v.a.*, to redden; to tinge with red.
rouille (ru:j), *n.f.*, rust, rustiness (of metals), (bot.) mildew, blight.
rouillé, -e (ru'je), *adj.*, rusty; blighted (of corn).
rouiller (ru'je), *v.a.*, to rust, to blight; *se rouiller*, *v.r.*, to grow rusty; to be impaired.
rouilleu-x, -se (ru'jo, -zɛ), *adj.*, rust-coloured.
rouillure (ru'jy:r), *n.f.*, rustiness, rust.
rouir (rwir), *v.a.*, to steep, to soak (hemp, flax), *v.n.*, to be retted.
rouissage (rwir'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, soaking, retting.
roulade (ru'lad), *n.f.*, roll, rolling, (mus.) roulade, trill.
roulage (ru'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, rolling; carriage (of goods); wagonning.
roulant, -e (ru'la, -ɛt), *adj.*, rolling; easy (of roads).
rouleau (ru'lo), *n.m.*, roll, roller; rolling-pin; coil (of a rope), (print) roller.
roulement (ru'lēm), *n.m.*, rolling, rumbling; roll (of a drum), rotation. *Fonds de —*; floating capital. *Par —*; in rotation.
rouler (ru'le), *v.a.*, to roll, to roll up; to wind, to revolve; (fig.) to do for a person; *v.n.*, to roll, to revolve, to tumble; to toss; to stroll, to keep going, to be plentiful. — *sa balle*; (golf), to putt, *se rouler*, *v.r.*, to roll, to tumble; to wallow, to wind; to fight.
roulette (ru'let), *n.f.*, roller, truckle, little wheel, castor; roulette (game).
roulier (ru'ljɛ), *n.m.*, waggoner, carter, carrier.
roulière (ru'ljɛ:r), *n.f.*, waggoner's smock.
roulis (ru'li), *n.m.*, (nav.) rolling.
roulotte (ru'lot), *n.f.*, caravan.
roupie (ru'pi), *n.f.*, rupee.
roupiller (rupi'je), *v.n.*, (pop.) to doze, to snooze. (halred).
rouquin (ru'kɛ), *n.* and *adj.*, (pop.) ginger.
roussâtre (ru'sa:tr), *adj.*, reddish, russet.
rousseur (ru'sœ:r), *n.f.*, redness. *Tache de —*; freckle.
roussi (ru'si), *n.m.*, burnt smell; burning.
roussir (ru'si:r), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to redden; to scorch.
roussissage (rusi'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, dyeing red.
route (rut), *n.f.*, road, way; journey, path, course; (nav.) track. *Faire fausse —*; to take the wrong road. *Grande —*; highway. *Il est en —*; he is on his way.
routi-er, -ère (ru'tjɛ, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, of roads. *Carte —*; road-map. *Bicyclette —*; roadster.
routine (ru'tin), *n.f.*, routine, habit.
roulin-er, -ère (rutin'je, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, by routine; *n.*, person acting by routine.
rouvrir (ru'vri:r), *v.a.*, to reopen.
roux, -se (ru, rus), *adj.*, reddish, red-haired, russet; *n.m.*, reddish colour; russet.
royal, -e (rwa'jal), *adj.*, royal, legal, kingly; *n.f.*, chin-tuft.
royalement (rwa'jal'ma), *adv.*, royally, regally.

royaliste (rwaj'a'llst), *n.* and *adj.*, royalist.
royaume (rwaj'o'm), *n.m.*, kingdom, realm.
royauté (rwaj'o'te), *n.f.*, royalty.
r.p., Initial letters of *Révérend Père*, reverend father.

ruade (rɔ'ad), *n.f.*, kick (of horses, &c.); *pl.*, kicking. [ing.]

ruban (ry'bā), *n.m.*, ribbon; (arch.) bead.
rubané, -e (ryba'ne), *adj.*, covered with ribbons.

rubaner (ryba'ne), *v.a.*, to trim with ribbons.

rubanerie (ryban'ri), *n.f.*, ribbon-weaving; ribbon-trade.

rubani-er, -ère (ryba'nje, -er), *adj.*, pertaining to ribbons; *n.*, ribbon-maker or -vendor.

rubescence, -e (rybe'sā, -t), *adj.*, rubescent.
rubicond, -e (rybi'kō, -d), *adj.*, rubicund; bloated; blowzy.

rubis (ry'bi), *n.m.*, ruby; red pimple.
rubrique (ry'brik), *n.f.*, head, title.

ruche (ryʃ), *n.f.*, hive; swarm; (needlework) frilling, ruche.

ruché, -e (ry'ʃe), *adj.*, quilted; *n.m.*, frilling.

ruchée (ry'ʃe), *n.f.*, hive-full.

rucher (ry'ʃe), *n.m.*, stand for bees; apiary.

rucher (ry'ʃe), *v.a.*, (needlework) to quilt, to frill.

rude (ryd), *adj.*, harsh, rough, rugged, steep, rude, hard; disagreeable; violent; bitter; strict; formidable; uncouth, impetuous, difficult.

rudement (ryd'mā), *adv.*, roughly, harshly, sharply, strictly; violently.

rudesse (ry'des), *n.f.*, harshness; roughness; ruggedness, severity; fierceness; troublesomeness, rudeness.

rudiment (rydi'mā), *n.m.*, rudiment, primer.
rudimentaire (rydi'mā'ter), *adj.*, rudimental, elementary.

rudoyer (rydwa'je), *v.a.*, to use roughly, harshly.

rue (ry), *n.f.*, street.

ruelle (ruē), *n.f.*, lane, alley, by-street; bed-side.

ruer (rue), *v.n.*, to kick (of horses, &c.); *se ruer*, *v.r.*, to throw oneself, to rush, upon.

rugir (ry'ʒir), *v.n.*, to roar, to bellow.

rugissant, -e (ryʒi'sā, -t), *adj.*, roaring.

rugissement (ryʒis'mā), *n.m.*, roaring, roar.

rugosité (rygoʒi'te), *n.f.*, rugosity, roughness.

rugueux, -se (ry'go, -z), *adj.*, rugose, rough.

ruine (ruin), *n.f.*, ruin, decay; overthrow; desolation.

ruiné, -e (ru'i'ne), *adj.*, ruined.

ruiner (ru'i'ne), *v.a.*, to ruin, to lay waste; to spoil; to destroy; *se ruiner*, *v.r.*, to decay; to ruin oneself; to be spoiled.

ruineux, -se (ru'i'no, -z), *adj.*, failing to ruin; ruinous.

ruisseau (ru'i'so), *n.m.*, brook, stream; gutter. [dripping.]

ruisselant, -e (ru'i'slā, -t), *adj.*, streaming.

ruisseler (ru'i'sle), *v.n.*, to gush, to stream; to trickle down.

rumour (ry'mœ:r), *n.f.*, rumour, report; uproar.

ruminant, -e (rymi'nā, -t), *adj.*, ruminant, ruminating.

rumination (rymini'sj), *n.f.*, rumination, chewing the cud.

ruminer (rymi'ne), *v.n.*, to ruminate; (fig.) to muse on, to think over; *v.a.*, to ruminate; to think over.

rupture (ryp'ty:r), *n.f.*, breaking, rupture; bursting; fracture.

rural, -e (ry'ral), *adj.*, rural.

ruse (ry:z), *n.f.*, artifice, wile, deceit, craft, ruse.

rusé, -e (ry'ze), *adj.*, artful, cunning, sly.

ruser (ry'ze), *v.n.*, to use deceit, craft, guile, artifice.

russe (rys), *adj.*, Russian; *n.m.*, Russian language; *n. (R-)*, Russian.

rustaud, -e (ry'sto, -d), *adj.*, (fam.) boorish, rustic; *n.m.*, (fam.) rustic, clodhopper.

rusticité (rystisi'te), *n.f.*, rusticity, churlishness, uncouthness.

rustique (ry'stik), *adj.*, rural, rustic, country; artless.

rustiquement (rystik'mā), *adv.*, rustically, rudely, uncouthly.

rustre (rystr), *adj.*, boorish, rude; *n.*, boor, clown, churl.

rutabaga (rytaba'ga), *n.m.*, Swedish turnip, swede.

rutilant, -e (ryti'lā, -t), *adj.*, rutilant, shining, brilliant.

rutiler (ryti'le), *v.n.*, to shine, to rutilate.

rythme (ritm), *n.m.*, rhythm.

rythmique (rit'mik), *adj.*, rhythmical.

S

s (ɛs), *n.f.*, *n.m.*, the nineteenth letter of the alphabet, s.

s', contraction of *se*.

sa (sa), *adv.*, his, her, one's, its.

sabbat (sa'ba), *n.m.*, Sabbath.

sable (sa'bl), *n.m.*, sand; gravel, ballast.

sablé, -e (sa'ble), *adj.*, laid with sand, sanded.

sabler (sa'ble), *v.a.*, to gravel, to sand; to drink off.

sabluer (sabl'i'e), *n.m.*, sand-glass; hour-glass, (nav.) glass; sand-box; egg-timer.

sablère (sabl'er), *n.f.*, sand-pit, gravel-pit.

sablon (sa'blō), *n.m.*, fine sand, scouring sand.

sablonneux, -se (sablō'no, -z), *adj.*, sandy, gravelled.

sablonnière (sablō'nje:r), *n.f.*, sand-pit, gravel-pit.

sabord (sa'bō:r), *n.m.*, (nav.) port, port-hole, gun-port.

sabot (sa'bo), *n.m.*, sabot, wooden shoe, horse's hoof, clog; shoe (of carriages).

Dormir comme un —, to sleep like a top.

sabotage (sabo'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, wilful destruction of property, sabotage.

saboter (sabo'te), *v.n.*, to clatter with one's shoes; *v.a.*, (pop.) to bungle, to botch; to damage wilfully, to sabotage.

saboteur (sabo'tœ:r), *n.m.*, bungler.

sabotier (sabo'tje), *n.m.*, clog maker, wooden-shoe maker.

sabotière (sabo'tje:r), *n.f.*, wooden-shoe shop; dance of people (in wooden shoes).

sabre (sa'br), *n.m.*, sabre; broadsword.

sabrer (sa'bre), *v.a.*, to strike or cut with a sabre; to hurry over, to bungle.

sabretache (sabrə'taʃ), *n.f.*, (milit.) sabretache.

sabreur (sa'bœ:r), *n.m.*, (fam.) brave soldier, hard fighter; (fig.) bungler, botcher.

sac (sak), *n.m.*, sack, bag; knapsack.

sacquet, *n.m.*, carpet bag, sackcloth; plunder, sacking.

saccade (sa'kad), *n.f.*, (man.) saccade, jerk; check, rebuke; (fig.) brusque movement; fit, start.

saccadé, -e (saka'de), *adj.*, jerky, by jerks; broken.
saccer (saka'de), *v.a.*, (man.) to jerk, to check.
saccage (sa'ka:3), *n.m.*, havoc, confusion, jumble, sack, sacking, pillaging.
saccager (saka'3e), *v.a.*, to sack, to ransack, to pillage.
sacerdoce (sa'ser'dos), *n.m.*, priesthood.
sacerdotal, -e (sa'ser'do'tal), *adj.*, sacerdotal, priestly.
sachée, (sa'fe), *n.f.*, sackful, bagful.
sachet (sa'fe), *n.m.*, satchel, little bag, scent-bag.
sacoché (sa'kof), *n.f.*, saddle-bag; money-bag; toolbag.
sacramental, -le (sakramã'tel), *adj.*, sacramental.
sacramentellement (sakramã'tel'mã), *adv.*, sacramentally.
sacre (saki), *n.m.*, anointing, coronation of a king, consecration of a bishop.
sacré, -e (sa'kre), *adv.*, sacred, inviolable; holy, consecrated, crowned.
sacrébleu (saki'blø), *int.*, by Jove! confound it!
sacrement (saki'rãm), *n.m.*, sacrament.
sacrer (sa'kre), *v.a.*, to anoint, to crown; to consecrate; *v.n.*, to curse, to swear.
sacrilicateur (sakrifika'teur), *n.m.*, sacrificer.
sacrificatoire (sakrifika'twa:r), *adj.*, sacrificial.
sacrifice (sakri'fi-), *n.m.*, sacrifice, offering.
sacrifier (sakri'fie), *v.a.*, to sacrifice, to make offerings; to devote (time to a thing); *v.n.*, to sacrifice.
sacrilège (sakri'lez), *n.m.*, sacrilege; *n.m.* and *f.*, sacrilegious person; *adj.*, sacrilegious.
sacrilègement (sakri'lez'mã), *adv.*, sacrilegiously.
sacripant (sakri'pã), *n.m.*, swaggerer, scoundrel.
sacristain (sakri'stã), *n.m.*, sexton; sacristan, vestry-keeper.
sacristie (sakri'sti), *n.f.*, sacristy, vestry; audit-house (of cathedrals), church-plate.
sacristine (sakri'stin), *n.f.*, vestry-nun.
safran (sa'frã), *n.m.*, (bot.) saffron, crocus.
safrané, -e (sa'fra'ne), *adj.*, saffron, saffroned; yellow.
safraner (sa'fra'ne), *v.a.*, to saffron.
safranière (sa'fra'nje:r), *n.f.*, saffron-plantation.
sagace (sa'gae), *adj.*, sagacious, acute, shrewd.
sagacité (sagasi'te), *n.f.*, sagacity, acuteness.
sage (sa:3), *adj.*, sage, wise, sensible, discreet, prudent; sober, steady, virtuous; gentle; *n.m.*, wise man, sage.
sage-femme (sa:3'fũm), *n.f.*, (-s -s) midwife.
sagement (sa:3'mã), *adv.*, wisely, prudently, steadily.
sagesse (sa'sze), *n.f.*, wisdom; moderation, prudence; steadiness; goodness; good behaviour (of children); gentleness (of animals).
sagittaire (sasi'te:r), *n.m.*, (astron.) Sagittarius.
sagon (sa'gu), *n.m.*, sago.
sagouier (sagu'je) or **sagoutier** (sagu'tje), *n.m.*, (bot.) sago tree.
sagouin, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.*, (sa'guẽ, -in), (mam.) squirrel-monkey; slovenly fellow, slovenly woman.

s.a.i., initial letters of *Son Altesse Impériale*, His or Her Imperial Highness.
saignant, -e (sa'niã, -it), *adj.*, bleeding, bloody; underdone (of meat).
saignée (se'ne), *n.f.*, (surg.) bleeding; small of the arm; (fig.) heavy payment, expense; drain.
saignement (sane'mã), *n.m.*, bleeding.
saigner (se'ne), *v.a.*, to bleed; (cook.) to kill; to drain; to bleed anyone; *v.n.*, to bleed; *se saigner*, *v.r.*, to drain oneself; to make a sacrifice.
saignant-x, -se (se'niã, -z), *adj.*, bloody.
sailant, -e (sa'jã, -it), *adj.*, jutting out, projecting; striking, remarkable.
sailus (sa'ji), *n.f.*, jutting out, protuberance; start, spurt; sally; witticism.
sailir (sa'ji:r), *v.n.*, (irregular) (arch.) to project, to jut out, to protrude; *v.a.*, (regular) (of animals) to leap, to cover; *v.n.*, (regular) to gush, to spout out.
sain, -e (sẽ, sen), *adj.*, sound, healthy, sane, *Nourriture* -e; wholesome food.
saindoux (sẽ'du), *n.m.*, lard.
sainement (sẽ'nãm), *adv.*, soundly, rationally, judiciously, healthily, wholesomely.
sainfoin (se'fwi), *n.m.*, (bot.) sainfoin.
saint, -e (sẽ, -it), *adj.*, holy, sacred, godly; sanctified; consecrated; *n.*, saint, patron saint.
sainement (sẽ't'mã), *adv.*, holily; righteously, piously.
sainte nitouche (sẽ't ni'tuf), *n.f.*, (n.p.) a sanctimonious-looking person.
sainteté (sẽ'te), *n.f.*, holiness, sanctity, saintliness; godliness.
saisi, -e (sẽ'zi), *adj.*, seized, possessed, struck; *n.f.*, seizure, distress, distraint.
saisir (sẽ'zi:r), *v.a.*, to seize, to catch, to get hold of, to take; to strike, to shock, to startle; to embrace; to understand; to attack, to lay before; (jur.) to detain; to seize, to catch hold (of), to grasp; to take possession, to arrest. — *wa prêteite*; to avail oneself of an excuse.
saisissable (sẽ'zi'sãbl), *adj.*, distrainable, seizable.
saisissant, -e (sẽ'zi'sã, -it), *adj.*, (of cold) keen, sharp; striking, impressive.
saisissement (sẽ'zi'sãm), *n.m.*, shock, chill, pang.
saison (se'zõ), *n.f.*, season, weather; proper time.
salade (sa'lad), *n.f.*, salad; (fig.) medley.
saladier (sala'dje), *n.m.*, salad-dish, salad-bowl.
salage (sa'la:3), *n.m.*, salting.
salaires (sa'la:r), *n.m.*, wages, pay, hire; reward.
salaison (sazẽ'zõ), *n.f.*, salting; salt-provision.
salamalec (salama'lek), *n.m.*, (lost.) low bow, salaam.
salamandre (sala'mã'dr), *n.f.*, salamander.
salant (sa'lõ), *adj.*, *Marais* -; salt-marsh.
salarié, -e (sala'rje), *adj.*, paid, salaried; *n.*, salaried person; hireling.
salarier (sala'rje), *v.a.*, to pay; to give wages or a stipend to.
salaud, -e (sa'lõ, -id), *n.* and *adj.*, (pop.) sloven, dirty fellow; slovenly, slothful.
sale (sal), *adj.*, and *n.m.f.*, dirty, nasty; soiled; filthy, low, coarse person; sloven.
salé, -e (sa'le), *adj.*, salted, salt, briny; keen, biting; coarse, broad; *n.m.*, salt pork. *Petit* -; pickled pork.

salement (sal'md), *adj.*, dirtily, nastily.
saler (sa'le), *v.a.*, to salt; to corn (beef); to overcharge; to fleece (customers).
saleron (sal'r3), *n.m.*, bowl of a salt-cellar.
saleté (sal'te), *n.f.*, dirt, soil, dirtiness; filth; coarseness.
saleur (sa'kur), *n.m.*, salter, curer.
salère (sa'ljer), *n.f.*, salt-cellar; salt-box; eye-pit (of horses).
saligaud, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (sal'go, -id), (pop.) dirty person.
salin, -e (sa'l3, -in), *adj.*, saline, briny; *n.m.*, salt-marsh; brine-pan; salt-works; *n.f.*, salt fish; salt-vine, salt-works, salt-pit.
salinier (sal'nje), *n.m.*, the owner and worker of salt-works.
salique (sa'lik), *adj.*, salic.
salir (sa'li:r), *v.a.*, to dirt, to dirty, to soil, to stain; *se salir*, *v.r.*, to dirty oneself, to get dirty.
salissant, -e (sal's3, -it), *adj.*, soiling, that soils.
salive (sa'liv), *n.f.*, saliva; spittle.
saliver (sal've), *v.n.*, to spit; to salivate.
salle (sal), *n.f.*, hall, room; ward (in hospitals); (thea.) house. — *a manger*; dining-room. — *d'armes*; fencing-school. — *d'attente*; waiting-room. — *de danse*; dancing-room. — *de spectacle*; playhouse.
saloir (sa'lwar), *n.m.*, salt-box; salting-tub.
salon (sa'l3), *n.m.*, drawing-room; saloon, parlour.
salpêtre (salpe'tre), *n.m.*, nitric acid; saltpetre-making.
salpêtre (sal'petr), *n.m.*, saltpetre.
salpêtrer (salpe'tre), *v.a.*, to throw salt-petre; to nitrate (a wall), to produce saltpetre.
salpêtrerie (salpe'tre'ri), *n.f.*, saltpetre-works.
salpêtréux, -se (salpe'tre, -3), *adj.*, salt-petrous.
salpêtrière (salpe'tri'e:r), *n.f.*, saltpetre-works.
salsifis (salsi'fi), *n.m.*, (bot.) salsify.
saltimbanque (salt3'b3:k), *n.m.*, mountebank, clown; humbug.
salubre (sa'lybr), *adj.*, salubrious, healthy.
salubrité (salybri'te), *n.f.*, salubrity, healthfulness.
saluer (sa'lye), *v.a.*, to salute, to bow to; to greet; to cheer; to proclaim; *se saluer*, *v.r.*, to bow to, to salute, each other.
salure (sa'ly:r), *n.f.*, saltiness, brine.
salut (sa'ly), *n.m.*, safety; (rel.) salvation; bow; welfare, escape; salutation; hail. *A bon entendeur*, —; a word to the wise.
salutaire (saly'te:r), *adj.*, salutary, advantageous.
salutairement (salyte:r'm3), *adv.*, salutarily, beneficially.
salutation (salyta'sj3), *n.f.*, salutation; pl., compliments; salute; bow.
salve (salv), *n.f.*, (artil.) salute, volley.
samedi (sam'di), *n.m.*, Saturday.
sanctifiant, -e (s3kti'fj3, -it), *adj.*, sanctifying.
sanctificateur (s3kti'fika't3:r), *n.m.*, sanctifier; *adj.*, sanctifying.
sanctification (s3kti'fika'sj3), *n.f.*, sanctification.
sanctifier (s3kti'fje), *v.a.*, to sanctify, to make holy.
sanction (s3k'sj3), *n.f.*, sanction; approbation.
sanctionner (s3k3jo'ne), *v.a.*, to sanction.

sanctuaire (s3k't3:r), *n.m.*, sanctuary; (of churches) chancel, altar; (fig.) church.
sandale (s3'dal), *n.f.*, sandal; fencing-shoe.
sandaller (s3da'lje), *n.m.*, sandal-maker.
sang (s3), *n.m.*, blood; race, kindred. *Pur* —; thoroughbred. *Se faire du nouveau* —; to fret, to worry.
sang-troid (s3'frwa), *n.m.*, (n.p.) coolness, presence of mind.
sanglant, -e (s3'gl3, -it), *adj.*, bloody; outrageous; cutting.
sangle (s3:gl), *n.f.*, strap, belt; girth (of saddles). *Lu de* —; folding bedstead.
sanglé, -e (s3'gle), *adj.*, strapped; (fig.) ill-treated; tight-fitting.
sangler (s3'gle), *v.a.*, to girth, to strap, to gird; to tighten, to lash; *se sangler*, *v.r.*, to lace oneself tightly; (fig.) to stint, or pinch, oneself.
sanglier (s3gli'e), *n.m.*, wild boar.
sanglot (s3'glo), *n.m.*, sob; pl., sobbing, moaning.
sangloter (s3glo'te), *v.n.*, to sob.
sanguis (s3'sy), *n.f.*, leech.
sanguin, -e (s3'g3, -in), *adj.*, of blood, full-blooded, blood-red.
sanguinaire (s3gi'ne:r), *adj.*, sanguinary, bloody.
sanguine (s3'gin), *n.f.*, red chalk, blood-stone.
sanitaire (san'i'te:r), *adj.*, sanitary.
sans (s3), *prep.*, without, free from; but for, had it not been for, were it not for. *Cela va — dire*; of course. — *doute*; without doubt. — *quot*; otherwise.
sans-cœur (s3'k3:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, (pop.) heartless.
sanscrit (s3s'kri), *n.m.*, Sanscrit (language).
sans-culotte (s3ky'lot), *n.m.*, (— — —) ultra-violent republican.
sans-çon (s3fa's3), *n.m.*, bluntness, familiarity.
sans-fil (s3'fil), *n.f.*, wireless.
sans-gêne (s3'3:3n), *n.m.*, unceremoniousness, impudence, coolness.
sans que (s3'k3), *conj.*, without.
sans-soin (s3'sw3), *adj.*, careless; *n.*, careless creature.
sans-souci (s3sar'si), *n.m.*, (—) careless, indifferent man; jolly fellow.
sans-travail (s3tra'vaj), *n.m.*, unemployed.
santal (s3'tal), *n.m.*, sandal-wood, sandal.
santé (s3'te), *n.f.*, health, healthiness; toast.
sape (sap), *n.f.*, (mil.) sap, sapping, mine, trench.
saper (sa'pe), *v.a.*, to sap, to undermine, to cut away.
sapeur (sa'p3:r), *n.m.*, (mil.) sapper.
saphir (sa'fir), *n.m.*, sapphire.
sapin (sa'p3), *n.m.*, fir, fir-tree; spruce, deal; (pop.) hackney-coach. (*Bous de* —; deal.
sapinière (sapi'nje:r), *n.f.*, fir-plantation, fir-grove.
sapotier (sapo'tje) or **sapotillier** (sapoti'lje), *n.m.*, sapodilla (tree).
sarabande (sara'b3:d), *n.f.*, saraband (dance).
sarcasme (sar'kasm), *n.m.*, sarcasm.
sarcastique (sarkas'tik), *adj.*, sarcastic; sarcastical.
sarcasme (sar'as), *n.f.*, (orn.) teal.
sarclage (sar'kla:3), *n.m.*, (gard.) weeding.
sarcler (sar'kle), *v.a.*, (gard.) to weed; (fig.) to extirpate.
sarclour (sar'kle:r), *n.m.*, weeder.
sarcloir (sar'kle:r), *n.m.*, weeding hook or fork, hoe.

sarcophage (sarko'fa:3), *n.m.*, sarcophagus; coffin.
sarde (sard), *n.m.f.* and *adj.*, Sardinian.
sardine (sar'din), *n.f.*, sardine, sardine.
sardoine (sar'dwan), *n.f.*, sardonian.
sardonique (sard'o'nik), *adj.*, sardonian.
sarigue (sa'rig), *n.m.* and *f.*, opossum.
sarment (sar'md), *n.m.*, vine-shoot, vine-twig.
sarmenteux, **-se** (sarmã'to, -iz), *adj.*, branchy, climbing.
sarrasin (sara'zē), *n.m.*, buckwheat.
sarrau (sa'ro), *n.m.*, smock-frock, smock.
satan (sa'tā), *n.m.*, Satan.
satané (sata'ne), *adj.*, (fam.) roguish, mischievous; devilish.
satanique (sata'nik), *adj.*, satanic, satirical.
satellite (sats'lit), *n.m.*, satellite.
satiété (sasjē'te), *n.f.*, satiety, surfeit, fullness.
satin (sa'tē), *n.m.*, satin.
satiné, **-e** (sati'ne), *adj.*, satin-like, satin; glazed (of paper).
satiner (sati'ne), *v.a.*, to satin; to glaze (paper). *v.n.*, to become as soft as satin.
satire (sa'ti:r), *n.f.*, satire; lampoon.
satirique (sati'rik), *adj.*, satirical; *n.*, satirist.
satiriquement (sati'rik'mā), *adv.*, satirically.
satiriser (sati'riz), *v.a.*, to satirize.
satirist (sati'rist), *n.m.f.*, satirist.
satisfaction (satisfak'sjō), *n.f.*, satisfaction, gratification.
satisfaire (satis'fē:r), *v.a.*, to satisfy, to gratify; to supply (wants), to answer, to discharge, to perform, to comply (with). *v.n.*, to satisfy; to discharge, to execute, to gratify; *se satisfaire*, *v.r.*, to satisfy oneself.
satisfaisant, **-e** (satisfs'zā, -t), *adj.*, satisfactory.
satisfait, **-e** (satis'fē, -t), *adj.*, satisfied, pleased.
saturant, **-e** (sati'yā, -t), *adj.*, saturant.
saturation (sati'yā'sjō), *n.f.*, saturation.
saturer (sati'yē), *v.a.*, to saturate, to surfeit, *se saturer*, *v.r.*, to become saturated, surfeited.
saturnales (sati'yā'nāl), *n.f.pl.*, Saturnalia.
saturne (sa'tyrn), *n.m.*, (astron.) Saturn.
satyre (sa'tir), *n.m.*, satyr; *n.f.*, (lit., antiq.) satyric play, satire.
satyrique (sati'rik), *adj.*, pertaining to satyrs, satyric.
sauce (so:s), *n.f.*, (cook.) sauce. — *blanche* or *hollandaise*, melted butter.
saucé, **-e** (so'se), *adj.*, drenched, wet through.
saucer (so'se), *v.a.*, to dip in sauce; to sop, to souse.
saucière (so'sjē:r), *n.f.*, sauce-boat, saucetureen.
saucisse (so'sis), *n.f.*, sausage.
saucisson (sos'is), *n.m.*, large dry sausage; salami.
sau-f, **-ve** (so:f, so:v), *adj.*, safe, unhurt, unscathed.
sauf (so:f), *prep.*, saving, save, except; reserving; subject to; under.
sauf-conduit (so:fkō'dui), *n.m.*, (— - s) safe-conduct.
sauge (so:3), *n.f.*, (bot.) sage.
saugrenu, **-e** (so:grēny), *adj.*, absurd, ridiculous.
saulaie (so'le), *n.f.*, willow plantation or grove.
sauile (so:l), *n.m.*, willow.
saumâtre (so'matr), *adj.*, brackish, briny.
saumon (so'mō), *n.m.*, (ich.) salmon.

saumoné, **-e** (somō'ne), *adj.*, salmon.
saumure (so'my:r), *n.f.*, brine, pickle.
saumurer (som'y're), *v.a.*, to brine, to pickle, to souse.
sausage (so'na:3), *n.m.*, salt-trade; salt-making.
sauner (so'ne), *v.n.*, to make salt.
saunerie (son'ri), *n.f.*, salt-house; salt-works.
saunier or **saulnier** (so'nje), *n.m.*, salt-maker.
saunière (so'njē:r), *n.f.*, salt-box.
saupoudrage (so'pu'dra:3), *n.m.*, salting, besprinkling.
saupoudrer (so'pu'dre), *v.a.*, to powder; to strew, to sprinkle.
saure (so:r), *adj.*, red (of herrings).
saure (so:r), *adj.*, yellowish brown; sorrel (of horses), red, smoked (of herrings).
saurer (so're), *v.a.*, to smoke (herrings).
sauriens (so'rjē), *n.m.pl.*, saurians; lizards.
saurin (so'rē), *n.m.*, herring (just) smoked.
saut (so), *n.m.*, leap, jump, bound; spring.
De plein —; at once. *D'un* —; at a bound. — *de loup*, ha-ha. — *en hauteur*, high jump. — *perilleux*; somersault.
sautage (so'ta:3), *n.m.*, exploding, blasting (mines).
sauté, **-e** (so'te), *adj.*, (cook.) fried.
sauté-mouton (satu'mō'tō), *n.m.*, leapfrog.
sauter (so'te), *v.n.*, to leap, to jump, to skip, to overlook, to spring; *v.a.*, to leap, to pass over, to skip.
sauterelle (so'trēl), *n.f.*, grasshopper, locust, gutter-skinner.
saute-russeau (so'tru'so), *n.m.*, (— - r) errand-boy.
sauteur, *n.m.*, **-se**, *n.f.* (so'tœ:r, -o:z), leaper, jumper; (fig.) unsafe person.
sautillant, **-e** (so'tijā, -t), *adj.*, hopping, skipping.
sautiller (so'tijē), *v.n.*, to hop, to skip, to jump about.
sautoir (so'twa:r), *n.m.*, Saint Andrew's cross, scarf, watch-guard. *En* —; cross-wise.
sauvage (so'va:3), *adj.*, savage, wild; shy, unsocial, brutal; *n.*, savage, unsocial person.
sauvagement (sova:3'mō), *adj.*, wildly; savagely.
sauvageon (sova'3ō), *n.m.*, (agri.) wild stock.
sauvagerie (sova'3ri), *n.f.*, unsocialness; shyness, wildness.
sauvagesse (sova'3es), *n.f.*, uncivilised woman.
sauvagin, **-e** (sova'3ē, -in), *adj.*, flashy (in taste); *n.m.*, taste, or smell, of water-fowl; *n.f.*, wild water-fowl.
sauvegarde (so'vagar), *n.f.*, safe-keeping, safeguard, protection.
sauvegarder (so'vagar'de), *v.a.*, to protect, to safeguard.
sauve-qui-peut (sovki'pō), *n.m.*, (—) rout, stampede, panic.
sauver (so've), *v.a.*, to save, to rescue; to keep; to economize; to ward off; to conceal; to excuse; *se sauver*, *v.r.*, to escape, to run away; to take refuge; to retrieve oneself. — *les apparences*; to preserve appearances.
sauvetage (sov'ta:3), *n.m.*, salvage, saving, rescue. *Appareil de* —; life preserver, fire-escape. *Bouée de* —; lifebuoy. *Canot de* —; life-boat. *Ceinture de* —; life-belt.
sauveteur (sov'tœ:r), *n.m.*, rescuer.

- sauveur** (so'vœ:r), *n.m.*, saver, deliverer, Saviour; *adj.*, saving, redeeming.
- savamment** (sava'mā), *adv.*, learnedly, cleverly.
- savane** (sa'van), *n.f.*, savannah.
- savant**, -e (sa'vā, -t), *adj.*, learned, clever; *n.m.*, scholar, learned person.
- savantasse** (savā'tas), *n.m.*, pedant.
- savarin** (sava'rē), *n.m.*, tipsy cake.
- savate** (sa'vat), *n.f.*, old shoe; clumsy person; slipshoe.
- savetier** (sav'tje), *n.m.*, cobbler; bungler.
- savoir** (sa'vœ:r), *n.f.*, savour, relish; taste.
- savoir** (sa'vwa:r) (sachant, su), *v.a.*, to know, to be aware of; to understand; to be sensible of; *v.m.*, to know, to be a scholar; *se savoir*, *v.r.*, to get, or become, known; *n.m.*, knowledge, learning, skill. *Sans le* —; unwillingly. *A* —; namely, that is to say.
- savoir-faire** (savwar'fœ:r), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) management; tact, wit.
- savoir-vivre** (savwar'vi:v), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) good manners.
- savon** (sa'vō), *n.m.*, soap; (*pop*) scolding.
- savonnage** (savo'nas), *n.m.*, soaping, soap-suds.
- savonner** (savō'ne), *v.a.*, to soap, to lather; (*pop*) to scold, *se savonner*, *v.r.*, to bear washing, to wash (of fabrics).
- savonnerie** (savon'ri), *n.f.*, soap-trade; soap-works.
- savonnette** (savō'net), *n.f.*, wash-ball, soap-ball. *Montre à* —; hunting watch.
- savonneux-x, -se** (savō'no, -z), *adj.*, soapy.
- savourer** (savur'mā), *n.m.*, savouring, (*fig*) enjoyment.
- savourer** (savū're), *v.a.*, to savour; to relish; (*fig*) to enjoy.
- savoureusement** (savuroz'mā), *adv.*, with relish.
- savoureux-x, -se** (savu'ro, -z), *adj.*, savoury, delicious.
- savoyard**, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (savwa'ja:r, -d), Savoyard, native of Savoy. *Petit* —; little chimney sweep.
- saxon**, -ne (sak'sj, -on), *n.* and *adj.* (S-), Saxon.
- scabreux-x, -se** (ska'br, -z), *adj.*, scabrous, rugged, rough; dangerous, difficult; ticklish, improper.
- scalpel** (skal'pel), *n.m.*, scalpel.
- scalper** (skal'pe), *v.a.*, to scalp.
- scandale** (skā'dal), *n.m.*, scandal; offence; exposure; shame; dismay.
- scandaleusement** (skādaloz'mā), *adv.*, scandalously.
- scandaleux-x, -se** (skāda'lo, -z), *adj.*, scandalous.
- scandaliser** (skādali'ze), *v.a.*, to scandalize, to shock; *se scandaliser*, *v.r.*, to be scandalized, to be shocked, to take offence.
- scander** (skā'de), *v.a.*, to scan.
- scandinave** (skā'di'nav), *n.* and *adj.* (Sc-), Scandinavian.
- scaphandre** (ska'fū:dr), *n.m.*, diving apparatus.
- scaphandrier** (skafū'dri'e), *n.m.*, diver.
- scapulaire** (skapy'le:r), *n.m.*, scapular, scapulary.
- scarabée** (skara'be), *n.m.*, (ent.) scarabæus, beetle.
- scarlatine** (skarla'tin), *n.f.*, scarlatina; (med.) scarlet fever.
- seal** (so), *n.m.*, seal; impression of a seal; sanction.
- scélérat**, -e (sele'ra, -t), *adj.*, villainous, infamous, vile; *n.m.*, scoundrel, villain; wretch.
- scélératesse** (selera'tes), *n.f.*, villainy, infamy, wickedness.
- scellé** (se'le), *n.m.*, seals. [Ing.]
- scellement** (sel'mā), *n.m.*, sealing; fasten-
- sceller** (se'le), *v.a.*, to put an official seal to, to seal; to bind; to ratify; to cement; to make fast.
- scelleur** (se'le:r), *n.m.*, sealer.
- scène** (sen), *n.f.*, scene; quarrel, row, scene; (theat.) stage, scenery.
- scénique** (se'nik), *adj.*, scenical, scenic.
- Indications* —; stage directions.
- scepticisme** (septi'sism), *n.m.*, scepticism.
- sceptique** (sep'tik), *adj.*, sceptical, *n.*, sceptic.
- sceptre** (septr), *n.m.*, sceptre; sway, empire.
- schelling** (fa'lē), *n.m.*, (—s) shilling.
- schisme** (fism), *n.m.*, schism.
- schiste** (fist), *n.m.*, (min.) schist, slate.
- sciage** (sja:ʒ), *n.m.*, sawing.
- sciatique** (sja'tik), *adj.*, (anat., med.) sciatic.
- scie** (si), *n.f.*, saw; (*pop*) bore, nuisance.
- sciemment** (sja'mā), *adv.*, wittingly, knowingly.
- science** (sfjūs), *n.f.*, knowledge, science, learning.
- scientifique** (sjūti'fik), *adv.*, scientific.
- scientifiquement** (sjūtifik'mā), *adv.*, scientifically.
- scier** (sje), *v.a.*, to saw; to cut down; *v.n.*, (naut) to back-water.
- scierie** (si'ri), *n.f.*, saw-mill.
- scieur** (sjœ:r), *n.m.*, sawyer.
- scindé**, -e (sē'de), *adj.*, divided.
- scinder** (sē'de), *v.a.*, to divide.
- scintillant**, -e (sē'tilā, -t), *adj.*, scintillant.
- scintillation** (sē'tila'sj), *n.f.*, or scintillement (sē'tu'mā), *n.m.*, scintillation, twinkling.
- scintiller** (sē'til'e), *v.n.*, to scintillate, to sparkle, to twinkle.
- scion** (sjō), *n.m.*, (bot.) scion, shoot.
- scission** (si'sj), *n.f.*, scission, split, recession, cleft.
- scissure** (si'sv:r), *n.f.*, (anat.) fissure; crack.
- sciure** (si'jy:r), *n.f.*, saw-dust, saw-powder.
- scolaire** (sko'le:r), *adj.*, academic (of schools).
- scolarité** (skolari'te), *n.f.*, course of study; curriculum.
- scolastique** (skolas'tik), *adj.*, scholastic; *n.m.*, scholastic, school-man; *n.f.*, scholasticism.
- scolastiquement** (skolastik'mā), *adv.*, scholastically.
- scorbut** (skor'by), *n.m.*, scurvy.
- scorbutique** (skorby'tik), *n.* and *adj.*, scorbutic.
- scorie** (sko'ri), *n.f.*, (metal.) scoria, dross.
- scorifier** (skorif'je), *v.a.*, to scorify.
- scorpion** (skor'pj), *n.m.*, scorpion.
- scribe** (skrib), *n.m.*, scribe, writer.
- scrofula** (skro'fy), *n.f.*, scrofula, king's evil.
- scrofuleux-x, -se** (skrofy'lo, -z), *adj.*, scrofulous; *n.*, scrofulous person.
- scrupule** (skry'pyl), *n.m.*, scruple; qualm; scrupulousness.
- scrupuleusement** (skrypyloz'mā), *adv.*, scrupulously, strictly, exactly.
- scrupuleux-x, -se** (skrypy'lo, -z), *adj.*, scrupulous, strict, precise; *n.*, over-scrupulous person.
- scrutat-eur, -rice** (skryta'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, investigating, searching; *n.*, investigator, scrutineer; (of a ballot) scrutineer, teller; investigating, searching.

scruter (skry'te), *v.a.*, to scrutinise, to investigate, to fathom.
scrutin (skry'té), *n.m.*, ballot, balloting.
sculpter (skyl'te), *v.a.*, to sculpture, to carve.
sculpteur (skyl'tœ:r), *n.m.*, sculptor, carver.
sculptural (skyl'ty'ral), *adj.*, sculptural.
sculpture (skyl'ty:r), *n.f.*, sculpture, carving.
se, s', pron., oneself, himself, herself, itself, themselves; one another, each other.
Cela — peut; that may be.
séance (se'ân), *n.f.*, seat (right of sitting); sitting (time of meeting of deliberative assemblies); meeting; sitting (for one's portrait); recital. *Être en —*; to be in session. *Lever la —*; to close the meeting. — *tenante*; forthwith.
séant, -e (se'ân, -t), *adj.*, fitting, seemly, becoming; *n.m.*, sitting upright.
seau (so), *n.m.*, paul, bucket.
sibille (se'bîl), *n.f.*, small wooden bowl.
sec, sèche (sek, sef), *adj.*, dry; lean; barren; plain; cold, unfeeling, dried (off fruit, flowers, leaves, fish, &c.); *n.m.*, dryness; fodder; dry weather; *adv.*, dryly, sharply. *A pied sec*; dry-shod. *Perte sèche*; dead loss.
secateur (seka'tœ:r), *n.m.*, (gard) pruning-shears.
sécession (ses'e'sj3), *n.f.*, secession.
séchage (se'fa:3), *n.m.*, drying.
sèche or seiche (sef), *n.f.*, cuttle-fish.
sèchement (sef'mân), *adv.*, dryly; sharply; plainly.
sécher (se'fe), *v.a.*, to dry, to dry up; *v.n.*, to dry, to wither, to pine away; *se sécher*, *v.r.*, to dry oneself; to dry (of a thing).
sécheresse (se'fres), *n.f.*, dryness; drought, sharpness.
séchoir (se'fwa:r), *n.m.*, (ramu.) drying-room; dryer.
second, -e (sæ'g3, -d), *adj.*, second; junior; *n.m.*, second, assistant; second floor, second class; *n.m.*, second (of time); second class (in schools). *Sans —*; matchless.
secondaire (sæ'g3'dœ:r), *adj.*, secondary, accessory.
secondairement (sæ'g3'dœ:r'mâ), *adv.*, secondarily, accessorially.
secondement (sæ'g3'd'mâ), *adv.*, secondly.
seconder (sæ'g3'dœ), *v.a.*, to second, to assist; to back, to support; to forward.
secouer (sæ'kwe), *v.a.*, to shake, to shake off; to jolt, to toss; to rouse; to rate; *se secouer*, *v.r.*, to shake oneself; to move about.
secouement or secouement (sæku'mâ), *n.m.*, or *secouage* (sæku'a:3), *n.m.*, shaking, jolting.
secourable (sæku'a:bl), *adj.*, helpful, helping; relievable.
secourir (sæku'rî:r), *v.a.*, to succour, to assist; to help; to rescue.
secours (sæ'ku:r), *n.m.*, help, relief; aid; rescue. *Donner du —*; to render assistance. *Caisse de —*; relief fund. — *à domicile*; outdoor relief. *Roue de —*; spare wheel.
secousse (sæ'kus), *n.f.*, shake, shock; blow, tossing; (fig.) agitation; check.
secr-ét, -ète (sæ'kre, -t), *adj.*, secret, hidden, reserved; *n.m.*, secrecy, privacy, mystery; secret.
secrétaire (sækre'tœ:r), *n.m.*, secretary; writing-table.

secrétariat (sækre'a'rja), *n.m.*, secretaryship; secretary's office.
secrètement (sækre'tâm), *adv.*, secretly, privately, in private; inwardly.
sécréter (sækre'te), *v.a.*, (physiology) to secrete.
secréteur (sækre'tœ:r), *adj.*, secretary.
sécrétion (sækre'sj3), *n.f.*, (physiology) secretion.
sectaire (sek'tœ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, sectarian.
sectateur (sekta'tœ:r), *n.m.*, follower, votary.
secte (sekt), *n.f.*, sect.
section (sek'sj3), *n.f.*, section, division.
sectionnement (seksjon'mâ), *n.m.*, division.
sectionner (seksjo'ne), *v.a.*, to divide into parts; to divide.
séculaires (seky'lœ:r), *adj.*, secular; centenarian; venerable; ancient.
sécularisation (sekylarizæ'sj3), *n.f.*, secularization.
séculariser (sekylariz'e), *v.a.*, to secularize.
séculi-ar, -ère (seky'lje, -œ:r), *adj.*, secular, worldly; *n.m.*, laic, layman.
secundo (sæ'g3'do), *adv.*, secondly.
sécurité (sekyri'te), *n.f.*, security, safety.
sédati-f, -ve (seda'tif, -iv), *adv.*, (med.) sedative.
sédentaire (sedâ'tœ:r), *adj.*, sedentary, settled, stationary.
sédiment (sedî'mâ), *n.m.*, sediment, dregs, lees.
sédimentaire (sedîmâ'tœ:r), *adj.*, sedimentary.
séditieusement (sedisjoz'mâ), *adv.*, seditiously.
séditieu-x, -se (sedi'sjo, -œ), *adj.*, seditious, mutinous; *n.m.*, rebel, mutineer.
sédition (sedi'sj3), *n.f.*, sedition, mutiny, riot.
séduct-eur, -rice (sedyk'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, seductive, enticing, fascinating; *n.*, seducer, enticer.
séduction (sedyk'sj3), *n.f.*, seduction; allurement; bribing.
séduire (seduî:r) (séduisant, séduît), *v.a.*, to seduce; to charm; to fascinate; to delude; to bribe.
séduisant, -e (sedi'zâ, -t), *adj.*, seductive, seducing; bewitching, fascinating.
seigle (sæ:gl), *n.m.*, (bot.) rye.
seigneur (se'nœ:r), *n.m.*, lord; the Lord, squire.
seigneurial, -e (sænce'rjal), *adj.*, manorial, lordly.
seigneurie (sænce'rli), *n.f.*, seignior, lordship; manor.
sein (sæ), *n.m.*, breast, bosom; heart (midst); middle; womb.
seing (sæ), *n.m.*, sign manual, signature.
seize (sæ:z), *n.m.* and *adj.*, sixteen, sixteenth.
seizième (se'zjem), *n.* and *adj.*, sixteenth.
séjour (se'zœ:r), *n.m.*, stay, abode, residence, sojourn.
sojourner (sezœrne), *v.n.*, to stay, to sojourn, to dwell.
sel (sæl), *n.m.*, salt; wit; point, humour.
sélection (selsk'sj3), *n.f.*, selection.
sellage (se'la:3), *n.m.*, saddling.
selle (sæl), *n.f.*, saddle; stool; washing board.
seller (se'le), *v.a.*, to saddle.
sellerie (sel'ri), *n.f.*, saddlery, saddleroom.
sellette (se'let), *n.f.*, culprit's seat; (fig.) stool of repentance; shoe-black's box; cradle (of painters).
sellier (se'lje), *n.m.*, saddler.

selon (sə'lɔ̃), *prep.*, according to, agreeably to. *Selon que*; *conf.*, as, according as. *C'est —*; that depends. — *moi*; in my opinion.

semelles (sə'mɛl), *n.f.pl.*, sowing; seed; sowing time.

semaine (sə'mɛ:n), *n.f.*, week; week's work; week's wages.

semainier, -ère (sə'mɛ:nje, -ɛ:r), *n.*, person on duty (for the week).

sémaphore (səma'fo:r), *n.m.*, semaphore, signal-post.

semblable (sə'bɛ:lɑ:bl), *adj.*, like, alike, similar; *n.m.*, like; fellow, match, equal.

semblablement (səbɛ:lɑ:blə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, likewise, too, also.

semblant (sə'bɛ:lɑ̃), *n.m.*, appearance, semblance, look; pretence.

sembler (sə'bɛ:l), *v.n.*, to seem, to appear.

semé, -e (sə'me), *adj.*, sowed, sown; strewn (with).

semelle (sə'mɛl), *n.f.*, sole (of boots, shoes); foot (of stockings); length of a foot.

semence (sə'mɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, seed; seeds; (fig.) cause.

semer (sə'mɛ), *v.a.*, to sow, to scatter; to spread; to strew, to sprinkle.

semestre (sə'mɛstr), *n.m.*, half-year; six months.

semestriel, -le (sə'mɛstri'ɛl), *adj.*, half yearly.

semour (sə'mɔ:r), *n.m.*, seedsman, sower; spreader.

semi (sə'mi), *adj.*, invariable, semi, demi, half.

semi-circulaire (sə'misɜrky'lɛ:r), *adj.*, semi-circular.

sémillance (sə'mi'jɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, sprightliness, liveliness.

sémillant, -e (sə'mi'jɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, brisk, lively, frisky.

semi-lunaire (sə'miljɛ'nɛ:r), *adj.*, semi-lunar.

semi-mensuel, -le (sə'mimɑ̃'sɛl), *adj.*, fortnightly.

séminaire (sə'mi'nɛ:r), *n.m.*, seminary, clerical college.

séminariste (sə'minɑr'ist), *n.m.*, seminarian, semis (sə'mi), *n.m.*, seed-plot, seedling.

semoir (sə'mwa:r), *n.m.*, (agri.) seed-lip; drill machine.

semonce (sə'mɔ̃:s), *n.f.*, rebuke, reprimand, lecture.

semoncer (sə'mɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to reprimand, to lecture, to call.

semoule (sə'mul), *n.f.*, semolina.

sempiternel, -le (səpɛ'tɛr'nɛl), *adj.*, sempiternal, everlasting.

sénat (sə'na), *n.m.*, senate; senate-house.

sénateur (səna'tɛ:r), *n.m.*, senator.

sénatorial, -e (səna'tɔr'jal), *adj.*, senatorial.

sénatorien, -ne (səna'tɔr'jɛ̃, -ɛn), *adj.*, senatorial, senatorial (of Roman Senators).

séné (sə'ne), *n.m.*, senna.

sénégon (sə'nɛ), *n.m.*, (bot.) groundsel.

sénile (sə'nil), *adj.*, senile, old.

sénilité (sənil'ɛ), *n.f.*, senility, old age.

sens (sɑ̃:s), *n.m.*, sense, senses, feelings; understanding; intellect; reason; opinion; wits; way, direction. — *unique*; one-way traffic. — *interdit*; no thoroughfare. *A contre —*; in a wrong sense. *A double —*; with double meaning. — *dessus dessous*; upside down.

sensation (sɑ̃sɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, sensation, feeling.

sensationnel (sɑ̃sɑ'sjonal), *adj.*, thrilling.

sensé, -e (sɑ̃'sɛ), *adj.*, sensible, intelligent.

sensément (sɑ̃'sɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sensibly, judiciously.

sensibilité (sɑ̃sil'ibl'ɛ), *n.f.*, sensibility, sensitiveness, feeling; tenderness; soreness.

sensible (sɑ̃'sibl), *adj.*, sensible; perceptible, obvious; sensitive; sore (of flesh).

sensiblement (sɑ̃siblə'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sensitively, feelingly; vividly, deeply, obviously, greatly.

sensitif, -ve (sɑ̃si'tif, -iv), *adj.*, sensitive; *n.f.*, (bot.) sensitive plant.

sensualisme (sɑ̃sɛ'al'izɑ̃), *n.m.*, sensualism.

sensualiste (sɑ̃sɛ'al'ist), *adj.*, sensual; *n.*, sensualist.

sensualité (sɑ̃sɛ'al'ɛ), *n.f.*, sensuality.

sensuel, -le (sɑ̃'sɛl), *adj.*, sensual; *n.*, sensualist.

sensuellement (sɑ̃sɛ'al'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sensually.

sentence (sɑ̃'tɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, sentence; maxim; judgment; verdict.

sentencieux (sɑ̃tɑ̃'sɛ'ɛ), *adv.*, sententiously.

sentencieux, -se (sɑ̃tɑ̃'sɛ, -z), *adj.*, sententious.

seigneur (sɑ̃'tɛ:r), *n.f.*, scent, fragrance, perfume. *Pour de —*; sweet pea.

senti, -e (sɑ̃'ti), *adj.*, felt, experienced; (fig.) expressive.

sentier (sɑ̃'tje), *n.m.*, path, pathway; lane. — *battu*; beaten track.

sentiment (sɑ̃timɑ̃), *n.m.*, sensation; sentiment; perception; sense; opinion.

sentimental, -e (sɑ̃timɑ̃'tal), *adj.*, sentimental.

sentimentalement (sɑ̃timɑ̃'tal'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sentimentally.

sentimentalité (sɑ̃timɑ̃'tal'ɛ), *n.f.*, sentimentality.

sentinelle (sɑ̃tin'ɛl), *n.f.*, sentinel, sentry.

sentir (sɑ̃'tir) (sentant, senti), *v.a.*, to feel; to smell; to taste; to perceive, to guess; *v.n.*, to feel; to smell; *se sentir*, *v.r.*, to feel oneself, to be sensible; to be conscious; to be visible or perceived. *Idt.*

seoir (swɑ:r), *v.m.*, to suit, to become, to be separable (səpa'ra:bl), *adj.*, separable.

séparation (səpara'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, separation; parting.

séparatiste (səpara'tist), *n.m.*, separatist, secessionist; *adj.*, seceding.

séparément (səpara'mɑ̃), *adv.*, separately; apart.

séparer (səpa're), *v.a.*, to separate, to sever, to part; *se séparer*, *v.r.*, to separate, to part; to divide.

sépia (sə'ɲja), *n.f.*, sepia.

sept (sɛ:t), *n.m.* and *adj.*, seven, seventh.

septembre (sɛp'tɑ̃br), *n.m.*, September.

septénaire (sɛptɛ'nɛ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, septenary.

septennal, -e (sɛptɛ'nal), *adj.*, septennial.

septentrion (sɛptɑ̃'tri'ɔ̃), *n.m.*, North.

septentrional, -e (sɛptɑ̃'tri'ɔ̃nal), *adj.*, North, Northern.

septième (sɛ'tjem), *n.* and *adj.*, seventh.

septième (sɛ'tjem'mɑ̃), *adv.*, seventhly.

septuagénnaire (sɛptɛ'ʒɛ'nɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, septuagenarian.

septuple (sɛp'tɛpl), *n.* and *adj.*, septuple, sevenfold.

septupler (sɛp'tɛpl), *v.a.*, to increase sevenfold.

sépulcral, -e (sɛpy'l'kral), *adj.*, sepulchral, cadaverous.

sepulchre (sɛ'pylkr), *n.m.*, sepulchre, tomb, grave.

sépulture (sepyl'tv:r), *n.f.*, burial, sepulture, interment.
séquestration (seksɛstra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, sequestration.
séquestre (se'kɛstr), *n.m.*, sequestration; sequesterator; depository.
séquestré, -*e* (seksɛ'stre), *adj.*, sequestered, solitary.
séquestrer (seksɛ'stre), *v.a.*, to sequester; to put away; *se séquestrer*, *v.r.*, to sequester oneself.
sequin (sa'kɛ̃), *n.m.*, sequin (gold coin).
sérail (se'ra:j), *n.m.*, seraglio.
séraphin (sera'fɛ̃), *n.m.*, seraph.
séraphique (sera'fik), *adj.*, seraphic.
serain, -*e* (sa'rɛ̃, -ɛ̃:n), *adj.*, serene, placid, calm; *n.m.*, night-dew, evening-damp.
sérénade (serɛ'nad), *n.f.*, serenade.
sérénissime (sereni'sim), *adj.*, most serene (title).
sérénité (sereni'te), *n.f.*, serenity, calmness; placidness.
séreux, -*se* (se'ro, -iz), *adj.* (med.) serous, watery.
ser-f., -*ve* (serf, -v), *adj.*, serf; in bondage service.
serge (sɛrʒ), *n.f.*, serge.
sergent (sɛrʒɑ̃), *n.m.*, sergeant. — *de ville*, police constable.
sergerie (sɛrʒi), *n.f.*, serge-manufactory.
sériculteur (seri'akyl'tɔ:r), *n.m.*, silk-grower.
sériciculture (serisikyl'ty:r), *n.f.*, silk culture.
série (se'ri), *n.f.*, series. *Fabrication en —*, mass-production.
sérieusement (serjɔ:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, seriously.
sérieux, -*se* (se'rjɔ̃, -iz), *adj.*, serious, grave; earnest, real, true; *n.m.*, seriousness, importance, gravity.
serin, *n.m.*, -*e*, *n.f.* (sa'rɛ̃, -in), canary. (fig.) mull, fool.
seriner (sɛr'ne), *v.a.*, to coach, to cram.
séringa (sɛrɛ̃'ga), *n.m.*, (bot.) syringa.
séringue (sa'rɛ̃:ɒ), *n.f.*, syringe, squirt.
sérigner (sa'rɛ̃:ɒ), *v.a.*, to syringe, to squirt, to inject.
serment (sɛr'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, oath, promise; *pl.*, swearing.
sermon (sɛr'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, sermon; lecture.
sermonnaire (sermo'nɛ:r), *adj.* and *n.m.*, collection of sermons; author of sermons.
sermonner (sɛrmo'ne), *v.a.* (h.s.) to sermonize, to preach, to lecture.
sermonneur (sɛrmo'nɛ:r), *n.m.*, (h.s.) sermonizer, preacher.
sérosité (serozitɛ), *n.f.*, serosity, watiness.
serpe (sɛrp), *n.f.*, bill, bill-hook, hedge-bill.
serpent (sɛr'pɑ̃), *n.m.*, serpent, snake, adder.
serpente (sɛr'pɑ̃:t), *n.f.*, silver-paper, tissue-paper.
serpenter (sɛrpɑ̃'te), *v.n.*, to meander, to wind.
serpentin, -*e* (sɛrpɑ̃'tɛ̃, -in), *adj.*, serpentine; *n.m.*, winding-pipe, worm (of a still); paper streamer; *n.f.*, serpentine-stone.
serpette (sɛr'pɛt), *n.f.*, pruning-knife.
serpillière (sɛrpil'jɛ:r), *n.f.*, packing-cloth.
serpolet (sɛrpo'le), *n.m.*, (bot.) wild thyme.
serrage (se'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, tightening, pressing.
serre (sɛ:r), *n.f.*, greenhouse; conservatory; talon, claw (of birds); grip, clutch.

serré, -*e* (se're), *adj.*, close, compact, tight; crowded; close-fisted; *adv.*, very much; hard (of freezing).
serre-frein (sɛr'frɛ̃), *n.m.*, (— -s) (rail.) brakesman.
serre-livres (sɛr'livr), *m.*, book-rest, book-ends.
serrément (sɛr'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, clasp; squeezing. — *de cœur*, shrinking of the heart. — *de main*; hand squeeze.
serrer (se're), *v.a.*, to press; to squeeze, to grip; to condense, to put close together; to press; to tie (a knot); (milit.) to close (the ranks); *se serrer*, *v.r.*, to press each other close; to sit close; to crowd; to tighten oneself.
serre-tête (sɛr'tɛ:t), *n.m.*, (—) head-band.
serrure (sɛ'ry:r), *n.f.*, lock.
serrurerie (sɛ'ry:rɛ̃), *n.f.*, locksmith's trade.
serrurier (sɛ'ry:rje), *n.m.*, locksmith.
sérum (se'rom), *n.m.*, serum.
servage (se'rva:ʒ), *n.m.*, servitude, bondage.
serval (se'rval), *n.m.*, (mam.) tiger-cat.
servant, -*e* (se'rvã, -tɛ̃), *adj.*, serving, in waiting, *n.m.*, (artil.) gunner, artilleryman; *n.f.*, maid-servant, servant girl; dinner-waggon.
serveur (se'rve:r), *n.m.*, waiter, barman.
serviable (se'rviabɛ̃), *adj.*, serviceable, obliging.
service (se'rvis), *n.m.*, service, duty, attendance; function, divine service.
serviette (se'rviɛt), *n.f.*, napkin, towel; portfolio.
servile (se'rvil), *adj.*, servile, menial; slavish.
servilement (servil'mɑ̃), *adv.*, servilely, meanly.
servilité (servill'te), *n.f.*, servility, meanness.
servir (se'rvi:r) (servant, servil), *v.a.*, to serve, to attend; to serve up, to be of service, to assist; *v.n.*, to serve, to be of use, to serve up; *se servir*, *v.r.*, to serve oneself, to be served.
serviteur (se'rvi'tɔ:r), *n.m.*, servant, man-servant.
servitude (servitɥd), *n.f.*, servitude, slavery.
ses (se), *adj.pl.*, his, her, its, one's, their.
session (se'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, session, sitting; term.
seuil (sœ:j), *n.m.*, threshold (of a door); sill.
seul, -*e* (sœ:l), *adj.*, one; alone; single; mere, sole; *n.m.*, one only.
seulement (sœl'mɑ̃), *adv.*, only, but, solely, merely.
sève (sɛ:v), *n.f.*, sap; pith; vigour; strength.
sévère (se've:r), *adj.*, severe, stern, strict; austere, correct.
sévèrement (sever'mɑ̃), *adv.*, severely; sternly, strictly; purely.
sévérité (severitɛ), *n.f.*, severity, strictness, austerity; purity.
séveux, -*se* (se'vo, -iz), *adj.*, (bot.) sappy; vigorous.
sévis (se'vis), *n.m.pl.*, (jur.) cruelty, assault.
sévir (se'vi:r), *v.n.*, (contre) to be severe; to deal rigorously with; to rage (of war, &c.).
sevrage (se'vra:ʒ), *n.m.*, weaning.
sevrer (se'vre), *v.a.*, to wean, to deprive (of).
sexagénnaire (seksaʒɛ'nɛ:r), *n.* and *adj.*, sexagenarian.

sexe (sɛks), *n.m.*, sex; fair sex.
sextuple (sɛks'typɛl), *n.* and *adj.*, sextuple, six-fold.
sextupler (sɛks'typɛl), *v.a.*, to increase sixfold.
sexualité (sɛksualite), *n.f.*, sexuality.
sexuel, -le (sɛks'œl), *adj.*, sexual.
shako (ʃa'ko), *n.m.*, (milit.) shako.
si (si), *conj.*, if; whether; *adv.*, so, so much, however; yes; *n.m.*, (mus.) B, si.
siamois, -e (sja'mwa, -z), *n.* and *adj.*, Siamese. [lant.
sibilant, -e (sibi'lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, hissing, sibilant.
sibylle (si'bɛl), *n.f.*, sibyl.
sibyllin (sibi'lɛ̃), *adj.*, sibylline.
siccati-f, -ve (sika'tif, -v), *adj.*, siccative.
sicilien, -ne (sisi'ljɛ̃, -ɛn), *n.* and *adj.*, Sicilian.
siècle (sjɛkl), *n.m.*, century; age, time; period.
siège (sjɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, seat, coach-box; bench (of a court of justice); see; (milit) siege, offices.
siéger (sjɛ:ʒɛ), *v.t.*, to hold one's see (of bishop); to sit (of assemblies or courts), (fig.) to be seated; to lie (of a thing).
sien, -ne (sjɛ̃, -ɛn), *pron.*, his, hers, its; *n.m.f.*, one's own property, his own, her own, one's own.
sienna (sjɛn) (terre de), *n.f.*, sienna earth, sienna.
sieste (sjɛst), *n.f.*, siesta, afternoon nap.
sifflable (si'fla:bl), *adj.*, that deserves to be hissed.
sifflant, -e (si'flɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, hissing, whistling, wheezing.
sifflement (sifi'lɑ̃), *n.m.*, whistling, whistle; hissing, whizzing, wheezing.
siffler (si'flɛ), *v.n.*, to whistle, to hiss, to whiz, to wheeze, *v.a.*, to whistle; to hiss at; to sing (of birds). [pipe.
sifflet (si'flɛ), *n.m.*, whistle, catcall, wind-siffler, hisser; *adj.*, whistling, piping (of birds); that wheezes (of horses).
signal (sinal), *n.m.*, signal; word.
signalé, -e (sina'le), *adj.*, signalled; conspicuous.
signalement (sinal'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, description (of a man).
signaler (sina'le), *v.a.*, to give the description of; to point out; to notice; to mark out; to signalise; *se signaler*, *v.r.*, to signalise, or distinguish, oneself.
signaleur (sina'le:r), *n.m.*, signaller.
signataire (sina'tɛ:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, signer, subscriber; *adj.*, signatory.
signature (sina'ty:r), *n.f.*, signature, sign, signing.
signe (sin), *n.m.*, sign, mark; indication, badge; omen. *Parer — de la main*, to beckon with the hand. — *de la tête*, nod.
signer (si'ne), *v.a.*, to sign, to subscribe; *v.n.*, to sign, to subscribe oneself; *se signer*, *v.r.*, to cross oneself.
signet (si'ne), *n.m.*, tassel, mark (for books).
significati-f, -ve (sini'fika'tif, -v), *adj.*, significant, significant.
signification (sini'fika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, signification; meaning; (jur.) legal notice.
significativement (sini'fika'tiv'mɑ̃), *adv.*, with force, significantly.
signifier (sini'fje), *v.a.*, to signify, to mean; to notify, to declare, to intimate; (jur.) to serve; *se signifier*, *v.r.*, (jur.) to be served.

silence (si'lɑ̃s), *n.m.*, silence, stillness; secrecy.
silencieusement (sili'sjɛ:z'mɑ̃), *adv.*, silently.
silencieu-x, -se (sili'sjo, -z), *adj.*, silent, still.
silène (si'lɛ:n), *n.m.*, (myth.) Silenus; Satyr.
silex (si'lɛks), *n.m.*, silex, flint.
silhouette (si'lwet), *n.f.*, silhouette, outline; profile.
silice (si'lis), *n.f.*, (chem.) silica, flint.
silicieu-x, -se (sili'sjo, -z), *adj.*, silicious.
sillage (si'ja:ʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) track, wake; steerage-way.
sillon (si'ʃɔ̃), *n.m.*, (agri) furrow, ridge; trench; trail (of light); wake (of ships).
sillonner (sija'ne), *v.a.*, to furrow, to plough, to ridge, to cut.
simagrée (sima'gre), *n.f.*, grimace, pretence, show; *pl.*, grimaces, fuss.
simarre (si'ma:r), *n.f.*, (of priests) cassocks; woman's long gown; justice's robe.
similaire (simi'lɛ:r), *adj.*, similar.
similarité (similari'tɛ), *n.f.*, similarity, likeness.
similitude (simili'tyd), *n.f.*, similitude, similarity.
simple (sɛ:pl), *adj.*, simple, single; only one, mere; private (of soldiers); plain, simple-minded, silly. *C'est tout —*; it is a matter of course.
simplement (sɛ:plɑ̃'mɑ̃), *adv.*, simply, only, solely, plainly; artlessly; silyly.
simplicité (sɛplisite), *n.f.*, simplicity, simplicity, artlessness, silliness.
simplification (sɛplifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, simplification.
simplifier (sɛplifje), *v.a.*, to simplify.
simulacre (simy'lakr), *n.m.*, image, idol; phantom; feint, sham.
simulé, -e (simy'le), *adj.*, fictitious, feigned, false.
simuler (simy'le), *v.a.*, to feign, to sham.
simultané, -e (simy'la'ne), *adj.*, simultaneous.
simultanément (simy'la'ne'mɑ̃), *adv.*, simultaneously.
sincère (sɛ'ne:r), *adj.*, sincere, true, honest.
sincèrement (sɛ'ne:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sincerely, truly, honestly.
sincérité (sɛ'nerite), *n.f.*, sincerity, honesty.
sinécure (sine'ky:r), *n.f.*, sinecure.
singe (sɛ:ʒ), *n.m.*, ape, monkey, baboon; (milit. slang) bully-beef.
singer (sɛ'ʒɛ), *v.*, to ape, to mimic.
singerie (sɛ'ʒri), *n.f.*, antic, grimace; mimicry.
singe-ur, -euse (sɛ'sɔ:r, -oz), *adj.*, that apes, apish, *n.m.*, ape (imitator).
singulariser (sɛgylari'ze), *v.a.*, to singularise; *se singulariser*, *v.r.*, to render oneself singular, odd, conspicuous.
singularité (sɛgylari'tɛ), *n.f.*, singularity; peculiarity.
singuli-er, -ère (sɛgyl'je, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, singular; peculiar; odd; single (combat); *n.m.*, (gram.) singular.
singulièrement (sɛgylje'r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, singularly, peculiarly, oddly.
sinistre (si'nistr), *adj.*, sinister; forbidding, dismal; *n.m.*, accident, disaster; casualty.
sinistrement (sinistrɛ'mɑ̃), *adv.*, sinisterly, inauspiciously.
sinon (si'nɔ̃), *conj.*, otherwise, else, except, if not, unless. — *que*, *conj.*, save that; except.
sinueu-x, -se (si'no:, -z), *adj.*, sinuous, winding.

sinuosité (sinuozite), *n.f.*, sinuosity, winding.

siphon (sif3), *n.m.*, siphon; water-spout (at sea).

sire (sir), *n.m.*, sire (title of kings and emperors).

sirène (sir3en), *n.f.*, siren, mermaid; hooter, fog-horn.

sirius (sirivis), *n.m.*, (astron.) Sirius.

sirup (sir3o), *n.m.*, syrup.

siroter (sir3te), *v.a.*, to sip.

sirupeux, -se (sir3'po, -iz), *adj.*, syrupy.

sis, -e (si, -iz), *adj.*, (jur.) seated, situate, situated.

sisyphe (sif3), *n.m.*, (myth.) Sisyphus.

sité (sit), *n.m.*, site, landscape, scenery.

sitôt (sit3o), *adv.*, so soon, as soon. — *conj.*, as soon as.

situation (situa'sj3), *n.f.*, situation, site; state of affairs; position, predicament.

situé, -e (sit3ue), *adj.*, situate, situated, lying.

situer (sit3ue), *v.a.*, to place, to seat.

six (siks), *n.m. and adj.*, six, sixth; sixth day.

sixième (si'zjem), *adj.*, sixth; *n.m.*, sixth, sixth-form boy (in England); sixth class (at school).

sixièmement (sizjem'mā), *adv.*, sixthly.

slave (slav), *n.* and *adj.*, Slav.

sobre (sobr), *adj.*, sober, temperate.

sobriement (sobr3mā), *adv.*, soberly, moderately, temperately.

sobriété (sobri3te), *n.f.*, sobriety, temperance.

sobriquet (sobri'ke), *n.m.*, nickname.

soc (sok), *n.m.*, ploughshare.

sociabilité (so'sjabilit3e), *n.f.*, sociability, sociableness.

sociable (so'sja:bl), *adj.*, sociable, social.

sociablement (so'sja:bl'mā), *adv.*, sociably, socially.

social, -e (so'sjal), *adj.*, social; (com.) (name of) firm.

socialement (so'sjal'mā), *adv.*, socially.

socialisme (so'sjalizm), *n.m.*, socialism.

socialiste (so'sjalist), *n.m. and f.*, socialist.

sociétaire (so'sjet3er), *n.m. and f.*, associate, partner, shareholder; member of a society.

société (so'sjet3e), *n.f.*, society, community, company; social life.

socle (sokl), *n.m.*, (arch.) socle, pedestal, stand, base.

socque (sok), *n.m.*, clog, galoche, overshoe.

socratique (sokra'tik), *adj.*, Socratic.

sœur (s3er), *n.f.*, sister; nun.

sourette (s33ret), *n.f.*, (colloq.) little sister, sisette.

sofa (so'fa), *n.m.*, sofa, ottoman.

sol (swa), *pron.*, oneself, self, itself.

sol-disant (awadi'zā), *adj.*, self-styled, would-be, so-called.

sole (swa), *n.f.*, silk; hair (of a few species of dogs); bristle (of hogs); tongue (of knives, swords). *Papier de —*; tissue paper.

soierie (swā'ri), *n.f.*, silk, silk-trade; pl., silk goods.

soif (swaf), *n.f.*, thirst.

soigné, -e (awa'ne), *adj.*, carefully done; elaborate; sound, sharp.

soigner (swa'ne), *v.a.*, to take care of, to look after; to nurse; *se soigner*, *v.r.*, to take care of oneself.

soigneusement (swa'nez'mā), *adv.*, carefully.

soigneux, -se (swa'ne, -iz), *adj.*, careful, regardful.

sol-même (swa'm3em), *pron.*, oneself; itself.

soin (sw3), *n.m.*, care, attendance on; pl., attentions; pains, trouble.

soir (swa:r), *n.m.*, evening, night.

soirée (swa're), *n.f.*, evening (duration of the evening); evening party.

solt (swat), *adv.*, be it so, let it be so, well and good; *conj.*, either, whether, or.

soixantaine (swazā't3em), *n.f.*, about, or some, sixty.

soixante (swa'zūt), *n.m. and adj.*, sixty.

soixantième (swazā'tje:m), *n.m. and adj.*, sixtieth.

sol (sol), *n.m.*, soil; ground; ground-plot.

solaire (sol33r), *adj.*, solar.

soldat (sol3da), *n.m.*, soldier, private; pl., soldiery. *Les simples —*; the rank and file.

soldatesque (solda'tesk), *n.f.*, soldiery.

solde (sold), *n.f.*, (milit.) pay; *n.m.*, (com.) settlement; clearance sale, balance.

solder (sol3de), *v.a.*, to pay, to discharge; to keep in pay; to liquidate; to sell off.

sole (sol), *n.f.*, sole (of animals), (agri.) brake; (ich.) sole.

solécisme (sol33sizm), *n.m.*, solecism.

soleil (sol33l), *n.m.*, sun; sunshine; star; sunflower.

solennel, -le (solā'n3el), *adj.*, solemn, awful.

solennellement (solā'n3el'mā), *adv.*, solemnly.

solennisation (solā'niza'sj3), *n.f.*, solemnisation.

solenniser (solā'n33ze), *v.a.*, to solemnise.

solennité (solā'n33te), *n.f.*, solemnity, solemnness.

solaire (sol33der), *adj.*, conjointly liable; *Jointly.*

solairement (solā'33r'mā), *adv.*, conjointly.

solidarité (solidari't3e), *n.f.*, solidarity, joint liability; fellowship.

solide (sol3ld), *adj.*, solid, strong; steadfast, sound; *n.m.*, solid; solid body.

solidement (solid'mā), *adv.*, solidly; firmly; soundly.

solidification (solidifika'sj3), *n.f.*, solidification.

solidifier (solidif33r), *v.a.*, to solidify, to concrete; *se solidifier*, *v.r.*, to solidify, to become solid.

solidité (solidif3te), *n.f.*, solidity, strength; stability, soundness.

soliloque (solif33k), *n.m.*, soliloquy.

soliloquer (solif33ke), *v.n.*, to soliloquise.

soliste (sol3st), *n.m.*, solo singer, solo player, soloist.

solitaire (solif33r), *adj.*, solitary, lonely, desert; *n.m.*, hermit, recluse; brilliant (diamond).

solitairement (solif33r'mā), *adv.*, solitarily.

solitude (solif33tyd), *n.f.*, solitude, loneliness, desert.

solive (sol3liv), *n.f.*, joist, rafter.

soliveau (solif3vo), *n.m.*, small joist.

solicitation (solisita'sj3), *n.f.*, solicitation.

soliciter (solis33te), *v.a.*, to solicit; to apply for; to urge; to entreat; to petition.

soliciteux, -r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (solis33t33x, -33z), solicitor, petitioner.

sollicitude (solis33tyd), *n.f.*, solicitude, care, anxiety.

sole (so'lo), *n.m.*, (—) (mas.) solo.

solubilité (sol3bilit3e), *n.f.*, solubility.

soluble (sol3ybl), *adj.*, solvable; dissolvable.

solution (sol3y'sj3), *n.f.*, solution; break; dissolution.

solvabilité (sol3vabilit3e), *n.f.*, solvency.

solvable (sol3va:bl), *adj.*, solvent.

sombre (sɔ̃br), *adj.*, dark, sombre, dim; gloomy; overcast; melancholy.
sombrer (sɔ̃bre), *v.n.*, (nav.) to founder, to go down.
sombrero (sɔ̃breʁo), *n.m.*, sombrero, broad-brimmed hat.
sommaire (sɔ̃mɛr), *n.m.* and *adj.*, summary, abstract.
sommairement (sɔ̃mɛrɛmɑ̃), *adv.*, summarily, briefly. [notice]
sommat (sɔ̃maʔ), *n.f.*, summons.
somme (sɔ̃m), *n.f.*, burden; sum (quantity); amount; (lit.) summary; *n.m.*, nap (sleep). *Faire un —*; to have forty winks.
sommeil (sɔ̃mɛj), *n.m.*, sleep. *Tomber de —*; to be overcome with sleep.
sommelier (sɔ̃mɛje), *v.n.*, to slumber, to doze.
sommeli-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (sɔ̃mɛlje, -ɛr), butler, cellar-man. [pantry]
sommellerie (sɔ̃mɛljeʁi), *n.f.*, butler's place;
sommer (sɔ̃mɛ), *n.f.*, to summon, to call upon, to charge.
sonnet (sɔ̃nɛ), *n.m.*, top, summit; pinnacle; acme; crown, top (of the head).
sommier (sɔ̃mje), *n.m.*, pack-horse; hair-mattress; wind-chest (of an organ); sound-board (of piano); register-book.
sommité (sɔ̃mɛte), *n.f.*, summit, top, apex; eminent man; chief point.
somnambule (sɔ̃mnɑ̃byl), *n.m.* and *f.*, somnambulist; *adj.*, somnambulist.
somnambulisme (sɔ̃mnɑ̃bylism), *n.m.*, somnambulism.
sonnolence (sɔ̃mnɔ̃lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, somnolence.
somnolent, -e (sɔ̃mnɔ̃lɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, (med.) somnolent, sleepy.
somptuaire (sɔ̃ptwa:ʁ), *adj.*, sumptuary.
somptueusement (sɔ̃ptwa:ʁmɑ̃), *adv.*, sumptuously, splendidly.
somptueux, -se (sɔ̃ptwa:ʁ, -z), *adj.*, sumptuous, gorgeous.
somptuosité (sɔ̃ptwa:ʁte), *n.f.*, sumptuousness, splendour.
son (sɔ̃), *n.m.*, bran; (phys.) sound.
son (sɔ̃), *sa* (sa), *ses* (sɛ), *adj.*, his, her, its, one's.
sonate (sɔ̃nat), *n.f.*, (mus.) sonata.
sondage (sɔ̃da:ʒ), *n.m.*, sounding; (mining) boring.
sonde (sɔ̃d), *n.f.*, plummet, fathom-line; (nav.) sounding-line; (surg.) probe, (mining) bore.
sonder (sɔ̃de), *v.a.*, to sound, to fathom; to taste; to investigate, to search; *v.n.*, (nav.) to sound, to take soundings.
sondeur (sɔ̃dœʁ), *n.m.*, (nav.) leadsman; (min.) borer.
songe (sɔ̃ʒ), *n.m.*, dream, dreaming.
songe-creux (sɔ̃ʒ'kʁœ), *n.m.*, (—) dreamer, visionary.
songer (sɔ̃ʒe), *v.n.*, to dream, to muse; to think, to mean; to intend, to propose, to consider; to aim (at); *v.a.*, to dream, to imagine, to think of.
songerie (sɔ̃ʒɛʁi), *n.f.*, dreaming, musing, idle dream.
songeur (sɔ̃ʒœʁ), *n.m.*, (l.u.) dreamer; *adj.*, thoughtful, dreamy.
sonnant, -e (sɔ̃nɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, sounding; sonorous.
sonner (sɔ̃ne), *v.n.*, to sound; to ring; to strike (of clocks); to ring the bell; *v.a.*, to sound, to ring; to strike (of watches, clocks).
sonnerie (sɔ̃nɛʁi), *n.f.*, ring of bells; bells; (horl.) striking part; alra; (milit.) sound of the trumpet.

sonnet (sɔ̃nɛ), *n.m.*, sonnet.
sonnette (sɔ̃nɛt), *n.f.*, little bell; house-bell, hand-bell.
sonneur (sɔ̃nœʁ), *n.m.*, bell-ringer.
sonore (sɔ̃nɔʁ), *adj.*, sonorous, clear.
sonorité (sɔ̃nɔʁite), *n.f.*, sonority, sonorousness.
sophisme (sɔ̃fism), *n.m.*, sophism, fallacy; *pl.*, sophistry.
sophiste (sɔ̃fist), *n.m.*, sophist.
sophistique (sɔ̃fistik), *adj.*, sophistic, *n.f.*, sophistry.
sophistiquer (sɔ̃fistike), *v.a.*, to sophisticate, to adulterate; *v.n.*, to subtilize.
soporifère (sɔ̃pɔʁifeʁ) or **soporifique** (sɔ̃pɔʁifik), *adj.*, soporiferous; *n.m.*, soporific.
soprano (sɔ̃pra'no), *n.m.*, (mus.) soprano, treble (voice).
sorbet (sɔ̃ʁbe), *n.m.*, sherbet.
sorbier (sɔ̃ʁbje), *n.m.*, (bot.) sorb. — *domestique*; service-tree. — *sauvage*; rowan-tree, mountain ash.
sorbonne (sɔ̃ʁbon), *n.f.*, Sorbonne (seat of the university of Paris).
sorcellerie (sɔ̃ʁsɛljeʁi), *n.f.*, sorcery, witchcraft.
sorcier (sɔ̃ʁsje), *n.m.*, sorcerer, wizard; conjuror.
sorcière (sɔ̃ʁsjeʁ), *n.f.*, sorceress, witch, *Vieille —*; old hag.
sordide (sɔ̃ʁdid), *adj.m.* and *f.*, sordid, dirty, filthy, mean.
sordidement (sɔ̃ʁdidmɑ̃), *adv.*, sordidly, meanly.
sornette (sɔ̃ʁnɛt), *n.f.*, idle story, small talk, stuff.
sort (sɔʁ), *n.m.*, fate, destiny, lot; fortune; position, condition; existence; spell, charm. *Tyrer au —*; to cast lots, to draw lots. *Au —*; by lot. *Le — en est jeté*; the die is cast.
sortable (sɔʁ'tabl), *adj.*, suitable.
sortant, -e (sɔʁ'tɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, outgoing, leaving office; drawn (of numbers in lotteries); *n.m.*, person going out; person leaving office. *Les entrants et les —s*; the incomers and outgoing.
sorte (sɔʁt), *n.f.*, sort, kind, species; manner, way. *Ea aucune —*; in no wise. *De telle —*; to such a degree. *De la —*; thus, so, in that manner, in that way. *De — que, en — que*; so that. *De toute —*; of every kind.
sortie (sɔʁ'ti), *n.f.*, going out, coming out, departure; outlet, issue, exit, way out, escape; holiday; outburst, attack; (customs) exportation; (milit.) sally, sortie. *Droit de —*; export duty. — *de bal*; opera cloak. *Jour de —*; holiday. *Fausse —*; (thea.) wrong exit.
sortilège (sɔʁ'ti:ʒ), *n.m.*, sorcery, witchcraft, spell.
sortir (sɔʁ'tir) (sortant, sorti), *v.n.*, (irregular), to go out, to go forth, to come, to come out, to come forth, to emerge, to proceed; to get out, to come off; to rise; to depart, to swerve; to result; to ensue; to wander (from a subject); to spring up; to peep out; to sally forth; to steam out (of ships); (thea.) to make one's exit; to spring, to be born; to run off (locomotives); (paint.) to stand out; to be in relief; *v.a.* (irregular), to get out, to bring out, to take out, to carry out; to extricate. *Sortez ce cheval*; bring out that horse; *n.m.*, going out, leaving, coming out, rising. *Au — du lit*; on getting out of bed.

sodie (so'di), *n.m.*, second self, counterpart, double.
sot, -te (so, sôt), *adj.*, stupid, silly, foolish, senseless, sheepish; *n.*, fool, block-head.
sottement (sôt'mô), *adv.*, sillily, foolishly.
sottise (sôt'tiz), *n.f.*, silliness, folly, foolish trick, nonsense; indecency; insult, *pl.*, abusive language.
sou (su), *n.m.*, sou, copper; halfpenny.
Gros —; penny-piece, copper.
soubassement (suhâs'mô), *n.m.*, (arch.) stylobate, basement.
soubise (su'bis), *n.f.*, onion-sauce.
soubresaut (suh'râ'sô), *n.m.*, sudden leap or start; jolt; plunge (of a horse).
soubresauter (suh'râ'sô'te), *v.n.*, to start, to jump, to plunge.
soubrette (su'bret), *n.f.*, waiting-woman, lady's maid.
souche (suf), *n.f.*, stump, stock, stub, stem (of trees); blockhead, head, founder (genealogy), chimney-shaft, (bot) subterranean stock; counterfoil (of passports, cheques, &c.); tally. *Faire —*; to found a family.
souci (su'si), *n.m.*, anxious care, anxiety; (bot.) marigold; (orn) golden-crested wren. *Sans —*, free from care.
se soucier (su'sje), *v.r.*, to care, to mind, to be concerned, to be anxious, to like, to want. *Il ne s'en soucie guère*; he cares little for, or about, it.
soucieux, -se (su'sjo, -iz), *adj.*, anxious, full of care, careworn, pensive, thoughtful.
soudage (su'kup), *n.f.*, saucer, salver.
soudage (su'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, soldering, welding.
soudain, -e (su'dê, -en), *adj.*, sudden, unexpected.
soudain ou soudainement (sude:n'mô), *adv.*, suddenly, all of a sudden.
soudaineté (sude:n'te), *n.f.*, suddenness.
soudard (su'da:r), *n.m.*, (fam.) trooper, veteran soldier.
soude (sud), *n.f.*, (min.) soda; (bot.) glasswort.
souder (su'de), *v.a.*, to solder, to weld; (fig.) to unite, *se souder*, *v.r.*, to be soldered; to unite.
soudoyer (sudwa'je), *v.a.*, to hire, to keep in pay, to bribe.
soudure (su'dy:r), *n.f.*, solder; soldering, welding.
soufflage (su'fla:ʒ), *n.m.*, glass-blowing; (nav.) sheathing.
soufflant, -e (su'flô, -it), *adj.*, blowing.
souffle (suf), *n.m.*, breath, breathing; puff (of wind); (fig.) inspiration, influence.
soufflement (suf'flâm), *n.m.*, blowing.
souffler (su'fle), *v.n.*, to blow; to breathe, to pant; to swell; to complain, — *aux oreilles de quelqu'un*; to whisper in anyone's ear; *v.a.*, to blow, to blow out; to breathe; to inflate; to whisper; to huff (at draughts); (nav.) to sheathe; to prompt.
soufflerie (suf'flêri), *n.f.*, bellows (of an organ); blast-apparatus.
soufflet (su'fle), *n.m.*, pair of bellows; box on the ear; affront; humiliation.
souffleter (suf'flê), *v.a.*, to slap in the face; to box the ears of; (fig.) to insult.
souffleur, -se (su'fleur, -œz), *n.*, blower, organ-blower; (theat.) prompter; glass-blower; *adj.*, blowing, puffing.
souffrance (su'frâ:s), *n.f.*, suffering, pain, suspense, sufferance; endurance. *En*

—; suspended; (com.) standing over; (of bills) dishonoured.
souffrant, -e (su'frâ, -it), *adj.*, suffering; patient; enduring; unwell, poorly.
souffre-douleur (suf'radu'leu:r), *n.m.*, (—) drudge; butt.
souffreteux, -se (suf'ra'te, -iz), *adj.*, miserable, poorly, sickly, weakly.
souffrir (su'frir) (souffrant, souffert), *v.a.*, to suffer, to bear, to endure; to undergo, to sustain; to tolerate; to permit, to let; to admit of; *v.n.*, to suffer, to be in pain; to be pained; to be a sufferer; to be injured. *Faire —*; to pain, to grieve.
soufre (suf), *n.m.*, sulphur, brimstone.
souhait (swe), *n.m.*, wish, desire. *A —*; to one's heart's content, as one would have it.
souhaitable (swe'ta:bl), *adj.*, desirable, to be wished for.
souhaiter (swe'te), *v.a.*, to wish, to wish for, to long for. *Je vous souhaite le bonjour*; I wish you good-morning.
souiller (su'je), *v.a.*, to soil, to dirty, to stain, to blemish, to sully, to defile; *se souiller*, *v.r.*, to soil, to sully, to tarnish.
souillon (su'jô), *n.m.* and *f.*, scullion; slut, trollop.
souillure (su'jy:r), *n.f.*, dirt, spot of dirt; stain; blot; contamination.
soûl, -e (su, -l), *adj.*, glutted; surfeited, drunk, tipsy; satiated, heartily sick of; *n.m.*, one's fill. *Tout son —*; to one's heart's content.
soulageant, -e (sul'a:ʒ, -it), *adj.*, comforting, relieving.
soulagement (sul'aʒ'mâ), *n.m.*, relief, ease, comfort, alleviation, solace, help.
soulager (sul'a:ʒe), *v.a.*, to relieve, to ease, to lighten, to allay, to assist, to comfort; to help, *se soulager*, *v.r.*, to relieve oneself, or each other.
soûler (su'le), *v.a.*, to fill, to glut; to intoxicate; *se soûler*, *v.r.*, to glut oneself; to get drunk.
soulèvement (sul'ev'mô), *n.m.*, heaving (of the stomach); swelling (of the waves); insurrection, revolt.
soulever (sul've), *v.a.*, to raise, to lift, to heave up, to take up, to excite, to urge to insurrection; to raise the indignation of; *v.n.*, to rise, turn (of the stomach); *se soulever*, *v.r.*, to raise oneself, to rise; to swell, to be indignant; to rise in insurrection.
soulier (su'lje), *n.m.*, shoe. *Être dans ses petits —*; to be ill at ease, to be on thorns. — *s ferrés*; hobnailed shoes.
soulineusement (sul'n'mô), *n.m.*, underlining.
souligner (sul'ne), *v.a.*, to underline.
soumettre (su'met), *v.a.*, to subdue; to submit; to overcome; to subjugate; *se soumettre*, *v.r.*, to submit, to yield; to give away; to succumb; to comply (with).
soumission (sul'misjô), *n.f.*, submission, subjection, compliance, obedience, mark of respect; tender for a contract.
soumissionner (sul'misjo'ne), *v.a.*, to tender for.
soupape (su'pap), *n.f.*, plug, valve. — *de sûreté*; safety-valve.
soupon (sup'aʒ), *n.m.*, suspicion; surmise, conjecture, taste, smack, dash; touch. [surmise]
souponner (sup'aʒ'ne), *v.a.*, to suspect, to suspicion.
souponneux, -se (sup'aʒ'ne, -iz), *adj.*, suspicious.

soupe (sup), *n.f.*, soup, sop; (fam.) dinner.
— *au lait*, milk-porridge. *Trempe comme une —*; drenched or wet to the skin. — *maître*; vegetable soup.
soupeute (su'püt), *n.f.*, loft, garret; strap (of a horse).
souper (su'pe), *v.n.*, to sup, to take supper.
souper or soupe (su'pe), *n.m.*, supper.
soupeser (sups'eze), *v.a.*, to lift, to try the weight of.
soupière (su'pjere), *n.f.*, tureen, soup-soupier (su'plir), *n.m.*, sigh, breath; breathing; gasp; (fig.) wish, longing; (mus.) crotchet-rest.
soupirail (sups'ra:j), *n.m.*, air-hole, vent-hole.
soupirant (sups'rü, -it), *n.m.*, wooer, lover.
soupirer (sups're), *v.n.*, to sigh; to gasp; to long; *v.a.*, to breathe, to sigh.
souple (sups), *adj.*, supple, pliant, flexible, yielding, docile. [*iblv.*]
souplement (sups'män), *adv.*, pliantly, flexibly.
souplésses (sups'ples), *n.f.*, suppleness, pliancy, facility, compliance.
souquenille (suk'nik), *n.f.*, smock-frock; shabby old garment.
source (surs), *n.f.*, source, spring, fountain; well-spring, rise.
sourcil (sur'sil), *n.m.*, eye-brow, brow.
sourcilier (surs'je), *v.n.*, to knit one's brows; to frown; to frown.
sourcilieu-x, -se (surs'je, -z), *adj.*, haughty; supercilious; towering, steep; uneasy, melancholy.
sourd, -e (sur, -d), *adj.*, deaf; dull, hollow, muffled (of sound); insensible; underhand; rumbling. *Lanterne —e*; dark lantern.
sourdement (surds'män), *adv.*, indistinctly; with a hollow voice; dully, (of sound) with a dull, rumbling noise; in an underhand manner.
sourdine (sur'din), *n.f.*, sordine (of a musical instrument); damper (piano). *A la —*, or *en —*; secretly, on the sly.
sourd-muet (sur'mye), *n.m.*, (-s - -s),
sourde-muette (surdmüt), *n.f.*, (-s - -s) deaf and dumb person.
sourdre (surd), *v.n.*, to spring, to gush out, to arise, to well.
souriant, -e (sur'jä, -it), *adj.*, smiling.
souriceau (sur'so), *n.m.*, little mouse.
souricière (sur'sjere), *n.f.*, mouse-trap.
sourire (sur'rir), *v.n.*, to smile; to countenance; to be agreeable, to delight, to please (of a thing); to favour; to tempt.
sourire (sur'rir) or **souris** (su'ri), *n.m.*, smile; grin, smirk, smiler, sneer.
souris (su'ri), *n.f.*, mouse; mouse-colour; knuckle (of a leg of mutton); (vet.) nasal cartilage (of the horse). *Chauvre —* (-s —), bat. — *d'hôtel*; hotel thief.
sournois, -e (sur'nwa, -z), *adj.*, dissembled, artful, cunning, sly; *n.*, dissembler, artful person, sly fox.
sournoisement (surnwaz'män), *adv.*, slyly, cunningly.
sournoiserie (surnwaz'ri), *n.f.*, slyness, cunning, sly trick.
sous (su), *prep.*, under, beneath; upon; with; in; by; sub; deputy. — *serment*; upon oath. — *peu de jours*; in a few days.
sous-chef (su'fef), *n.m.*, (- - -s) chief assistant, second head-clerk.
souscripteur (suskrip'teur), *n.m.*, subscriber; (com.) underwriter.
souscription (suskrip'sj3), *n.f.*, subscription; signature; contribution.

souscrire (su'skri:r), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to subscribe, to sign; (fig.) to consent, to indorse.
souscrivait (suskri'vö), *n.m.*, underwriter.
sous-directeur, -rice (sudirk'teur, -ris), *n.m.f.*, sub-manager, sub-managereess.
sous-entendre (susö'ta:dr), *v.a.*, not to express fully, to hint, to imply; *se sous-entendre*, *v.r.*, to be understood.
sous-entendu (susö'tädy), *n.m.*, (- - -s) thing understood; *adj.*, understood.
sous-entente (susö'tä:t), *n.f.*, (- - -s) mental reservation.
sous-lieutenant (suljot'nä), *n.m.*, (- - -s) sub-lieutenant; second-lieutenant.
sous-main (su'mä), *n.m.*, writing-pad. *En —*; underhand, secretly.
sous-maitre (su'metr), *n.m.*, (- - -s) assistant master.
sous-maitresse (sumetr'es), *n.f.*, (- - -s) assistant-teacher; governess.
sous-marin, -e (suna'rë, -in), *adj.*, submarine; submerged, *n.m.*, submarine.
sous-officier (susöf'sje), *n.m.*, (- - -s) non-commissioned officer.
sous-ordre (su'södr), *n.m.*, subordinate.
sous-préfet (sups'refe), *n.m.*, (- - -s) sub-prefect, under-sheriff.
sousigné, -e (sus'ne), *adj.*, undersigned, underwritten. *Nous —s certifiés*; we, the undersigned, certify.
sous-sol (su'sol), *n.m.*, (- - -s) (agri.) sub-soil, substratum; basement.
soustraction (sustrak'sj3), *n.f.*, (arith., jur.) subtraction; taking away.
soustraire (su'stre:r), (soustrayant, soustrait), *v.a.*, to take away; to shelter; to screen; (arith.) to subtract; *se soustraire*, *v.r.*, to escape, to avoid; to flee; to withdraw; to be subtracted.
soutache (su'taf), *n.f.*, braid.
soutane (su'tän), *n.f.*, cassock; (fig.) cloth.
soute (sut), *n.f.*, (nav.) store-room. — *aux poudres*; (nav.) powder-magazine.
soutenable (su'ta:bl), *adj.*, sustainable; tenable.
soutenant (sut'nä), *n.m.*, sustainer, mooter (student), respondent.
soutènement (sut:nän), *n.m.*, (arch.) support, prop.
soutenir (su'nir), *v.a.*, to support, to sustain, to bear, to bear up; to hold; to assert, to maintain; to uphold; to countenance; to prop; to strengthen; to afford (an expense); to endure; *se soutenir*, *v.r.*, to support oneself; to stand up; to bear up; to hold out; to succeed; to continue.
soutenu, -e (sut'ny), *adj.*, supported, sustained; continued; unremitting; high, lofty.
souterrain, -e (sute'rë, -en), *adj.*, underground, (fig.) underhand; *n.m.*, cavern, vault; tunnel.
soutien (sut'je), *n.m.*, stay, prop, support, staff; maintenance. — *gorge*; brassière.
soutirer (sut're), *v.a.*, to rack, to draw off (liquors); to worm out of, to screw out of (to obtain).
souvenir (su'vnr), *n.m.*, remembrance, reminder; keepsake; *se souvenir*, *v.r.*, to remember; to recollect; to bear in mind.
souvent (su'vö), *adv.*, often, frequently.
souverain, -e (su'vrë, -en), *adj.*, sovereign; supreme, highest, extreme, infallible; final; *n.*, sovereign (monarch); *n.m.*, sovereign (coin).

souverainement (suvren'md), *adv.*, extremely; finally; supremely.
souveraineté (suvren'te), *n.f.*, sovereignty, dominion.
soyeu-x, -se (swa'jo, -z), *adj.*, silky, silken.
spacieusement (spasjoz'md), *adv.*, spaci-
 ciously.
spacieu-x, -se (spa'sjo, -z), *adj.*, spacious,
 wide, roomy.
spahi (spa'i), *n.m.*, spahi (Algerian horse-
 soldier).
spartiate (spar'sjat), *adj.*, Spartan, *n.*
 (Sp-), Spartan.
spasme (spasin), *n.m.*, spasm.
spasmodique (spasm'dik), *adj.*, spas-
 modic.
spécial, -e (spe'sjal), *adj.*, special, especial,
 peculiar, technical.
spécialement (spe'jal'md), *adv.*, especially.
spécialisation (spe'sjaliz'a'sj3), *n.f.*, special-
 isation.
spécialiser (spe'sjal'ze), *v.n.*, to specialise.
spécialiste (spe'sja'list), *n.m.*, (med.) special-
 ist.
spécialité (spe'sjal'te), *n.f.*, peculiarity,
 specialty; special study.
spécieusement (spe'sjoz'md), *adv.*, spe-
 ciously.
spécieu-x, -se (spe'sjo, -z), *adj.*, specious,
 plausible.
spécification (spe'sifik'a'sj3), *n.f.*, specifica-
 tion.
spécifier (spe'sif'je), *v.a.*, to specify.
spécifique (spe'sif'ik), *adj.* and *n.m.*, specific.
spécifiquement (spe'sifik'md), *adv.*, specifical-
 ly.
spécimen (spe'si'men), *n.m.*, (—s) speci-
 men.
spectacle (spek'takl), *n.m.*, play, spectacle,
 sight, show; performance; theatre. *Se*
donner en —; to make oneself con-
 spicuous. *Taxe sur les* —; entertainment
 tax.
spectat-eur, n.m., -rice, n.f. (spekta'tœ:r,
 -ris), *n.*, spectator, looker-on; *pl.* (thes.)
 spectators, audience; *adv.*, looking on.
spectral (spek'tral), *adj.*, (opt.) spectral.
spectre (spektr), *n.m.*, spectre, ghost;
 (phys.) spectrum.
spéculat-eur, n.m., -rice, n.f. (spekyla'tœ:r,
 -ris), *n.*, speculator, investor.
spéculati-f, -ve (spekyla'tif, -v), *adj.*,
 speculative; *n.m.*, speculative man,
 speculative mind.
spéculation (spekyla'tsja3), *n.f.*, speculation.
spéculativement (spekylativ'md), *adv.*, in
 a speculative manner.
spéculer (speky'le), *v.n.*, to speculate.
stérme (sferm), *n.m.*, stercor, seed.
sphère (sfer), *n.f.*, (geom.) sphere, globe;
 circle.
sphérique (ste'rik), *adj.*, spherical, globose.
sphériquement (sferik'md), *adv.*, spheric-
 ally.
sphinx (sfz:ks), *n.m.*, sphinx.
spinal, -e (spi'nal), *adj.*, spinal.
spirale, -e (spi'ral), *adj.*, spiral; *n.f.*, (geom.)
 spiral; spire.
spirite (spi'rit), *n.m.* and *f.*, spiritist.
spiritisme (spi'ritism), *n.m.*, spiritism,
 spiritualism.
spiritualiser (spirituali'ze), *v.a.*, to spiri-
 tualise.
spiritualiste (spiritu'a'list), *adj.*, spiritual-
 istic; *n.*, spiritualist.
spirituel, -le (spi'rituel), *adj.*, spiritual (in-
 corporeal); intellectual; witty, shrewd;
 lively, intelligent; *n.m.*, spirituality (not
 temporality); (rel.) spiritual man.

spirituellement (spirituel'md), *adv.*, spirit-
 ually, wittily, cleverly.
spiritueux (spi'rit'œ), *n.m.*, spirit, spirits;
pl., spirituous liquors.
spleen (splin), *n.m.*, spleen, melancholy.
splendeur (splä'dœ:r), *n.f.*, splendour,
 brightness; magnificence.
splendide (splä'did), *adj.*, splendid, mag-
 nificent.
splendideMENT (splä'did'md), *adv.*, splen-
 didly, magnificently.
spoliat-eur, n.m., -rice, n.f. (spolja'tœ:r,
 -ris), *n.*, spoiler, spoliator; *adj.*, despoiling.
spoliation (spolja'sj3), *n.f.*, spoliation.
spolier (spo'lje), *v.a.*, to spoliator, to plunder.
spongieu-x, -se (sp3'sjo, -z), *adj.*, spongy.
spongiosité (sp3joz'te), *n.f.*, sponginess.
spontané, -e (sp3ta'ne), *adj.*, spontaneous;
 voluntary.
spontanéité (sp3tane'te), *n.f.*, spontaneity.
spontanément (sp3tane'md), *adv.*, spon-
 taneously, voluntarily.
sport (spor), *n.m.*, (—s) sport.
sportsman (sports'man), *n.m.*, sportsman.
spumeu-x, -se (spy'mo, -z), *adj.*, spumous,
 foamy.
square (skwa:r, skwe:r), *n.m.*, (—s) square.
squelette (ska'let), *n.m.*, skeleton; carcass,
 frame.
s.s., initial letters of *Sa Sainteté*, His
 Holiness, title of the Pope.
ss. pp., abbreviations of *Saints Pères*;
 Holy Fathers.
stl int., here, come here! hi! hoy! I say!
stabilité (stabill'te), *n.f.*, stability, con-
 sistence, solidity.
stable (sta:bl), *adj.*, stable, solid, firm;
 permanent; steadfast.
stage (sta:3), *n.m.*, term of probation,
 residence, (toner).
stagiaire (sta'3je:r), *n.* and *adj.m.*, proba-
 tionary, — *e* (sta'3nd, -t), *adv.*, stagnant,
 standing still.
stagnation (stagna'sj3), *n.f.*, stagnation,
 stagnancy.
stalactite (stalak'tit), *n.f.*, (min.) stalactite.
stalagmite (stalag'mit), *n.f.*, (min.) stalag-
 mite.
stalle (stal), *n.f.*, stall (for horses); (thea.)
 stall, seat. — *de chœur*; (choir) stall.
stance (stãs), *n.f.*, stanza.
stannifère (stan'fe:r), *adj.*, stanniferous,
 tinny.
station (sta'sj3), *n.f.*, action of standing;
 stay; station (short stay); stand (of
 public coaches); (rail.) station,
 halt. — *émettrice*; (wireless) broadcast-
 ing station. — *balnéaire*; sea-side
 resort.
stationnaire (stasjo'nœ:r), *adj.*, stationary.
stationnement (stasjo'nmd), *n.m.*, station-
 ing, stoppage; standing, parking (of
 cars).
stationner (stasjo'ne), *v.n.*, to stop, to
 stand (of cars).
statique (sta'tik), *n.f.*, statics.
statisticien (statist'sj3), *n.m.*, statistician.
statistique (statist'ik), *n.f.*, statistics, re-
 turns.
statuaire (sta'tue:r), *n.m.*, (pers.) statuary;
n.f., statuary (art); *adj.*, statuary.
statue (sta'ty), *n.f.*, statue, figure.
statuer (sta'ty), *v.a.*, to decree, to resolve,
 to ordain; *v.n.*, to make laws.
statuette (sta'tust), *n.f.*, small statue.
statuette, *n.f.*, small statue.
statue (sta'ty:r), *n.f.*, statue, height.
statut (sta'ty), *n.m.*, statute, decree; by-
 law.

steamer (sté'mœ:r), *n.m.*, (—s) steamer.
stèle (stel), *n.f.*, (arch.) stèle; pedestal.
stellaire (sté'la:r), *adj.*, (astron.) stellar.
starry.
sténographe (steno'gráf), *n.m.*, stenographer, shorthand writer.
sténographie (steno'grá'fi), *n.f.*, stenography, shorthand.
sténographeur (steno'grá'fie), *v.a.*, to write in shorthand, to report.
sténographique (steno'grá'fik), *adj.*, stenographical.
stentor (sté'tœ:r), *n.m.*, Stentor. *D'une voix de —*: in a stentorian voice.
steppe (step), *n.m.* or *f.*, steppe.
stère (stœ:r), *n.m.*, (French measure of firewood) stère, cubic metre (35·3174 cubic feet).
stéréoscope (stereo'skop), *n.m.*, stereoscope.
stéréotype (stereo'tip), *adj.*, stereotype.
stéréotypé (stereo'tipé), *v.a.*, to stereotype.
stéréotypéur (stereo'tipœ:r), *n.m.*, stereotypist.
stérile (ste'ril), *adj.*, sterile, barren; (fig.) fruitless, vain.
stérilement (steril'mā), *adv.*, barrenly, unfruitfully.
stériliser (sterill'ze), *v.a.*, to render sterile; to sterilise.
stérilité (sterill'té), *n.f.*, sterility, barrenness; (fig.) dearth, scarcity.
stigmaté (stig'mat), *n.m.*, scar, stigma, brand; stain.
stigmatiser (stigmati'ze), *v.a.*, to brand (with a hot iron); to stigmatise.
stimulant, -e (stimy'lā, -it), *adj.*, stimulating, stimulant; *n.m.*, stimulant, stimulus.
stimulant-eur, -rice (stimyla'tœ:r, -ris), *adj.*, stimulating.
stimulation (stimyla'sjō), *n.f.*, stimulation.
stimuler (stimy'le), *v.a.*, to stimulate, to excite, to rouse.
stipendiaire (stipū'djœ:r), *adj.*, stipendiary, hired.
stipendié (stipū'dje), *n.m.*, stipendiary, hireling.
stipendier (stipū'dje), *v.a.*, to hire, to keep in pay.
stipulation (stipyla'sjō), *n.f.*, stipulation.
stipuler (stipy'le), *v.a.*, to stipulate; (jur.) to contract.
stock (stok), *n.m.*, (—) (com.) stock.
stoicien, -ne (stol'ajē, -en), *adj.*, stoic, stoical; *n.*, stoic.
stoïcisme (stol'siam), *n.m.*, stoicism, stoicalness.
stoïque (sto'ik), *adj.*, stoic; stoical; *n.*, stoic.
stoïcisme (stol'ik'mū), *adv.*, stoically.
stomacal, -e (stoma'kal), *adj.*, stomachic.
stoppage (sto'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, invisible mending; stoppage (of motion, current).
stopper (sto'pe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to stop, to fine-darn.
store (stœ:r), *n.m.*, roller-blind; blind.
strangulation (strā'gylā'sjō), *n.f.*, strangulation.
strapontin (strapō'tē), *n.m.*, bracket seat (of carriages).
strass (stras), *n.m.*, strass, paste (of jewels).
stratagème (strata'sein), *n.m.*, stratagem.
stratégie (strata'ʒi), *n.f.*, strategy.
stratégique (strata'ʒik), *adj.*, strategic, strategical.
stratège (strata'ʒist), *n.m.*, strategist.
stratification (stratifikā'sjō), *n.f.*, stratification.
stratifier (strati'fie), *v.a.*, to stratify.

strict, -e (strikt), *adj.*, strict, precise, rigid.
strictement (striktē'mā), *adv.*, strictly, precisely, severely.
strident, -e (stri'dō, -it), *adj.*, strident, harsh, jarring.
strié, -e (stri'e), *adj.*, (min., arch., natural hist.) striate, striated, streaked.
strophe (strof), *n.f.*, strophe.
structure (stryk'tyr), *n.f.*, structure, construction, form.
stuc (styk), *n.m.*, stucco, stucco-work.
studieusement (stydjœ:z'mā), *adv.*, studiously.
studeux, -se (sty'djœ, -z), *adj.*, studious.
stupefaction (stypēfak'sjō), *n.f.*, stupefaction, great astonishment.
stupéfait, -e (stypē'fē, -t), *adj.*, stupefied, astonished.
stupéfiant, -e (stypē'fjā, -it), *adj.*, stupefying, stunning; *n.m.*, narcotic.
stupéfié (stypē'fje), *v.a.*, to stupefy, to astound, to amaze.
stupor (sty'pœ:r), *n.f.*, stupor, amazement.
stupide (sty'pid), *adj.*, stupid, senseless, dull; *n.*, stupid person, blockhead.
stupidelement (stypid'mā), *adv.*, stupidly.
stupidité (stypidi'té), *n.f.*, stupidity, dullness.
style (stil), *n.m.*, style, tone, strain; (fine arts) style; (chronology) style.
stylé, -e (sti'le), *adj.*, trained; clever; stylish.
styler (sti'le), *v.a.*, to train, to bring up, to form.
stylet (sti'le), *n.m.*, stylet; (surg.) probe, stylet.
su (sy), *n.m.*, knowledge. *Au vu et au — de tout le monde*: as everybody knows.
su (sy), *part.* (of savoir), known.
suave (sua:v), *n.m.*, winding-sheet, shroud.
suaire, -e (sua'v, -t), *adj.*, sweating, perspiring.
suaive (sua:v), *adj.*, sweet; pleasant; fragrant.
suavement (sua:v'mā), *adv.*, sweetly, pleasantly.
suavité (sua'vité), *n.f.*, suavity; sweetness, fragrance.
subalterne (sybal'tern), *n.m.* and *adj.*, subaltern, subordinate.
subdiviser (sybdivi'ze), *v.a.*, to subdivide; *se subdiviser*, *v.r.*, to subdivide, to be subdivided.
subdivision (sybdivi'sjō), *n.f.*, subdivision.
subir (sy'bir), *v.a.*, to undergo, to suffer, to submit, to support, to go through.
subit, -e (sy'bi, -t), *adj.*, sudden, unexpected.
subitement (sybit'mā), *adv.*, suddenly.
subjectif, -ve (syb'jektif, -iv), *adj.*, subjective.
subjectivement (syb'jektiv'mā), *adv.*, subjectively.
subjugation (syb'jugā'sjō), *n.f.*, subjugation.
subjuguer (syb'jug'e), *v.a.*, to subjugate, to subdue, to subject.
subjugueur (syb'jugœ:r), *n.m.*, subduer, subjugator.
sublime (sy'blim), *adj.*, sublime, lofty, noble; *n.*, sublimity.
sublimement (syblim'mā), *adv.*, sublimely.
sublimité (syblim'té), *n.f.*, sublimity.
submerger (sybmer'ʒe), *v.a.*, to submerge, to swamp, to drown; to overwhelm.
submersible (sybmer'sibl), *adj.*, submersible; *n.m.*, submarine (boat).
submersion (sybmer'sjō), *n.f.*, submersion.
subordination (sybordinā'sjō), *n.f.*, subordination.

subordonné, -e (sybɔrdɔ'ne), *n.* and *adj.*, subordinate, inferior.
subordonner (sybɔrdɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to subordinate.
subornation (sybɔrno'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, subornation, bribery.
suborner (sybɔr'ne), *v.a.*, to suborn, to bribe.
suborneur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (sybɔr'nœ:r, -œ:z), suborner, briber; *adj.*, suborning, bribing.
subséquent (sybsekɑ'mũ), *adv.*, subsequently.
subséquent, -e (sybsœ'kɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, subsequent.
subséside (syb'sid), *n.m.*, subsidy, aid; *pl.*, supplies.
subsidaire (sybsi'djœ:r), *adj.*, subsidiary, auxiliary.
subsidiarement (sybsidjœ:r'mũ), *adv.*, further, also, likewise, collaterally.
subsistance (sybsistɑ̃'s), *n.f.*, subsistence, sustenance, support, allowance.
subsistant, -e (sybsistɑ̃'s, -t), *adj.*, subsisting, subsistent, existing, living.
subsister (sybsist'e), *v.n.*, to subsist, to continue, to hold good; to exist, to live.
substance (syb'stɑ̃s), *n.f.*, substance.
substantiel, -le (sybstɑ̃'jɛl), *adj.*, substantial.
substantiellement (sybstɑ̃'jɛl'mũ), *adv.*, (theol.) substantially.
substituer (sybstil'tue), *v.a.*, to substitute, to change, (jur) to entail, (jur) to appoint; *se substituer*, *v.r.*, to substitute oneself, to replace.
substitut (sybstil'ty), *n.m.*, substitute, deputy, delegate.
substitution (sybstil'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, substitution; (jur) entail.
subterfuge (sybter'fy:ʒ), *n.m.*, subterfuge, evasion, shift.
subtil, -e (syb'til), *adj.*, subtle, fine; acute, keen, ready; cunning, smart.
subtilement (sybtil'mũ), *adv.*, subtly, artfully, slyly, dexterously; acutely.
subtiliser (sybtil'iz), *v.a.*, to subtilise, to refine; *v.n.*, to subtilise.
subtilisateur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (sybtil'izœ:r, -œ:z), subtiliser; abstracter.
subtilité (sybtil'ite), *n.f.*, subtlety; fineness, refinement, shrewdness; artfulness.
suburbain, -e (sybyr'bɛ̃, -ɛn), *adj.*, suburban.
subvenir (sybve'nir), *v.n.*, to relieve, to assist; to provide, to afford.
subvention (sybvɛ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, supply, subsidy, grant; aid.
subventionnel, -le (sybvɛ'sjɔ̃'nel), *adj.*, subventional.
subventionner (sybvɛ'sjɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to grant a relief (in public money), to subsidise; to endow, to assist.
subversif, -ve (sybver'sif, -v), *adj.*, subversive.
subversion (sybver'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, subversion, ruin.
subvertir (sybver'tir), *v.a.*, to subvert, to destroy.
suc (syk), *n.m.*, juice, essence, quintessence.
succéder (syksœ'de), *v.n.*, to succeed, to follow; *se succéder*, *v.r.*, to succeed one another.
succès (syk'se), *n.m.*, success. — *d'estime*; indifferent success.
successeur (syksœ'sœ:r), *n.m.*, successor.
succéder, -e (syksœ'sœ:r, -v), *adj.*, successive.

succession (syksœ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, succession, heritage, heirs, estate; series.
successivement (syksœ'siv'mũ), *adv.*, successively.
succin (syk'sɛ̃), *n.m.*, yellow amber.
succinct, -e (syk'sɛ̃, -t), *adj.*, succinct, concise, brief.
succinctement (syksɛ̃'t'mũ), *adv.*, succinctly, briefly.
suction (syk'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, suction, sucking.
succomber (syksɔ̃'be), *v.n.*, to sink under or beneath, to fall; to yield, to succumb, to fail, to die. — *à la douleur*; to be overcome with grief.
succulence (syky'lɑ̃s), *n.f.*, succulence, succulency.
succulent, -e (sykv'lã, -t), *adj.*, succulent, juicy; nutritious.
succursale (sykyr'sal), *adj.f.*, auxiliary, branch, *n.f.*, chapel of ease, branch establishment, auxiliary branch.
sucement (svs'mũ), *n.m.*, sucking, suck.
sucer (sy'se), *v.a.*, to suck, to suck in, to imbibe.
suceur (sy'sœ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, sucker; sucking.
sucrer (sy'swar), *n.m.*, sucker.
sucré (sykr), *n.m.*, sugar. — *d'orge*; barley sugar.
sucré, -e (sy'kre), *part.*, sugared, sweet, sugary; (fig) demure, prim, honeyed.
sucrer (sy'kre), *v.a.*, to sugar, to sweeten.
sucrerie (sykrœ'ri), *n.f.*, sugar-works, sugar-refinery; sweets.
sucrier (sykri'e), *n.m.*, sugar-basin; sugar-maker.
sud (syd), *n.m.*, South; south wind, *adj.*, south, southerly (of the wind).
sud-ouest (syd'wœ's), *n.m.*, south-west.
Suédois, -e (sœ'dwa, -z), *n.* and *adj.*, (sué-), Swede, Swedish.
suée (sue), *n.f.*, sweating.
suer (sue), *v.n.*, to sweat, to perspire; to toll, to drudge; to ooze out, *v.a.*, to sweat.
sueur (sœ:r), *n.f.*, sweat, perspiration; *pl.*, labour, toil.
suffire (sy'fir) (suffisant, suffi), *v.n.*, to suffice, to be sufficient, to be adequate, *se suffire*, *v.r.*, to support oneself, to keep oneself.
suffisamment (syfizɑ̃'mũ), *adv.*, sufficiently.
suffisance (syfizɑ̃'s), *n.f.*, sufficiency, competency, adequacy; conceit.
suffisant, -e (syfizɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, sufficient, conceited, *n.m.* and *f.*, self-conceited person.
suffocant, -e (svfɔ'kɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, suffocating, choking.
suffocation (svfɔkɑ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, suffocation, choking.
suffoquer (svfɔ'ke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to suffocate, to stifle.
suffragant (syfra'gɑ̃), *n.* and *adj.m.*, suffragan.
suffrage (sv'fra:ʒ), *n.m.*, suffrage, vote; approbation, commendation.
suggerer (sygœ're), *v.a.*, to suggest, to hint.
suggestion (sygœ'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, suggestion, hint, instigation.
suicide (sul'sid), *n.m.*, suicide, self-murder.
suicidé, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (sulsi'de), self-murderer, suicide.
se suicider (sulsi'de), *v.r.*, to commit suicide.
suis (sul), *n.f.*, soot.
sulf (sulf), *n.m.*, tallow; candle-grease.
suintement (sœ̃t'mũ), *n.m.*, oozing, sweating.

suinter (suž'te), *v.n.*, to ooze, to leak, to run.

Suisse (suis), *n.m.*, Swiss; (*suisse*) head porter (of a mansion); headle (of a church).

suissesse (sui'ses), *n.f.*, Swiss woman.

suite (sui), *n.f.*; retinue, attendants; sequel; continuation; series; connection; set; result. *A la —*; after, behind. *Dans la —*; afterwards. *De —*; consecutively. *Et ainsi de —*; and so on. *Propos sans —*; desultory talk. *Tout de —*; at once.

suisant (sui'vā), *prep.*, according to, agreeably to. — *que; conj.*, as, according as.

suisant, -e (sui'vā, -it), *adj.*, next, following, succeeding; *n.*, follower, attendant.

suiwi, -e (sui'vi), *adj.*, followed; connected; consistent, popular.

suivre (sui'vr) (suisant, sui'vi), *v.a.*, to follow, to be next; to pursue; to attend; to observe; *v.n.*, to follow, to come after; to pay attention; to result; *se suivre*, *v.r.*, to follow each other, to succeed each other, to be connected. *Faire —*; to be forwarded (of letters). *A —*; to be continued (of stories).

sujet, -te (sy'ʒe, -t), *adj.*, subject (to), subjected (to), liable (to), exposed (to); apt (to), addicted (to), inclined (to); *n.m.f.*, subject; person; cause, motive; topic.

subjection (syʒe'sj3), *n.f.*, subjection, dependence.

sulfate (sulfat), *n.m.* (chem.) sulphate.

sulfureux, -se (sulf'ro, -iz), *adj.*, sulphurous, sulphureous.

sultan (sultā), *n.m.*, sultan; scent-satchel.

sultane (sultān), *n.f.*, sultana, sultanesse.

sumac (sy'mak), *n.m.*, sumac-tree; sumac.

superbe (sy'perb), *adj.*, proud, arrogant, superb, splendid; gorgeous, lofty; *n.*, haughty person; *n.f.*, arrogance, haughtiness.

superbement (syperbā'mū), *adv.*, proudly, arrogantly; sumptuously.

supercherie (syperʃe'ri), *n.f.*, deceit, fraud.

superficie (syperʃi'si), *n.f.*, superficies, surface.

superficiel, -le (syperʃi'sjel), *adj.*, superficial, shallow.

superficiellement (syperʃi'sjel'mū), *adv.*, superficially.

superfin, -e (syper'fē, -in), *adj.*, superfine; *n.m.*, superfine quality.

superflu, -e (syper'fly), *adj.*, superfluous, exuberant, unnecessary; *n.m.*, superfluity, excess.

superfluité (syperfly'te), *n.f.*, superfluity.

supérieur -e (syper'fje:r), *adj.*, superior, upper.

supérieurement (syper'fje:r'mū), *adv.*, in a superior manner, in a superior degree.

supériorité (syperjori'te), *n.f.*, superiority.

superlatif, -ve (syperlat'if, -iv), *n.m.* and *adj.*, superlative.

superlativement (syperlat'iv'mū), *adv.*, superlatively.

superposer (syperpo'ze), *v.a.*, to superpose, to add.

superposition (syperpozis'j3), *n.f.*, superposition.

superstitieusement (syperstisjo:z'mū), *adv.*, superstitiously.

superstitieux, -se (syperstis'jo, -iz), *adj.*, superstitious.

superstition (sypersti'sj3), *n.f.*, superstition.

supplantation (syplāta'sj3), *n.f.*, supplantation.

supplanter (syplā'te), *v.a.*, to supplant; to oust.

suppléance (syple'ā:s), *n.f.*, substitution, assistantship.

suppléant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (syple'ā, -it), substitute, assistant.

suppléer (syple'e), *v.a.*, to supply, to fill up; to take the place of; *v.a.*, to make up the deficiency; to supply the place.

supplément (syple'mā), *n.m.*, supplement, addition.

supplémentaire (syplemā'te:r), *adj.*, supplementary, additional, extra.

suppliant, -e (sypli'ā -it), *adj.*, supplicating, entreating, *n.*, suppliant, supplicant; implorer.

supplication (syplikā'sj3), *n.f.*, supplication, entreaty.

supplice (sy'plis), *n.m.*, corporal punishment; torment, pain. *Être au —*; to be on thorns.

supplicié (sypli'sje), *n.m.*, criminal executed.

supplicier (sypli'sje), *v.a.*, to put to death, to execute.

supplier (sypli'e), *v.a.*, to beseech, to entreat.

supplique (sy'plik), *n.f.*, petition, request.

support (sy'pɔ:r), *n.m.*, support, prop; assistance, rest, stand.

supportable (sy'pɔ:tbl), *adj.*, supportable, bearable.

supportablement (sy'pɔ:tblā'mū), *adv.*, tolerably, bearably.

supporter (sy'pɔ:r'te), *v.a.*, to support, to uphold; to endure, to suffer, to stand; *se supporter*, *v.r.*, to be borne, to bear with one another.

supposable (sy'pɔ:zābl), *adj.*, supposable, pretended; reputed.

supposer (sy'pɔ:ze), *v.a.*, to suppose, to grant, to infer; to conjecture; to forge (a will), to palm off (a child).

supposition (sy'pɔ:zis'j3), *n.f.*, supposition, forgery.

suppôt (sy'pɔ), *n.m.*, agent, instrument, tool.

suppressif, -ve (sypr'e'sif, -iv), *adj.*, suppressive.

suppression (sypr'e'sj3), *n.f.*, suppression, concealment.

supprimer (sypr'i'me), *v.a.*, to suppress; to abolish, to omit, to cancel.

suppuration (syprvra'sj3), *n.f.*, suppuration.

suppurer (sypr're), *v.n.*, to suppurate.

supputation (syprvta'sj3), *n.f.*, computation, calculation.

supputer (sypr'te), *v.a.*, to calculate, to reckon.

suprématis (syprema'si), *n.f.*, supremacy.

suprême (sy'pre:m), *adj.*, supreme, highest, last.

suprêmement (sypre:m'mū), *adv.*, supremely.

sur (sy:r), *prep.*, upon, on, over; by; in; about; towards; above; respecting; out of.

sur, -e (sy:r), *adj.*, sour.

sûr, -e (ay:r), *adj.*, sure, certain; safe; firm, steady, trustworthy; *adv.*, surely, certainly, assuredly. *A coup —*; for sure. *En lieu —*; in a place of safety.

Je suis — de vous; I can depend on you. — *et certain*; positive.

surabondamment (syrab5da'mā), *adv.*, super-abundantly.

surabondance (syraβ3'dā:s), *n.f.*, superabundance.
surabondant, -e (syraβ3'dā, -t), *adj.*, superabundant.
surabonder (syraβ3'de), *v.n.*, to superabound.
suranné, -e (syra'ne), *adj.*, expired; superannuated; antiquated.
surbaïsser (syrb'e'se), *v.n.*, to overhang.
surcharge (syrf'a:ʒ), *n.f.*, additional burden; overcharge; extra weight.
surcharger (syrf'a:ʒe), *v.a.*, to overload, to surcharge; to overtax; (fig.) to overwhelm; to oppress.
surchauffer (syrf'o'fe), *v.a.*, to overheat.
surcroît (syrf'kwā), *n.m.*, superaddition, increase, excess.
surdité (svrdi'te), *n.f.*, deafness.
sureau (sy'ro), *n.m.*, elder, elder-tree.
surelever (syrel've), *v.a.*, to increase the height of.
sûrement (syrmā), *adv.*, surely, certainly, safely; to be sure.
surenchère (svr'e'fe:r), *n.f.*, outbidding, higher bid.
surenchérir (svr'e'fe:rir), *v.n.*, to outbid, to bid higher.
surestimation (syrestima'sj3), *n.f.*, overestimate.
surestimer (syrest'me), *v.a.*, to overestimate.
sûreté (svr'te), *n.f.*, safety, security.
surexcitation (sureskita'sj3), *n.f.*, excitement, over-excitement.
surexciter (suresk'i'te), *v.a.*, to excite, overexcite.
surface (svrf'as), *n.f.*, surface; outside, appearance.
surfaïre (svrf'e:r), *v.a.*, to overcharge, to overrate; to exaggerate.
surfin, -e (svrf'e, -in), *adj.*, superfine; *n.m.*, superfine quality.
surgir (svr'ʒir), *v.n.*, to rise, to surge, to spring up; to rise into notice.
surgissement (svrʒis'mā), *n.m.*, arising, springing up.
surhumain, -e (svry'mē, -en), *adj.*, superhuman.
surintendance (svrētdā'dā:s), *n.f.*, superintendence.
surintendant (svrētdā'dā), *n.m.*, superintendent, overseer.
surintendante (svrētdā'dā:t), *n.f.*, superintendent's wife, lady superintendent.
surjet (svr'ʒe), *n.m.*, whip-stitch (of seams).
surjeter (svr'ʒe'te), *v.a.*, to whip-stitch, to overcast.
surlendemain (svrlēdā'mē), *n.m.*, next day but one, the day after the morrow.
surmené (svryma'ne), *v.a.*, to overwork.
surmontable (svryn3'ta:bl), *adj.*, surmountable, superable.
surmonter (svrym3'te), *v.a.*, to surmount; to overcome, to subdue, to surpass.
surnager (svryna'ʒe), *v.n.*, to float on the surface; to survive; to hold one's ground.
surnaturel, -le (svrynat'y'el), *adj.*, supernatural; *n.m.*, supernatural.
surnaturellement (svrynat'yel'mā), *adv.*, supernaturally.
surnom (svry'n3), *n.m.*, surname, cognomen, nickname.
surnommer (svryno'me), *v.a.*, to surname.
surnuméraire (svrynum'e:rē:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, supernumerary.
surpasser (svrypa'se), *v.a.*, to surpass, to exceed, to excel, to outdo.
surplus (svry'pli), *n.m.*, surplus.

surplomber (svrypli'be), *v.n.*, to hang over, to overhang.
surplus (svry'pli), *n.m.*, surplus, remainder, difference.
surpoids (svry'pwa), *n.m.*, overweight.
surprenant, -e (svryprē'nd, -t), *adj.*, surprising, astonishing.
surprendre (svry'prē:dr), *v.a.*, to surprise, to overtake; to deceive; to overhear; to entrap; to astonish; *se surprendre*, *v.r.*, to surprise oneself; to catch oneself.
surprise (svry'priz), *n.f.*, surprise; amazement; deceit.
sursoit (svry'swa), *n.m.*, start.
sursoir (svry'swar), (sursoyant, sursis), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to suspend, to delay, to postpone.
sursis (svry'si), *n.m.*, delay, respite, reprieve.
surtaxe (svry'taks), *n.f.*, surtax, surcharge.
surtaxer (svrytak'se), *v.a.*, to overtax, to over-assess.
surtout (svry'tu), *adv.*, above all, especially, chiefly; *n.m.*, centre-piece.
surveillance (svryve'jūs), *n.f.*, superintendence, inspection.
surveillant, *n.m.*, -e, *n.f.* (svryve'jā, -t), inspector, overseer; *adv.*, vigilant, watchful.
surveiller (svryve'je), *v.a.*, to superintend, to inspect, to watch.
survenir (svryvə'nir), *v.n.*, to supervene, to take place, to happen unexpectedly, to arise, to drop in.
survivant, -e (svryvi'vā, -t), *adj.*, surviving; *n.*, survivor.
survivre (svry'viv:r), *v.n.*, to survive, to outlive; *se survivre*, *v.r.*, to live again.
survoler (svryv3'le), *v.a.*, (aéro.) to fly over.
sur (syr), *int.*, on! on them! at them! *prep.*, upon. *En* —; over and above.
susceptibilité (sysep'tibilite), *n.f.*, susceptibility, irritability.
susceptible (sysep'tibl), *adj.*, susceptible, capable; irascible, touchy.
susciter (syssi'te), *v.a.*, to raise, to start, to set up, to give rise to, to give birth to, to stir up.
suscription (syakrip'sj3), *n.f.*, subscription, address.
susdit, -e (sy'sdi, -t), *adj.*, aforesaid.
suspect, -e (sysep't), *adj.*, suspected, suspicious.
suspecter (sysep'te), *v.a.*, to suspect.
se suspecter, *v.r.*, to suspect one another.
suspendre (syspē:dr), *v.a.*, to suspend, to hang up, to stop, to delay.
suspendu, -e (syspē'dy), *adj.*, suspended, hung up. *Pont* —; suspension bridge.
en suspens (syr'pā), in suspense, in doubt, in abeyance.
suspension (syspē'sj3), *n.f.*, suspension, cessation, lamp-pendent.
surmutation (syrydā'sj3), *n.f.*, surmutation, whispering, chirping; soft murmur.
surseain, -e (sy'se, -en), *n.*, surseain; *adj.*, paramount sovereign.
surseainté (syryen'te), *n.f.*, surseainty.
svelte (svelt), *adj.*, light, slender, slim.
sybarite (siba'rit), *adj.*, Sybarite; Sybaritic; *n.* (S-), Sybarite.
sycomore (sikomor), *n.m.*, (bot.) sycamore.
sycophante (siko'fā:t), *n.m.*, sycophant, knave; rogue.
syllabe (sil'ab), *n.f.*, syllable.
sylogisme (silo'sism), *n.m.*, syllogism.
syph-e (sif), *n.m.*, -de (sif'd), *n.f.*, syph.
sylvain (sil've), *n.m.*, sylvan.

syvestre (sɪ'vɛstr), *adj.*, sylvan, growing in woods. [creed.]
symbole (sɛ'bol), *n.m.*, symbol, emblem;
symbolique (sɛbo'lik), *adj.*, symbolic, symbolical.
symboliser (sɛboli'ze), *v.n.*, to symbolise.
symétrie (sime'tri), *n.f.*, symmetry.
symétrique (sime'trik), *adj.*, symmetrical.
symétriquement (sime'trik'mā), *adv.*, symmetrically.
sympathie (sɛpa'ti), *n.f.*, sympathy.
sympathique (sɛpa'tik), *adj.*, sympathetic, congenial.
sympathiser (sɛpat'i'ze), *v.n.*, to sympathise.
symphonie (sɛfo'ni), *n.f.*, symphony.
symptôme (sɛp'to:m), *n.m.*, symptom, indication, sign.
synagogue (sina'gog), *n.f.*, synagogue.
syncope (sɛ'kop), *n.f.*, (med.) syncope, swoon, fainting fit.
syndic (sɛ'dik), *n.m.*, syndic, trustee, assignee. [syndic.]
syndical (sɛdi'kal), *adj.*, pertaining to a syndicat (sɛdi'ka), *n.m.*, syndicate.
se syndiquer (sɛdi'ke), *v.r.*, to form a syndicate.
synonyme (sino'nim), *adj.*, synonymous; *n.*, synonym.
syntaxe (sɛ'taks), *n.f.*, syntax.
système (sistema'tik), *adj.*, systematic, systematical.
systématiquement (sistematik'mā), *adv.*, systematically.
système (sɪ'stɛm), *n.m.*, system, plan, policy.

T

t (te), *n.m.*, the twentieth letter of the alphabet, t.
t', contraction of *te*.
ta (ta), *possessive adj.*, thy. *V. ton*.
tabac (ta'ba), *n.m.*, tobacco, snuff.
tabagie (taba'ʒi), *n.f.*, divan, smoking-room.
tabatière (taba'ti:ɛr), *n.f.*, snuff-box; hinged skylight. [nacle.]
tabernacle (tabɛr'naki), *n.m.*, tent, tabernacle.
table (ta:bl), *n.f.*, table; board (food, fare); table, index (of a book); mess (of officers); slab (of stone); belly (violin); face (anvil). *Faire — vase*; to make a clean sweep. *Dresser la —*; to lay the table. — *d'harmonie*; sound, board (of a musical instrument).
tableau (ta'blo), *n.m.*, painting, picture, scene, view, description; list, table.
tableé (ta'ble), *n.f.*, company at table.
tablette (ta'blet), *n.f.*, shelf; tablet; (pharm.) lozenge; pl., note-book.
tablier (tabli'e), *n.m.*, apron, pinafore; (fort.) platform; chess-board.
tabouret (tabu're), *n.m.*, stool; foot-stool.
tabourin (tabu'rɛ), *n.m.*, chinnery cowl, or cawl.
tachant, -e (ta'fɔ, -t), *adj.*, soiling.
tache (taʃ), *n.f.*, spot, stain, blot, speck.
tâche (ta:ʃ), *n.f.*, task; task-work; job.
tacher (ta'ʃe), *v.a.*, to stain; to spot; to taint; *se tacher*, *v.r.*, to soil oneself; to soil one's clothes.
tâcher (ta'ʃe), *v.n.*, to try, to endeavour, to strive.
tacheté, -e (ta'ʃtɛ), *adj.*, spotted, speckled.
tacheter (ta'ʃtɛ), *v.a.*, to speckle; to fleck.
tacite (ta'sit), *adj.*, tacit, implied.

tacitement (tasit'mō), *adv.*, tacitly, impliedly.
taciturne (tasi'tyrn), *adj.*, taciturn, silent.
taciturnité (tasit'yrni'tɛ), *n.f.*, taciturnity.
tact (takt), *n.m.*, feeling, touch; tact.
tacticien (takti'sjɛ), *n.m.*, tactician.
tactile (tak'til), *adj.*, tactile. [ity.]
tactilité (taktili'tɛ), *n.f.*, tactility, tangibility.
tactique (tak'tik), *n.f.*, tactics; stratagem; plan, move; *adj.*, tactical.
taffetas (taf'ta), *n.m.*, taffeta; plain silk.
taie (te), *n.f.*, (med.) film. — *d'oreiller*; pillow-case.
taillade (ta'jad), *n.f.*, slash, gash, cut.
tallader (taja'dɛ), *v.a.*, to slash, to cut, to gash.
taillanderie (tajɔ'dri), *n.f.*, edge-tool trade; edge-tools.
taillandier (tajɔ'dje), *n.m.*, edge-tool maker.
tallant (ta'jā), *n.m.*, edge (of a knife).
talle (ta:ʒ), *n.f.*, cutting, cut; edge of a sword; size, stature; shape, figure; (hort.) pruning. *De — à*; quite capable of.
taillé, -e (ta'je), *adj.*, cut, carved, trimmed.
tallier (ta'je), *v.a.*, to cut, to cut out; to carve; to hew; to trim; to frame; to deal (cards); *v.n.*, to cut (shape); *se tallier*, *v.r.*, to be cut.
tailleur (ta'jœ:r), *n.m.*, tailor, cutter, hewer.
tailleuse (ta'jœ:z), *n.f.*, tailloress, cutter-out (dressmaking).
tallis (ta'ji), *n.m.*, copse, coppice, thicket.
tain (tɛ), *n.m.*, foil, tin-foil, leaf-tin.
taire (tɛr) (taisant, tu), *v.a.*, to say nothing of; to pass over in silence, to conceal, to suppress; *se taire*, *v.r.*, to hold one's tongue, or one's peace, to be silent. *Faire —*; to silence.
talc (talk), *n.m.*, talc. [skill.]
talent (ta'lɔ), *n.m.*, talent, power, ability.
talion (ta'ljɔ), *n.m.*, retaliation, talion.
talisman (talis'mō), *n.m.*, talisman.
taloché (ta'loʃ), *n.f.*, cuff, punch, thump.
talon (ta'lɔ), *n.m.*, heel; heel (of shoes, razors); (nav.) sole (of a rudder); shoulder (of a sword); voucher (of receipts, checks).
talonner (talɔ'ne), *v.a.*, to be close at the heels of; to press hard, to urge.
talus (ta'ly), *n.m.*, slope, declivity, bank; mound; (arch., fort.) talus.
talutage (taly'ta:ʒi), *n.m.*, sloping; embanking.
tamarin (tama'rɛ), *n.m.*, tamarind; tamarind-tree.
tambour (tā'bur), *n.m.*, drum; drummer; (horl.) barrel; (mec.) drum, barrel; embroidery-frame; (anat.) tympanum.
tambourin (tābu'rɛ), *n.m.*, tambourine, tambour. [ming.]
tambourinage (tāburi'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, drum-tambourine.
tambouriner (tāburi'ne), *v.n.*, to drum, to tattoo; *v.a.*, to advertise, to puff; to cry by the town drummer. [mer.]
tambourineur (tāburi'noɛ:r), *n.m.*, drum-tamir.
tamis (ta'mi), *n.m.*, sieve, strainer, sifter.
tamissage (tami'za:ʒ), *n.m.*, sifting, straining.
tamiser (tami'ze), *v.a.*, to sift, to strain.
tamisier (tami'rɛ), *n.f.*, sieve-making; sieves.
tamiseur (tami'zœ:r), *n.m.*, sifter (glass factory).
tamisier (tami'ze), *n.m.*, sieve-maker.
tampon (tā'pɔ), *n.m.*, plug; stopper; pad; bung; buffer.
tamponnement (tāpon'mā), *n.m.*, plugging, stopping; (rail.) head-on collision.

tamponner (tãpõ'ne), *v.a.*, to plug, to stop up; to run into (another train), to hit.
tan (tã), *n.m.*, tan; tanner's bark.
tancer (tã'se), *v.a.*, to rebuke, to lecture, to scold.
tanche (tã:f), *n.f.*, (Ich.) tench.
tandis que (tãdĩ'kã, tãdĩs'kã), *conj.*, whilst; while; whereas.
tangage (tã'gã:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) pitching (of)
tangent, -e (tã'3ã, -it), *adj.*, (geom.) tangential, tangent; *n.f.*, (geom.) tangent.
tangible (tã'3ĩbl), *adj.*, tangible.
tangue (tã'g), *n.f.*, sea-sand (used as manure).
tanguer (tã'ge), *v.n.*, (nav.) to pitch, to heave.
tanière (ta'njẽr), *n.f.*, den, hole, lair (of tannage (ta'na:3), *n.m.*, tanning.
tannant, -e (ta'nãũ, -it), *adj.*, tanning; (pop.) tiresome.
tanné, -e (ta'ne), *adj.*, tanned, tawny, tan-coloured; *n.m.*, tan-colour.
tannée (ta'ne), *n.f.*, waste tan; tanner's tanner (ta'ne), *v.a.*, to tan; (pop.) to vex, to tease.
tannerie (tan'ri), *n.f.*, tan-yard.
tanneur (ta'nœr), *n.m.*, tanner.
tant (tã), *adv.*, so much, so many; as much; as many; both; to such a degree; so; so far; so long, as far; as long. — *de fois*; so many times. — *mieux*; so much the better. — *pis*; so much the worse.
tantale (tã'tal), *n.m.*, Tantalus.
tante (tã't), *n.f.*, aunt; (pawnbroker) uncle.
tantôt (tã'to), *adv.*, presently, by and by, soon, anon; a little while ago; just now; sometimes.
taon (tã), *n.m.*, (ent.) ox-flv, gad-flv.
tapage (ta'pã:3), *n.m.*, noise, uproar, row; show.
tapageu-r, -se (ta'pã'œr, -œz), *adj.*, rackety, noisy, loud, gaudy; *n.m.*, noisy fellow, blusterer.
tape (tap), *n.f.*, rap, slap, thump.
taper (ta'pe), *v.a.*, to strike; to hit; to slap; (paint.) to sketch freely; *v.n.*, to strike, to hit; to stamp; to strum (musical instruments).
en tapinois (tãpi'nwa), *adv.*, stealthily, slyly.
taploca or **taploka** (taplo'ka), *n.m.*, taploca.
se tapir (ta'pĩr), *v.r.*, to squat, to crouch, to cower.
tapis (ta'pi), *n.m.*, carpet, rug; cover, cloth (for tables). — *roulant*; escalator. — *brosse*; door mat.
tapisser (tapĩ'se), *v.a.*, to upholster; to paper, to cover; to hang with tapestry; to adorn.
tapisserie (tapĩ'sri), *n.f.*, tapestry, hangings, arras; fancy needlework; carpeting.
tapisser (tapĩ'sje), *n.m.*, upholsterer, tapestry-worker.
tapisserie (tapĩ'sjẽr), *n.f.*, upholsteress; tilted cart, spring van.
tapoter (tapõ'te), *v.a.*, to pat, to tap, to strum.
taquin, -e (ta'kẽ, -ĩn), *adj.*, teasing; *n.*, tease, torment (pers.).
taquiner (takĩ'ne), *v.n.*, to tease, to plague.
taquinerie (takĩ'ri), *n.f.*, teasing.
tard (tar), *n.m.*, *adj.*, and *adv.*, late; late hour.
tarder (tar'de), *v.n.*, to delay, to stay, to tarry; to loiter; to be long; (imper.) to long (to),

tardi-t, -ve (tar'dĩf, -v), *adj.*, tardy, late; backward.
tardivement (tardĩv'mã), *adv.*, tardily, slowly.
tare (tar), *n.f.*, (com.) tare, waste; blemish.
taré, -e (ta're), *adj.*, damaged, spoiled; disreputable.
tarer (ta're), *v.a.*, to injure, to damage, to hurt; (com.) to tare; *se tarer*, *v.r.*, to spoil, to deteriorate.
taret (ta're), *n.m.*, teredo-worm, ship-worm.
se targuer (tar'ge), *v.r.*, to be proud of, to boast of.
tarif (ta'rĩf), *n.m.*, tariff, rate, scale of prices.
tarifier (tarĩ'fe), *v.a.*, to tariff, to price, to tarir (ta'rĩr), *v.a.*, to drain, to dry up, to exhaust; *v.n.*, to be drained; to dry up; *se tarir*, *v.r.*, to dry up, to be exhausted; to stop, to end.
tarissable (tarĩ'sãĩbl), *adj.*, drainable; exhaustible.
tarissement (tarĩs'mã), *n.m.*, draining.
tartan (tar'tã), *n.m.*, tartan, plaid.
tarie (tarĩ), *n.f.*, (cook.) tart.
tartelette (tar'tĩet), *n.f.*, tartlet.
tartine (tar'tĩn), *n.f.*, slice of bread (with butter, preserves, &c.); (fig.) long, tedious speech or newspaper article.
tartufe (tar'tyũf), *n.m.*, hypocrite.
tas (ta), *n.m.*, heap, pile; lot, set (of persons).
tasse (ta:s), *n.f.*, cup.
tassement (tas'mã), *n.m.*, (arch.) settling, sinking, subsiding.
tasser (ta'se), *v.a.*, to heap up; to cram; to compress; *v.n.*, (arch.) to settle; to sink; (hort.) to grow thick; *se tasser*, *v.r.*, (arch.) to sink; (of plants) to grow thick; (of persons) to crowd together.
tâter (ta'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to feel; to taste; to test; to sound; *se tâter*, *v.r.*, to feel oneself.
tatillonner (tatĩlj'ne), *v.n.*, to meddle.
tâtonnement (tatũn'mã), *n.m.*, feeling one's way, groping.
tâtonner (tatũ'ne), *v.n.*, to feel one's way, to grope.
à tâtons (ta'tã), *adv.*, feeling one's way, groping; gropingly.
tatouage (ta'twa:3), *n.m.*, tattooing.
tatouer (ta'twe), *v.a.*, to tattoo.
taudis (to'dĩ), *n.m.*, hole, hovel.
taupe (to:p), *n.f.*, (mam.) mole.
taupière (to'pjẽr), *n.m.*, mole-trap.
taupinière (topĩ'njẽr), *n.f.*, mole-hill; hillock, knoll.
taure (to:r), *n.f.*, yearling, helper.
taureau (to'ro), *n.m.*, bull.
taux (to), *n.m.*, price, rate, rate of interest.
taverne (ta'vern), *n.f.*, tavern, pot-house, public-house.
taverni-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (tavern'je, -jẽr), tavern-keeper, publican.
taxation (taksã'sjã), *n.f.*, taxation; fixing of prices.
taxe (taks), *n.f.*, assize, price; tax, impost.
taxer (tak'se), *v.a.*, to rate, to fix the price of; to tax; to charge (with), to accuse (of); *se taxer*, *v.r.*, to tax oneself.
taxi (ta'ksi), *n.m.*, taxi(cab).
te (ta), *pron.*, thee, to thee, you, to you.
technique (tek'nik), *adj.*, technical; *n.m.*, (arts) execution, style, technique.
techniquement (tekĩn'mã), *adv.*, technically.
teck or **tek** (tek), *n.m.*, (bot.) teak, teak.
teigne (tẽn), *n.f.*, (med.) ringworm of the scalp, tinea capitis.

- teigneux-x, -se** (tɛ'no, -z), *adj.*, scurvy; *n.*, scurvy person.
- teiller** (tɛje), or **tiller** (tije), *v.a.*, (*agri.*) to peel, to strip.
- teindre** (tɛ:dr) (teignant, teint), *v.a.*, to dye, to stain.
- teint** (tɛ), *n.m.*, (*dy.*) dye, colour; tincture, complexion.
- teinte** (tɛ:t), *n.f.*, (*paint.*) tint, tinge; tincture; shade; dye; (*fig.*) smack, touch. *Demi-*; mezzotint.
- teinter** (tɛ'te), *v.a.*, (*paint.*) to tint, to tinge, to tone.
- teinture** (tɛ'ty:r), *n.f.*, dye, dyeing; (*pharm.*) tincture. [works]
- teinturerie** (tɛ'ty:r'ri), *n.f.*, dye-shop; dye-teinturi-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (tɛ'ty'rje, -z:r), dyer.
- tel, -le** (tɛl), *adj.*, such, like; similar; such an one. *Mr. Untel*; Mr. So-and-so.
- télégramme** (tele'gram), *n.m.*, telegram.
- télégraphe** (tele'graf), *n.m.*, telegraph.
- télégraphie** (telegra'fi), *n.f.*, telegraphy.
- télégraphier** (telegra'fie), *v.a.*, to telegraph.
- télégraphique** (telegra'fik), *adj.*, telegraphic.
- télescope** (tele'skop), *n.m.*, telescope.
- tellement** (tel'mɑ̃), *adv.*, so, in such a manner; so much; so far.
- téméraire** (teme're:r), *adj.*, rash, reckless; *n.*, rash person; reckless person.
- témérairement** (teiners:r'mɑ̃), *adv.*, rashly, recklessly.
- témérité** (temeri'te), *n.f.*, temerity, rashness, recklessness.
- témoignage** (temwa'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, testimony, evidence; testimonial; witness; (*fig.*) token, mark, proof.
- témoigner** (temwa'ne), *v.a.*, to testify; to show, to prove, to express, to convey; to indicate; *v.n.*, to testify; to bear witness.
- témoin** (te'mwɛ), *n.m.*, witness, evidence; testimony; proof; mark; second (*in* duels). *Prendre d-*; to call to witness.
- tempe** (tɑ̃:p), *n.f.*, (*anat.*) temple.
- tempérament** (tɑ̃pera'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, constitution, temperament; temper; medium, compromise.
- tempérance** (tɑ̃pe'rɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, temperance, sobriety. [ture]
- température** (tɑ̃pera'ty:r), *n.f.*, temperature.
- tempéré, -e** (tɑ̃pe're), *adj.*, temperate, mild; mixed, limited (governments); (*rhét.*) unadorned.
- tempérer** (tɑ̃pe're), *v.a.*, to temper, to allay, to mollify, to soothe, to assuage, to moderate, to check; *se tempérer, r.r.*, to become tempered; to become mild (*of* the weather).
- tempête** (tɑ̃pɛ:t), *n.f.*, tempest, storm, gale. — *de neige*; blizzard.
- tempêter** (tɑ̃pɛ'te), *v.n.*, to storm, to bluster.
- tempêteux-x, -se** (tɑ̃pɛ'tuɔ, -z), *adj.*, tempestuous, stormy.
- temple** (tɑ̃pl), *n.m.*, temple, church.
- templier** (tɑ̃pli'e), *n.m.*, templar, knight-templar.
- temporaire** (tɑ̃po're:r), *adj.*, temporary.
- temporel, -le** (tɑ̃po're:l), *adj.*, temporal.
- temporiser-eur, -rice** (tɑ̃poriz'a:œr, -ris), *n.* and *adj.*, procrastinator, procrastinating, temporising.
- temporisation** (tɑ̃poriz'a:sjɑ̃), *n.f.*, temporising, procrastination.
- temporiser** (tɑ̃pori'ze), *v.n.*, to temporise, to delay, to procrastinate.
- temps** (tɑ̃), *n.m.*, time, while, period, term; leisure; season; weather; (*gram.*) tense. *Dans le -*; formerly, of yore. *Avec le -*; in time, in course of time. *En même -*; at the same time. *A -*; in time. *De - en -*; from time to time. *Entre-*; meanwhile. *En - et lieu*; in proper time and place. *Par le - qui court*; nowadays.
- tenable** (tɑ̃na:bl), *adj.*, tenable; habitable.
- tenace** (tɑ̃nas), *adj.*, tenacious, sticky; niggardly; retentive (*of* the memory).
- ténacité** (tenas'ite), *n.f.*, tenacity, adhesiveness; retentiveness (*of* the memory); stinginess.
- tenaille** (tɑ̃nɑ̃:j), *n.f.pl.*, pincers, nippers, tongs.
- tenailler** (tɑ̃na'je), *v.a.*, to tear off, to hold tight; (*fig.*) to torture.
- tenant, -e** (tɑ̃nɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, holding, having something of. *Séance -e*; during the sitting; there and then; *n.m.*, (*at* a tournament) challenger, champion; supporter; defender.
- tendance** (tɑ̃dɑ̃:s), *n.f.*, tendency, leaning, inclination.
- tendancieux-x, -se** (tɑ̃dɑ̃'sjø, -z), *adj.*, insinuating, suggestive.
- tendant, -e** (tɑ̃dɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, tending, aiming at. [canopy]
- tendelet** (tɑ̃dɛlɛ), *n.m.*, (*nav.*) awning.
- tendeur-r, -e** (tɑ̃dœr), *n.m.*, stretcher; spreader, layer, setter (*of* snares).
- tendon** (tɑ̃dɑ̃), *n.m.*, (*anat.*) tendon, sinew. — *du jarret*; hamstring.
- tendre** (tɑ̃:dr), *adj.*, tender, soft; delicate, affecting, fond, affectionate; early, new (*of* bread); *n.m.*, (*fam.*) tenderness, affection, liking, love.
- tendre** (tɑ̃:dr), *v.a.*, to bend, to stretch, to spread, to lay; to strain; to hold out; to pitch (tents); to hang (tapestry); *v.n.*, to lead to; to tend; to conduce.
- tendrement** (tɑ̃dra'mɑ̃), *adv.*, tenderly, dearly.
- tendresse** (tɑ̃dres), *n.f.*, tenderness, love, fondness. [plants]
- tendron** (tɑ̃drɑ̃), *n.m.*, shoot, tendril (*of* tendu, -e (tɑ̃dy), *adj.*, bent; tight, stiff; strained. [gloom]
- ténébres** (te'ne:br), *n.f.pl.*, darkness, night.
- ténébreusement** (tenebroz'mɑ̃), *adv.*, darkly, secretly.
- ténébreux-x, -se** (tene'brɔ, -z), *adj.*, dark, gloomy, obscure, overcast, underhand.
- teneur** (tɑ̃no:r), *n.f.*, tenour, terms, text; purport. — *de livres*; book-keeper.
- tenir** (te'nir) (tenant, tenu), *v.a.*, to hold, to have hold of, to have; to contain; to possess; to believe, to regard, to maintain, to be possessed of; to take up, to keep; to perform; to account, to look upon, to consider, to think, to detain; *v.n.*, to hold, to hold fast; to be contiguous; to hang; to adhere, to stick; to be held (*of* fairs, markets, assemblies); to take after; to be of the nature; to keep together, to remain; to withstand, to resist; (*milit.*) to hold out; to subsist; to be connected with; to be desirous; to proceed. — *bon*, to hold out, to stick fast; *se tenir, v.r.*, to hold, to hold on, to hold fast, to abide by; to cling, to adhere; to keep; to stay; to keep oneself; to be; to stand, to lie; to remain; to sit; to think oneself; to contain oneself.
- tenon** (tɑ̃nɑ̃), *n.m.*, tenon; bolt (*of* fire-arms); nut.

- ténor** (te'nor), *n.m.*, (—s) (mus.) tenor.
tension (tã'sjõ), *n.f.*, tensiõn, intenseness, strain, pressure; (elec.) voltage.
tentacule (tã'tã'kyl), *n.m.*, (ent.) tentacle, feeler.
tétempt, -e (tã'tã, -it), *adj.*, tempting.
tétempteur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (tã'tã'tœ'r, -ris), tempter, temptress; *adj.*, tempting.
tétemptif, -ve (tã'tã'tif, -iv), *adj.*, tentative; *n.f.*, attempt, trial, endeavour.
tétemptation (tã'tã'sjõ), *n.f.*, temptation.
ténte (tã't), *n.f.*, tent, pavilion; (nav.) awning. *Dresser une* —; to pitch a tent. *Dormir sous la* —; to sleep under canvas.
ténter (tã'te), *v.a.*, to attempt, to try, to tempt; *se tenter*, *v.r.*, to be attempted or tried.
téture (tã'tv:r), *n.f.*, tapestry, hangings.
ténu, -e (te'ny), *adj.*, tenuous, thin, spare.
ténue (ta'ny), *n.f.*, holding (of assemblies); session; attitude (of a person); dress; deportment, carriage, bearing, steadiness (of troops); keeping (of books). *Grande* —; (milit.) full dress. *Petite* —; (milit.) undress. — *de campagne*; field dress.
ténuité (tenui'te), *n.f.*, tenuity, thinness, sparseness. [B.
ter (ter), *adv.*, third; (mus.) three times;
térébenthine (tere'bã'tin), *n.f.*, turpentine.
térébinthe (tere'bã'te), *n.m.*, (bot.) turpentine-tree, terebinth.
tergiversation (ter'sjvrasã'sjõ), *n.f.*, tergiversation, evasion.
terme (term), *n.m.*, term; termination; bound, end, post; time; quarter-year, quarter-day; boundary; word, expression; *pl.*, state, condition, terms. *Ménager ses* —s; to modify one's expressions. *A court* —; short-dated. *Arant* —; prematurely.
termination (termine'sjõ), *n.f.*, termination, end, ending.
terminer (termi'ne), *v.a.*, to terminate, to end, to bound, to limit, to conclude, to settle; *se terminer*, *v.r.*, to end, to terminate, to be bounded; to conclude, to be settled.
termite (ter'mit) *n.m.*, (ent.) white ant.
terne (tern), *adj.*, tarnished, dull, dim; wan.
ternir (ter'nir), *v.a.*, to tarnish, to dull, to deaden; to stain; *se ternir*, *v.r.*, to tarnish, to grow dull; to fade (of colours).
ternissage (terni'sy:r), *n.f.*, tarnishing, dullness, fading.
terrain (te'rã), *n.m.*, ground; soil, earth, land, ground-plot; piece of ground, field, course.
terrasse (te'ras), *n.f.*, terrace; flat roof, balcony.
terrassement (teras'mã), *n.m.*, earth-work, embankment, ballasting.
terrasser (tera'se), *v.a.*, to embank; to throw on the ground; to fell; to confound, to dismay, to beat.
terrassier (tera'sje), *n.m.*, digger, excavator, navvy.
terre (ter), *n.f.*, earth, land, ground, soil, mould; dominion, territory, grounds, estate, property, homestead; world. — *ferme*; dry-land, terra firma. *Hautes* —s; highlands. *Basses* —s; lowlands. — *à* —; *adj.*, commonplace, vulgar, low, procy. *A* —; ashore, to the ground. *Mettre* —; to put down. *Mettre en* —; to bury.
terre-neuve (te'rno:v), *n.m.*, (—) New-foundland dog.
terrestre (te'rœstr), *adj.*, terrestrial, earthly.
terreur (te'roer), *n.f.*, terror, awe, dread.
terreux, -se (te'ro, -z), *adj.*, terreous, earthy; dirty; dull (of colours); cadaverous.
terrible (te'ribl), *adj.*, terrible, dreadful, unmanageable (of children).
terriblement (teribl'mã), *adv.*, terribly; with a vengeance.
terrier (te'rje), *n.m.*, terrier (hole); burrow, hole; terrier (dog).
terrifier (teri'fie), *v.a.*, to terrify, to dismay.
terrine (te'rin), *n.f.*, earthen pan; dish. *En* —; potted.
territoire (teri'twa:r), *n.m.*, territory; jurisdiction.
territorial, -e (teri'to'rijal), *adj.*, territorial.
terroir (te'rwa:r), *n.m.*, soil, ground. *Gout de* —; raciness (of style), native tang (of wine). [terror.
terroriser (terori'ze), *v.a.*, to govern by
tertiaire (ter'sjœ:r), *adj.*, tertiary.
tertre (tertr), *n.m.*, hillock, rising ground, knoll, ridge, mound.
tesson (te'sõ) *n.m.*, potsherd, fragment of broken glass.
test (test) or **têt** (te), *n.m.*, (zool.) shell.
testacé, -e (testa'se), *adj.*, testaceous.
testament (testa'mã), *n.m.*, Testament; testament, will.
testateur (testa'tœ:r), *n.m.*, testator.
testicule (testi'kyl), *n.m.*, testicle.
testimonial, -e (testimo'njal), *adj.*, testifying, by witness.
tétanos (teta'nœs), *n.m.*, (med.) tetanus; lock-jaw. [head.
têtard (te'ta:r), *n.m.*, tadpole; (ich.) bull-
tête (têt), *n.f.*, head, head-piece; brains, sense, judgement; presence of mind; hair; horns (of stags); top (of things); (milit.) van, vanguard; header (swimming). *Mol de* —; headache. *Signe de* —; noel. *La* — *en avant*; head foremost. *En* —; in one's head; in front, ahead. *Tenir* — *à*; to cope with. *Faire* —; to stand at bay. — *de liège*; starting point, terminus, port of departure. — *de mort*; skull. — *de pont*; (milit.) bridgehead.
tête-à-tête (teta'tet), *n.m.*, (—) tête-à-tête, private interview or conversation. *En* —; face to face, in private; (furniture) settee.
têter (te'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to suck (milk).
têtière (te'tjœ:r), *n.f.*, infant's cap; anti-macassar.
tétin (te'tã), *n.m.*, nipple, teat.
téton (te'tõ), *n.m.*, teat, breast (of a woman).
tétrarque (te'trãrk), *n.m.*, tetrarch.
têtu, -e (te'ty), *adj.*, headstrong, wilful, stubborn.
teutonique (teto'nik), *adj.*, Teutonic.
texte (tekst), *n.m.*, text, theme, matter, subject, point; passage (of Scripture).
textile (teks'til), *n.m.* and *adj.*, textile.
textuel, -le (teks'tuel), *adj.*, textual, word for word. [verbatim.
textuellement (tekstuel'mã), *adv.*, textually.
texture (teks'ty:r), *n.f.*, weaving, texture.
thé (te), *n.m.*, tea; tea-party; (bot.) tea-tree. *Boite à* —; tea-caddy, tea-canister.
théâtral, -e (te'a'tral), *adj.*, theatrical.
théâtre (te'a'tr), *n.m.*, theatre, playhouse; stage; plays (collection); scene, field, seat. *Coup de* —; striking event.

théière (te'jer), *n.f.*, tea-pot.
théisme (te'sism), *n.m.*, theism.
thème (tém), *n.m.*, topic, subject, theme;
 composition, exercise (in schools).
thémis (te'mis), *n.f.*, Themis, (poet. st. e.)
 justice.
théodolite (teodo'lit), *n.m.*, (math.) theodo-
 lisme (teolo'3l), *n.f.*, theology, divinity.
théorème (teo're:m), *n.m.*, theorem.
théorie (teo'ri), *n.f.*, theory; speculation.
théorique (teo'rik), *adj.*, theoretical.
thermal, -e (ter'mal), *adj.*, thermal. *Eaux*
 -es; hot springs.
thermidor (termi'dor), *n.m.*, Thermidor,
 eleventh month of the calendar of the
 first French republic, from July 19th to
 August 17th. [meter].
thermomètre (termo'metr), *n.m.*, thermo-
 mètre (tér:m), *n.f.*, thesis, theme; disputa-
 tion, argument. *Pièce à —*; problem
 play.
thibauze (ti'bo:d), *n.f.*, hair-cloth, coarse
 drugget.
thon (t5), *n.m.*, (ich.) tunny, tunny-fish.
thoracique (tora'sik), *adj.*, (med.) pectoral;
 thoracic. [chest].
thorax (t5'raks), *n.m.*, (anat.) thorax.
tiare (tja:r), *n.f.*, tiara.
tibia (ti'bjā), *n.m.*, (anat.) tibia, shin-bone.
tio (tik), *n.m.*, knock, bad habit; (vet.)
 crib-biting.
tiède (tjēd), *adj.*, lukewarm, tepid; mild;
 (fig.) indifferent.
tièdement (tjē'mā), *adv.*, with indiffer-
 ence; lukewarmly.
tièdour (tjē'dor), *n.f.*, lukewarmness; (fig.)
 indifference. [warm].
tiédir (tjē'dir), *v.n.*, to cool, to grow luke-
 tien, -ne (tjē, -en), *pron.*, thine, yours; *n.m.*,
 thine, thy own, yours, your own.
tiens! (tjē), or **tenez!** (tā'ne), *int.*, express-
 ing astonishment, or to call the atten-
 tion of the hearer; look! look here!
 look there! hold! now then! there!
tière (tjers), *n.f.*, third (of time); tierce.
tier-s, -ce (tjēr, -s), *adj.*, third, of a third
 person, third party. *Le — état*; the
 commons; *n.m.*, third, third person;
 third part.
tige (tis), *n.f.*, trunk, stem, body; stalk,
 leg (of a boot); shank (of a candlestick);
 stock, head (of a family); shank (of an
 anchor); straw (of corn); (tech.) rod.
tiennasse (ti'nas), *n.f.*, (fam., pop.) mop,
 shock (of hair); old wig.
tigre (tigr), *n.m.*, (mam.) tiger.
tigrer (ti'gri), *v.a.*, to spot, to speckle.
tièresse (ti'gres), *n.f.*, (mam.) tigress.
tiliac (ti'jak), *n.m.*, (nav.) deck, poop.
tilleul (ti'jœl), *n.m.*, (bot.) linden-tree,
 lime-tree.
timbale (tē'bal), *n.f.*, kettle-drum; (mus.)
 timbal; cup (of metal); (cook.) mould.
timbre (tē:br), *n.m.*, bell, clock-bell; office-
 bell; ring, sound (of a bell); thrill, tone;
 stamp (on paper); (post-office) post-
 mark; head, brains. — *quittance*; re-
 ceipt-stamp.
timbré, -e (tē'bre), *adj.*, stamped. *Papier*
 —; stamped paper, summons, writ.
timbre-poste (tē:bre'pōst), *n.m.*, (—s —)
 postage-stamp.
timbrer (tē'bre), *v.a.*, to stamp (paper,
 parchment); (her.) to crest.
timide (ti'mid), *adj.*, timid, bashful, shy.
timidement (timid'mā), *adv.*, timidly, bash-
 fully.
timidité (timidi'té), *n.f.*, timidity, nervous-
 ness, bashfulness.

timon (ti'm5), *n.m.*, pole (of a coach); shaft;
 beam (of a plough); (nav.) helm, tiller
 (of a rudder); (fig.) helm, direction,
 government.
timonerie (timon'ri), *n.f.*, (nav.) steerage.
timonier (timo'nje), *n.m.*, wheeler; (nav.)
 steersman.
timoré, -e (timo're), *adj.*, timorous, fearful,
 scrupulous.
tine (tin), *n.f.*, tub, water-cask.
tinette (ti'net), *n.f.*, half tub, firkin (of
 butter).
tintamarre (tēta'mar), *n.m.*, hubbub, up-
 roar, clatter.
tintement (tēti'mā), *n.m.*, ringing sound,
 tinkling; tingling; tolling, jingling.
tinter (tē'te), *v.a.*, to toll, to ring, to ring
 for; (nav.) to prop, to support; *v.n.*,
 to toll, to ring; to tinkle, to jingle; to
 tingle.
tintouin (tē'twē), *n.m.*, tingling (in one's
 ear); noise, hubbub; anxiety.
tique (tik), *n.f.*, (ent.) tick.
tiqueté, -e (tik'te), *adj.*, variegated,
 speckled. [speckles].
tiquette (tik'ty:r), *n.f.*, spottedness, spots.
tir (tir), *n.m.*, shooting, firing, fire; shoot-
 ing-gallery, shooting-ground. — *en*
écharpe; flank-fire. — *à l'arc*; archery.
tirade (ti'rad), *n.f.*, tirade; passage (of
 prose or verse).
tirage (ti'ra:3), *n.m.*, draught; towing (of
 boats); drawing (of a lottery); (print.)
 working, printing; winding-off (of silk);
 (fig.) difficulty, obstacle.
tiraillement (ti'raj'mā), *n.m.*, plucking, pull-
 ing; twinge, pain; (fig.) anxiety; jar,
 disagreement.
tirailleur (ti'raj'œr), *n.m.*, sharpshooter;
 skirmisher.
tirant (ti'ra), *n.m.*, string (of purses); boot-
 strap; cramp; (carp.) collar; iron bar,
 bolt, holdfast; brace (of a drum); ship's
 draught.
tire (ti:r), *n.f.*, tug, pull.
tiré (ti're), *adj.*, drawn, worn out; (com.)
 drawee (of a bill); shooting pressure.
 — *par les cheveux*; far-fetched.
tire-botte (ti'r'bot), *n.m.*, (—s) boot-
 hook; boot-jack.
tire-bouchon (ti'rbu'f5), *n.m.*, (—s —s)
 corkscrew; ringlet (of hair).
tire-bouton (ti'rbu't5), *n.m.*, (—s —s)
 button-hook.
à tire-d'aile (ti'r'del), *adv.*, with a quick
 jerk of the wings; at a single flight.
à tire-larigot (ti'riari'go), *adv.*, only used
 in *Boire à —*; to drink hard, to drink
 like a fish.
tirelire (ti'r'li:r), *n.f.*, money-box.
tirer (ti're), *v.a.*, to draw, to pull; to take,
 to take out; to get, to extract, to col-
 lect; to fire, to shoot; to trace, to de-
 lineate; to receive, to reap, to re-
 cover; to extricate; to relieve; to
 conclude, to infer; to draw on; (print.)
 to work, to print; to approach, to
 border; (nav.) to draw; to tighten (a
 rope); to tap (liquors); to stretch
 (linen); *v.n.*, to draw; to go, to make
 for; to shoot; to tend; to fire. — *sur*,
 to incline to, to verge on; *se tirer*, *v.r.*,
 to extricate oneself; to get out to, to get
 through; to recover (from illness).

tîret (ti'rc), *n.m.*, slip of parchment; hyphen.
tîretaine (ti'r'te:n), *n.f.*, linsey-woolsey.
tîreu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (ti'rœ:r, -œ:z), one who draws, drawer; marksman; sharp shooter.
tîroir (ti'rwar), *n.m.*, drawer (of a table, &c.); (tech.) slide, slide-box.
tisane (ti'zan), *n.f.*, (med.) infusion, decoction.
tison (ti'z), *n.m.*, brand, fire-brand.
tisonner (ti'zœ'ne), *v.n.*, to stir, or to poke, the fire.
tissonnier (ti'zœ'nje), *n.m.*, poker.
tissage (ti'sa:z), *n.m.*, weaving, plaiting; texture.
tisser (ti'se), *v.a.*, to weave, to plait. *Métier à —*: weaving loom.
tisserand (ti'srœ), *n.m.*, weaver.
tissu, -e (ti'sy), *past. part.* (of *tisser*), woven, spun, made up; *n.m.*, texture, textile fabric; tissue.
tissure (ti'syr), *n.f.*, tissue, texture, web, weaving.
titannique (ti'ta'nik), **titanesque** (ti'ta'nesk), *adj.*, titanic.
titillant, -e (ti'ti'lœ, -t), *adj.*, titillating; tickling.
titillation (ti'tila'sjœ), *n.f.*, titillation, tickling.
titiller (ti'ti'le), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to titillate, to tickle.
titre (ti'tr), *n.m.*, title, style, title-page; capacity, claim, reason, cause; respect, way, right; (jur.) title-deed. *A — de*: by right of, in virtue of. *A bon —*: deservedly. *A — gratuit*: gratuitously. *En —*: at the head of; chief, titular. — *au porteur*: negotiable instrument. — *nominalif*: registered scrip. — *de circulation*: (rail.) ticket or pass.
titrer (ti'tre), *v.a.*, to give a title to.
titubant, -e (ti'ty'bœ, -t), *adj.*, staggering.
situation (ti'ty'bo'sjœ), *n.f.*, reeling, staggering.
tituber (ti'ty'be), *v.n.*, to stagger, to reel.
titulaire (ti'ty'le:r), *adj.*, titular, appointed, regular; *n.*, titular, incumbent; head, owner.
toast or tôte (tœst), *n.m.*, toast, health.
toe! (tœk), *int.* and *n.m.*, rap, knock (at a door); imitation jewellery; paste.
tocsin (tœk'sœ), *n.m.*, tocsin, alarm-bell.
toge (tœ:z), *n.f.*, (Rom. antiq.) toga, robe, gown.
tohu-bohu (tœy'bo'y), *n.m.*, chaos; jumble, medley; (fig.) confusion, uproar, hubbub.
toi (twa), *pron.*, thee, thyself, thou, you, yourself.
toile (twa), *n.f.*, cloth, linen cloth; (thea.) curtain; canvas (for painting); canvas, sail; (paint.) painting, picture; web (of a spider). — *écru*: brown holland. — *ouverte*: huckaback. — *vernée*: oil-skin. — *cirée*: oil-cloth. *Marchand de —s*: linen draper. — *à sac*: sack-cloth. — *d'araignée*: cobweb. — *pour chemises*: shirting. — *pour draps de lit*: sheeting.
toilette (twa'let), *n.f.*, toilet; attire, dress; dressing-table, wash-stand. *Grande —*: full dress. *Cabinet de —*: dressing-room. *Faire sa —*: to dress.
toise (twa:z), *n.f.*, toise (6'39'459 feet); fathom.
toiser (twa'ze), *v.a.*, to measure; to survey, to examine; to eye from head to foot, to look down upon; to settle.

toiseur (twa'zœ:r), *n.m.*, measurer, surveyor.
toison (twa'zœ), *n.f.*, fleece; (pop.) thick head of hair.
toit (twa), *n.m.*, roof, house-top; top (of a mine); dwelling, home. — *à cochons*: pigsty.
toiture (twa'tyr), *n.f.*, roofing, roof.
tôle (toil), *n.f.*, sheet-iron; (metal.) plate-iron.
tolérable (tolœ'ra:bl), *adj.*, tolerable, bearable, supportable; middling, passable.
tolérablement (tolœ'ra:blœ'mœ), *adv.*, tolerably; middlingly.
tolérance (tolœ'rœ:s), *n.f.*, tolerance, endurance, forbearance, indulgence; (jur.) sufferance; (coin.) deduction.
tolérant, -e (tolœ'rœ, -t), *adj.*, tolerant.
tolérer (tolœ're), *v.a.*, to tolerate, to suffer, to allow, to endure, to bear, to allow of; to wink at.
tomate (tœ'mat), *n.f.*, (bot.) tomato.
tombe (tœ:be), *n.f.*, tomb, grave, tombstone.
tombeau (tœ'bo), *n.m.*, tomb, grave; tombstone; sepulchre, death.
tombée (tœ'be), *n.f.*, fall (of day).
tomber (tœ'be), *v.n.*, to fall, to fall down; to tumble, to drop down; to sink; to break in, to come, to light upon, to hit on, to come across; to come down; to decay, to droop; to abate, to die away; (nav.) to sag; to hang. — *bien or mal*: to be lucky or unlucky; to come seasonably or unseasonably. *Faire —*: to throw, to push or knock down. — *amoureux*: to fall in love. — *d'accord*: to agree. — *de faiblesse*: to faint away. — *malade*: to fall ill.
tombereau (tœ'bro), *n.m.*, tumbrel; dust-cart; ballast-truck.
tombola (tœ'bo'la), *n.f.*, tombola, lottery, raffle.
tome (tœ:m), *n.m.*, volume, tome.
ton (tœ), *m.*, *ta* (ta), *f.*, *tes* (tœ), *pl.m.f.*, possessive *adj.*, thy, your.
ton (tœ), *n.m.*, tone; tune; voice, accent; manner, style, taste; manners, breeding; colour, tint. *Mauvais —*: ill-breeding, vulgarity.
tondeu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (tœ'dœ:r, -œ:z), shearer, clipper; *n.f.*, shearing-machine, clipper. — *se de gazon*: lawn-mower.
tondre (tœ'dr), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to shear, to clip, to crop; to shave, to trim, to pare.
tondu, -e (tœ'dy), *adj.*, shorn.
tonique (tœ'nik), *n.m.*, (med.) tonic; *n.f.*, (mus.) tonic, key-note.
tonnage (tœ'na:z), *n.m.*, tonnage.
tonne (tœ:n), *n.f.*, tun (wooden vessel); ton (20 cwt. = 1000 kil.).
tonneau (tœ'no), *n.m.*, tun (wooden ship); cask; tun (measure); (nav.) ton (1000 kil.; 1 mètre cube); body of motor-car. *Mettre un — en perce*: to breach a cask. — *percé*: (fig.) spendthrift.
tonnellier (tœ'n'lie), *n.m.*, cooper.
tonnelle (tœ'nœl), *n.f.*, arbour, bower, alcove.
tonnellerie (tœ'nœ'ri), *n.f.*, cooperage.
tonner (tœ'ne), *v.n.*, to thunder; to inveigh (against); to exclaim.
tonnerre (tœ'nœ:r), *n.m.*, thunder, thunder-bolt. *Coup de —, éclat de —*: clap of thunder.
tonsure (tœ'syr), *n.f.*, tonsure; orders, clergy.
tonte (tœ:t), *n.f.*, shearing, fleecing, clipping.
tonture (tœ'tyr), *n.f.*, shearing; flock; (nav.) shear.

topaze (to'pa:z), *n.f.*, topaz.
toper (to'pe), *v.n.*, to cover one's adversary's stake; to agree.
topinambour (topin'd'bu:r), *n.m.*, Jerusalem-artichoke.
topique (to'pik), *n.m.*, (rhet., med.) topic.
topographe (topo'graf), *n.m.*, topographer.
topographie (topogra'fi), *n.f.*, topography.
toquade (to'kad), *n.f.*, (fam., pop.) infatuation, fad.
toque (tok), *n.f.*, flat cap, bonnet.
toqué, -e (to'ke), *adj.*, cracked, crazy; infatuated.
torché (tor'f), *n.f.*, torch, link; twist, pad.
torché (tor'fe), *v.a.*, to wipe; to knock off; to drub; *se torcher*, *v.r.*, to be wiped; to wipe oneself.
torchère (tor'fe:r), *n.f.*, torch, cresset, tall candelabrum.
torchis (tor'fi), *n.m.*, loam, cob. *Mur de* —; mud wall.
torchon (tor'fj), *n.m.*, dish-cloth, duster.
tordage (tor'da:3), *n.m.*, twisting, twist.
tordeur (tor'dœ:r), *n.m.*, twister; *n.f.*, wringing-machine.
tordre (tor'dr), *v.a.*, to twist, to wring; to contort, to disfigure; *se tordre*, *v.r.*, to twist; to writhe.
toreador (torea'dœ:r), *n.m.*, (—s) matador, torreador, bull-fighter.
torpeur (tor'pœ:r), *n.f.*, torpor, torpidity, torpidness.
torpille (tor'pilj), *n.f.*, torpedo, cramp-fish.
torpilleur (tor'pilœ:r), *n.m.*, torpedo-boat.
torrent (to'rœ), *n.m.*, torrent, stream; flood (of tears); flow (of words).
torrentueux, -se (torœ'tue, -iz), *adj.*, torrent-like; impetuous.
torride (to'rid), *adj.*, torrid.
tors, -e (tor, -s), *adj.*, twisted, wry, crooked; wreathed. *Jambes* —es; bandy or bow legs.
torsade (tor'sad), *n.f.*, twisted fringe or cord; bullion (of epaulets).
torse (tors), *n.m.*, trunk, chest (of a person); torso.
torsion (tor'sj3), *n.f.*, torsion; twisting.
tort (to:r), *n.m.*, wrong, harm, injury, hurt; mischief, offence; prejudice, detriment. *Faire* — à quelqu'un; to wrong anyone. *Se faire* —; to injure oneself. *Avoir* —; to be wrong, to be in the wrong. *A* —; wrong, wrongly.
torticolis (tortiko'li), *n.m.*, wry-neck; stiff neck.
tortiller (torti'je), *v.n.*, to twist, to wriggle, to waddle; *se tortiller*, *v.r.*, to wriggle, to writhe; (fam.) to shuffle.
tortu, -e (tor'ty), *adj.*, crooked, tortuous, bandy.
tortue (tor'ty), *n.f.*, tortoise, turtle. *Fausse* —; (cook.), mock-turtle soup.
tortueux, -se (tor'tue, -iz), *adj.*, tortuous, winding; (fig.) artful, crafty; unfair.
torture (tor'ty:r), *n.f.*, torture, rack, pain.
torturer (tor'ty're), *v.a.*, to torture, to put to the rack.
toscan, -e (to'skœn, -an), *n. and adj.*, Tuscan.
tôt (to), *adv.*, soon, shortly. *Trop* —; too soon. — *ou tard*; sooner or later. *Au plus* —, or *le plus* —, possible; as soon as possible. *Aussi* — *que*; as soon as, as early as.
total, -e (to'tal), *adj.*, total, whole, entire, utter; *n.m.*, whole, total, sum total.
totalément (total'mœ), *adv.*, totally, wholly, completely.
totaliser (total'ise), *v.a.*, to form a total of, to tot up.

totalité (total'ite), *n.f.*, totality, whole.
touage (twa:3), *n.m.*, (nav.) towing; warp-ing.
toucan (tu'kœ), *n.m.*, (ornl.) toucan.
touchant, -e (tu'fd, -it), *adj.*, touching, moving, affecting; *n.m.*, the moving, impressive, touching part (of); *prep.*, concerning, respecting, about.
touche (tu'f), *n.f.*, touch, assay; trial; pointer; (paint.) stroke, touch; key (of a piano); drove (of oxen); (fenc.) hit. *Pierre de* —; touchstone.
touché, -e (tu'fe), *part., adj.*, touched, affected.
touche-à-tout (tufa'tu), *n.m.f.*, meddler; Jack of all trades.
toucher (tu'fe), *v.a.*, to touch, to handle, to feel, to finger; to assay, to try (precious metals); to receive (money); to beat, to whip, to strike (animals); (mus.) to play; to express, to describe; to paint, to depict; to allude to; to move, to affect; to concern; to interest. — *le*, or *du*, piano; to play the piano; *v.n.*, to touch; to reach; to draw near; to change; to concern, to regard; to be moved; to drive on; to be related; to be like; (nav.) to ground; *se toucher*, *v.r.*, to touch, to touch one another, to join, to be adjoining, to meet; *n.m.*, touch, feeling. *Cela ne me touche pas*; that does not concern me. — *les appointements*; to receive one's salary. — *de près à quelqu'un*; to be nearly related to someone.
toue (tu), *n.f.*, ferry-boat, barge.
touée (twe), *n.f.*, (nav.), towage, warping; towline.
touer (twe), *v.a.*, (nav.) to tow, to warp.
touseur (twœ:r), *n.m.*, tow-boat.
touffe (tu'f), *n.f.*, tuft, bunch, cluster, clump; wisp.
touffer (tu'fe), *v.a.*, to tuft; *se touffer*, *v.r.*, to bunch, to cluster.
touffu, -e (tu'fy), *adj.*, tufted, bushy, leafy; full, thick.
toujours (tu'zœ:r), *adv.*, always, for ever, evermore; still; nevertheless, at least.
toupet (tu'pe), *n.m.*, tuft of hair; forelock; front, foretop; (fig.) presumption; cheek, impudence.
touple (tu'pl), *n.f.*, spinning-top, peg-top; humming-top; (fig., pers., pop.) trollop, drab. [about].
toupiller (tupi'je), *v.n.*, to spin, to whirl.
tour (tu:r), *n.f.*, tower; rook, castle (at chess).
tour (tu:r), *n.m.*, turn, going round, winding; revolution; circumference, circuit; trick; feat; order; manner; twist, strain; lathe; tour, trip. *Faire le* — *de*; to go round. *En un* — *de main*; in the twinkling of an eye; in a trice. *Chacun à son* —; every one in his turn. — *à* —; by turns. *Fait as* —; made with a lathe, turned; extremely well made. *A* — *de rôle*; in turn, in succession.
tourang-sau, -elle (tu:rœzœ, -el), *n. and adj.*, of Touraine; native of Touraine.
tourbe (turb), *n.f.*, turf, peat; mob, vulgar herd.
tourbeu, -x, -se (tur'bo, -iz), *adj.*, turfy, peaty.
tourbillon (turbil'j3), *n.m.*, whirlwind, vortex, tornado; whirlpool; eddy; hurly-burly, bustle.
tourbillonner (turbiljo'ne), *v.n.*, to eddy, to whirl, to wind.

tourd

tourd, *n.m.*, (tur), (ornl.) thrush.
tourelle (tu'rel), *n.f.*, turret. — *de veille*,
de commandement; conning-tower
touret (tu're), *n.m.*, wheel (of a lathe); reel,
 drill.
tourie (tu'ri), *n.f.*, carboy; (wicker) jar.
tourillon (turi'jō), *n.m.*, trunnion; spindle,
 pivot (of a gate); axle, axle-tree, arbor.
touriste (tu'rist), *n.m.*, tourist.
tourmaline (turma'lin), *n.f.*, tourmalin,
 turmalin.
tourment (tur'mū), *n.m.*, torment, tor-
 ture; anguish; plague, vexation.
tourmente (tur'mū:t), *n.f.*, tempest, storm,
 hurricane; (fig.) disturbance, turmoil.
tourmenter (turmū'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to
 torment, to torture, to rack; to grieve,
 to distress; to harass, to annoy; to
 jolt; to strain (a ship); *se tourmenter*,
v.r., to toss, to tumble; to torment one-
 self, to labour very hard; to fret; to
 warp (of wood).
tourmenteur (turmū'tœr), *adj. m.*, tortur-
 ing, tormenting; *n.*, tormentor.
tournailler (turna'je), *v.n.*, (fam.) to prowl
 round a place.
tournant, -e (tur'nā, -t), *adj.*, turning.
Pont —; swing-bridge. *Mouvement* —;
 (milit.) outflanking movement; *n.m.*,
 turn, turning, bend; turning-space (for
 a carriage); whirlpool; (fig.) indirect
 means. *Au — de la rue*; at the corner
 of the street.
tourné, -e (tur'ne), *adj.*, turned; awry;
 sour, spoilt. *Avoir l'esprit mal* —; to
 be cross-grained.
tournebroche (turn'brōf), *n.m.*, roasting-
 jack; turnspit.
tourne-dos (turn'do), *n.m.*, small fillet-
 steak.
tournée (tur'ne), *n.f.*, circuit; progress,
 visit; round, turn, walk; journey.
tournement (turna'mō), *n.m.*, turning,
 whirling.
tourner (tur'ne), *v.a.*, to turn, to turn
 round, to revolve, to twirl round; to
 do, to translate; to interpret; to turn
 off; *v.n.*, to turn, to turn round, to
 wheel, to revolve, to tack about; to
 turn out; to change; to ripen; to
 spoil, to curdle (of liquids); (of the
 tongue) to trip, to slip. *La tête me*
tourne; I feel quite giddy. *La tête lui*
a tourné; he lost his head; *se tourner*,
v.r., to turn; to turn round; to change,
 to become changed. — *la conversation*;
 to change the subject of conversation.
 — *un film*; to shoot a film. — *tout en*
mal; to put a wrong construction upon
 everything.
tournesol (turna'sol), *n.m.*, (bot.) girasole,
 sunflower.
tourneur (tur'noœr), *n.m.*, turner.
tourneuse (tur'noœ), *n.f.*, reeler, winder.
tourne-vent (turna'vā), *n.m.*, (—) cowl (on
 chimneys).
tournevis (turna'vis), *n.m.*, screwdriver.
tournoie (tur'noj), *n.f.*, whilow.
tournoquet (turni'ke), *n.m.*, turnstile;
 roundabout; (carp.) screw-jack; (nav.)
 roller; (surg.) tourniquet.
tournoi (tur'nwa), *n.m.*, tournament.
tournolement (turnwa'mō), *n.m.*, turning
 round, wheeling round; (vet.) staggers.
tournoyer (turnwa'je), *v.n.*, to turn round
 and round, to wind, to eddy; (fig.) to
 beat about the bush, to shuffle.
tourure (tur'nyr), *n.f.*, figure, shape;
 bustle (part of dress); turn, direction;

tradition

cast; appearance; turn (of mind,
 style). *Avoir mauvaise —*; to look bad
 (of things).
tourte (tur), *n.f.*, tart, fruit-pie; pie.
tourtereau (turta'ro), *n.m.*, young turtle-
 dove.
tourterelle (turta'rel), *n.f.*, turtle-dove.
La toussaint (tu'se), *n.f.*, All Saints' day.
tousser (tu'se), *v.n.*, to cough; to hem.
tout, -e (tu, -t), *adj.*, all, whole, the whole
 of, each, any; every; full, long; only,
 sole. — *le monde*; all the world, every-
 body. — *la famille*; all the, or the
 whole, family. — *es les fois que*; as
 often as, every time that. *Tous les*
jours; every day. *Tous les deux*
jours; every other day. — *le jour*;
 the whole day. *Tous les huit jours*;
 every week; *n.m.*, (tout) whole, all, the
 whole; every one, every thing, chief
 point; only thing. *Du —*; not at all.
Comme —; exceedingly, extremely,
 awfully. *En —*; in all, upon the
 whole. *Voilà —*; that is all.
tout, -e (tu, -t), *adv.*, wholly, entirely,
 quite, completely, thoroughly; all, for
 all; although, though, however. — *à*
vous; sincerely yours. — *à fait*;
 quite, wholly, entirely. — *prêt*;
 quite ready. *Parler — haut*; to speak
 aloud. — *beau*, — *doux*; softly,
 gently, not so fast. — *de bon*; in
 earnest. — *à coup*; suddenly. — *d'un*
coup; all on a sudden, all at once. —
au moins; at least. — *au plus*; at the
 most. — *de suite*; directly. — *au*
long; in detail, at full length. — *à*
l'heure; just now. — *nu*; stark naked.
toutefois (tut'fwa), *adv.*, yet, nevertheless,
 however, still.
toute-puissance (tutpu'sā:s), *n.f.*, (n.p.)
 omnipotence, almighty power.
tout-puissant (tupy'sā), *n.m.*, Almighty,
 God; *adj.*, omnipotent.
toux (tu), *n.f.*, cough, coughing.
toxique (tok'sik), *n.m.* (med.) poison; *adj.*,
 poisonous, toxic.
tracas (tra'ka), *n.m.*, bustle, confusion, tur-
 moil, disorder; worry, annoyance,
 bother; splutter.
tracasser (traka'se), *v.n.*, to bustle, to be
 busy; to meddle, to fidget; *v.a.*, to
 plague, to trouble, to vex.
tracasserie (traka'sri), *n.f.*, cavil, chicanery;
 quarrel; bother, annoyance, vexation.
tracassi-er, -ère (traka'sje, -œr), *adj.*, pester-
 ing, worrying, annoying, bothering;
 mischief-making; *n.*, mischief-maker;
 pesterer; busybody; bothering, annoy-
 ing.
trace (tras), *n.f.*, trace, track, step, foot-
 step, print (of the foot); sign, mark,
 impression, vestige; remains; outline,
 sketch.
tracé (tra'se), *n.m.*, laying out (of ground);
 outline, sketch, drawing; direction.
tracement (tras'mō), *n.m.*, laying out (of
 grounds, roads).
tracer (tra'se), *v.a.*, to draw, to trace, to
 draw out, to trace out, to make out, to
 sketch; to lay out (grounds, roads);
 (fig.) to lay down, to set forth; to run, (of
 trees) to spread their roots; to run out.
trachée (tra'je), *n.f.*, (ent., bot.) air-veessel,
 trachea.
traction (trak'sjō), *n.f.*, traction; draught;
 thrust.
tradition (tradi'sjō), *n.f.*, tradition; (jur.)
 delivery.

traditionnel, -le (tradisj^o ncl), *adj.*, traditional.
traducteur (tradyk'tœ:r), *n.m.*, translator.
traduction (tradyk'sj^o), *n.f.*, translation.
traduire (tra'dqir), (traduisant, traduit), *v.a.*, to translate, to interpret, to construe; to convey, to express; to show, to betray, to indicate. — *à livre ouvert*: to translate at sight. *se traduire*, *v.r.*, to be translated; to be depicted; to be interpreted, to be expressed.
traduisible (tradui'zibl), *adj.*, translatable.
trafic (tra'fik), *n.m.*, traffic, trading, trade, road activity.
trafiquer (tra'fik), *v.n.*, to traffic, to trade, to deal (in).
tragédie (trase'di), *n.f.*, tragedy.
tragédien, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (trase'dj^è, -en), tragedian.
tragique (tra'zik), *adj.*, tragic, tragical; *n.m.*, tragedy, tragic art; tragedian; tragic writer. *Prendre une chose au* —; to take a thing too seriously.
trahir (tra'ir), *v.a.*, to betray; to disclose, to denote; to discover; to deceive; to disappoint; *se trahir*, *v.r.*, to betray oneself; to be denoted.
trahison (tra'izj^o), *n.f.*, treachery; treason, perfidy; breach of faith.
train (tr^è), *n.m.*, pace, rate; train, suite, attendants; wav, manner; noise, dust; carriage; quarters (of a horse); truck. — *de bois*: raft of wood. — *direct*: through train. — *omnibus*: slow train. — *express*, — *rapide*: express train. — *de marchandises*: goods train. — *de plaisir*: excursion train. *A fond de* —; at full speed, at full gallop. *La chose est en* —; the thing is in a fair way. — *de maison*: establishment. *Pendant qu'ils étaient en* —; whilst they were about it.
trainage (tr^è na:3), *n.m.*, sleighing; (racing) training.
traînant, -e (tr^è n^o d, -it), *adj.*, dragging, tiresome, languid. *Voix* —e; drawling voice.
traînard (tr^è na:r), *n.m.*, loiterer, straggler, laggard.
traîne (tr^è m), *n.f.*, dragging, being dragged or drawn, train (of a dress, &c.). *Rester à la* —; to be left behind.
traîneau (tr^è no), *n.m.*, sledge, sleigh; drag-net.
traînée (tr^è ne), *n.f.*, train (of gunpowder); trail, long line (of anything split); (pers.) trollop.
traîner (tr^è ne), *v.a.*, to draw, to drag, to trail; to put off, to spin out, to draw out, to protract; to drawl; *v.n.*, to trail, to drag, to lag; to droop, to lie about; to languish, to linger; to be protracted, to be drawn out, to be lengthened; *se traîner*, *v.r.*, to crawl, to creep along; to lag.
train-train (tr^è tr^è), *n.m.*, (fam.) routine, regular course.
traire (tr^è r), (trayant, trait), *v.a.*, to milk, to draw.
trait, -e (tr^è, -t), *adj.*, milked; wire-drawn (of precious metals).
trait (tr^è), *n.m.*, arrow, dart, bolt, shaft, thunder-bolt; stroke, hit, trait; trace (of harness); leash (for dogs); turn (of the scale); draught, gulp; dash (of the pen); (paint.) touch; feature, lineament; act; prime move (at chess, draughts); gold or silver wire. — *d'union*; hyphen, connecting link. *A*

longs —s; deep, in long draughts. — *d'esprit*; witticism, flash of wit. *Cheval de* —; draught-horse. *D'un seul* —; at a stretch. *Avoir* — à; to have reference to. — *de génie*; stroke of genius, brain wave.
traitable (tr^è ta:bl), *adj.*, tractable, manageable; (metal) ductile, malleable.
traite (tr^è t), *n.f.*, stage, journey, stretch; trade; milking; (com.) draft, bill; banking. *Tout d'une* —; at a stretch. — *des blanches*; white slave traffic.
traité (tr^è te), *n.m.*, treatise, tract; treaty; agreement.
traitement (tr^è m^o), *n.m.*, treatment; reception, honours; usage; entertainment; salary, stipend.
traiter (tr^è te), *v.a.*, to treat; to discuss, to handle; to use, to behave to; to call, to style; to negotiate, to treat for; to treat of; to entertain; to execute, to do; (med., chem.) to treat; *v.n.*, to treat, to discuss; to negotiate; to come to terms; to entertain; *se traiter*, *v.r.*, to be treated; to treat one another; to live (well or badly).
traiteur (tr^è tœ:r), *n.m.*, eating-house keeper.
traître, -sse (tr^è tr, -sa), *n. and adj.*, traitor; treacherous, false, perfidious.
traîtreusement (tr^è trœz'm^o), *adv.*, traitorously, treacherously.
traîtrise (tr^è triz), *n.f.*, treachery, perfidy.
trajectoire (trasek'twair), *n.f.*, (ballistic) trajectory.
trajet (tra'3e), *n.m.*, passage, voyage, journey; (surc.) course, direction.
trame (tra:m), *n.f.*, web, woof, web; plot, conspiracy; course, progress, thread.
tramer (tra'm), *v.a.*, to weave; to plot, to brew, to contrive, to hatch; *se tramer*, *v.r.*, to be woven; to be hatched, plotted.
tramontane (tram^o tan), *n.f.*, tramontane, North wind; North star (in the Mediterranean). [tramroad.
tramway (tram'we), *n.m.*, (—s) tramway.
tranchant, -e (tr^è f^è), *adj.*, sharp, cutting; trenchant, salient, prominent; peremptory, decisive; *n.m.*, edge (of cutting instruments).
tranche (tr^è f), *n.f.*, slice, chop, steak. — *de lard*; rasher of bacon; (of a book) edge. *Doré sur* —; gilt edged; (arith.) period, set.
tranchée (tr^è fe), *n.f.*, trench, drain; pl., throes; cut, excavation; griping, colic.
trancher (tr^è fe), *v.a.*, to cut, to cut off; to decide, to determine, to settle; *v.n.*, to decide, to determine, to resolve, to set up for, to affect; to cut; (of colours) to glare; to show. — *court*; to cut short. — *net*; to speak one's mind plainly.
tranchoir (tr^è fwar), *n.m.*, trencher, plate.
tranquille (tr^è kil), *adj.*, quiet, calm, still, tranquil, peaceful; easy (in mind). *Tenez-vous* —; be quiet. *Soyez* —; never fear; don't trouble about that.
tranquilleusement (tr^è kil'm^o), *adv.*, tranquilly, quietly, peaceably, calmly.
tranquillisant, -e (tr^è kil'z^è, -it), *adj.*, tranquillising.
tranquilliser (tr^è kil'ze), *v.a.*, to tranquillise, to make easy, to still, to quiet, to set at ease; *se tranquilliser*, *v.r.*, to grow tranquil, easy; to make oneself easy (about anything).
tranquillité (tr^è kil'te), *n.f.*, tranquillity, calmness, quiet, stillness, peace.

transaction (trɔzak'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transaction, arrangement.
transalpin, -e (trɔzal'pɛ, -in), *adj.*, beyond the Alps, trans-alpine.
transatlantique (trɔzatlɔ'tik), *adj.*, transatlantic.
transborder (trɔzbor'de), *v.a.*, to transship.
transcendant, -e (trɔsɔ'dɛ, -t), *adj.*, transcendent.
transcription (trɔskrip'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transcript, copy.
transcrire (trɔ'skri:r), *v.a.*, to transcribe, to copy.
transe (trɔ:s), *n.f.*, fright, fear, apprehension.
transférable (trɔfɛ'rabil), *adj.*, transferable; (com.) endorsable.
transfèrement (trɔfɛ'rɛ'mɔ), *n.m.*, removal, transference.
transférer (trɔfɛ're), *v.a.*, to transfer, to transport, to convey; to remove; to put off; to postpone.
transfiguration (trɔfigy'ra'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transfiguration.
transformation (trɔsforma'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transformation, transmutation.
transformer (trɔsformɛ), *v.a.*, to transform, to transmute; to change, to convert; *se transformer*, *v.r.*, to transform, to be transformed.
transgresser (trɔzgrɛ'se), *v.a.*, to transgress, to violate.
transgresseur (trɔzgrɛ'sœ:r), *n.m.*, transgressor.
transgression (trɔzgrɛ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transgression, violation.
transi, -e (trɔ'si), *adj.*, chilled, benumbed.
transiger (trɔzi'se), *v.n.*, to compound, to compromise, to come to terms; to treat (with); *v.a.*, to transact.
transir (trɔzi:r), *v.a.*, to chill, to numb; to paralyse; *v.n.*, to be chilled (with cold); to be overcome or paralysed with fear or affliction.
transit (trɔ'zit), *n.m.*, (com.) transit.
transitaire (trɔzi'tɛr), *adj.*, pertaining to the transit of goods.
transitif, -ve (trɔzi'tif, -v), *adj.*, transitive.
transition (trɔzi'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transition.
transitoire (trɔzi'twa:r), *adj.*, transitory.
translation (trɔzla'sjɔ), *n.f.*, removal.
translucide (trɔzly'sid), *adj.*, translucent.
translucidité (trɔzly'siditɛ), *n.f.*, translucency, translucidity.
transmettre (trɔs'mɛtr), *v.m.*, to transmit, to convey; to forward; to send on; to hand down.
transmigration (trɔsmigrɛ'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transmigration.
transparence (trɔspa'rɛ:s), *n.f.*, transparency.
transparent, -e (trɔspa'rɛ, -t), *adj.*, transparent; *n.m.*, (paint.) transparency; black lines (for writing straight).
transpercer (trɔspɛ'sɛ), *v.a.*, to transperce, to run through.
transpiration (trɔspira'sjɔ), *n.f.*, perspiration, transpiration.
transpirer (trɔspirɛ), *v.n.*, to perspire; to exhale; (fig.) to transpire.
transplanter (trɔsplɛ'te), *v.a.*, to transplant.
transport (trɔs'po:r), *n.m.*, carriage; conveyance; transfer, assignment; (fig.) rapture, transport, ecstasy; (nav.) transport-ship. *Compagnie de* —; forwarding company. — *au cerveau*; stroke, fit. *Frais de* —; carriage.

transportation (trɔs'pɔ:rta'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transportation.
transporté, -e (trɔs'pɔ:r'te), *adj.*, transported, rapt.
transporter (trɔs'pɔ:r'te), *v.a.*, to convey, to transport; to transfer; to enrapture; *se transporter*, *v.r.*, to transport oneself, to go.
transposer (trɔspo'ze), *v.a.*, to transpose.
transposition (trɔs'pozisjɔ), *n.f.*, transposition.
transrhénan, -e (trɔrɛ'nɛ, -an), *adj.*, from beyond the Rhine.
transsubstantiation (trɔsɔb'stɛnsja'sjɔ), *n.f.*, transsubstantiation.
transvaser (trɔsva'ze), *v.a.*, to decant, to transfuse.
transversal, -e (trɔs'ver'sal), *adj.*, transversal, transverse.
trantran (trɔ'trɔ), *n.m.*, (fam.) routine, habits.
trapeze (tra'pɛ:z), *n.m.*, (geom.) trapezium; trapeze.
trappe (trap), *n.f.*, trap-door; trap, pitfall.
trappiste (tra'pist), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Trappist.
trappu, -e (tra'py), *adj.*, squat, dumpy, thick-set, stubby.
traquer (tra'ke), *v.a.*, (hunt.) to beat a wood for game; to enclose; to encircle; to ferret out.
travail (tra'vaj), *n.m.*, (travail) labour, work, toil; employment; study; pl., works; workmanship. *Travaux forcés*; penal servitude. *Cabinet de* —; study. *A force de* —; by dint of labour. *Se mettre au* —; to set to work.
travaillé, -e (trava'je), *adj.*, worked, wrought, laboured; elaborate; (fig.) labouring (under). — *à jour*; open-worked.
travailler (trava'je), *v.n.*, to labour, to work; to ferment (of wine); to study; to endeavour; to warp (of wood); *v.a.*, to work, to work at; to fashion; to work up; to cultivate, to improve (ground); to exercise, to overwork (a horse); *se travailler*, *v.r.*, to torment oneself; to torment each other; to work up.
travailleur, -se (trava'jø:r, -œ:z), *adj.*, industrious, hard-working, painstaking; *n.*, workman; labourer; hard-working man.
travée (tra've), *n.f.*, (arch.) bay; triforium (of a church).
travers (tra've:r), *n.m.*, breadth, side (of a ship); whim, caprice, fancy, oddity. *A* —; athwart, through, across. *Au de* —; through. *De* —; awry, crooked; askew. *En* —; across, crosswise.
traverse (tra've:rs), *n.f.*, cross-bar, cross-piece; cross-road; (rail.) sleeper; (fig.) misfortune.
traversée (traver'se), *n.f.*, (nav.) passage, voyage, crossing.
traversement (travers'mɛ), *n.m.*, crossing.
traverser (traver'sɛ), *v.a.*, to cross, to go over, to travel over; to lie across; to traverse, to get over; to go across; to penetrate; to thwart, to disturb, to vex; *se traverser*, *v.r.*, to be crossed; to thwart each other.
traversier, -ère (traver'sje, -ɛ:r), *adj.*, cross, that plies across.
traversin (traver'sɛ), *n.m.*, bolster; (carp., nav.) cross beam; transom; stretcher (of boats).
travesti, -e (traves'ti), *adj.*, disguised, travestied, parodied.

travestir (travɛs'tir), *v.a.*, to disguise, to travesty; (fig.) to misinterpret.
travestissement (travɛstis'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, disguise, travesty.
trayon (trɛ'ʒɔ̃), *n.m.*, dug, teat (of cows, &c.).
trébuchant, -e (treby'ʃɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, stumbling; (coin.) of full weight.
trébucher (treby'ʃe), *v.n.*, to stumble, to slip, to err; to weigh down.
trébuchet (treby'ʃe), *n.m.*, assay-balance; bird-trap.
trédier (trɛ'diɛ), *v.a.*, to wire-draw.
trèfle (trɛ:fl), *n.m.*, (bot.) trefoil, clover, shamrock; clubs (at cards).
tréfonds (trɛ'fɔ̃), *n.m.*, subsoil; (fig.) bottom.
treillage (trɛ'ʒa:ʒ), *n.m.*, trellis-work; lattice-work; fence.
treille (trɛ:j), *n.f.*, vine-arbour; shrimp-net.
treillis (trɛ'ʒi), *n.m.*, trellis, lattice; glazed calico; sackcloth.
treize (trɛ:z), *n.m.* and *adj.*, thirteen, thirteenth.
treizième (trɛ'ziɛm), *n.* and *adj.*, thirteenth.
tréma (trɛ'na), *n.m.*, diæresis.
tremblant, -e (trɑ̃'bld̃, -it), *adj.*, trembling, quaking, shivering; flickering (of light).
tremble (trɑ̃'bl), *n.m.*, (bot.) aspen.
tremblé, -e (trɑ̃'ble), *adj.*, waved (of lines); shaking (of writing).
tremblement (trɑ̃'blɛm), *n.m.*, trembling, quaking, trepidation, shaking; fluttering (of wings); flickering (of light); (mus.) shake, trill. — *de terre*; earthquake.
trembler (trɑ̃'ble), *v.n.*, to tremble, to shake, to shiver, to quake, to fear, to flutter (of wings).
tremblotant, -e (trɑ̃'blɔ̃tɑ̃, -it), *adj.*, trembling (of the voice); tremulous (of sound); shivering, fluttering.
trembloter (trɑ̃'blɔ̃tɛ), *v.n.*, to tremble (of sound); to quiver, to flutter (of wings); to flicker (of light).
tremoussement (trenus'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, fluttering, joggling; flaking.
tremousser (trenus'sɛ), *v.a.*, to stir, to bestir, to shake; *se tremousser*, *v.r.*, to flutter about, to frisk; to bestir oneself.
trempage (trɑ̃'pa:ʒ), *n.m.*, steeping; soaking.
trempe (trɑ̃:p), *n.m.*, temper (of steel); constitution; character, stamp, quality.
trempe, -e (trɑ̃'pe), *adj.*, soaked, wet; tempered (of iron and steel); *n.f.*, steeping, soaking, drenching.
tremper (trɑ̃'pe), *v.a.*, to dip, to soak, to steep, to drench, to temper (iron and steel); to dilute (wine); *v.n.*, to soak, to be steeped; to be implicated (in); to be a party (to).
trentaine (trɛ'tɛ:n), *n.f.*, about thirty, some thirty.
trente (trɛ:t), *n.m.* and *adj.*, thirty, thirtieth.
trentième (trɛ'tjɛm), *n.* and *adj.*, thirtieth.
trépan (trɛ'pɑ̃), *n.m.*, (surg.) trepan (instrument); trepanning.
trépaner (trɛ'pa'ne), *v.a.*, (surg.) to trepan.
trépas (trɛ'pa), *n.m.*, (poet.) decease, death.
trépassé (trɛ'pa'sɛ), *n.m.*, dead person.
trépasser (trɛ'pa'sɛ), *v.n.*, to die, to depart this life.
trépidation (trɛ'pidɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, trepidation, tremor.
trépied (trɛ'pjɛ), *n.m.*, trivet; tripod.

trépiement (trɛ'pi'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, stamping.
trépigner (trɛ'pi:ne), *v.n.*, to stamp, to stamp one's foot.
très (trɛ), *adv.*, very; most; very much; quite, widely; deeply; greatly.
trésor (trɛ'zɔ:r), *n.m.*, treasure; treasury; exchequer.
trésorerie (trɛzɔ:r'ri), *n.f.*, treasury.
trésorier (trɛzɔ:r'je), *n.m.*, treasurer; paymaster.
tressage (trɛ'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, weaving.
tressaillement (trɛsaj'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, start, starting; tremor, thrill; flutter.
tressaillir (trɛsaj'jiɾ) (tressaillant, tressailli), *v.n.*, to start, to leap, to tremble, to shudder; to thrill; to quake.
tresse (trɛs), *n.f.*, tress, plait, braid.
tresser (trɛ'sɛ), *v.a.*, to weave, to interweave, to plait, to braid; to wreath.
tréteau (trɛ'to), *n.m.*, trestle, trestles; *pl.*, stage.
treuil (tro:ʒ), *n.m.*, windlass; wheel and axle.
trève (trɛ:v), *n.f.*, truce.
triable (tri'a:bl), *adj.*, sortable.
triade (tri'ad), *n.f.*, triad.
triage (tri'a:ʒ), *n.m.*, picking, sorting; choice, selection.
triangle (tri'ɑ̃:gl), *n.m.*, triangle.
tribord (tri'bo:r), *n.m.*, (nav.) starboard.
tribu (tri'by), *n.f.*, tribe.
tribulation (tribylɑ̃'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, tribulation.
tribun (tri'bɔ̃), *n.m.*, tribune; demagogue.
tribunal (triby'nal), *n.m.*, tribunal, bench; court of justice.
tribune (tri'byn), *n.f.*, tribune (rostrum); gallery; grand-stand (at races); platform, hustings. — *d'orgues*; organ loft.
tribut (tri'by), *n.m.*, tribute; grant, contribution; duty, debt.
tributaire (triby'tɛ:r), *n.m.* and *adj.*, tributary.
tricher (tri'ʃɛ), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to cheat, to trick.
tricherie (tri'ʃɛ:ri), *n.f.*, cheating, trickery.
tricheur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (tri'ʃɛ:r, -ɔ:z), cheat, trickster.
tricolore (tri'kɔ:lɔ:r), *adj.*, tricoloured.
tricorné (tri'kɔrn), *n.m.*, three-cornered hat; *adj.*, three-cornered.
tricot (tri'ko), *n.m.*, knitting; knitted vest.
tricotage (tri'kɔ'ta:ʒ), *n.m.*, knitting.
tricoter (tri'kɔ'tɛ), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to knit; to make lace.
tricotrac (tri'kɔ'trak), *n.m.*, trick-track, backgammon.
tricycle (tri'sikl), *n.m.*, three-wheeler, tri-cycle.
trident (tri'dɑ̃), *n.m.*, trident; fish-gig.
triennal, -e (trien'al), *adj.*, triennial.
trier (tri'e), *v.a.*, to pick, to sort, to choose, to select; *se trier*, *v.r.*, to be sorted.
trieu-r, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (tri'œ:r, -ɔ:z), sorter, picker.
triforium (trifo'rjɔm), *n.m.*, (arch.) triforium. [metry].
trigonométrie (trigonome'tri), *n.f.*, trigonometry.
trille (tri:l), *n.m.*, (mus.) quaver, trill, shake.
triller (tri'ʃɛ), *v.a.*, (mus.) to shake, to trill.
trillion (tri'ljɔ̃), *n.m.*, one billion.
trimbaler (trɛ'ba'le), *v.a.*, (pop.) to trail; (pers.) to drag about; *se trimbaler*, *v.r.*, to go about; to knock about (the streets).
trimer (tri'mɛ), *v.n.*, to run up and down; to trudge.

trimestre (tri'mestr), *n.m.*, quarter of a year; quarter's money.
trimestriel, -le (trims'tri'el), *adj.*, quarterly.
tringle (trɛ'gl), *n.f.*, curtain-rod; rod, rail.
trinité (trini'te), *n.f.*, trinity. *La* —; Trinity Sunday.
tringuer (trɛ'ke), *v.n.*, to touch, or clink glasses in drinking; (fig.) to hobnob (with).
trio (tri'o), *n.m.*, (—s) trio; triplet.
triolet (tri'o'le), *n.m.*, (poet.) triole; (mus.) triplet.
triomphal, -e (tri'fal), *adj.*, triumphal.
triomphant, -e (tri'fɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, triumphant.
triomphe (tri'ɔf), *n.m.*, triumph.
triompher (tri'ʃe), *v.n.*, to triumph (over); to overcome; to exult; to excel.
tripe (trip), *n.f.*, tripe; imitation velvet, velveteen.
tripée (tri'pe), *n.f.*, garbage, offal.
triperie (trip'ri), *n.f.*, tripe-house, tripe-shop.
triple (trip'l), *n.m.* and *adj.*, treble, triple, threefold.
tripler (trip'le), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to treble, to triplicate (triplika'tal), *n.m.*, triplicate.
tripot (tri'po), *n.m.*, gaming-house; pot-house; hell.
tripotage (trip'o'taʒ), *n.m.*, underhand dealing, intrigue.
tripoter (trip'o'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (fam.) to plot; to hatch, to brew mischief; to slander; to intrigue, to deal underhandedly.
tripoteur (trip'o'tœr), *n.m.*, intriguer, dealer in shady or suspicious business.
trique (tri'k), *n.f.*, cudgel; stick, bludgeon.
trisaïeul (triza'jœl), *n.m.*, great-great-grandfather.
trissyllabe (trisi'lab), *adj.*, trissyllabic; *n.*, trissyllable.
triste (trist), *adj.*, sorrowful, mournful, sad; melancholy; dull; dark, dreary, dismal; (pers.) poor, sorry; mean, paltry.
tristement (tristam̃), *adv.*, sadly, sorrowfully, mournfully; poorly.
tristesse (tris'tes), *n.f.*, sadness, melancholy, dreariness.
triton (tri'tɔ̃), *n.m.*, Triton, sea-god, newt (mus.) tritone.
trivial, -e (tri'vjal), *n.* and *adj.*, trivial, trite, vulgar, slangy; triviality, vulgarity.
trivialité (trivjal'ite), *n.f.*, triviality, vulgarity; triteness.
troc (trok), *n.m.*, swap, barter, exchange.
trochée (tro'ʃe), *n.f.*, (agri.) brushwood, branches (of a seedling).
troglydite (troglɔ'dit), *n.m.*, troglodyte; (mam.) chimpanzee; (ornl.) wren.
trogne (tron), *n.f.*, face, phiz.
trognon (tro'nɔ̃), *n.m.*, core (of a pear or apple); stump (of a cabbage).
trois (trwa), *n.m.* and *adj.*, three; third.
troisième (trwa'ziem), *n.* and *adj.*, third.
trois-mâts (trwa'ma), *n.m.*, (—) (nav.) three-master.
trombe (trɔ̃'b), *n.f.*, (phys.) waterspout, whirlwind.
tromblon (trɔ̃'blɔ̃), *n.m.*, blunderbuss (fire-arm).
trombone (trɔ̃'bon), *n.m.*, (mus.) trombone.
trompe (trɔ̃'p), *n.f.*, horn, trumpet, trump;ooter; proboscis, trunk (of elephants, of insects).
tromper (trɔ̃'pe), *v.a.*, to deceive, to impose on; to cheat, to baffle; to delude, to

beguile; to take in; *se tromper*, *v.r.*, to be mistaken, to mistake, to make a mistake; to deceive oneself.
tromperie (trɔ̃'pri), *n.f.*, deception, cheating, fraud, deceit.
trompeter (trɔ̃'pe'te), *v.n.*, to publish by sound of trumpet; to blab out, to publish.
trompette (trɔ̃'pet), *n.f.*, (mus.) trumpet; *n.m.*, trumpeter.
trompeur, -e (trɔ̃'œr, -œz), *adj.*, deceitful, delusive, fallacious, false; *n.*, deceiver, cheat, imposter, betrayer.
trompeusement (trɔ̃'pœzəm̃), *adv.*, deceitfully, deceptively.
tronc (trɔ̃), *n.m.*, trunk, stem; stock; poor-box; (arch.) broken shaft (of a column).
tronçon (trɔ̃'sɔ̃), *n.m.*, broken piece, fragment, stump; section.
tronçonner (trɔ̃'sɔ̃'ne), *v.a.*, to truncate, to lop, to cut up.
trône (tron), *n.m.*, throne.
trôner (tro'ne), *v.n.*, to sit on a throne; (fig.) to lord it over.
tronquer (trɔ̃'ke), *v.a.*, to mutilate, to truncate; (fig.) to garble, to mangle (book).
trop (tro), *adv.*, too much, too many, too, over. *Par* —; too much. — *peu*, too little. *De* —; too much, too many, over. *Être de* —; to be one too many, not to be wanted; *n.m.*, excess, exuberance, superfluity.
trophée (tro'ʃe), *n.m.*, trophy. [cal.
tropical, -e (tro'pik), *adj.*, tropic, tropic-tropical (tro'plik), *n.m.*, tropic.
trop-plein (tro'plɛ̃), *n.m.*, (—) overflow, waste; surplus. [exchange.
troquer (tro'ke), *v.a.*, to truck, to barter, to trot (tro), *n.m.*, trot.
trotte-menu (tro'tam̃ny), *adj.*, (invar.), slow-trotting.
trotter (tro'te), *v.n.*, to trot; to run about; (of children) to toddle; *v.a.*, (man.) to cause to trot.
trotteur (tro'tœr), *n.m.*, trotter; *adj.*, trotting, short (of skirts).
trottin (tro'tɛ̃), *n.f.*, errand girl.
trottiner (tro'tin), *v.n.*, to go a jog trot; (pers.) to toddle along.
trottoir (tro'twa'r), *n.m.*, foot-path, pavement (of streets).
trou (tru), *n.m.*, hole, gap, orifice, mouth. — *de la serrure*; key-hole. *Boucher un* —; to stop a gap. — *d'air*; (aéro.) air pocket. — *du souffleur*; (then.) prompter's box.
troubadour (truba'dur), *n.m.*, troubadour, bard. [troubling.
troubant, -e (tru'blɔ̃, -it), *adj.*, disturbing.
trouble (trubl), *n.m.*, confusion, disorder, disturbance, agitation; dispute, quarrel; pl., troubles, broils, commotions, disturbances; *adj.*, thick, muddy, turbid, foul; dull, cloudy.
troublé, -e (tru'ble), *adj.*, disturbed; confused, bashful.
trouble-fête (truble'fet), *n.m.*, (—) mar-joy.
troubler (tru'ble), *v.a.*, to trouble, to make thick, to make muddy; to muddle, to turn, to disturb, to disorder, to distract, to confound, to agitate, to perplex, to disconcert, to unsettle; to unhinge; to put to trouble, to interrupt; to destroy the harmony of; to ruffle, to annoy, to discompose, to confuse; to dim, to dull; *se troubler*, *v.r.*, to grow thick, to grow muddy; to turn sour; to be confused, to be disconcerted; to become foggy.

trouée (tru'e), *n.f.*, opening, gap, pass; large hole.
trouer (tru'e), *v.a.*, to bore, to perforate; *se trouer*, *v.r.*, to have a hole.
troupe (trup), *n.f.*, troop, band, company, crew, gang, set; soldiery; crowd (of children); flock; *pl.*, troops, forces.
Aller en —; to herd together.
troupier (tru'pie), *n.m.*, soldier, trooper.
trousse (trus), *n.f.*, bundle, truss; (surg.) case of instruments; case (of a barber).
Je suis à ses —s; I am after him.
troussé, -e (tru'se), *adj.*, tucked up. *Bien —*; well set up, neat, nice.
trousseau (tru'so), *n.m.*, bunch (of keys); trousseau; outfit.
trousser (tru'se), *v.a.*, to tie up, to tuck up; to truss; to despatch (business); to hasten; *se trousser*, *v.r.*, to tuck up one's clothes.
trouvaille (tru'vai), *n.f.*, thing found (by chance); godsend, windfall; discovery, lucky hit.
trouvé, -e (tru've), *adj.*, found. *Bien —*; felicitous, happy, original (of words).
Enfant —; foundling.
trouver (tru've), *v.a.*, to find, to find out, to discover; to meet with, to come across; to like; to think, to deem, to deem it. — *à redire*; to find fault with. — *bon*; to approve, to think fit. — *mauvais*; to blame, to disapprove; *se trouver*, *v.r.*, to find oneself; to be present, to be; to feel, to prove, to turn out; to happen. *Se — mal*; to faint, to feel unwell, to be taken ill. *Se — bien*; to be well, to feel comfortable.
trouand, -e (try'ā, -d), *n.m.*, vagrant, beggar.
truc (tryk), *n.m.*, (thea.) machinery; (pop.) knack, dodge, trick; (rail.) truck, trolley.
truculent, -e (tryky'lā, -t), *adj.*, truculent.
truelle (truel), *n.f.*, trowel; fish-slice, fish carver.
truffe (tryf), *n.f.*, (bot.) truffle.
truite (truī), *n.f.*, (mam.) sow.
truite (truī), *n.f.*, (ich.) trout.
truité, -e (truī'te), *adj.*, spotted; speckled.
trumeau (try'mo), *n.m.*, (arch.) pier; pier-glass; shin of beef.
tu (ty), *pron.*, thou, you. [tiresome.
tuant, -e (tūa, -t), *adj.*, killing, toilsome.
tube, (tyb), *n.m.*, tube, pipe; duct.
tubercule (tyber'kyl), *n.m.*, (bot., med.) tubercle.
tuberculeux, -se (tyberky'ls, -z), *adj.*, tubercular, tuberculous.
tubéreuse (tybe'rez), *n.f.*, (bot.) tuberose.
tudesque (ty'desk), *n.m.* and *adj.*, Teutonic, Germanic (language); inelegant, rough, coarse.
tuer (tue), *v.a.*, to kill, to slay, to slaughter; to tire to death; to while away; *v.n.*, to kill; to tire, to be irksome; *se tuer*, *v.r.*, to kill oneself, to commit suicide; (fig.) to wear oneself out. *Se faire —*; to get killed.
tuerie (ty'ri), *n.f.*, slaughter, massacre; slaughter-house.
à tue-tête (ty'te:t), *adv.*, (of shouting and quarrelling) with all one's might, at the top of one's voice.
tuff (tyf), *n.m.*, (min.) tuff, tufa.
tulle (tuil), *n.f.*, tulle.
tullerie (tuil'ri), *n.f.*, tile-works, tile-fields.
Les —s; Tulleries, a palace in Paris.
tulipe (ty'lip), *n.f.*, (bot.) tulip.
tulle (tyl), *n.m.*, tulle, net.

tumeur (ty'mœr), *n.f.*, tumour; *pl.*, (vet.) warbles.
tumulte (ty'mylt), *n.m.*, tumult, uproar, riot, hubbub.
tumultueux, -se (ty'myl'tus, -z), *adj.*, tumultuous, riotous.
tunique (ty'nik), *n.f.*, tunic; coat, film; wall, coat (of the stomach).
tunnel (ty'nel), *n.m.*, tunnel.
turban (tyr'bā), *n.m.*, turban.
turbine (tyr'bin), *n.f.*, (mech.) turbine.
turbot (tyr'bo), *n.m.*, (ich.) turbot.
turbulence (tyrby'lās), *n.f.*, turbulence, wildness.
turbulent, -e (tyrby'lā, -t), *adj.*, turbulent, noisy; rude.
turc, -que (tyrk), *adj.*, Turkish.
turco (tyr'ko), *n.m.*, (-s) turco (Algerian soldier).
turcoin (tyr'kwē), *n.m.*, mohair.
turlutulu (tyrly'tyly), *int.*, hush! hush!
turpitude (tyrpy'tyd), *n.f.*, turpitude, baseness, villainess.
turquoise (tyr'kwāz), *n.f.*, turquoise.
tussor (ty'sor), *n.m.*, tussore (silk).
tutelle (ty'tel), *n.f.*, (jur.) tutelage, guardianship.
tut-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (ty'tœr, -ris), (jur.) guardian, trustee; protector.
tutolement or tutolement (tytwa'mō), *n.m.*, theeing and thouing, saying thou and thee.
tutoyer (tytwa'je), *v.a.*, to thee and thou; *se tutoyer*, *v.r.*, to thee and thou each other; to be on familiar terms.
tuyau (tuī'jo), *n.m.*, pipe, tube, tunnel, funnel; stalk (of corn); nozzle (of bellows, of candlesticks); shank, stem (of tobacco pipes). — *aspirant*; suction pipe. — *atmosphérique*; vacuum-pipe. — *de conduite*; delivery-pipe. — *de trap-plein*; waste-pipe. — *d'incendie*; fire-hose. — *de poêle*; flue pipe.
tuyautage (tuī'jo'ta:z), *n.m.*, goffering, quilling, fluting.
tuyauter (tuī'jo'te), *v.a.*, to goffer, to frill.
tuyauterie (tuī'jo'tri), *n.f.*, system of pipes; pipe-trade.
tympān (tē'pā), *n.m.*, (anat.) tympanum; drum of the ear; tympan; spandrel.
type (tip), *n.m.*, type, model; symbol; emblem; standard, character; (astron.) plan, drawing; (colloq.) fellow.
typhoide (tifo'id), *adj.*, (med.) typhoid, typhus.
typhon (tī'f3), *n.m.*, (phys.) water-spout; typhoon.
typhus (tī'fy:s), *n.m.*, (med.) typhus fever.
typique (tī'plik), *adj.*, typical, emblematic.
typographe (tipog'raf), *n.m.*, typographer, printer.
typographie (tipogra'fi), *n.f.*, typography; *tyran* (tī'rā), *n.m.*, tyrant, despot, oppressor.
tyrannie (tyra'ni), *n.f.*, tyranny, oppression.
tyrannique (tira'nik), *adj.*, tyrannical.
tyranniser (tiranī'ze), *v.a.*, to tyrannise (over), to oppress.
zigane (tai'gan), *n.m.* and *f.*, gypsy (Hungarian).

U

u (y), *n.m.*, the twenty-first letter of the alphabet, u.
ubiquité (y'biki'te), *n.f.*, ubiquity.

ulcération (ylsera'sj3), *n.f.*, (med.) ulceration.
ulcère (yl'se:r), *n.m.*, ulcer.
ulcéré, -e (yl'se're), *part.*, (med.) ulcerated; (fig.) embittered, cankered.
ulcérer (yl'se're), *v.a.*, to ulcerate; (fig.) to exasperate, to embitter.
ultérieur, -e (yl'te:rje:r), *adj.*, ulterior, subsequent; further.
ultérieurement (yl'te:rje:r'mã), *adv.*, subsequently, later, beyond, further, besides.
ultimatum (yl'tima'tom), *n.m.*, (-s) ultimatum.
ululer (yl'y'le), *v.n.*, to ululate, to hoot, to howl.
umblé (3:bl), *n.m.*, (lch.) umber, char, graying.
un, -e (œ, yn), *pron.*, one. *L'* — vaut l'autre; one is as good as the other. *L'* — après l'autre; one after another. — à —; one by one. *Les —s disent oui*, les autres disent non; some say yes, the others say no. *L'— ou l'autre*; either, the one or the other. *L'— et l'autre*; both. *Les —s et les autres*; all, all together. *Ni l'— ni l'autre*; neither the one nor the other; *adj.*, one; a, an, any; *n.m.*, one; unit.
unanime (yna'nim), *adj.*, unanimous.
unanimentement (ynan'im'mã), *adv.*, unanimously.
unanimité (vnanimi'te), *n.f.*, unanimity.
uni, -e (y'ni), *adj.*, united; smooth, even, level; plain, simple, unaffected; uniform.
unicorne (yni'korn), *n.m.*, unicorn; narwhal.
unième (y'njem), *adj.*, first. (Only used in *vingt et —, trente et —, &c.*; 21st, 31st, &c.)
unifier (yni'fje), *v.a.*, to amalgamate, to unite.
uniforme (yni'form), *adj.*, uniform. *D'* —; regimental; *n.m.*, uniform; regimentals.
uniformément (yniforme'mã), *adv.*, uniformly.
uniformité (yniformi'te), *n.f.*, uniformity.
uniment (yni'mã), *adv.*, evenly, smoothly; plainly.
union (y'nj3), *n.f.*, union; concord, agreement, blending, mixture.
unipersonnel, -le (yniperso'nel), *adj.*, (gram.) unipersonal, impersonal.
unique (y'nik), *adj.*, only, sole; single, unique; matchless, unrivalled; odd, singular.
uniquement (ynik'mã), *adv.*, only, solely.
unir (y'nir), *v.a.*, to unite, to join; to smooth, to level; to pair; *s'unir*, *v.r.*, to unite, to be united.
unisson (yni's5), *n.m.*, (mus.) unison, keeping, harmony, concert.
unité (yni'te), *n.f.*, unity, unit; concord, agreement.
univers (yni'ver), *n.m.*, universe.
universel, -le (yniver'sel), *adj.*, universal; residuary (of legatees).
universitaire (yniver'si:r), *adj.*, of, or belonging to, the university; academic.
université (yniversi'te), *n.f.*, university.
upas (y'pa:s), *n.m.*, (bot.) poison-tree, upas.
uranie (yran'ni), *n.m.*, (astron.) Urania; (bot.) traveller's tree.
urbain, -e (y'r'bê, -en), *adj.*, urban.
urbanité (yrbani'te), *n.f.*, urbanity.
urée (y're), *n.f.*, (chem.) urea.
urètre (y're:tr), *n.m.*, (anat.) urethra.

urgence (yr'3d:s), *n.f.*, urgency. *D'* —; urgent, immediate.
urgent, -e (yr'3d, -it), *adj.*, urgent, cogent, pressing.
urinaire (yri'ner), *adj.*, urinary.
urine (y'rin), *n.f.*, urine.
uriner (yri'ne), *v.n.*, to urinate, to make water; to stale (of animals).
urinole (yri'nwa:r), *n.m.*, urinary, urinal.
urne (yrn), *n.f.*, urn; ballot-box.
us (ys), *n.m.pl.*, (n.s.) usage, use, way. *Les — et coutumes*; the ways and customs.
usage (y'za:3), *n.m.*, custom, practice, use, usage; wear (of clothes). *Hors d'—*; obsolete. *Peu en—*; little used. *Avoir de l'—*; to have breeding. *Faire de l'—*; to last a long time.
usagé (yza'3e), *adj.*, (article) which is not new, second-hand.
usager (yza'3e), *n.m.*, user (of road, &c.).
usance (y'za:s), *n.f.*, (com.) usance.
usé, -e (y'ze), *adj.*, worn out, threadbare; stale, common, hackneyed.
user (y'ze), *v.n.*, to use, to make use of; *v.a.*, to use, to consume; to wear out, to wear off; to use up, to spend; *s'user*, *v.r.*, to wear out; to be worn out; to waste, to decay; *n.m.*, wear, service.
usine (y'zin), *n.f.*, works, mills, factory.
usinier (yzi'nje), *n.m.*, manufacturer, mill-owner.
usité, -e (yzi'te), *adj.*, usual; customary, used.
ustensile (ystã'sil), *n.m.*, utensil; tool, implement.
usuel, -le (y'suel), *adj.*, usual, customary, ordinary.
usuellement (ysuel'mã), *adv.*, usually.
usure (y'zy:r), *n.f.*, usury, unlawful interest; wear and tear.
usuri-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (yzy'rje, -e:r), usurer.
usurpat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (yzyrpa'tœ:r, -ris), usurper.
usurpation (yzyrpa'sj3), *n.f.*, usurpation, encroachment.
usurper (yzyr'pe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to usurp; to encroach.
ut (yt), *n.m.*, (mus.) ut, do, C.
utérus (yte'ry:s), *n.m.*, womb, matrix, uterus.
utile (y'til), *adj.*, useful, advantageous; expeditious, due, beneficial; profitable, serviceable; subservient; *n.m.*, utility, usefulness.
utilement (ytil'mã), *adv.*, usefully, profitably, beneficially, advantageously.
utiller (ytil'ze), *v.a.*, to find use for, to turn to account, to avail oneself of.
utilité (ytili'te), *n.f.*, utility, use, usefulness, benefit, profit, service, avail, advantage, purpose.
utopie (y'to'pi), *n.f.*, utopia.

V

v (ve), *n.m.*, the twenty-second letter of the alphabet, v.
v. (initial letter of *voir*, to see), *V.*, vide.
va (va), imperative of *aller*, to go.
vacance (va'ka:s), *n.f.*, vacancy; pl., vacation, holidays; recess (of parliament).
vacant, -e (va'kã, -it), *adj.*, vacant, unoccupied, empty.

vacarme (va'karm), *n.m.*, hubbub, tumult, uproar.
vacation (vaka'sj3), *n.f.*, attendance, sitting (of public officers); day's sale (of auctions).
vaccin (vak's2), *n.m.*, (med.) vaccine; lymph.
vaccination (vaksina'sj3), *n.f.*, vaccination.
vaccine (vak'sin), vaccinia, cow-pox; vaccination.
vacciner (vaks'i'ne), *v.a.*, to vaccinate.
vache (vaʃ), *n.f.*, (mam.) cow; cow-hide (prepared for use).
vach-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (va'ʃe, -e:r), cow-herd, neat-herd.
vacherie (va'ʃri), *n.f.*, cow-house.
vacillant, -e (vasi'ʃd, -it), *adj.*, vacillating, reeling, staggering, wavering, uncertain; (fig.) flickering (of light).
vacillation (vasiʃa'sj3), *n.f.*, vacillation; wavering, flickering (of light).
vaciller (vasi'ʃe), *v.n.*, to vacillate; to waver; to stagger; (fig.) to flicker (of light).
vacuité (vakui'te), *n.f.*, vacuity, emptiness.
va-et-vient (vae'vj2), *n.m.* (—) (mec.) reciprocating motion, swing; (fig.) oscillation; (nav.) small ferry-boat.
vagabond, -e (vaga'b3, -id), *adj.*, wandering; *n.*, vagabond, vagrant.
vagabondage (vaga'b3'da:ʒ), *n.m.*, vagrancy; roguery.
vagabonder (vaga'b3'de), *v.n.*, to wander, to roam, to tramp about.
vagin (va'ʒ2), *n.m.*, (anat.) vagina.
vagir (va'ʒi:r), *v.n.*, (of infants) to wall, to mewl.
vagissement (vazi'sm), *n.m.*, crying, wailing, mewling.
vague (va:g), *n.f.*, wave, billow, surge.
vague (va:g), *adj.*, vague, indeterminate, loose, uncertain; faint, indistinct, hazy; empty; *n.m.*, vagueness, looseness, uncertainty; empty space; void, vacuum.
vaguement (va:g'm), *adv.*, vaguely.
vaguemestre (va:g'mest:r), *n.m.*, (milit.) baggage-master, paymaster, regimental postman.
vaguer (va'ʒe), *v.n.*, to ramble, to rove, to wander, to stray.
valgrage (ve'gra:ʒ), *n.m.*, (nav.) outer planking, ceiling.
vallamment (vaja'm), *adv.*, valiantly, valorously, courageously.
vallance (va'ʃi:ʒ), *n.f.*, valiance, valour, courage.
vallant, -e (va'ʃd, -it), *adj.*, vallant, brave, gallant; *adv.*, worth, value. *N'avoir pas un sou* —; not to be worth a penny (of a person).
vaille que vaille (va:j'k'va:j), *loc.*, after a fashion, so-so, as well as one can.
vain, -e (v2, -en), *adj.*, vain, fruitless, ineffectual; empty, shadowy, trifling; vainglorious. *En* —; vainly, in vain.
vaincre (v2'kr) (vainquant, vaincu), *v.a.*, to vanquish, to conquer, to overcome, to defeat; to outdo, to surpass. *Se laisser* —; to give way to; to yield; *v.n.*, to win; to be victorious; *se vaincre*, *v.r.*, to conquer oneself.
vaincu (v2'ky), *n.m.*, conquered, vanquished (enemy).
vainement (van'm2), *adv.*, vainly, in vain.
vainqueur (v2'k2r), *n.m.*, vanquisher, conqueror, victor; prize-winner; *adj.*, conquering, victorious.
vaisseau (va's2o), *n.m.*, ship, vessel;

structure, fabric; pile (inside of a building). — *marchand*; merchantman. — *de guerre*; man-of-war.
valaiselle (va's2el), *n.f.*, plates and dishes; plate (of gold or silver). — *de terre*; earthenware.
val (val), *n.m.*, valley, vale, dale.
valable (va'la:bl), *adj.*, valid, good for.
valenciennes (val2'sjen), *n.f.*, valenciennes (lace).
valet (va'le), *n.m.*, footman, valet; knave (at cards); door weight; hold-fast (of a joiner); support (of a looking-glass). — *de pied*; footman. — *de chambre*; valet. — *de chiens*; whipper-in. — *de ferme*; farm servant.
valetaille (va'la:ʒ), *n.f.*, pack of men servants, lackeys, menials.
valetier (val'te), *v.n.*, to cringe, to fawn upon.
valétudinaire (vae'tydi'n2:r), *n.m.* and *f.*, valetudinarian, invalid.
valeur (va'le:r), *n.f.*, value, worth, consideration, import, meaning; valour, bravery; *pl.*, (com.) bills, paper, stocks, shares, securities. *Avoir de la* —; to be of value, to be courageous. *Mettre en* —; to improve (land). *Sans* —; worthless.
valeureusement (vale:re:z'm), *adv.*, valiantly.
valeureux, -se (vale'r2, -z2), *adj.*, valiant, valorous, brave.
valide (va'lid), *adj.*, healthy; in health, valid, good; *n.*, person in good health.
valider (vali'de), *v.a.*, to validate, to confirm, to ratify.
validité (validi'te), *n.f.*, validity, validity, validity.
valise (va'li:z), *n.f.*, valise, portmanteau.
vallée (va'le), *n.f.*, valley, vale.
vallon (va'l3), *n.m.*, dale, vale, small valley.
valoir (va'lwa:r) (valant, valu), *v.n.*, to be worth, to be as good as, to be equal to; to yield, to bring, to win for, to procure. — *mieux*; to be better. *Il vaut mieux ne pas y aller*; it is better not to go there. *Cela ne vaut rien*; that is good for nothing. *A* —; on account. *Faire son droit*; to assert one's right. *Se faire* —; to boast.
valse (vals), *n.f.*, waltz.
valser (val'se), *v.n.*, to waltz.
value (va'ly), *n.f.*, value. *Moins* —; depreciated value. *Plus* —; increased value.
valve (valv), *n.f.*, valve; (tech.) clack, or trap, door.
vampire (v2'p'i:r), *n.m.*, vampire.
van (v2), *n.m.*, (agri.) fan, van; winnowing-baskets.
vandale (v2'dal), *n.m.*, Vandal.
vandalisme (v2'da'li:m), *n.m.*, vandalism.
vanille (va'ni:ʒ), *n.f.*, (bot.) vanilla, vanilla-tree.
vanité (vani'te), *n.f.*, vanity, self-conceit.
vaniteux, -se (vani't2, -z2), *adj.*, vain-glorious, absurdly vain.
vannage (va'na:ʒ), *n.m.*, (agri.) winnowing; (hydr.) system of water-gates in a dam, &c.
vanne (van), *n.f.*, water-gate, sluice, sluice-gate.
vanneau (va'no), *n.m.*, (orni.) lapwing, plover.
vanner (va'ne), *v.a.*, to winnow, to fan, to sift.
vannerie (van'ri), *n.f.*, basket trade or work. 0

- vannier** (va'nje), *n.m.*, basket-maker.
vantail (vā'tai:l), *n.m.*, leaf of a folding-door.
vantard, -e (vā'tar: -d), *adj.*, boastful; *n.*, boaster, braggart.
vantardise (vā'tar'diz), *n.f.*, habitual boasting.
vanter (vā'te), *v.a.*, to vaunt, to cry up, to praise up; *se vanter*, *v.r.*, to boast, to vaunt, to brag.
vanterie (vā'tri), *n.f.*, boasting, bragging.
va-nu-pieds (van'y'pje), *n.m.f.*, (—) ta'ter-demallion, ragamuffin, waif and stray; vagabond.
vapeur (va'pœ:r), *n.f.*, vapour, fume, steam, damp; *pl.*, vapours, hysterics. *A la —*; by steam. *Bateau à —*; steam-boat, steamer. *Remorqueur à —*; steam-tug. *Machine à —*; steam-engine. *A toute —*; at full speed; *n.m.*, steamer.
vaporeu-x, -se (vapo're, -z), *adj.*, vapourous, vapourish.
vaquer (va'ke), *v.n.*, to be vacant, void; to devote oneself to. *Il vaque à ses affaires*; he is attending to his business.
varangue (va'rā:ŋ), *n.f.*, (nav.) floor-timbers of a ship.
varec or **varech** (va'rek), *n.m.*, (bot.) varec, wrack, sea-weed.
varenne (va'ren), *n.f.*, waste-land; chase.
varense (va'rez), *n.f.*, pilot-jacket; Jersey, blazer.
variabilité (varjabili'te), *n.f.*, variability, changeableness.
variable (va'riabil), *adj.*, variable, fickle, unsettled; *n.m.*, variable, change.
variante (va'rjā:t), *n.f.*, different reading or interpretation; different spelling; alteration.
variation (varja'sj3), *n.f.*, variation, variety, change.
varice (va'ris), *n.f.*, (med.) varix, varicose vein.
varier (va'rje), *v.a.*, to vary, to variegate; *v.n.*, to vary, to be changeable; to disagree.
variété (varje'te), *n.f.*, variety, diversity, change; *pl.*, miscellanea; varieties; medley; extracts.
ne varier (ne varie'tœ:r), (jur.) in order that no change may be made; "final edition" of an author's works.
varlope (var'lop), *n.f.*, jointer, jointing-plane.
vase (va:z), *n.m.*, vase, vessel, urn.
vase (va:z), *n.f.*, slime, mud, mire, ooze, silt.
vaseu-x, -se (va'zø, -z), *adj.*, silmy, muddy, miry.
vasistas (vazi'stas), *n.m.*, casement-window; shutter; blind (of a carriage).
vasque (vašk), *n.f.*, basin (of a fountain).
vassal (va'sal), *n.m.*, vassal.
vaste (vast), *adj.*, vast, wide, great, spacious.
vastement (vastemā), *adv.*, vastly, extensively, hugely.
va-tout (va'tu), *n.m.*, (—). *Jouer son —*; to stake all one has (at cards).
vaudeville (vod'vil), *n.m.*, (thea.) vaudeville; ballad.
vaudevilliste (vodvil'ist), *n.m.*, vaudeville-writer.
à van-l'eau (vo'lo), *adv.*, with the current, down-stream; (fig.) to wrack and ruin.
venirien (vo'rje), *n.m.*, good-for-nothing wretch, worthless fellow, scamp; rogue, vagabond.
- vautour** (vo'tur), *n.m.*, (ornl.) vulture.
vautre (vo'tr), *n.m.*, boar-hound.
vautré, -s (vo'tre), *adj.*, wallowing; sprawling.
se vautrer (vo'tre), *v.r.*, to wallow, to roll; to sprawl.
veau (vo), *n.m.*, calf; bull-calf; calf's leather; veal; lazy fellow. — *marin*; seal; sealskin.
vecteur (vek'tœ:r), *adj.*, (astron.) vector. *Rayon —*; radius vector.
vedette (ve'det), *n.f.*, scout, vedette, mounted sentinel; watch-tower; star, film star, theatrical star; small passenger steamer.
végétal (veze'tal), *n.m.*, vegetable; plant; *adj.*, vegetable (soil). *Terre —*; mould.
végétation (veze'ta'sj3), *n.f.*, vegetation.
végéter (veze'te), *v.n.*, to vegetate.
véhémence (ve'e'mā:s), *n.f.*, vehemence, impetuosity.
véhément, -e (ve'e'mā, -t), *adj.*, vehement, impetuous, hot, passionate.
véhicule (vei'kil), *n.m.*, vehicle.
veille (vej), *n.f.*, watch, watching, sitting up; eve, vigil, day before; point, verge. *Être à la —*; to be on the point of, on the verge of. *Homme de —*; look-out man.
veillée (vej'e), *n.f.*, evening (in company), night attendance (upon a sick person).
veiller (vej'e), *v.n.*, to watch, to sit up, to wake; to attend, to take care, to see; *v.a.*, to watch over, to look after, to sit up with.
veilleur (vejœ:r), *n.m.*, watcher; night-watchman.
veilleuse (vejœ:z), *n.f.*, night-lamp; float-light. *Lampe mise en —*; lamp turned low. *Mettre les phares en —*; (moto.) to dim the head-lights.
veinard, -e (ve'nar, -d), *n.m.*, (pop.) lucky fellow; *adj.*, in luck's way.
veine (ve:n), *n.f.*, (anat., geol., min.) vein; (geol.) seam; underground spring of water; (fig.) vein, luck. *Avoir de la —*; to be in luck. *Je ne suis plus en —*; my luck has turned. *Un coup de —*; a fluke.
veiné, -e (ve'ne), *adj.*, veiny, veined.
veineu-x, -se (ve'ne, -z), *adj.*, veined, veining.
vélin (ve'lē), *n.m.*, vellum; fine Alençon lace; a kind of paper.
velléité (vele'te), *n.f.*, vellecity, slight desire, fancy, mind.
vélopede (velos'ped), *n.m.*, velocipede, cycle.
vélocité (velos'te), *n.f.*, velocity, swiftness, rapidity.
velours (vo'lur), *n.m.*, velvet. — *à côtes*; corduroy. — *de coton*; velveteen.
velouté, -s (valu'te), *adj.*, velvet, velvety; velvet-like; soft and smooth to the palate (of wines); *n.m.*, velveting, flock surface; velvet-pile; softness.
veloutier (valu'tje), *n.m.*, velvet-worker.
velu, -s (va'ly), *adj.*, hairy (not applied to the head or beard); shaggy, rough; *n.m.*, shagginess.
venaison (vansz), *n.f.*, venison.
venal, -e (ve'nal), *adj.*, venal, mercenary.
venalité (venali'te), *n.f.*, venality.
venant, -s (ve'nā, -t), *n.m.* and *adj.*, coming. *Tout —*; unpicked.
vendable (vā'da:bl), *adj.*, saleable, vendible.
vendange (vā'dā:s), *n.f.*, vintage; grape-gathering.

vendanger (vǝdǝ'ʒe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to gather grapes; to vintage; (fig.) to make illicit profits; to ravage.

vendangeur-r, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (vǝdǝ'ʒœ:r, -*ɛz*), vintager, grape-gatherer.

vendéen, -*ne* (vǝdɛ'ɛ, -*en*), *adj.*, Vendean.

vendetta (vǝdɛ'ta), *n.f.*, (-*s*) vendetta, vengeance.

vendeur-r, *n.m.*, -*se*, *n.f.* (vǝ'dœ:r, -*œz*), seller, vendor, dealer.

vendre (vǝ'dr), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to sell, to vend, to sell out; (fig.) to betray. — *cher*; to sell dear. *A* —; to be sold, for sale; *se vendre*, *v.r.*, to sell oneself; to sell, to go off (of a thing).

vendredi (vǝdrɛ'di), *n.m.*, Friday. *Le* — *saint*; Good Friday.

vénéneux-x, -*se* (venɛ'ne, -*z*), *adj.*, venomous, poisonous (of plants only).

vénéral (venɛ'ra:bl), *adj.*, venerable, reverend.

vénérablement (venɛ:ra:blɛ'mǝ), *adv.*, venerably, reverently.

vénération (venɛ'ra'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, veneration.

vénérer (venɛ're), *v.a.*, to venerate, to reverence. [kennel]

vénérie (ven'ri), *n.f.*, venery, hunting;

venetie (vǝ'net), *n.f.*, (pop.) fright, funk.

veneur (vǝ'no:ɛr), *n.m.*, huntsman.

vengeance (vǝ'ʒa:ns), *n.f.*, vengeance, revenge. *Par* —; out of vengeance.

venger (vǝ'ʒ), *v.a.*, to revenge, to avenge, to take revenge for, to resent; *se venger*, *v.r.*, to avenge oneself, to be revenged.

vengeur, -*resse* (vǝʒœ:r, -*res*), *n.*, avenger; *adj.*, revengeful, avenging.

véniel, -*le* (ve'niɛl), *adj.*, venial.

venimeux-x, -*se* (vani'mɔ, -*z*), *adj.*, communicating poison, venomous (of animals); poisonous, malignant.

venin (vǝ'nɛ), *n.m.*, venom, poison, spite, rancour.

venir (vǝ'nir) (venant, venu), *v.n.*, to come, to be coming; to come along, to arrive; to chance, to fall out; to occur; to be descended; to grow, to grow up; to issue, to run; to emanate, to proceed; to reach. *Je le vois* —; I see him coming; (fig.) I see what he is driving at. *Faire* —; to send for. *Il va et vient*; he goes in and out. *Je ne ferai qu'aller et* —; I will not stay, I shall be back again directly. *S'en* —; to come away. *En* — *aux mains*; to come to blows. *Si ma lettre venait à se perdre*; if my letter should happen to be lost. *Il me vint une pensée*; a thought came into my head. *D'où vient-il que?* how is it that? — *de*; to come from; (followed by an infinitive) to have just. *Je viens de le quitter*; I have just left him. *Je viens le voir*; I come to see him. *Je viens de le voir*; I have just seen him; *n.m.*, coming. *D'où venez-vous?* where do you come from? — *à bout de*; to master. *Où voulez-vous en venir?* what are you driving at?

vent (vǝ), *n.m.*, wind, gale, flatulence; breath; (hunt.) scent; vanity, emptiness; (artil.) windage. *En plein* —; in the open air. *Coupe de* —; gale; breeze.

vente (vǝ'tɛ), *n.f.*, sale; selling, auction; felling, cutting out (of timber). *En* —; for sale, now ready (of a book). — *aux enchères*; auction. — *judiciaire*; sale under warrant. *Mettre en* —; to put up for sale.

venter (vǝ'tɛ), *v.n. imp.*, to blow, to be windy.

venteux-x, -*se* (vǝ'tɛ, -*ɛz*), *adj.*, windy, flatulent.

ventilateur (vǝtɛl'a'tœ:r), *n.m.*, ventilator, fan; (phys.) air-exhauster.

ventilation (vǝtɛl'a'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, ventilation, airing; (jur.) valuation.

ventiler (vǝtɛ'le), *v.a.*, to ventilate, to air; (jur.) to value; (fig.) to discuss, to moot.

ventosité (vǝtozi'tɛ), *n.f.*, flatulence, ventosity.

ventouse (vǝ'tu:z), *n.f.*, cupping-glass, sucker; ventilator, vent-hole, air-hole.

ventre (vǝ'tr), *n.m.*, belly, stomach; (of bottles) belly; womb; chest, body, inside. — *à terre*; at full speed. *Le bas* —; (anat.) the abdomen. *J'ai mal au* —; I have a stomach-ache. *À plat* —; flat on the face.

ventricule (vǝ'tri'kyl), *n.m.*, ventricle.

ventrière (vǝ'tri'ɛ:r), *n.f.*, girth (of a horse), belly-band, abdominal belt; sling; (machinery) brace.

ventriloque (vǝ'tri'lɔk), *n.m.*, ventriloquist; *adj.*, ventriloquial.

ventriloque (vǝ'tri'lɔ'ki), *n.f.*, ventriloquism.

se ventrouiller (vǝ'tru'je), *v.r.*, (l.u.) to wallow in the mire.

ventru, -*e* (vǝ'try), *adj.*, big-bellied, corpulent; bulging (out).

venu, -*e* (vǝ'ny), *adj.*, come. *Bien* —; welcome; well-grown (of trees, &c.). *Mai* —; ill-received; not welcome; ill-grown, stunted (of trees, &c.); not justified, wrong. *Le premier* —; the first-comer, anyone, no matter which or who. *Nouveau* —; new-comer.

venue (vǝ'ny), *n.f.*, coming, arrival, advent, growth.

vénueté (veny'ste), *n.f.*, gracefulness, elegance.

vêpres (ve:pr), *n.f. pl.*, vespers.

ver (vɛ:r), *n.m.*, worm, maggot; moth; mite — *luisant*; glow-worm. — *à soie*; silk-worm. — *rongeur*; never-dying worm. *Mangé, or rongé, des* — *s*; worm-eaten. *Nu comme* —; stark naked. — *blanc*; grub. — *solitaire*; tapeworm.

véracité (verasi'tɛ), *n.f.*, veracity.

véranda (verǝ'da), *n.f.*, veranda.

verbal, -*e* (ver'bal), *adj.*, verbal.

verbalement (verbal'mǝ), *adv.*, verbally, by word of mouth.

verbaliser (verball'ze), *v.n.*, to draw up a written statement.

verbe (verb), *n.m.*, (gram.) verb; voice; (theol.) the Word.

verbeux-x, -*se* (ver'bɔ, -*z*), *adj.*, verbose, prolix.

verbiage (ver'bi:a:ʒ), *n.m.*, verbiage.

verboosité (verbozi'tɛ), *n.f.*, verbosity.

verdâtre (ver'da:tr), *adj.*, greenish.

verdelet, -*te* (ver'dɛ, -*t*), *adj.*, tart (of wine).

verdet (ver'dɛ), *n.m.*, verdigris.

verdeur (ver'dœ:r), *n.f.*, greenness, viridity, sap; tartness; acrimony; (of old people) vigour, freshness.

verdict (ver'dikt), *n.m.*, (jur.) verdict, finding.

verdir (ver'dje), *n.m.*, verderer; (ornl.) greenfinch.

verdir (ver'dir), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to paint green; to grow green.

verdoyant, -*e* (verdwa'jd, -*t*), *adj.*, verdant, green.

- verdoyer** (ver'dwa'je), *v.n.*, to be verdant, to become green.
- verdure** (ver'dy:r), *n.f.*, verdure, green; pot-herbs.
- verdurier** (verdy'rje), *n.m.*, (l.u.) green-grocer.
- vereu-x, -se** (ve'ro, -iz), *adj.*, worm-eaten, maggoty, rotten; auspicious; (com.) (of bills) insecure, doubtful.
- verge** (verʒ), *n.f.*, rod, wand; shank (of an anchor), handle (of a whip); yard (measure).
- vergé, -e** (ver'ʒe), *adj.*, laid (of paper); streaky (of textile fabrics).
- verger** (ver'ʒe), *n.m.*, fruit-garden, orchard.
- vergeter** (verʒ'te), *v.a.*, to beat, to whisk, to brush (with a cane).
- vergette** (ver'ʒet), *n.f.*, brush, clothes-brush, bundle of rods, switch (generally used in the plural).
- verglacé, -e** (vergla'se), *adj.*, covered with rime, frozen over.
- verglas** (ver'gla), *n.m.*, glazed frost, frozen rain, rime.
- vergne** (vern), *n.m.*, alder-tree.
- vergogne** (ver'gon), *n.f.*, shame. *Sans —*; shameless.
- vergogneux, -se** (vergo'no, -iz), *adj.*, shy, reserved, modest.
- vergue** (verg), *n.f.*, (nav.) yard (of a sail).
- véridicité** (veridisi'te), *n.f.*, (l.u.) veracity, credibility.
- véridique** (veri'dik), *adj.*, veracious, credible.
- vérificateur** (verifika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, verifier, examiner (of work); auditor (of accounts).
- vérification** (verifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, verification, auditing; probate (of wills).
- vérifier** (veri'fje), *v.a.*, to inspect, to examine, to verify; to try (weights); to audit; to prove (a will).
- verin** (ve'rɛ̃), *n.m.*, screw-jack.
- vérisime** (veri'sim), *adj.*, most true, most faithful.
- véritable** (veri'ta:bl), *adj.*, true, genuine, pure, real, staunch, downright.
- véritablement** (verita:bla'mɑ̃), *adv.*, truly, in reality, indeed.
- vérité** (veri'te), *n.f.*, truth, verity, truthfulness. *Dire la —*; to speak the truth. *En —*; indeed, truly. *A la —*; indeed; it is true; I confess.
- verjus** (verʒy), *n.m.*, verjuice, sour grapes.
- verjuté, -e** (verʒy'te), *adj.*, sharp, tart, acid.
- vermeil, -le** (ver'me:j), *adj.*, vermilion, rosy, ruddy; *n.m.*, silver-gilt.
- vermicel or vermicelle** (vermi'sel), *n.m.*, vermicelli.
- vermiculaire** (vermiky'lœ:r), *adj.*, vermicular, worm-shaped.
- vermiforme** (vermi'form), *adj.*, worm-shaped; (anat.) vermiform.
- vermillon** (vermi'ʒ), *n.m.*, vermilion.
- vermine** (ver'min), *n.f.*, vermin; (fig.) rabble.
- vermisseau** (vermi'so), *n.m.*, vermicule, grub, little worm.
- vermoulu, -e** (vermu'ly), *adj.*, worm-eaten, decayed.
- vermoulture** (vermu'ly:r), *n.f.*, worm-hole, dry-rot.
- vermout or vermouth** (ver'mut), *n.m.*, bitters.
- vernal, -e** (ver'nal), *adj.*, vernal, spring-like. [rule]
- vernier** (ver'nje), *n.m.*, vernier, sliding-vernir (ver'nir), *v.a.*, to varnish; to glaze; to japan, to lacquer, to gild.
- vernis** (ver'ni), *n.m.*, varnish, polish glaze, glazing.
- vernisage** (verni'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, varnishing; glazing.
- vernisser** (verni'se), *v.a.*, to varnish, to glaze, to japan.
- vérole** (ve'rɔl), *n.f.*, pox. *La petite —*; the small-pox. *Grain de petite —*; pock-mark. *Petite — volante*; chicken-pox.
- véronique** (vero'nik), *n.f.*, (bot.) veronica, speedwell.
- verrat** (ve'ra), *n.m.*, boar.
- verre** (ve:r), *n.m.*, glass. — *à boire*; drinking-glass. — *ardent*; burning-glass. *Grand —*; tumbler. — *à vin*; wine-glass. — *de vin*; glass of wine. — *de lunettes*; lens.
- verrerie** (ver'ri), *n.f.*, glass-works; glass-ware.
- verrier** (ve'rje), *n.m.*, glass-maker, glass-blower.
- verrière** (ve'rje:r), *n.f.*, glass-stand; stained window (in churches).
- verroterie** (verot'ri), *n.f.*, glass-ware; glass beads.
- verrou** (ve'ru), *n.m.*, bolt.
- verrouiller** (veru'je), *v.a.*, to bolt, to bar.
- vervue** (ve'ry), *n.f.*, wart.
- verruqueux, -se** (very'ko, -iz), *adj.*, warty; wart-like; (med.) tubercled.
- vers** (ve:r), *n.m.*, verse, line (of poetry).
- vers** (ve:r), *prep.*, towards, about, to. — *les quatre heures*; about four o'clock.
- versible** (ver'sa:bl), *adj.*, apt to overturn, liable to upset.
- versage** (ver'sa:ʒ), *n.m.*, pouring out, shedding; first dressing of land.
- versant, -e** (ver'sɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, liable to be overturned.
- versant** (ver'sɑ̃), *n.m.*, declivity, slide, slope (of mountains); watershed.
- versatile** (versa'til), *adj.*, versatile, variable, changeable.
- versatilité** (versatili'te), *n.f.*, versatility, variability.
- à verse** (vɛ:rs), *adv.*, (of rain) very fast, in torrents.
- versé, -e** (ver'se), *adj.*, poured, overturned; (fig.) versed, skilled, conversant.
- versement** (versa'mɑ̃), *n.m.*, payment; deposit.
- verser** (ver'se), *v.a.*, to pour, to pour out, to shoot, to discharge, to empty; to shed, to spill; to lodge, to deposit (money); to overturn, to upset, *v.n.*, to overturn, to upset, to be overturned; to be beaten down (of standing corn).
- verset** (ver'se), *n.m.*, (Bibl.) verse.
- versificateur** (versifika'tœ:r), *n.m.*, versifier, poetast. [tion]
- versification** (versifika'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, versification.
- versifier** (versi'fje), *v.n.*, to versify, to make verses; *v.a.*, to turn into verses.
- version** (ver'sjɔ̃), *n.f.*, version, translation.
- verso** (ver'so), *n.m.*, (—s) back (of a leaf). (print.) reverse, even, left-hand page.
- vert, -e** (ve:r, -t), *adj.*, green; sharp, harsh (of things); tart (of wine); raw (of hides); vigorous, robust (of old age); resolute; *n.m.*, green, green colour; grass; tartness (of wine). — *d'eau, — de mer*; *n.m.*, sea-green.
- vert-de-gris** (ver:dgri), *n.m.*, (n.p.) verdigris.
- vert-pomme** (ver'pom), *n.m.*, apple-green.
- vertébral, -e** (verte'bral), *adj.*, vertebral.
- vertèbre** (ver'te:br), *n.f.*, vertebra.
- vertébré, -e** (vɛ:rte'bre), *adj.*, vertebral, vertebrate.

vertement (vertə'mũ), *adv.*, vigorously, briskly, sharply; harshly, severely.
vertical, -e (verti'kal), *adj.*, vertical.
vertige (ver'ti:ʒ), *n.m.*, dizziness, giddiness.
vertigo (vet): *stagers*; (*fig.*) folly, madness.
vertigineux, -se (verti'si'no, -iz), *adj.*, giddy, dizzy (of heights, &c.).
vertigo (verti'go), *n.m.*, (-s) vertigo; whim, crotch.
vertu (ver'ty), *n.f.*, virtue, chastity; property, faculty, quality; power, force.
vertueusement (vertue:z'mũ), *adv.*, virtuously.
vertueux, -se (ver'tue, -iz), *adj.*, virtuous.
verve (verv), *n.f.*, warmth, fancy, inspiration; animation, liveliness; spirit; fervour; rapture; raciness, humour.
verveine (ver'vein), *n.f.*, (bot.) vervain, verben.
vésicatoire (vezika'twa:r), *adj.*, vesicatory, blistering; *n.m.*, blister.
vésicule (vez'i'kyl), *n.f.*, vesicle, bladder.
vespasienne (vespa'zi:en), *n.f.*, urinal (public).
 vessie (ve'si), *n.f.*, bladder; blister; (*ich.*) bladder; (*fig.*) trifle, nonsense.
vestale (ves'tal), *n.f.*, vestal.
veste (vest), *n.f.*, round jacket, lounge-coat.
vestiaire (ves'tje:r), *n.m.*, vestlary; robing-room; wardrobe; dressing-room; cloak-room.
vestibule (vesti'bly), *n.m.*, vestibule, lobby, hall, porch, gateway; passage.
vestige (ves'ti:ʒ), *n.m.*, footstep, track; vestige, sign, mark, foot-print; remains.
veston (ves'tõ), *n.m.*, lounge-jacket, dress-jacket [*vian*].
vésumien, -ne (vesy'vjẽ, -en), *adj.*, Vesuvien.
vétement (vet'mũ), *n.m.*, garment; garb; *pl.*, dress, clothes, raiment, wearing apparel.
vétérane (vete'rũ), *n.m.*, veteran; unpromoted pupil.
vétérinaire (veteri'ner), *adj.*, veterinary; *n.m.*, veterinary surgeon.
vétille (ve'ti:l), *n.f.*, trifle.
vétiller (veti'je), *v.n.*, to trifle, to stand upon trifles.
vêtir (ve'ti:r) (vétant, vêtu), *v.a.*, to clothe, to vest, to array, to dress; *se vêtir*, *v.r.*, to dress oneself.
vêto (ve'to), *n.m.*, (*n.p.*) veto.
vêtu, -e (ve'ty), *adj.*, dressed, clothed, clad, arrayed.
vétusté (vetys'te), *n.f.*, antiquity, oldness, decay.
veu-f, -ve (vœ:f, -v), *n.*, widower, widow; *adj.*, widowed.
veule (vœ:l), *adj.*, (*pers.*) weak, powerless.
veuvage (vœ'va:ʒ), *n.m.*, widowhood.
vezant, -e (vek'sã, -it), *adj.*, vexing, provoking, annoying [*tation*].
vezation (vekso'ʒi:ʒ), *n.f.*, vexation, molestation.
vezatoire (vekso'twa:r), *adj.*, vexatious, annoying.
vexer (vek'se), *v.a.*, to vex, to plague, to molest.
viable (vja:bl), *adj.*, viable, likely to live; fit for traffic.
viaduc (vja'dyk), *n.m.*, viaduct.
viag-er, -ère (vja'se, -er), *adj.*, for life, during life. *Rente-ère*; life-annuity.
viande (vjã:d), *n.f.*, meat, viand. — *de boucherie* or *grosse* —; butcher's meat. *Ménue* —; fowl and game.

vibrant, -e (vi'brã, -it), *adj.*, vibrating; vibrant; jarring.
vibration (vibra'sjõ), *n.f.*, vibration.
vibrer (vi'bre), *v.n.*, to vibrate.
vicaire (vi'kæ:r), *n.m.*, vicar (delegate); curate of a parish.
vicairie (vika'ri), *n.f.*, or vicariat (vika'rja), *n.m.*, curacy, living.
vice (vis), *n.m.*, vice, fault; blemish, defect, flaw, imperfection, error.
vice-amiral (visami'ral), *n.m.*, (- *-amir-aul*), vice-admiral; second ship of a fleet.
vice-roi (vis'rwa), *n.m.*, (- *-s*) viceroy.
vicie, -e (vi'sje), *adj.*, vitiated, corrupted; foul (air).
vicier (vi'sje), *v.a.*, to vitiate, to taint, to corrupt.
vicieusement (visje:z'mũ), *adv.*, viciously.
vicieux, -se (vi'sjo, -iz), *adj.*, vicious, faulty, defective.
vicinal, -e (visi'nal), *adj.*, (of roads) parish, local.
vicissitude (visaisi'tvd), *n.f.*, vicissitude; revolution, change.
vicomte (vi'kõ:te), *n.m.*, viscount.
vicomté (vikõ'te), *n.f.*, viscountship; viscounty.
vicomtesse (vikõ'tes), *n.f.*, viscountess.
victime (vik'tim), *n.f.*, victim, sufferer.
victoire (vik'twa:r), *n.f.*, victory, conquest.
victoria (vikto'rja), *n.f.*, victoria (four-wheeled carriage).
victorieux, -se (vikto'rje, -iz), *adj.*, victorious, triumphant.
victualle (vik'tuã:ʒ), *n.f.*, provisions.
vidange (vi'dã:ʒ), *n.f.*, clearing, emptying, removing; (of cesspools) night-soil; ullage (of liquor). *Tonneau en —*; broached cask.
vidangeur (vidã'ʒœ:r), *n.m.*, night-man, scavenger.
vide (vid), *adj.*, empty, void, blank, devoid, destitute; *n.m.*, void, gap, chasm, hole; vacuum, emptiness; empty space. *A —*; empty.
vide-citron (videl'trõ), *n.m.*, lemon-squeezer.
vidé, -e (vi'de), *adj.*, emptied, empty.
vider (vi'de), *v.a.*, to empty; to vacate; to decide, to end; to settle; to drain.
vie (vi), *n.f.*, life, existence, days; morals, character; lifetime; livelihood, living; food, subsistence; vitality; spirit. *Etre en —*; to be alive. *Gagner sa —*; to get one's livelihood. *Niveau en —*; standard of living.
vieillard (vie'ja:r), *n.m.*, old man.
vieille (vie:j), *n.f.*, old woman.
vieillesse (vie'jes), *n.f.*, old age; oldness.
vieillir (vie'ji:r), *v.n.*, to grow old; to become obsolete; *v.a.*, to make old; to make look old.
vieillot, -te (vie'jo, -it), *adj.*, oldish.
vielle (viejl), *n.f.*, hurdy-gurdy.
vierge (vjers), *n.f.*, virgin, maid; (*astron.*) Virgo; *adj.*, virgin, virginal, maiden; pure, untrodden, unwrought; free from.
vieux, **viell** (vjo, vie:j), *adj.m.*, **vielle** (vie:j), *adj.f.*, old; aged, advanced in years; ancient, venerable. — *jeu*; old fashioned, out of date.
vieux (vjo), *n.m.*, old man, old boy, old fellow. *Un — de la vieille*; a veteran of the Old Guard.

vi-1, -ve (vif, vi:v), *adj.*, alive, live, living; quick, lively, brisk, sprightly, smart, animated, fiery, mettlesome, ardent, eager, hasty, keen, alert, nimble; sharp, violent (of pain); vivid, bright (of colours); *n.m.*, quick; (jur.) person living; shaft (of a column). *Être pris sur le —*; to be very life-like. *Piquer au —*; to sting to the quick.

vif-argent (vifa'ʒã), *n.m.*, quick-silver.

vigie (vi'ʒi), *n.f.*, (nav.) look-out; look-out man; (rail.) seat (on the top of guals' vans).

vigilance (viʒi'lãs), *n.f.*, vigilance, watchfulness.

vigilant, -e (viʒi'lã, -t), *adj.*, vigilant, watchful.

vigile (vi'ʒil), *n.f.*, vigil, eye.

vigne (vin), *n.f.*, vine; vineyard. — *vierge*: wild grape, virginia creeper.

vigneron, n.m., -ne, *n.f.* (vine'ro, -on), vine-dresser, vine-grower.

vignette (vi'net), *n.f.*, (enr.) vignette; (bot.) meadow-sweet.

vignoble (vi'nobl), *n.m.*, vineyard.

vigogne (vi'gon), *n.f.*, vicuña; swan's down.

vigoureuusement (vigu'roz'mã), *adv.*, vigorously, stoutly.

vigoureux-x, -se (vigu'ro, -z), *adj.*, vigorous, stout, hardy, lusty, forcible, energetic.

vigueur (vi'gœr), *n.f.*, vigour, strength, force; power, sturdiness; energy, spirit. *Entrer en —*; to come into force. — *d'espri*: strength of mind.

vil, -e (vil), *adj.*, vile, base, mean, despicable, low, wretched. *A — prix*: very cheap, dirt cheap.

villain, -e (vil'ẽ, -en), *adj.*, ugly, vile, villainous, pitiful, miserable; shabby, worthless, nasty, filthy, slovenly, wicked; sordid, wretched; *n.m.*, (feudal) villain, villain; niggard; blackguard, cad, nasty fellow; miser. — *temps*: vile weather. — *tour*: scurvy trick.

villainement (vil'en'mã), *adv.*, uglyly; basely, nastily, shamefully, scandalously, unworthily.

vilebrequin (vilbrẽ'kẽ), *n.m.*, brace, wimble.

vilement (vil'mã), *adv.*, vilely, basely.

vilenie (vil'ni), *n.f.*, filth, nastiness, foulness, dirt; niggardiness; trash; mean, base, vile action; *pl.*, offensive words; filthiness.

vileté (vil'te), *n.f.*, cheapness, low price; unimportance, baseness, meanness.

villipender (vilipã'de), *v.a.*, to vilify, to despise.

villa (vi'la), *n.f.*, villa.

village (vi'la:ʒ), *n.m.*, village.

villageois, n.m., -e, *n.f.* (vila'ʒwa, -z), villager, rustic, cottager, country folk; *adj.*, rustic, country.

ville (vil), *n.f.*, town, city. — *d'eaux*: watering-place. — *de guerre*: fortress. *Robe, or toilette, de —*: walking-dress. *Habit de —*: (of officers) plain clothes, mufti. *Costume de —*: morning-coat, frock-coat. *Être en —*: to be out (not at home). *Hotel de —*: town hall, guild hall.

villégiature (vileʒja'tyrr), *n.f.*, sojourn in the country. *En —*: staying in the country.

vin (vẽ), *n.m.*, wine, vinosity, strength. — *mousseux*: sparkling wine. *Du — éréché*: dead wine. — *de Bordeaux*: claret. — *ordinaire*: dinner wine. *Marchand de —, or négociant 'en — s*:

wine-merchant. — *chaud*: mulled wine. — *non mousseux*: still wine. *Le — est tiré, il faut le boire*: there is no going back, we must face the music.

vinagre (vi'na:gr), *n.m.*, vinegar.

vinagrèr (vine'grẽ), *v.a.*, to season with vinegar.

vinagrerie (vinsgrẽ'ri), *n.f.*, vinegar manufactory.

vinagrette (vine'grẽt), *n.f.*, vinegar sauce; meat seasoned with vinegar.

vindictif, -ve (vẽdika'tif, -v), *adj.*, vindictive, revengeful.

vineux-x, -se (vi'no, -z), *adj.*, vinous; winy, wine-coloured.

vingt (vẽ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, twenty, score; twentieth.

vingtaine (vẽ'te:n), *n.f.*, a score, about twenty.

vingt et un (vẽtẽ'ũ), *n.m.*, (n.p.) vingt-et-un (card game).

vingtième (vẽ'tje:m), *adj.* and *n.m.*, twentieth.

vinicole (vini'kol), *adj.*, wine-growing, wine-producing.

viol (vjol), *n.m.*, rape, violation; indecent assault.

violacé, -e (vjola'se), *adj.*, violaceous; (med.) purple.

violat-eur, n.m., -rice, *n.f.* (vjola'tœrr, -rie), violator, infringer, breaker, transgressor; *adv.*, violating, transgressing.

violation (vjola'sjõ), *n.f.*, violation, transgression, breach.

violâtre (vjolã'tr), *adj.*, inclining to a violet colour, purplish.

viola (vjol), *n.f.*, (mus.) tenor-violin; viol.

violamment (vjola'mã), *adv.*, violently.

violence (vjolã's), *n.f.*, violence; (jur.) force, stress.

violent, -e (vjol'ã, -t), *adj.*, violent; strong (of suspicion); (fig.) too bad.

violenter (vjolã'te), *v.a.*, to force; to offer violence to; to compel, to constrain; to ill-use.

violer (vjol'e), *v.a.*, to violate; to infringe, to transgress.

violet (vjol'ẽ), *n.m.*, violet-colour; *adj.*, violet-coloured.

violette (vjol'et), *n.f.*, (bot.) violet.

violier (vjol'je), *n.m.*, wallflower, gillyflower.

violon (vjol'õ), *n.m.*, violin, fiddle; violinist, fiddler; cell, round-house, lock-up (prison).

violoncelle (vjol'õ'sel), *n.m.*, violoncello.

violoniste (vjol'õnist), *n.m.* and *f.*, violinist.

viorne (vjorn), *n.f.*, (bot.) viburnum.

vipère (vi'pẽr), *n.f.*, viper, adder.

vipereau (vip'ro), *n.m.*, young viper.

vipérin, -e (vi'pẽrẽ, -in), *adj.*, viperine.

virage (vi'ra:ʒ), *n.m.*, turning, cornering. — *incliné*: bank. — *en épinglé à chevaux*: hair-pin bend.

virago (vira'go), *n.f.*, virago, catamaran.

virée (vi're), *n.f.*, veering.

virément (vir'mõ), *n.m.*, turning; (nav.) veering, tacking about; (fin.) clearing, transfer. *Banque de —*: clearing bank.

virer (vi're), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to turn, to turn about; (nav.) to tack; to heave; (com.) to transfer; (photo.) to develop. — *penché*: (aero.) to bank.

vireux-x, -se (vi'ro, -z), *adj.*, poisonous, noxious, fetid.

virginal, -e (virʒi'nal), *adj.*, virginal, maidenly.

virginité (virʒini'te), *n.f.*, virginity, maidenhood.

virgule (vir'gyl), *n.f.*, (gram.) comma; (horl.) hook escapement. *Point et —*; semicolon.

viril, -e (vi'ril), *adj.*, male, virile, manly.

virilement (viril'md), *adv.*, manfully, manly.

virilité (viril'te), *n.f.*, virility, manhood; vigour, force.

virole (vi'rol), *n.f.*, ferrule.

viroler (viro'le), *v.a.*, to ferrule, to hoop.

virtualité (virtuall'te), *n.f.*, virtuality, potentiality. [tal.]

virtual, -le (vir'tuel), *adj.*, virtual, potential.

virtuose (vir'tuoz), *n.m.* and *f.*, virtuoso.

virulence (viry'lâ:s), *n.f.*, virulence, virulency.

virulent, -e (viry'lâ, -t), *adj.*, virulent.

virus (vi'rys), *n.m.*, virus.

vis (vis), *n.f.*, screw. *Escalier à —*; corkscrew staircase.

visa (vi'za), *n.m.*, (—) visa, signature, endorsement (on passports).

visage (vi'za:s), *n.m.*, face, visage; countenance, aspect, look, air. *A deux —s*; double-faced. *A découvert*; openly, barefacedly. *Avoir bon —*; to look well. *Changer de —*; to change countenance.

vis-à-vis (vizavi), *adv.*, opposite, in juxtaposition; *n.m.*, (—) vis-à-vis (in dancing); opposite neighbour; *prep.*, opposite, over the way; towards, relatively.

viscère (vi'se:r), *n.f.pl.*, (anat.) viscera, vital organs.

viscosité (viskoz'te), *n.f.*, viscosity, viscosity; clamminess.

visée (vi'ze), *n.f.*, aim; end; design, plan, scheme.

viser (vi'ze), *v.n.*, to aim, to take aim; to aspire (to), to endeavour; *v.a.*, to aim, to aim (at); to drive (at); to endorse (passports). [viciousness]

visibilité (vizibil'te), *n.f.*, visibility, obvisible (vi'zibil), *adj.*, visible, evident, manifest, obvious.

visiblement (vizibl'md), *adv.*, visibly, evidently.

visière (vi'zje:r), *n.f.*, visor (of a helmet); fore-sight (of fire-arms); shade (for the eyes); peak (of caps, &c.).

vision (vi'zj3), *n.f.*, vision, sight, phantom, chimera.

visionnaire (vizjo'ne:r), *adj.*, visionary; fanciful; *n.*, seer, visionary, dreamer.

visite (vi'zit), *n.f.*, visit; call; visiting; visitation; examination, inspection, search. *En —*; visiting, on a visit; as a visitor. *Droit de —*; right of search. *Faire la — des bagages*; to examine luggage. *Rendre —*; to pay a call.

visiter (vizi'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to visit; to make a visit; to search, to examine.

visiteur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (vizi'tœ:r, -œ:z), visitor; searcher.

vison (vi'z3), *n.m.*, mink (animal).

visqueux, -se (vis'kœ, -œ:z), *adj.*, viscous, slimy, clammy.

visser (vi'se), *v.a.*, to screw; to screw on or up; *se visser*, *v.r.*, to screw; to screw on; to be screwed.

visuel, -le (vi'zuel), *adj.*, visual.

vital, -e (vi'tal), *adj.*, vital, essential.

vitalement (vital'md), *adv.*, vitally; essentially.

vite (vit), *adj.*, swift, quick, fleet, speedy, rapid; *adv.*, quick, quickly, fast, speedily; rapidly; expeditiously.

vitesse (vi'te:s), *n.f.*, swiftness, speed, celerity, quickness, rapidity. *A grande —*; at full speed. *A toute —*; at full speed. *Train de grande —*; (rail.) express train. *Train de petite —*; goods train, slow train. *Boite de —*; (moto.) gear-box.

viticole (viti'kol), *adj.*, pertaining to vine culture, vine-growing.

viticulture (viti'kyly'ty:r), *n.f.*, vine culture; viticulture.

vitrage (vi'tra:3), *n.m.*, glazing; glass windows.

vitral (vi'tra:3), *n.m.*, stained-glass window.

vitre (vitr), *n.f.*, window-glass or pane; pane of glass; window. *Carreau de —*; pane of glass.

vitré, -e (vi'tre), *adj.*, glazed; (of doors) glass; (anat.) vitreous. *Porte —*; glass door.

vitrer (vi'tre), *v.a.*, to furnish with glass windows.

vitreux, -se (vi'trœ, -œ:z), *adj.*, vitreous, glassy.

vitrier (vitr'e), *n.m.*, glazier.

vitrine (vi'trin), *n.f.*, shop-window; showcase.

vitriol (vitr'ol), *n.m.*, vitriol.

vitupérer (vitype're), *v.a.*, to vituperate, to reprimand.

vivace (vi'vas), *adj.*, long-lived, perennial; inveterate, deep-rooted.

vivacité (vivas'te), *n.f.*, vivacity, liveliness, sprightliness, briskness; spirit, life; ardour.

vivandi-er, *n.m.*, -ère, *n.f.* (vivâ'dje, -œ:r), sutler, canteen man or woman.

vivant, -e (vi'vâ, -t), *adj.*, living, alive; quick, animate. *Langue —*; modern language. *Portrait —*; life-like portrait; *n.m.*, person living, person alive; determined character; life, lifetime. *De son —*; in his lifetime. *Un bon —*; a jolly companion; a high-liver.

vivat (vi'va), *int.*, hurrah! huzzah!

vivement (viv'md), *adv.*, quickly, briskly, sharply, smartly, vigorously, eagerly; angrily; acutely; spiritedly.

viveur (vi'vœ:r), *n.m.*, high-liver, free-liver, fast man.

vivier (vi'vie), *n.m.*, fish-pond.

vivifiant, -e (vivi'fid, -t), *adj.*, vivifying, quickening, strengthening, refreshing; invigorating.

vivification (vivifi'ka'sj3), *n.f.*, vivification, vivifying; revival.

vivifier (vivi'fie), *v.a.*, to vivify, to quicken; to give life to, to enliven.

vivisection (vivisek'sj3), *n.f.*, vivisection.

vivoter (vivo'te), *v.n.*, to live poorly; to live from hand to mouth, to rub along.

vivre (vi'vr) (vivant, vécu), *v.n.*, to live, to be living, to be alive; to exist, to subsist, to be maintained, to board, to take one's meals at; to behave. *Savoir —*; to be a person of good manners, of good breeding. *Il ne sait pas —*; he has no manners. *Vive le roi!* long live the king!; *n.m.*, living, board, food; pl., provisions, victuals. *Qui vive?* who goes there? *Avoir de quoi —*; to have a competence.

vocable (vo'ka:bl), *n.m.*, vocable, word, term, name. [ary.]

vocabulaire (vokaby'le:r), *n.m.*, vocabulary.

vocal, -e (vo'kal), *adj.*, vocal.

vocatif (voka'tif), *n.m.*, (gram.) vocative, vocative case.

vocation (voka'ej3), *n.f.*, vocation, calling, call; inclination; destination, talent.

vociferat-eur, *n.m.*, -rice, *n.f.* (vɔsifera'tœ:r, -ris), clamourer, brawler; *adj.*, clamorous, brawling, roaring.

vociférer (vɔsife're), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to vociferate, to cry out.

vœu (vø), *n.m.*, vow; *votive* offering; vote, suffrage; prayer, wish, will, desire; *pl.*, vows (religious ceremony).

vogue (vog), *n.f.*, vogue, fashion, credit, repute. *Avoir de la* —; to be in fashion.

voguer (vo'ge), *v.n.*, (nav.) to impel a boat (by rowing); to ride, to sail.

voici (vwa'si), *prep.*, see here, behold, here is, here are, here come, this is, these are. — *mon livre, voilà le votre*; here is my book, there is yours.

voie (vwa), *n.f.*, way, road, track; path, organ, medium, channel; course, breadth (between the wheels of carriages); conveyance; load (of wood, stone, sand); means; (nav.) leak; (rail.) gauge, permanent way. — *libre*: line clear. *Être en — de*; to be in a fair way of. — *fermée*; railways.

voilà (vwa'la), *prep.*, see there, behold, that is, those are, there is, there are. — *l'homme*; that is the man. *Le —*; there he is. — *tout*; that is all.

voile (vwa'il), *n.m.*, veil; cover, mask, disguise; cloak, colour, show, pretence. *n.f.*, (nav.) sail; (fig.) sail, ship. *La — de misaine*; the foresail. *Faire —*; to sail.

voilé, -e (vwa'le), *adj.*, (nav.) provided with sails, rigged; (fig.) veiled, dull, dim, soft, gentle. *Ma roue est —*; my wheel is buckled.

voiler (vwa'le), to veil, to cover; to cloak, to colour, to blind, to disguise, to conceal, to muffle; *se voiler*, *v.r.*, to wear a veil; to be veiled.

voilier (vwa'lie), *n.m.*, sail-maker; sailer (ship).

voir (vwa:r) (voyant, vi), *v.a.*, to see; to look at, to behold, to observe, to view; to witness; to inspect, to superintend; to overlook; to keep company with. *Faire —*; to show, to let see; *v.n.*, to see; to have one's sight; to superintend; to inspect, to look, to look out; *se voir*, *v.r.*, to see oneself; to see one another; to visit one another. *Voyons*! let us see!

voire (vwa:r), *adv.*, even; indeed, truly.

voirie (vwa'ri), *n.f.*, commission of public ways or highways; common sewer, refuse dump.

voisin, -e (vwa'z, -in), *adj.*, neighbouring, bordering, adjacent, next; next door; *n.m.f.*, neighbour.

voisinage (vwa'zi:na:3), *n.m.*, neighbourhood; vicinity; proximity, nearness; neighbours.

voiturage (vwa'ty:ra:3), *n.m.*, conveying, transporting, carriage of goods (in cars, carts, vans, &c.).

voiture (vwa'ty:r), *n.f.*, carriage; coach; wagon, van, conveyance, vehicle; fare; load. — *publique*; stage-coach. *Descendre de —*; to alight from a carriage. *En —*; to take your seat! *Aller en —*; to drive. — *d'enfant*; perambulator, "pram". — *à bras*; barrow.

voiturier (vwa'ty're), *v.a.*, to carry, to convey.

voiturier (vwa'ty'rje), *n.m.*, carrier; wagoner; driver.

voix (vwa), *n.f.*, voice, tone, sound; vote, suffrage; opinion, judgment; singer. — *grêle*; faint voice. — *de tête*; falsetto, head-note. *De vive —*; by word of mouth, orally. *A — basse*; in a low voice, in an undertone. *A haute —*; in a loud voice.

vol (vɔl), *n.m.*, robbery, theft, robbing, extortion, fleeing; larceny; stolen goods.

vol (vɔl), *n.m.*, flying; flight, soaring; flock. *A — d'oiseau*; as the crow flies. *Au —*; flying, on the wing. — *plané*; (aero.) glide. — *piqué*; dive.

volage (vɔ'la:3), *adj.*, fickle, volatile, inconstant, flighty.

volaille (vɔ'la:i), *n.f.*, poultry, fowl. *Marchand de —*; poulterer.

volant, -e (vɔ'la, -it), *adj.*, flying, loose, floating, volatile; movable, portable; *n.m.*, shuttle-cock; flounce (of a dress); fly-wheel (of machinery); sail (of a windmill). — *de direction*; steering-wheel.

volatil, -e (vɔla'til), *adj.*, volatile; airy, light, winged; *n.*, winged animal.

vol-au-vent (vɔlɔ'vũ), *n.m.*, (—) (cook.) vol-au-vent, puff-pie.

volcan (vɔ'lkũ), *n.m.*, volcano.

volcanite (vɔlka'ni), *n.m.*, vulcanite.

volée (vɔ'le), *n.f.*, flight (of birds), flock; cover, bevy, brood; rank; discharge (of one gun); volley (of guns); shower (of blows); peal (of bells); drubbing, thrashing. *A toute —*; (of bells) in full and furious swing. *Haute —*; high rank, high class, society, aristocracy. *A la —*; flying, in the air; (fig.) at random, rashly.

voler (vɔ'le), *v.n.*, to fly, to fly about, to take wing, to soar, to be upon the wing. *Entendre — une mouche*; to hear a pin drop.

voler (vɔ'le), *v.a.*, to steal, to rob, to fleece; to plunder; to take away, to usurp; *v.n.*, to steal, to rob.

volerie (vɔ'li), *n.f.*, robbery; pilfering.

volet (vɔ'le), *n.m.*, shutter; sorting-board (for seeds).

voileter (vɔ'le), *v.n.*, to flutter, to hover.

voleur, -e, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (vɔ'lœ:r, -œ:z), thief, robber, stealer, extortioner, fleecer. — *de grand chemin*; highwayman, footpad. *Au —*! stop thief!

volière (vɔ'liœ:r), *n.f.*, aviary, pigeon-house.

volontaire (vɔlɔ'tœ:r), *adj.*, voluntary; intended, intentional; spontaneous; obstinate, wilful; *n.*, volunteer, obstinate, headstrong person.

volontairement (vɔlɔ'tœ:r:mã), *adv.*, voluntarily, willingly, wilfully.

volonté (vɔlɔ'te), *n.f.*, will, mind, pleasure, intention, way; *pl.*, whims, fancies, caprices. *Bonne —*; good-will, readiness, willingness. *Mauvaise —*; ill-will, unwillingness. *A —*; at pleasure, at will. *Dernières —s*; last will and testament.

volontiers (vɔlɔ'tje), *adv.*, willingly, readily, gladly, with pleasure.

volte-face (vɔlt'fas), *n.f.*, (—) turning of the head, turning round. *Faire —*; (milit.) to face about; (fig.) to turn completely round, to rat.

voltige (vɔlt'ʒ), *n.f.*, slack-rope; tumbling; (man.) vaulting.

voltigeant, -e (vɔltiʒɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, fluttering, hovering.
voltigement (vɔltiʒmɑ̃), *n.m.*, tumbling; hovering, flying, fluttering, flutter.
voltiger (vɔltiʒe), *v.n.*, to flutter, to fly about, to hover; to tumble.
voltigeur (vɔltiʒœʁ), *n.m.*, vaulter, tumbler, leaper; (milit.) foot-soldier; *pl.*, light infantry.
volubilis (volybiʃl), *n.m.*, (bot.) convolvulus.
volubilité (volybiʃite), *n.f.*, volubility, rapidity, fluency.
voluble (volybiʃ), *adj.*, (bot.) voluble, twining; voluble, fluent, quick (of speech).
volume (vɔʁlym), *n.m.*, volume; bulk, size, mass.
volumineux, -se (volyminø, -z), *adj.*, voluminous, bulky.
volupté (vɔlypte), *n.f.*, voluptuousness; pleasure, delight, luxury.
voluptuaire (vɔlyptœʁ), *adj.*, voluptuary; luxurious.
voluptueux, -se (vɔlyptø, -z), *adj.*, voluptuous, sensual; *n.*, voluptuary.
volute (vɔlyb), *n.f.*, volute, scroll.
vomir (vɔmir), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to vomit, to bring up, to throw up.
vomissement (vominisɑ̃), *n.m.*, vomiting, sickness.
vorace (vɔras), *adj.*, voracious, ravenous.
voracité (vorasite), *n.f.*, voracity, ravenousness.
votant, *n.m.*, -e (vɔtɑ̃, -t), *n.f.*, voter.
vote (vɔt), *n.m.*, vote, voice, suffrage, poll, polling. — *au scrutin*, ballot.
voter (vɔte), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to vote.
voti-f, -ve (vɔtif, -iv), *adj.*, votive, votary.
votre (vɔtr), *possessive adj. m.f.*, vos (vɔ), *pl.*, your.
le vôtre (vɔtr), *possessive pron. m.*, la vôtre, *f.*, les vôtres, *pl.m.f.*, yours; *n.m.*, your own, yours; *pl.*, your relations, friends, &c.; your pranks, tricks.
vouer (vøe), *v.a.*, to vow, to devote, to dedicate; *se vouer*, *v.r.*, to dedicate oneself, to apply oneself (to), to devote oneself (to).
vouloir (vuʁwaʁ), (voulant, voulu), *v.a.*, to will, to be willing, to be inclined, to have a fancy, to be pleased, to intend, to wish, to require; to consent; to resolve, to determine; to want; to try; to admit, to grant. *Que voulez-vous?* what do you want? what can I do for you? what can you expect? what was to be done? *En — à quelqu'un*; to bear anyone ill-will, to owe anyone a grudge. *Que veut dire cet homme?* what does that man mean? *Que veut dire cela?* what does that mean? or what is the meaning of this?; *n.m.*, will. *Bon —*; good-will.
voulu, -e (vuʁly), *adj.*, wished, wanted, desired; requisite, required; due, casual, received.
vous (vu), *personal pron.*, you, ye.
voute (vut), *n.f.*, vault, arch, canopy; *pl.*, (of a horseshoe) hollow, vaulting. *La clef de —*; the keystone.
vouter (vuʁte), *v.a.*, to vault, to arch; *se vouter*, *v.r.*, to arch, to vault; (pers.) to be bent, to stoop.
voyage (vwaʒaʒ), *n.m.*, voyage, journey, travel, trip; *pl.*, travels. *Bon —*; pleasant journey to you! *En —*; travelling, journeying abroad.

voyager (vwaʒaʒe), *v.n.*, to travel, to voyage, to journey.
voyageur, *n.m.*, -se, *n.f.* (vwaʒaʒœʁ, -œʒ), traveller; passenger. *Commis —*; (com.) commercial traveller. *Pigeon —*; carrier pigeon. *Oiseau —*; migratory bird.
voyant, -e (vwaʒɑ̃, -t), *adj.*, gaudy, showy (of colours); persons who can see.
voyelle (vwaʒel), *n.f.*, (gram.) vowel.
voyer (vwaʒe), *n.m.*, *Agent —*; surveyor of roads, inspector of highways; *adj.m.*, pertaining to roads.
voyou (vwaʒu), *n.m.*, (pop.) young black-guard, cad.
vrac (vrak), *n.m.*, (nav.) disorder. *En —*; pell-mell, unpacked, loose, in bulk.
vrai, -e (vre), *adj.*, true, real, right, genuine, proper; fit, regular, arrant; very; *n.m.*, truth. *A dire —, à — dire*; to speak the truth; *adv.*, in truth, truly.
vraiment (vreʁmɑ̃), *adv.*, truly, indeed; verily, in truth, forsooth!
vraisemblable (vresɑ̃blɑ̃bl), *likely*, probable; *n.m.*, likelihood, probability.
vraisemblance (vresɑ̃blɑ̃s), *n.f.*, probability, likelihood.
vrille (vriʃ), *n.f.*, gimlet; wimble, borer; (bot.) tendril.
vriller (vriʃe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, to bore, to make holes with a gimlet.
vu (vy), *prep.*, seeing, considering; *n.m.*, sight, examination, inspection; (jur.) introductory part; — *que*; *conj.*, seeing that, since. *Mal —*; held in poor esteem.
vue (vy), *n.f.*, sight, eyesight; eyes; view, survey, inspection; prospect; light, window; design. *A perte de —*; out of sight. *A — d'œil*; visibly.
vulcain (vyʁkɑ̃), *n.m.*, (myth.) Vulcain; (fig.) smith, blacksmith; (butterfly) red Admiral.
vulgaire (vyʁɑ̃œʁ), *n.m.* and *adj.*, vulgar, common people; vulgar, common.
vulgairement (vyʁɑ̃œʁmɑ̃), *adv.*, vulgarly, commonly, generally. (popularise).
vulgariser (vyʁɑ̃œʁize), *v.a.*, to vulgarise, to vulgarise (vulgarite), *n.f.*, vulgarity, triviality.
vulnérable (vyʁneʁɑ̃bl), *adj.*, vulnerable.

W

w (dubləʁve), *n.m.*, (this letter does not belong to the French alphabet, and is used in foreign words only), w.
wagon (vaʒɑ̃), *n.m.*, waggon, truck, van, railway carriage. — *écurie*; (rail.) horse-box. — *lit*; sleeping-car. — *poste*; mail carriage.
wagonnet (vagoʁne), *n.m.*, tip truck.
wallon, *n.m.*, -ne, *n.f.* (vaʁʁlɔ̃, -on), Walloon.
warrant (vaʁɑ̃), *n.m.*, (com.) warrant.
wolfram (vɔʁfram), *n.m.*, wolfram, tungsten ore.

X

x (iks), *n.m.*, the twenty-third letter of the alphabet.
xénophile (ksenoʁfil), *adj.*, xenophile.
xénophobe (ksenoʁfɔb), *adj.*, xenophobe.

Y

y (i grek), *n.m.*, the twenty-fourth letter of the alphabet, *y*.
y (i), *adv.*, there, thither, within, at home. *Je l'y ai vu*; I saw him there. *Allez-y*; go there.
y (i), *personal pron.*, by it, by them; for it, for them; in it, in them, therein; at it, at them; to him, to her, to it, to them. *Il — a*; there is or there are.
yacht (jak), *n.m.*, yacht.
yankee (ja'ki), *n.m.*, Yankee.
yard (ja:r), *n.m.*, yard (measure).
yeuse (je:z), *n.f.*, flex, holm, evergreen oak.
yeux (jo), *n.m.pl.*, eyes (*plur.* of œil, *q.v.*).
yole (jol), *n.f.*, (nav.) yawl.
youyou (ju'ju), *n.m.*, dinghy.

Z

z (ze:d), *n.m.*, the twenty-fifth letter of the alphabet, *z*.
zèbre (ze:br), *n.m.*, zebra. [zebra.
zébré, -e (ze'bre), *adj.*, striped like the
zèle (ze:l), *n.m.*, zeal, warmth, ardour.
zélé (ze'le), *adj.*, zealous.
zélote (ze'lot), *n.f.*, zealot.

zénith (ze'nit), *n.m.*, (astron.) zenith.
zéphyr (ze'fir), *n.m.*, zephyr, gentle breeze.
zéro (ze'ro), *n.m.*, nought; cipher; zero (of the thermometer). *A —*; at zero.
zeste (zest), *n.m.*, zest (of a lemon, orange, walnut); straw, fig, nothing.
zézelement (zeze'md), *n.m.*, lisping, lisp (bad pronunciation which consists in giving *z* or *j* the soft sound of *z*).
zéssayer (zeze'sje), *v.n.*, to lisp.
zibeline (zi'blin), *n.f.*, sable. *Martre —*; sable fur.
zigzag (zia'zag), *n.m.*, zigzag; crankle; fork (of lightning).
zinc (zē'k), *n.m.*, zinc.
zinguer (zē'ge), *v.a.*, to cover with zinc; to lay with zinc.
zinguerie (zē'gri), *n.f.*, zinc works.
zingueur (zē'geur), *n.m.*, zinc worker, plumber.
zizanie (ziza'ni), *n.f.*, (bot.) tare, darnel-grass; (fig.) division, dissension, discord.
zodiaque (zo'djak), *n.m.*, zodiac.
zone (zo:n), *n.f.*, belt, zone.
zoologie (zoolo'zi), *n.f.*, zoology.
zoologique (zoolo'zik), *adj.*, zoological.
zoologue (zoo'log), *n.m.*, zoologist.
zouave (zwa:v), *n.m.*, zouave (soldier).
zoulou (zu'lu), *n.m.*, Zulu.
zut (zyt), *int.*, be blowed! hang it! not if I know it! no use! no go!
zymotique (zimo'tik), *adj.*, zymotic.

CASSELL'S ENGLISH-FRENCH DICTIONARY

A

a (é), *indefinite art.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.* Three — day; *trois par jour.* — shilling — pound; *un schelling la livre.*

aback' (a-bak), *adv.*, en arrière, à l'improvisiste, au dépourvu. [*m.*]

abacus (-keuss), *n.*, (arch., math.) abaque, **abatt'**, *prep.*, (nav.) en arrière de; arrière.

aban'don (a-bando'n), *v.a.*, abandonner, délaissier, quitter, renoncer à, se désister de.

aban'doned, *adj.*, abandonné; dissolu.

aban'doning, *n.*, abandon, *m.*

aban'donment (-don'mè-nte), *n.*, abandon, délaissement; laisser aller, *m.*

abase' (-béss), *v.a.*, abaisser, avilir, ravaler.

abase'ment (-béss-mè-nte), *n.*, abaissement, avilissement, ravalement, *m.*

abash' (abashe), *v.a.*, déconcerter, intimider, interdire, confondre, décontenancer.

abate' (-bête), *v.a.*, rebattre; diminuer; amoindrir; remettre; abolir; (to lower or weaken) affaiblir, atténuer; calmer, apaiser; (com.) faire remise de; *v.n.*, diminuer, s'affaiblir, s'arrêter; (of the weather) se calmer, s'apaiser; (of the wind, &c.) tomber, baisser.

abate'ment, *n.*, diminution, *f.*; rabais, *m.*, réduction, *f.*; adoucissement, *m.*

ab'bacy, *n.*, dignité d'abbé, *f.*

ab'bess, *n.*, abbesse, *f.*

ab'boy, *n.*, abbaye, *f.*

ab'bot, *n.*, abbé, supérieur d'abbaye, *m.*

abbre'viate (ab-bri-vié-te), *v.a.*, abrégier; raccourcir.

abbrevia'tion, *n.*, abréviation, *f.*

abdicate (-kète), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, abdiquer.

abdica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, abdication, *f.*

abduct' (-ducte), *v.a.*, détourner, enlever (clandestinement ou par force).

abduc'tion, *n.*, abduction, *f.*; détournement (de mineur), *m.*; (jur.) enlèvement, *m.*

abduc'tor, *n.*, (anat.) abducteur, muscle abducteur, *m.*

abed', *adv.*, au lit, couché.

aberra'tion (-ber-ré), *n.*, aberration, *f.*; éloignement, écart, égarement, *m.*; erreur, *f.*

abet' (-bête), *v.a.*, soutenir, encourager, appuyer; exciter, soutenir, favoriser; provoquer.

abet'ment (-bèt'mè-nte), *n.*, appui, encouragement, *m.*, provocation, *f.*

abet'ter ou **abet'tor** (-teur), *n.*, fauteur, instigateur, *m.*

abey'ance, *n.*, (jur.) vacance; attente, suspension, *f.* In —; *en suspens.* To fall into —; *tomber en désuétude.*

abhor', *v.a.*, abhorrer, détester.

abhor'rence (rè-nce), *n.*, horreur, *f.*

abhor'rent (-rè-nte), *adj.*, odieux, en horreur.

abide', *v.a.*, attendre; supporter, subir, souffrir; *v.n.*, demeurer; rester; souffrir. To abide by (the laws, &c.); *se conformer à.*

abid'ing, *adj.*, constant, permanent.

abil'ity, *n.*, capacité, portée, *f.*, pouvoir, talent, *m.*, habileté, faculté, *f.*, moyens, *m.pl.*; pouvoir, *m.*

ab'ject, *adj.*, abject, bas, vil.

abjection ou **abjectness**, *n.*, abjection, *f.*, abaissement, *m.*

abjure' (jieur), *v.a.*, abjurer, renoncer.

ab'lative, *n.*, (gram.) ablatif, *m.*

a'ble (è-b'l), *adj.*, capable; habile; robuste, To be — to; *pouvoir; être à même de.*

a'ble-bodied (è-b'l-bodide), *adj.*, fort, robuste, vigoureux.

a'bleness (è-b'l-nèsse), *n.*, pouvoir, *m.*

habileté, force; capacité, f.

ablut'ion (-bliou-), *n.*, ablution, *f.*

a'bly (è-b'li), *adv.*, habilement, adroitement.

abnega'tion (-ni-ghé-), *n.*, abnégation, renonciation, *f.*

abnorm'al, *adj.*, anormal, irrégulier, difforme.

abnorm'ally, *adv.*, anormalement, irrégulièrement.

aboard' (a-bôrde), *adv.*, (nav.) à bord.

abode' (a-bôde), *n.*, séjour, *m.*, demeure, résidence, *f.*

abol'ish, *v.a.*, abolir; détruire; anéantir.

abol'ishment, *n.*, abolissement, *m.*

abol'ition (abolish'eunn), *n.*, abolition, destruction; suppression, extinction, *f.*

abom'inable, *adj.*, abominable, infâme, détestable.

abom'inably, *adv.*, abominablement.

abom'inatè, *v.a.*, avoir en abomination, détester.

abomina'tion, *n.*, abomination, horreur, *f.*

aborig'inal (-bô-rid'ji-), *adj.*, aborigène, primitif.

aborig'ines (-nize), *n.pl.*, aborigènes, *m.pl.*

abor'tive, *adj.*, abortif; avorté.

abor'tively, *adv.*, en avortant; avant terme; sans résultat, sans succès.

abor'tiveness, *n.*, avortement; (fig.) insuccès, *m.*

abound' (-haou-n-de), *v.n.*, abonder en, regorger de.

abound'ing (-digne), *adj.*, abondant.
about' (a-baoute), *adv.*, autour, tout autour, à l'entour; à la ronde; çà et là; environ; sur le point de. To be — to: être sur le point de. All —: partout.
Round —: tout autour de; *prep.*, autour de; auprès de; touchant, au sujet de; sur; vers; dans; par. — that; là-dessus; à ce sujet. — two o'clock; vers les deux heures. What is it —? de quoi s'agit-il?
above', *prep.*, au-dessus de; au-delà de; plus de; (nav.) en amont de. *adv.*, en haut; là-haut; au-dessus; ci-dessus. — all; surtout, par-dessus tout. — board; ouvertement, franchement.
abrade' (-brède), *v.a.*, user par le frottement; faire une écorchure, écorcher; miner.
abras'ion, *n.*, (med.) abrasion, écorchure, *f.*
abreast' (-brêste), *adv.*, de front; à côté l'un de l'autre.
abridge', *v.a.*, abréger; retrancher, réduire; restreindre; priver de.
abridg'ment (-brid-je-), *n.*, abrégé, *m.*, réduction, diminution, *f.*; précis, *m.*
abroad' (a-brôde), *adv.*, dehors; à la promenade; à l'étranger; au large, au loin, au dehors; partout.
ab'rogate (a-brô-gûete), *v.a.*, abroger.
abrupt', *adj.*, brusque; brisé; saccadé; abrupt; rocaillieux, escarpé; précipité, à pic.
abrupt'ly, *adv.*, brusquement, avec précipitation; subitement.
abrupt'ness, *n.*, brusquerie, rudesse, précipitation, aspérité, *f.*; (of rocks, &c.) escarpement, *m.*
ab'scess, *n.*, abcès, *m.*
abscond' (-ko'nde), *v.n.*, se cacher; disparaître; fuir la justice; se soustraire aux poursuites de la justice.
abscond'er (-deur), *n.*, fugitif, contumax, *m.*
abscond'ing, *n.*, action de se cacher; fuite, *f.*
ab'sence (-sè-nse), *n.*, absence, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*; absence d'esprit, distraction, *f.*, manque, *m.*
absent', *v.a.*, éloigner. To — oneself; s'absenter.
ab'sent-minded, *adj.*, absent, distrait.
absentee' (-tl), *n.*, absent, *m.*
absinthe', *n.*, absinthe, *f.*
ab'solute (-li-ou-te), *adj.*, absolu; vrai; parfait; pur et simple, positif; (arrant) vrai, franc, véritable.
ab'solutely, *adv.*, absolument, positivement.
absolu'tion, *n.*, absolution; (rel.) absolue, *f.*
absolve' (-zolve), *v.a.*, absoudre de, délier, décharger, dégager, affranchir, exempter de.
absorb', absorber; engloutir.
absorbabil'ity, *n.*, faculté d'absorber.
absorb'ent, *n.m.* and *adj.*, absorbant.
absorp'tion, *n.*, absorption; extinction, *f.*
abstain' (-té-ne), *v.n.*, s'abstenir de, se priver de; se refuser.
abstain'er, *n.*, abstinant, *m.f.* Total —: abstinence, qui ne boit pas d'alcool.
abste'mious, *adj.*, abstinence, sobre, modéré.
abste'miously, *adv.*, sobrement.
abste'miousness, *n.*, abstinence, modération; sobriété, *f.*
absten'tion, *n.*, abstinence, privation, abstention, *f.*
ab'sténence, *n.*, abstinence, abstention, *f.*
ab'stinent, *adj.*, abstinant, sobre, *m.*

abstract', *v.a.* abstraire, extraire, soustraire à, dérober à; (to sum up) résumer; séparer de; (to exclude) faire abstraction de. *adj.*, abstrait; *n.*, résumé, *m.*; analyse, *f.*; extrait, relevé, précis, *m.*
abstract'ed, *adj.*, séparé; soustrait, dérobé; purifié, abstrait; distrait.
abstract'edly (-tèd), *adv.*, d'une manière abstraite; par abstraction.
abstract'edness, *n.*, caractère, abstrait, *m.*
abstract'er (-teur), *n.*, abrégiateur, *m.*
abstrac'tion, *n.*, abstraction; distraction, préoccupation; soustraction, *f.*
ab'stractly, *adv.*, abstractivement, abstraitement.
abstruse', *adj.*, caché; abstrait, obscur.
absurd', *adj.*, absurde.
absurd'ity, *n.*, absurdité, *f.*
abun'dance (-beune-), *n.*, abondance; prospérité; quantité, *f.*, grand nombre, *m.*
abun'dant, *adj.*, abondant, riche.
abun'dantly, *adv.*, abondamment; largement.
abus'e (-blouze), *v.a.*, abuser de; médire de; dire des sottises à, injurier, dire des injures à; *n.*, abus, *m.*; sottises, insultes, injures, *f.pl.*
abus'er, *n.*, insulteur, séducteur, trompeur, *m.*
abus'ive (-biouss-), *adj.*, injurieux, abusif.
abus'ively, *adv.*, injurieusement, abusivement.
abus'iveness, *n.*, langage injurieux or outrageant; grossièreté, *f.*
abut', *v.n.*, aboutir à; s'embrancher.
abyas', *n.*, abîme, gouffre, *m.*
aca'cia (-shia), *n.*, acacia, *m.*
academ'ic ou **academ'ical**, *adj.*, académique, universitaire, classique, scolaire.
academ'ician, *n.*, académicien, *m.*; de l'académie.
acad'emy, *n.*, académie; école, pension, institution, *f.*, pensionnat, *m.*
acan'thus, *n.*, (bot., arch.) acanthe, *f.*
accede' (-clde), *v.n.*, accéder à, consentir à.
accelerate (-leu-rète), *v.a.*, accélérer, hâter.
accelera'tion (-ré-), *n.*, accélération, *f.*
accelerator, *n.*, accélérateur.
ac'cent, *n.*, accent; ton; parler, *m.*; *v.a.*, accentuer; articuler.
accentuate (-tiou-ète), *v.a.*, accentuer.
accept', *v.a.*, accepter, agréer, accueillir, recevoir, comprendre.
acceptableness, *n.*, acceptabilité, *f.*; mérite, bon accueil, droit au bon accueil, *m.*
accept'ance, *n.*, acceptation, *f.*; accueil, *m.*
accepta'tion, *n.*, accueil, *m.*; réception, faveur, *f.*
acception, *f.*, sens d'un mot, *m.*
access'ible, *adj.*, accessible, abordable.
access'ion, *n.*, accession, acquisition; addition, *f.*; accroissement; (to a throne) avènement, *m.*
ac'cessory, *adj.*, accessoire; *n.*, complice, *m.*
ac'cidence, *n.*, rudiments de grammaire, *m.pl.*
ac'cident, *n.*, accident; incident; (of fire) sinistre; hasard, *m.*
accident'al, *adj.*, accidentel, fortuit, casuel.
accident'ally, *adv.*, accidentellement, fortuitement, par hasard.
acclaim', *v.a.*, acclamer à, applaudir à.
acclama'tion (-mé-), *n.*, acclamation, *f.*
acclima'tion (-mé-) ou **acclimation**, *n.*, acclimatement, *m.*

acclimatization (-ma-tal-zé-sheunn), *n.*, acclimation, *f.*
 acclivity, *n.*, montée, pente, élévation, rampe, *f.* [*m.*]
 accolade, *n.*, accolade, *f.*: embrassement
 accommodate (-dète), *v.a.*, accommoder, ajuster; disposer; loger; obliger, servir.
 accommodating, *adj.*, accommodant; flexible.
 accommodation, *n.*, adaptation, *f.*: accommodement, *m.*; convenance, *f.*; logement, *m.*; (com.) facilités, *f.pl.* — bill; *billet de complaisance.*
 accompaniment, *n.*, accompagnement, *m.*
 accompanist, *n.*, (mus.) accompagnateur, *m.*, accompagnatrice, *f.*
 accompanist, *v.a.*, accompagner.
 accomplice, *n.*, complice, *m.f.*
 accomplish, *v.a.*, accomplir; former; effectuer; remplir; achever.
 accomplished (-plish'te), *adj.*, accompli, parfait, achevé; émérite.
 accomplishment, *n.*, accomplissement; talent, mérite, art d'agrément, *m.*
 accord, *n.*, accord, consentement, accommodement, *m.* Of one's own —; *de son propre mouvement.* In —; *conformément à.* With one —; *d'un commun accord;* *v.a.*, accorder; ajuster; *v.n.*, s'accorder, être d'accord.
 accordance, *n.*, accord, *m.*; conformité, *f.*
 according as, *conj.*, selon que, suivant que.
 according to, *prep.*, selon, suivant, conformément à, d'après.
 accordingly, *adv.*, en conséquence, donc, aussi.
 accordion, *n.*, accordéon, *m.*
 accost, *v.a.*, accoster, aborder.
 account (-caou-n-te), *n.*, compte; récit, exposé, compte rendu, *m.*; relation; importance; considération; raison; histoire; description, *f.*; motif, sujet; poids, *m.*; (com.) facture, *f.* Current —; *compte courant.* Outstanding —; *compte non soldé.* On no —; *pour rien au monde.* To keep —a; *tenir des livres.* On — of; *à cause de.* By all —a; *au dire de tout le monde or de l'aveu de tous;* *v.a.*, compter; estimer, regarder comme, réputer; *v.n.*, rendre compte de; expliquer; répondre de, rendre raison de. [*table.*]
 accountable, *adj.*, responsable, comptable.
 accountant, *n.*, comptable; teneur de livres, *m.*
 account-book, *n.*, livre de comptes, *m.*
 accountre (-teur), *v.a.*, équiper; accouturer.
 accoutrement, *n.*, équipement, *m.*
 accredited, *v.a.*, accréditer.
 accreditation, *n.*, accréditement.
 accrue (-crou), *v.n.*, s'accroître; provenir de, résulter de.
 accumulate (-ac-kio-u-miou-lete), *v.a.*, accumuler, entasser, amonceler; *v.n.*, s'accumuler, s'amonceler, s'entasser.
 accumulating, *adj.*, toujours croissant.
 accumulation, *n.*, accumulation, *f.*; amoncellement, amas, entassement.
 accumulative, *adj.*, accumulateur.
 accumulator, *n.*, accumulateur.
 accuracy, *n.*, exactitude, justesse, attention, *f.*, soin, *m.*; correction, précision, *f.*
 accurate, *adj.*, exact, juste, correct.
 accurately, *adv.*, exactement, soigneusement.
 accurateness, *n.*, précision, justesse, *f.*
 accused, *adj.*, maudit, détestable, exécutable.

accusation, *n.*, accusation, *f.*
 accusative, *n.*, (gram.) accusatif, *m.*
 accusatory, *adj.*, accusatoire.
 accuse, *v.a.*, accuser.
 accuser, *n.*, accusateur, *m.*, accusatrice, *f.*
 accustom (-keus-ueune), *v.a.*, accoutumer à; habituer à.
 ace (éce), *n.*, (cards) ace: (fig.) point; loto, *m.* Within an — of; *à deux doigts de.*
 acerb, *adj.*, acerbe, aigre. [*laigrir.*]
 acerbate (seur-bête), *v.a.*, rendre acerbe, acerbify, *n.*, acerbité, aigreur; dureté, *f.*
 apreté, sévérité, rigueur, *f.*
 acetylene, *n.*, acétylène.
 acetic, *adj.*, (chem.) acétique.
 ache (éke), *n.*, mal, *m.*, douleur, *f.* Head —; *mal de tête, mal à la tête.* Tooth —; *mal de dents, mal aux dents.* *v.n.*, faire mal; souffrir. My head aches; *j'ai mal à la tête.*
 achieve, *v.a.*, exécuter, accomplir, gagner; (a victory) remporter.
 achievement, *n.*, exploit, fait d'armes, accomplissement, haut-fait, succès, *m.*; œuvre, production, *f.*
 achy, *n.*, douleur, souffrance, *f.*; *adj.*, endolori, douloureux.
 acid, *adj.*, acide, *n.*, acide, *m.* — drops; *bonbons anglais ou acidules.*
 acidity, *n.*, acidité, *f.*
 acknowledge (ak-no-lédje), *v.a.*, reconnaître; répondre à; avouer, confesser, convenir de; (of letters) accuser réception de.
 acknowledgment (-lédj'), *n.*, reconnaissance, *f.*, aveu, *m.*, excuse, *f.*; tribut; accusé de réception, reçu, certificat, *m.*
 acme (-mi), *n.*, (fig.) apogée; comble, *m.*
 acolyte, *n.*, acolyte, *m.*
 acornite, *n.*, aconit, *m.*
 acorn, *n.*, gland, *m.*
 acoustic, *n.*, acoustique, *f.*
 acquaint (-ac-coué-nite), *v.a.*, informer; avertir; faire savoir à, familiariser avec.
 acquaintance, *n.*, connaissance, liaison, acointance, *f.*
 acquainted, *adj.*, connu; instruit de; familiar avec.
 acquiesce, *v.n.*, acquiescer à; adhérer à; accéder à.
 acquiescence, *n.*, acquiescement, *m.*; soumission, *f.*
 acquire (-ac-koualeur), *v.a.*, acquérir; obtenir; gagner; apprendre.
 acquirement, *n.*, acquis, *m.*; acquisition; instruction, connaissance, *f.*, talent, *m.*
 acquisition (-ac-koul-zé-), *n.*, acquisition; connaissance, *f.*
 acquit (-ac-kouite), *v.a.*, acquitter, absoudre de, décharger de. To — oneself well; *faire son devoir.*
 acquittal, *n.*, acquittement, *m.*
 acquittance, *n.*, acquittement, *m.*; (com.) acquit, *m.*
 acre, *n.*, arpent, demi-hectare, *m.*
 acid, *adj.*, acide.
 acidity, *n.*, acreté, *f.*
 acrimonious, *adj.*, acrimonieux, acide.
 acrimony, *n.*, acrimonie, acreté, aigreur, *f.*
 across, *prep.*, à travers; au travers de; par. To come —; *rencontrer;* *adv.*, de travers, en travers.
 acrostic, *n.*, acrostiche, *m.*
 act, *n.*, action, *f.*, fait, acte, trait, coup, *m.* In the —; *sur le fait.* In the very —; *sur le fait même, en flagrant délit.* In the — of; *en train de;* *v.a.*, représenter, jouer; feindre, contrefaire; *v.n.*, agir sur; se conduire; se comporter; opérer.

act'ing, *n.*, action, *f.*: (thea.) jeu, *m.*: (fig.) feinte, *f.* *adj.*, qui agit: (taking the place of) supplant, faisant fonctions de. — manager; *directeur gérant*.
ac'tion, *n.*, action, *f.*: fait, événement: (jur.) procès; combat, *m.*, affaire, bataille, *f.*
ac'tionable, *adj.*, sujet à procès, punissable, *adj.*, actif; agile, ingambe.
ac'tively, *adv.*, activement, agilement, avec activité.
ac'tivity, *n.*, activité, agilité, *f.*
ac'tor, *n.*, acteur, comédien.
ac'tress, *n.*, actrice, comédienne, *f.*
ac'tual (act-iou-al), *adj.*, réel, effectif, véritable.
ac'tual'ity, *n.*, réalité, actualité, *f.*
ac'tually, *adv.*, réellement, positivement, véritablement.
ac'tuary, *n.*, expert-comptable, *m.*
ac'tuate, *v.a.*, influencer, pousser, animer, guider, inciter à.
ac'u'men, *n.*, finesse, pénétration, *f.*
ac'ute, *adj.*, aigu, violent, perçant; fin; poignant; pénétrant.
ac'utely, *adv.*, finement, subtilement; vivement.
ac'ute'ness, *n.*, force, intensité, finesse, perspicacité, *f.*
ad'age, *n.*, adage, *m.*
ad'amant, *n.*, diamant, *m.*
ad'amant'ine, *adj.*, de diamant.
adapt', *v.a.*, adapter, approprier, ajuster, appliquer.
adapt'able, *adj.*, adaptable, qui peut s'adapter.
adapta'tion (dap-té), *n.*, adaptation, *f.*
add, *v.a.*, ajouter, joindre; adjoindre; additionner.
ad'der, *n.*, vipère, *f.*
addict', *v.r.* To — oneself to; *s'adonner à*, se livrer à. To be —ed to; *s'adonner à*; être adonné à.
addict'edness ou **addic'tion**, *n.*, attachement, goût, penchant, *m.*, disposition, *f.*
addi'tion (ad-di-), *n.*, addition, *f.*, surcroît, supplément; accroissement, *m.*
addi'tional, *adj.*, additionnel, supplémentaire, de plus.
addi'tionally, *adv.*, par addition, en outre, en sus.
ad'dle ou **addled**, *adj.*, couvi (of eggs); trouble; (fig.) stérile.
ad'dle, *v.a.*, rendre couvi; troubler.
ad'dle-headed (hè-dèdè), *ad'dle-pated* (-pè-tèdè), *adj.*, à cerveau vide, écorvelé.
ad'dress, *v.a.*, adresser; s'adresser à: parler à, adresser la parole à; aborder: (of letters) adresser, mettre l'adresse à: *n.*, adresse, allocation, *f.*, discours plaidoyer; port, *m.*, tenue, *f.*
ad'duce (-diouce), *v.a.*, présenter, alléguer; apporter, fournir, avancer, produire; citer.
ad'enoids, *n.*, végétation adénoïde, *f.*
adept', *adj.*, adepte, habile, versé dans; *n.*, adepte, *m. f.*
ad'equacy, **ad'equateness**, *n.*, juste proportion; suffisance, *f.*
ad'equate, *adj.*, proportionné, égal; suffisant; équivalent, compétent.
ad'equately, *adv.*, en juste proportion, justement, suffisamment.
ad'hare' (ad-irè), *v.n.*, adhérer à, s'attacher à; (fig.) se fier à, s'en tenir à.
ad'herence, *n.*, adhésion, *f.*, attachement, *m.*
ad'her'ent, *n.*, adhérent, partisan, dépendant, *m.*

adhe'sion, *n.*, adhésion, *f.*
adhe'sive, *adj.*, qui adhère; tenace.
adieu', *n.*, adieu, *m.* To bid anyone —; *faire ses adieux à quelqu'un*.
ad'ipose, *adj.*, adipeux.
adja'cency, *n.*, contiguïté, *f.*, voisinage, *m.*
adja'cent, *adj.*, adjacent à, contigu à, voisin de; (of countries) limitrophe de.
ad'jective, *n.*, adjectif, *m.*
adjoin', *v.a.*, joindre à, adjoindre à; *v.n.*, être attenant, or contigu à.
ad'journ', *v.a.*, ajourner, différer, remettre.
ad'journ'ment, *n.*, ajournement, *m.*
ad'judge' (-djeudje), *v.a.*, adjuger; décerner.
adju'dicate, *v.a.*, juger.
adjudica'tion, *n.*, jugement, *m.*; décision, *f.*
ad'junct, *adj.*, joint, adjoint, secondaire.
adjust', *v.a.*, ajuster, régler, arranger, fixer.
adjust'ment, *n.*, ajustement, accord, arrangement, *m.*
ad'jutancy, *n.*, (milit.) grade d'adjudant; ordre, *m.*
ad'jutant, *n.*, (milit.) adjudant; (fig.) second, *m.* — general; *chef d'état-major*, *m.*
admin'ister, *v.a.*, administrer; gérer; régir; donner; fournir; faire prêter (an oath).
admin'istrate (-trète), *v.a.*, administrer; régir.
administra'tion, *n.*, administration, *f.*; gouvernement, *m.*
admin'istrative, *adj.*, administratif.
ad'mirable, *adj.*, admirable.
ad'mirableness, *n.*, excellence, beauté, *f.*
ad'mirably, *adv.*, admirablement, à ravir, à merveille.
ad'miral, *n.*, amiral; (flag-ship) vaisseau amiral, *m.* Rear —; *contre-amiral*. Vice —; *vice-amiral*.
ad'miralty, *n.*, amirauté, *f.* Board of —; *conseil d'amirauté*, *m.* First lord of the —; *ministre de la marine*, *m.*
admira'tion (-ré-), *n.*, admiration, *f.*; étonnement, *m.*
admire', *v.a.*, admirer, trouver beau, aimer; être épris de; *v.n.*, s'étonner.
admir'er, *n.*, admirateur, *m.*, admiratrice, *f.*
admis'sible, *adj.*, admissible.
admis'sion, *n.*, réception, admission, entrée, *f.*; accès; aveu, *m.*, concession, *f.* Free —; *entrée libre*.
admit', *v.a.*, admettre; laisser entrer; recevoir; faire entrer; (admit of) comporter; (to confess) avouer, reconnaître; donner entrée à.
admit'tance, *n.*, accès, *m.*; admission, entrée, *f.* No —; *le public n'entre pas ici*; *défense d'entrer*.
admix'ture, *n.*, mélange, *m.*
admon'ish, *v.a.*, avertir; exhorter; reprendre.
admon'ishment ou **admonition**, *n.*, admonition, *f.*; avertissement, *m.*
ado' (-dou), *n.*, fracas, tintamarre, *m.*; peine; difficulté, affaire, *f.*; façons, cérémonies, *f. pl.*; embarras, *m.* To make no more —; *n'en faire ni une ni deux*. Much — about nothing; *beaucoup de bruit pour rien*.
adole'scence, *n.*, adolescence, *f.*
adole'scent, *n.*, adolescent, jeune homme, *m.*
adopt', *v.a.*, adopter.
adop'tion, *n.*, adoption, *f.*, choix, *m.*
adop'tive, *adj.*, adoptif, adopté, d'adoption.

adorable, *adj.*, adorable, charmant.
adorably, *adv.*, d'une manière adorable, admirablement.
adoration (-ré-), *n.*, adoration, *f.*, culte, *m.*
adore, *v.a.*, adorer.
adorer, *n.*, adoreur, *m.*, adoratrice, *f.*
adorn, *v.a.*, orner; parer, embellir; (*fig.*) faire l'ornement de.
adornment, *n.*, ornement, *m.*, parure, *f.*, embellissement, *m.*
adown, *adv.*, en bas; *prep.*, en bas de, le long de.
adrift, *adv.*, (*nav.*) en dérive, à l'abandon; (*fig.*) abandonné, sans ressources. To go —; *se laisser aller*.
adroit, *adj.*, adroit, habile.
adulate, *v.a.*, aduler.
adult, *n.* and *adj.*, adulte, *m.f.*
adulterate, *v.a.*, frelater, falsifier, adultérer, sophistiquer.
adulteration, *n.*, falsification, frelaterie, sophistication, *f.*
adulterator, *n.*, falsificateur, *m.*
adultterer, *n.*, adultère, *m.*
adultress, *n.*, adultère, femme adultère.
adultterous, *adj.*, adultère; (*fig.*) impur, faux, corrompu.
adultery, *n.*, adultère, *m.*
advance, *v.a.*, avancer, hâter, faire avancer, élever; (*com.*) hausser, augmenter, élever, *v.n.*, s'avancer, avancer, se porter en avant, faire des progrès; *n.*, avancement, progrès, mouvement, (*step*) pas, *m.*, marche; (*com.*) hausse, augmentation; avance, *f.*; (*com.*) avances, *pl.* On the —; (*com.*) en hausse. In —; *en avant; d'avancer*.
advance-guard, *n.*, (*milit.*) garde avancée, avant-garde, *f.*
advancement, *n.*, avancement, progrès, *m.*; promotion, *f.*
advantage (-tège), *n.*, avantage, *m.*, supériorité, *f.*; profit, intérêt, *m.* To take — of; *profiter de, tirer profit de*. To take — of anyone's kindness; *abuser de la bonté de quelqu'un or exploiter quelqu'un*; *v.a.*, avantager, favoriser.
advantageous, *adj.*, avantageux.
advantageously, *adv.*, avantageusement.
advent (-vènte), *n.*, venue, arrivée, *f.*; advent, *m.*
adventitious (-vènt-i-sheusse), *adj.*, adventice, fortuit, accessoire.
adventure, *n.*, aventure, *f.*, incident, hasard, risque, *m.*; chance, spéculation, *f.* At all —; *à tout hasard*; *v.a.*, aventurer, risquer, hasarder; *v.n.*, s'aventurer, se hasarder.
adventurer (-tœur-eur), *n.*, aventurier, spéculateur, *m.*
adventurers, *n.*, aventurière, *f.*
adventurous, *adj.*, aventureux.
adventurously, *adv.*, aventureusement.
adverb (-veurbe), *n.*, adverbe, *m.*
adversary, *n.*, adversaire, *m.f.*
adverse, *adj.*, adverse, défavorable, malheureux, contraire à, opposé à, hostile à.
adversely, *adv.*, défavorablement.
adversity, *n.*, adversité, *f.*
advert (-veurte), *v.n.*, faire allusion à; considérer, mentionner.
advertise, *v.a.*, annoncer, faire annoncer, afficher, publier. [clâme, *f.*]
advertisement, *n.*, avis, *m.*; annonce; ré-
advertiser, *n.*, personne qui fait des annonces, *f.*, annoncier, *m.*; journal d'annonces, *m.*
advertising, *n.*, annonces, *f. pl.*; publicité, *f.*

advertising-agent, *n.*, agent de publicité, *m.*
advertising-office, *n.*, bureau des annonces, *m.*; agence de publicité, *f.*
advice (-valce), *n.*, avis, conseil, *m.*, consultation, *f.* To take —; *prendre conseil de, consulter*. [utile, *adj.*]
advisable, *adj.*, judicieux, convenable.
advise (-valce), *v.a.*, conseiller; donner avis de, prévenir de; (*com.*) aviser de; *v.n.*, aviser, délibérer, considérer, prendre conseil.
advised, *adj.*, avisé; mûri; prudent. Ill-advised; *malavisé*.
advisedly (-val-zèd'li), *adv.*, avec réflexion; de propos délibéré; *exprès*.
advisee, *n.*, conseiller, *m.*
advocacy, *n.*, défense, intercession, *f.*; appui, *m.*
advocate (-vò-kète), *n.*, avocat, défenseur, *m.*; *v.a.*, soutenir, défendre, plaider, appuyer.
adze, *n.*, erminette; doloire, *f.*
ae'gis, *n.*, égide, *f.*
ae'rate (-eurète), *v.a.*, (*chem.*) aérer.
ae'rial (-é-l-ri-al), *adj.*, aérien, d'air; *n.*, antenne, *f.*
ae'rie ou **ae'ry** (iri), *n.*, aire, *f.*
a'ero-club, *n.*, aéro-club, *m.*
a'erodrome, *n.*, aérodrôme, *m.*
a'erolite ou **a'erolith**, *n.*, aérolithe, *m.*
a'eronaut, *n.*, aéronaute, *m.f.*
aer'oplane, *n.*, aéroplane, *m.*; avion, *m.*
aer'ostat, *n.*, aérostat, *m.*
aesthet'ic ou **aesthet'ical**, *adj.*, esthétique.
afar, *adv.*, de loin, loin, au loin.
affability, *n.*, affabilité, *f.*
affable, *adj.*, affable, doux, gracieux.
affably, *adv.*, affablement, avec affabilité.
affair, *n.*, affaire, *f.*
affect, *v.a.*, affecter; intéresser; toucher à, viser à, aspirer à; influer sur.
affectation, *n.*, affectation, *f.*
affect'ed, *adj.*, disposé; affecté; précieux; touché, ému; (*of style*) maniéré.
affect'ing, *adj.*, touchant; affectant, concernant, ayant trait à.
affect'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière touchante.
affect'ion, *n.*, affection; inclination, *f.*; attachement, penchant, *m.*; maladie, *f.*; (*fig.*) sentiment, *m.*, émotion, *f.*
affect'ionate, *adj.*, affectueux, affectionné.
affect'ionately, *adv.*, affectueusement, avec affection.
aff'ance, *n.*, fiançailles, *f. pl.*; *v.a.*, fiancer.
aff'anced (af-fala'nte), *part.*, fiancé.
affidavit, *n.*, déclaration, attestation (écrite et affirmée), sous serment, *f.*
affil'iate (af'il-i-ète), *v.a.*, affilier; attribuer, rattacher à.
affil'iation, *n.*, affiliation; recherche de la paternité, *f.*
affin'ity, *n.*, affinité, alliance, *f.*
affirm, *v.a.*, affirmer; confirmer; assurer à; *v.n.*, affirmer; déclarer.
affirma'tion (-mé-), *n.*, affirmation; confirmation, *f.*
affirm'ative (-ma-), *adj.*, affirmatif; *n.*, affirmative, *f.*
affirm'atively, *adv.*, affirmativement.
affix, *v.a.*, apposer à; ajouter, fixer, attacher à.
afflu'us, *n.*, soufle, *m.*, haleine, *f.*, inspiration, *f.*
afflict, *v.a.*, affliger; tourmenter.
afflict'ing, *adj.*, affligeant, chagrinant.
afflict'ion, *n.*, affliction, calamité, misère, *f.*
af'fluence, *n.*, abondance, *f.*; richesses, *f. pl.*

affluent, *adj.*, abondant; riche.
afford, *v.a.*, donner; fournir; offrir; procurer; avoir le moyen, les moyens; pouvoir; être en position, en état de.
affranchise, *v.a.*, affranchir.
affray, *n.*, querelle, échauffourée, rixe, bataille, *f.*, tumulte, trouble, *m.*, émeute, *f.*
affright, *v.a.*, effrayer.
affront, *v.a.*, offenser, insulter, outrager; faire un affront à; *n.*, affront, *m.*, insulte, injure, *f.*, outrage, *m.*
afield, *adv.*, aux champs, à la campagne.
afire (-faeur), *adv.*, en feu.
afame, *adv.*, en flammes.
afloat (-flôte), *adv.*, (nav.) à flot; sur l'eau; en train; (fig.) en circulation.
afoot (-foute), *adv.*, à pied; sur pied; en train, en chemin.
afore, *prep.*, devant, avant; *adv.*, auparavant; en avant.
aforementioned (-mèn-sheun'de), *adj.*, mentionné plus haut, susdit, précité.
aforenamed, *adj.*, susnommé.
aforsaid, *adj.*, susdit, le dit.
afortime (-taime), *adv.*, autrefois, jadis.
afraid (-trède), *adj.*, effrayé, craintif.
afresh, *adv.*, de nouveau, encore; de plus belle.
African, *n.* and *adj.*, africain, d'Afrique.
aft, *adj.*, (nav.) arrière, de l'arrière.
after, *adv.*, après; suivant, d'après; *prep.*, après; après que; selon; sur; d'après; *adj.*, ultérieur, futur; arrière.
after-all (-ol), *adv.*, après tout; enfin; au fond.
aftergrowth, **after-math**, *n.*, regain, *m.*
afternoon (-noute), *n.*, après-midi, *m.f.*; après-dîner, *m.*
after-taste (-tête), *n.*, arrière-goût, déboire, *m.*
after-thought (-thôte), *n.*, pensée ultérieure, réflexion tardive, *f.*
afterward ou **afterwards**, *adv.*, ensuite, puis, plus tard.
again, *adv.*, encore; encore une fois, de nouveau. As much —; encore autant. — and —; à plusieurs reprises, sans cesse, à coups redoublés. Never —; jamais plus.
against, *prep.*, contre; vis-à-vis; sur; vers, près de.
agape, *adv.*, bouche bée.
agate (-ghète), *n.*, agate, *f.*
age (édje), *n.*, âge; siècle, *m.* Middle —; moyen âge. To be of —; être majeur. Under —; mineur; *v.n.*, vieillir.
aged (é-djé ou édi'de), *adj.*, vieux, âgé; (of horses) hors d'âge. Middle —; entre deux âges.
agency, *n.*, agence; régie; maison de commission; (fig.) action, entremise, influence, *f.* Servants —; bureau de placement.
agenda, *n.*, agenda, *m.*
agent (édje-n-te), *n.*, agent; homme d'affaires, commissionnaire, représentant, *m.*
agglomerate, *v.a.*, agglomérer.
aggrandize, *v.a.*, agrandir.
aggravate (-vète), *v.a.*, aggraver, exagérer; (to vex) taquiner, provoquer; agacer, pousser à bout, faire endéver.
aggravation, *n.*, aggravation; circonstance aggravante; exagération; (vexation) provocation, *f.*, agacement, *m.*
aggregate, *v.a.*, réunir, rassembler, recueillir; *adj.*, rassemblé, réuni, agrégé; *n.*, aggrégation, masse, *f.*; total, *m.*; somme totale, *f.*

aggregation, *n.*, aggrégation, réunion, *f.*; assemblage, *m.*
aggression, *n.*, agression, attaque, *f.*
aggressive, *adj.*, offensif, hostile; agressif.
aggressiveness, *n.*, caractère agressif, *m.*; agressivité, *f.*
aggrieve, *v.a.*, affliger; peiner; blesser, molester, léser, offenser.
aghost, *adj.*, frappé ou saisi d'effroi; épouvanté, consterné, ébahi, ahuri.
agile, *adj.*, agile, lesté, dispos.
agility, *n.*, agilité, légèreté, *f.*
agio, *n.*, change; agio, *m.*
agitate, *v.a.*, agiter, exciter; remuer, troubler; (a question) discuter.
agitation, *n.*, agitation, *f.*; trouble, *m.*; discussion, *f.*, examen, *m.*
agitator, *n.*, agitateur; meneur, *m.*
ago, *adv.*, passé, il y a, il y a eu. Long —; il y a longtemps. Two days —; il y a deux jours. It was ten years —; il y a de cela dix ans.
agog, *adv.*, enflammé, excité; avec feu, en émoi; en l'air. To be all —; avoir la tête montée.
agonize (ag-ô-nalze), *n.*; souffrir l'agonie, être au supplice; *v.a.*, torturer, faire souffrir, martyriser.
agonized (ag-ô-nalzé'de), *adj.*, (of persons) qui souffre l'agonie; (of things) poignant, déchirant.
agony, *n.*, agonie; douleur, angouisse, *f.*
agrarian, *adj.*, agraire, agricole, d'agriculture.
agree, *v.n.*, s'accorder; tomber d'accord; être d'accord; (of the health) convenir à; se convenir; consentir à, donner son assentiment à.
agreeable, *adj.*, agréable; conforme à.
agreeably, *adv.*, agréablement; conformément à.
agreed, *adj.*, convenu, d'accord; *int.*, c'est entendu.
agreement, *n.*, accord; rapport, *m.*; convention; bonne intelligence; conformité, *f.*
agricultural, *adj.*, agricole, d'agriculture.
agriculture (-keult-iour), *n.*, agriculture, *f.*
agriculturist, *n.*, agriculteur, agronome, *m.*
aground, *adj.*, (nav.) échoué; à terre.
ague (é-ghlou), *n.*, fièvre, fièvre intermittente, *f.*
aguish, *adj.*, fiévreux; fébrile.
ahead (-hède), *adv.*, (nav.) en avant, devant; (fig.) à la tête, en tête. Go —! allez-y! en avant!
aid, *v.a.*, aider; secourir, assister. To — each other; s'entraider; *n.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; secours, concours; subside, *m.* With the — of; à l'aide de.
aide-de-camp, *n.*, aide de camp, *m.*
aigret ou **aigrette**, *n.*, aigrette, *f.*
all (éle), *v.a.*, avoir, ou faire, mal à; chaigriner. What — a you? qu'avez-vous?
ailing, *adj.*, souffrant, malade.
allment, *n.*, mal, maladie, *m.*; incommodité, indisposition, *f.*
aim (éme), *v.a.*, viser; ajuster, diriger; (a blow) lancer, porter; *v.n.*, viser à, aspirer à, tendre à; avoir, pour but de; *n.*, intention, visée, *f.*; but; point de mire, dessein; (sight of a gun) guidon, *m.* To make — at; viser.
air, *n.*, air, *m.*, mine, apparence, *f.*; vent, *m.* In the open —; en plein air, au grand air. In the —; en l'air; *v.a.*, aérer; mettre à l'air; ressuyer; chauffer.
air-balloon, *n.*, ballon aérostatique, *m.*

air-cushion

air-cushion, *n.*, coussin à air, *m.*
 air-gun, *n.*, fusil à air comprimé, *m.*
 air-hole, *n.*, soubirail; évent (of a furnace), *m.*
 air'ly, *adv.*, légèrement, galement.
 airiness, *n.*, exposition à l'air; (fig.) légèreté, galeté, *f.*
 air'ing (air-igne), *n.*, aérage (of linen); éventage (of skins), *m.*; promenade, *f.*
 air-pocket, *n.*, (aero.), trou d'air, *m.*
 air-pump (-peu'umpe), *n.*, machine pneumatique, pompe à air, *f.*
 air'ship, *n.*, (ballon) dirigeable, *m.*
 air-stove (-stôve), *n.*, calorifère, *m.*
 air-tight (-tâte), *adj.*, imperméable à l'air.
 air'y, *adj.*, aérien; ouvert à l'air, aéré; léger, délicat; dégagé, gal, enjoué, semillant. — words; paroles en l'air.
 aisle (alle), *n.*, (of a church) aile, nef latérale, *f.*, bas côté, *m.*
 ajar' (adjâr), *adj.*, entr'ouvert, entre-bâillé.
 akim'bo (-ki-m'bô), *adv.*, appuyé sur la hanche. With one's arms —; les poings sur les hanches.
 akin' (-kine), *adj.*, allié à; parent; voisin de; qui ressemble à, semblable à.
 al'abaster, *n.*, albâtre, *m.*; *adj.*, d'albâtre.
 alack! *int.*, hélas!
 alacr'ity, *n.*, vivacité, ardeur, *f.*, empressement, *m.*
 alarm', alar'um, *n.*, alarme, *f.*; (horl.) réveille-matin, *m.*
 alarm', *v.a.*, alarmer, donner d'alarme à, effrayer, faire peur à.
 alarm'-bell, *n.*, cloche d'alarme, *f.*, tocsin, *m.*
 alarm'-clock, *n.*, réveille-matin, *m.*
 alarm'ing, *adj.*, alarmant.
 alas! *int.*, hélas!
 al'batross, *n.*, (ornl.) albatros, *m.*
 albe'it (ôl-bi-te), *adv.*, quoique, bien que; malgré que (used only with avoir); toutefois.
 alb'ino, *n.*, albinos, *m.*
 al'bum, *n.*, album, *m.*
 albu'men (-biou-), *n.*, albumine, *f.*
 albu'minous (-nousse), *adj.*, albumineux.
 alchem'ic ou alchem'ical (-ké-), *adj.*, alchimique.
 al'chemist (-ké-), *n.*, alchimiste, *m.*
 alchemis'tic ou alchemis'tical, *adj.*, d'alchimiste, alchimique.
 al'chemy (-ké-), *n.*, alchimie, *f.*
 al'cohol (-cô-), *n.*, alcool, *m.*
 alcoh'ol'ic, *adj.*, alcoolique.
 alcoholiza'tion (-zé-), *n.*, alcoolisation, *f.*
 al'cove, *n.*, renforcement, *m.*, alcôve; niche, *f.*
 al'der, *n.*, (bot.) aune, vergne, *m.*
 al'derman, *n.*, conseiller municipal, alderman, *m.*
 ale, *n.*, ale, bière, *f.*
 ale'-house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret, *m.*
 alem'bic, *n.*, alambic, *m.*
 alert' (-leürte), *n.*, alerte, *f.* On the —; sur le qui-vive; *adj.*, alerte, vigilant, vif, éveillé.
 alert'ness, *n.*, activité, vigilance, promptitude, vivacité, *f.*
 Alexan'drian, *adj.*, alexandrien, d'Alexandrie.
 alexan'drine, *n.*, alexandrin, *m.*
 al'gebra (al-dji-), *n.*, algèbre, *f.*
 algebra'ic (-bré-lik) ou algebra'ical (-bré-l-), *adj.*, algébrique.
 al'ias (-é-li-), *n.*, faux nom, pseudonyme, nom de guerre, *m.*; *adv.*, dit, autrement dit.

allowable

al'ibi, *n.*, (Jur.) alibi, *m.*
 al'ien, *adj.*, étranger à; éloigné de; *n.*, étranger, *m.*, étrangère, *f.* — act; *loi sur les étrangers, f.*
 aliena'tion (-né-), *n.*, alienation, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*
 alight', *adj.*, allumé; *v.n.*, descendre; mettre pied à terre; (of birds) s'abattre, tomber; (on land) atterrir; (on sea) amerrir, amérir.
 align', *v.a.*, aligner.
 alike' (-laïke), *adv.*, également; de même; à la fois; aussi; tout autant; *adj.*, semblable, pareil; ressemblant.
 al'imony, *n.*, pension alimentaire, *f.*
 alive' (-laive), *adj.*, en vie, vivant; vif, gai; éveillé; attentif à, animé; sensible à. While —; de son vivant. Dead or —; mort ou vif. To be — to the gravity of the situation; comprendre la gravité de la situation.
 al'kall, *n.*, alcali, *m.*
 al'korañ (-kô-ra-n), *n.*, alcoran, coran, *m.*
 all (ôl), *adj.*, tout, tous. — of you; vous tous. That is —; voilà tout, c'est tout. — the better; tant mieux. With — speed; au plus vite. For — that; malgré cela. It is — the same; c'est tout de même ou la même chose; *adv.*, tout, entièrement, souverainement. Not at —; point du tout. — at once; tout d'un coup. Nothing at —; rien du tout; *n.*, tout, *m.* My —; tout mon avoir.
 allay', *v.a.*, apaiser, soulager, adoucir, calmer.
 allega'tion (al-li-ghé-), *n.*, allégation, *f.*
 allege' (al-lédje), *v.a.*, alléguer, prétendre.
 allege'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut alléguer.
 allege'ance (al-lid-jia-ncé), *n.*, fidélité; obéissance, *f.*
 allegor'ic ou allegor'ical, *adj.*, allégorique.
 allegor'ically, *adv.*, allégoriquement.
 al'legory (al-li-), *n.*, allégorie, *f.*
 allelu'jah (al-li-lou-ya), *n.*, alleluia, *m.*
 alle'viate (al-livé-te), *v.a.*, alléger, soulager, adoucir.
 allevia'tion, *n.*, allègement, adoucissement, soulagement, *m.*
 al'ley, *n.*, (of a town) ruelle, allée, *f.* Blind —; impasse, *f.*; cul de sac, *m.*
 all'iance (al-lal-a-ncé), *n.*, alliance; (kindred) parenté, *f.*
 al'lied, *adj.*, allié, parent.
 al'ligator, *n.*, alligator, caïman, *m.*
 allitera'tion, *n.*, (rhet.) allitération, *f.*
 allit'erative (al-li-teura-), *adj.*, allitératif.
 al-know'ing (-nôigne), *adj.*, omniscient; qui sait tout.
 all'ocate (al-lôkète), *v.a.*, allouer; assigner.
 all'ocation, *n.*, allcation; disposition, *f.*, arrangement, *m.*
 allo'pathy, *n.*, allopathie, *f.*
 allot', *v.a.*, assigner en partage, donner, départir, répartir, accorder; (appointment) désigner, destiner, affecter.
 allot'ment, *n.*, partage, lot; décret, *m.*; distribution, répartition, *f.*; (agri.) lopin de terre, *m.*
 allow' (al-laou), *v.a.*, permettre, autoriser; donner; allouer, approuver, avouer, admettre, reconnaître; souffrir, sanctionner. To — anyone to do anything; permettre à quelqu'un de (ou autoriser quelqu'un à) faire quelque chose. To — for; tenir compte de.
 allow'able, *adj.*, légitime, juste, permis, admissible; convenable.

- allow'ance**, *n.*, allocation, pension; gratification; ration; (com.) remise, réduction, sanction, permission, indulgence; (milit.) indemnité, *f.* To make — for: tenir compte de. To put on short —: rationner.
- allow'ance**, *v.a.*, mettre à la ration, rationner.
- alloy' (al-loi-)**, *n.*, alliage, mélange, *m.*; *v.a.*, (metal.) allier; altérer, diminuer, flétrir.
- all-powerful (paouneurfoul)**, *adj.*, tout-puissant.
- All-Saints'-Day (-sé-ntse-)**, *n.*, jour de la Toussaint, *m.*
- All-Souls' Day (-sólze-)**, *n.*, jour des morts, *m.*
- allude'**, *v.a.*, faire allusion à, avoir trait à; vouloir parler de.
- allure'**, *v.a.*, amorcer, attirer, séduire, engager, inviter à.
- allure'ment**, *n.*, amorce, séduction, *f.*; appât, charme, *m.*
- allur'er**, *n.*, séducteur, flatteur, tentateur, *m.*
- allur'ing**, *adj.*, entraînant, attrayant, séduisant.
- allur'ingly**, *adv.*, d'une manière séduisante.
- allu'sion**, *n.*, allusion; comparaison; figure, *f.*
- allu'sive**, *adj.*, qui fait allusion.
- allu'sively**, *adv.*, par allusion.
- allu'via**, *n.pl.*, terres d'alluvion, *f.pl.*
- allu'vial**, *adj.*, d'alluvion, alluvial.
- allu'vium**, *n.*, alluvion, *f.*, atterrissement, *m.*
- ally'**, *v.a.*, allier à, unir à, joindre à.
- al'manac (ól-ma-nake)**, *n.*, almanac, *m.*
- almight'y**, *n.* and *adj.*, tout-puissant, omnipotent.
- al'mond**, *n.*, amande, *f.* Burnt —: praline, amande pralinée, *f.* Sugared —: dragée, *f.*
- al'mond-flower**, *n.*, fleur d'amandier, *f.*
- al'mond-tree**, *n.*, amandier, *m.*
- al'moner**, *n.*, aumônier, *m.*
- al'most**, *adv.*, presque; (before a numeral) près de.
- alms**, *n.*, aumône, *f.*
- alms'-box**, *n.*, tronc des pauvres, *m.*
- alms'-giving (-ghi-)**, *n.*, aumône, *f.*
- alms'-house (-haouce)**, *n.*, maison de retraite, *f.*; hospice pour les pauvres, *m.*
- al'o'es**, *n.*, (med.) aloès, *m.*
- aloft'**, *adv.*, en haut, haut, en l'air; (nav.) dans les hunes.
- alone'** (-lône), *adj.*, seul; unique. Let me —: laissez-moi tranquille. Let —: *adv.*, sans compter.
- along**, *adv.*, le long, au long, de long de. — with: avec; en même temps que, ainsi que. Come —: venez donc. All —: tout le temps. Get — with you: allez-vous en.
- aloof' (-loufe)**, *adv.*, loin; au loin, au large; éloigné, à distance, à l'écart. To keep —: se tenir à l'écart.
- aloud' (-laoude)**, *adv.*, haut; haute voix; à grand bruit.
- alpa'ca**, *n.*, (fabric) alpaga, alpaca.
- al'phabet**, *n.*, alphabet; (com.) répertoire alphabétique, *m.*
- alphabeti'c**, *adj.*, alphabétique. In — order: par ordre alphabétique.
- al'pine**, *adj.*, alpin; des Alpes, alpestre.
- al'ready'**, *adv.*, déjà.
- al'so (ól-só)**, *adv.*, aussi, également.
- al'tar (-teur)**, *n.*, autel, *m.* High —: maître-autel, *m.*
- al'tar-cloth (-clóth)**, *n.*, nappe, *f.*, ou parement, *m.*, d'autel.
- al'tar-screen**, *n.*, retable, *m.*
- al'ter**, *v.a.*, changer; modifier; retoucher, retoucher à; corriger.
- altera'tion (-teur-)**, *n.*, changement, *m.*, correction, modification, *f.*
- alterca'tion**, *n.*, altercation, dispute, *f.*
- altern'ate**, *adj.*, alternatif, (of rhymes) croisé; *v.a.*, alterner, faire alterner.
- altern'ately ou alternatively**, *adv.*, alternativement, tour à tour.
- altern'ative**, *adj.*, alternatif, alternant; *n.*, alternative, *f.*
- although', conj.**, bien que; quoique.
- altit'ude**, *n.*, élévation, hauteur, altitude, *f.*
- altogeth'er**, *adv.*, tout à fait, entièrement, tout à la fois, (in all) en tout.
- al'to-relie'vo**, *n.*, haut relief, *m.*
- al'um**, *n.*, alun, *m.*
- al'u'minium**, *n.*, aluminium, *m.*
- al'um-works (-weurkse)**, *n.pl.*, fabrique d'alun, *f.*
- al'ways**, *adv.*, toujours.
- A.M.**, *adv.*, du matin.
- amain'** (-mène), *adv.*, vigoureusement, avec force, de toutes ses forces; (nav.) tout de suite.
- amal'gam (-game)**, *n.*, amalgame, *m.*
- amal'gamate**, *v.a.*, amalgamer, fusionner.
- amalgama'tion (-ga-mé-)**, *n.*, amalgamation, *f.*; (fig.) amalgame, fusionnement, *m.*
- amannen'sis**, *n.*, secrétaire, copiste, *m.*
- am'aranth**, *n.*, amarante, *f.*
- amass'**, *v.a.*, amasser, entasser.
- amateu'r**, *n.*, amateur, *m.*
- amateu'rish**, *adj.*, d'amateur.
- am'atory (-to-)**, *adj.*, d'amour; amoureux.
- amaze' (-méze)**, *v.a.*, surprendre, étonner, frapper d'étonnement, confondre, interdire; (dazzle), éblouir, émerveiller.
- amazed' (-méc'ze)**, *part.*, étonné; surpris; ébahi; confondu, interdit.
- ameze'ment**, *n.*, étonnement, stupeur, *f.*; ébahissement, effroi, *m.*
- amaz'ing**, *adj.*, étonnant, extraordinaire.
- am'azon**, *n.*, amazone, *f.*
- ambas'sador (-deur)**, *n.*, ambassadeur, *m.*
- ambas'sadress (-dresse)**, *n.*, ambassadrice, *f.*
- am'ber (-beur)**, *n.*, ambre, *m.*
- am'ber-coloured (-keu-leurde)**, *adj.*, ambré.
- am'bergris (-grisse)**, *n.*, ambre gris, *m.*
- ambidex'ter (-teur)**, *n.*, ambidextre, *m.f.*
- am'bi-ent**, *adj.*, ambiant.
- ambigu'ity**, *n.*, ambigüité; équivoque, *f.*
- ambig'u-ous**, *adj.*, ambigu, équivoque, douteux.
- ambig'uously**, *adv.*, ambigüement, d'une manière équivoque.
- ambit'ion**, *n.*, ambition, *f.*
- ambit'ious**, *adj.*, ambitieux.
- ambit'iously**, *adv.*, ambitieusement.
- am'ble**, *v.n.*, aller l'amble, trotter, aller son chemin, son train; *n.*, amble, *m.*
- ambro'sia**, *n.*, ambrosie, *f.*
- ambulance**, *n.*, hôpital militaire, *m.*; ambulance, *f.* — cart; voiture d'ambulance, *m.*
- am'bulant**, *adj.*, ambulante.
- ambulatory**, *adj.*, ambulatoire.
- ambuscade' (-beus-kéde)**, *n.*, embuscade, *f.* To lay an — for: dresser une embuscade à; *v.a.*, embusquer, mettre en embuscade.
- am'bush**, *n.*, (milit.) embuscade, *f.*, guet-apens, *m.*; *v.a.*, embusquer.
- amel'iorate**, *v.a.*, améliorer, perfectionner; *v.n.*, s'améliorer.

ameliora'tion, *n.*, amélloration, *f.*; perfectionnement, *m.*
amen', *adv.*, amen; ainsi soit-il.
amé'nable (-mi-), *adj.*, responsable, compatible; (jur.) justiciable de, soumis à, sujet à.
amend', *v.a.*, amender, corriger; réparer; réformer, modifier; *v.n.*, s'amender, s'améliorer.
amend'ment, *n.*, amendement, changement, *m.*; amélloration, rectification, réforme, *f.*
amends', *n.pl.*, dédommagement, *m.*; compensation; réparation, *f.* To make — for; dédommager de.
amen'ity, *n.*, aménité, *f.*
Amer'ican, *n.* and *adj.*, américain.
Amer'icanism, *n.*, idiologisme américain, *m.*
am'éthyst (-mè-thyste), *n.*, améthyste, *f.*
amiable'ity (-nia-), *n.*, amabilité, *f.*
a'miable, *adj.*, aimable; attrayant, gracieux, *m.*
a'miably, *adv.*, avec amabilité, gracieusement.
am'icable, *adj.*, amical; (of a settlement) à l'amiable.
am'icably, *adv.*, amicalement; aimablement; (of a settlement) à l'amiable, de gré à gré.
amid' ou amidst', *prep.*, au milieu de.
amidships, *adv.*, (nav.) par le travers.
amiss', *adj.*, mauvais, hors de propos; *adv.*, mal, en mal, en mauvaise part; (unseasonably) mal à propos. To do —; mal faire.
am'ity, *n.*, amitié, *f.*
ammon'ia, *n.*, ammoniacque, *f.*
ammunition, *n.*, munitions de guerre, *f.pl.* — bread; pain de munition, *m.*
am'nesty, *n.*, amnistie, *f.*; *v.a.*, amnistier.
among', *amongst'*, *prep.*, entre, parmi; avec, au milieu de, chez. From —; d'entre. — others; entre autres.
am'orous, *adj.*, amoureux.
am'orously, *adv.*, amoureusement.
am'orousness, *n.*, galanterie, passion, *f.*
amor'phous, *adj.*, amorphe.
amount' (-maou-n'te), *v.n.*, se monter à, monter à, revenir à, s'élever à, se réduire à. That amounts to the same thing; cela revient au même; *n.*, montant, total, *m.*; quantité, somme, *f.*; (fig.) valeur, *f.*, résultat, *m.* To the — of; jusqu'à concurrence de.
amour, *n.*, amours (intrigue amoureuse) *f.pl.*; galanterie, amourette, *f.*
amphib'ian, *n.*, amphibie, *m.*
amphib'ious, *adj.*, amphibie.
amphithe'atre, *n.*, amphithéâtre, *m.*
amphitheat'rical, *adj.*, amphithéâtral, d'amphithéâtre.
am'ple, *adj.*, ample, large; vast, grand, suffisant, *f.*
am'pleness, *n.*, ampleur, grandeur, étendue.
amplifica'tion, *n.*, amplification, *f.*
am'plify, *v.a.*, agrandir, amplifier, augmenter, étendre, grossir, développer.
am'plitude (-tioude), *n.*, amplitude, étendue, largeur, *f.*
am'ply, *adv.*, amplement.
am'putate, *v.a.*, amputer.
amputa'tion, *n.*, amputation, *f.*
amuck', *adv.* To run — at; attaquer en fou furieux; parcourir les rues comme un forcené.
am'ulet, *n.*, amulette, *f.*
amuse', *v.a.*, amuser, divertir, récréer, distraire.
amusement, *n.*, amusement, divertissement, plaisir, *m.*; distraction, *f.*

amus'ing, *adj.*, amusant, agréable, divertissant.
amus'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière amusante.
an, *art.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.*; *conj.*, (ant.) si.
anach'ronism, *n.*, anachronisme, *m.*
an'agram, *n.*, anagramme, *f.*
analog'ical (-lod'ji-), *adj.*, analogique.
analogism (-lod'jiz-me), *n.*, (philos.) analogisme, *m.*
analogous, *adj.*, analogue.
analogy, *n.*, analogie, *f.* By —; par analogie.
analysis, *n.*, analyse, *f.*
an'alyt, *n.*, analyste, *m.*
analytic ou analy'ical, *adj.*, analytique, raisonné.
analyt'ically, *adv.*, analytiquement.
an'alyse (-lalze), *v.a.*, analyser, faire l'analyse de.
an'alyser, *n.*, analyste, analyseur, *m.*
an'archist, *n.*, anarchiste, *m.f.*
an'archy (-ki), *n.*, anarchie, *f.*
anath'ema (-nath-i-), *n.*, anathème, *m.*
anath'ematize (-nath-i-ma-talze), *v.a.*, anathématiser, frapper d'anathème, excommunier.
anatom'ical, *adj.*, anatomique.
anatom'ically, *adv.*, anatomiquement.
anatomist (-to-), *n.*, anatomiste, *m.*
anatomize (-to-malze), *v.a.*, anatomiser.
anato'my (-to-), *n.*, anatomie, *f.*
an'cestor (-cès-teur), *n.*, ancêtre, aïeul, *m.*
an'cestors (-cès-teurze), *n.pl.*, ancêtres, pères, aïeux, *m.pl.*
ances'tral, *adj.*, d'ancêtres; de mes, de tes, de ses, &c., ancêtres, héréditaire.
an'cestry, *n.*, ancêtres, *n.pl.*, race, origine, naissance, haute extraction, *f.*
an'chor (aigu-keur), *n.*, ancre, *f.* Best bower —; seconde ancre. Bower —; ancre de poste. Sheet —; mâture ancre, ancre de mis'ricorde; (fig.) ancre de salut, planche de salut, *f.*; *v.n.*, mouiller, ancrer; s'ancrer; (fig.) se fixer, s'arrêter; *v.a.*, mouiller, ancrer.
an'chorage, *n.*, mouillage, aufrage; droit d'ancrage, *m.*
an'cho'ret ou an'chorite, *n.*, anachorète, ermite, *m.*
an'choring, *n.*, (nav.) mouillage, ancrage, *m.*
an'cho'ry, *n.*, anchole, *m.*
an'cient (é'n'shi-è-n'te), *n.*, ancien, vieux; *adj.*, ancien, antique; (old) vieux.
an'ciently, *adv.*, anciennement.
and, *conj.*, et. Better — better; de mieux en mieux. Carriage — pair; voiture à deux chevaux, *f.* Go — see; allez voir!
An'dean, *adj.*, des Andes.
and'iron, *n.*, chenet, *m.*
andro'gynal ou androgynous, *adj.*, (bot.) androgyne, (zool.) hermaphrodite.
andro'gyne, *n.*, androgyne, hermaphrodite, *m.*
an'ecdote (-dôte), *n.*, anecdote, *f.*
anecdot'ical (-do-), *adj.*, anecdotique.
anem'one ou anem'ony, *n.*, anémone, *f.*
anent', *prep.*, concernant, touchant, sur, au sujet de, à propos de.
an'eurism (-lou-), *n.*, anévrisme, *m.*
anew' (-niou), *adv.*, de nouveau.
an'gel, *n.*, ange, *m.*
angel'ic ou angel'ical, *adj.*, angélique.
angel'ica, *n.*, angélique, *f.*
angel'ically, *adv.*, angéliquement.
an'gelus, *n.*, angélus, *m.*
an'ger, *n.*, colère, *f.*, courroux, *m.*; *v.a.*, fâcher, irriter, provoquer, mettre en colère, *v.*

an'gle (aign-gl'), *n.*, angle, coin, *m.*; *v.n.*, pêcher à la ligne. To — after; (fig.) *essayer de savoir*.
an'gled (aign-gl'-de), *adj.*, à angles. Acute —; *acuteangle*. Right —; *octogone*.
an'gler, *n.*, pêcheur à la ligne, *m.*; (ich.) baudroie, *f.*
An'glican, *adj.*, anglican; *n.*, anglican, *m.*
An'glicism, *n.*, anglicisme, *m.*
An'glicize (-caize), *v.a.*, rendre anglais, angliciser.
an'gling, *n.*, pêche à la ligne, *f.*
Anglomani'a, *n.*, anglomanie, *f.*
An'glo-Sax'on, *n.*, anglo-saxon; (lang.) anglo-saxon, *m.*; *adj.*, anglo-saxon.
an'grily, *adv.*, avec colère.
an'gry, *adj.*, fâché, en colère, irrité, furieux, courroucé. To be — with anyone; *être en colère contre quelqu'un; en vouloir à*
an'gryish, *n.*, angoisse, *f.*; *v.a.*, angoisser, navrer.
an'gular, *adj.*, angulaire.
an'gularity, *n.*, forme angulaire, angularité, *f.*
an'gularly, *adv.*, angulairement.
an'ile, *adj.*, de vieille femme.
an'il'ity, *n.*, radotage, *m.*
animadver'sion (-veur-), *n.*, animadversion, *f.*, blâme, *m.*
animadver't (-veurte), *v.a.*, s'attaquer à; critiquer, censurer, blâmer.
an'im'al, *n.* and *adj.*, animal, *m.*
anim'al'cule (-kioule), *n.*, (*animalecula*) animalcule, *m.*
an'im'alize (-laize), *v.a.*, animaliser, *v.n.*, s'animaliser.
an'im'ate (-mète), *v.a.*, animer; ranimer, purifier. To — with; *animer de*, *adj.*, anime.
an'im'ated, *adj.*, animé, *vif*.
an'im'ating, *adj.*, qui anime, qui ranime.
an'im'atingly, *adv.*, vivement.
anima'tion, *n.*, animation, vivacité, chaleur, vie, *f.*; feu, *m.*
an'im'ative, *adj.*, animateur.
an'im'ator, *n.*, personne qui anime, chose qui anime, *f.*, animateur, *m.*
animos'ity, *n.*, animosité, *f.*; acharnement, *m.*
an'im'ous, *n.*, animosité, *f.*; but, *m.*, intention, *f.*; esprit, esprit de, *m.*; hostilité, *f.*
an'ise, *n.*, anis, *m.*
an'ise-seed, *n.*, (bot.) graine d'anis, *f.*; anis, *m.*
an'kle, *n.*, cheville du pied, *f.* — deep; *jusqu'aux chevilles*.
an'kle-bone, *n.*, astragale, *m.*
an'kle-joint, *n.*, cou-de-pied, *m.*
an'al'ist, *m.*, annaliste, *m.*
an'nals, *n.pl.*, annales, *f.pl.*, fastes, *m.pl.*, histoire, *f.*
anneal', *v.a.*, recuire (glass), adoucir (steel, &c.).
annex', *v.a.*, annexer à, joindre à, attacher à; *v.n.*, se joindre à, s'attacher à; *n.*, annexé, *f.*
annexa'tion, (-nèk-é-), *n.*, annexion, *f.*
annex'ed, *adj.*, ci-joint; annexé.
annihilate, *v.a.*, anéantir, détruire, anihiler, mettre à néant.
annihilating, **annihila'tion**, *n.*, anéantissement, *m.*; annihilation, *f.*
anniver'sary (-veur-), *n.*, anniversaire, *m.*
An'no Dom'ini, latin ex. l'an du Seigneur, l'an de grâce.
an'notate (-no-tête), *v.a.*, annoter.
annota'tion, *n.*, annotation, *f.*
announce', *v.a.*, annoncer, proclamer.

announce'ment, *n.*, annonce, nouvelle, *f.*; avis, *m.*
annoy' (a-n-no-ye), *v.a.*, incommoder, ennuyer, molester, contrarier, agacer; être désagréable à.
annoy'ance, *n.*, tracasserie, contrariété, *f.*; ennui, tourment, désagrément, déplaisir, *m.*
annoy'er, *n.*, taquin, *m.*, taquine, *f.*
annoy'ing, *adj.*, ennuyeux, contrariant, vexant, agaçant, désagréable.
an'nual, *adj.*, annuel; *n.*, annuaire, *m.*
an'nually, *adv.*, annuellement, tous les ans.
annu'itant, *n.*, rentier; détenteur d'annuité, rentier viager, *m.*
annu'ity, *n.*, rente annuelle, pension, *f.*. Life —; *rente viagère*.
annul', *v.a.*, annuler.
an'nular, *adj.*, annulaire.
an'nulate, *adj.*, anneau.
an'nulet, *n.*, anneau, *m.*
annul'ment, *n.*, annulation, *f.*
annuncia'tion, *n.*, annonce, promulgation, *f.*; avis, *m.*; Annonce, *f.*
an'odyne, *n.*, remède anodin, calmant, *m.*
ano'int', *v.a.*, oindre.
ano'int'ed, *n.*, oint, *m.*. The Lord's —; *l'oint du Seigneur*.
ano'int'ing, **ano'int'ment**, *n.*, onction, *f.*
anom'alous, *adj.*, anomal, irrégulier.
anom'aly, *n.*, irrégularité, anomalie, *f.*
anon', *adv.*, tout à l'heure; tantôt; à l'instant.
anon'y'mous, *adj.*, anonyme.
anon'y'mously, *adv.*, anonymement.
anoth'er (a-n'-euth'er), *adj.*, autre, un autre, encore un. One —; *l'un l'autre; les uns les autres*.
an'swer (-seur), *v.a.*, répondre; répondre à; satisfaire, suffire à; remplir; résoudre; (a door) ouvrir; *v.n.*, répondre de ou pour; (fam.) raisonner, faire le raisonneur; réussir; *n.*, réponse, *f.*; (fam.) raisonnement, *m.*, réplique, *f.*
an'swerable, *adj.*, susceptible de réponse; conforme à; responsable de.
an'swering, *adj.*, qui répond à; correspondant à.
ant, *n.*, fourmil, *f.*
ant'eater, *n.*, (mam.) fourmilier, *m.*
ant'-hill, *n.*, fourmilière, *f.*
antag'onism, *n.*, contestation, lutte, opposition, *f.*, antagonisme, *m.*
antag'onist, *n.*, antagoniste, *m.*
antarctic, *adj.*, antarctique.
antede'ance, *n.*, antécédence, antériorité, *f.*
antede'ent, *adj.*, antécédent, antérieur.
ante-chamber, *n.*, antichambre, *f.*
antedate, *v.a.*, antédater; anticiper.
antedilu'vial ou **antedilu'vian** (-ti-di-lou-), *adj.*, et *n.*, antédiluvien.
an'telope (-ti-lô), *n.*, antilope, *f.*
anten'na (-tèn-na), *n.*, (*antennae*) antenne, *f.*
antepenu'imate, *n.* and *adj.*, antépénultième, *f.*
ante'rior, *adj.*, antérieur.
ante-room, *n.*, antichambre, *f.*; vestibule, *m.*
an'them, *n.*, antienne, hymne, *f.*; chant, *m.*
anthol'ogy (-tho-lod'i), *n.*, anthologie, *f.*
an'thracite, *n.*, (min.) anthracite, *m.*
an'thrax, *n.*, (med.) anthrax, *m.*
anthropolog'ical, *adj.*, anthropologique.
anthropol'ogy, *n.*, anthropologie, *f.*
anthropoph'agous, *adj.*, anthropophage.
anthropoph'agus, *n.*, (*anthropophagi*) anthropophage, *m.f.*

anti-aircraft, *adj.*, anti-aérien.
 an'tic, *n.*, bouffonnerie, *f.*; mouvement grotesque, *m.*; farce, cabriole, *f.*; *adj.* grotesque, étrange, drôle.
 antic'ipate (-pète), *v.a.*, anticiper, prévenir; s'attendre à; devancer; se proposer de, jour d'avance de; compter sur; se promettre.
 anticipa'tion, *n.*, anticipation, attente, espérance, *f.*; avant-goût, *m.*
 antic'ipatory, *adj.*, par anticipation.
 an'tidote, *n.*, antidote, contre-poison, *m.*
 anti'macas/sar, *n.*, têtard, *m.*
 an'timony, *n.*, antimoine, *m.*
 anti'omy, *n.*, antinomie, *f.*
 anti-pa'thet'ic ou anti-pa'thet'ical (-thè-), *adj.*, antipathique.
 antipathy (-thi), *n.*, antipathie, *f.*
 antiph'ony (-fo-), *n.*, contre-chant, *m.*
 antiph'rasis (-cise), *n.*, antiphrase, *f.*
 antip'odal (-po-), *adj.*, des antipodes.
 antipode (pôle), *n.*, antipode, *m.*
 an'ti-pope (pôle), *n.*, antipape, *m.*
 antiqua'rian (-kwè), *adj.*, d'antiquaire.
 antiquary, *n.*, antiquaire, archéologue, *m.*
 antiquated, *adv.*, vieilli, antique; suranné; (out of fashion) démodé.
 antique', *n.*, antique, *m.*; antiquité, *f.*; *adj.*, ancien, antique.
 antiqu'uity, *n.*, antiquité, *f.*
 anti-Semite, *n.*, antisémite, *m.*
 anti-Sem'itism, *n.*, anti-sémitisme.
 antisept'ic, *adj.*, (med.) antiseptique.
 antith'esis (-thè-cise), *n.*, antithèse, *f.*
 antithet'ic ou antithet'ical (-thè-), *adj.*, antithétique.
 ant'ler, *n.*, andouiller, *m.*
 an'tre, *n.*, (ant.) antre, *m.*; caverne, *f.*
 an'vil, *n.*, enclume, *f.* Upon the —; (fig) sur le métier, en préparation.
 anx'ety, anx'iousness, *n.*, anxiété, inquiétude, sollicitude, *f.*; empressément, *m.*
 anx'ious, *adj.*, inquiet; désireux, curieux.
 To be — to; désirer vivement de, tenir à.
 anx'iously, *adv.*, avec inquiétude; avec sollicitude, avec impatience, avec anxiété.
 a'ny (-nè), *adj.*, quelque; tout; du, de la, de l', des; de; en, quelqu'un, aucun, n'importe lequel, le premier venu, quel que ce soit, (aff.) quelque part, (neg.) nulle part. In — wise; de quelque manière que ce soit. — think; quoi que ce soit. — one, — body; qui que ce soit, quelqu'un. — man; tout homme.
 a'nyhow, *adv.*, n'importe comment, de quelque manière que ce soit, de toute façon.
 ap'ace, *adv.*, vite; à grands pas.
 apart', *adv.*, à part, de côté, en dehors.
 apart'ment, *n.*, chambre; pièce (d'un appartement), *f.*; logement, *m.*
 apathet'ic (-thè-), *adj.*, apathique.
 ap'athy (-thi), *n.*, apathie, *f.*
 ape, *n.*, singe, *m.*; *v.a.*, singier.
 ap'ennine, *adj.*, des Apennins.
 ap'erient, *n.* and *adj.*, laxatif, *m.*
 ap'erture, *n.*, ouverture, *f.*; orifice, *m.*
 ap'ex, *n.*, (apices, apices) sommet; cimier (of a helmet), *m.*
 aph'oriam, *n.*, aphorisme, *m.*
 a'piary, *n.*, rucher, *m.*
 ap'iece, *adv.*, la pièce; chacun; (pers.) par rôt, par personne.
 ap'ish (-é-), *adj.*, badin, bouffon; de singe.
 apoc'rypha, *n.*, les apocryphes, les livres apocryphes, *m.pl.*
 apoc'ryphal, *adj.*, apocryphe.

ap'ogee (-pod'ji), *n.*, apogée, *m.*
 apo'loget'ic ou apo'loget'ical, *adj.*, apolo-gétique.
 apo'loget'ically, *adv.*, en forme d'apologie.
 apol'ogist (-lod'jiste), *n.*, apologiste, *m.*
 apol'ogise (-lod'jize), *v.n.*, faire une apolo-gie; s'excuser auprès de, faire des ex-cuses à, demander pardon.
 apologus, *n.*, apologue, *m.*, fable, *f.*
 apol'ogy, *n.*, apologie; excuse, *f.*
 apoplec'tic ou apoplec'tical (-pò-plèk-), *adj.*, apoplectique.
 ap'oplexy, *n.*, apoplexie, *f.*
 apos'tasy, *n.*, apostasie, *f.*
 apos'tate, *adj.*, apostat, d'apostat.
 apos'tle (a-pow'sè), *n.*, apôtre, *m.* The acts of the —s; les actes des apôtres, *n.pl.*
 apostol'ic ou apostol'ical, *adj.*, apostolique. — creed; symbole des apôtres, *m.*
 apos'trophe, *n.*, apostrophe, *f.*
 apos'trophise, *v.a.*, apostropher.
 apoth'e'ary, *n.*, (ant.) apothicaire; médi-cin, *m.*
 ap'ophthegm (-thème), *n.*, apophthegme, *m.*
 apothe'osis (-thi-o-cise), *n.*, apotheose, *f.*
 appal', *v.a.*, épouvanter, terrifier, con-sterner.
 appal'ling, *adj.*, effrayant, épouvantable, terrifiant.
 ap'panage, *n.*, apanage, *m.*
 appa'rus, *n.*, appareil, attirail, *m.*
 appar'el, *v.a.*, vêtir, parer; *n.*, habit, vêtement; habillement, appareil; (nav) équipement, *m.*
 appa'rent (-pè-), *adj.*, apparent, évident, clair, manifeste. Heir —; héritier pres-omptif, *m.*
 appa'rently, *adv.*, évidemment, en appar-ance, apparemment.
 appar'ition, *n.*, apparition, *f.*
 appeal' (-pèle), *v.n.*, (jur.) appeler, en appeler à; (fig.) s'adresser à; supplier; (jur.) se pourvoir en ca-sation, (for a reprieve) se pourvoir en grâce, *n.*, appel, *m.* Court of —; cour d'appel, cour de cassation, *f.*
 appear (ap-père), *v.n.*, paraître; apparaître à; remonter à, comparaître devant, se présenter à.
 appear'ance, *n.*, apparition, apparence, figure, *f.*; air, aspect, extérieur, *m.*; (persp) perspective; (jur.) comparution, *f.* At first —; au premier abord, au premier coup d'œil.
 appeas'able, *adj.*, apaisable, qu'on peut apaiser.
 appease', *v.a.*, apaiser, calmer; pacifier.
 appel'lant, *n.*, (jur.) appellant; (duelling) provocateur, *m.*
 appella'tion (ap-pèl-lé-), *n.*, nom, *m.*; quali-fication, appellation, dénomination, *f.*
 append', *v.a.*, apposer, annexer, attacher.
 append'age, *n.*, accessoire, appendice, apanage, *m.*
 append'ant, *adj.*, dépendant de, accessoire à, attaché à, annexé à.
 appendic'itis, *n.*, appendicite, *f.*
 appendix (appendices, appendixes), *n.*, ap-pendice, *m.*
 appertain', *v.n.*, appartenir à.
 ap'petite, *n.*, appétit; (fig.) penchant, *m.*, soif, *f.* A good — to you; bon appétit.
 ap'petise, *v.a.*, mettre en appétit.
 ap'petiser, *n.*, apéritif, *m.*
 ap'petising, *adj.*, apétissant.
 applaud', *v.a.*, applaudir (quelqu'un), ap-plaudir à (quelque chose).
 applaus'e', *n.*, applaudissement, *m.*, applau-dissement, *n.m.pl.*

ap'ple (ap-n'l), *n.*, pomme, *f.* Apple of the eye; *pupille, prunelle, f.* Crab —; *pomme sauvage. Pine —; ananas, m. Oak —; noix de galle, f.*
ap'ple-fritter, *n.*, beignet aux pommes, *m.*
ap'ple-green, *adj.*, vert pomme.
ap'ple-puff, *n.*, (cook.) chausson, beignet aux pommes, *m.*
ap'ple-sauce, *n.*, compote de pommes, *f.*
ap'ple-tree (-tri), *n.*, pommier, *m.*
appli'ance (ap-pla'ya-n-ce), *n.*, action, condition, *f.*; moyen; remède, ustensile, instrument, appareil, *m.*; machine, *f.*; agencement, *m.*
applicabil'ity (ap-pli-), *n.*, applicabilité, *f.*
applic'able (ap-pli-ca-b'l), *adj.*, applicable à. [être appliqué.]
applic'ably, *adv.*, de manière à pouvoir
applic'ant, *n.*, postulant; candidat, pétitionnaire; (jur.) demandeur, *m.*
applic'ation (ap-pli-ké-), *n.*, application, *f.*; usage, emploi, *m.*; sollicitation, demande, *f.*
applique'-lace, *n.*, application, *f.*
appl'y, *v.a.*, appliquer à; adresser à; porter; (arith.) diviser; *v.n.*, s'appliquer à, s'adresser à, s'attacher à; se mettre à. — to; (imperative mood) s'adresser à or chez.
appoint', *v.a.*, nommer; établir; arrêter, designer, fixer, indiquer; ordonner à, meubler, garnir, équiper.
appoint'ed (-tède), *adj.*, nommé, établi, arrêté, désigné, fixé, indiqué; fourni (of troops).
appoint'ment, *n.*, rendez-vous; ordre, équipement, décret, arrêt; établissement; emploi, *m.*; charge, nomination, *f.*
apportion, *v.a.*, proportionner, partager, répartir, assigner.
ap'posite, *adj.*, à propos; applicable à; convenable à, bien placé; approprié à.
ap'positely, *adv.*, convenablement, justement, à propos.
ap'positeness, *n.*, convenance; justesse, applicabilité, *f.*, à propos, *m.*
appraise', *v.a.*, priser, évaluer, estimer, expertiser.
apprais'er, *n.*, estimateur, commissaire-priseur, expert, *m.*
appr'e'ciable, *adj.*, appréciable.
appr'e'ciate, *v.n.*, apprécier, estimer.
apprecia'tion, *n.*, appréciation, *f.*
appr'e'ciative, *adj.*, appréciatif.
apprehend', *v.a.*, prendre, saisir, arrêter, appréhender au corps, embrasser; comprendre; présumer; croire.
apprehen'sion, *n.*, appréhension; conception; arrestation, prise de corps; crainte, inquiétude, *f.*
apprehen'sive, *adj.*, intelligent, prompt à saisir, inquiet, alarmé, timide.
appren'tice, *n.*, apprenti; (of lawyers) clerk; (of medical men) élève; (nav.) novice, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre en apprentissage.
appren'ticeship, *n.*, apprentissage, *m.*
apprise' (ap-praize), *v.a.*, informer, instruire. To be —d of; être informé que or de.
approach' (ap-prôt-she), *n.*, approche, *f.*; abord, accès; pas; rapprochement, *m.*; (math.) approximation, *f.* On his —, on her —; à son approche; *v.a.*, approcher de, s'approcher de, aborder; *v.n.*, approcher, s'approcher.
approach'able, *adj.*, abordable, accessible.
approba'tion, *n.*, approbation, *f.* On —; à condition, à l'essai.

appro'priate, *adj.*, approprié à, propre à, convenable à; affecté à; à propos; juste; *v.a.*, approprier à; s'approprier; destiner à, réserver à, affecter à.
appro'priately, *adv.*, à juste titre; proprement; convenablement; à l'avantage de.
appro'priateness, *n.*, convenance, *f.*, à propos, *m.*; justesse, *f.*
appropria'tion (ap-prô-prié-), *n.*, application, destination; appropriation; (jur.) propriété, *f.*
appro'vable, *adj.*, digne d'approbation.
appro'val, *n.*, approbation, *f.* On —; à condition.
approve' (ap-prouve), *v.a.*, approuver.
appro'ver, *n.*, approbateur, *m.*
appro'ving, *adj.*, approbateur, approbatif.
approx'imate, *v.a.*, rapprocher de; *v.n.*, se rapprocher de; *adj.*, approximatif.
approxima'tion (ap-prok-si-mé-), *n.*, approximation, *f.*; rapprochement, *m.*
appulse', *n.*, choc, *m.*
appur'tenance, *n.*, appartenance, dépendance, *f.*
appur'tenant, *adj.*, appartenant à.
ap'ricot (-cote), *n.*, abricot, *m.* — tree; abricotier, *m.*
A'pril (é-pril), *n.*, avril, *m.*
A'pril-fool (-foule), *n.*, qui a reçu un poisson d'avril, *f.* To be made an —; recevoir un poisson d'avril.
a'pron, *n.*, tablier.
apse ou apsis, *n.*, (arch., rel.) abside, *f.*
apt, *adj.*, sulet à; enclin à; porté à; propre à.
apti'tude, *n.*, aptitude, disposition, *f.*; penchant, *m.*
apt'ly, *adv.*, à propos; justement, convenablement.
apt'ness, *n.*, disposition, convenance, aptitude; propriété, *f.*
a'qua-for'tis, *n.*, eau-forte, *f.* [f.
a'qua-re'gia (é-kwa-ré-ja), *n.*, eau régale, *f.*
aqua'rium, *n.*, aquarium, *m.*
aquat'ic ou aquat'ical, *adj.*, aquatique.
aquat'ic, *n.*, plante aquatique, *f.*
a'qua-vi'tæ, *n.*, eau de vie, *f.*
aqu'educt, *n.*, aqueduc, *m.*
a'queous, *adj.*, aqueux.
aqu'iline, *adj.*, aquilin, d'aigle.
Ar'ab, *n.*, arabe, *m.f.*; *adj.*, arabe.
Ara'bian (a-ré-bia-n), *n.*, arabe, *m.f.*; *adj.*, arabe; (geog.) arabe.
ar'abic, *adj.*, arabe, arabique. — figures; chiffres arabes.
Ar'abic, *n.*, arabe (language), *m.*
ar'able, *adj.*, arable, labourable.
ar'balet (Ar-), *n.*, arbalète, *f.*
ar'bit'er, *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
arbit'rament (Ar-), *n.*, arbitrage, jugement, *m.*
arbit'rarily, *adv.*, arbitrairement.
arbit'rary, *adj.*, arbitraire.
arbitrate, *v.a.*, arbitrer, décider.
arbitra'tion, *n.*, arbitrage, *m.*; décision, *f.*
arbit'rator, *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
arboricul'ture, *n.*, arboriculture, culture des arbres, *f.*
ar'bour, *n.*, berceau, *m.*; tonnelle, *f.*
ar'but'e ou arbutus, (bot.) arbutier, *m.*
arc, *n.*, arc, *m.*
arcade', *n.*, arcade, galerie, *f.*; passage, *m.*
arca'dian, *adj.*, arcadien.
arca'num, *n.*, arcane, secret, *m.*
arch, *n.*, arche, *f.*; arc, cintre, *m.*; voûte, *f.* Triumphant —; arc de triomphe; *v.a.*, voûter; cintrer; arquer, courber; *adj.*, fin; malin; grand, insigne, fleffé, archi-.

archæolog'ic, *adj.*, archéologique.
 archæol'ogy, *n.*, archéologie, *f.*
 arch'aism, *n.*, archaïsme, *m.*
 archan'gel, *n.*, archange, *m.*
 archbishop, *n.*, archevêque, *m.*
 archbish'opric, *n.*, archevêché, *m.*
 archdeacon, *n.*, archidiacon, *m.*
 archduch'ess, *n.*, archiduchesse, *f.*
 archduch'y, archduke'dom, *n.*, archiduché, *m.*
 archduke', *n.*, archiduc, *m.*
 arch'ed, *adj.*, voûté, cintré; arqué.
 arch'er, *n.*, archer; (astron.) Sagittaire, *m.*
 arch'ery, *n.*, tir à l'arc, *m.*
 arch'etype (âr-ki-talpe), *n.*, archétype; (coin.) étalon, *m.*
 archiepiscop'al, *adj.*, archiépiscopal.
 arch'ing, *n.*, arche, voûte, *f.*
 archipel'ago (âr-ki), *n.*, archipel, *m.*
 arch'itect (âr-ki-), *n.*, architecte; (fig.) artisan, *m.*
 architect'ural, *adj.*, architectural.
 arch'itecture, *n.*, architecture, *f.*
 arch'ives, *n. pl.*, archives, *f. pl.*
 archivist, *n.*, archiviste, *m.*
 arch'ly, *adv.*, avec malice, malicieusement, d'un air malin, avec espièglerie.
 arch'ness, *n.*, malice, espièglerie, *f.*
 arch'way, *n.*, passage (sous une voûte); portail; arceau, *m.*; voûte, *f.*
 arch'wise, *adv.*, en forme de voûte, en forme d'arche.
 arctic (âr-ki-tike), *adj.*, arctique.
 ar'dent, *adj.*, ardent, brûlant. — spirits; spiritueux, *m. pl.*
 ar'dently, *adv.*, ardemment, avec ardeur.
 ar'dour, *n.*, ardeur, *f.* [difficile.
 ar'duous, *adj.*, ardu, rude, pénible.
 ar'duously, *adv.*, difficilement, péniblement.
 ar'duousness, *n.*, difficulté, *f.*
 a'rea (é-ri-a), *n.*, aire, étendue, enceinte, *f.*; (of halls) pourtour, *m.*; surface, superficie, arène; (of a house) avant-cour, *f.* — steps; escalier de service, *m.*
 are'na (-ri), *n.*, arène; (med.) gravelle, *f.*
 Areop'agus, *n.*, aréopage, *m.*
 ar'gent, *adj.*, d'argent, argenté.
 argentine, *adj.*, argentin.
 argil, *n.*, argile, *f.*
 argonaut, *n.*, argonaute, *m.*
 argosy, *n.*, l.u. (nav.) caraque, *f.*
 arg'ue, *v. n.*, argumenter; raisonner de, arguer de, soutenir, prétendre; (jur.) plaider; *v. a.*, discuter; annoncer; (fig.) dénoter; indiquer, accuser.
 arg'uer, *n.*, argumentateur, logicien, discuteur, *m.*
 arguing, *n.*, argumentation, discussion, *f.*, raisonnement, *m.*; *adj.*, raisonneur.
 argu'ment (-ghiu-), *n.*, argument, raisonnement, sujet, *m.*; thèse, discussion, *f.*
 argu'mentative, *adj.*, de raisonnement, d'argumentation; disposé à argumenter.
 ar'id, *adj.*, aride.
 arid'ity, *n.*, aridité, *f.*
 aright, *adv.*, bien, correctement.
 arise, *v. n.*, se lever; s'élever, survenir; se soulever, surgir; provenir de.
 aristoc'racy, *n.*, aristocratie, *f.*
 aristocrat, *n.*, aristocrate, *m. f.*
 aristocrat'ic, *adj.*, aristocratique.
 arith'metic (-rith-mi-), *n.*, arithmétique, *f.*; calcul, *m.*
 arithmet'ical, *adj.*, arithmétique.
 arithmet'ician, *n.*, arithméticien, *m.*
 ark, *n.*, arche, *f.*; coffret, *m.* Noah's —; l'arche de Noé, *f.*
 arm, *n.*, bras; (horl.) levier, *m.* With — folded; les bras croisés. With open

—s; à bras ouverts. — in —; bras dessus, bras dessous; *v. a.*, armer; donner des armes à; *v. n.*, s'armer, armer; prendre les armes.
 arma'da, *n.*, flotte, armada, *f.*
 arm'ment, *n.*, armement, *m.*
 arm'chair, *n.*, fauteuil, *m.*
 arm'ful, *n.*, brassée, *f.*
 arm'hole (-hôle), *n.*, aisselle; emmanchure, entournure, *f.*
 arm'istice, *n.*, armistice, *m.*
 arm'less, *adj.*, sans bras; sans armes.
 arm'let, *n.*, brassard, bracelet; petit bras (de mer), *m.*
 arm'o'rial, *adj.*, armorial. — bearings; armoiries, *f. pl.*
 arm'our (-ineur), *n.*, armure, *f.*; armement, *m.* — cased, -plated; cuirassé, blindé. — plate; plaque de blindage, *f.*
 arm'oured, *adj.*, cuirassé, blindé.
 arm'ourer, *n.*, armurier, *m.*
 arm'oury, *n.*, arsenal, *m.*; salle d'armes; armure, *f.*
 arm'pit, *n.*, aisselle, *f.*
 arm-rest, *n.*, appui-bras, *m.*
 arms (âr'm'ze) *n. pl.*, armes; (her.) armes, armoiries, *f. pl.* Man at —; homme d'armes, *m.*
 ar'my, *n.*, armée; (fig.) foule, multitude, *f.*
 aro'ma, *n.*, arôme, *m.*; (of wine) bouquet, *m.*
 aromat'ic, *adj.*, aromatique.
 around', *prep.*, autour de, à l'entour de; *adv.*, autour, à l'entour, à la ronde, aux environs.
 arouse', *v. a.*, soulever, réveiller, éveiller, exciter, animer.
 arraign' (ar-réne), *v. a.*, traduire en justice, accuser; mettre en accusation; pour suivre (en justice).
 arraign'ment (-ré-n'-), *n.*, mise en accusation; accusation, *f.*
 arrange' (-ré-n'je), *v. a.*, arranger, ranger, agencer; disposer, distribuer, aménager, organiser; *v. n.*, s'arranger, faire des arrangements.
 arrange'ment, *n.*, arrangement; agencement, accommodement, aménagement, *m.*; disposition, organisation, *f.*
 ar'rant, *adj.*, vrai, insigne, grand, fleffé, déterminé.
 ar'rantly, *adv.*, notablement; impudemment, ouvertement.
 array', *n.*, ordre, *m.*; revue; suite, troupe, *f.*; cortège; nombre, *m.*; foule, *f.*; appareil, *m.*; pompe, *f.*; atours, *m. pl.*; *v. a.*, déployer, ranger; revêtir de; parer de, orner de.
 arrears', arrears', *n.*, arriéré, *m. pl.*, ar-rérages, *m. pl.* In —; en arrière, arriéré, en retard.
 arrest' (ar-rête), *n.*, empêchement; arrêt, *m.*; arrestation, prise de corps, *f.*; *v. a.*, arrêter, saisir; fixer, suspendre; sur-seoir (à).
 arresta'tion, *n.*, arrestation, saisie, *f.*
 arri'val, *n.*, arrivée, *f.*, arrivage, *m.* — platform; quai d'arrivée, débarcadère, *m.*
 arrive', *v. n.*, arriver; parvenir à.
 arrog'ance, *n.*, arrogance, *f.*
 arrog'ant, *adj.*, arrogant.
 arrog'antly, *adv.*, arrogamment.
 arrogate (-ro-ghêta), *v. a.*, s'arroger.
 arrog'ation, *n.*, prétention, ou demande, arrogante, *f.*
 ar'row, *n.*, flèche, *f.*; (fig.) trait, *m.*
 ar'row-root (-route), *n.*, arrow-root, *m.*
 ar'senal, *n.*, arsenal, *m.*
 ar'senic (-sè-nike), *n.*, arsenic, *m.*
 ar'son, *n.*, incendie prémédité, *m.*

- art**, *n.*, art; artifice, *m.*; adresse, *f.*; beaux-arts, *m. pl.* Black —; *magic noire*, *f.* Faculty of Arts; *faculté des lettres*, *f.* School of Art; *école de dessin*, *f.*
- art'ery**, *n.*, artère, *f.*
- arte'sian**, *adj.*, artésien.
- art'ful**, *adj.*, rusé, fin; fait avec art; adroit, habile; (b.s.) (crafty) artificeux.
- art'fully**, *adv.*, avec artifice, artificeusement; artistement, (craft) astucieusement.
- art'fulness**, *n.*, ruse, finesse, *f.*; art, *m.*; habileté, *f.*
- art'ichoke**, *n.*, artichaut, *m.* Jerusalem —; *topinambour*, *m.* Chinese —; *croque (du Japon)*, *m.*
- art'icle** (ar-tik'l), *n.*, article; objet, colis, *m.*; marchandise, *f. pl.* (of a society) statuts, *m. pl.*, (jur.) contrat d'apprentissage, *m.*; *v. a.*, engager par contrat; entrer (chez un avoué) comme clerc, (chez un médecin) comme élève.
- art'icled** (ar-tik'l'de), *adj.*, rédige en articles, lié, obligé, engagé par contrat écrit, apprenti.
- art'iculate**, *v. n.*, articuler, parler distinctement.
- art'ifice**, *n.*, artifice, art, *m.*, ruse, *f.*
- art'ificer**, *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, artiste, *m.*
- art'ificial**, *adj.*, artificiel
- art'ificial'ity**, *n.*, état artificiel, *m.*; nature artificielle, *f.*
- art'ificially**, *adv.*, artificiellement; artiste-
- artil'lerist**, *n.*, artilleur, *m.*
- artil'lerly**, *n.*, artillerie, *f.* Horse —; *artillerie à cheval*. Field —; *artillerie de campagne*
- artil'lerly man**, *n.*, artilleur, *m.*
- art'isan**, *n.*, artisan, ouvrier, *m.*
- art'ist**, *n.*, artiste, *m.*
- artist'ic**, *adj.*, artistique.
- artist'ically**, *adv.*, artistement; avec art.
- art'less**, *adj.*, ingenu, simple, naïf; naturel.
- art'lessly**, *adv.*, ingénument, simplement, naïvement.
- art'lessness**, *n.*, naturel, *m.*; naïveté, simplicité, *f.*
- as**, *conj.*, comme, ainsi que, selon que, suivant que, à mesure que; en. — *It were; pour ainsi dire.* — yet; *jusqu'à présent, encore.* — though; *comme si.* — much —; *autant que.* — . . . —; *aussi . . . que.* — great —; *aussi grand que.* — It is; *comme il est; dans le cas présent; vu l'état de choses; toujours est-il que.* Be it — *It may; quoi qu'il en soit.* Rich — she is; *toute riche qu'elle est.* — for; *quant à.* — yet; *jusqu'à présent, encore.*
- asast'ot'ida**, *n.*, asast'ot'ida, *f.*
- asbest'os**, *n.*, asbeste, *m.*, amiante, *f.*
- ascend'**, *v. n.*, monter à or sur, remonter, s'élever; (of mountains) faire l'ascension de; *v. a.*, monter, gravir; remonter (a river).
- ascend'ant**, *n.*, ascendant, *m.*; Influence, supériorité, *f.*, dessus, *m.*; *adj.*, ascendant, supérieur.
- ascend'ency**, *n.*, ascendant, *m.*; supériorité, influence, *f.*
- ascen'sion**, *n.*, ascension, *f.*
- Ascen'sion-day**, *n.*, jour de l'Ascension, *m.*
- ascen't**, *n.*, ascension; hauteur, élévation, montée, pente, *f.*; coteau, *m.*
- ascertain'**, *v. a.*, assurer; s'assurer; s'assurer de; constater; vérifier, prouver; fixer, déterminer.
- ascertain'ment**, *n.*, fixation, vérification, règle établie, *f.*
- asce't'ic**, *n.*, ascète, *m.*; *adj.*, ascétique, ascet'icism, *n.*, ascétisme, *m.*
- ascri'bable**, *adj.*, que l'on peut attribuer; imputable à.
- ascribe'**, *v. a.*, attribuer à; imputer à; accorder à.
- ash**, *n.*, (bot.) frêne, *m.*; cendre, *f.*; *adj.*, de frêne, cendré.
- ashamed'** (-shè-m'de), *adj.*, honteux, confus. To be — of; *avoir honte de.*
- ash'-coloured**, *adj.*, cendré.
- ash'en**, *adj.*, de frêne, cendré.
- ash'es**, *n. pl.*, cendre, *f.*; cendres, *f. pl.*
- ash'lar**, *n.*, noellon, *m.*
- ashore'**, *adv.*, à terre; (of a ship) échoué, à la côte.
- ash'-pit**, **ash'-pan**, **ash'-tray**, *n.*, cendrier, *m.*
- Ash-Wednes'day**, *n.*, mercredi des cendres, *m.*
- ash'y**, *adj.*, cendré; terreux, pâle.
- ash'y-pale**, *adj.*, pâle comme la mort.
- Asia't'ic** (-shè-là-t'ike), *adj.*, asiatique.
- aside'** (-caide), *adv.*, de côté; à part; à l'écart, en aparté.
- as'inine**, *adj.*, d'âne.
- ask** (àskel), *v. a.*, demander; inviter à; prier de; s'informer de. To — in; *prier d'entrer.*
- askance'**, *adv.*, de travers; de côté; obliquement.
- askew'**, *adv.*, de travers, de côté, de biais.
- aslant'**, *adv.*, obliquement, de biais, de côté.
- asleep'**, *adv.*, endormi. To fall —; *s'endormir.*
- aslope'**, *adv.*, en pente.
- asp** ou **aspen**, *n.*, (bot.) tremble, *m.*
- asp** ou **asp'ic**, *n.*, aspic, *m.*
- aspar'agus** (-gheuse), *n.*, asperge, *f.*
- as'pect**, *n.*, aspect, regard, point de vue, *m.*, exposition *f.*. To have a south aspect, *être exposé au midi.*
- asper'ity**, *n.*, asperité, âpreté, rudesse, *f.*
- asperse'**, *v. a.*, diffuser, noircir; calomnier.
- asper'ser**, *n.*, calomniateur, *m.*
- asper'sion**, *n.*, diffamation, *f.*
- asphalt'** ou **asphalt'**, *n.*, asphalte, *m.*
- asphy'xia**, *n.*, (med.) asphyxie, *f.*
- aspic**, *n.*, aspic (savoury dish), *m.*
- aspi'rant**, *n.*, aspirant, candidat, postulant, *m.*
- aspirate**, *adj.*, aspiré; *v. a.*, aspirer; *n.*, (gram.) aspirée, *f.*
- aspira'tion**, *n.*, aspiration, *f.*; élan, désir, *m.*
- aspire'** (as-pa'eur), *v. n.*, aspirer, aspirer à, prétendre à.
- aspi'rer**, *n.*, aspirant, *m.*
- aspi'ring**, *n.*, aspiration, *f.*; vif désir, *m.*; *adj.*, ambitieux.
- asquin'**, *adv.*, de travers; en louchant.
- ass**, *n.*, âne, *m.*. She —; *ânesser, f.* To make an — of oneself; *agir sottement.*
- asast'ot'ida**, *n.*, asast'ot'ida, *f.*
- assail'**, *v. a.*, assaillir, attaquer.
- assail'ant**, **assail'er**, *n.*, assaillant, *m.*
- assas'sin**, **assas'sinator**, *n.*, assassin, *m.*
- assas'sinate**, *v. a.*, assassiner.
- assassina'tion** (-né), *n.*, assassinat, *m.*
- assault**, (as-solte), *n.*, assaut, *m.*; attaque, agression, *f.*; (jur.) voies de fait, *f. pl.*; *v. a.*, assaillir, attaquer, donner l'assaut à.
- assay'**, *n.*, essai, *m.*, épreuve, vérification, *f.*, contrôle, *m.*
- assay'er**, *n.*, essayeur, *m.*
- assem'blage**, *n.*, assemblage, *m.*; assemblée, *f.*
- assem'ble**, *v. a.*, assembler, réunir, rassembler; *v. r.*, s'assembler, se réunir.

- assem'bley**, *n.*, assemblée, réunion, *f.*
assem'bley-room, *n.*, salle de réunion, *f.*
assent', *n.*, assentiment, consentement, *m.*;
v.n., donner son assentiment à; ap-
 prouver; assentir à.
assert', *v.a.*, avancer; soutenir; prononcer,
 proclamer, constater, affirmer, pré-
 tendre; faire valoir (rights).
assertion, *n.*, assertion, revendication, *f.*
assess', *v.a.*, taxer, imposer, coter, ré-
 partir, fixer.
assess'ment, *n.*, imposition, répartition,
 assiette, *f.*; cadastre, *m.*
assess'or, *n.*, fonctionnaire chargé d'asseoir
 les impôts, assesseur, *m.*
as'sets, *n.pl.*, actif, *m.*. Personal —; biens
 meubles. Real —; biens immobiliers,
m.pl.
assever' ou **assever'ate**, *v.a.*, affirmer so-
 lennellement.
assevera'tion, *n.*, affirmation solennelle, *f.*
assidu'ity, *n.*, assiduité, *f.*
assid'uouss, *adj.*, assidu.
assid'uoussly, *adv.*, assidûment.
assign', *v.a.*, assigner à; déterminer, fixer;
 appliquer à.
assign'able, *adj.*, assignable; (jur.) trans-
 férable.
assigna'tion, *n.*, assignation, désignation;
 (jur.) cession, *f.*; rendez-vous, *m.*
assignee' (as-sai-ni), *n.*, syndic; cession-
 naire, *n.*
assimilate, *v.a.*, assimiler, s'assimiler.
assimila'tion, *n.*, assimilation, *f.*
assim'ilative, *adj.*, assimilatif, assimilateur.
assist', *v.a.*, assister; secourir, aider.
assist'ance, *n.*, assistance, aide, *f.*; secours,
 concours, *m.*
assist'ant, *n.*, aide; assistant; appui; ad-
 joint, suppléant, second, *m.*; (in a
 shop) garçon de comptoir, chef de
 rayon; (pop.) callcot, *m.*; demoiselle
 de comptoir, *f.*
assist'er, *n.* (i.n.), aide, *m.f.*
assize' ou **assizes**, *n.*, assises, *f.pl.*; tarif,
m., taxe, *f.*; *v.a.*, taxer, imposer.
assoc'iate, *n.*, associé, *m.*; (in crime) com-
 plice, *m.*; collègue; compagnon, *m.*;
v.a., associer avec or à; *v.n.*, s'associer
 avec or à.
associa'tion (ci-é), *n.*, association, corpora-
 tion, notion, union, *f.*; souvenir, *m.*
assort', *v.a.*, assortir.
assort'ed, *adj.*, assorti.
assort'ment, *n.*, assortiment; assemblage,
m.
assuage' (as-swéd'je), *v.a.*, adoucir, apaiser,
 calmer; *v.n.*, se calmer.
assuage'ment, *n.*, adoucissement, *m.*
assume' (as-sioume), *v.a.*, prendre, s'ar-
 roger, s'attribuer, prendre sur soi; as-
 sumer. —d name; noni supposé; *v.n.*,
 être arrogant, faire l'important.
assu'ming (migne), *adj.*, arrogant, préten-
 teux.
assump'tion, *n.*, (rel.) Assomption (la fête
 de l'); présomption, prétention, sup-
 position, *f.*
assur'ance, *n.*, assurance, certitude, pro-
 messe, *f.*
assure', *v.a.*, assurer.
assured', *adj.*, assuré; sûr.
assuredly, *adv.*, assurément, certainement.
as'ter, *n.*, (bot.) aster, *m.*
asterisk, *n.*, astérisque, *m.*
astern' (asteurne), *adv.*, (nav.) à l'arrière,
 de l'arrière, en poupe.
asthma, *n.*, asthme, *m.*
asthma'tic, *adj.*, asthmatique.
- astir'**, *adj.*, agité, en l'air, debout.
aston'ish, *v.a.*, étonner, surprendre.
aston'ished, *adj.*, étonné de, surpris de.
aston'ishing, *adj.*, étonnant.
astonish'ment, *n.*, étonnement, *m.*
astound', étonner; étourdir.
astound'ingly, *adv.*, étonnamment.
astrad'dle, ou **astride**, *adv.*, à califourchon,
 à cheval sur.
astray', *adv.*, de travers; égaré. To go
 —; s'égarer.
astrin'gent, *n.* and *adj.*, astringent.
astrolog'er, *n.*, astrologue, *m.*
astrology (-lod-ji), *n.*, astrologie, *f.*
astron'omer, (-no-meur), *n.*, astronome, *m.*
astronom'ical (as-tro-no-), *adj.*, astrono-
 mique.
astron'omy (as-tro-nô-), *n.*, astronomie, *f.*
astute' (a-thi-oute), *adj.*, fin, pénétrant, rusé.
asund'er (a-ceu-n'deur), *adv.*, separe, sépa-
 rément, en deux.
asy'lum (a-cai-leume), *n.*, asile, refuge, hos-
 pice, *m.*
at, *prep.*, à, dans; en; après. — first;
 d'abord — hand, sous la main. —
 last; enfin. — least; du moins. —
 once; tout de suite. — work; à l'ouc-
 rage.
a'theism (é-thi-iz'me), *n.*, athéisme, *m.*
a'theist (é-thi-iste), *n.* and *adj.*, athée, *m.*
Athe'nian (a-thi-ni-a'n), *adj.*, athénien.
athirst' (atheurste), *adj.*, altéré, qui a soif.
ath'lete (ath-lite), *n.*, athlète, *m.*
athlet'ic (ath-lé-tike), *adj.*, athlétique, fort.
Atlan'tic (at-la-n-), *n.*, Atlantique, *f.*
at'las, *n.*, (geogr., anat.) atlas, *m.*
at'mosphere (-fire), *n.*, atmosphere, *f.*
atmospher'ical (-fe), *adj.*, atmosphérique.
at'om (a-teume), *n.*, atome, *m.*
atom'ic ou **atomic'al**, *adj.*, atomique.
atone', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, expier; racheter.
atone'ment, *n.*, expiation, *f.*
atop' (atope), *adv.*, en haut, au sommet.
atro'cious (trô-si-leueus), *adj.*, atroce.
atro'ciously, *adv.*, atrocement
atro'city (atro-ci-), *n.*, atrocité, *f.*
at'rophy (-tro-), *n.*, (med.) atrophie, *f.*
attach' (at-tat-she), *v.a.*, attacher à, lier à.
attach'able (at-tat-shab'l), *adj.*, (jur.) sais-
 issable.
attach'e-case, *n.*, mallette, *f.*
attach'ment, *n.*, attachement, *m.*
attack', *n.*, attaque, *f.*; accès, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 attaquer.
attain' (at-té-n), *v.a.*, atteindre, parvenir à.
attainable (-nah'l), *adj.*, accessible.
attain'der (-té-n-deur), *n.*, atteinte, tache,
 condamnation pour haute trahison, *f.*
attain'ment (té-n-), *n.*, acquisition; portée;
 possession, *f.*; talent, *m.*
attain't, *v.a.*, atteindre, entacher; flétrir;
 dégrader.
attempt' (at-tè-m'te), *n.*, essai, effort,
 attentat, *m.*, tentative, *f.*; entreprise,
f.; *v.a.*, entreprendre de; essayer de,
 chercher à.
attend' (at-tè-n'de), *v.a.*, faire attention à;
 s'occuper de; soigner (un malade);
 écouter; *v.n.*, faire attention, écouter,
 assister, servir; accompagner; observer.
attend'ance (at-tè-n'da-nce), *n.*, attention,
f.; service, *m.*; assiduité, *f.*; soins,
m.pl.
attend'ant, *n.*, assistant; compagnon, ser-
 viteur, *m.*
atten'tion (at-tè-n-), *n.*, attention, *f.*; soins,
m.pl.
atten'tive, *adj.*, attentif à, soigneux de.
attest' (at-geste), attester.

at'tic, *n.*, mansarde, *f.*, grenier, *m.*
at'tire' (at-ta-leur), *n.*, vêtement, costume, *m.*; parure, *f.*; atours, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, vêtir de, parer de.
at'titude (at-ti-tioudé), *n.*, attitude, pose, *f.*
at'torney (at-teur-ni), *n.*, procureur, avoué, *m.* Power of —; *procuration, f.*
at'tract' (at'trake), *v.a.*, attirer.
at'trac'tion (trak-sheune), *n.*, attraction, *f.*, attrait, *m.*
at'trac'tive, *adj.*, attrayant; (drawing to) attractif.
at'trac'tiveness, *n.*, attrait, charme, *m.*
at'tribute, *n.*, attribut, *m.*; qualité, *f.*; *v.a.*, attribuer à.
at'tribution (biou-sheune), *n.*, attribution, *f.*; éloges, *m.*
at'tributive, *adj.*, qui attribue; attributif.
at'tune' (at-tioun-ni), *v.a.*, accorder.
au'tumn (ô-beurne), *adj.*, châtain-clair.
au'ction (ôk-sheune), *n.*, encan, *m.*; en chère, *f.*; enchères, *f.pl.* Sale by —; *vente aux enchères.*
auctioneer' (ôk-sheunire), *n.*, commissaire-priseur, *m.*
au'dacious (ô-dé-sheusse), *adj.*, audacieux.
au'daciously, *adv.*, audacieusement.
au'dacity (ô-da-cl), *n.*, audace, *f.*
au'dible (ô-dib'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut entendre; perceptible, intelligible.
au'dibly, *adv.*, de manière à être entendu.
au'dience (ô-di-è-nce), *n.*, audience, assistance, *f.*; auditoire, *m.*
au'dit (ô-dite), *n.*, vérification de comptes, *f.* — office; *cour des comptes, f.*; *v.a.*, apurer, vérifier des comptes.
au'ditor, *n.*, auditeur; vérificateur, *m.*
au'ght (ôte), *n.*, quelque chose; quoi que ce soit, *m.* For — I know; *autant que je sache.*
aug'ment', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, augmenter, accroître.
au'gur (ôgheur), *n.*, augure, devin, *m.*; *v.n.*, augurer.
au'gury (ôgheur), *n.*, divination par les augures, *f.*, augure, présage, *m.*
au'gust, (gheuste), *adj.*, auguste; *n.*, août, *m.*
auk, *n.*, pingouin, *m.*
aunt (ân-n-t), *n.*, tante, *f.*
aurl'ferous (fe-reuss), *adj.*, aurlêre.
au'rist, *n.*, auriste, *m.*
Auro'ra, *n.*, aurore, *f.*
au'spice, *n.*, auspice, *m.*
auspicious (shieusse), *adj.*, de bon augure, propice.
auspi'ciously, *adv.*, sous d'heureux auspices.
au'stere' (t're), *adj.*, austère, âpre, rigide.
au'sterely, *adv.*, austèrement.
au'ster'ity, *n.*, austérité, âpreté.
Austra'lian (li-a'n), *adj.*, australien.
Austrian, *n.*, Autrichien, *m.*, Autrichienne, *f.*
authen'tic (thè'n), *adj.*, authentique.
authen'tically, *adv.*, authentiquement.
authen'ticate, *v.a.*, constater; légaliser.
authen'tication, *n.*, authenticité, *f.*
authen'tic'ity, *n.*, authenticité, *f.*
au'thor (thor), *n.*, auteur, *m.*; (fig.) cause, *f.*
au'thoress, *n.*, auteure, *m.*; femme auteur, *f.*
author'itative (tho-), *adj.*, d'autorité; impérieux.
author'ity, *n.*, autorité, *f.*; pouvoir, *m.*
authoriza'tion (zé-), *n.*, autorisation, *f.*
au'thorize (ral-ze), *v.a.*, autoriser.
au'thorship, *n.*, qualité d'auteur; (fam.) paternité, *f.*
au'tobiography, *n.*, autobiographe, *m.*

autoblog'raphy, *n.*, autobiographie, *f.*
autoc'rac'y, *n.*, autocratie, *f.*
au'tocrat, *n.*, autocrate, *m.*
au'tograph, *n.*, autographe, *m.*
automat'ic, *adj.*, automatique.
automa'ton (to'n), *n.*, automate, *m.*
automo'bile, *n.*, automobile, *m.*, *o' f.*
automo'biline, *n.*, automobilisme.
automo'bilst, *n.*, automobiliste.
autonomous, *adj.*, autonome.
autonomy, *n.*, autonomie, *f.*
au'tumn (teume), *n.*, automne, *m.* and *f.*
autum'nal (teum-nal), *adj.*, automnal.
auxil'iary, *n.* and *adj.*, auxiliaire, *m.*
avall', *n.*, avantage, service, *m.*; utilité, *f.*; *v.n.*, servir; *v.a.*, profiter à.
avall'able (lab'l), *adj.*, utile, profitable.
av'alanche, *n.*, avalanche, *f.*
av'arice, *n.*, avarice, *f.*
avari'cious (shieusse), *adj.*, avare.
avenge' (vè'ndje), *v.a.*, venger.
aven'ger (vè'n'djeur), *n.*, vengeur, *m.*
aven'ging, *adj.*, vengeur; *n.*, vengeance, *f.*
av'enus (vi-niou), *n.*, avenue, *f.*
aver' (veur), *v.a.*, affirmer, avérer; certifier.
av'rage (édje), *n.*, moyenne, *f.*, prix moyen; terme moyen, *m.*; (naut.) avarie, *f.* On an —; *en moyenne; adj.*, commun; moyen; *v.a.*, calculer, prendre la moyenne de.
averse' (veurse), *adj.*, opposé à, défavorable à, éloigné de.
averse'ly, *adv.*, à regret, à contre-cœur.
aversion, *n.*, aversion, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*
averte', *v.a.*, détourner de, éloigner de, préserver de; *v.n.*, se détourner.
aviary, *n.*, volière, *f.*
avia'tion, *n.*, aviation, *f.*
avia'tor, *n.*, aviateur, *m.*
avid'ity, *n.*, avidité, *f.*
avoca'tion (vo-ké-sheune), *n.*, métier, *m.*; occupation, *f.*
avoid' (voide), *v.a.*, éviter, fuir.
avoid'able, *adj.*, qu'on peut éviter, évitable.
avoirdupois, *n.*, (com.) poids du commerce, *m.*
avouch' (va-outshe), *v.a.*, affirmer, déclarer.
avow' (va-ou), *v.a.*, avouer, confesser, déclarer.
avow'al, *n.*, aveu, *m.*
avow'edly, *adv.*, de son propre aveu.
await', *v.a.*, attendre.
awake' (wêke), *v.a.*, éveiller, réveiller; *v.n.*, s'éveiller; (fig.) revenir de.
awake', *awakened, *adj.*, éveillé, vigilant.
Wide —; *bien éveillé.*
awa'kening (wêkenigne), *n.*, réveil, *m.*
award', *v.a.*, décider, adjuger; *n.*, arrêt, décret, jugement, *m.*
aware' (wêre), *adj.*, qui sait; instruit.
To be — of, savoir, connaître. **Not to be —**; ignorer.
away' (wê), *adv.*, absent; loin, au loin; *int.*, arrière! loin de moi! loin d'ici! — with you! *allez vous-en!*
awe (ô), *n.*, terreur, crainte, *f.*; effroi, *m.*; *v.a.*, inspirer du respect à.
awe-struck (ô-streuke), *adj.*, frappé de terreur.
aw'ful, *adj.*, terrible; solennel, redoutable.
aw'fully, *adv.*, horriblement; (triv.) excessivement.
aw'fulness, *n.*, crainte, horreur; solennité, *f.*
awhile' (wâlle), *adv.*, un instant, un peu.
awk'ward (ôk-wurde), *adj.*, maladroit, gauche, embarrassant.*

awk'wardly, *adv.*, gauchement, maladroitement.

awk'wardness, *n.*, gaucherie, maladresse, *f.*

awl' (ôl), *n.*, alène, *f.*; poinçon, *m.*

aw'ning, *n.*, tente, bann, bâche, *f.*

aw'ry, *adv.*, de travers, de côté.

axe, *n.*, hache, cognée, *f.*

ax'iom, *n.*, axiome, *m.*

ax'is, *n.*, (axes) axe, *m.*

ax'le ou ax'le-tree (ax'l-tri), *n.*, arbre, essieu, *m.*

ay ou aye, *adv.*, oui; bien plus.

aye, *n.*, affirmation, *f.*; (ayes) voix pour, *f.*

a'zure (a-jour ou é-), *adj.*, d'azur; *n.*, azur, *m.*

B

B.A., licencié-ès-lettres.

bab'ble, *v.n.*, babiller; *gazouiller*, *mur-murer*; *n.*, babill, caquet; (fig.) *mur-mure*, *m.*

bab'bler, *n.*, babillard, bavard, *m.*

bab'bling, *n.*, babill, bavardage, *m.*

babe (bébe), **ba'by**, *n.*, enfant nouveau-né, petit enfant, poupon, bébé, *m.*

baboon' (ba-boune), *n.*, babouin, *m.*

ba'byhood (bé-bi-houde), *n.*, bas âge, *m.*

ba'byish (bé-bi-ish), *adj.*, enfantin.

bacchana'lia, *n.pl.*, bacchanales, *f.pl.*

bacchana'lian, *adj.*, bachique.

bach'elor (bat'sheu-leur), *n.*, célibataire, garçon.

back, *adv.*, en arrière; de retour, rentré.

A few years —; *il y a quelques années.*

To call —; *rappeler.* **To come —**; *revenir*; *n.*, dos; derrière, *m.*; reins, *m.pl.*; (of a hill, embankment), revers,

(football) arrière, *m.* — *of a chair* dossier de chaise, *m.* — *of a chimney* plaque de cheminée, *f.* — *of the stage* fond du théâtre, *m.* — *to —*; *dos à dos* *v.a.*, faire reculer; soutenir; (bet)

parier pour; *v.n.*, reculer.

back'bite (-balle), *v.a.*, médire de; calomnier.

back'biter (-balleur), *n.*, médisant.

back'biting (-balt'igne), *n.*, médisance.

back'bone (-bône), *n.*, épine du dos, *f.*

back'door (-dore), *n.*, porte de derrière, *f.*

back'er, *n.*, partisan, second; parieur pour, *m.*

back'fire (moto.), *n.*, retour à la mise en marche, *m.*; allumage prématuré, *m.*

back'gammon (-gam-meune), *n.*, tricotrac, *m.*

back'-garden, *n.*, jardin de derrière, *m.*

back'ground (-gra-ou'n'de), *n.*, terrain de derrière; arrière-plan, *m.*

back'-room (-roume), *n.*, chambre de derrière, *f.*

back'-shop, *n.*, arrière-boutique, *f.*

backslid'ing (-digne), *n.*, infidélité, récidive, *f.*

back'stairs (-stèrse), *n.*, escalier dérobé, *m.*

back'-stroke, *n.*, coup de revers, *m.*; (fig.) coup de patte, *f.*

back'ward (-worde) ou **back'wards**, *adj.*, arriéré, en retard, en arrière; lent, tardif; *adv.*, à reculons; à la renverse.

back'wardly, *adv.*, en arrière, à contre-cour.

back'wardness (-nèsse), *n.*, état arriéré, *m.*; répugnance, lenteur, *f.*

back'woodsman, *n.*, habitant des bois, *m.*

back'yard, *n.*, arrière-cour, *f.*

ba'con (bè-k'n), *n.*, lard, *m.*

bad (bade), *adj.*, méchant; mauvais; (of health) malade. **That is too —**; *c'est trop fort.*

badge, *n.*, plaque, marque, *f.*; signe; (on the arm) brassard, *m.*

bad'ger (-jeur), *n.*, blaireau, *m.*

bad'ly, *adv.*, mal; grandement, fort, beau-coup.

bad'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, méchanceté, *f.*

ba'fle (baf-fl'), *v.a.*, confondre, déjouer.

bag, *n.*, sac, cabas, *m.* — *man*; *commis* voyageur, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre en sac; (of game) tuer; (to steal) chiper; *v.n.*, être gonflé; bouffer.

bagatelle', *n.*, bagatelle, *f.*, joujou, *m.*

bag'ful (-foule), *n.*, sachée, *f.*, sac plein, *m.*

bag'gage (baghé'dje), *n.*, bagage, *m.*; (jest.) coquigne, *f.*

bag'pipe (-païpe), *n.*, cornemuse, musette, *f.*

ball (béle), *n.*, caution, *f.*; cautionnement, *m.*; *v.a.*, cautionner.

ball'ist (bé-life), *n.*, huissier, *m.*

bait, *v.a.*, (of horses) rafraîchir; (hook) amorcer; tourmenter; *n.*, amorce, *f.*; appât, *m.*

baize (bêze), *n.*, serge, *f.*

bake (béke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, cuire au four, faire du pain.

bake'house (-haouce), *n.*, fournil, *m.*, boulangerie, *f.*

ba'ker (bèk-eur), *n.*, boulanger, *m.*

ba'kery (bék-euri), *n.*, boulangerie, *f.*

ba'king (bék'igne), *n.*, cuisson, *f.*

bal'ance (-la'nce), *n.*, balance, *f.*; équilibre, contrepoids; (hori.) balancier, *m.*; *v.a.*, balancer; arrêter.

bal'ance-sheet (-shite), *n.*, balance, *f.*; bilan, *m.*

bal'ance-weight (-wète), *n.*, contrepoids, *m.*

bal'ancing-flap (aero.), *n.*, alleron, *m.*

bal'cony (-kô-), *n.*, balcon, *m.*

bal'd (bold), *adj.*, chauve; (fig.) (of style) plat, sec.

bal'd'y, *adv.*, nûment, platelement, sèche-ment.

bal'd'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, calvitie; (fig.) platitude, *f.*

bale (béle), *n.*, (com.) balle, *f.*, ballot, colis, *m.*; *v.a.*, emballer; (nav.) écooper.

bale'ful (béle-foule), *adj.*, malheureux, sinistre, funeste.

bale'fulness, *n.*, nature funeste, nuisible, pernicieuse, *f.*

balk (bôke), *n.*, désappointement, mé-compte, *m.*; poutre, *f.*; *v.a.*, frustrer; entraver, contrarier, déjouer.

ball (bôl), *n.*, boule; (of snow) boule, pelote; (of a musket) balle, *f.*; (of cannon) boulet, *m.*; (at billiards) bille; (cook.) boulette, *f.*; (for playing) balle, *f.*; *n.*, bal, *m.* — *dress*; *cos-tume de bal*, *m.*

bal'lad (bal-lade), *n.*, ballade; romance, *f.*

bal'last (bal-laste), *n.*, (nav.) lest, *m.*; (rail.) ballast, *m.* In —; *sur lest*; *v.a.*, (nav.) lester.

bal'let (bal-lè), *n.*, ballet, *m.* — *girl*; *danseuse*, *f.*

balloon' (ba-loune), *n.*, ballon, aérostat, *m.*

bal'lot (bal-lote), *n.*, boule, *f.*; bulletin, *m.* By —; *au scrutin*; *v.n.*, voter, au scrutin.

bal'lot-box, *n.*, urne du scrutin, *f.* — *paper*; *bulletin de vote*, *m.*

balm (bâme), *n.*, baume, *m.*; (bot.) mélisse, *f.*; *v.a.*, parfumer.

balm'y (bâm'ï), *adj.*, balsamique; em-baumé; (pop. and jest.) fou, toqué.

bal'sam (bôl-came), *n.*, baume, *m.*
bal'ustor (ba-leus-teur), *n.*, rampe (of a staircase), *f.*
bamboo' (ba-in'bou), *n.*, bambou, *m.*
bamboo'zle (-hou'z'l), *v.a.*, embrouiller, tromper, enjôler.
bamboo'zier (-z'leur), *n.*, embrouilleur, *m.*
bamboo'zing, *n.*, enjôlement, *m.*; duperie, *f.*
ban (ba-n), *n.*, ban, *m.*; interdiction, *f.*; *v.a.*, anathématiser, interdire.
ban'a'na (ba-nâ-na), *n.*, (bot) banane, *f.*
ban'ana-tree (-tri), *n.*, bananier, *m.*
band (ba-n'de), *n.*, bande; (mus) troupe, *f.*; lien; ruban, *m.*; (for the waist) ceinture, *f.* Brass —, *fanfare*, *f.*; *v.a.*, bander; liquer, réunir en troupe.
band'age (ba-n'dedje), *n.*, bandeau; (surg) bandage, *m.*
bandan'a ou bandan'na (ba'n-), *n.*, foulard des Indes, *m.*
band'box (ba'nd'-), *n.*, carton, *m.*
band'it (bân'dite), *n.*, (bandit) bandit, *m.*
band'y, *v.a.*, renvoyer (a ball), échanger; se renvoyer. To — words; *se parler avec véhémence*; *v.n.*, *se mesurer, rivaliser*; *se disputer*.
band'y-legged (-lèg'de), *adj.*, bancal.
bane (bène), *n.*, poison; (fig.) fléau, *m.*, ruine, *f.*
bane'ful (-foule), *adj.*, empoisonné, véneux.
bane'fully, *adv.*, nuisiblement, funestement.
bang (bagne), *n.*, coup, grand bruit, *m.*, *v.a.*, rosser, étriller. To — a door; *fermer une porte avec grand bruit*.
bang'ing (-ghigne), *n.*, roulée, volée, *f.*
bang'le, *n.*, porte-bonheur, *m.*
ban'ish (ban'ishe), *v.a.*, bannir, exiler, proscrire; (fig.) (to dismiss) écarter.
ban'ishment, *n.*, bannissement, exil, *m.*
bank (bâgn'ke), *n.*, terrasse, *f.*, talus, *m.*; berge, *f.*; rivage, *m.*; (com) banque, *f.* Savings —; *caisse d'épargne*, *v.a.*, terrasser; encaisser, déposer dans une banque; (aero) pencher, virer penche. —ed corner, *virage relevé*, *m.*
bank'er (-keur), *n.*, banquier, *m.*
bank'-holiday, *n.*, fête légale, *f.*, jour férié, *m.*
bank'ing (baign'k'igne), *n.*, banque, *f.*
bank'-note (-nôte), *n.*, billet de banque, *m.*
bank'rupt (baign'k-reupte), *n.*, banqueroutier, *m.*; *adj.*, en faillite; (fig.) ruine. To become —; *faire faillite*; *v.a.*, mettre en faillite, ruiner.
bank'ruptcy (baign'k'reup'ci), *n.*, banqueroute, faillite, *f.*
ban'ner (ba'n'neur), *n.*, bannière, *f.*
bannock, *n.*, galette d'avoine, *f.*
banns (ba'n'ze), *n.pl.*, bans de mariage, *m.*
ban'quet (baign'kwète), *n.*, banquet, festin, *m.*
ban'queting-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de banquet, de festin, *f.*
ban'ter (ban'teur), *n.*, plaisanterie, raillerie, *f.*; *v.a.*, plaisanter, railler. (*m.*)
ban'tling (ba'n'tligne), *n.*, poupon, bambin, *m.*
ban'tism (bap'tiz'm), *n.*, baptême, *m.*
bap'tist (bap'tiste), *n.*, anabaptiste, *m.*
baptize' (bap'talze), *v.a.*, baptiser.
bar, *n.*, barre, *f.*; barreau, parquet; obstacle; (of public-houses) comptoir, *m.*; buvette, *f.* To be called to the —; *être reçu avocat*; *v.a.*, barrer; exclure, empêcher de.
barb, *n.*, barbe, *f.*
barba'rian (bâr-bé-ri-a'n), *n.*, barbare, *m.f.*; *adj.*, barbare.

bar'barism (bâr-ba-), *n.*, barbarie, *f.*; (gram.) barbarisme, *m.*
barbar'ity, *n.*, barbarie, cruaute, *f.*
bar'barous (bâr-bareusse), *adj.*, barbare.
barbecue, *v.a.*, rôti (tout entier).
barbed (bâr'b'de), *adj.*, barbelé; bardé.
barb'el (bâr-b'l), *n.*, (ich.) barbeau, *m.*
barb'or (bâr-beur), *n.*, barbier, colporteur, *m.*
bard, *n.*, barde, troubadour, trouvère, *m.*
bare (bere), *adj.*, nu, découvert; tout juste; seul; simple; *v.a.*, découvrir; dépouiller de; mettre à nu.
bare'back, *adv.*, à dos nu; à nu; à poil.
bare'faced (-fès'te), *adj.*, à visage découvert; effronté, chonté.
bare'foot (-foute), *adj.*, nu-pieds; pieds nus.
bare'headed (-hè-dède), *adj.*, nu-tête, tête bare'ly (bér'li), *adv.*, à peine; simplement; seulement; pauvrement.
bare'necked, *adj.*, le cou nu; (of a woman) décolletée.
bare'ness (ber'nèsse), *n.*, nudité; misère, *f.*
bar'gain (bâr-ghi-n), *n.*, marché; accord, contrat, *m.*, bonne affaire, *f.* Into the —, *par dessus le marché*. It is a —, *c'est convenu*. To strike a —; *conclure un marché*; *v.n.*, marchander, faire marché, convenir de.
bar'gainer (-neur), *n.*, vendeur, *m.*, personne qui marchande, *f.*
barge (bârdje), *n.*, barque, *f.*; chaland, *m.*
barge'man (-mane), *n.*, batelier, *m.*
bar'itone, *n.*, baryton, *m.*
bark (bârke), *n.*, écorce, *f.*; (of tanners) tan; (pharm.) quinquina; (of a dog) aboiement, *m.*; *v.a.*, écorcer, enlever l'écorce à un arbre; *v.n.*, (of dogs) aboyer.
bark ou barque, *n.*, barque, *f.*; trois-mâts, *m.*
bark'ing (bâr'k'igne), *n.*, (of dogs) aboiement, *m.*, (hort.) écorcement, *m.*
bar'ley (bâr-li), *n.*, orge, *f.*
bar'maid (-mède), *n.*, fille de comptoir, *f.*
bar'man (-mane), *n.*, garçon de comptoir, *m.*
bar'n, *n.*, grange, *f.* — -door fowls; *volaille*, *f.*
bar'nacle (bâr-na'k'l), *n.*, (ornl.) bernache, bernacle, *f.*; (mol.) cirrède, *m.*
barom'eter (-mè-teur), *n.*, baromètre, *m.*
bar'on (bâr'e'u'n), *n.*, baron; (Jur.) marl, *m.* — of beef; *double aloyau*, *m.*
bar'oness (bâr'eun'esse), *n.*, baronne, *f.*
bar'onet (bâr'o'n'ete), *n.*, baronnet, *m.*
bar'o'nial, (-rô-), *adj.*, baronnial; de baron.
barouche', *n.*, barouche, calèche, *f.*
bar'rack (bar-rake) ou **bar'racks**, *n.*, caserne, *f.*; quartier, *m.*
bar'ratriy, *n.*, malversation; (nav.) baraterie, *f.*
barred, *adj.*, barré; (Jur.) nul, périmé.
bar'rel (bâr-rele), *n.*, baril; (of machines) cylindre, tambour; canon de fusil; fût, *m.*; *v.a.*, emballer, entonner, mettre en baril.
bar'ren (bar-rène), *adj.*, stérile, improductif.
bar'renness (bâr-rè-nèsse), *n.*, stérilité, *f.*
barricade' (-kéde), *n.*, barricade, *f.*; *v.a.*, barricader.
bar'rier (bar-ri-eur), *n.*, barrière; limite, *f.*
bar'ring, *prep.*, excepté, hormis, sauf.
bar'rister (bar-ria-teur), *n.*, avocat, *m.*
bar'row (bar-rô) ou **wheel-barrow**, *n.*, brouette, *f.*
bar'ter (-teur), *n.*, échange, troc, trafic, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, troquer, échanger.

- bar'terer** (-teureur), *n.*, trafiquant, tro-
queur.
- basalt'**, *n.*, basalte, *m.*
- base** (béce), *adj.*, vil, bas, infâme, mépris-
able, illégitime; non précédeux; (coin
faux; *n.*, base, *f.*; fondement; (arch.
soubassement, *m.*; (mus.) basse, *f.*;
(game) barres, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, baser, assooir.
- base'less** (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans base.
- base'ly**, *adv.*, basement, lâchement.
- base'ment** (-mè-nle), *n.*, fondation, *f.*;
sout-sol, *m.*
- base'ness** (-nèsse), *n.*, bassesse, lâcheté,
illégitimité; mauvaise qualité; gra-
vité (of sound), *f.*
- bash'ful**, *adj.*, timide, modeste, honteux.
- bash'fully**, *adv.*, timidement, modestement.
- bash'fulness** (-nèsse), *n.*, timidité, pudeur,
f.
- basil'ic** ou **basil'ica**, *n.*, basilique, *f.*
- basil'isk** (ske), basilic, *m.*
- ba'sin** (béssin), *n.*, bassin; réservoir; bol,
m.; cuvette, *f.*
- ba'sis** (bé-cisse), *n.*, (bases) base, *f.*
- bask** (baske), *v.n.*, se chauffer; (fig)
prosperer.
- bask'et** (bas-kète), *n.*, corbeille, *f.*; panier,
m.; (of apple-women) éventail, *m.*
- bas-relief'** (bass'rèlfe), *n.*, bas-relief, *m.*
- bass** (bèsse), *n.*, (mus.) basse, clef de fa, *f.*;
basse, *f.*, violoncelle, *m.* [basset, *m.*
- bas'set** (bas'sète), *n.*, bassette, *f.*; (dog)
bas'sinet, *n.*, petit berceau, *m.*
- bassoon'** (bas'soune), *n.*, basson, *m.*
- bast**, *n.*, (of limes) teille, tille; flasse, *f.*
- bast'ard** (bas'teurde), *adj.*, bâtard, faux;
n., bâtard, *m.*, bâtarde, *f.*
- bast'ardy**, *n.*, bâtardise, *f.*
- baste** (bèste), *v.a.*, bâtonner; arroser la
viande qui rôtit; (needlework) faufiler.
- bastina'do** (-nédô), *n.*, bastonnade, *f.*, *v.a.*,
bâtonner.
- ba'sting** (bès'tigne), *n.*, bastonnade, *f.*
- bast'ion** (bas'ti-o-n), *n.*, bastion, *m.*
- bat** (bate), *n.*, bâton, battoir, *m.*; (cricket)
batte; (main) chauve-souris, *f.*
- Bata'vian** (-té-vi-a-n), *adj.*, batave
- batch** (bat'she), *n.*, fournée; (fig.) troupe,
bande, *f.*; tas, *m.*
- bate** (bête), *v.a.*, (ant) rabattre; ôter, re-
trancher; excepter.
- bath** (bâth), *n.*, bain, *m.*; baignoire, *f.*
Shower—; douche, *f.* — room; salle
de bain, *f.*
- bathe** (bêthe), *v.a.*, baigner, arroser,
trempier; *v.n.*, se baigner; *n.*, baignade,
f. [neuve, *f.*
- ba'ther** (bêtheur), *n.*, baigneur, *m.*, baign-
ba'thing (hêthigne), *n.*, action de baigner,
de se baigner, *f.*; bain, *m.*
- bat'thos** (bêthos), *n.*, pathos, galinathias,
bat'man, *n.*, (milit.) brosseur, *m.*
- bat'on** ou **bat'oon** (bat'on), *n.*, bâton,
gourdin, *m.*; baguette, *f.*
- battal'ion** (bat-ta-lieune), *n.*, bataillon, *m.*
- bat'ten** (bat't'n), *v.a.*, (ant.) engraisser.
- bat'ter** (bat'teur), *n.*, pâte de farine, *f.*
- bat'ter**, *v.a.*, battre en brèche; battre, déla-
brer; ébranler; écraser; démolir.
- bat'tered** (bat'teurde), *adj.*, battu en
brèche; (of metals) bossué, battu;
délabré.
- bat'tery** (bat'teurri), *n.*, batterie, *f.*; (jur.)
voies de fait, *f.pl.* Galvanic —; pile
galvanique, *f.* Pocket —; lampe de
poche, *f.*
- bat'tle** (bat't'l), *n.*, bataille, *f.*; combat, *m.*
- Pitched** —; bataille rangée, *f.*; *v.n.*, se
battre; combattre; batailler.
- bat'tle-axe** (-axe), *n.*, hache d'armes, *f.*
- battledore**, *n.*, raquette, *f.*
- bat'tlement** (bat't'l-mènte), *n.*, créneau, *m.*
- bat'tleship**, *n.*, cuirassé, *m.*
- baw'ble** ou **bau'ble** (bô-b'l), *n.*, babiole,
bagatelle, *f.*; colifichet, *m.*; fanfre-
luche, *f.*
- baw'dy**, *adj.*, obscène, paillard.
- bawl** (böl), *v.n.*, crier, brailler.
- bawl'er** (böl-cur), *n.*, crieur, brailleur, *m.*
- bawl'ing** (böl-igne), *n.*, cri, braillement, *m.*
- bay** (béie), *n.*, baie; écluse; (arch.) travée,
f.; abois, *m pl.*; (bot.) laurier, *m.*; *adj.*,
bai, *v.n.*, aboyer.
- bay'onet**, *n.*, baïonnette, *f.*; *v.a.*, tuer à
coups de baïonnette.
- bazaar'** ou **bazar'** (bazäre), *n.*, bazar, *m.*
- be** (bi), *v.n.*, (preterit, Was; past part.,
Been) être, exister; devoir, falloir. — it
so; *solt.* — that as it may; *quoi qu'il en
soit.*
- beach** (bêtshe), *n.*, rivage, *m.*, plage, rive, *f.*
- bea'con** (bê'k'n), *n.*, balise, *f.*; fanal, phare,
m.; *v.a.*, allumer, éclairer, baliser.
- bead** (bêde), *n.*, grain de chapelet, de brace-
let, de collier, chapelet, rosaire, *f.*;
perle, *f.* To tell one's —s; *dire son
chapelet*
- bea'dle** (bê'd'l), *n.*, bedeau, suisse; huissier,
m.
- beak** (like), *n.*, bec; (nav.) éperon, *m.*;
bigorne, *f.*; (pop.) magistrat.
- beak'er**, *n.*, gobelet, *m.*; coupe, *f.*
- beam** (blime), *n.*, (of timber) poutre, *f.*; (of
light) rayon; (of a plough) tuteur, *m.*;
v.a., lancer, darder des rayons; *v.n.*,
rayonner.
- bean** (blime), *n.*, fève, *f.* French —; *haricot
vert*, *m.* Kidney —; *haricot blanc*, *m.*
- bear** (bère), *n.*, ours, *m.*, (astron.) Ourse, *f.*;
(at the Exchange) joueur à la bourse,
bais-ler, *m.*; *v.o.*, (preterit, Bore; past
part., Borne, Born) porter; soutenir;
supporter, souffrir, subir; essayer;
avoir; enfanter; tenir; faire, *v.n.*,
souffrir; rapporter, être fertile; porter;
se porter, peser.
- bear'able**, *adj.*, supportable.
- beard** (bêrde), *n.*, barbe, *f.*; *v.a.*, braver,
défier.
- beard'ed**, *adj.*, barbu.
- beard'less**, *adj.*, sans barbe; imberbe.
- bear'er**, *n.*, porteur, arbre de rapport;
(arch.) support, *m.*
- bear'-garden** (-gar'd'n), *n.*, fosse aux ours,
f.; scène de désordre, *m.*; pétaudière, *f.*
- bear'ing**, *n.*, rapport; maintien, port, *m.*;
conduite, portée, face, *f.*; air, aspect, *m.*
I have lost my —s, *je ne sais plus ou je
suis.*
- bear'ish**, *adj.*, d'ours; brutal.
- beast** (bêste), *n.*, bête; brute, salope, *f.*
- beast'liness**, *n.*, brutalité; saleté, *f.*
- beast'ly**, *adj.*, bestial; sale, vilain.
- beat** (blte), *n.*, battement; son, *m.*;
station; ronde (of policemen), *f.*; (of
postmen) parcours, *m.*; *v.a.*, (preterit,
Beat; past part., Beaten) battre; frap-
per; piler, broyer, l'emporter sur; (of
rain, snow) battre, fouetter; *v.n.*,
battre; être agité.
- beat'en**, *adj.*, battu, frayé, rebattu.
- beat'ar**, *n.*, rabatteur, *m.*; (instrument)
batte, *f.*
- beat'ify** (-fale), *v.a.*, béatifier.
- beat'ing** (bê'tigne), *n.*, batterie; bourrade;
rossée, *f.*; coups, *m.pl.*; battement, *m.*
- beau** (bo), *n.*, damoiseau; petit-maitre;
prétendant, *m.*

beau'teous (biou-ti-esse), *adj.*, beau.
 beau'teously, *adv.*, avec beauté.
 beau'tiful (-foul), *adj.*, beau, superbe.
 beau'tifully, *adv.*, admirablement, d'une belle manière; parfaitement bien.
 beau'tify (faïe), *v.a.*, embellir, orner; *v.n.*, s'embellir.
 beau'ty (biouti), *n.*, beauté, *f.*; charme, *m.*
 beau'ty-spot, *n.*, mouche, *f.*; grain de beauté, *m.*
 bea'ver (bi'veur), *n.*, castor; chapeau de castor, *m.*
 becalm' (bi-câme), *v.a.*, apaiser, calmer.
 because' (bi-côze), *conj.*, parce que.
 beck (bêke), *signe* (of the hand, of the head), *m.*
 beck *ou* beck'on (be'kn), *v.n.*, faire signe à.
 become' (bi-keume), *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Became; *past part.*, Become) devenir, commencer à être; *v.a.*, aller bien à, seoir à, convenir à.
 becom'ing, *adj.*, séant, bienseant, convenable.
 becom'ingly (bi-), *adv.*, avec bienséance.
 becom'ingness, *n.*, convenance; grâce, *f.*
 bed (bède), *v.a.*, coucher, mettre au lit; loger; fixer, semer, planter; *n.*, lit, *m.*; couche, *f.*, (of oysters) parc; (gard) massif, carré, *m.*, (of mines) couche, *f.*; (of roads) encasement, *m.*
 bedaub' (bi-), *v.a.*, souiller, salir; barbouiller.
 bedaz'zle (bi-daz'zle), *v.a.*, éblouir.
 bed'chamber (-t-shè-m-beur), *n.*, chambre à coucher, *f.*
 bed'clothes, *n.*, couvertures, *f pl.*, draps, *m pl.*
 bed'ding (bed'digne), *n.*, literie, *f.*, concher, bedeck' (bi-dêke), *v.a.*, orner de, parer de.
 bedew' (bi-diou), *v.a.*, arroser de, humecter de rosée.
 bed'fellow (fèl-ô), *n.*, camarade de lit, *m.*
 bediz'en (bidal-z'n ou bidiz'n), *v.a.*, parer, orner; chaharrer.
 bedrag'gle (bi-drag'g'l), *v.a.*, crotter, salir; (fig.) traîner dans la boue.
 bed'room (bed'roume), *n.*, chambre à coucher, *f.*
 bed'side (bed'sakle), *n.*, ruelle, *f.*, bord du lit, *m.*
 bedstead (-stède), *n.*, bols de lit, lit, châlît, *m.*
 bee (bi), *n.*, abeille; mouche à miel, *f.* In a — line; directement.
 beech, beech-tree (bitshe-tri), *n.*, (bot.) hêtre, fouteau, fayard, *m.*
 beef (bife), *n.*, (beeces) boeuf, *m.*
 beef'steak (bife-stêke), *n.*, biftek, *m.*
 bee'hive (-halve), *n.*, ruche, *f.*
 beer (biere), *n.*, bière, *f.*
 beer'house (-haouce), *n.*, taverne, brasserie, *f.*
 beet (bite), *n.*, (bot.) bette, betterave, *f.*
 beet'le (bi't'il), *n.*, maillet, *m.*; battoir (laundress's), *m.*; demolselle (pavior's) *f.*; (ent.) scarabée, escarbot, *m.*; *v.n.*, surplomber, avancer.
 beet'root (route), *n.*, (bot.) betterave, *f.*
 befall' (bi-fôl), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Befell; *past part.*, Befallen) arriver à, survenir à.
 best (bi-sîte), *v.a.*, convenir à.
 before' (bi-), *prep.*, (of time) avant; (of place) devant; *adv.*, (of time) auparavant, avant; (of place) en avant; (above) plus haut; *conj.*, avant que (*subj.*); (rather) plus tôt que.
 before'hand (han'n'de), *adv.*, par avance, à l'avance, d'avance.

befriend' (bi-frè'nde), *v.a.*, favoriser, aider; appuyer.
 beg (bèghe), *v.a.*, mendier; demander à (of) de (to); prier de; supposer; *v.n.*, mendier.
 begot' (bi-gète), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Begot; *past part.*, Begot'ten) engendrer; produire; causer.
 beg'gar (bèg-gheur), *n.*, mendiant, gueux, *m.*; *v.a.*, réduire à la mendicité; appauvrir, ruiner, épuiser.
 beg'gariy, *adj.*, chétif, pauvre; *adv.*, chétivement.
 beg'gary, *n.*, mendicité, misère, *f.*
 beg'ging, *n.*, mendicité, demande, *f.*
 begin' (bi-gin'n), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Began; *past part.*, Begun) commencer, enflamer, débiter, entonner; se mettre à; *v.n.*, commencer (by, with) par. To — afresh; recommencer.
 begin'ner, *n.*, commençant; débutant, *m.*
 begin'ning (bi-gin'n), *n.*, commencement, début, principe, *m.*
 begird' (bi-gheurde), *v.a.*, ceindre de.
 begone'! (bls), *int.*, allez-vous-en! retirez-vous!
 begrime' (bi-gralme), *v.a.*, barbouiller.
 begrudge' (bi-grued'je), *v.a.*, regretter; donner à contre cœur, à.
 beguile' (bi-gaille), *v.a.*, décevoir; surprendre; tromper; séduire, charmer; (fig.) passer (le temps).
 behalf' (bi-hâfe), *n.*, faveur; *part. f.* On — of; de la part de.
 behave', *v.n.*, se comporter, se conduire.
 beha'viour (bi-hév'leur), *n.*, conduite, tenue, *f.*; procédé, *m.*; manières, *f pl.*
 behead' (bi-hède), *v.a.*, décapiter, guillotiner.
 behead'ing, *n.*, décapitation, *f.*
 behest' (bi-bêste), *n.*, commandement, ordre, *m.*
 behind' (bi-hal'n'de), *prep.*, derrière; après; en retard de; *adv.*, derrière, en arrière, en retard.
 behind'hand, *adj.*, en arrière, en retard.
 behold' (bi-hôl'de), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Beheld') voir, regarder; contempler; *int.*, voyez! voici! voilà! tenez!
 behoof' (bi-houfe), *n.*, avantage, profit, *m.*
 behove' (bi-houve), *n.*, *imp.*, convenir à (antiqu.).
 be'ing (bi-igne), *n.*, être, *m.*; existence, *f.*; *pres. part.*, étant. For the time —; pour le moment.
 belch, *v.a.*, vomir; *v.n.*, roter (lex.).
 belea'guer (bi-li-gheur), *v.a.*, assiéger, cerner.
 bel'fry, *n.*, clocher; beffroi, *m.*
 Bel'gian (-d'ji-a'n), *adj.*, belge; *n.*, Belge, *m f.*
 belie' (bi-lâfe), *v.a.*, démentir.
 believe' (bi-lîfe), *n.*, fol, croyance, *f.*
 believe' (bi-lîve), *v.n.*, croire en ou à. I — so; je crois que oui; je le crois. I — not; je crois que non; je ne le crois pas; *v.n.*, croire.
 believe'r, *n.*, croyant, *m.*, fidèle, *m f.*
 bell, *n.*, cloche, clochette, *f.*; grelot, *m.*; (house) sonnette, *f.*; (arch.) vase, *m.*; (horl.) timbre, *m.*
 belle, *n.*, belle, belle dame, *f.*
 bell'founder (-faoun'deur), *n.*, fondeur de cloches, *m.*
 bell'foundry, *n.*, fonderie de cloches, *f.*
 bellig'erant (bèl-l'd'jèr'nte), *n.* and *adj.*, belligérant.
 bel'low (bèl-lô), *v.n.*, crier, beugler.
 bel'lows (bèl-loze), *n pl.*, soufflet, *m sing.*

bell'ring'er (-rign'eur), *n.*, sonneur de cloches, *m.*
bell'rope (-rôpe), *n.*, corde de cloche, *f.*
bell'tower (-taou'eur), *n.*, beffroi, clocher, *m.*
bel'ly, *n.*, ventre, estomac, *m.*; panse, *f.*:
v.a., bomber, faire ventre.
belong' (bi-lon'ghe), *v.n.*, appartenir à, être à.
beloved' (bi-leuv'de ou leu'vede), *adj.*, chéri de.
below' (bi-lô), *prep.*, sous, en dessous de; après, depuis; *adv.*, au-dessous, en bas; ici-bas.
belt, *n.*, ceinturon, *m.*, ceinture, courroie, *f.*: *v.a.*, ceindre, entourer.
bemoan' (bi-mône), *v.a.*, plaindre, lament-
bench (bè'n'she), *n.*, banc, (in tiers) gradin, *m.*; banquette, *f.*; (tech.) établi; siège, tribunal, *m.*
bench'er, *n.*, juge; avocat du premier rang, *m.*
bend (bè'n'de), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Bent) plier, fausser; courber, faire plier; incliner, tendre; fléchir; appliquer; (nav.) nouer; *v.n.*, plier, ployer; se courber, être courbé; se pencher; (bow) s'incliner; s'appliquer à; (to overhang) avancer.
bend, bend'ing, *n.*, courbure; inclinaison, *f.*
bend'ing, adj., courbé, incliné, penchant.
beneath' (bi-nêth), *prep.*, sous; au-dessous de; *adv.*, dessous, au-dessous, en bas.
benedic'tion (bè'n'i'-), *n.*, bénédiction, *f.*
benefac'tion (bè'n'i'-), *n.*, don, bienfait, *m.*
benefac'tor (bè'n'i'-), *n.*, bienfaiteur, *m.*
benefice (bè'n'i'-), *n.*, bénéfice, *m.*
beneficence (bi-nèf'i'-), *n.*, bienfaisance, *f.*
benefic'ial (bè'n'i'-fish'al), *adj.*, bienfaisant, salutaire; avantageux.
benefic'ially, adv., salutairement.
benefic'ialry (bè'n'i'-fish'lari), *n.*, bienfaisance, *m.*
ben'e'fit (bè'n-i-fite), *n.*, bienfait; service; bénéfice; profit, *m.*; *v.a.*, avoir du bénéfice, profiter de; faire du bien à; *v.n.*, profiter.
ben'e'volence (bi-nèv'o-o-), *n.*, bienveillance, *f.*
ben'e'volent, adj., bienveillant, bienfaisant.
benight'ed (-tède), *adj.*, anuité; surpris par la nuit.
benign' (bi-nai'ne), *adj.*, bénin, généreux, bon.
benig'nant (bi-nig-na'nte), *adj.*, bon, gracieux.
ben't (bè'n'te), *n.*, pli; penchant, *m.*; pente; courbure, *f.*; *past part.* (of to bend), courbé, plié.
benumb' (bi-neume), *v.a.*, engourdir; glacer.
bequeath' (bi-kwêth), *v.a.*, léguer.
bequest' (bi-kwêste), *n.*, legs, héritage, *m.*
bereave' (bi-rive), *v.a.*, dépouiller de, priver de, enlever à.
bereave'ment, n., privation, perte, *f.*; vide, *m.*; deuil, *m.*
ber'ry, *n.*, grain, *m.*; baie; fève, *f.*
berth (beurth), *n.*, (nav.) cabine, *f.*; case *f.*; lit, *m.*; (place) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.*
ber'y (bé'r'io), *n.*, (min.) beryl, *m.*
beseech' (bi-cit'she), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Besought) supplier, conjurer, implorer.
besee'm' (bi-clime), *v.n.*, convenir à, seoir à.
besee'm'ly, besee'm'ing, adj., convenable.
beset' (bi-cète), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Beset) assiéger, obséder; entourer.
beset'ting, adj., habitudinal; obsesseur.
beside' (bi-caldé ou beside's (-cald'se)), *prep.*, à côté de, auprès de; hors, hors de; excepté; *adv.*, d'ailleurs, du reste, en outre, de plus.

besiege' (bi-cl'dje), *v.a.*, assiéger.
besie'ger, n., assiégeant, *m.*
besmirch' (bi-smîrche), *v.a.*, barbouiller, salir.
be'som (bi-zeume), *n.*, balai, *m.*
bespa'ter (bi-a., *v.a.*, éclabousser; asperger; noircir.
bespeak' (bi-splke), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Bespoke; *past part.*, Bespoken) commander; retenir; annoncer; discourir; parler à, demander d'avance à.
best (bête), *adj.*, meilleur, le meilleur, le mieux; *adv.*, mieux, le mieux. — man (at weddings); garçon d'honneur, *m.* For the —; pour le mieux. To have the — of it; avoir le dessus. To make the — of it; en prendre son parti.
bestial (bèst'ial), *adj.*, bestial, brutal, de bête.
bestir' (bi-steur), *v.a.*, remuer, agiter.
bestow' (bi-stô), *v.a.*, donner; appliquer; dispenser; employer à.
bestrew' (bi-stro), *v.a.*, joncher, parsemer de.
bestride' (bi-stride), *v.a.*, monter, enjam-
ber, être à cheval (on a horse).
bst (bête), *n.*, pari, *m.*; gageure, *f.*; *v.a.*, parier, gager.
betake' (bi-têke), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Betook; *past part.*, Betaken). To — oneself to; se livrer à, se mettre à, s'adonner à, se retirer dans.
bethink' (bi-thign'k), *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Bethought) s'aviser de. To — oneself; *v.r.*, se rappeler.
betide' (bi-talde), *v.a.*, arriver à, advenir à.
betimes' (bi-tal'mze), *adv.*, de bonne heure.
betoken (bi-tô'k'n), *v.a.*, indiquer; annoncer.
betray' (bi-tré), *v.a.*, trahir; livrer; tromper; révéler; entraîner.
betray'al, n., trahison, perfidie, *f.*
betray'er, n., traître, *m.*, traître, *f.*
betroth' (bi-troth), *v.a.*, fiancer, accorder à.
betroth'ed (bi-troth'ed), *n.*, fiancé, accordé, *m.*
betroth'al, n., fiançailles, *f.pl.*
bet'ter (bè't'eur), *adj.*, meilleur. To get the — of; l'emporter sur; *adv.*, mieux. I had —; je serais mieux; *n.*, supérieur, *m.*; *v.a.*, améliorer, avancer.
bet'terment, n., amélioration, *f.*
bet'ing (bè't'ing), *n.*, pari (action), *m.*
between' (bi-twine), *betwixt'*, *prep.*, entre.
bev'el (bè-vèl), *v.a.*, équarrir, tailler en biseau; *v.n.*, bialser.
bev'elling, n., coupe en bial, *f.*; biseau, *m.*
bev'erage (bèv'uer'edge), *n.*, breuvage, *m.*
bev'y (bè-vi), *n.*, volée; troupe, bande, *f.*
bewall' (bi-wèle), *v.a.*, regretter, pleurer.
bewall'ing, n., plainte, lamentation, *f.*
beware' (bi-wère), *v.n.*, se garder de, prendre garde à; se défier de.
bewild'ed (bi-), *v.a.*, égarer, embarrasser.
bewitch' (bi-wit'she), *v.a.*, ensorceler.
bewitch'ing, adj., enchanteur, ravissant.
beyond' (bi-yon'de), *prep.*, delà, par delà, au-delà de; outre; hors de; *adv.*, là-bas.
b'ias (baf'ass), *n.*, (biasses) biais, *m.*; pente, *f.*, penchant, parti pris, *m.*; tendance, *f.*; but, *m.*; *v.a.*, incliner; prévenir; influencer; diriger; *adj.* and *adv.*, de biais, de travers.
b'iss'd, adj., prévenu.
bib, n., bavette, *f.*; (ich.) tacaud, *m.*
bib'ber (bib'-), *n.*, buveur, biberon, *m.*
Bible (ba'g'b'l), *n.*, bible, *f.*

bib'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj.*, absorbant, qui boit.
bic'eps (bai-), *n.*, (anat.) biceps, *m.*
bick'er (bik'-), *v.n.*, se quereller, disputer.
bic'ycle, *n.*, bicyclette, *f.*; velocipède, (pop.) vélo, *m.*; becane, *f.*
bid, *v.a.*, offrir; ordonner de; enchérir, dire de; convier à; commander de. To — good-bye; faire ses adieux; *n.*, enchère, *f.*
bid'der, *n.*, enchérisseur, acheteur, *m.*
bid'ding, *n.*, commandement, *m.*; invitation, prière, *f.*; (at auctions) enchère, *f.*
bide (baide), *v.a.*, endure, souffrir, attendre. To — one's time; attendre le bon moment; *v.n.*, demeurer, rester, habiter.
bien'nial (bai'e-n'-ni-), *adj.*, biennal; (bot.) bisannuel.
bien'nially, *adv.*, tous les deux ans
bier (bierr), *n.*, bière, *f.*, cercueil, *m.*; civière, *f.*
big, *adj.*, gros; superbe, fier, grand, vaste.
big'amist, *n.*, bigame, *m. f.*
big'amy, *n.*, bigamie, *f.*
big'ness (big'nesse), *n.*, grosseur, grandeur, *f.*
big'ot (big'ote), *n.*, bigot, fanatique, *m.*
big'oted (big'ot'ede), *adj.*, bigot.
bile (baile), *n.*, bile, *f.*
bilge (bild'je), *n.*, (nav.) sentine (of a ship), *f.* — water, eau de cale.
bilious, *adj.*, bilieux.
bilk, *v.a.*, flouer, tromper, frustrer.
bill, *n.*, bec d'oiseau, *m.*; hallebarde, *f.*, note, *f.*; mémoire, compte, *m.*; facture, *f.*; billet, effet, compte, *m.*; (at dining-rooms) carte à payer, addition, *f.*; (of parliament) bill, projet de loi, *m.*, affiche, *f.* — of fare; menu, *m.* — of health, patente de santé, *f.*
bil'broker (brö-i), *n.*, courtier de change, *m.*
bil'let (bil'lete), *n.*, bûche; billet de logement, *m.*; *v.a.*, loger.
bill'hook, *n.*, serpe, *f.*
bill'hard-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de billard, *f.*
bill'iards (bil'ieurdze), *n. pl.*, billard, *m.*
bill'hard-table (-te'bl'), *n.*, billard, *m.*
bil'low (bil'lö), *n.*, flot, *m.*; vague, houle, *f.*, *v.n.*, s'élever en vagues, onduyer.
bil'lowy (bil-lö-y), *adj.*, houleux
bill'sticker, *n.*, afficheur, colleur d'affiches, *m.*
bil'lycock-hat, *n.*, feutre; chapeau rond, *m.*
bin (bine), *n.*, huche, caisse, *f.*, coffre, *m.*
bind (bai'n'de), *v.a.*, lier; obliger, resserrer; constiper; ceindre, border, serrer; relier.
bind'er, *n.*, lieur; relieur; bandeau, *m.*
bind'ing, *n.*, liure, *f.*; bandeau, *m.*; bordure, *f.*; *adj.*, obligatoire, astringent.
bin'nacle, *n.*, (nav.) habitacle, *m.*
binoc'ular (bai-), *adj.*, binoculaire.
biog'raphy (bai'o-), *n.*, biographie, *f.*
bi'ped (bai-pède), *n.*, bipède, *m.*
bi'plane, *n.*, biplan, *m.*
birch (beurtshe), *n.*, bouleau, *m.*; verge, *f.*; *v.a.*, fouetter.
bird (beurde), *n.*, oiseau, *m.*
bird'-cage, *n.*, cage d'oiseau, *f.*
bird'lime (-laime), *n.*, glu, *f.*
birds'-eye (beurd'z'ale), *adj.*, à vue d'oiseau. — view; vue d'ol d'oiseau, *f.*
birds'-nest, *n.*, nid d'oiseau, *m.*
birth (beurth), *n.*, naissance; origine, source; couche, *f.*

birth'day, *n.*, jour de naissance, *m.*; fête, *f.*
birth'place (-plèce), *n.*, lieu natal, *m.*
birth'right (-raite), *n.*, droit de naissance; (primogeniture) droit d'aînesse, *m.*
bis'cuit (bis'kite), *n.*, biscuit, *m.*
bisect' (bal-èkte), *v.a.*, diviser en deux.
bish'op (bish'eupe), *n.*, évêque; (at chess) fou, *m.*
bish'opric, *n.*, évêché, *m.*
bit, *n.*, morceau, *m.*; pièce, *f.*; brin, bout, *m.*; distance; (nav.) bitte, *f.*; (man.) mors, frein, *m.*
bitch, *n.*, chienne, *f.*; (in compounds) femelle, *f.*
bite (baite), *n.*, morsure; piqûre, bouchée, (fig.) attrape, *f.*; coup de dent, *m.*, *v.a.*, (preterit, Bit, past part., Bitten) mordre; ronger, (of the wind) couper; attraper, duper; *v.n.*, mordre.
bit'ing, *adj.*, mordant, piquant; coupant.
bit'ter, *adj.*, amer, aigre; mordant, cruel, piquant, *n.*, amer, *m.*; amertume, *f.*
bit'terly, *adv.*, avec amertume; amèrement.
bit'tern (bit'terne), *n.*, (orni.) butor, *m.*
bit'terness, *n.*, amertume, aigreur, *f.*; fiel, *m.*
bit'umen (bi-tiou-mène), *n.*, bitumé, *m.*
bi'vouac, *n.*, bivouac, *m.*; *v.n.*, bivouaquer.
blab, *n.*, bavard, jaseur, rapporteur, *m.*; *v.n.*, jaser, bavarder.
black, *v.a.*, noircir, érir (of boots), *n.*, noir, *m.*; *pl.*, (smuts) noirs, *m. pl.*; *adj.*, noir, obscur, sombre, triste.
black'amoor (-mour), *n.*, More, nègre, (tam) moricaud, *m.*
black'ball (-bôle), *n.*, boule noire, *f.*; *v.a.*, rejeter au scrutin.
black-beetle, *n.*, cafard, *m.*, blatte, *f.*
black'berry, *n.*, mûre sauvage, *f.*
black'bird (-beurde), *n.*, merle, *m.*
black'board, *n.*, tableau noir, *m.*
black'cock, *n.*, coq de bruyère, *m.*
black'currant, *n.*, cassis, *m.*
black'en (black'ni), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, noircir, obscurcir.
black'guard (blag'gärde), *n.*, polisson, gredin, vaurien, *m.*
black'ish, *adj.*, noirâtre. {*f.*
black'lead, *n.*, mine de plomb, plombagine, {
black'leg (-leghe), *n.*, escroc, grec, *m.*; {
 (-strikes) briseur de grève.
black'mail (-mêle), *n.*, chantage, *m.*; *v.n.*, faire chanter.
black'smith (-smith), *n.*, forgeron, *m.*
blad'der, *n.*, vessie, vesicule, ampoule, *f.*; (fig.) bulle, *f.*
blade (bléde), *n.*, lame (of cutting instruments), *f.*, brin (of grass); plat (of an oar), gaillard, *m.*
blain (blene), *n.*, tumeur, pustule, *f.*
blame (blème), *n.*, blâme, *m.*; faute, *f.*; *v.a.*, blâmer, reprendre, censurer.
blame'less, *adj.*, irréprochable, innocent.
blanch, *v.a.*, blanchir; (fig.) pâlir; *v.n.*, pâlir, faiblir, ternir, verser.
blanc'mange', *n.*, blanc-manger, *m.*
bland (bla'n'de), *adj.*, doux, aimable; (in a bad sense) doucereux, mielleux.
bland'ish, *v.a.*, caresser, flatter, cajoler.
bland'ishment, *n.*, caresse, *f.*; attrait, *m.*
blank (bla'gnke), *adj.*, blanc, en blanc; (fig.) pâle; confus; (of cartridges) a blanc, *n.*, blanc; (of lottery) billet blanc; (fig.) vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*; *v.a.*, laisser vide; faire pâlir.
blank'et (bla'gnk'ète), *n.*, couverture, *f.*
blar'ney, *v.a.*, encenser, enjôler, flagorner; *n.*, eau bénite de cour, flagornerie, *f.*

blasphème (fime), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, blasphémer.
blasphemy (-fi-), *n.*, blasphème, *m.*
blast, *n.*, soufflé; vent, coup de vent, *m.*;
 explosion, *f.*; *v.a.*, fêtrir; brûler; dé-
 truire; (mines) faire sauter.
blast'ing, *n.*, (mines) coup de mine, ex-
 plosion, *f.*; *adj.*, destructeur.
blast'ant, *adj.*, bruyant; (fig) pompeux.
blaze (bleze), *n.*, flamme; lumière, *f.*; feu;
 éclat, tumulte, *m.*; *v.n.*, être en flammes;
 brûler; *v.a.*, répandre, (abroad) crier
 par dessus les toits; publier.
blaz'ing, *adj.*, flamboyant; brillant; en-
 flammé.
blaz'on (blé-z'n), *n.*, blason, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 blasonner; proclamer.
bleach (blitche), *v.a.*, rendre blanc, blan-
 chir; *v.n.*, blanchir.
bleach'ing, *n.*, blanchiment, *m.*; eau de
 Javel, *f.*
bleak (blike), *adj.*, froid; désert, triste;
 ouvert.
bleak'ness, *n.*, froid glacial, *m.*; tristesse,
f.
blear, *n.*, larmoyant.
bleat (blite), *v.n.*, bêler.
bleat'ing, *n.*, bêlement, *m.*; *adj.*, bêlant.
bleed (blide), *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*,
 Bled) saigner; périr; couler, (pop)
 déboucher.
bleed'ing, *n.*, saignement, *m.*; (*surc*) sai-
 gnée, *f.*
bleed'ing, *adj.*, ensanglanté, couvert de
 sang.
blem'ish, *n.*, tache, *f.*; défaut, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 fêtrir.
blend (blèn'de), *v.a.*, fondre, mêler, mélan-
 ger; *v.n.*, se fondre, se marier à ou avec.
blend'ing, *n.*, fusion, *f.*; mélange, *m.*
bless, *v.a.*, bémir; rendre heureux; char-
 mer; réjouir.
blessed (blèste ou blèss'ède), *adj.*, béni,
 saint; bienheureux.
bless'edness (blèss'ed'-), *n.*, béatitude, *f.*;
 bonheur, *m.*
bless'ing, *n.*, bénédiction, *f.*; bonheur;
 bien, *m.*
blight (blafte), *v.a.*, (of the wind) fêtrir;
 (of the sun) brouiller; (fig) frustrer, de-
 truire; *n.*, (of flowers and fruit) brouil-
 lature; (of corn) rouille; (fig) fêtrissure,
f.
blind (blai'n'de), *adj.*, aveugle; obscur;
 (of doors) faux. — of one eye; *borgne*.
 — skile; *côté faible*; *n.*, (fort.) blinde,
f.; store, abat-jour, *m.*; jalousie,
 persienne, *f.*; (fig.) voile, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 aveugler; obscurcir, voiler.
blind'fold (-fôlde), *v.a.*, bander les yeux à;
adj., les yeux bandés; (fig) aveugle.
blind'ly, *adv.*, aveuglément.
blind'man's-buff (blai'n'd'ma'n'z'beufe), *n.*,
 colin-mallard, *m.*
blind'ness, *cécité*, *f.*; aveuglement, *m.*
blink (blign'ke), *v.n.*, cligner de; *v.a.*, offus-
 quer, refuser de voir; *n.*, clignement;
 clignotement, *m.*
blink'er, *n.*, personne qui cligne les yeux;
 visière, *f.*; bandeau, *m.*; (horses)
 œillère, *f.*
bliss, *n.*, félicité, *f.*; bonheur, *m.*
blis'ter, *n.*, ampoule, cloque, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire
 venir des ampoules; *v.n.*, se couvrir
 d'ampoules.
blithe (blaithe), *adj.*, gai, joyeux.
blizzard, *n.*, tourment de neige, *f.*
bloat (blôte), *v.a.*, gonfler, bouffir, enfler.
bloat'er, *n.*, hareng fumé, *m.*
blob, *n.*, goutte, *f.*, pâté (d'encre), *m.*

block, *n.*, bloc, billot, *m.*; (of wood-cuts)
 planche, *f.* A — of houses; *un pâté*
de maisons, *m.*; *v.a.*, bloquer.
blockade (blok'ède), *n.*, blocus, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 bloquer.
block'head (-hède), *n.*, imbécile, *m.*
block'headed, *adj.*, sot, stupide.
blood (bleude), *n.*, sang, *m.*; (fig.) parenté,
f.; tempérament, *m.*; (man.) race, *f.*
blood'hound (-haou'n'de), *n.*, limier, *m.*
blood'ess, *adj.*, qui n'a point de sang; pâle.
blood'shed (-shède), *n.*, effusion de sang, *f.*;
 sang répandu, *m.*
blood'shot (-shote), *adj.*, rouge; (of the
 eyes) éraillé.
blood'stone (-stone), *n.*, sanguine, *f.*
blood'thirsty, *adj.*, sanguinaire.
blood'y, *adj.*, de sang, sanglant, san-
 guinaire.
bloom (bloune), *n.*, fleur; fraîcheur; (of
 fruit) velouté, *m.*; (metal) loupe, *f.*;
v.n., fleurir, briller; être éclatant.
blos'som (blos'seume), *n.*, fleur, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 fleurir.
blot (blote), *n.*, tache; *v.a.*, tacher; (of
 ink) faire un pâté sur. To — out;
effacer; *v.n.*, (of paper) boire.
blotch, *n.*, pustule, *f.*; *v.a.*, couvrir de pus-
 tules.
blotting-case (-kéce), *n.*, buvard, *m.*
blot'ing-paper (-pè-peur), *n.*, papier
 buvard, *m.*
blouse, *n.*, blouse, chemisette, *f.*
blow, *n.*, coup. (nav.) grain, *m.*, brise, *f.*;
v.n., (*preterit*, Blew; *past part.*,
 Blown) souffler; faire du vent; (of
 flowers) s'épanouir; *v.a.*, chasser;
 souffler; (of wind instruments) sonner.
 To — up; *sauter, éclater*. To — out;
décrire, faire sauter (la cervelle).
blow'er, *n.*, souffleur, *m.*; rideau de
 cheminée, *m.*
blow'pipe (-païpe), *n.*, chalumeau, *m.*
blub'ber (bleub'beur), *n.*, lard de baleine,
m.
blud'geon (bleud'jeune), *n.*, assommoir, *m.*,
 trique, *f.*
blue, *adj.*, bleu, azur; *v.a.*, bleuir.
blue'bell, *n.*, jacinthe des prés clochette, *f.*
blue'bottle (-bot'til), *n.*, (ent.) mouche
 bleue, *f.*
blue'stocking, *n.*, bas bleu, *m.*
bluff (blenfe), *adj.*, gros; rude; orlad,
 brusque; (steep) escarpé; *n.*, falaise,
 berge, *f.*; bluff, *m.*, illusion, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 bluffer, en imposer.
bluff'ness (-ness), *n.*, rudesse, brusquerie,
 bluf'ish (blou'ishe), *adj.*, blême.
blunder (blen'n-), *n.*, bétise, étourderie,
 (pop.) gaffe, *f.*; *v.n.*, faire une bétise;
v.a., embrouiller.
blun'derbuss (-beusse), *n.*, tromblon, *m.*
blun'derer, *n.*, maladroit, étourdi, *m.*
blunt (bleu'n'te), *adj.*, émoussé; (fig., pers.)
 brusque; bourru; *v.a.*, émousser,
 épointer; (fig.) adoucir.
blunt'ly, *adv.*, brusquement.
blunt'ness (-ness), *n.*, époinement, *m.*;
 (fig.) brusquerie, *f.*
blur, *v.a.*, tacher, barbouiller; souiller,
 ternir.
blurt out (bleurte), *v.a.*, jeter, laisser
 échapper.
blush (bleush), *v.n.*, rougir de ou pour;
n., rougeur, *f.* At the first —; *au*
premier abord.
blust'ar (bleust'eur), *v.n.*, faire du fracas,
 tempêter; *n.*, fracas, tapage, *m.*;
 fanfaronnade, (of storms) fureur, *f.*

blu'sterer, *n.*, faufanon, rodomont, tapageur, *m.*
blu'stering, *adj.*, (of weather) orageux; (of noise) bruyant.
boa, *n.*, (zool.) boa; (fur) boa, *m.*
boar (bôre), *n.*, verrat, *m.* Wild —; sanglier, *m.*
board (bôrde), *n.*, planche, *f.*; écriteau, *m.*; (aliments) table, pension, *f.*; (of tailors) établi; (council) conseil, administration; (nav.) bord, *m.* — of Trade; *ministère du commerce*, *m.* — of Works; *ministère des travaux publics*, *m.*; *v.a.*, plancheier; (nav.) aborder; mettre en pension; *v.n.*, se mettre en pension.
board'er, *n.*, pensionnaire; interne (at school), *m.f.*
board'ing, *n.*, planchéage; table; pension, *f.*; (nav.) abordage, *m.*
board'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, pension bourgeoise, *f.*
board'ing-school (-skoule), *n.*, pensionnat, *m.*
boast (bôste), *v.a.*, vanter; *v.n.*, se vanter de.
boast, **boast'ing**, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.*
boast'er, *n.*, vantard, *m.*
boast'ful (foule), *adj.*, vantard; arrogant.
boat (bôte), *n.*, bateau, canot, *m.*, barque, *f.*
boat'ing, *n.*, batelage, canotage, *m.*
boat'man (bôt'ma'n), *n.*, batelier, *m.*
boat'swain (-swéne, bôs'n), *n.*, (nav.) maître d'équipage, *m.*
bob, *n.*, (end), bout; (tassel) gland, *m.*; lentille (of a pendulum), *f.*; (blow) coup, *m.*, tape, *f.*; *v.a.*, écourter (the tail); (to drub) rosser; (to cheat) attraper; *v.n.*, heurter; pendiller, osciller. To — up; *revenir à la surface*.
bob'bin (bob'bîne), *n.*, bobine, *f.*
bode (bôde), *v.a.*, présager.
bode well, *ill'*, *v.n.*, être de bon augure, de mauvais augure.
bod'ice, (bod'ice), *n.*, corsage, *m.*
bod'ing, *n.*, présage, pronostic, *m.*
bod'kin (bod'kine), *n.*, poinçon; passe-lacet, *m.*
bod'y, *n.*, corps; (geom.) solide; (principal thing) fond; (centre) cœur; (of an army) gros, *m.*; (of a church) nef; (of a carriage) calse; (of a car) carrosserie, *f.*
bod'y-guard, *n.*, garde du corps, escorte, *f.*
bog, *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*, fondrière, *f.*
bog'sy (bog'ghil), *adj.*, marécageux.
boil (bo-llé), *v.a.*, faire bouillir. To — over; *déborder*. —ed egg; *œuf à la coque*; *v.n.*, bouillir; (to bubble) bouillonner; *n.*, (med.) furoncle; clou, *m.*
boil'er, *n.*, (pers.) bouilleur, *m.*; (thing) bouillotte; chaudière, *f.*
boil'er-ma'ker, *n.*, chaudronnier, *m.*
boil'ing, *adj.*, bouillant; en ébullition.
bois'terous (bo-is'teur'eusse), *adj.*, orageux; furieux; vif; bruyant.
bold (bôlde), *adj.*, hardi; audacieux, téméraire; effronté; assuré; (clear) saillant. To make — to; *se permettre de*. — faced; *effronté*.
bold'ly, *adv.*, hardiment, courageusement, impudemment; (clearly) nettement.
bold'ness, *n.*, hardiesse, assurance; net-teté, *f.*
bol'ster (bôl-), *n.*, traversin; coussin, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre un traversin sous; (fig.) appuyer.
bolt (bôlte), *n.*, verrou; bluteau, blutoir, *m.*; cheville, *f.*; (fig.) trait; (leap) saut, *m.*; *v.a.*, verrouiller; (to sift) bluter;

(to swallow) gober; *v.n.*, se lancer; filer; (of a horse) s'emporter.
bo'lus (bô-leusse), *n.*, (pharm.) bolus, bol, *m.*, pilule, *f.*
bomb (beume), *n.*, bombe, *f.*
bombard', *v.a.*, bombardier.
bombard'ment (-bârd'-), *n.*, bombardement, *m.*
bom'bast (bo'm-'lâste), *n.*, pathos, *m.*; enfure, *f.*; (pers.) vantard, *m.*
bombas'tic, *adj.*, enflé, ampoulé.
bo'na'f'ide (bô-na-fal-di), *adj.*, sérieux et de bonne foi.
bond (bo'n'de), *n.*, lien; engagement; (carp.) assemblage, *m.*; (jur., fin) obligation, *f.*; bon, billet, *m.*, signature, *f.*; (of the customs) entrepôt, *m.* —ed goods; *marchandises entreposées*, *f.pl.* —er; *entrepôitaire*, *m.*
bond'age (bo'n'd'âje), *n.*, esclavage, *m.*
bond'-holder (-hôi'l'-), *n.*, porteur de bon, obligataire, *m.*
bond'man (-ma'n), *n.*, (bondmen) serf, *m.*
bone (bône), *n.*, os, *m.*; (of fish) arête; (of whale) baleine; (of teeth) ivoire, *f.pl.*, ossements, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, désosser; (pop.) chiper. — of contention; *pomme de discorde*, *f.*
bon'fire (bo'n'faleur), *n.*, feu de joie, *m.*
bon'net (bo'n'nete), *n.*, chapeau (woman's); (Scotchman's) bonnet, béret, *m.*; capot (of a car).
bon'ny, *adj.*, gentil, gai; (plump) potelé.
bo'nus (bo-neusse), *n.*, boni; pot de vin, *m.*
bo'ny (bô-ni), *adj.*, osseux; fort.
boo'by (bou-bi), *n.*, nigaud, *m.*
book (bouke), *v.a.*, enregistrer, inscrire; *n.*, livre, livret; cahier, *m.*
book'binder (bouk'bal'n'd'-), *n.*, relieur, *m.*
book'case (-kéce), *n.*, bibliothèque, *f.*
book'ing-office, *n.*, bureau d'enregistrement; bureau des billets, *m.*
book'ish, *adj.*, studieux.
book'keeping, *n.*, comptabilité, *f.*
book'rest, *n.*, appuie livres, *m.*
book'seller (-sell'-), *n.*, libraire, *m.*
book'shelf, *n.*, rayon (de bibliothèque), *m.*
book'shop ou *store*, *n.*, librairie, *f.*
boom (boume), *n.*, (nav.) bout-hors, *m.*; (of harbours) estacade, *f.*, hausse rapide (valeurs de Bourse); *v.a.*, (com.) faire valoir; *v.n.*, gronder (of cannon).
boon (boune), *n.*, bienfait, don, *m.*; faveur, *f.*; *adj.*, bon, gai, joyeux.
boor (bour), *n.*, paysan, rustre, *m.*
boot (bouté), *v.a.*, servir à; *n.*, profit; butin, *m.* To —; *par dessus le marché*; *n.*, botte; bottine, *f.*
booth (bouth), *n.*, baraque, tente, *f.*
boot'jack, *n.*, tire-botte, *m.*
boot'less (-lêsse), *adj.*, sans chaussures; (fig.) inutile, vain. *f.*
boot'-tree (-tri), *n.*, embauchoir, *m.*, forme, *f.*
boot'y, *n.*, butin, *m.*
bo'rax, *n.*, borax, *m.*
bor'der, *n.*, bord, *m.*; bordure; (of a country) frontière; (of forests) lisière, *f.*; *v.a.*, border, confiner; *v.n.*, toucher à; avoisiner; (fig.) friser.
bor'dering, *adj.*, contigu à; voisin de; limi-trophe de.
bore, *v.a.*, percer, forer; creuser; (fig.) ennuyer; *n.*, trou; calibre; forêt; (fig.) ennuyeux; (of things) ennui, *m.*, corvée, *f.*; mascaret, *m.*
bor'er, *n.*, perceur; percoir, forêt, *m.*, vrille, *f.*
bora, *pass part.*, né; de naissance. To be —; *naître*.

bor'ough (beur'ò), *n.*, bourg, *m.*
bor'row (bor'rò), *v.a.*, emprunter à ou de.
bor'rower, *n.*, emprunteur, *m.*
bosh, *n.*, (pop.) absurdité, bêtise, sottise, *f.*
bos'om (bouze'ume), *n.*, sein; (fig.) cœur, *m.*, intimité, *f.*
boss, *n.*, bosse, *f.*; (fam.) contremaitre, directeur, patron, *m.*
botan'ic ou **botan'ical**, *adj.*, botanique.
bot'any, *n.*, botanique, *f.*
botch, *n.*, pustule, *f.*; (fig.) ravaudage, *m.*; *v.a.*, rapetasser; replâtrer.
both (bòth), *adj.*, l'un et l'autre; les deux; tous les deux; tous deux; *adv.*, tant, à la fois.
both'er (both'eür), *v.a.*, ennuyer; tracasser. *n.*, ennui, tourment, *m.*
bot'tle (bot't'l), *n.*, bouteille, carafe, *f.*; flacon, *m.*, botte (of hay), *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en bouteille.
bot'tling, *n.*, mise en bouteilles, *f.*; (of hay) bottelage, *m.*
bot'tom (bot'teume), *n.*, fond; bas; bout, *m.*; (dale) vallée, *f.*; (nav.) navire, *m.*; (fig.) borne, *f.*; sédiment, *m.*
bot'tomless (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans fond.
bou'doir, *n.*, boudoir, *m.*
bough (baou), *n.*, branche, *f.*, rameau, *m.*
bounce (baou'n'ce), *v.n.*, sauter avec grand bruit, se vanter; *n.*, saut, bond, *m.*; habillerie, *f.*
boun'cer, *n.*, fanfaron; habilleur, *m.*
bound, *adj.*, tenu de; lié à; (nav.) destiné pour; allant à; relié. — in boards; cartonné; *n.*, borne; limite, *f.*; (jump) bond, *m.*, *v.a.*, border, (fig.) retenir; *v.n.*, bondir *de*.
bound'ary, *n.*, limite, borne, frontière, *f.*
bound'en (-dène), *adj.*, obligatoire, impérieux; sacré.
bound'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, illimité; infini.
boun'leous (baou'n't'eusse), *adj.*, libéral.
boun'tiful (-fouie), *adj.*, généreux, libéral.
boun'ty, *n.*, bienfaisance, douceur; libéralité, *f.*
bouquet, *n.*, bouquet, *m.*
bourn, *n.*, bourne (bourne), *n.*, borne, limite, *f.*; (end in view) terme, but, *m.*
bout (baoute), *n.*, coup, *m.*, fois; partie de plaisir; (figt) peignée; (of a game) manche, *f.*. At one —: d'un seul coup.
bow (baou), *v.a.*, courber; fléchir, incliner; *v.n.*, se courber; s'incliner; saluer; (to comply) se soumettre à; *n.*, salut, *m.*; avant (of a ship), *m.*
bow (bò), *n.*, arc; (of a violin), archet; (of ribbons) nœud, *m.*
bow'els (baou-eize), *n.*, entrailles, *f.pl.*; intestins, boyaux, *m.pl.*; (fig.) compassion, *f.* (nelle, *f.*)
bow'er (baou'eür), *n.*, bouquet, *m.*; ton-bowl (bôle), *n.*, bol, bassin; vase, *m.*; jatte, *f.*; (milit., nav.) gamelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire rouler; *v.n.*, jouer aux boules.
bow'sprit (bò'sprite), *n.*, (nav.) beaupré, *m.*
bow'string (bò-stringe), *n.*, corde d'arc, *f.*; cordon (to strange with), *m.*
box, *n.*, boîte, malle, caisse; (thes.) loge, *f.*; (bot.) buls, *m.* Hunting —: pavillon de chasse, *m.* Sentry —: quérie, *f.* Strong —: coffre-fort, *m.* Poor —: tronc pour les pauvres, *m.*; *v.n.*, boxer, se boxer; *v.a.*, encaseler; soumettre.
box'ing, *n.*, boxe, *f.*, pugilat, *m.*
box'office, *n.*, bureau de location, *m.*
box'tree (tri), *n.*, buls, *m.*
boy (bo-l), *n.*, garçon, petit garçon, enfant; (at school) élève; (nav.) mousse, *m.*

boy'cott, *v.a.*, mettre à l'index.
boy'cotting, mise à l'index, *f.*
boy'hood (-houde), *n.*, enfance, adolescence, *f.*
boy'ish (bo-i'she), *adj.*, puéril; enfantin.
boy'ishness, *n.*, enfantillage, *m.*; puérilité, *f.*
brace (brèce), *v.a.*, lier, serrer, attacher, tendre, fortifier; *n.*, couple (of game); paire (of pistols), *f.*; (of arms) brassard, *m.*; (mec.) vilebrequin, *m.*; *pl.*, bretelles, *f.pl.*
brace'let (brèss'lète), *n.*, bracelet, *m.*
bra'cing (bréicigne), *adj.*, fortifiant, tonique, vivifiant.
brack'et (brakète), *n.*, console, applique; accolade, *f.*; (for lights) bras de lumière, *m.* Between — a (print.), *entre crochets*.
brack'ish (brak'ishe), *adj.*, saumâtre.
brad'awl (brad'òl), *n.*, poinçon effilé, *m.*
brag, *v.n.*, se vanter de; *n.*, fanfaronnade, vanterie, *f.* (m.)
brag'gart, *n.* and *adj.*, vantard, fanfaron.
braid (brède), *n.*, tresse; ganse, *f.*, lacet; galon, liseré, *m.*; *v.a.*, tresser, soutacher.
brain (bréne), *n.*, cerveau, *m.*; cervelle, *f.*; jugement, esprit, *m.*; tête, *f.* — wave; *inspiration soudaine*.
brain'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans cervelle; à cerveau vide.
brake (bréke), *n.*, fougère; (waste land) lande, *f.*; (thicket) fourré, *m.*; (tech.) frein, *m.* Back rim —: frein sur jante arrière, *m.* Front rim —: frein sur jante avant, *m.* The — does not work; le frein n'agit pas.
brakes'man, *n.*, garde-frein, *m.*
bram'ble (bra'm'b'l), *n.*, ronce, *f.*
bran (bra'n), *n.*, son, *m.*
branch, *v.a.*, diviser en branches; *v.n.*, se ramifier, se bifurquer; *n.*, branche; (of public establishments) succursale, *f.*; (rail.) embranchement, *m.*
brand (bra'n'de), *n.*, brandon, tison; (of infamy) stigmate, *m.*; (com.) marque; (kind) sorte, *f.*; *v.a.*, flétrir, stigmatiser; marquer.
bran'dish (-dishe), *v.a.*, brandir.
bran'dy, *n.*, eau-de-vie, *f.*
bra'sier (bré-jeür), *n.*, dinandier; ouvrier en cuivre jaune; braisier (coal-pan), *m.*
brass (brács), *n.*, alrain, cuivre jaune, laiton; (fig.) toupet, *m.*; effronterie, *f.*
brass'wire (-waleür), *n.*, fil de laiton, *m.*
brass'y, *adj.*, d'alrain.
brat (brate), *n.*, marmot, *m.*
brava'do (-vädò), *n.*, bravade, *f.*
brave (brève), *adj.*, brave, vaillant, noble; *v.a.*, braver, défier.
brav'ly, *adv.*, courageusement.
brav'ry (-veür), *n.*, bravoure, *f.*
brawl (bröl), *n.*, dispute, querelle, *f.*; *v.n.*, brailler, disputer.
braw'ler, *n.*, clabaudeur, brailleur, querelleur, *m.*
brawn (brö'n'), *n.*, pâtre de cochon, fromage de tête, *m.*; muscles, *m.pl.*
bray (bré) *v.a.*, broyer; faire résonner; *v.n.*, braire; (fig.) résonner.
bray'ing (bré-igne), *n.*, braiment, braire, *m.*
bra'sen (bré-s'n), *adj.*, d'alrain; (fig.) effronté; *v.n.*, montrer un front d'alrain. To — it out; *payer d'effronterie* ou *d'audace*.
bra'sen-face (-fèce), *n.*, front d'alrain; (pers.) effronté, *m.*
Brazil'-nut (-neute), *n.*, noix du Brésil, *f.*
breach (brètshe), *n.*, fracture; (fig.) brèche; rupture; atteinte, *f.*

broad (brède), *n.*, pain, *m.*
breadth (brèd'th), *n.*, largeur, *f.*
break (brèke), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, *Broke*; *past part.*, *Broken*) rompre; casser; briser; violer, enfreindre; ruiner; *v.n.*, rompre, se rompre, casser, se casser, briser, se briser; éclater; (*com.*) faire faillite; (*of daybreak*) poindre. To break down; s'effondrer. To break loose; s'échapper. To break out; se déclarer (*of diseases*).
break, break'ing, *n.*, cassure, rupture; percée, trouée, clairière; (*fig.*) interruption, *f.*
break'age (-edje), *n.*, (*com.*) casse, cassure, *f.*
break'er, *n.*, infracteur, briseur, violateur; (*of the sea*) brisant, écueil, *m.*
break'fast (brek'feuste), *n.*, déjeuner, *m.*; *v.n.*, déjeuner
break'water (-wôteur), *n.*, (*of bridges*) éperon; (*of harbours*) brise-lame, digue, *f.*
ream (brime), *n.*, (*ich.*) brème, *f.* Sea —, dorade, *f.*
breast (brèste), *n.*, poitrine, *f.*; sein; (*fig.*) cœur, *m.*, âme, conscience, *f.*; (*of a horse*) poitrail, *m.*
breast'plate (-plet), *n.*, cuirasse, *f.*
breath (breth), *n.*, haleine, *f.*; souffle, *m.*; (*fig.*) vie, existence, *f.* Out of —; essoufflé.
breath'e (brith'e), *v.a.*, respirer, *v.a.*, respirer, souffler.
breathing', *adj.*, qui respire, vivant; *n.*, respiration, *f.*
breath'ing-time (-tame), *n.*, temps de respirer, relâche, repos, *m.*
breath'less (breth'lèsse), *adj.*, essoufflé, haletant.
breech (brit'she), *n.*, (*of firearms*) culasse, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en culotte.
breech'es (brit'shize), *n pl.*, culotte, *f sing.*
breed (bride), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Bred*) enfanter, engendrer, élever; produire; (*to bring up*) élever, *v.n.*, s'engendrer; multiplier; *n.*, race; (*of birds*) couvée, *f.*
breed'ing, *n.*, génération, production, éducation, *f.*; (*of cattle*) élevage, *m.* Good —, poutasse, *f.*; giroir-corde, *m.*
breeze (brize), *n.*, brise, *f.*; vent, *m.*; (*fig.*) affaire, *f.*
breez'y, *adj.*, frais; (*fig.*) orageux.
brevis'ty (brév'iti), *n.*, brièveté; concision, *f.*
brew (brou), *v.a.*, brasser; mêler; (*fig.*) tramer; *v.n.*, faire de la bière; (*fig.*) (*of a storm*) se préparer; s'amasser.
brew'er, *n.*, brasseur, *m.*
brew'ery, *n.*, brasserie, *f.*
bribe (braïbe), *n.*, présent (*dans le but de corrompre*); prix; pot-de-vin, *m.*; largesse, *f.*; *v.a.*, gagner, corrompre; suborner.
brib'ery, *n.*, corruption, (*fig.*) séduction, *f.*
brick (brike), *n.*, brique, *f.*; (*fig.*) brave garçon; *adj.*, de briques.
brick'bat (-bate), *n.*, morceau, ou éclat, de brique, *m.*
brick'field ou **brick'kiln**, *n.*, briqueterie, *f.*
brick'layer (-lé-ur), *n.*, maçon en briques, *m.*
brid'al (brai'), *n.*, fête nuptiale, noce, *f.*; *adj.*, nuptial, de noce.
bride (braïde), *n.*, nouvelle mariée; épouse, *f.*
bride'groom (-groume), *n.*, marié, fiancé, *m.*
brides'maid (-méde), *n.*, demoiselle d'honneur, *f.*

bridge, *n.*, pont, *m.*; (*of a boat*) passerelle, *f.*; (*of stringed instruments*) chevalet; (*of the nose*) dos.
brid'le (braï'l), *n.*, bride, *f.*; (*fig.*) frein, *m.*; *v.a.*, brider; (*fig.*) mettre un frein à; *v.n.*, redresser la tête.
brief (brife), *adj.*, bref, court, passager; (*fig.*) concis; *n.*, abrégé, *m.*; (*of barristers*) cause, *f.*
brief'ly, *adv.*, brièvement; en peu de mots.
br'er (brai'eur), *n.*, ronce, *f.*
brig, *n.*, (*nav.*) brig, brick, *m.*
brigade' (-ghède), *n.*, brigade, *f.*
brigadier' (brig-a-dire), *n.*, général de brigade, *m.*
brig'and (brig'a'n'de), *n.*, brigand, *m.*
brig'antine (brig-a'n'tine), *n.*, brigantin, *m.*
brigh't (braite), *adj.*, brillant, clair, éclatant, beau, intelligent.
brigh'ten (brai't'n), *v.a.*, faire briller; polir; (*fig.*) illustrer, embellir; (*to cheer*) égayer; *v.n.*, s'claircir, briller, étinceler.
brigh'tly, *adv.*, brillamment.
brigh'tness, *n.*, brillant, lustre, éclat, *m.*; (*fig.*) joie, vivacité, *f.*
brill, *n.*, (*ich.*), barbe, *f.*
brill'ance ou **brill'ancy**, *n.*, lustre, éclat, *m.*
brill'iant, *adj.*, brillant, éclatant; *n.*, brillant (diamond), *m.*
brill'iantly, *adv.*, brillamment, avec éclat.
brim (brime), *n.*, bord, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, remplir jusqu'au bord.
brim'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein jusqu'au bord.
brim'stone (brim'stone), *n.*, soufre, *m.*
brin'dled (-d'ide), *adj.*, tavelé, tacheté.
brine (braïne), *n.*, saumure, *f.*
bring (brigne), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Brought*) apporter; (*to lead in*) amener; conclure; (*to carry*) porter; transporter; (*to reduce*) réduire.
brink (brin'ke), *n.*, bord, *m.*
brin'y (brai'), *adj.*, saumâtre, salé; amer.
brisk, *adj.*, vif; piquant; animé, éveillé; dispos.
brisk'ly, *adv.*, vivement.
bris'tle (bris't'l), *n.*, soie, *f.*; poil raide, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, hérissier; se hérissier.
bris'tly, **bris'tling**, *adj.*, hérissé de, poilu.
Britan'ic, *adj.*, britannique.
Brit'ish, *adj.*, britannique; anglais.
brit'tle (brit't'l), *adj.*, fragile; cassant.
broach, *v.a.*, embrocher; (*a cask*) mettre en perce; communiquer; (*a subject*) introduire; *n.*, broche, *f.*
broad (brède), *adj.*, large, grand, gros, vaste; (*fig.*) grossier, (*of hints*) assez clair; (*accent*) prononcé.
broad'cast, *n.*, (*agril.*) semis, *m.*, ou semilles, *f pl.*; *adj.*, à la volée; *v.* (*wireless*) émettre, radio diffuser.
broadcasting, *n.*, émission, *f.* — station; poste d'émission, *m.*; station émettrice; *adj.*, émetteur.
broad'en (brô'd'n), *v.n.*, s'élargir, s'agrandir.
broad'ly, *adj.*, largement.
broad'ness, *n.*, largeur; (*fig.*) grossièreté, *f.*
broad'side (-sâlde), *n.*, (*nav.*) bordée, *f.*; (*nav.*) côté, bord, *m.*
brocade' (-kéde), *n.*, brocart, *m.*
broc'coli, *m.*, brocoli, chou fleur, *m.*
brogue (brôghe), *n.*, accent provincial très prononcé; souliers, *m.*
broil (broïlle), *n.*, dispute; querelle, *f.*; tumulte, *m.*; *v.a.*, griller, faire griller; *v.n.*, se griller.

bro'ken (brô'k'n), *adj.*, cassé, brisé, rompu; navré; accidenté (of country), interrompu (of sleep).
bro'ker (brô-), *n.*, courtier; fripier, brocanteur, *m.* Stock —; *agent de change, m.* Ship —; *courtier maritime, m.*
bro'kerage (-édje), *n.*, courtage, *m.*
bro'mine, *n.*, (chem.) brome, *m.*
bron'chiss, *n.pl.*, bronches, *f.pl.*
bron'chial, *adj.*, bronchique.
bronch'itis (-kni-tisse), *n.*, bronchite, *f.*
bronze, *n.*, bronze, *m.*
brooch (brô'tshe), broche, *f.*
brood (broude), *v.a.*, couvrir; (fig.) nourrir; *v.n.*, se couvrir. To — over; *méditer sur*; *n.*, couvée, engeance, race, *f.*
brook (brouke), *n.*, ruisseau, *m.*; *v.a.* (*always negat.*) (ne pas), souffrir; endurer, avaler.
broom (broume), *n.*, balai; (bot.) genêt, *m.*
broth (brôth), *n.*, bouillon, *m.*
broth'er (broutheur), *n.*, frère, *m.* — In-law; *beau-frère*. Foster —; *frère de lait*.
broth'erhood (-houde), *n.*, fraternité, confrérie, *f.*
broth'erly, **broth'erlike**, *adj.*, fraternel.
brow (brow), *n.*, sourcil; front; (fig.) sommet, *m.* To knit the —, *froncer le sourcil*.
bro'beat (-bite), *v.a.*, intimider, traiter avec hauteur.
brown (braouze), *adj.*, brun; sombre, rembruni; (of the hair) châtain, *v.a.*, brunir, (cook) rissoler — bread; *pain bis, m.* — study; *réverie, f.*; *n.*, pâte de cochon, *m.*
brown'ish, *adj.*, brunâtre.
browse (braouze), *v.a.* and *n.*, brouter.
bruise (brouze), *v.a.*, meurtrir, écraser, piler; *n.*, meurtrissure, *f.*
brunette' (brou-), *n.*, brune, brunette, *f.*
brunt (brun'te), *n.*, choc, *m.*; force; fureur, *f.* To bear the — of; *faire les frais de*.
brush (broushe), *n.*, brosse, *f.*; balai; pinceau, *m.*; (fig.) coups, *m.pl.*; (milit.) escarmouche, *f.*; *v.a.*, brosser; effleurer, raser.
brush'maker (-nâk'-), *n.*, brossier, *m.*
brush'wood (-woude), *n.*, broussailles, *f.pl.*
Brussels (Brou'sels), *n.*, moquette, *f.* — sprouts; *choux de Bruxelles, m.pl.*
brut'al (brou-), *adj.*, brutal, cruel, inhumain.
brut'al'ity, *n.*, brutalité, cruauté, *f.*
brute (broute), *n.*, brute, bête, *f.*; brutal, *m.*
brute, *adj.*, insensible; (of animals) sauvage; brutal; grossier; (of matter) brut.
bub'ble (beu'b'l), *n.*, bulle d'air; (fig.) chimère, utopie; dupe, *f.*; jouet, *m.*; duperie, *f.*; *v.n.*, bouillonner, pétiller (of wine).
buccaneer' (beuk-ka-nire), *n.*, boucanier, *m.*
buck (heuke), *n.*, (of linen) lessive, *f.*; daim; chevreuil; mâle; (fig.) gaillard; beau, *m.*
buck up, *v.n.*, (slang) courage!
buck'et (-kète), *n.*, seau, baquet, *m.*
buck'le (beuk'k'l), *n.*, boucle, *f.*; *v.a.*, boucler, attacher; *v.n.*, plier, se courber; se boucler; (moto.) voiler (of wheel, &c.).
buck'ler (beuk'-), *n.*, bouclier, *m.*
buckram, *n.*, bougran, *m.*
buck'wheat (beuk'hwite), *n.*, sarrasin, *m.*

bucol'ic (biou-), *adj.*, bucolique; *n.*, poème bucolique, *m.*
bud (beude), *n.*, bourgeon, bouton; (fig.) germe, *m.*; *v.n.*, bourgeonner; s'épanouir; fleurir; *v.a.*, écussonner, greffer.
Bud'dhist, *n.*, bouddhiste, *m.*
budge (beudje), *v.n.*, bouger, se remuer.
bud'get (beud'jèt), *n.*, budget; sac, *m.*
buff (beufe), *n.*, buffle (skin), *m.*; couleur chamails, *f.*; adieu, de peau de buffle; de couleur chamails.
buffalo (beuf'fa-lô), *n.*, buffle, *m.*
buffer (beuf'-), *n.*, tampon, *m.*; (moto.) amortisseur.
buffet (beuf'fète), *n.*, buffet; soufflet, *m.*; *v.n.*, se battre à coups de poing (boxer); *v.a.*, frapper à coups de poing, battre. — by the waves; *battu des vagues*.
buffoon' (beuf'foune), *n.*, bouffon, *m.*
bug (beughe), *n.*, punaise, *f.*
bug'bear (-bère), *n.*, épouvantail, *m.*
bu'gle (bioug'l), *n.*, perle de Venise, *f.*; cor de chasse, (milit.) clairon, *m.*
bu'gler, *n.*, clairon, *m.*
build (bulde), *v.a.* and *v.n.* (*preterit* and *past part.*), Built bâtir; construire, (fig.) fonder, baser; *n.*, construction, forme, *f.*
build'er, *n.*, constructeur; (of organs) facteur; (fig.) fondateur, créateur, *m.*
build'ing, *n.*, construction, bâtisse, *f.*; édifice, bâtiment, *m.* — society; *société immobilière, f.*
bulb (beulbe), *n.*, (anat.) bulbe, *m.*; (bot.) bulbe, *f.*, oignon, *m.*; (of thermometers) boule, *f.*; (of horn) poire; (of lamp) ampoule.
bulge (beul'dje), *n.*, bombement, *m.*, bosse, *f.*
bulge (out), *v.n.*, faire vent, bomber.
bulk (beulke), *n.*, volume, *m.*; grosseur, masse; grandeur, capacité, *f.*
bulk'head (beulk'hede), *n.*, (nav.) cloison, étanche, *f.*
bulk'y, *adj.*, gros, volumineux, grand.
bull (boule), *n.*, taureau, *m.*; (of the pope) bulle, (blunder) bêtise, gaffe, *f.*; (fin.) haussier, *m.*
bull'dog, *n.*, dogue, bouledogue, *m.*
bul'let (boul'lete), *n.*, balle, *f.*
bul'letin (boul'h-tine), *n.*, bulletin, *m.*
bull'finch (-fi'n'she), *n.*, bouvreuil, *m.*
bull'ion (boul'ieune), *n.*, lingot, *m.*; matières d'or et d'argent, *f.pl.*; numéraire, *m.*
bull'ock (boul'-), *n.*, bœuf, *m.*
bull's-eye, *n.*, œil-de-bœuf, *m.*; lanterne sourde, *f.*; (milit.) point de mire, *m.*
bul'ly (boul'-), *n.*, matamore, bravache, *m.*; *v.a.*, rudoyer, maltraiter, malmenier; *v.n.*, faire le matamore.
bully'-beef, *n.*, (slang) singe, *m.*, conserve de bœuf, *f.*
bul'rush (boul'reushe), *n.*, jonc, *m.*
bul'wark (boul'wurke), *n.*, boulevard, rempart, *m.*
bun'ble-bee (beu'm'b'l-bi), *n.*, bourdon, *m.*
bump (beu'm'pe), *n.*, bosse, *f.*; coup, choc, *m.*; *v.a.*, frapper; *v.n.*, cogner, heurter.
bump'kin (beu'm'p-), *n.*, rustre, rustaud, *m.*
bunch (beu'n'she), *n.*, (of keys) trousseau, *m.*; (things tied together) botte, grappe, *f.*; bouquet, *m.*
bun'dle (beu'n'dl), *n.*, paquet; faisceau, tas, *m.*; botte, *f.*; liasse (of papers), *f.*
bung (beugn'ghe), *n.*, bonde, *f.*, bondon, *m.*
bung'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, bonde, *f.*
bun'gle (beugn'g'l), *n.*, gâchis, *m.*; bérue, *f.*; *v.a.*, gâcher, massacrer; *v.n.*, s'y prendre de travers, s'y prendre mal.

- bun'gler**, *n.*, maladroit, gâcheur, *m.*
bun'lon (beu'n'lo'n), *n.*, oignon (on the foot), *m.*
bun'ker, *n.*, (nav.) soute à charbon, *f.*; (golf) banquette, *f.*
bunsen burner, *n.*, bec Bunsen, *m.*
bunt'ing, *n.*, étamine, *f.*; (flags) drapeaux, *m.pl.*
buoy (b'oi), *n.*, (nav.) bouée, *f.* Life —; *bouée de sauvetage*, *f.* Mooring —; *corps mort*, *m.*; *v.a.*, soutenir sur l'eau, baliser.
buoy'ancy (bo'ya'n'si), *n.*, légèreté, *f.*; élan, *m.*; énergie, activité, *f.*
buoy'ant, *adj.*, léger, flottant, élastique, énergique.
bur'den (beur'd'n), *n.*, fardeau, *m.*; charge *f.*; poids, *m.*; *v.a.*, charrier, opprimer.
bur'densome (-seume), *adj.*, onéreux; lourd.
bur'ean (blou-), *n.*, bureau, *m.*
bur'gess (beur'djéce), *ou* **burgh'er** (beur'gheur), *n.*, bourgeois, citoyen, *m.*
burgh (beur'ghe), *n.*, bourg, *m.*
bur'glar (beurg'leur), *n.*, voleur; cambrioleur, *m.*
bur'glary (beurg'leuri), *n.*, cambriolage, *m.*
bur'gomaster (beur'go-mas-teur), *n.*, bourgmestre, *m.*
bur'ial (li-), *n.*, enterrement, *m.*; sépulture, inhumation, *f.* [*m.*]
bur'ial-ground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, cimetière.
burlesque (beur-), *n.* and *adj.*, burlesque, bouffon, *m.*; *v.a.*, parodier, travestir.
bur'liness (beur-), *n.*, grosseur; compulsi-
f. [*ment bâti*].
bur'ly (beur-), *adj.*, gros et grand; solide.
burn (beurne), *n.*, brûlure; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Burnt, Burned) brûler; (tech.) cuire; (to long) brûler de.
burn'er, *n.*, brûleur, (of a lamp) bec, *m.*
burn'ing, *n.*, brûlure, *f.*; incendie, *m.*; cuite (of bricks), *f.*; *adj.*, en feu; brûlant.
burn'ish (beur-), *v.a.*, brunir, polir.
burn'isher, *n.*, (pers.) brunisseur, *m.*; (tool.) brunissoir, *m.*
burnt (beure), *n.*, barbe, ébarbure (of metal), *f.*, pierre meulière, *f.*, (language), grassement, *m.*
bur'row (beur'ró), *n.*, terrier, clapier, *m.*; *v.n.*, terrer.
bur'sar (beur-), *n.*, économiste; boursier, *m.*
burst (beurste), *n.*, fracas, éclat, *m.*; explosion, rupture, hernie, *f.*; (fig.) transport, *m.*; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Burst) crever; faire éclater; fendre; rompre, briser; *v.n.*, crever, éclater; se fendre; jaillir, s'éclancer.
bur'y (bèrré), *v.a.*, enterrer; cacher; (fig.) (to plunge) enfouir.
bush (boushe), *n.*, buisson, fourré, taillis, *m.*
bush'el (boush'èl), *n.*, boisseau, *m.*
bush'y (boushi), *adj.*, buissonneux; touffu.
bush'y, *adv.*, activement; avec empressement.
bush'iness (biz'nès), *n.*, affaire, occupation, besogne, *f.*, état, métier, *m.*; affaires, *f.pl.*; commerce; fonds de commerce, *m.* You have no — here; *vous n'avez rien à faire ici.* On —; *pour affaire.*
bush'iness-like (-laïke), *adj.*, d'affaires; pratique, régulier; franc, droit, sérieux.
bush'kin (beus'-), *n.f.*, cothurne, brodequin, *m.*
bust (beuste), *n.*, buste, *m.*, (art), bosse, *f.*
bust'ard (beus'-), *n.*, outarde, *f.*
bust'le (beus'li), *n.*, mouvement; tumulte, bruit, *m.*, confusion, *f.*; *v.a.*, tracas-
- mettre en mouvement; *v.n.*, se donner du mouvement; se remuer.
bus'tling, *adj.*, actif, affairé; remuant.
bus'y (biz'zi), *adj.*, affairé, occupé; actif; *v.n.*, s'occuper.
bus'y-body, *n.*, officieux; brouillon, *m.*
but (beute), *conj.*, mais, qui ne; (without) sans que. *adv.*, excepté; ne... que; moins; seulement; si ce n'est que; *prep.*, sans. All —; *presque*. — for him; *sans lui*. The last — one; *l'avant dernier*.
butch'er (bout'sh'eur), *n.*, boucher, *m.*; *v.a.*, égorger, massacrer.
butch'ery, *n.*, boucherie, *f.*, massacre, *m.*
but'ler (beut'-), *n.*, sommelier, maître d'hôtel, *m.*
butt (beute), *n.*, bout; gros bout; (of animals) coup de tête, *m.*; (of muskets) crosse, *f.*; (fig.) but, point de mire, *m.*; cible, (cask) pipe, *f.*; (for water) tonneau, (pers.) plastron, *m.* [*crosse*, *f.*]
butt'-end (beut'-é'n'de), *n.*, gros bout, *m.*;
but'ter (beut'-), *n.*, beurre, *m.* Melted —; *sauce blanche*, *f.*; — melted; *beurre fondu*, *m.*; *v.a.*, beurrier; (fig.) encenser.
but'ter-boat (-bôte), *n.*, beurrier, *m.*, petite saucière, *f.* [*m.*]
but'tercup (-keupe), *n.*, (bot.) bouton d'or, *m.*
but'terfly (-flaie), *n.*, papillon, *m.*
buttermilk, *n.*, petit lait, *m.*
but'tery (beut'téri), *adj.*, de beurre; *n.*, dépense, *f.*
but'tock (beut'-), *n.*, fesse, *f.*; (of an ox) culotte de bœuf, *f.*
but'ton (beut't'n), *n.*, bouton, *m.*; *v.a.*, boutonner; *v.n.*, se boutonner.
but'ton-hole (-hôle), *n.*, boutonnière, *f.*
but'ton-hook, *n.*, tire-bouton, *m.*
but'tress (beut'trèce), *n.*, arc-boutant, *m.*; *v.a.*, arc-bouter.
but'ton (beuk'-seume), *adj.*, beau; enjoué, gai, folâtre, gaillard.
but'tomly, *adv.*, galement, joyeusement.
buy (la'ye), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.* Bought) acheter; (to bribe) corrompre, gagner. To — off or out; *racheter*. To — up; *accaparer*.
buy'er, *n.*, acheteur, acquéreur, *m.*
buy'ing, *n.*, achat, *m.*
buzz (beuze), *v.n.*, bourdonner; *n.*, bourdonnement.
buz'zard (beuz'zarde), *n.*, buse, *f.*
by (bale), *prep.*, près de; auprès de; à côté de; par; de; à; d'après; en; *adv.*, près; là, par là; passé. — far; *de beaucoup*. — no means; *nullement*. — alight; *de rue*. — the by(e); *à propos*. — all means; *bien sûr!* *certainement*.
by and by, *adv.*, tout à l'heure.
by'gone, *adj.*, passé; qui n'est plus.
by'-lane (-lène), *n.*, ruelle écartée, *f.*
by'-law (-lô), *n.*, loi locale, *f.*; règlement, *m.*
by'play, *n.*, jeu de scène, *m.*
by'-stander, *n.*, assistant; spectateur, *m.*
by'way (-wè), *n.*, chemin détourné, *m.*
by'word (-weurde), *n.*, proverbe, *m.*; (fig.) risée, *f.*

ib., *n.*, cabriolet; *fiacre*, *m.*
cab'al, *n.*, cabale, *f.*; *v.n.*, cabaler.
cab'bage (-bedje), *n.*, chou, *m.*

cab'in (-bine), *n.*, cabane; (nav.) chambre, cabine, *f.*; *v.n.*, vivre dans une cabane; *v.a.*, enfermer dans une cabane; emprisonner.

cab'in-boy (-bof), *n.*, (nav.) mousse, *m.*

cab'inet (-nète), *n.*, cabinet, *m.*

cab'inet-coun'cil (-caou'n'-), *n.*, conseil des ministres, *m.*

cab'inet-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, ébéniste, *m.*

cab'inet-work, *n.*, ébénisterie, *f.*

ca'ble (ké'b'l), *n.*, câble, *m.*; *v.a.*, (nav.)

amariner; télégraphier.

ca'boose' (ca-bouce), *n.*, (nav.) fourneau, *m.*

ca'ckle, cuisine, *f.*

ca'ckle (cak'k'l), *n.*, caquet, *m.*; *v.n.*,

caqueter (of hens); (fig.) ricaner.

ca'ck'ling, *n.*, caquetage, *m.*

ca'ctus (-teusse), *n.*, cactus, *m.*

cad, *n.*, (triv.) voyou, *m.*

caddie, *n.*, (golf) caddie, *m.*

cad'dy, *n.*, boîte à thé, *f.*

cadet (-dète), *n.*, cadet; élève d'une

école militaire, d'une école navale, *m.*

cad'ger, *n.*, (triv.) grattailleur, mendiant, *m.*

cage (kéjé), *n.*, cage, *f.*; (prison) violon,

m.; *v.a.*, mettre en cage; coffrer.

cal'tiff (ké-), *n.*, misérable, pendeur, *m.*

cajole' (ca'djôle), *v.a.*, cajoler.

cake (kéke), *n.*, gâteau, *m.* (of wax) pain, *m.*;

(concreted inatter) masse, crôte, *f.*;

v.n., se cailler, se prendre, se coller.

calam'itous, *adj.*, calamiteux, affreux.

calam'ity, *n.*, calamité, *f.*; malheur, *m.*

cal'culate (-lète), *v.a.*, calculer; adapter,

calcula'tion (-lê-), *n.*, calcul, *m.*

cal'culus (-leusse), *n.*, (math. med.) calcul,

cal'dron (côl'dreu'ne), *n.*, chaudron, *m.*

Cal'edonian (-li-dô-), *adj.*, caledonien.

cal'endar (cal-è'n'-), *n.*, calendrier, tableau,

almanach, *m.*

cal'ender, *n.*, cylindre, *m.*; calandre, *f.*

cal'ends (cal-è'n'd'ze), *n.pl.*, calendes, *f. pl.*

cal'fat (kâfe), *n.*, (calves) veau; (of the deer)

faon; (of the leg) mollet, gras, *m.*

calibre (cal'i-beur), *n.*, calibre; (tech.)

compas d'épaisseur, *m.*

cal'ico, *n.*, calicot, *m.*, indienne, *f.*

cal'iph (ké'lîfe), *n.*, calife, *m.*

calc, **caulk** (kôke), *v.a.*, calfater; (of

horses) ferrer à glace.

call (kôl), *n.*, appel, *m.*; ordres, *m.pl.*;

demande, *f.*; (nav.) sifflet, *m.*; (of a

trumpet) sonnerie, *f.* To give someone

a —; rendre visite à quelqu'un. Within —

à portée de la voix; *v.n.*, appeler; crier;

venir chez. To — again; revenir;

v.a., appeler; invoquer, nommer.

cal'l-boy (bo-l'), *n.*, (thea.) avertisseur;

(nav.) répétiteur, *m.*

cal'ling, *n.*, appellation; profession, *f.*;

métier, état, *m.*

callisthen'ics, *n.pl.*, callisthénie, *f.*

cal'lous, *adj.*, calleux; endurci, insensible.

cal'lousness, *n.*, callosité; insensibilité, *f.*

cal'low (-lô), *adj.*, sans plume; (fig.) jeune,

calm (kâme), *n.*, calme, *m.*; *adj.*, calme;

v.a. and *v.n.*, calmer, apaiser.

calum'niate (-leu'm'niète), *v.a.* and *v.n.*,

calomnier.

calumnious, *adj.*, calomnieux.

cal'umny, *n.*, calomnie, *f.*

cal'vary, *n.*, calvaire, *m.*

cal'yx, *n.*, calice, *m.*

cam'bric (ké'm'-), *n.*, batiste, *f.*

cam'el (cam'él), *n.*, chameau, *m.*, chamelle,

f.

cam'el's hair (-el's'hère), *n.*, poil de

chameau, *m.*

cam'eo (ca'm'i-lô), *n.*, camée, *m.*

cam'era, *n.*, appareil (photographique), *m.*

cam'era-obscu'ra (-l-ra-ob-skiou-), *n.*,

chambre noire, *f.*

camp (ca'm'pe), *n.*, camp, *m.* To break up

a —; lever un camp. To pitch a —;

asseoir un camp; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, camper.

campaign' (ca'm'péne), *n.*, campagne, *f.*;

v.n., (milit.) faire campagne.

campaign'er, *n.*, vieux soldat, vétérân, *m.*

campan'ile (-ni-lé), *n.*, campanile, *m.*

cam'phor (-feur), *n.*, camphre, *m.*

cam'phorated (-étède), *adj.*, camphré.

can (cane), *n.*, pot, broc, bidon, *m.*;

burette, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en boîte; *v.n.*,

(preterit and conditional, Could) (to be

able) pouvoir, (to know how to) savoir.

canal, *n.*, canal, *m.*

cana'ry (-né-), *n.*, vin des Canaries; (orni.)

serin, *m.*

can'cal, *v.a.*, annuler; résilier; effacer,

biffer, rayer; (com.) résilier.

can'cer, *n.*, cancer, *m.*

candela'brum (-lê-breu'me), *n.*, (candé-

labra) candélabre, *m.*

can'did, *adj.*, candide, franc, sincère, loyal.

can'didate (-dète), *n.*, candidat, aspirant, *m.*

can'didly, *adv.*, candidement, franchement.

can'dle, *n.*, chandelle; lumière, bougie;

(church) cierge, *f.*

candlemas, *n.*, La Chandeleur, *f.*

can'dlestick, *n.*, chandelier, bougeoir, *m.*

can'dour (-deur), *n.*, candeur, franchise,

sincérité, *f.*

can'dy, *n.*, candi, *m.*

cane (kéne), *n.*, canne, *f.*; (of an umbrella)

jonc, *m.*, tige, *f.*, (agri.) plant, cep, *m.*;

v.a., donner des coups de canne à

canine' (-naine), *adj.*, canin, de chien.

can'ing (ké-), *n.*, coups de canne, *m.pl.*,

râclée, *f.*; (of chal.s) cannage, *m.*

can'ister, *n.*, boîte de fer blanc, *f.*

can'ister-shot (-shot), *n.*, mitraille, *f.*

can'ker (kagn'keur), *n.*, (fig.) ver rougeur,

m.; *v.a.* ronger; corrompre, envenimer;

v.n., se ronger; se gangrener. [*m.*

can'ker-worm (-weurme), *n.*, ver rougeur,

can'nibal (ca'n'i-bal), *n.*, cannibale, *m.f.*

can'nibalism, *n.*, cannibalisme, *m.*

can'non (ca'n'no'n), *n.*, (artil., print.) canon;

(billiards) carambolage, *m.*

cannonade' (-ède), *n.*, canonnade, *f.*

can'non-ball (-bôl), *n.*, boulet de canon, *m.*

can'oe (-nou), *n.*, canot, *m.*; périssoire, *f.*

can'on (ca'n'-o'n), *n.*, canon; chanoine, *m.*

ca'non ou can'yon, *n.*, gorge, *f.*, défilé, *m.*

canon'ical, *adj.*, canonique.

can'onize (-nalze), *v.a.*, canoniser.

can'opy, *n.*, dais; pavillon; (arch.) balda-

quin, *m.*; (of heaven) voûte, *f.*

cant (ka'n'te), *n.*, langage affecté, *m.*;

afféterie; hypocrise, *f.*; (tech.) chan-

frein, pan coupé, *m.*; *v.n.*, parler avec

affectation; *v.a.*, pousser, jeter; (arch.)

chanfreiner.

can'talever ou can'tilever, *n.*, modillon,

porte à faux, *m.*

cantan'kerous, *adj.*, acariâtre, revêche.

canteen' (-tine), *n.*, (milit.) cantine, *f.*

can'ter, *n.*, petit galop, *m.*; *v.n.*, aller au

petit galop.

can'ticle (-ti'k'l), *n.*, cantique, *m.*

can'ting, *adj.*, affecté, cafard; hypocrite.

can'to (-tô), *n.*, chant, *m.*

can'ton, *n.*, canton, *m.*

can'tonment, *n.*, cantonnement, *m.*

can'vas (-'vace), *n.*, canevas, (fig.) tableau,

m.; peinture, toile, (sail-cloth) toile à

voiles, *f.* Under —; sous la tente.

can'vass (-'vace), *n.*, débat, *m.*, discussion; sollicitation de suffrages; *f.*; *v.a.*, discuter, solliciter; *v.n.*, briguer; solliciter des suffrages.
can'vasser, *n.*, agent électoral; (com.) plaçier, *m.*
caoutchouc (-'tshouke), *n.*, caoutchouc, *m.*
cap, *n.*, (woman's) bonnet, *m.*; (man's) casquette; (of a cardinal) barrette, (of fire-arms) capsule, amorce, *f.*; (phot.) bonnette, *f.*; *v.n.*, coiffer, couronner; (fig.) surpasser.
capability (ke-'), *n.*, capacité, *f.*
cap'able (ke-pa'bl), *adj.*, capable
capacious (-pé-sheusse), *adj.*, ample, vaste, étendu; spacieux
capaciousness, *n.*, capacité; étendue, *f.*
capacitate (-tête), *v.a.*, rendre capable de
capacity, *n.*, capacité; (employment) qualité, *f.*, titre, *m.*
cap-a-pie (-ph), *adv.*, de pie l'en cap.
caparison, *v.a.*, caparaçonner
cape (kepe), *n.*, collet, carrick, *m.*; pelérine, rotonde, *f.*; (geog.) cap, *m.*
cap'er (ke-'), *n.*, cabriole, *f.*; (dancing) bond, entrechat, *m.*; (bot.) câpre, *f.*, *v.n.*, cabrioler; bondir, sauter
capillary, *adj.*, capillaire.
capital, *n.*, (com. fin) capital, *m.*; (arch.) chapiteau, *m.*, (town) capitale, *f.*; (com.) fonds social, *m.*; 'print, writing) majuscule, *f.*; *adj.*, capital, excellent, majuscule.
capitalist, *n.*, capitaliste, *m.*
capitally, *adv.*, parfaitement; principalement.
capitulate (-pit'ou-lète), *v.n.*, capituler
cap'on (ke'p'n), *n.*, chapon, *m.*
capped (cap'te), *adj.*, coiffé; couronné
cap'ping, *n.*, (of fire-arms) amorçage, (tech.) bonnetage, *m.*; pl., armature, *f.*
caprice (-price), *n.*, caprice, *m.*
capricious (-prish'euse), *adj.*, capricieux
capsize (-saise), *v.a.*, chavirer; faire chavirer.
cap'stan, *n.*, cabestan, *m.*
cap'sule, *n.*, capsule, *f.*
cap'tain (kap'tin), *n.*, capitaine, *m.*
cap'tion, *n.*, arrestation, saisie, *f.*, en tête de chapitre, *m.*
cap'tious (-sheusse), *adj.*, capiteux; chicanier.
cap'tiousness, *n.*, chicanerie, susceptibilité, *f.*
cap'tivate (-vète), *v.a.*, captiver; charmer.
cap'tivating, *adj.*, enchanteur, séduisant
cap'tive, *n.*, captif, *m.*; prisonnier, *m.*; *adj.*, captif; de captif.
captivity, *n.*, captivité, *f.*
cap'ture (cap'toure), *n.*, capture, prise, *f.*, *v.a.*, capturer, prendre, arrêter.
car (care), *n.*, char, chariot, *m.*; (glz) cariole, *f.*; (of a balloon) nacelle, *f.*, (moto.) voiture. Racing —, *voiture de course*, *f.*. Sleeping —, *wagon-lit*, *m.*. Dining —, *wagon-restaurant*, *m.*
car'abine (-balne) ou **car'bine** (câr-laïne), *n.*, carabine, *f.*
car'amel, *n.*, caramel, *m.*
car'at (-ate), *n.*, carat, *m.*
caravan (-va'n), *n.*, caravane, *f.*; roulotte, *f.*
caravan'seral (-va'n'se-), *n.*, caravansérail, *m.*
car'away (-wé), *n.*, carvi, cumin des prés, *m.*
car'bide, *n.*, carbure, *f.*
car'bon (câr-bo'n), *n.*, (chem.) carbone, *m.*
carbon'ic, *adj.*, carbonique.
carboniferous, *adj.*, carbonifère.

car'boy, *n.*, tourie, *f.*; bocal, *m.*
car'bundle (câr-bugn'k'l), *n.*, escarboucle, *f.*; (med.) charbon, *m.*
carburettor, *n.*, carburateur, *m.*
car'case ou **car'cass** (câr-), *n.*, carcasse, *f.*; cadavre, *m.*
card (cârde), *n.*, carte; (manu.) carte, *f.*
card'board, *n.*, carton, *m.*
card'-case, (-kece), *n.*, étui à cartes, *m.*
card'inal (câr-), *n.*, cardinal, *m.*; *adj.*, cardinal.
card-index, *n.*, fichier, *m.*
card-playing, *n.*, jeu de cartes, *m.*
card'-room (-roume), *n.*, salon de jeu, *m.*
card'-sharp, *n.*, grec, bonneteur, *m.*
card'-table (-teb'l), *n.*, table de jeu, *f.*
care (kère), *n.*, soin, souci, *m.*; précaution, attention, *f.*. To take —, *faire attention, prendre garde*; *v.n.*, se soucier de, s'inquiéter de.
careen'ing, *n.*, carénage, *m.*
career' (-rieur), *n.*, carrière, course, *f.*; *v.n.*, courir rapidement; voler
care'ful (kér'foule), *adj.*, soigneux, attentif, prudent; soucieux.
care'fully, *adv.*, soigneusement.
care'fulness, *n.*, attention, *f.*, soin; souci, *m.*
care'less, *adj.*, insouciant, nonchalant.
care'lessly, *adv.*, nonchalamment, négligemment.
care'lessness, *n.*, insouciance, nonchalance, *f.*
caress (-rece), *n.*, caresse, *f.*; *v.a.*, caresser.
car'go (câr-gô), *n.*, cargaison, *f.* — or — boat; *bateau de charge*, *m.*
car'icature (-tioure), *n.*, caricature, charge, *f.*
car'icure, *adj.*, cuisant, fatigant, cruel.
car'man (câr-ma'n), *n.*, (car'men) charretier, *m.*
car'mine (câr-maïne), *n.*, carmin, *m.*
car'nage (câr-nédje), *n.*, carnage, *m.*
car'nal (câr-), *adj.*, charnel.
car'nally, *adv.*, charnellement; par la chair.
car'nation (-né), *n.*, carnation, *f.*; (bot.) oeillet, *m.*
car'nival (câr), *n.*, carnaval, *m.*
carniv'orous, *adj.*, carnivore
car'ol, *n.*, chanson, *f.*; chant, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, chanter.
carous'al (-zal), *n.*, orgie, *f.*
carouse (câr-raou-ze), *v.n.*, boire, riboter.
carp (cârpe), *n.*, (fish.) carpe, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, blâmer, censurer.
car'penter (câr-pé'n-), *n.*, charpentier, menuisier, *m.*
car'pentry, *n.*, charpenterie, menuiserie, *f.*
car'pet (câr-pète), *n.*, tapis, *m.* — bag; *sac de nuit*, *m.*; *v.a.*, garnir de tapis; (fig.) tapisser.
car'ping (câr-pi-), *adj.*, pointilleux, caustique, *n.*, glose, censure, critique, *f.*
car'riage (câr'ri-dje), *n.*, voiture, *f.*, équipage; (rail.) wagon, *m.*, voiture, *f.*; (of parcels) port; (of the body) port, maintien, *m.*; tenue, *f.*; (of cannon) affût, *m.*
car'rier (câr'rieur), *n.*, porteur; voiturier, camionneur, roulier, *m.*
car'rior (-r'i-o'n), *n.*, charogne, *f.*
car'rot (câr-rote), *n.*, carotte, *f.*
car'ry, *v.a.*, porter; mener; entraîner; emporter; (of dogs) rapporter; (arith.) retenir.
car's (cârte), *n.*, charrette, *f.*; camion; tom-bereau; chariot; (milit.) fourgon, *m.*; *v.a.*, charrier, charroyer.
car'tage (câr-tédje), *n.*, charriage, charrol, *m.*

carte (cârte), *n.*, carte, *f.*; menu, *m.*
cart'er, *n.*, charretier, roulier, voiturier, *m.*
cart'-horse, *n.*, cheval de trait, *m.*
cartilage (câr-ti-lêdje), *n.*, cartilage, *m.*
cartload (-lôde), *n.*, charretée, voie, *f.*
cartoon' (-toun), *n.*, carton, *m.*; (pol.) caricature, *f.*
car'tridge (câr-), *n.*, cartouche, *m.*
car'tridge-box, *n.*, giberne, cartouchière, *f.*
car'trut (-reute), *n.*, ornère, *f.*
cartshed (-shêde), *n.*, hangar, *m.*
carve (cârve), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, sculpter;
 tailler; graver; (meat) découper.
carv'er, *n.*, découpeur; sculpteur; ciseleur, *m.*
carv'ing, *n.*, découpage, *m.*; sculpture, ciselure, *f.*
cascade (-kêde), *n.*, cascade, *f.*
case (kéce), *n.*, étui, fourreau, *m.*; gaine; trousse, *f.*; (for jewels) écriin; (for packing) caisse; (showcase) vitrine, montre; (of a pillow) tale, *f.*; cas, état, question, *m.*; (jur.) cause, affaire *f.*; *v.a.*, enfermer; encaisser
case'mate (késs'méte), *n.*, casemate, *f.*
case'ment (késs'-), *n.*, chassis de fenêtre, *m.*
cash (cashe), *n.*, argent, *m.*; espèces, *f.pl.* — down; argent comptant — on delivery; contre remboursement, *v.a.* (com.) convertir en espèces, changer; recevoir, toucher. To pay —; payer en espèces.
cash-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de caisse, *m.*
cash-box, *n.*, cassette; (com.) caisse, *f.*
cashier' (-shîre), *n.*, caissier, *m.*; *v.a.*, destituer, (milit.) casser.
cash'mere (-mîre), *n.*, cachemire, *m.*
cash (câske), *n.*, barrique, *f.*; tonneau, *m.*
cash'et (câskète), *n.*, cassette, *f.*; écrin, *m.*
cash'sock, *n.*, soutane, *f.*
cast (câste), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Cast) jeter; lancer; condamner, (metal) couler, (mould) mouler. To — lots; tirer au sort; *v.n.*, se jeter; (of wood) se déjeter, *n.*, (throw) jet, coup, moule, *m.*; (metal) fonte; (fig.) nuance, *f.*; air, caractère, *m.*; (sculpt.) statuette, *f.*; plâtre, modèle, *m.*; (thea.) distribution des rôles, *f.*
castigate (-gête), *v.a.*, châtier, punir.
castigation (-gnê-), *n.*, châtiement, *m.*
cast'ing (câst'-), *n.*, fonte, *f.*; moulage, *m.*
cast-iron, *n.*, fonte, *f.*
cast'le (câs'sl), *n.*, château, *m.*; (at chess) tour, *f.*
cas'tor, *n.*, roulette (on furniture), *f.*; (pair of) castors; huilier.
cas'tor-oil (câs'tor-ôlle), *n.*, huile de ricin, *f.*
cas'trate (-trête), *v.a.*, châtrer.
cas'ual (caj'lou-), *adj.*, fortuit, accidentel.
cas'ually, *adv.*, fortuitement, en passant.
cas'ualty (caj'lou-), *n.*, hasard, accident, *m.*, (milit., nav.) perte, *f.*
cat' (cate), *n.*, chat; (milit., nav.) fouet, *m.*
cat'acombs (-counes), *n.pl.*, catacombes, *f.pl.*
cat'alepsy, *n.*, catalepsie, *f.*
cat'alogue, *n.*, catalogue, *m.*
cat'aract, *n.*, catacacte, *f.*
catarrh' (ka-târ), *n.*, catarrhe, *m.*
catas'trophe (-fi), *n.*, catastrophe, *f.*
catch, *n.*, prise; (fig.) belle affaire, attrape, *f.*, jeu de mot, *m.*; (of a door) crampon; (of a latch) mentonnet, *m.*; (of fish) pêche, *f.*; (tech.) of locks) cliquet, loquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Caught) attraper; prendre; saisir; (pop.) pincer; *v.n.*, s'accrocher à, se prendre à.

cat'echism (cat'i-kiz'm), *n.*, catéchisme, *m.*
cat'egorical (cat'i-), *adj.*, catégorique.
cat'egory (cati-), *n.*, catégoire, *f.*
ca'ter (for) (ké-), *v.n.*, pourvoir à.
ca'terer, *n.*, pourvoyeur, approvisionneur, *m.*
cat'erpillar, *n.*, chenille, *f.*
cat'fish (-fishe), *n.*, (ich.) loup de mer, *m.*
cat'gut (-ghente), *n.*, corde en boyau, *f.*
cat'head (cat'hêde), *n.*, (nav.) bossoir, *m.*
cathe'dral (-thi-), *n.*, cathédrale, *f.*
cath'olic (cath-), *n.* and *adj.*, catholique.
cat'kin (cat'kine), *n.*, (bot.) chaton, *m.*
cat's'-eye (-âie), *n.*, (min.) œil-de-chat, *m.*
cat'tle, *n.*, bétail, *m.*; bestiaux, *m.pl.*
caul, *n.*, réseau, filet, *m.*; (anat.) coiffe d'enfant, *f.*
cau'iflower (col'i-flaou'eur), *n.*, chou-fleur, *m.*
cause (cô-ze), *n.*, cause, raison, *f.*, motif, sujet, *m.*; *v.a.*, causer, être cause de; occasionner.
cause'less, *adv.*, sans cause, sans motif.
cause'way (-wê), *n.*, chaussée; digue, jetée, *f.*
caus'tic, *adj.*, caustique.
cau'terize (-teur'alre), *v.a.*, cautériser.
cau'tery (-teur'i), *n.*, cautère, *m.*
cau'tion (cô-sheune), *n.*, avis, *m.*; précaution, prévoyance, prudence, parantie, *f.*; *v.a.*, précautionner, avertir de.
cau'tious (cô'sheuns), *adj.*, circonspect, prudent.
cau'tiously, *adv.*, avec précaution.
cavalier' (-lire), *n.*, cavalier, *m.*; *adj.*, vaillant, courageux, cavalier.
cav'alry, *n.*, cavalerie, *f.*
cave (kével), *n.*, caverne, *f.*; antre, *m.*; *v.a.*, caver, creuser. To — in, *cder*, s'affaisser, s'effondrer.
ca'vern, *n.*, caverne, *f.*; antre, *m.*
caviare' (-âre), *n.*, caviar, *m.*
cav'il, *v.n.*, pointiller; chicaner.
cav'ing-in, *n.*, soumission, *f.*, effondrement (of building), *m.*
cav'ity, *n.*, cavité, *f.*
caw (cô), *v.n.*, croasser.
caw'ing, *n.*, croassement, *m.*
cease (cice), *v.n.*, cesser, discontinuer; *v.a.*, faire cesser.
cease'less, *adj.*, incessant, continu.
ce'dar (ci-), *n.*, cèdre, *m.*
cede (cêde), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, céder.
cedil'la (ci-), *n.*, (gram.) cédille, *f.*
ceil'ing, *n.*, plafond; plafonnage, *m.*
cel'ebrate (cel'i-brête), *v.a.*, célébrer.
cel'ebrated (-têde), *past part.*, célébré; *adj.*, célèbre, fameux.
celebra'tion (-brê-), *n.*, célébration; éloge, *m.*
celebr'ity (ci-lêb'-), *n.*, célébrité, *f.*
celer'ity (ci-lêr'-), *n.*, célérité, vitesse, *f.*
cel'ery (cel'eur-), *n.*, céleri, *m.*
cele'stial (ci-lês-), *adj.*, céleste.
cel'ibacy (cel'-), *n.*, célibat, *m.*
cell (cèle), *n.*, cellule, loge; (of bees) alvéole, *f.*; (milit.) cachot; (lock-up) violon, *m.*; (elec.) élément de pile, *m.*; batterie d'accumulateurs, *f.*, piles sèches, *f.pl.*
cel'lar (cel-lar), *n.*, cave, *f.*; cellier, caveau, *m.*
cel'larage (-êlje), *n.*, caves, *f.pl.*
Celt'ic, *adj.*, celtique.
cem'ent (cêm'-), *n.*, ciment, mastic, *m.*; *v.a.*, cimenter; (fig.) fortifier.
cem'etery (cêm'i-têr'i), *n.*, cimetière, *m.*
cen'sor (cê'n'-), *n.*, censeur, *m.*
can'sor (cê'n'-seur), *n.*, censeur, *m.*

censorious (-sô-), *adj.*, de censeur; critique.
cen'sorship (-seur-), *n.*, censure, *f.*
cen'sure (cè'n'shioure), *n.*, censure, *f.*, blâme, *m.*; *v.a.*, censurer, critiquer, blâmer.
cen'sus (cè'n'-), *n.*, recensement, *m.*
cent (cè'n'te), *n.*, cent, *m.*
cen'taur (cè'n'-), *n.*, centaure, *m.*
cen'tenary (cè'n'ti-né), *n.* and *adj.*, centenaire, *m.*
centen'ial (cè'n'tè'n'-), *adj.*, séculaire.
centes'imal (cè'n'tèss'-), *adj.*, centésimal; *n.*, centième, *m.*
centigrade (cè'n'ti-gréde), *adj.*, centigrade.
centipede (cè'n'ti-pide), *n.*, mille-pattes, scolopendre, *m.*
cen'tral (cè'n'-), *adj.*, central.
cen'tralize (-aize), *v.a.*, centraliser.
cen'tre (cè'n'teur), *n.*, centre, milieu, *m.*; *v.a.*, placer au centre; concentrer; *v.n.*, se concentrer.
centrif'ugal (-trif'lou-), *adj.*, centrifuge.
centrip'etal (-trip'i-), *adj.*, centripète.
cen'tury (cè'n'tiou-), *n.*, siècle, *m.*
ceremo'nial, *n.*, cérémonie, étiquette, *f.*; cérémonial, *m.*
ceremo'nious, *adj.*, cérémonieux.
cer'emony (cè'r'i-mo-), *n.*, cérémonie, façon, *f.* To stand on —; *faire des façons*.
cer'tain (ceur'tin), *adj.*, certain. For —; *pour sûr*.
cer'tainly, *adv.*, certainement.
cer'tainty, *n.*, certitude; chose certaine, *f.* To a certainty; *à coup sûr*.
certif'icate (cer-tif'i-kè), *n.*, certificat; (of a bankrupt) concordat; (of birth, marriage, death) acte, *m.*
cer'tify (ceur-ti-faie), *v.a.*, certifier, déclarer. [sion, *f.*
cessa'tion (cès'sé-), *n.*, cessation, suspension
ces'sion (cèsh'eune), *n.*, cession, *f.*
cess'pool (cess'poule), *n.*, puisard, *m.*; fosse d'aisances, *f.*
chafe, *v.a.*, chauffer; irriter; (a cable), érailler; *v.n.*, s'écorcher, s'érailler, s'irriter.
chaf'er, *n.*, (ent.) banneton, scarabee, *m.*
chaff (tshaf), *n.*, menuë paille; (pop.) raillerie, blague, *f.*; *v.a.*, blaguer, berner, taquiner.
chaf'fer, *v.n.*, barguigner, marchander.
chaf'finch (tshaf'fin'she), *n.*, (orn.) pinson, *m.*
chaf'ing (tshéf'-), *n.*, action d'échauffer; irritation, *f.*
chaf'ing-dish (-dishe), *n.*, réchaud, *m.*
chagreen' (sha-grine), *n.*, peau de chagrin, *f.*
chagrin' (sha-grine), *n.*, chagrin; dépit, *m.* [chalner.
chain (tahéne), *n.*, chaîne, *f.*; *v.a.*, enchaîner (tshère), *n.*, chaise, *f.*; siège, *m.*; (of a professor) chaire, *f.* Arm —; fauteuil, *m.* Sedan —; chaise à porteurs, *f.*
chair'man (-ma'n), *n.*, porteur de chaise; (of an assembly) président, *m.*
chal'dron (tshöl-), *n.*, mesure de trente-six boisseaux, *f.*; (for coal) poids de 2,500 livres, *m.*
chal'ice (tshal'-), *n.*, calice, *m.*, coupe, *f.*
chalk (tahôke), *n.*, craie, *f.*; (for drawing) pastel, crayon, *m.*; *v.a.*, blanchir avec de la craie.
chalk'pit (-pîte), *n.*, carrière de craie, *f.*
chalk'y, *adj.*, de craie, crayeux.
chal'enge (tshal'è'n'dje), *n.*, cartel; défi, *m.*; provocation; demande, *f.* (milit.) qui-vive, *m.*; *v.a.*, défier; réclamer.

chal'lenger, *n.*, provocateur, agresseur, *m.*
chal'y'b'ate (ka-lib'i-ète), *adj.*, ferrugineux.
cham'ber (tshé'm'-), *n.*, chambre; (of the nose) fosse; (art'l.) chambre, âme, *f.*; (of pistols) barillet, *m.*, bureaux, *m.pl.*, — (pot) pot de chambre, *m.*
cham'berlain (tshé'm'beur-line), *n.*, chambellan; trésorier; (of the pope) camérier, *m.*
cham'ber-maid (méde), *n.*, femme de chambre; fille de service, *f.*
cham'fer (tsha'm-), *n.*, chanfrein, biseau, *m.*
cha'mois (sham'mé ou sha-moi), *n.*, chamols, *m.*
cha'mois-leather (-lèheur), *n.*, peau de chamols, *f.*
champ (tsha'm'pe), *v.a.*, ronger, mâcher; *v.n.*, ronger son frein.
champagne' (sha'm'pène), *n.*, vin de Champagne, *m.*
cham'pion (tsha'm'p'l'eune), *n.*, champion, *m.*; *v.a.*, provoquer; (fig.) soutenir, défendre.
cham'pionship, *n.*, championnat, *m.*
chance (tshā'n'ce), *n.*, chance, fortune, *f.*; hasard, sort, *m.*; *v.n.*, arriver par hasard, venir à; *r.a.*, risquer; *adj.*, du hasard, par hasard, de hasard.
chan'cel (tshā'n'cèle), *n.*, sanctuaire, *m.*
chan'cellor (tshā'n'cèl'leur), *n.*, chancelier, *m.*
chan'cery (tshā'n'ceur-), *n.*, chancellerie, *f.*
chandler' (sha'n'di-lire), *n.*, lustre, *m.*
chan'dler (tsha'n'dieur), *n.*, marchand ou fabricant de chandelles; petit épicier, *m.* Corn —; *minotier, marchand de blé*. Ship —; *fournisseur de la marine*.
change (tshē'n'dje), *n.*, changement, *m.*; bourse; (money) inonnale, *f.*; *v.a.*, changer; *v.n.*, changer de.
change'able (-'djab'l), *adj.*, changeant, variable.
chan'ger, *n.*, changeur, *m.*
chan'nel (tsha'n'nèle), *n.*, canal, *m.*; rigole (of streets), *f.*; lit (of rivers), *m.*; passe (of harbour); (fig.) voie, *f.*; *v.a.*, creuser; sillonner.
chant (tshā'n'te), *n.*, chant; plain-chant, *m.*; *r.a.* and *v.n.*, chanter.
cha'os (ké-osh), *n.*, chaos, *m.*
chaot'ic (ké-), *adj.*, chaotique, de chaos.
chap (tshape), *n.*, homme, garçon, gaillard, *m.*; (on the hands, &c.) gercure, *f.*; *v.a.*, gercer; *v.n.*, gercer, se gercer.
chap'el (tshap'li), *n.*, chapelle, *f.*
chap'eron (chap'er'ône), *n.*, chaperon, *m.*
chap'lain (tshap'line), *n.*, chapelain; aumônier, *m.*
chap'let (tshap'lète), *n.*, chapelet, *m.*; guirlande, *f.*
chap'ter (tshap'-), *n.*, chapitre, *m.*
chap'ter-house (-haouce), *n.*, chapitre, *m.*
char (tshār), *v.a.*, carboniser.
char ou **chare**, *v.a.*, faire des ménages; *n.*, ouvrage quotidien de la maison, *m.*
char'acter (kar'ak-teur), *n.*, caractère; (state) rang; (thea.) rôle, *m.*; nature, couleur, renommée; (capacity) qualité, *f.*; (pers.) personnage, type; (kind) genre, *m.* A bad —; *un mauvais sujet*. Out of —; *déplacé*. To give a bad — to; *donner un mauvais certificat* à.
char'acteris'tic, *adj.*, caractéristique; *n.*, trait caractéristique, *m.*
charade' (sha-rède), *n.*, charade, *f.*
char'coal (tshār'côle), *n.*, charbon de bois, *m.*

charge (tabârdje), *n.*, charge, *f.*: fardeau, soin; (of a judge) résumé, *m.*: accusation; (milit., vet.) charge, *f.*: (of a bishop) mandement, *m.*; (projection) garde, direction, *f.*: prix, *m.*; *pl.*, frals, dépens, *m.pl.* Free of —: *gratis*. In — of; sous la garde de. The officer, in —: l'officier commandant; *v.a.*, charger de; accuser de; faire payer; (fig.) adjurer; ordonner à; *v.n.*, (milit.) charger.

chargeable, *adj.*, à charge à; accusable de. **charger**, *n.*, plateau; cheval de bataille, *m.* **charily** (tshé-rill), *adv.*, avec précaution, frugalement.

chariness (tshé-), *n.*, précaution, prudence, *f.*

chariot (tshar'i-ote), *n.*, char, chariot, *m.* **charioter** (-ire), *n.*, conducteur de chariot, *m.*

charitable (tshar'i-ta'b'l), *adj.*, charitable. **charity**, *n.*, charité, bienveillance; (alms) aumône, *f.* Out of —: par charité.

charlatan (tshâr-), *n.*, charlatan, *m.*

charm (tshârme), *n.*, charme, *m.*; (trinket) breloque, *f.*; *v.a.*, charmer, enchanter.

charm'er, *n.*, enchanteur; charmeur, *m.*

charm'ing, *adj.*, enchanteur; charmant; ravissant.

charnel-house (-haouce), *n.*, charnier, *m.*

chart (tshârte), *n.*, carte de géographie, *f.*

charter (tshar'-), *n.*, charte, *f.*, acte, *m.*; *v.a.*, établir par un acte; (com., nav.) fréter, affréter. —ed accountant; expert comptable, *m.*

charter-party (-pâr-), *n.*, charte-partie, *f.*

char-woman (tshar-woum'a'n), *n.*, femme de journée, femme de ménage, *f.*

chary (tshêr-), *adj.*, prudent; économe.

chase (tshêce), *n.*, chasse; poursuite, *f.*; *v.a.*, chasser; poursuivre, chaser.

chasm (kaz'in), *n.*, brèche, *f.*; vide, abîme, *m.*

chassis, *n.*, (moto.) chassis, *m.*

chaste (tshêste), *adj.*, chaste, pur; de bon goût.

chasten (tshês's'n), *v.a.*, châtier; réprimer.

chastise (tshas'talze), *v.a.*, châtier.

chastisement, *n.*, châtiement, *m.*

chastity (tshas'-), *n.*, chasteté, pureté, *f.*

chasuble (tshas'iou-b'l), *n.*, chasuble, *f.*

chat (tshate), *n.*, causerie, *f.*; entretien, *m.*; *v.n.*, causer; jaser.

chat'tel (tshat't'l), *n.*, mobilier; *pl.*, biens, *m.pl.*

chat'ter (tshat'-), *v.n.*, jaser, babiller.

chat'terbox (-bokse), *n.*, moulin à paroles, *m.*

chat'tering, *n.*, jaserie, *f.*; (of the teeth) claquement, *m.*

chauffeur, *n.*, chauffeur, *m.*

chaw (tshô), *v.a.*, mâcher; *n.*, chique, *f.*

cheap (tshape), *adj.*, à bon marché; économique. Dirt —: pour rien. To hold —: faire bon marché de.

cheap'en, *v.a.*, marchander; faire baisser le prix de.

cheap'er, *adj.*, à meilleur marché.

cheap'ly, *adv.*, à bon marché, à peu de frais.

cheap'ness, *n.*, bon marché, bas prix, *m.*

cheat (tshite), *n.*, (thing) tromperie, *f.*, (pers.) tromper, tricheur, *m.*; *v.a.*, tromper; (at cards) tricher.

cheat'ing, *n.*, tromperie, tricherie, *f.*

check (tshêke), *v.a.*, contenir, arrêter, mater, reprendre; vérifier; faire échec à; *n.*, échec, obstacle, *m.*; réprimande; tolle de coton rayée, *f.*; (at chess) échec, *m.*

check'er, *v.a.*, marquer; diaprer; tacheter.

check'mate (-mête), *n.*, échec et mat, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire échec et mat à.

cheek (tshike), *n.*, joue; (fam.) impudence, *f.*; toupet, *m.* — by jowl; côte à côte.

cheek-bone (-bône), *n.*, pommette, *f.*

cheek'y, *adj.*, impudent; peu gêné.

cheer (tshire), *n.*, (food) chère; acclamation, *f.*, applaudissement; vivat, *m.*; *v.a.*, égayer, réjouir; animer; acclamer; *v.n.*, se réjouir; applaudir.

cheer'ful (-foule), *adj.*, joyeux, gai; riant.

cheer'fully, *adv.*, galement, joyeusement.

cheer'fulness, *n.*, gaieté, bonne humeur, *f.*

cheer'ing, *n.*, consolation, *f.*; applaudissements, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, consolant, égayant.

cheer'less, *adj.*, triste, sombre, morne.

cheer'y, *adj.*, gai, joyeux, réjoui.

cheese (tshize), *n.*, fromage, *m.*

cheese'monger (-men'gn'gh'eur), *n.*, marchand de fromage, *m.*

chem'ical (kê'm'-), *adj.*, chimique.

chemise (shî-mize), *n.*, chemise de femme, *f.*

chem'ist (kê'm'-), *n.*, chimiste; pharmacien, *m.*

chem'istry (kê'm'- ou k'i'm'-), *n.*, chimie, *f.*

cheque (tshêke), *n.*, (com.) mandat, *m.*

cheque, *m.*

cheque-book (-bouke), *n.*, carnet de chèques, *m.*

cher'ish (tshêr'-), *v.a.*, chérir; nourrir (hopes, &c.).

cher'ry (tshêr'-), *n.*, cerise, *f.*

cher'ry-tree (-tri), *n.*, cerisier, *m.*

cher'ub (tshêr'eube), *n.*, (cherubs, cherubim) chérubin, *m.*

chess (tshesse), *n.*, échecs, *m.pl.*

chess-board (-bôrde), *n.*, échiquier, *m.*

chess'man (-ma'n), *n.*, pièce, *f.*, pion, *m.*

chest (tshêste), *n.*, caisse, *f.*, coffre, *m.*; poitrine, *f.*; poitrail, *m.* — of drawers; commode, *f.*

chest'nut (-neute), *n.*, châtaigne, *f.*; marron, *m.*, (fig.) plaisanterie; *adj.*, châtain; (of horses) alezan. *inter*, *m.*

chest'nut-tree (tri), *n.*, châtaignier, marron.

cheval'-glass (shêv'al-glâce), *n.*, psyché, *f.*

cheval'ler (-lire), *n.*, chevalier, *m.*

chevron, *n.*, chevron, *m.*

chew (tshiou), *v.a.*, mâcher; ruminer.

chick (tshike), *n.*, poussin, poulet, *m.*

chick'en (tshick'ène), *n.*, poulet, *m.*

chick'en-heart'ed (-hârtède), *adj.*, timide, *m.*

chick'en-pox (-pokse), *n.*, petite vérole volante, varicelle, *f.*

chie'ory (tshik'-), *n.*, chicorée, endive, *f.*

chide (tshaide), *v.a.*, gronder, blâmer.

chief (tshife), *n.*, chef, *m.*; partie principale, *f.*; (com.) associé principal, *m.*; *adj.*, principal.

chief'ly, *adv.*, surtout, principalement.

chief'tain (-tône), *n.*, chef de clan, *m.*

chiffon'ner (shif'fo'n'ire), *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*

chil'blain (tshil'biène), *n.*, engelure, *f.*

child (tshalide), *n.*, (children), enfant, *m.f.*

child'bed (-bède), *n.*, couches, *f.pl.*

child'birth (-beurth), *n.*, enfantelement, *m.*

child'hood (-houde), *n.*, enfance, *f.*

child'ish, *adj.*, enfant, puéril, enfantin.

child'ishness, *n.*, puérilité, *f.*, enfantilage, *m.*

child'less, *adj.*, sans enfant.

chill (tshille), *n.*, froid, frisson, refroidissement, *m.* To catch a —: prendre froid; *v.a.*, refroidir; glacer; décourager.

chill/iness, *n.*, froid, frisson, *m.*
chill'y, *adj.*, (pers.) frileux; (of things) un peu froid.
chime (tshaline), *n.*, carillon, *m.*; harmonie, *f.*; *v.a.*, carillonner; *v.n.*, s'accorder avec; faire chorus.
chime/ra (kal-mi-), *n.*, cheminée, *f.*
chim'ney (tshim'ni), *n.*, cheminée, *f.* — flue; tuyau de cheminée, *m.*
chim'ney-piece (-pice), *n.*, cheminée, *f.*
shim'ney-sweep (-sweep), *n.*, ramoneur, *m.*
chin (tshin), *n.*, menton, *m.*
chi'na (tshai-), *n.*, porcelaine, *f.*
Chinese, *n.*, Chinois; *adj.*, chinois.
chink (tshin'ke), *n.*, crevasse, fente, lézarde, *f.*; (pop) argent; tintement, *m.*; *v.a.*, crevasser; faire sonner; *v.n.*, se fendiller, sonner.
chintz (tshin'tse), *n.*, indienne; perse, *f.*
chirp (tshipe), *n.*, coqueau, fragment, éclat, *m.* Fried —; pommes de terre frites, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, couper, tailler; *v.n.*, s'écorner, s'écailier.
chiropr'odist, *n.*, pédicure, *m.*
chirp (tshurpel), *n.*, gazouillement, ramage, cri, *m.*; *v.n.*, gazouiller, crier.
chis'el (tshiz'el), *n.*, ciseau, *m.*; *v.a.*, ciseler, (pop.) flouter.
chit (tshite), *n.*, marmot, bambin, *m.*
chit'chat (tshit'shate), *n.*, babil, caquet, *m.*
chival'rous (shiv'-), *adj.*, chevaleresque.
chiv'alry, *n.*, chevalerie, *f.*
chockful (tshok'foule), *adj.*, comble.
choc'olate (tshok'o-late), *n.*, chocolat, *m.*
choice (tshoiche), *n.*, choix, *m.*; elite, *f.*; assortiment, *m.*; *adj.*, rare, choisi, recherché, fin.
choir (kwaleur), *n.*, chœur, *m.*
choke, *v.a.*, étouffer, suffoquer, engorger; *v.n.*, s'engorger.
shok'ing, *n.*, étouffement, *m.*; suffocation, *f.*
shok'y, *adj.*, étouffant, suffoquant.
chofer (kol'eure), *n.*, bile; colere, *f.*
cho'lera (kol'eur'a), *n.*, (med.) cholera, *m.*
cho'leric (kol'eur'-), *adj.*, cholérique, bilieux, irascible.
choose (tshouze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (preterit, Chose; past part. (Chosen) choisir, élire; préférer, vouloir.
chop (tshope) ou **chap** (tshape), *n.*, tranche, côtelette, *f.*; (tech.) mâchoire, *f.*; *pl.*, (of an animal) gueule, bajoue, *f.*; *v.a.*, couper; hacher; trafiquer, troquer, *v.n.*, trafiquer, troquer; (nav.) (of the wind) tourner; (of the sea) clapoter.
chop'per, *n.*, coupeur, *m.*, hachette, *f.*
chop'ping, *n.*, coupe, action de couper, *f.*
chop'py, *adj.*, crevassé; (of the sea) boueux.
cho'ral (kô-), *adj.*, en chœur, de chœur, choral.
chord (corde), *n.*, corde, *f.*; (mus.) accord, *m.*
chores (tshor), *n.*, corvées domestiques, *f.pl.*
chor'ister (kor'-), *n.*, chantre, choriste, *m.*
cho'rus (kô-reusse), *n.*, chœur; refrain, *m.*
christ'en (kris's'n), *v.a.*, baptiser.
Christ'endom (kris's'a' deume), *n.*, chrétienté, *f.*
christ'ening, *n.*, baptême, *m.*
Christ'ian (krist'-), *n.* and *adj.*, chrétien.
Christian'ity, *n.*, christianisme, *m.*
Christ'mas (kris-meusse), *n.*, Noël, *m.*, la fête de Noël, *f.*
Christ'mas-box (-bokse), *n.*, étrennes, *f.pl.*
chron'ic ou **chron'ical** (kro-), *adj.*, chroni-

chron'ic (kro'n'-), *n.*, chronique, *f.*; *v.a.*, enregistrer, consigner.
chron'icler, *n.*, chroniqueur, *m.*
chronol'ogy, *n.*, chronologie, *f.*
chronom'eter (kro-no'm'i-), *n.*, chronomètre, *m.*
chrys'alis (kriss'-), *n.*, (chry'alides) chrysalide, *f.*
chrys'olite (kriss'o-latte), *n.*, chrysolithe, *f.*
chub (tshube), *n.*, (lch.) chabot; meunier, *m.*
chub'by (tshueb'bi), *adj.*, joufflu; dodu.
chuck (tshenke), *n.*, gloussement, *m.*; caresse sous le menton; *v.n.*, appeler; glousser, *v.a.*, caresser; jeter.
chuc'kle (tshue'k'l), *v.n.*, rire, ricaner; *v.a.*, appeler, glousser, *n.*, rire étouffé, ricanement, *m.*
chum (tshume), *n.*, inséparable, copain, *m.*
chump (tshue'm'pe), *n.*, tronçon de bois, *m.*; (pop.) idiot, *m.*
church (tshurtshe), *n.*, église, *f.*, office; (protestants) temple, *m.*
church'ing, *n.*, relevailles, *f.pl.*
church'warden (-wôr-d'n), *n.*, marguillier, *m.*
church'yard (-yârde), *n.*, cimetière, *m.*
churl (tsheurle), *n.*, paysan, rustre, avare, *m.*
churl'ish, *adj.*, grossier, rude; avare.
churl'ishly, *adv.*, grossièrement; durement. (baratter.
churn (tsheurne), *n.*, baratte, *f.*; *v.a.*, cicatrice, *n.*, cicatrice, *f.*
cic'atrize (-traize), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, cicatriser.
cicero'ne (tshit-tshur'ô-né), *n.*, cicérone, *m.*
cid'er (cal-), *n.*, cidre, *m.*
cigar, *n.*, cigare, *m.* — lighter; *brûlet*, *m.*
cigarette, *n.*, cigarette, *f.*
cin'der, *n.*, cendre, *f.*
cin'namon, *n.*, cannelle, *f.*
ci'pher (sal-), *n.*, chiffre; zéro; (fig) homme, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, chiffrer; calculer.
ci'phering, *n.*, calcul, *m.*; arithmétique, *f.*
cir'cle (ceur'k'l), *n.*, cercle, *m.*, *v.a.*, entourer de; environner de; *v.n.*, former un cercle; faire le tour; tourner.
cir'clet (-clète), *n.*, petit cercle, anneau, *m.*
cir'cuit (ceur-kite), *n.*, circuit; tour, *m.*; circonférence; (of the judges) tournée, *f.*
circu'itous (ceur-klou-i-), *adj.*, détourné, sinueux.
cir'cular (ceur-klou-), *adj.*, circulaire; de ceinture; (of bills of exchange) indirect; *n.*, circulaire, *f.*, bulletin, *m.*
cir'culate, *v.a.*, faire circuler, répandre; *v.n.*, circuler.
circula'tion (-lè-), *n.*, circulation, *f.*
cir'cumcise (-salz-), *v.a.*, circoncire.
circum'cision (-keu'm'si-jeune), *n.*, circoncision, *f.*
circum'ference (ceur-keu'm'feur'-), *n.*, circonférence, *f.*
cir'cumflex (-flekse), *adj.*, circonflexe.
circumloca'tion (-klou-), *n.*, circonlocution, *f.*
circumnavig'ate, *v.a.*, faire le tour de; contourner.
cir'cumscribe (scr'albe), *v.a.*, circonscrire.
cir'cumspect, *adj.*, circonspect, mesuré.
cir'cumstance, *n.*, circonstance, *f.*; détail, état, *m.*; *pl.*, moyens, *m.pl.* To be in easy —; être dans l'aisance. Under no —; en aucun cas; *v.a.*, placer.
circumstan'tial (-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, circonstanciel, minutieux; (evidence) indirect.
circumstan'tiate (-shi-ète), *v.a.*, circonstancier.

circumvent' (-vè'n'te), *v.a.*, circonvenir.
cir'ous (ceur-keusse), *n.*, cirque; (of streets) rond-point, *m.*
ci'stern (-teurne), *n.*, citerne; fontaine, *f.*
cit'adel, *n.*, citadelle, *f.*
cité (caïte), *v.a.*, citer; sommer de.
cit'izen (cit'i-z'n), *n.*, citoyen, bourgeois; habitant, *m.*
cit'ron, (-reune), *n.*, cédrat, *m.*
cit'y, *n.*, ville; cité; (commercial part) la cité, *f.*
civ'et (-ète), *n.*, civette, *f.*
civ'ic, *adj.*, civique.
civ'il, *adj.*, civil, municipal; honnête, poli. (Civil Service; l'Administration d'État.)
civilian, *n.*, bourgeois, civil, *m.*
civil'ity, *n.*, civilité, honnêteté, politesse, *f.*
civiliza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, civilisation, *f.*
civ'ilize (-aize), *v.a.*, civiliser.
civ'ily, *adv.*, honnêtement, poliment.
claim (clème), *n.*, demande, *f.*, titre, droit, *m.*; *v.a.*, demander, réclamer.
claim'ant (clém'n), *n.*, réclamateur, prétendant, *m.*
clam, *n.*, (mol.), peligne, *m.*; clovisse, *f.*
clam'ber (cla'm-beur), *v.n.*, grimper sur ou à.
clam'ny, *adj.*, vi-queux; (of the hands) humide, moïte.
clam'orous, *adj.*, bruyant, tumultueux; criard.
clam'orously, *adv.*, bruyamment.
clam'our (clam'eur), *n.*, clameur, *f.*; bruit, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier, vociferer.
clamp, *n.*, crampon, *m.*, (carp) embolture, *f.*; *v.a.*, (carp) embolter, cramponner.
clan (cla'n), *n.*, clan, *m.*; troupe, coterie, *f.*
clandestine, *adj.*, clandestin.
clang, *n.*, cliquetis, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, faire résonner; résonner.
clank, *n.*, cliquetis, son aigu, cri perçant, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire résonner.
clan'ship, *n.*, esprit de famille, *m.*; union étroite, *f.*
clap, *n.*, coup, *m.*; claque, *f.*; battement de mains; (of thunder) coup, *m.*; *v.a.*, frapper, battre, applaudir, claque; flaque, *v.n.*, faire résonner; claque des mains.
clap'per, *n.*, claqueur; (of a bell) battant, *m.*
clar'et (-ète), *v.*, bordeaux, vin rouge de Bordeaux, *m.*
clar'ify (-faïe), *v.n.*, se clarifier; *v.a.*, clarifier.
clar'ion, *n.*, clairon, *m.*
clash, *n.*, fracas, coup, choc, cliquetis, *m.*; *v.n.*, résonner, se heurter; être aux prises; *v.a.*, faire résonner, (glass) choquer.
clasp, *n.*, fermoir, *m.*; agrafe, *f.*; cadenas, *m.*; étreinte, *f.* — knife; couteau de poche, *m.*; *v.a.*,agrafer; serrer, presser; enlacer.
class, *n.*, classe, catégorie, *f.*; cours; genre, *m.*; *v.a.*, classer.
clas'sic, *n.* and *adj.*, classique, *m.*
clat'ter, *n.*, bruit, tapage, fracas, tintamarre, *m.*; *v.n.*, faire du bruit; claque.
clat'ter, *n.*, tapageur; babillard, *m.*
clause (clôze), *n.*, clause; proposition, *f.*
clav'icle (-k'l), *n.*, (anat.) clavicule, *f.*
claw (clô), *n.*, griffe, *f.*; (bot., zool.) ongle, *m.*; (of crabs) pince, *f.*; *v.a.*, tirer, égratigner, déchirer; railler, gronder.
clay (clê), *n.*, argile; boue, terre glaise, *f.*; limon, *m.*; *v.a.*, glaiser, marnier.
clay'ey (clê-i), *adj.*, argilleux.
clean (cline), *adj.*, propre; (of shoes) ciré; (of linen) blanc; (fig.) adroit; net. To

make a — breast; avouer complètement; *adv.*, adroitement, tout à fait; droit, raide; *v.a.*, nettoyer; (sewers, canals, &c.) curer; (of shoes) décroter.
clean'er, *n.*, nettoyeur, écurieur, *m.*
clean'ing, *n.*, nettoyage; curage, *m.* Dry —; nettoyage à sec.
clean'liness, **clean'ness**, *n.*, propreté; netteté, *f.*
clean'ly, *adv.*, propre; pur; *adv.*, proprement.
cleanse (clê'n'ze), *v.a.*, nettoyer; laver; curer; (fig.) purifier.
cleans'er, *n.*, chose qui nettoie, *f.*; détersif, *m.*
cleans'ing, *n.*, nettoyage, *m.*; (fig.) purification, *f.*
clear, *adj.*, clair; net, évident; sûr; innocent; sans tache; *adv.*, clair; net; *v.a.*, éclaircir; clarifier; faire évacuer; gagner. To — a hedge; franchir une haie; *v.n.*, s'éclaircir, se rasséréner.
clear'ance, *n.*, dégagement; (of rubbish, &c.) débâlement; (nav.) congé; (com.) solde, *m.*
clear'ing, *n.*, éclaircissement, débrouillement, défrichement, *m.*; (of letter boxes) levée, (in woods) éclaircie, *f.*, (com.) balance, *f.*, virement, *m.*
clear'ing-house, *n.*, (rail.) bureau central; (of banks) comptoir de règlement, *m.*
clear'ly, *adv.*, nettement; clairement; évidemment.
clear'ness, *n.*, clarté; netteté; pureté, *f.*
clear'sighted (-sai'tède), *adj.*, clairvoyant.
cleav'age (cliv'édje), *n.*, fendage, *m.*; (min.) fente, *f.*
cleave, *v.a.* and *v.n.* (*preterit*, Clove, Cleft; *past part*, Cloven, Cleft) fendre; se fendre, (fig.) s'attacher à.
cleav'er, *n.*, (pers.) fendeur; (thing) coupeur, *m.*
cleft (clêfte), *n.*, fente; ouverture, crevasse, *f.*, (ceur, *f.*)
clém'ency (clê'm'è-c'), *n.*, clémence; douceur, *f.*
clém'ent (clê'm'èn-te), *adj.*, doux, clément.
clench, *v.a.*, serrer (les poings).
cler'gy (cleur'dji), *n.*, clergé, *m.*
cler'gyman, *n.*, ecclésiastique; prêtre, (protestant) ministre, pasteur, *m.*
clerical, *adj.*, cléréal. — error; faute de copiste.
clerk (clârke), *n.*, (of lawyers and churches) clerc; (com) commis; (in public offices) employé.
clerk'ship, *n.*, secrétariat, *m.*; place de clerc, *f.*
clever (clêv'), *adj.*, adroit, habile, ingénieux; savant, spirituel; bien écrit.
clever'ly, *adv.*, habilement, adroitement.
clever'ness, *n.*, habileté, *f.*, savoir, *m.*; intelligence, *f.*
clew (clou), *n.*, peloton, *m.*
click, *v.n.*, faire tic-tac.
cli'ent (clâ'n'te), *n.*, client, *m.*; *pl.*, clients-èle, *f.*
cliff, *n.*, falaise, *f.*; rocher escarpé, *m.*
cli'mate, (clai-), *n.*, climat, *m.*
cli'max (clai-), *n.*, gradation, *f.*; apogée, *f.*, comble, *m.*
climb, *v.n.*, grimper sur; monter sur; (fig.) s'élever; *v.a.*, escalader, gravir; *n.*, ascension, *f.*
clime (claime), *n.*, climat; pays, *m.*
clinch (cl'i'n'she), *n.*, crampon, *m.*; *v.a.*, tenir à main fermée; serrer.
cling (cligne), *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Clung) se cramponner à, s'attacher à, s'accrocher à.

- clink (cl'gk), *n.*, tintement, cliquetis, *m.*; *v.n.*, tinter; résonner; *v.a.*, faire tinter.
- clink'er, *n.*, mâchefer, *m.*
- clip, *v.a.*, couper; (with scissors) rogner; (dogs and horses) tondre; (of words) manger, estroper; (of tickets) contrôler; *n.*, toute, *f.*; pince-notes, *m.*
- clip'per, *n.*, rogneur, *m.*; (nav.) fin voilier, *m.*
- cloak (clôke), *n.*, manteau, *m.*; capote, *f.*; caban; (fig.) masque, prétexte, *m.* — room (rail.); *dépot*, *m.*, *consigne*, *f.*; (thea.) vestiaire, *m.*
- cloak, *v.a.*, couvrir d'un manteau; (fig.) masquer, cacher.
- clock, *n.*, horloge; pendule, *f.* Alarm —; *réveille-matin*, *m.* What o' — is it? *quelle heure est-il?*
- clock'maker (-mek'-), *n.*, horloger, *m.*
- clock'work (-weurke), *n.*, (horl.) mouvement; (fig.) travail régulier, *m.*
- clod, *n.*, motte de terre, *f.*; *v.n.*, se cailler, se grumeler.
- clod'hopper, *n.*, rustaud, manant, *m.*
- clog, *n.*, (for an animal) entraves, *f.pl.*; (for the foot) galoche, *f.*; sabot; (fig.) empêchement, *m.*; *v.a.*, entraver; embarrasser; *v.n.*, s'embarrasser; se boucher.
- clogged up, *adj.*, (moto), encaassé.
- clois'ter (clois'-), *n.*, clôture, *m.*
- close (clôce), *n.*, clos, enclos; (of a cathedral) cloître, *m.*; *adj.*, clos, bien fermé; compact, étroit; (of the weather) lourd; (of the air) renfermé; (fig.) mystérieux; *adv.*, serré, de près. A — friend, *un ami intime*; *v.a.*, close, fermer; terminer; *v.n.*, se fermer; close, terminer, conclure, finir; *n.*, fin; clôture; pause, cour d'habitation (en Écosse), *f.*
- closely (clôss'li), *adv.*, serré; de près; étroitement; secrètement.
- close'ness (clôss'-), *n.*, fidélité; concision, loquace serrée; étroitesse, *f.*
- close'stool (clôss'stoul), *n.*, chaise percée, *f.*
- close't (kloz'ète), *n.*, cabinet, placard; loudoir, *m.* To be closeted with; *être en tête à tête avec*.
- clo'sing (clôz'-), *n.*, clôture; fin; (of shops) fermeture, *f.*; *adj.*, (last) dernier, final
- clo'sure (clô'leur), *n.*, clôture, fermeture, *f.*; enclos, *m.*; enceinte, *f.*
- clot, *n.*, grumeau; caillot, *m.*
- cloth (clôth), *n.*, drap, *m.*; toile, *f.*; calicot, coton; (cover for a table) tapis, *m.*
- clothe (clôthe), *v.a.*, (préterit and past part., Clad, Clothed) vêtir, revêtir de, habiller.
- clothes (clôze), *n.*, haries, *f.pl.*; habits, vêtements, *m.pl.* Bed —; *draps*, équipement de lit.
- cloth'ier (clôthieur), *n.*, drapier, tailleur, *m.*
- cloth'ing (clôth'-), *n.*, vêtement, habillement, *m.*
- cloud (claoud), *n.*, nuage, *m.*; nue; (fig.) nue, *f.* To be under a —; *être mal vu*. Every — has a silver lining; *après la pluie le beau temps*; *v.a.*, couvrir de nuages; obscurcir; (of sorrow) assombrir; *v.n.*, se couvrir de nuages, se couvrir.
- cloud'less, *adj.*, sans nuage.
- cloud'y, *adj.*, nuageux, couvert; (fig.) ténébreux.
- clout (claoute), *n.*, torchon; chiffon, *m.*; (thump) tape, claque, *f.*; *v.a.*, rapter; taper.
- clow (clôve), *n.*, clou de girofle, *m.* — of garlic; *gousse d'ail*, *f.*
- cl'o'ven (clô'v'n), *adj.*, fendu; fourchu. To show the — foot; *laisser voir le bout de l'oreille*.
- cl'o'ver (clô-), *n.*, trèfle, *m.*
- clown (claoune), *n.*, bouffon, clown; (b.s.) rustre, *m.*
- clown'ish, *adj.*, de paysan; rustre, grossier.
- cloy (clôfe), *v.a.*, (glut) rassasier; affadir.
- club (cleube), *n.*, masque; (assembly) réunion, *f.*, cercle, club, *m.*; cotisation, *f.*; (at cards) trèfle, *m.*; *v.a.*, cotiser, réunir; renverser; *v.n.*, se réunir pour, s'associer avec.
- club'-foot (-foute), *n.*, pied bot, *m.*
- cluck (cleuke), *v.n.*, glousser.
- clue (cliou), *n.*, (fig.) fil, indice, signe, *m.*, idée, *f.*
- clump (cleu'm'pe), *n.*, gros bloc; (fig.) groupe, *m.*
- clum'sily (cleu'm'-), *adv.*, maladroitement.
- clum'siness, *n.*, gaucherie, maladresse, *f.*
- clum'sy, *adj.*, grossier; gauche; maladroit, laid.
- clus'ter (cleus'-), *n.*, grappe (of grapes) *f.*; (of trees) bouquet, massif; (of bees) essaim, *m.*; regline (of bananas), *m.*; *v.n.*, croître en grappes; s'amasser; *v.a.*, amasser, rassembler.
- clutch (cleutshe), *v.a.*, saisir, empoigner; *n.*, griffe, prise, étreinte, *f.*; (mec.) embravage, *m.*; *v.n.*, embrayer.
- clut'ter (cleut'-), *n.*, amas confus, vacarme, *m.*
- coach (côtshe), *n.*, voiture, *f.*, carrosse, *m.*; (universities) instructeur, *m.*; *v.*, préparer aux examens.
- coach'ing, *n.*, voyage en voiture, *m.*; (fig.) préparation aux examens, *f.*
- coach-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, carrossier, *m.*
- coach'man (-ma'n), *n.*, cocher, *m.*
- coadju'tor (cô-ad-jou-teur), *n.*, coadjuteur, collègue, *m.*
- coag'ulate, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, coaguler; se coaguler.
- coal (côl), *n.*, charbon de terre, *m.*; houille, *f.* Live —; *charbon ardent*, *m.*; *v.a.*, charbonner; *v.n.*, (of steamers) faire sa provision de charbon.
- coal'-cellar, *n.*, cave au charbon, *f.*
- coalesce (-lêce), *v.n.*, s'unir, se fondre, s'allier.
- coal'tion (cô-a-lish'eune), *n.*, coalition, *f.*
- coalman, *n.*, charbonnier, *m.*
- coal'-scuttle (-skeut'v'l), *n.*, seau à charbon, *m.*
- coarse (côrse), *adj.*, gros, grossier.
- coarse'ness, *n.*, grossièreté, *f.*
- coast (côte), *côte*, plage, *f.*; rivage, littoral, *m.*; *v.n.*, suivre la côte; caboter, côtoyer; *v.a.*, côtoyer.
- coast'er, *n.* and *adj.*, caboteur, *m.*
- coast'-guard (-gârde), *n.*, garde-côtes, *m.*
- coat (côte), *n.*, habit, *m.*; (mas., paint.) couche; (of serpents) peau; (of some animals) robe; fourrure, *f.*; poil, *m.* Dress —; *habit*, *m.* Frock —; *redingote* *f.* Great —; *pardessus*, *m.* Morning —; *jaquette*, *f.* Lounge —; *veste*, *f.*, *veston*, *m.*; *v.a.*, habiller; revêtir; enduire.
- coax (côkse), *v.a.*, amadouer, cajoler, enjôier.
- coax'ing, *n.*, cajolerie, *f.*, enjôlement, *m.*
- cob, *n.*, (for feeding fowls) boulette; (orni.) mouette, *f.*; (man.) petit cheval entier, *m.*
- co'balt (cô-bâl'te), *n.*, cobalt, *m.*
- cob'ble (cob'b'l), *v.a.*, s'abîmer; *n.*, (boat) bateau pêcheur; (of stones) galet, *m.*

cob/bler, *n.*, savetier, *m.*
 cob/bling, *n.*, raccommodage de souliers, *m.*
 cob/nut, *n.*, aveline, *f.*
 cob/web (-wèbe), *n.*, toile d'araignée, *f.*
 coch/ineal (cots'h'i-niè), *n.*, cochenille, *f.*
 cock, *n.*, coq; (of small birds) mâle; (tap) robinet; (of fire-arms) chien; (of hay) tas, *m.* Black —; coq de bruyère, *m.*
 Weather —; girouette, *f.*; *v.a.*, redresser; (fire-arms) armer. —ed hat; chapeau à cornes, *m.*
 cockade' (-ède), *n.*, cocarde, *f.*; signe, *m.*
 cockatoo' (-a-tou), *n.*, kakatoès; cacatois, *m.*
 cock/atrice (-trice), *n.*, basilic, *m.*
 cock/chafer (-tshé'f-), *n.*, hanneton, *m.*
 cock-crow (-crò), *n.*, chant du coq, *m.*
 cock/le (cok'k'l), *n.*, (conch.) bucarde, *cocle*, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, recoquiller; se recoquiller.
 cock/pit, *n.*, arène des combats de coqs, *f.*; (nav.) poste des malades, *m.*; (aero.) poste de pilote, *m.*
 cock/roach (-ròtshe), *n.*, blatte, *f.*
 cocks-comb (coks'kòme), *n.*, crête de coq, *f.*; (pers.) fat, freluquet, *m.*
 cock'y, *adj.*, suffisant, vaniteux.
 co/coa (cò'cò), *n.*, coco; cocotier; cacao, *m.*
 co/coa-nut (cò-cò-neute), *n.*, coco, *m.*; noix de coco, *f.*
 cocoon' (co-coune), *n.*, cocon, *m.*
 cod (code), *n.*, (ich.) morue, *f.*, cabillaud, *m.*
 cod'dle, *v.a.*, câliner; droloter, choyer.
 code (còde), *n.*, code, *m.*
 cod'ger, *n.*, original; lutor, rustre, *m.*
 cod'cil, *n.*, codicille, *m.*
 cod'ily, *v.a.*, codifier.
 co-education, *n.*, enseignement mixte, *m.*
 coe/ce' (cò-curce), *v.a.*, forcer, contraindre.
 coe'r'cion (cò-eur-), *n.*, coercition, *f.*
 coeval, *adj.*, contemporain.
 cof'fee (cof'f), *n.*, café, *m.*
 cof'fee-house (-haouce), *n.*, café, *m.*; crémérie, *f.*
 cof'fee-pot (-pote), *n.*, cafetière, *f.*
 cof'fee-room (-roume), *n.*, salle-à-manger d'hôtel, *f.*, café, *m.*
 cof'fee-tree (-tri), *n.*, caféier, cafter, *m.*
 cof'fer, *n.*, coffr., coffret, *m.*; calase, cassette, *f.*
 cof'fin, *n.*, cercueil, *m.*; bière, *f.*
 cog, *n.*, dent, *f.*; cran, *m.*; *v.a.*, cajoler; enjôler; (dice) piper.
 cog'gony (cò-djè'n-), *n.*, force, puissance, *f.*
 cog'gent, *adj.*, puissant, fort.
 cog'itate (cod'i'l-tète), *v.a.*, penser à; *v.n.*, méditer. (tion, *f.*)
 cog'itation, *n.*, réflexion, pensée, méditation.
 cog'itate (cog-nète), *adj.*, de la même famille; analogue.
 cog'nizance (cog-), *n.*, marque, *f.*, insigne, *m.*; connaissance, *f.*
 cogno'men (cog-nò-mène), *n.*, surnom, nom de guerre, *m.* [m.
 cogwheel, *n.*, (mec.) couronne, *f.*, pignon.
 cohob'it (cò-), *v.n.*, cohabiter.
 coh'ere' (cò-hre), *v.n.*, adhérer à; concorder avec; être attaché à.
 coh'erence, *n.*, cohésion, cohérence, *f.*
 coh'erent, *adj.*, conséquent; cohérent.
 cohesion, *n.*, cohésion, *f.*
 coh'esive (-cive), *adj.*, gluant.
 coh'ort (cò-), *n.*, cohorte, *f.*
 coil (coife), *v.a.*, coiffe, calotte, *f.*
 coil (coil), *n.*, (of hair) rouleau; (of serpents) reptil, *m.*, (elec.) bobine; *v.a.*, replier, enrouler; *v.n.*, se replier.

coin, *n.*, (money) monnaie; pièce de monnaie, *f.*; *v.a.*, monnayer; (b.s.) forger, fabriquer.
 coin'age (coi'n'edje), monnayage, *m.*, fabrication, *f.* [avec.
 coincide' (cò-i'n-calde), *v.n.*, s'accorder.
 coin'cidence (cò-i'n-ci-), *n.*, coïncidence, rencontre, *f.*; hasard, *m.*
 coin'cident, *adj.*, coïncident; d'accord.
 coin'er (coi'n-), *n.*, monnayeur; (b.s.) faux monnayeur, *m.*
 coi'tion (co-i'h'eune), *n.*, colt, *m.*
 coke (còke), *n.*, coke, *m.*
 col'ander, *n.*, passoire, *f.*
 cold (còlde), *adj.*, froid. To be —; avoir froid; *n.*, froid; (illness) rhume; refroidissement; frisson, *m.*
 cold'ly, *adv.*, froidement.
 cole, *n.*, chou marin, *m.*
 col'ic, *n.*, colique, *f.*
 collapse' (col'lapse), *v.n.*, s'affaisser; tomber ensemble; s'écrouler; *n.*, affaissement, *m.*, débâcle, *f.*
 col'lar (col'leur), *n.*, collier; (of a shirt) col; (of a coat, a dress) collet, *m.*; (for ladies) collarette, *f.* — stud; bouton de col, *m.*; *v.a.*, coller, prendre au collet.
 col'lar-bone (-bòne), *n.*, (anat.) clavicule, *f.*
 collate' (col'lète), *v.a.*, collationner; comparer. [additionnel.
 collat'eral, *adj.*, collatéral; côte à côte.
 collat'erally, *adv.*, en ligne collatérale; indirectement. [sent, *m.*
 colla'tion (-lè-), *n.*, collation, *f.*; don, pre-col'league (-lighe), *n.*, collègue, *m.*
 collect (col'lecte), *n.*, collecte; quête, *f.*; *v.a.*, recueillir; ramasser, collectionner; (taxes) percevoir; (debts) recouvrer, (charity) quêter; *v.n.*, s'amasser, s'entasser. To — oneself; se recueillir, se remettre.
 collect'ed (-ède), *adv.*, rassemblé, calme, tranquille, recueilli.
 collect'edly, *adv.*, ensemble; avec calme.
 collect'edness, *n.*, calme, sangfroid, *m.*
 collection, *n.*, assemblage, rassemblement, *m.*, collection; quête; (postal) levée, *f.*
 collec'tive, *adj.*, collectif.
 collec'tor (-teur), *n.*, receveur; (of curios), collectionneur; (of taxes) percepteur, quêteur.
 col'lege (col'lèdje), *n.*, collège, lycée, *m.*
 collide', *v.n.*, heurter contre; se heurter.
 collid'ing, *n.*, collision, *f.*, choc, *m.*
 col'lier (col'leur), *n.*, houillère; (ship) bateau charbonnier, *m.*
 col'lery, *n.*, houillère, *f.*
 col'lision (-lieune), *n.*, collision, *f.*, choc, (nav.) abordage, *m.*
 collo'quial (-lò'kwil-ai), *adj.*, appartenant au langage, familier.
 collo'quy (col-lò'kwil), *n.*, colloque, entretien, *m.* [invence, *f.*
 collu'sion (col'lou'jeune), *n.*, collusion, complot, *m.*
 col'on (cò-), *n.*, (gram.) deux points, *m.pl.*
 colo'nial (keur'n'l), *n.*, colonel, *m.*
 colo'nial, *adj.*, colonial.
 col'onist, *n.*, colon, *m.*
 colonisa'tion (-nai-zé-), *n.*, colonisation, *f.*
 col'onize (-naize), *v.a.*, coloniser.
 col'ony, *n.*, colonie, *f.*
 colos'sal, *adj.*, colossal.
 col'our (keur'leur), *n.*, couleur; (fig.) prétexte, *m.*; ombre, apparence, *f.*; pl. (milit.) drapeau; (nav.) pavillon, *m.*
 With the — a; sous les drapeaux; *v.a.*, colorer; colorier; enluminer; *v.n.*, (of persons) rougir; (of things) se colorer.

col'ourable, *adj.*, plausible, specieux.
 col'our-blindness, *n.*, daltonisme, *m.*
 col'oured (keu'l'ourde), *adj.*, colore, coloré.
 col'ouring, *n.*, coloris, *m.*; couleur, *f.*
 colt (côte), *n.*, poulain, novice, *m.*
 col'umn (col'leune), *n.*, colonne, *f.*
 co'ma (cô-), *n.*, (med.) coma, assoupissement, *m.*
 comb (côme), *n.*, peigne, *m.*; (of horses) étrille, (of a cock) crête, *f.*; (of honey) rayon, *m.*; *v.a.*, peigner; (a horse) étriller.
 com'bat (keu'm'- ou co'm'-), *n.*, combat, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, combattre.
 comb'atant, *n.*, combattant, *m.*
 combina'tion (-bi-ne-), *n.*, combinaison; union, association, cabale, ligue, coalition, *f.*
 combine' (-baïne), *v.a.*, combiner, réunir; allier; *v.n.*, se combiner à, se liquer, s'allier à.
 combust'ion (-beust'ieune), *n.*, combustion, conflagration, *f.*
 come (keune), *v.n.* (*preterit*, came; *past part.*, Come) venir, devenir.
 come'dian (-mi-), *n.*, comédien, *m.*
 com'edy, *n.*, comédie, *f.*
 come'liness (keu'm'-), *n.*, beauté, grâce, *f.*
 com'ely, *adv.*, avenant, beau; biençant.
 com'er, *n.*, venant, venu, *m.* First —, *premier com.* New —, *nouveau tenu.*
 com'et (com'ète), *n.*, comète, *f.*
 com'fit (keu'm'-), *n.*, drague, *f.*
 com'fort (keum'feurte), *n.*, aisance, aise, *f.*; bien-être; agrément, *m.* To take —; *se consoler*; *v.a.*, conforter, soulager, consoler.
 com'fortable, *adj.*, (pers) à son aise; rassé, pose (of things) agréable, bon, confortable.
 com'fortably, *adv.*, à son aise, agréablement.
 com'forter (keum'feurt'eur), *n.*, consolateur (Holy Ghost), *m.*; (kerchief) cache-nez, *m.*
 com'fortless, *adj.*, sans agrément, désolé, triste.
 com'ic ou com'ical, *adj.*, comique, drôle.
 com'ically, *adv.*, comiquement.
 com'ing (keum'-), *n.*, venue, arrivée, *f.*
 com'ity, *n.*, politesse, courtoisie, urbanité, *f.*
 com'ma (com'ma), *n.*, virgule, *f.* Inverted —, *guillemet*, *m.*
 command' (com'ma'n'de), *n.*, commandement; pouvoir, *m.*, autorité, connaissance, *f.*; *v.a.*, commander; posséder, (of respect) inspirer; (to impose) imposer.
 commandant', *n.*, commandant, *m.*
 command'er, *n.*, commandant; (nav.) capitaine de frégate, *m.* — in-chief; *généralissime*, *m.*
 command'ing, *adj.*, commandant; important; (overlooking) dominant.
 command'ment, *n.*, commandement, ordre, *m.*
 commem'orable (-mèm'-), *adj.*, notable.
 commem'orate, *v.a.*, célébrer, solenniser.
 commemora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*; commémoration, *f.*
 commence' (com'mè'n'ce), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, commencer.
 commence'ment, *n.*, commencement, début, *m.*
 commend' (com'mè'n'de), *v.a.*, approuver, louer; recommander.
 commenda'tion (-dé-sheïne), *n.*, éloge, *m.*; louange, *f.*

commen'surate, *adj.*, proportionnel, proportionné.
 com'ment, *n.*, commentaire, *m.*; *v.n.*, commenter.
 com'merce (com'meurce), *n.*, commerce; échange, *m.*
 commer'cial (-meur'shal), *adj.*, commercial, commercant. — broker; *courtier de commerce*, *m.* — traveller; *commis voyageur*, *m.*
 commin'gle (-mign'gl'), *v.a.*, mêler, confondre; *v.n.*, se mêler ensemble.
 commiss'ariat (-ce-ri-ate), *n.*, commissariat, *m.*; intendance, *f.*
 commis'sion (-mish'eune), *n.*, commission, *f.*; (com.) courtage, (milit.) brevet, *m.* In — (nav.), *en service*, *v.a.*, charger de, commissionner.
 commis'sioner (-mish'eu'n'eur), *n.*, commissaire, commissionnaire, *m.*
 com'mit', *v.a.*, commettre; confier à; livrer, entraîner; engager, mettre.
 commit'ment, *n.*, perpétration, *f.*; empiisonnement, *m.*
 commu'tee (mit'ti), *n.*, comité, *m.*; (in parliament) commission, *f.*
 commode' (com'mode), *n.*, commode, *f.*
 commo'dious (-mô-), *adj.*, commode; utile.
 com'modore (-dôre), *n.*, commodore; chef de division, *m.*
 com'mon, *adj.*, commun, ordinaire; vulgaire, trivial, *n.*, commune, *f.*; communal; terrain vague, *m.*, lande, *f.*
 com'mon-council, *n.*, conseil municipal, *m.*
 com'mon-councillor, *n.*, conseiller municipal, *m.*
 com'moner, *n.*, membre de la Chambre des Communes, bourgeois, (b s) roturier, *m.*
 com'monly, *adv.*, ordinairement.
 com'monplace (-plece), *adj.*, banal, commun, trivial, *n.*, lieu commun; résumé, *m.*
 com'mons (-meu'n'ze), *n.*, Chambre des Communes, *f.*
 commonwealth' (-wèlth), *n.*, chose publique, république, *f.*; état, gouvernement, *m.*
 com'motion (-mô-), *n.*, commotion, *f.*
 commune' (-moune), *v.n.*, conférer, parler.
 commu'nicate (-miou-), *v.a.*, communiquer; *v.n.*, se communiquer; (ecc.) communier.
 communica'tion (-miou-ni-ké-), *n.*, communication, *f.*
 commun'ion (-inon'n'leune), *n.*, communion, *f.*, commerce, *m.*
 commu'nity (-miou-), *n.*, communauté, société, *f.*
 commu'te' (-mioute), *v.a.*, échanger; changer.
 com'pact, *n.*, pacte; contrat, *m.*; militaire de dame, *f.*; *adj.*, compact; serré; lié, uni; *v.a.*, rendre compact; unir.
 compan'ion, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*; camarade, *m.f.*; (to a lady) dame de compagnie, *f.*; (furniture) pendant, *m.*; (nav.) capot d'échelle, *m.*
 compan'ionship, *n.*, camaraderie; compagnie, *f.*
 com'pany, *n.*, compagnie; société, corporation, *f.*, entourage, *m.*; troupe, *f.*; (nav.) équipage, *m.*
 compar'ative, *adj.*, comparatif, relatif.
 compar'atively, *adv.*, relativement.
 compare' (-père), *v.a.*, comparer; *v.n.*, rivaliser avec.
 compar'ison (-ceune), *n.*, comparaison, *f.*

compart'ment, *n.*, compartiment, *m.*
com'pass (keu'm'-), *n.*, enceinte, *f.*; cercle, *m.*; (fig.) sphère, *f.*; (nav.) compas de route, *m.*; boussole, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire le tour de; environner; assiéger; embrasser; méditer.
com'passes (keu'm'pass'ize), *n.pl.*, compas, *m.sing.*
compas'sion (ko'm'pash'eune), *n.*, compas-sion, pitié, *f.*
compas'sionate, *adj.*, compatissant.
compeer' (-pire), *n.*, égal, compagnon, *m.*
compel' (-pèle), *v.a.*, contraindre de; forcer de.
compend'ious, *adj.*, raccourci, abrégé.
compens'ate (-sète), *v.a.*, compenser de; *v.n.*, se compenser.
compensa'tion (-sè-), *n.*, compensation, *f.*
compete' (-plte), *v.n.*, concourir; rivaliser avec; disputer à; faire concurrence à.
comp'etence, *n.*, capacité, aptitude; (fortune) aisance, *f.*
comp'etent (-pl-), *adj.*, compétent; raison-
comp'etently, *adv.*, convenablement.
competi'tion (-pl-tish'-), *n.*, (of commerce) concurrence, *f.*; (for a prize, a place) concours, *m.*
compet'itor (-teur), *n.*, compétiteur; concurrent, *m.*
compile' (-paille), *v.a.*, compiler, composer.
compi'ler, *n.*, compilateur, *m.*
complain' (-plé-ne), *v.n.*, se plaindre.
complain'ant, *n.*, plaignant, demandeur, *m.*
complaint' (-plé'n'te), *n.*, plainte; (illness) maladie, *f.* To lodge a —; porter plainte.
com'plaisance (-za'n'ce), *n.*, complais-ance, *f.*
com'plement (-pli-), *n.*, complément; (fig.) ornement, *m.*
complete' (-plite), *adj.*, complet, achevé; *v.a.*, compléter, achever; accomplir.
complete'ly, *adv.*, complètement.
completion' (-pli), *n.*, achèvement, accom-plissement, *m.*; perfection, *f.*
com'plex (-plèk-se), *adj.*, complexe.
complex'ion (-plèk'sheune), *n.*, teint, *m.*; couleur, *f.*; caractère, *m.* To put a different — upon; présenter sous un autre jour.
compl'iance (-plai'-), *n.*, consentement, ac-
quiescement, *m.*
compli'ant, *adv.*, soumis; souple, flexible.
com'plicate, *v.a.*, compliquer; embrouiller.
com'pliment, *n.*, compliment; présent, cadeau, *m.*; galanterie, *f.*; salutations, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, complimenter, féliciter.
compliment'ary, *adj.*, complimenteur, flat-
teur; gratuit.
comply' (-plai-), *v.n.*, acquiescer à; se sou-mettre à; se conformer à.
comport', *v.n.*, s'accorder avec; convenir à.
compose' (-pòze), *v.a.*, composer; écrire; rédiger, arranger; calmer.
compos'edly (-pòz'èdli), *adv.*, tranquil-le-ment.
compos'er (-pòz'-), *n.*, auteur; (music) compositeur, *m.*
compos'ite (-poz-afte), *adj.*, composite; composé.
composi'tion (-rish'-), *n.*, composition, (fig.) nature, *f.*
compo'sure (-pò-jeur), *n.*, calme, sang-froid, *m.*
com'pound (-paou'n'de), *n.*, composé, *m.*; *adj.*, composé, complexe. — interest (com.); intérêts composés, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, composer; (com.) atermoyer, mêler, combiner; *v.n.*, s'arranger.

comprehend' (-pri-hè'n'de), *v.a.*, com-prendre.
comprehens'ible (-pri-), *adj.*, compréhen-sible.
com'press (-prèce), *n.*, compresse, *f.*; *v.a.*, resserrer, comprimer.
comprise' (-praize), *v.a.*, contenir, renfer-mer.
com'promise (-maize), *n.*, compromis; ar-rangement, *m.*; *v.a.*, compromettre; *v.n.*, transiger.
compulsion, *n.*, contrainte, *f.*
compulsorily ou **compulsively**, *adj.*, de force.
compul'sory (-peul-), *adj.*, obligatoire.
compute' (-pioute), *v.a.*, calculer; sup-puter.
com'rade (-r(à)c), *n.*, camarade, copain, *m.*
com'radeship, *n.*, camaraderie, *f.*
con'cave (cogn'kéve) *adj.*, concave; creux.
conceal' (-cile), *v.a.*, cacher; (fig.) dissimu-ler; celer (from, à).
conceal'ment, *n.*, dissimulation, *f.*; secret, mystère; abri, *m.*; retraite, cachette, *f.*
concede' (-cède), *v.a.*, concéder, accorder, admettre; *v.n.*, faire des concessions.
conceit' (-lité), *n.*, imagination, opinion, pensée; suffisance, vanité, *f.*
conceit'ed, *adj.*, suffisant; manière, préten-tueux, enflé de vanité.
conceive' (-cive), *v.a.*, concevoir; imaginer.
con'centrate, *v.a.*, concentrer.
concep'tion (-cèp'-), *n.*, conception; idée, *f.*
concern' (-ceurne), *n.*, affaire, *f.*; intérêt; soin, souci, chagrin, *m.*; entreprise, *f.*; *v.a.*, concerner, regarder; inquiéter; intéresser (with, à).
concerned', *adj.*, inquiet.
concern'ing, *prep.*, touchant, concernant, sur.
concert' (-ceurte), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, concerter; ajuster, *n.*, concert; (fig.) unisson, *m.*
concess'ion (-cèsh'-), *n.*, concession, *f.*; *aveu*, *m.*
concho'logy (-kol'-), *n.*, conchyliologie, *f.*
concil'iate, *v.a.*, concilier.
concilia'tion (-cil-l-é-), *n.*, conciliation, *f.*
concil'atory (-tori), *adj.*, conciliant.
concise' (-calce), *adj.*, concis.
concise'ly, *adv.*, succinctement.
concise'ness, *n.*, concision, *f.*
conclude' (-cloude), *v.a.*, conclure; ter-miner, finir; juger.
conclud'ing, *adj.*, final, dernier.
conclu'sion (-clou'jeune), *n.*, conclusion; décision; fin, *f.*
conclu'sive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, concluant.
concoct', *v.a.*, digérer; élaborer, préparer.
concoction, *n.*, coction, concoction, élaboration; (plotting) machination, *f.*
concom'itant, *adj.*, concomitant.
con'cord, *n.*, concorde; harmonie, *f.*; ac-cord, *m.*
con'course (cogn'còrse), *n.*, concours, *m.*; affluence, foule, réunion, *f.*
con'crete (-crite), *n.*, concret; (mas.) béton, *m.* Reinforced —; *beton armé*, *m.*; *adj.*, concret; figé.
con'cubine (-klou-baine), *n.*, concubine, *f.*
concur' (-keur), *v.n.*, concorder; s'ac-corder.
concur'rence (-keur-), *n.*, concours, *m.*
concur'rent, *adj.*, qui concourt, qui s'ac-corde; concurrent.
concur'rently, *adv.*, concurremment.
concur'sion (-keush'-), *n.*, secousse, *f.*; choc, *m.*
condemn' (-dème), *v.a.*, (as unfit for use) réformer, blâmer, condamner; (to blame for) condamner de, blâmer de.

- condense'**, *v.a.*, condenser, (food) concentrer, (fig.) resserrer.
- condens'er**, *n.*, (phys.) condensateur; (mec.) condenseur, *m.*
- condescend'**, *v.n.*, condescendre à; daigner.
- condign'** (daine), *adj.*, proportionné; juste.
- condiment**, *n.*, assaisonnement, condiment, *m.*
- condi'tion** (-diah'-), *n.*, condition, *f.*; état, *m.*
- condi'tional** (-diah'eun'-), *adj.*, conditionnel.
- condole** (-dôle), *v.n.* and *v.a.*, partager la douleur de; prendre part à la douleur de.
- condolence**, *n.*, condoléance, *f.*
- condone'**, *v.a.*, (things) pardonner.
- condor**, *n.*, condor, *m.*
- conduce'** (-diouce), *v.n.*, contribuer à; servir à.
- condu'cible**, *adj.*, utile; avantageux.
- condu'cive** (-diou-cive), *adj.*, utile à; avantageux à; propre à.
- conduct** (-deucte), *n.*, conduite; direction, *f.*; procédé; guide, *m.* Safe —; *sauif conduit*, *m.*; *v.a.*, conduire; diriger, mener.
- conduct'or** (-deuct'eur), *n.*, (mus.) chef d'orchestre; directeur; guide, *m.* Lightning —; *paratonnerre*, *m.*
- con'duit** (-dite), *n.*, conduit; couloir, passage, *m.*
- cone** (cône), *n.*, cône, *m.*
- confec'tioner** (-eur), *n.*, confiseur, pâtissier, *m.*
- confec'tionery** (-euri), *n.*, confiserie, *f.*; bonbons, *m.pl.*, sucreries, *f.pl.*
- confed'eracy** (-féd'eur-), *n.*, confédération; ligue, *f.*
- confed'erate** (-féd'eur-), *v.a.*, confédérer; *n.*, allié; complice, compère, *m.*
- confér'** (-feur), *v.a.*, conférer; accorder.
- conférence** (-feur-), *n.*, conférence, *f.*
- confess'** (-fèce), *v.a.*, confesser; avouer.
- confessed'**, *adj.*, reconnu, confessé, avoué.
- confess'edly** (-fess'éd-), *adv.*, de son aveu; ouvertement.
- confes'sion** (-fesh'-), *n.*, confession, *f.*; aveu, *m.*
- confes'sor** (-ceur), *n.*, confesseur, *m.*
- confidant** (-fi-), *n.*, confident, *m.*
- confide'** (-falde), *v.n.*, se confier à; se fier à; *v.a.*, confier à.
- confid'ence** (-fi-), *n.*, confiance; confidence; hardiesse, *f.*
- confident**, *n.*, confident, *m.*; *adj.*, confiant; certain; sûr; assuré. [tel]
- confiden'tial**, *adj.*, de confiance; confident.
- confidently**, *adv.*, avec confiance.
- confine** (-faine), *n.*, confins, *m.pl.*, bord, *m.*; *v.a.*, confiner, enfermer, retenir, limiter; *v.n.*, confiner à.
- confin'ement** (-fal'n'-), *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*; (milit.) arrêts, *m.pl.*; (of women) couches, *f.pl.*
- confirm'** (-feurme), *v.a.*, confirmer; fortifier.
- confirma'tion**, *n.*, confirmation, *f.*; affermissement, *m.*
- confirmed'** (-feurm'de), *adj.*, positif, certain; invétéré, incorrigible.
- confis'cate**, *v.a.*, confisquer.
- confis'cation** (-ké-), *n.*, confiscation, *f.*
- confis'catory**, *adj.*, de confiscation.
- configna'tion** (-gré-), *n.*, conflagration, *f.*; incendie, *m.*
- conflict**, *n.*, conflit, entrechoquement, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'entrechoquer; lutter.
- conflic'ting**, *adj.*, en conflit, contradictoire; opposé.
- con'fluence** (-fliou-), confluent, *m.*; affluence, *f.*
- conform'**, *v.a.*, conformer; *v.n.*, se conformer.
- conform'able**, *adj.*, conforme à.
- conforma'tion** (-me-), *n.*, conformation, *f.*
- conform'ity**, *n.*, conformité, *f.* In — with; *conformément à*.
- confound'** (-faou'n'de), *v.a.*, confondre; renverser; embarrasser.
- confound'ed** (-faou'n'd'ède), *adj.*, confondu; naudit, vilain, sacré.
- confound'edly**, *adv.*, terriblement, diablement.
- confrater'nity** (-teur-), *n.*, confrérie, *f.*
- confront'** (-freu'n'te), *v.a.*, confronter; affronter; faire face à.
- confuse'** (-houze), *v.a.*, rendre confus, déconcerter; embrouiller; confondre.
- confus'edly** (houz'édill), *adv.*, confusément.
- confu'sion** (-fion-jeune), *n.*, confusion; ruine, *f.*; embarras, *m.*
- confute'**, *v.a.*, réfuter.
- congeal'** (-dijle), *v.a.*, congeler, glacer, geler; *v.n.*, se congeler.
- conge'nial** (-djé-), *adj.*, de la même nature; naturel; sympathique à.
- con'ger-eel** (cogn'xh'eur), *n.*, congre, *m.*; anguille de mer, *f.*
- conge'ries** (co'n'djé-ri-ize), *n.s.*, and *pl.*, masse informe, *f.*; amas, *m.*
- congest'** (-djeste), *v.a.*, amasser, entasser.
- conglom'erate** (-glom'eur-), *v.a.*, conglo-mérer; *v.n.*, se conglo-mérer.
- congrat'ulate** (-grat'lou-), *v.a.*, féliciter de, complimenter de.
- congratula'tion** (-le-), *n.*, félicitation, *f.*
- con'gregate** (cogn'gri-), *v.a.*, rassembler; *v.n.*, se rassembler.
- congregation** (-gri-ghé-), *n.*, congrégation, (in a church) assemblée, *f.*; auditoire, *m.*; assistance, *f.*
- con'gress** (cogn'grèce), *n.*, congrès, *m.*
- con'gruous**, *adj.*, convenable à, conforme à.
- con'fca**, *n.pl.*, (geom.) sections coniques, *f.pl.*
- conif'erous** (-eur-), *adj.*, conifère.
- conject'ural** (-djékt'lou-), *adj.*, conjectural.
- conject'ure** (-djékt'loure), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, conjecturer; *n.*, conjecture, *f.*
- conjoin'** (-djoine), *v.a.*, joindre, conjoindre.
- conjoint'** (-djo'n'te), *adj.*, lié; (mus.) uni.
- conjoint'ly**, *adv.*, conjointement, d'accord.
- con'jugal** (-djou-), *adj.*, conjugal, matrimonial.
- con'jugate** (-djou-), *v.a.*, conjuguer.
- conjug'a'tion**, *n.*, conjugaison, *f.*
- conjun'ction** (-djeugn'k'sheune), *n.*, union, liaison, conjonction, *f.*
- conjun'cture** (-djeugn'kt'loure-), *n.*, conjoncture; occasion, *f.*
- conjure'** (co'n'djoure), *v.n.*, conjurer, ad-jurer, prier; *v.a.*, ensorceler, escamoter. To — up; *écorquer*.
- con'jurer** (keu'n'djeur-), *n.*, sorcier, escamoteur, *m.*
- con'juring**, *n.*, magie, sorcellerie, prestidigitation, *f.*
- connect'** (co'n-nèkte), *v.a.*, lier à, attacher à, joindre à, accoupler; *v.n.*, se lier.
- connect'ed**, *adj.*, joint, uni, lié; continu.
- conne'ction** ou **conne'xion**, *n.*, liaison; suite; connexion, *f.*; rapport, *m.*; (com.) clientèle, *f.*; (family) parent, *m.* To run in —; *être en correspondance avec* (of trains).
- conning tower** (nav.) blockhaus, *m.*; tourelle de veille, de commandement, *f.*; (submarine) kiosque, *m.*
- conniv'ance** (-nal-), *n.*, connivence, *f.*

connive (-naïve), *v.n.*, **conniver à**; fermer les yeux sur.
connoisseur (ko'n-nès-ceure), *n.*, **connaiss-eur**, amateur, *m.*
conjugal (-niou-), *adj.*, conjugal.
conquer (cogn'keur), *v.a.*, vaincre, dompter; conquérir; *v.n.*, vaincre; remporter la victoire.
conqueror (-keur'eur), *n.*, vainqueur; conquérant, *m.*
conquest (cogn'kwèste), *n.*, conquête; victoire, *f.*
consanguinity, *n.*, consanguinité, parenté.
conscience (co'n-shè'n'se), *n.*, conscience, *f.* — money; *restitution anonyme*, *f.*
conscientious (-shè'n'sheusse), *adj.*, consciencieux; de conscience.
conscious (co'n'sheusse), *adj.*, conscient. To be —; avoir sa connaissance.
consciously, *adv.*, sciemment, avec conscience de soi-même.
consciousness, *n.*, sentiment intérieur, *m.*; conscience, perception; (med.) connaissance, *f.*
conscript, *n.*, conscrit, *m.*
conscription, *n.*, conscription, *f.*
consecrate (-si-), *v.a.*, consacrer; (a churchyard) béatifier; (a bishop, a king) sacrer.
consecration (-cré-), *n.*, consécration; canonisation, *f.*; (of a king, a bishop) sacre, *m.*
consecutive (-sèk'lou-), *adj.*, consécutif.
consent, *n.*, consentement; accord; rapport, *m.*; *v.n.*, consentir à.
consequence (-sè-kwè'n'se), *n.*, conséquence, suite, *f.*; effet, *m.*; importance, *f.*
consequent, *adj.*, conséquent; *n.*, suite, *f.*
consequential (-kwè'n'shal), *adj.*, conséquent; logique; (b.s.) suivant, important.
consequently, *adv.*, conséquemment; par conséquent, en conséquence.
conservative (-seur-), *adj.*, conservateur.
conservatory (-seur-va-tori), *n.*, (for arts and music) conservatoire; magasin; dépôt, *m.*; (hort.) serre, *f.*
conserve, *v.a.*, conserver; (fruit, &c.) confire.
consider, *v.a.*, considérer; estimer; envisager; examiner; *v.n.*, considérer, penser à.
considerable (-sid'eur-), *adj.*, considérable; grand, important.
considerably, *adv.*, considérablement.
considerate (-sid'eur-), *adj.*, réfléchi, modéré; indulgent; attentif; prévenant, plein d'égards.
consideration, *n.*, considération, *f.*; examen, *m.*, égards, *m.pl.*; récompense, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.* For a — contre rémunération. Out of — for; par égard pour. To take into —; tenir compte de.
considering, *prep.*, considérant; vu, attendu.
consign (-saine), *v.a.*, (com.) consigner à; livrer à.
consignee (-si-ni), *n.*, (com.) consignataire, *m.f.*
consigner (-sain'eur), *n.*, consignateur, *m.*
consignment (-sain'n-), *n.*, consignation, *f.*, envoi, *m.*
consist, *v.n.*, consister, exister. To consist with; s'accorder avec.
consistency, *n.*, consistance, suite, *f.*; esprit de suite; accord, *m.*, harmonie; stabilité, *f.*

consistent, *adj.*, solide; conséquent; toujours égal; conforme à.
consistently, *adv.*, d'une manière conséquente, d'une manière compatible avec.
consolation (so-lè-), *n.*, consolation, *f.*
console (-sole), *v.a.*, consoler (for) de.
consolidate, *v.a.*, consolider.
consols (-solze), *n.pl.*, consolidés; fonds publics, *m.pl.*
consonance, *n.*, consonance, *f.*; accord, *m.*, harmonie, *f.*
consonant, *adj.*, consonant; conforme à *n.*, (gram.) consonne, *f.*
con'sort, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*
époux, *m.*, épouse, (nav.) conserve, *f.*
v.a., unir; marier; *v.n.*, (with) s'associer à; s'unir à.
conspicuous (-apik'lou-), *adj.*, en vue; en évidence; remarquable, éminent.
conspicuously, *adv.*, en évidence, visiblement.
conspicuousness, *n.*, visibilité, évidence, *f.*
conspiracy, *n.*, conspiration, conjuration, *f.*
conspirator (-spir-a-teur), *n.*, conspirateur, *m.*
conspire (spaieur), *v.n.*, conspirer, comploter.
conspirer, *n.*, conjuré, *m.*
con'stable (keu'n'-), *n.*, **connétable**; officier de police; gouverneur (of castle), *m.*
constabulary, *n.*, police, gendarmerie, *f.*
con'stancy, *n.*, stabilité; constance; fermeté, *f.*
con'stant, *adj.*, stable; constant; fidèle.
con'stantly, *adv.*, constamment; continuellement.
constipation, *n.*, constipation, *f.*
constituency (-sit'lou-), *n.*, collège électoral, *m.*; circonscription électorale, *f.*
constituent, *n.*, constituant, auteur; (pol.) commettant, *m.*; *adj.*, constituant.
con'stitute (-tioute), *v.a.*, constituer.
constitution (-tiou-), *n.*, constitution, *f.*; tempérament, *m.*
constitutional, *adj.*, constitutionnel; *n.*, promenade de santé, *f.*
constrain (-strène), *v.a.*, contraindre; forcer; (check) retenir, enfermer.
constraint, *n.*, contrainte; gêne, *f.*
construct (-streukte), *v.a.*, construire, bâtir.
construction, *n.*, construction; interprétation, *f.*, sens, *m.*
constructive, *adj.*, constructif; interprétatif.
con'struce (-strou), *v.a.*, traduire; expliquer.
con'sul (-seul), *n.*, consul, *m.*
consular, *adj.*, consulaire.
con'sulate, *n.*, consulat, *m.*
consult (-seulte), *v.a.*, consulter.
consultation (-tè-), *n.*, consultation; délibération, *f.*
consume (-sioume), *v.a.*, consumer, dévorer; dissiper; (to use) consommer.
consumer, *n.*, consommateur, *m.*
con'summate (-seu'm'-), *v.a.*, consommer, achever; *adj.*, consommé; achevé.
consummation (-seu'm'-mé-), *n.*, consommation; fin, *f.*
consumption (-seu'm'-sheune), *n.*, consommation; *consummation*; (med.) phthisie, *f.*
consumptive (-seu'm'-tive), *adj.*, phtisique.
con'tact, *n.*, contact, *m.*; *v.*, se mettre en rapport avec (somebody).
contagion (-tè-djeune), *n.*, contagion, *f.*

conta'gious (-té-djeusse), *adj.*, contagieux.
contain' (-tene), *v.a.*, contenir; réprimer.
contam'inate, *v.a.*, souiller; contaminer.
contamina'tion (-né-), *n.*, souillure, *f.*
contemn' (tème), *v.a.*, mépriser, dédaigner.
contem'plate, *v.a.*, contempler; méditer;
v.n., contempler, projeter.
contempla'tion (-plé-), *n.*, contemplation,
f.; projet, *m.*
contem'plative (-plé-), *adj.*, contemplatif.
contempor'aneous (-ré-ni-) ou **contem'po-**
rary, *adj.*, contemporain
contem'porary, *n.*, contemporain, *m.*
contempt' (-tè'm'te), *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*
 In —; *par mépris.*
contemp'tible (-tè'm'ti-b'l), *adj.*, mépris-
 able.
contempt'u'ous (-tè'm'ti-lou-eusse), *adj.*, mé-
 prisant, dédaigneux.
contend', *v.n.*, lutter, combattre; con-
 tester.
contend'ing, *adj.*, contendant, oppose,
 contraire, *n pl.*, disputes, *f pl.*
conten't, *n.*, contentement, *m.*; satisfac-
 tion, *f.*; *pl.*, (things) contenu, *m s.*
adj., content, satisfait. To be —,
consentir; *v.a.*, contenter, satisfaire.
conten'ted (te'n'tede), *adj.*, satisfait de,
 content de.
conten'tedly, *adv.*, avec contentement
conten'tion, *n.*, contention; dispute, lutte,
f. Bone of —, *ossement de dispute*, *f.*
conten'tious (-te'n'sheusse), *adj.*, (sur) conten-
 tieux, litigieux.
conten'tiousness, *n.*, disposition conten-
 tieuse, *f.*
conten'tment, *n.*, contentement, *m.*
conten'ts, *n. pl.*, contenu, *m s.* Table of —;
table des matières, *f.*
conten'tmin'ous (-teur-), *adj.*, contigu à,
 limitrophe de.
cont'est, *n.*, contestation, lutte, *f.*; *v.a.*
 and *v.n.*, contester, disputer.
cont'ext, *n.*, contexte, sens, *m.*
contigu'ity (-ti'g-lou-i-), *n.*, contiguïté, *f.*
contig'u'ous (-ti'g-lou-eusse), *adj.*, contigu
 à.
cont'inence, *n.*, continence, chasteté;
 (fig.) retenu, *f.*
cont'inent, *adj.*, continent, modéré,
 retenu, *n.*, (geog.) continent, *v.*
continen'tal, *adj.*, continental
cont'inently, *adv.*, avec continence.
cont'in'gent (-ti'n'dje'n'te), *n.*, contingent;
 événement fortuit, *m.*; *adj.*, contingent,
 casuel.
cont'in'gently, *adv.*, fortuitement.
contin'ual (-ti'n'lou-ah), *adj.*, continu.
contin'ually, *adv.*, continuellement.
contin'ua'nce (-ti'n'lou-), *n.*, continuation, *f.*
continua'tion (-ti'n'lou-é-), *n.*, continua-
 tion; durée, *f.*
contin'ue (-ti'n'lou), *v.a.*, continuer; pro-
 longer; perpétuer; *v.n.*, continuer; de-
 meurer.
cont'in'ued, *adj.*, continu, soutenu; (of
 articles) à suivre.
contin'uous (-ti'n'lou-eusse), *adj.*, continu.
contort', *v.a.*, tordre, contourner, défigurer.
contort'ed (-tort'éde), *adj.*, tortu; tors.
contor'tion (-sheune), *n.*, contorsion, *f.*
contour, *n.*, contour, *m.*
cont'ra, *prep.*, contre; (com.) d'autre part.
cont'raband, *n.*, contrebande, *f.*; *adj.*, de
 contrebande.
contra'ceptive, *n.* and *adj.*, anticoncep-
 tionnel.
contract', *v.a.*, contracter; abréger, res-
 serrer; (a habit) prendre; (com.)

traiter, entreprendre, soumissionner;
v.n., se contracter, se resserrer; en-
 treprendre, *n.*, contrat; pacte, *m.*,
 convention, adjudication, *f.* By —;
à forfait.
contrac'tion, *n.*, contraction, *f.*; raccour-
 cissement, *m.*
contra'ctor (-teur), *n.*, contractant; entre-
 preneur; fournisseur, *m.*
contradict', *v.a.*, contredire, démentir.
contradic'tion, *n.*, contradiction, *f.*; dé-
 menti, *m.*
contradic'tory, *adj.*, contradictoire.
contral'to, *n.*, (mus.) contralto, *m.*
contrari'ety (-tra-ri-é-), *n.*, opposition;
 contradiction, *f.*
con'trarily, *adv.*, contrairement.
con'trary, *n.*, contraire, *m.* On the —;
au contraire, *adv.*, contraire; oppose.
con'trast (-traste), *n.*, contraste, *m.*; *v.a.*
 contraster; mettre en contraste, *v.n.*,
 contraster, être en contraste
contrib'ute (-trib'oute), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, con-
 tribuer à.
contribu'tion (-blou-), *n.*, contribution, *f.*
contrib'utor (-trib'lou-teur), *n.*, contribu-
 ant, collaborateur, correspondant, *m.*
contrib'utory (-trib'lou-), *adj.*, tribulaire.
con'trite (tralte), *adj.*, contrit, pénitent.
con'trit'ion (-trish'-), *n.*, contrition, *f.*
con'trivance (-trai'-), *n.*, invention; com-
 binaison, idée, *f.*; artifice, *m.*
con'trive' (-traive), *v.a.*, inventer; trouver,
 imaginer, *v.n.*, s'arranger pour, trouver
 moyen de.
con'tri'ver, *n.*, inventeur, *m.*
con'tri'ving, *adj.*, ingénieux; artificieux
control' (-trôl), *n.*, contrôle, empire, frein,
m. — lever; (aero) pilotier, *m.*,
manche à balai, *m.*, (moto) *commande*,
f.; *n.n.*, contrôler; gouverner, régler.
control'ler, *n.*, contrôleur, *m.*
controver'sial (-veur-shal), *adj.*, polémique
contro'versy (-veur-), *n.*, controverse, *f.*,
 différend, *m.*
con'trovert (-veurte), *v.a.*, controver-
 ser, disputer.
contuma'cious (-tiou-me-sheusse), *adj.*, ob-
 stine; opiniâtre; persév.
con'tumacy (-tiou-), *n.*, obstination; opi-
 niâtreté, *f.*
contume'l'ious (-tiou-mi-), *adj.*, injurieux
contumely (-tiou-me-), *n.*, injure, *f.*, ou-
 trage, *m.*
contuse' (-tiouze), *v.a.*, contusionner.
contu'sion (-tiou-jeune), *n.*, contusion, *f.*
conun'drum (-neu'n'droun-), *n.*, énigme,
f.; jeu de mots, *m.*
convales'cence (-lé-), *n.*, convalescence, *f.*
convales'cent, *n.* and *adj.*, convalescent.
convene' (-vine), *v.a.*, convoquer, réunir,
v.n., s'assembler.
con'venience (-vi'n-), *n.*, commodité, con-
 venance, *f.*
conve'nient (-vi'n-), *adj.*, commode, con-
 veniément, *adv.*, commodément, conve-
 nablement.
con'vant, *n.*, couvent, *m.*
conven'ticle (-tik'l), *n.*, conciliabule, *m.*
conven'tion, *n.*, convention; assemblée, *f.*
conven'tional, *adv.*, conventionnel.
conven'tual (-vo'n'ti-lou-), *n.*, conventuel;
 religieux, *m.*; *adj.*, conventuel.
converge' (-veur-de), *v.n.*, converger à ou
 vers.
con'versant (-veur-), *adj.*, familier, au
 courant de.
conversa'tion (-sé-), *n.*, conversation, *f.*;
 entretien; commerce, *m.*

converse (-veurse), *v.n.*, causer, converser; *n.*, commerce, *m.*; relations, *f.pl.*; (math.) réciproque, *f.*
converse'ly, *adv.*, (log.) réciproquement.
conversion (-veur-), *n.*, conversion, *f.*
con'vert (-veurte), *n.*, convertir, *m.*; *v.a.*, convertir; transformer.
convertible, *adj.*, (of things) convertible; (of persons) convertissable.
convex, *adj.*, convexe, bombé.
convey (-ve), *v.a.*, transporter; transporter, amener; présenter; exprimer; communiquer. To — a meaning, donner l'idée de.
convey'able (-ve-a'b'l'), *adj.*, transportable.
convey'ance (-ve-a'n'ce), *n.*, transport, passage, *m.*; voie, voiture, transmission, *f.*, envoi, moyen de transport, *m.*
convict (-vik'te), *v.a.*, condamner, déclarer coupable, *n.*, condamné; forcat, *m.*
conviction, *n.*, conviction, condamnation, *f.*
convince, *v.a.*, convaincre, persuader.
convivial, *adj.*, de fête, (of persons) social; joyeux.
convivial'ity, *n.*, sociabilité, galeté, *f.*
convoca'tion (-ké-), *n.*, assemblée, *f.*
convoke (-vôke), *v.a.*, convoquer, assembler.
convol'vulus (-vol-vlon-), *n.*, belle-de-jour, *f.*; *Heron*, *m.* [convoyer]
con'voy, *n.*, convoi, *m.*; escorte, *f.*; *v.a.*, **convulse** (-venise), *v.a.*, convulser; crispier, (fig.) bouleverser.
convul'sion (-veul-sheune), convulsion, commotion, *f.*
co'ny (keu-on cō-), *n.*, lapin; (fig.) niais, *m.*
coo (coû), *v.n.*, roucouler.
cook (couke), *n.*, cuisinier, *m.*, cuisinière, *f.* — *shop*; restaurant, *m.*; *roûssette*, *f.* — *shop keeper*; restaurateur, traiteur, *m.*, *v.n.*, cuire, faire la cuisine; (accounts) falsifier; *v.a.*, faire cuire.
cook'ery (-eur'i), *n.*, cuisine (art), *f.*
cool (cou), *adj.*, frais; (pers.) calme, froid, impudent. To keep —; garder son sang froid, *m.*; *n.*, frais, *m.*, fraîcheur, *f.*; *v.a.*, rafraîchir; *v.n.*, se refroidir. To — down, se calmer.
cool'ing, *adj.*, rafraîchissant, calmant.
cool'ly, *adv.*, fraîchement, tranquillement.
cool'ness, *n.*, fraîcheur, indifférence, *f.*, sangfroid, *m.*; impudence, *f.*
coop (coupe), *n.*, (hen) poulailler, *m.*; *v.a.*, enfermer étroitement, claquemurer.
coop'er (coup'-), *n.*, tonnelier, boisselier, *m.*
coop'erate (cô-), *v.n.*, coopérer, *a.*
coop'eration (cô-op'eur-é-), *n.*, coopération, *f.*
coop'orative, *adj.*, coopérant, coopératif.
coor'dinate (cô-), *adj.*, du même rang, égal, *v.a.*, coordonner.
coot (route), *n.*, poule d'eau, foulque, *f.*
cop, *n.*, cime, crête, *f.*; (slang) sergent de ville.
cope (côpe), *n.*, coliffe; chape, *f.*; *v.n.*, opposer, résister; tenir tête à; *v.a.*, couvrir.
cop'ler ou **cop'yist** (cop'-l-, cop'-l-iste), *n.*, copiste, *m.*
cop'ing (cô-), *n.*, (of a building) faite; (of a wall) chevron, *m.*
cop'ious (cô-), *adj.*, abondant, copieux.
cop'iously, *adv.*, copieusement.
cop'iousness, *n.*, abondance, richesse, *f.*
cop'per, *n.*, cuivre, *m.*; (tholler) chaudière, *f.*, *pl.*, sous, *m.pl.* — plate; taille douce, *f.*

cop'per, *v.a.*, cuivrer; doubler en cuivre.
cop'per-smith (-smith), *n.*, chaudronnier, *m.*
cop'y, *n.*, copie, *f.*; exemple; exemplaire, *m.*, modèle. Rough —; brouillon, *m.*
True —; copie conforme, *f.*; *v.a.*, copier, transcrire.
cop'y-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier, *m.*
cop'yright (-raite), *n.*, droit d'auteur, droit de reproduction, *m.*
coquet (co-kète), *v.n.*, dire des douceurs à; faire la coquette avec.
coquette, *n.*, coquette, *f.*
co'quetry (co-két'ri), *n.*, coquetterie, *f.*
coquet'ish, *adj.*, coquet, en provoquant.
cor'al, *n.*, corail, *m.*
cord, *n.*, corde, ganse, *f.*, lien, cordon, *m.*; *v.a.*, corder; (needlework) ganser.
cor'dage (-edje), *n.*, cordes, *f.pl.*; cordage, *m.*
cor'dial, *n.*, cordial, *m.*; liqueur, *f.*; *adj.*, cordial.
cordial'ity, *n.*, cordialité, *f.*
cor'dially, *adv.*, cordialement.
cor'don (-deune), *n.*, cordon, *m.*
cor'duroy (-dlou-roi), *n.*, velours à côtes, *m.*
core (côre), *n.*, cœur; trognon, milieu, *m.*, âme, *f.*
co-res'pondent, *n.*, complice, *m.*
cork, *n.*, liège, bouchon, flotteur, *m.*; *v.a.*, boucher.
cork'screw (-screw), *n.*, tire-bouchon, *m.* — staircase; escalier en colimaçon, *m.*
cor'morant, *n.*, (orn.) cormoran; (fig.) glouton, *m.*
corn (côrn'), *n.*, blé; grain, froment; (on the foot) cor, *m.*
corn'chandler (-tsha'n'd'-), *n.*, marchand de blé, *m.*
corned'-beef (côrn'de-biffe), *n.*, bœuf salé, *m.*
corner, *n.*, coin, angle, *m.*; encoignure, extrémité, *f.*, monopole, accaparement, *m.* Blind —; virage or tournant masqué, *m.* To take a —, prendre un virage, *m.*; *v.a.*, accaparer; acculer, (fig.) mettre au pied du mur.
cor'net (-nete), *n.*, cornet; (milit.) porte-étendard, sous-lieutenant, *m.*
corn'flower, *n.*, bluet, *m.*
corn'ice, *n.*, corniche, *f.*
corn'poppy, *n.*, coquelicot, *m.*
corona'tion (-ué-), *n.*, couronnement, sacre, *m.*
cor'oner, *n.*, coroner, *m.*
cor'onet (-nete), *n.*, couronne, *f.*
cor'poral, *n.*, caporal; brigadier, *m.*
cor'porate, *adj.*, de corporation, collectif.
corpora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, communauté, *f.*, (of a town) conseil municipal, *m.*; (jest.) bedaine, *f.*
corpo'real (-pô-ri-), *adj.*, corporel, matériel.
corps (côr; pl. côrzel), *n.*, corps, *m.*
corpse (corpse), *n.*, cadavre; corps mort, *m.*
cor'pulence (-plou-), *n.*, corpulence, *f.*; embonpoint, *m.*
cor'pulent (-plou-), *adj.*, corpulent; gras.
correct, *adj.*, correct, convenable, en règle, pur, *v.a.*, corriger, réparer, régler.
correc'tion, *n.*, correction, *f.*
correct'ly, *adv.*, correctement, exactement.
correct'ness, *n.*, exactitude, justesse, pureté, *f.*
correspond, *v.n.*, correspondre à ou avec; répondre à; s'accorder avec.
correspond'ence, *n.*, correspondance, *f.*; rapport, *m.*
correspond'ent, *n.*, correspondant; *adj.*, correspondant à.

corridor (-dôr), *n.*, corridor, *m.* ;
corroborate, *v.a.*, corroborer, fortifier.
corroboration (-ré), *n.*, corroboration, *f.*
 In — : à l'appui de.
corrode (-rôde), *v.a.*, corroder, ronger : dé-
 truire.
corrosion (-rô-jeune), *n.*, corrosion ; (fig.)
 destruction, *f.*
corrosive (-rô-cive), *adj.*, corrosif ; (fig.)
 rongeur.
corrugate, *v.a.*, rider, plisser, froncer ; *v.n.*
 se plisser. — *d iron* ; *tôle ondulée, f.*
corrupt (cor-reupte), *v.a.*, corrompre,
 altérer ; *v.n.*, se corrompre. *adj.*,
 corrompu, dépravé, gâté.
corruption, *n.*, corruption, dégradation, *f.*
cor'sair, *n.*, corsaire, *m.*
cor'selet (cors'lète), *n.*, corselet, *m.*
cor'set (-sète), *n.*, corset, *m.*
Cor'sican, *adj.*, corse ; de Corse.
coruscate, *v.n.*, scintiller, briller.
corvette, *n.*, corvette, *f.*
cosily (cô-zî), *adv.*, à l'aise ; agréablement.
cosmet'ic, *n.*, cosmétique, *v.*
cosmopol'itan (coz'-), *n.*, cosmopolite, *m.*
Cos'sack, *m.*, cosaque.
cos'set (cos'sète), *n.*, agneau favori ; favori,
m. ; *v.a.*, dorioler.
cost, *n.*, prix ; frais, *m.* ; dépense, *f.* ; dé-
 pens, *m.pl.* At any — : à tout prix.
 Net cost ; *prix de revient* To one's cost ;
 à ses dépens. — what it may ; coûte
 que coûte ; *v.n.*, (preterit and past part,
 Cost) coûter.
cost'ermoner, *n.*, marchand des quatre
 saisons, *m.*
cost'ive, *adj.*, constipe.
cost'liness, *n.*, haut prix, prix élevé, *m.*
cost'ly, *adj.*, coûteux, de prix ; somptueux.
costume (-tioume), *n.*, costume, *m.*
co'sy (cô-zî), *adj.*, commode et petit ; con-
 fortable ; *n.*, (tea) manteau de théière,
m.
cot, *n.*, cabane ; chaumière, *f.* ; (for sheep)
 parc ; (bed) petit lit, *m.*
co'terie (cô-teur-ri), *n.*, coterie, clique, *f.*
co'tage (cô-têdje), *n.*, chaumière, petite
 maison, *f.* [*m.*]
co'tager ou **co'ter**, *n.*, paysan, villagiste.
co'ton (cô-t'ôn), *n.*, coton ; calicot, *m.* ;
v.n., cotonner ; se cotonner. To — to ;
 se prendre d'amitié pour.
co'ton-factory (-teu-ri), *n.*, filature de
 coton, *f.*
co'ton-plant, **co'ton-shrub** (-shreibe),
 ou **co'ton-tree** (-tri), *n.*, cotonnier, *m.*
co'ton-wool (-woule), *n.*, ouate, *f.*
couch (caoutahe), *n.*, couche, chaise longue,
f. ; *v.n.*, se coucher ; se tapir ; *v.a.*,
 coucher ; reposer ; exprimer.
cough (cofe), *n.*, toux, *f.* Whooping — ;
coqueluche, f. ; *v.n.*, tousser.
coun'cil (caou'n'-), *n.*, conseil ; concile, *m.*
coun'cillor (-leur), *n.*, conseiller, *m.*
coun'sel (-sèle), *n.*, conseil, avis, *m.*, discrè-
 tion, *f.* ; avocats d'une partie, *m.pl.* ;
v.a., conseiller. [*m.*]
coun'sellor (-sèl'leur), *n.*, conseil, avocat.
coun't (caou'n'te), *n.*, calcul ; compte ;
 (title) comte, *m.* ; *v.a.*, compter ; re-
 garder, considérer.
coun'tenance (caou'n'tè-n'-), *n.*, figure,
 mine, expression, physiologie, *f.* ; air,
m. ; (fig.) faveur, approbation, *f.* ;
v.a., appuyer, encourager, favoriser,
 défendre.
coun'ter, *n.*, calculateur ; (at cards) jeton ;
 (of a shop) comptoir, *m.* ; *adv.*, contre ;
 contrairement à.

counter'act (caou'n'teur'acte), *v.a.*, com-
 penser ; détruire ; faire obstacle à.
counterac'tion, *n.*, action contraire, op-
 position, résistance, *f.*
counterbal'ance, *v.a.*, contre-balancer.
count'ercharge, *n.*, contre-accusation, *f.*
count'ertfeit (-fite), *n.*, contrefaçon, *f.* ; (pers.)
 imposteur, *m.* ; *adj.*, contrefait, simulé,
 faux ; *v.a.*, contrefaire ; imiter ; feindre.
count'ertfoil, *n.*, talon de rousse, *m.*
count'ermind, *n.*, contre-ordre, *m.* ; *v.a.*,
 contremander.
count'er-march, *v.n.*, (milit.) exécuter, ou
 faire une contremarche.
countermine, *v.a.*, contre-miner ; (fig.) op-
 poser, déjouer.
count'erpans (-pène), *n.*, courtrepoids, *f.* ;
 couvre-pied, *m.*
count'erpate (-pâte), *n.*, contre-partie, *f.* ;
 double, *m.*
count'erpoin't (-pô'n'te), *n.*, (mus.) contre-
 point, *m.*
count'erpole (-polze), *n.*, contrepoids, *m.*
count'ersign, *n.*, (milit.) mot de ralliement,
m.
countervail, *v.a.*, contre-balancer ; com-
 penser.
count'ess (caou'n't-), *n.*, comtesse, *f.*
count'ing-house (-haouice), *n.*, bureau, *m.* ;
 caisse, *f.*
count'less, *adj.*, innombrable, sans nombre.
count'rified (keu'n'trief'ide), *adj.*, provin-
 cial ; agreste, champêtre.
count'ry (keu'n'trie), *n.*, patrie ; contrée,
f. ; pays, *m.* ; région ; campagne, *f.*
 Across — : à travers champs.
count'ry-box, *n.*, pied-à-terre, *m.*
count'ry-house (-haouice), *n.*, maison de
 campagne, *f.*
count'ry-man (-man), *n.*, compatriote ;
 paysan, campagnard, *m.*
count'ry (-caou'n'), *n.*, comté, *m.*
couple (keup'pl'), *n.*, couple, *f.* ; (a male
 and female) couple, *m.* ; *v.n.*, s'accoupler ;
v.a., atteler, joindre.
couplet (keup'lète), *n.*, couplet, distique, *m.*
coupling, *n.*, accouplement, assemblage,
m. ; *pl.*, (rail.) attelage, *m.* — gear ;
 embrayage, *m.*
courage (keur'édje), *n.*, courage, *m.*
coura'geous (keur'rédjeusse), *adj.*, coura-
 geux.
coura'geously, *adv.*, courageusement.
cour'ier (cou-rieur), *n.*, courrier, *m.*
course (côrae), *n.*, cours, *m.* ; carrière, vole,
 suite, *f.* ; (of life) genre ; (at a meal) ser-
 vice ; (duration) courant, *m.* ; (for
 races) arène ; (nav.) route, *f.* ; *pl.*, (med.)
 règles, *f.pl.* In due — : en temps voulu.
 Of — : bien entendu ; *v.a.*, courir ;
 faire courir, parcourir ; *v.n.*, courir,
 circuler (of the blood).
cour'ser, *n.*, coureur, coursier, *m.*
court (côrie), *n.*, cour, *f.* ; tribunal, *m.* ;
 (small street) impasse, *f.* ; passage, *m.* ;
v.a., faire la cour à ; courtiser ; solli-
 citer ; rechercher, prier, inviter.
court'eous (kôrt'eusse), *adj.*, courtois ; poli.
court'eously, *adv.*, courtoisement ; poli-
 ment.
court'esy (keur-tè-ci), *n.*, courtoisie ; poli-
 tesse, *f.*
court'ier (côrt'leur), *n.*, courtisan, *m.*
court'liness (côrt'-), *n.*, élégance, politesse, *f.*
court'ly, *adj.*, de cour ; élégant ; courtois.
court-martial (-mâr'sh'al), *n.*, conseil de
 guerre, *m.*
court'plaster (-plâs'-), *n.*, taffetas d'Angle-
 terre, *m.*

courtship, *n.*, cour, *f.*
court'yard, *n.*, cour, *f.*
cous'in (keuz'z'n), *n.*, cousin, *m.*, cousine, *f.*
cove (côve), *n.*, (geog.) anse, crique, *f.*;
 (slang) gaillard, *m.*
covenant (keuv'è-), *n.*, convention, *f.*;
 pacte, *m.*; *v.a.*, accorder, promettre;
v.n., convenir de.
cover (keuv'-), *v.a.*, couvrir de ou en, dé-
 guiser; cacher; *n.*, couverture; (of
 a dish) cloche; (of a letter) enveloppe;
 (of a chair) housse, *f.*; (of a pot) cou-
 vercle; (fig.) voile, abri; (of a table)
 tapis; couvert, *m.* Outer —; (tyre)
enveloppe, *f.* Under — of; à la faveur
 de, sous prétexte de.
covering, *n.*, couverture, enveloppe;
 housse, *f.*; habits, *m.pl.* — letter;
 lettre d'envoi, *f.*
coverlet (keuv'eur'lète), *n.*, couvre-pied, *m.*
cover't (keuv'eur'te), *n.*, couvert, abri;
 gîte, *m.*; tanière, *f.*; *adj.*, couvert; caché,
 secret.
cover'tly, *adv.*, secrètement, en cachette.
cov'et (keuv'ète), *v.a.*, convoiter.
cov'etous, *adj.*, avide, avare, cupide.
cov'etousness, *n.*, convoitise, avarice, *f.*
cov'ey (keu'vè), *n.*, couvée; volée; bande, *f.*
cow (cau), *n.*, vache, *f.*; *v.a.*, intimider;
 dompter.
cow'ard (caou'eur'de), *n.*, lâche, poltron, *m.*
cow'ardice, *n.*, poltronnerie, lâcheté, *f.*
cow'ardly, *adj.*, couard, lâche, poltron;
adv., lâchement.
cower, *v.n.*, s'accroupir, s'affaisser.
cow'herd, *cow'-boy*, *n.*, vacher, *m.*
cowl (caoul), *n.*, capuchon, tabourin, *m.*
cow'slip, *n.*, (bot.) primèvre, *f.*
cow'comb (-côme), *n.*, fat, petit-maître,
 fleurette, *m.*; (bot.) amarante, *f.*
cow'swain, *n.*, patron de chaloupe, *m.*
coy (coi), *adj.*, modeste; timide; réservé.
coy'ly, *adv.*, modestement, timidement.
coy'ness, *n.*, modestie, timidité, réserve, *f.*
coz'en (keuz'z'n), *v.a.*, duper, tromper.
crab, *n.*, crabe, cancre, *m.*; écrevisse de
 mer, *f.*; (astron.) cancer, *m.*
crab'-apple (-ap'p'l), *n.*, pomme sauvage, *f.*
crack, *n.*, craquement, *m.*; fente; cre-
 vasse; fêlure, *f.*; (boaster) hâbleur, *m.*;
 (of a whip) claquement, *m.*; (of fire-
 arms) détonation; lézarde; (of voice)
 nue de la voix, *f.*; *adv.*, fameux, d'élite.
 A — shot; un fin tireur, *m.*; *v.a.*, fêler,
 gercer; fendre; (nuts) casser; (a whip)
 faire claquer; (a bottle of wine)
 décoller; (a joke) dire, lâcher; (fig.)
 rompre; *v.n.*, craquer, se fendre; (of
 a whip) claquer; se fêler; (pers.) se
 vanter; (of the voice) muir; (of boots)
 se crever.
crack'-brained (-bré'n'de), *adj.*, timbré, fou.
cracked (crak'te), *adj.*, fendu, fêlé; (fig.)
 timbré.
crack'er, *n.*, vantard; (firework) pétard,
m.
crack'le (crak'k'l), *v.a.*, pétiller, crépiter.
crack'nel (-nèle), *n.*, craquelin, *n.*
crad'le (kré'd'l), *n.*, berceau, ber, *m.*;
v.a., bercer; endormir.
craft (cräfte), *n.*, métier, art, *m.*; ruse;
 (nav.) embarcation, *f.*
craft'ily, *adv.*, avec ruse.
craft'iness, *n.*, artifice, *m.*; ruse, *f.*
crafts'man (crafts'ma'n), *n.*, artisan habile,
m.
craft'y, *adj.*, artificieux; rusé, astucieux.
crag, *n.*, rocher escarpé; roc à pic, *m.*
crag'gy (crag'ghi), *adj.*, rocailleux, escarpé.

crake, *n.*, (ornl.) râle, *m.*
cram (cranme), *v.a.*, fourrer, remplir;
 bourrer; *v.n.*, se bourrer, s'empiffrer;
 (fig.) en conter à.
cram'mer, *n.*, préparateur; (colleges) col-
 leur, *m.*
cramp (cra'm'pe), *n.*, crampe, *f.*, crampon,
m.; (fig.) gêne, *f.*; *v.a.*, courbaturer,
 engourdir, (fig.) gêner; entraver.
cramped, *adj.*, gêné.
cran'berry, *n.*, alnelle, canneberge, *f.*
crane, *n.*, grue, *f.*
cran'ium (cré-ni-eume), *n.*, (anat.) crâne, *m.*
crank (cra'gn'ke), *n.*, coude; détour;
 (tech.) cran, *m.*; manivelle, *f.*; *adj.*, vif,
 gaillard, éveillé.
crank'y, *adj.*, irritable, capricieux, fan-
 tasque.
cran'ried (cra'n'ide), *adj.*, crevassé, lé-
 zardé.
cran'ny, *n.*, crevasse, fente, *f.*; trou, *m.*
crape, *n.*, crêpe, *m.*
crash, *n.*, fracas, *m.*; débâcle; (fig.)
 faillite, *f.*; (aero.) chute, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 fracasser, briser; *v.n.*, (aero.) casser du
 bois. To — down; tomber avec fracas.
crass, *adj.*, épais, grossier, obtus.
crate (crete), *n.*, caisse à claire-voie, *f.*;
 panier à verrerie, *m.*
crat'er (cre-), *n.*, cratère, *m.*
cravat', *n.*, cravate, *f.*
crave, *v.a.*, solliciter; implorer.
crav'en, *n.* and *adj.*, lâche, poltron,
crav'ing, *n.*, désir ardent, besoin impérieux,
m.
cray'fish (crô-), ou **cray'fish** (cré), *n.*, écre-
 visse, *f.*
crawl (cröll), *v.n.*, ramper; se trainer.
crawl'ing, *adj.*, rampant; *n.*, rampement,
m.
cray'on (cre-cune), *n.*, crayon de pastel, *m.*;
v.a., dessiner au pastel.
craze, *v.a.*, briser; brayer; déranger; *n.*,
 folie, passion folle, *f.*
crä'ziness, *n.*, délabrement, *m.*, folie, *f.*
crä'zy (cré-zi), *adj.*, infirme; fou; (fig.)
 délabré. — p'aving; dallage irrégulier,
m.
creak (crike), *v.n.*, craquer; crier.
creak'ing (crik-), *n.*, cri, craquement, *m.*;
adj., qui crie.
cream (crime), *n.*, crème, *f.*; *v.a.*, écrémer;
v.n., crêmer.
cream'-coloured (-keul'leurde), *adj.*, cou-
 leur café au lait; (of horses) isabelle.
cream'y, *adj.*, crémeux.
crease (cri-ce), *n.*, pli, faux pli, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 faire des plis à; chiffonner.
create' (cri-ète), *v.a.*, créer; produire; en-
 gendrer; occasionner.
crea'tion, *n.*, création, nature, *f.*, univers,
m.
crea'tive, *adj.*, créateur.
crea'tor (-teur), *n.*, créateur, *m.*
crea'ture (cri'tioure), *n.*, créature, per-
 sonne, *f.*; être, *m.*; bête, *f.*
cre'dence, (cri-), *n.*, créance; croyance,
 fol, *f.* To give — to; ajouter foi à.
creden'tials (cri-de'n'shale), *n.*, lettres de
 créance, *f.pl.*
credibility (cred'-), *n.*, crédibilité, *f.*
cred'ible (cred'i-b'l), *adj.*, croyable; digne
 de fol.
cred'it (cred'ite), *n.*, croyance, fol, *f.*; hon-
 neur; crédit, *m.*, influence, *f.* On —;
 à crédit. To do — to; faire honneur à;
v.a., ajouter foi à; croire à; faire
 honneur à; (com.) donner crédit à;
 créditer.

cred'itable, *adj.*, honorable; estimable.
cre'ditor (-teur), *n.*, créancier, *m. f.*; (book-keeping) crédit, avoir, *m.*
cre'du'lity (crè'di-u'), *n.*, crédulité, *f.*
cred'ulous, *adj.*, crédule.
creed (crède), *n.*, credo, *m.*; croyance, foi, *f.*
creek (crike), *n.*, (geog.) crique, anse, *f.*
creep (cripe), *v. n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*) Crept) se trainer, ramper; se glisser.
creep'er, *n.*, reptile; (ornl.) grimperEAU, *m.*; (bot.) plante grimpante, *f.*
creeping, *n.*, sensation, *f.* — story; histoire qui fait frissonner.
cre'mate, *v. a.*, incinérer.
crema'tion (cri-mé-), *n.*, cremation, incinération, *f.*
cre'ole (cri-ôl), *n.*, créole, *m. f.*
cre'scent (crè'-), *n.*, croissant, *m.*; demi-lune, *f.*; *adj.*, croissant.
cross (crèce), *n.*, cresson, *m.*
crest (crête), *n.*, crête; huppe, *f.*; (her.) cimier, écusson, *m.*
crest'fallen (-fôln), *adj.*, abattu, penaud, *m.*
crev'ice (crè'-iss), *n.*, crevasse, lazarde, fente, *f.*; *v. a.*, crevasser.
crew (crou), *n.*, bande, troupe, *f.*; (nav.) équipage, *m.*
crib, *n.*, berceau, *m.*; crèche, mangeoire, chaumière, *f.*, (pop.) place, *f.*, *v. a.*, chipper, copier sur
crick'et (crik'-ete), *n.*, (ent.) grillon, criquet, *m.*; (game) jeu de crosse, *m.* That is not —; cela ne se fait pas, ce n'est pas loyal.
cri'er (cra'-eur), *n.*, crieur; (of a court) huissier, *m.*
crime (craime), *n.*, crime, *m.*
crim'inal, *n.*, criminel, *m.*; *adj.*, criminel.
crimp, *n.*, racoleur, *m.*, propriétaire de cabaret borgne, *m. f.*; *v. a.*, gaufrer, friser; (milit.) racoler.
crimp'ing, *n.*, frisure, *f.*; gaufrage, racolage, *m.*
crim'son (cri'm'z'n), *n.* and *adj.*, cramoisi, rouge; *v. a.*, teindre en cramoisi, *v. n.*, devenir tout cramoisi.
cringe, *v. n.*, faire des courbettes.
crin'kle (cri'n'k'l), *v. n.*, serpenter; *v. a.*, former en zigzag
crip'ple (crip'p'l), *n.*, boiteux, estropié, *m.*; *v. a.*, estroper; (fig.) paralyser.
cri'sis (cra'-iss), *n.*, (crises) crise, *f.*
crisp, *adj.*, fragile, friable; croquant, (of hair) crépu; frié, *v. a.*, frier, boucler; (stuffs) créper; *v. n.*, se rider
crisp'ness, *n.*, fragilité; friabilité, *f.*
crit'eron (cra'l-ti-ri-eune), *n.*, épreuve, *f.*; critérium, *m.*
crit'ic, *n.*, critique, *m.*
crit'ical, *adj.*, de la critique; critique; difficile; judicieux.
criticism (-ciz'm), *n.*, critique, censure, *f.*
crit'icize (-calze), *v. a.*, critiquer; *v. n.*, faire de la critique.
croak (crôke), *n.*, (of frogs) coassement; (of rooks) croassement; (fig.) grognement, *m.*; *v. n.*, (of frogs) coasser; (of rooks) croasser; (fig.) grogner, grogner.
croak'er (crôk'-), *n.*, grognon; pessimiste, *m.*
croak (croke), *n.*, pot de terre, *m.*; cruche, *f.* Old — (fam.) vieux clou (bicycle, auto), vieux débris (persons), *m.*
croak'ery (crok'eur'l), *n.*, fausseté, valasselle, *f.*
croc'odile (-dall), *n.*, crocodile, *m.*
cro'cus (crô-), *n.*, safran, crocus, *m.*
croft, *n.*, petit clos, pré, *m.*; petite ferme, *f.*

croft'er, *n.*, petit fermier, closier, *m.*
cro'ne (crône), *n.*, vieille femme, *f.*
cro'ny (crô-), *n.*, vieux camarade; compère, *m.*
crook (crouke), *n.*, courbure; houlette, crosse, *f.*; détour, escroc, *m.* By hook or by —; par tous les moyens; *v. a.*, courber, pervertir.
crook'back, *n.*, bossu, *m.*
crook'ed (crouk'ède), *adj.*, courbe; courbe; tortueux, (fig.) pervers.
crook'edly, *adv.*, tortueusement, de travers.
crook'edness, *n.*, courbure, *f.*; (fig.) travers, *m.*
croon, *v. n.*, chanter à voix basse; *v. a.*, fredonner.
crop, *n.*, (of a bird) jabot, *m.*; (agri., hort.) récolte, moisson, *f.* Hunting —; four (de chasse), *m.* Second —; regain, *m.*; *v. a.*, cueillir, récolter; moissonner, faucher, (horses) écourter; (of animals) brouter.
cro'sier (crô-jeur), *n.*, crosse (of a bishop), *f.*
cross, *n.*, croix, *f.*; carrefour, *m.*, croisée, *f.*; (fig.) revers, malheur, *m.*; (of breeds) croisement, *m.*; *adj.*, oblique; de travers; fâcheux, bourru, maussade, de mauvaise humeur. — country; a travers champs. — eye; louche. — path, chemin de traverse, *m.*, *v. a.*, croiser. Faire le signe de la croix sur, croiser, (fig.) franchir; contrarier; *v. n.*, être en travers; traverser.
cross'bow (-bô), *n.*, arbalète, *f.*
cross'-breed (-bride), *n.*, race croisée, *f.*
cross'-examination (-ne-), *n.*, (jur.) interrogatoire contradictoire, *m.*
cross'-grained (grè'n'de), *adj.*, (pers.) revêche, acariâtre.
cross'ing, *n.*, passage à niveau, *m.*; traversée, *f.*; croisement, (fig.) travers, *m.*, contrariété, *f.*
cross'ly, *adv.*, en travers; (fig.) malheureusement, avec mauvaise humeur.
cross'-purpose (-pur'pos-), *n.*, contresens; malentendu, *m.*
cross-words, *n.*, mots croisés, *m. pl.*
croch'et (croth'ete), *n.*, (mus.) noire, *f.*, (surg.) crochet, *m.*; (idea) marotte, lubie, *f.*, caprice, *m.*
croch'ety (-èt'l), *adj.*, capricieux.
crouch (craoutche), *n.*, se tapir, se blottir; (fig.) ramper.
croup, *n.*, croupe, *f.*; croupion, (med.) croup, *m.*
crow (crô), *n.*, (ornl.) corbeau, *m.*; corneille, *f.*; levier de fer; chant du cor, *m.* As the — flies, à vol d'oiseau; *v. n.*, (*preterit*, Crow, Crowed; *past part.*, Crowed) (of cocks) chanter.
crow'-bar (-bâr), *n.*, levier, *m.*, pince, *f.*
crowd (craoude), *n.*, foule, cohue, *f.*; *v. a.*, presser; encombrer; *v. n.*, affluer; se presser.
crown (craoune), *n.*, couronne, *f.*; sommet; écu, (nav.) collet; (of a hat) fond, *m.*; forme, *f.*; accomplissement, *m.*; *v. a.*, couronner.
cruc'ial (crou-shi-), *adj.*, en croix; (fig.) définitif, décisif.
cruc'ible (crou-cl-b'l), *n.*, creuset, *m.*
cruc'ifix (crou-cl-ifikse), *n.*, crucifix, christ, *m.*
crucifix'ion (-fik'sheune), *n.*, crucifiement, *m.*; crucifixion, *f.*
cruc'ify (-fale), *v. a.*, crucifier.
crude (croude), *adj.*, cru; informé; indigeste; brut.

crude'ly, *adv.*, crûment.
cru'el (crou'èl), *adj.*, cruel.
cru'elly, *adv.*, cruellement.
cru'elty, *n.*, cruauté, *f.*, acte barbare, *m.*
cru'et (crou'ète), *n.*, burette, *f.*; huillier, *m.*
cru'et-stand (-sta'm'd), *n.*, huillier, *m.*
crulase (crouze), *n.*, croisière, course, *f.*; *v.n.*, croiser; faire la course.
cruls'er, *n.*, croiseur, *m.*
crumb (creume), *n.*, mûle; miette, *f.*; *v.a.*, émietter.
crum'ble (creu'm'b'l), *v.a.*, pulvériser; broyer; *v.n.*, s'émietter; tomber en poussière.
crump, *adj.*, cassant.
crumpet, *n.*, crêpe bretonne (for tea), *f.*
crum'ple (creu'm'p'l), *v.a.*, chiffonner; froisser; *v.n.*, se chiffonner.
crunch, *v.a.*, écraser.
crup'per (creup'p'), *n.*, croupe; croupière, *f.*
crusade (crou-cède), *n.*, croisade, *f.*
crusad'er, *n.*, croisé, *m.*
crush (creush), *n.*, écrasement, choc, *m.*; foule, cohue, *f.*; *v.a.*, écraser; détruire, accabler; *v.n.*, se serrer; se presser.
crush'ing, *n.*, broiement, écrasement, *m.*
crust (creuste), *n.*, croûte, *f.*; *v.a.*, incruster; *v.n.*, s'incruster, s'en croûter.
crus'tily, *adv.*, d'une manière morose.
crus'ty, *adj.*, couvert d'une croûte, (fig.) hargneux, morose.
crutch (creutsh), *n.*, béquille, *f.*
cry (craie), *n.*, cri, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier; (to weep) pleurer; *v.a.*, crier.
cry'ing, *n.*, cri, *m.*, (weeping) pleurs, *m.pl.*
crypt (cripte), *n.*, (ecc.) crypte, *f.*
crys'tal, *n.*, cristal, *m.*; *adj.*, de cristal.
crys'tallize (-latze), *v.a.*, cristalliser.
cub (keube), *n.*, petit; ourson; lionceau; loubveteau; renardeau, *m.*
cube (kloube), *n.*, cube, *m.*
cub'it (klou-), *n.*, cubitus, *m.*; coudee, *f.*
cuc'koo (couk'ou), *n.*, coucou, *m.*
cucumber (klou-keu'm'), *n.*, concombre, *m.*
cud (keude), *n.*, bol alimentaire, *m.* To chew the —: *ruminer.*
cud'dle (keud'd'l), *v.a.*, serrer, caresser; *v.n.*, se blottir, s'entreindre
cudg'el (keud'jèl), *n.*, gourdin, bâton, *m.*; *v.a.*, bâtonner.
cue (klou), *n.*, queue de billard; (thea.) réplique, *f.*; (fig.) avis, mot, *m.*
cuff (keuf), *v.a.*, souffleter; gourmer; *n.*, coup de patte, *m.*; taloche, *f.*; parement; poignet, *m.*; manchette, *f.*
cul'ass' (kw'l), *n.*, cuirasse, *f.*
cul'assier (kw'l-ras'jèr), *n.*, cuirassier, *m.*
cul'inary (klou-), *adj.*, de cuisine; culinaire
cull (keul), *v.a.*, recueillir, cueillir, choisir.
cul'minate (keul-), *v.n.*, (astron.) culminer; (fig.) finir par.
cul'pable, *adj.*, coupable.
cul'prit (keul'-), *n.*, accusé, criminel; coupable, prévenu, *m.*
cult, *n.*, hommage, culte, *m.*
cult'ivate (keul'-), *n.*, cultiver.
cultiva'tion (-vé-), *n.*, culture, *f.*
cult'ivator (-vé-teur), *n.*, cultivateur, *m.*
cult'ure (keul'toure), *n.*, culture, éducation, *f.* (souterrain, *m.*)
cum'vert (keul'veurt), *n.*, conduit, tuyau
cum'ber (keul'm'-), *n.*, embarras, *m.*; *v.a.*, embarrasser de.
cum'bersome, **cum'brous**, *adj.*, embarrassant, gênant, incommode.
cum'ulate (klou-mlou-), *v.a.*, accumuler.
cun'eiform (klou-nl-l), *adj.*, cunéiforme.

cun'ning (keu'n'-), *n.*, finesse; ruse, astuce, *f.*; *adj.*, fin, rusé, adroit, astucieux.
cup (keupe), *n.*, tasse, coupe, *f.*; gobelet; (bot.) calice, *m.*; (med.) ventouse, *f.*; *v.a.*, ventouser.
cup'bearer (-bèr'-), *n.*, échantson, *m.*
cup'board (keul'eurde), *n.*, armoire, *f.*; buffet, placard, *m.*
cup'id'ity (-klou-), *n.*, cupidité, *f.*
cu'pola (klou-), *n.*, coupole, *f.*
cur (keur), *n.*, chien de rue, chien hargneux, *m.*; (pers.) vilain, animal, *m.*
cur'able (klou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, guérissable.
cur'ate (klou-), *n.*, vicaire, desservant, *m.*
cura'tor (klou-ré-teur), *n.*, administrateur, conservateur, *m.*
curb (keurbe), *n.*, (man) gourmette, *f.*; (fig.) frein, *m.*; margelle; bordure, *f.*; *v.a.*, (man.) gourmer; (fig.) réprimer, contenir.
curd (keurde), *n.*, caillé, lait caillé, *m.*
cur'dle (keurl'l), *curd*, *v.a.*, cailler; figer; *v.n.*, se cailler, se figer.
cure (kloure), *n.*, guérison, *f.*; remède, *m.*; (ecc.) cure, *f.*; *v.a.*, guérir, (of lay) sécher; (meat) mariner; (fig.) corriger.
cur'lew (keur-flou), **cur'lew-bell**, *n.*, couvre-feu, *m.*
curio, *n.*, bibelot, *m.*
curios'ity (klou-ri-oss'-), *n.*, curiosité, *f.*
cu'rious (klou-), *adj.*, curieux; exact; délicat; difficile.
cu'riously, *adv.*, curieusement.
curl (keurl), *n.*, boucle; ondulation, *f.*; *v.a.*, boucler, friser; (fig.) faire onduler; *v.n.*, friser, boucler; (of the serpent) se replier; (of the vine) s'entrelacer, tourbillonner.
curled (keur'l'del), *adj.*, (bot.) crispé, frisé.
cur'lew (keur-liou), *n.*, (ornl.) courlis, *m.*
curl'ing, *n.*, frisure; (of waves) ondulation, *f.* [*m.s.*]
curl'ing-tongs (-to'gnze), *n pl.*, fer à friser.
curl'-paper, *n.*, papillote, *f.*
cur'ly, *adj.*, frisé; bouclé.
curmud'geon (keur'meud'jeune), *n.*, pin-gre, grippe-sou, *m.*
cur'rant (keur'ra'n'te), *n.*, groseille à grappes, *f.* Black —: *cassis.* Dried —: *raisins de Corinthe.* *m.*
cur'rancey (keur-rè'n'-), *n.*, coura, *m.*, circulation, *f.*; crédit, *m.*, monnaie, *f.*
cur'rent, *adj.*, courant; (fig.) admis, reçu, *n.*, courant; cours, *m.*
cur'rently, *adv.*, continuellement; couramment; généralement.
curric'ulum, *n.*, programme, plan d'études, *m.*; renseignements sur l'activité d'une personne, *m pl.*
cur'rier (keur-ri-eur), *n.*, corroyeur, *m.*
cur'ry (keur-ri), *v.a.*, corroyer; étriller, rosser; accommoder au cari.
cur'ry, **cur'ry-powder**, *n.*, cari, *m.*
cur'ry-comb (-cône), *n.*, étrille, *f.*
curse (keurse), *n.*, malédiction, *f.*; fléau, malheur, *m.*; *v.a.*, maudire, affliger; *v.n.*, jurer, (pop.) sacrer.
cur'sed (keurs'ède), *adj.*, maudit, exécrable.
cur'sorily (keur-), *adv.*, rapidement; superficiellement.
cur'sory (keur-), *adj.*, rapide, superficiel.
curt (keurte), *adj.*, court, bref; sec; concis.
curtail' (keur-tèle), *v.a.*, retrancher; raccourcir; abréger; écourter.
curtail'ment, *n.*, réduction, *f.*; retranchement, abrégé, *m.*
cur'tain (keur-tine), *n.*, rideau, *m.*; tolle, *f.* — rod; tringle, *f.*; *v.a.*, garnir de rideaux; voler.

curt'sy (keurt'-), *n.*, révérence, *f.*
curve, *n.*, (geom.) courbe, *f.*; *v.a.*, courber;
 clinter; *v.n.*, se courber.
curve't (keur-vète), *v.n.*, sauter, gambader;
n., (man.) courbette, *f.*
cush'ion (coush'eune), *n.*, coussin; mate-
 las; coussinet, *m.*; (billards) bande, *f.*;
v.a., garnir de coussins; (fig.) mettre de
 côté.
cus'tard (keus'-), *n.*, crème cuite au four, *f.*;
 flan, *m.*
cus'tody (keus'-), *n.*, garde; arrestation,
 prison, détention, *f.*
cus'tom (keus'-), *n.*, coutume, habitude, *f.*;
 usage, *m.*; douane; (of a shop) pratique,
f., achalandage, *m.*
cus'tomarily (keus'-), *adv.*, ordinairement.
cus'tomary (keus'-), *adj.*, ordinaire.
cus'tomer (keus'-), *n.*, achaland, client;
 habitué; (pop.) individu, *m.*
cus'tom-house (-haouce), *n.*, douane, *f.*
cut (keute), *n.*, (with a sharp instrument)
 coup, *m.*; balafre, *f.*; morceau, *m.*;
 coupure; (of clothes) coupe, *f.* (words) re-
 proche vif, *m.*; (figure) tournure, (short
 way) traverse, *f.*; *v.n.*, couper, se couper,
 percer, tailler. To — a figure; *faire*
figure. To — down or short; *abréger*.
 To — off with a shilling; *deshériter*.
 To — one's teeth; *faire ses dents*. To
 — away; *se sauver*.
cut'lass (keut'-), *n.*, coutelas, *m.*
cut'ler (keut'-), *n.*, couteller, *m.*
cut'lery, *n.*, coutellerie, *f.*
cut'let (keut'-), *n.*, côtelette, *f.*
cut'purse (-peurse), *n.*, coupeur de bourse,
m.
cut'ter (keut'-), *n.*, coupeur, coupoir; (nav.)
 entre, *m.*; (tech.) burin, *m.*
cut'ting (keut'-), *n.*, incision, (of wood, of
 cards, of hair) coupe; (hort.) bouture, *f.*;
adj., incisif; piquant; caustique;
 mordant.
cut'tle-fish (keut't'l-fishe), *n.*, (mol.) sèche.
cycle (cal'k'l), *n.*, cycle, *m.*
cyclone, *n.*, cyclone, *m.*
cyclope'dia (cal-clo-pli), *n.*, encyclopédie,
f.
cyclope'an (cal-clo-pli), *adj.*, cyclopeen.
cyg'net, *n.*, jeune cygne, *m.*
cyll'nder (cl-), *n.*, cylindre; (of a pump)
 corps de pompe, *m.*
cym'bal (si'm'-), *n.*, cymbale, *f.*
cyn'ic, *n.*, cynique, *m.*; *adj.*, cynique.
cyn'icism (-clis'm), *n.*, cynisme, *m.*
cyn'osure (cal-no-shioure ou cl-), *n.*, point
 de mire, *m.*
cy'press (cal-prèce), *n.*, cyprès, *m.*
czar (zâr), *n.*, tsar, czar, *m.*
czar'ina (-ri-), *n.*, tsarine, czarine, *f.*

D

dab, *n.*, coup léger, *m.*; éclaboussure, *f.*;
 (pers.) adepte; (a bit) petit morceau,
m.; (ich.) limande, *f.*; *v.a.*, toucher
 légèrement; éponger à petits coups.
dab'ble (dab'b'l), *v.a.*, barbouiller, souiller;
v.n., barboter, patauger. To — in;
se mêler de.
dace, *n.*, (ich.) vandoise, *f.*; dard, *m.*
dach'hund, *n.*, basset allemand, *m.*
dad ou **dad'dy**, *n.*, papa, *m.*
da'do (dé-dô), *n.*, (arch.) fût vertical; (of
 rooms) lambris, *m.*

daff'odil, *n.*, asphodèle, narcisse, *m.*
daff, *adj.*, stupide, sot; à moitié fou.
dag'ger (dag'gheur), *n.*, poignard, *m.*;
 dague, *f.*
dah'lia (dâ-), *n.*, (bot.) dahlia, *m.*
dail'y (dé-ll), *adj.*, journalier, quotidien;
adv., journellement, tous les jours.
dain'tily (dén'-), *adv.*, délicatement, élé-
 gamment.
dain'tiness, *n.*, délicatesse, *f.*, goût difficile,
m.
dain'ty, (dén'-), *n.*, friandise, *f.*; *adj.*,
 friand, délicat; difficile.
dair'y (de-ri), *n.*, laiterie; (shop) crèmerie,
f.
dair'y-maid (-méde), *n.*, laitière, *f.*
dair'y-man (-ma'n), *n.*, laitier, crémier, *m.*
dais, *n.*, estrade, *f.*
dais'y (de-zil), *n.*, marguerite, pâquerette, *f.*
dale, *n.*, vallon, *m.*; vallée, *f.*
dall'iance (dal'li-), *n.*, folâtrerie, *f.*; retard;
 badinage, *m.*
dall'y (dal'li), *v.n.*, tarder, différer; badiner,
 folâtrer.
dam (dame), *n.*, mère (of animals), *f.*; (of a
 river) barrage, *m.*; digue, *f.*; *v.n.*,
 diguer, barrer; (fig.) arrêter.
dam'age (dam'edje), *n.*, dommage; tort,
 dégât; (fig.) préjudice, *m.*; (nav.)
 avarie, *f.pl.*, (Jur.) dommages-intérêts,
m.pl.; *v.a.*, endommager; *avaries*;
 (fig.) faire tort à; *v.n.*, s'endommager.
dam'ask, *n.*, damas, *m.*; *adj.*, damasé,
v.a., damasser.
dame (deme), *n.*, dame; mère; maîtresse
 d'école, *f.* [siffler].
damn (da'm'), *v.a.*, damner; condamner;
dam'nable (da'm'na'b'l), *adj.*, maudit,
 odieux.
dam'nably, *adv.*, odieusement.
damna'tion (da'm'né-), *n.*, damnation, *f.*
dam'natory (da'm'na-tori), *adj.*, condamna-
 toire.
damned (da'm'de), *adj.*, damné; (lex.)
 maudit, odieux.
damp (da'm'pe), **damp'ness**, *n.*, humidité,
 vapeur; (fig.) tristesse, *f.*; *adj.*, humide;
 morte; (fig.) triste; *v.a.*, rendre humide;
 (fig.) décourager.
damp'er, *n.*, éteignoir; (piano) étouffoir,
m., sourdine, *f.*; (of a chimney) registre;
 (fig.) rabat-jole, *m.*
dam'sel (da'm'zél), *n.*, jeune fille, demois-
 selle, *f.*
dam'son (da'm'z'n), *n.*, prune de Damas, *f.*
dance (da'n'se), *n.*, danse, *f.*, bal, *m.*; *v.n.*,
 danser, agiter; *v.a.*, faire danser. To
 — attendance; *faire antichambre*.
dan'cer, *n.*, danseur, *m.*, danseuse, *f.*
dan'cing, *n.*, danse, *f.*
dan'delon (da'n'dé-la'one), *n.*, (bot.)
 pissenlit, *m.*
dan'dle (da'n'd'l), *v.a.*, dorioter; bercer.
dan'druff (da'n'dreufe), *n.*, pellicules, *f.pl.*
dan'dy, *n.*, élégant, petit-maitre, *m.*
Dane, **Danish**, *n.*, Danois, *m.*, Danoise, *f.*;
adj., danois.
dan'ger (dén'djeur), *n.*, danger, péril, *m.*
dan'gerous, *adj.*, dangereux.
dan'gerously, *adv.*, dangereusement.
dan'gle (da'g'n'g'l), *v.n.*, pendiller; *v.a.*,
 laisser pendre.
dank, *adj.*, moite, humide.
dap'per, *adj.*, éveillé; lesté; vif, fringant.
dap'ple (dap'p'l), *adj.*, pommelé, trutté;
v.a., tacheter, pommeler; *v.n.*, se
 tacheter.
dare, *v.n.*, (preterit, Durst), oser, risquer;
v.a., défier; braver; provoquer.

daring, *adj.*, audacieux, hardi, vaillant; *n.*, hardiesse, audace, *f.*

dark (därke), *n.*, ténébres, *f. pl.*; obscurité, ignorance, *f.* After —; *à la nuit close*, *f.*; *adj.*, obscur, sombre; noir; (fig.) caché.

dark'en (där'k'n), *v. a.*, obscurcir, assombrir; brunir; (fig.) troubler, embarrasser; *v. n.*, s'obscurcir.

dark'ening, *n.*, obscurcissement, assombrissement, *m.*

dark'ish, *adj.*, un peu sombre; noirâtre.

dark'ness, *n.*, obscurité, *f.*; ténébres, *f. pl.*, teinte sombre, *f.*; teint brun, *n.*

dar'ling (där-), *n.* and *adj.*, favori; chéri; mignon; bien-aimé; ange; chout, *m.*

darn (därne), *n.*, reprise, *f.*; *v. a.*, reprendre.

darn'ing, *n.*, reprise, *f.*

dart (därte), *n.*, dard; trait, *m.*; *v. a.*, darder; *v. n.*, s'élançer sur.

dash, *n.*, choc; coup, élan; trait, *m.*; (small quantity) teinte, *f.*; (fig.) grain; soupçon, *m.*; *v. a.*, frapper; écraser, briser; barrer; (fig.) détruire, *v. n.*, se heurter; se précipiter.

dash'board, *n.*, (moto.) carde houe, *m.*

dash'ing, *adj.*, fougueux; brillant, pimpant.

das'tard, *n.*, lâche; poltron, *m.*

das'tardly, *adj.*, lâche; poltron.

date, *n.*, date, échéance, *f.*; (of money) millésime, *m.*; (bot.) datte, *f.*; (fam.) rendez-vous. Up to —; *à jour*. Out of —; *démolé*; *v. a.* and *v. n.*, dater.

date'-tree (-tri), *n.*, dattier, *m.*

dat'ive (dä-), *n.*, datif, *m.*

dat'um (dä-teume), *n.*, (data) donnée, *f.*; (mec.) repère, *m.*

daub (döbe), *v. a.*, barbouiller; enduire; (fig.) déguiser; flageonner; *n.*, barbouillage, *m.*; (paint) croûte, *f.*

daugh'ter (dö'ter), *n.*, fille, *f.* — in-law, belle-fille, *bru*, *f.* Step —; *belle-fille*, Grand —; *petite-fille*, *f.*

daunt (dö'n'te), *v. a.*, dompter; effrayer.

daunt'less, *adj.*, indomptable, intrépide.

dauphin (dö-fine), *n.*, Dauphin, *m.*

day'enport, *n.*, bureau, secrétaire, *m.*

day'vit (dä-vite), *n.*, (nav.), bossoir, *m.*

daw'dle (dö'd'l), *v. n.*, lambiner, muser, flâner.

daw'dier, *n.*, flâneur, lambin, musard, *m.*

dawn (dö'ne), *n.*, aube, aurore, *f.*; *v. n.*, poindre, se lever; (fig.) briller; naître.

day (dä), *n.*, jour, *m.*; journée; (fig.) bataille, victoire, *f.* To —; *aujourd'hui*. Any —; *n'importe quel jour*. By —; *de jour*. — by —; *de jour en jour*. Every —; *tous les jours*. To carry the —; *remporter la victoire*.

day'boarder, *n.*, demi-pensionnaire, *m.*

day'book (-houke), *n.*, (com.) journal, *m.*

day'break (-bréke), *n.*, point du jour, *m.*

day'light (-laite), *n.*, jour, *m.*, lumière du jour, *f.*

day'pupil, *n.*, externe, *m.*

day'sle (dax's'l), *v. a.*, éblouir, étourdir.

day'sling, *n.*, éblouissement, *m.*; *adj.*, éblouissant.

deacon (dä'k'n), *n.*, diacre, *m.*

dead (döde), *adj.*, mort; inanimé; inerte; lourd; (of liquor) évané; (of fire) sans flamme; (of sound) sourd; (of colours) ternes, mat. — letter; *lettre au rebul.* — loss; *perte sèche*, *f.* — weight; *poids mort*. To a — certainty; *à coup sûr*. — stop; *halte subite*; *n.*, (of the winter) cœur, fort; (of the night) milieu, *m.*

dea'den (död'd'n), *v. a.*, amortir; émousser; matir; assourdir.

dead'ly, *adj.*, mortel, à mort; (fig.) extrêmement; *adv.*, mortellement.

dead'ness, *n.*, mort, *f.*; (fig.) engourdissement, *m.*, froleurd, *f.*

deal (dèfe), *adj.*, sourd; (fig.) insensible.

deal'en (dèff'n), *v. a.*, rendre sourd; assourdir.

deal'ening, *adj.*, assourdissant.

deal'ness (dèf'-), *n.*, surdité, *f.*

deal (dill), *n.*, quantité; (at cards) donne, *f.*; (wood) bois blanc, sapin, *m.* By a good —; *à beaucoup près*; *v. a.*, distribuer; répartir; (at cards) donner; (blows) porter (des coups), frapper; *v. n.*, agir, traiter; mener; conduire; (to throw) lancer; diriger.

deal'er, *n.*, marchand, *m.*; (at cards) donneur, *m.*

deal'ing, *n.*, conduite, *f.*; procédé, *m.*; affaire, occupation, *f.*; rapports, *m. pl.*

dean (dine), *n.*, doyen, *m.*

dean'ery (dän'euri), *n.*, doyenné, décanat, *m.*

dear (dire), *n.*, cher, *m.*; chère amie, *f.*; *adj.*, cher; chéri; précieux, joli, gentil; *adv.*, cher; beaucoup.

dearth (deurth), *n.*, disette, *f.*

death (dèth), *n.*, mort, *f.*; (hunt.) hallali; (poet.) trépas; (jur.) décès, *m.*

death'-rate, *n.*, mortalité, *f.* — throes; *agonie*, *f.*

debar' (di-bär), *v. a.*, exclure de; priver de; empêcher de; défendre.

debark' (di-bärke), *v. a.*, débarquer.

debase' (di-béce), *v. a.*, avilir; abaisser; abâtardir, ravalier; (chem.) adultérer, falsifier.

debase'ment (-béce-), *n.*, abaissement, *m.*; (chem.) falsification, (coin) altération, *f.*

debas'ing (-béce-), *adj.*, avilissant.

debat'able (di-bét'a-b'l), *adj.*, contestable.

debate' (di-bète), *n.*, débat, *m.*; débats, *m. pl.*; discussion, *f.*; *v. a.*, débattre, discuter, disputer; *v. n.*, discuter sur.

debauch' (di-böth), *v. a.*, débaucher, *n.*, débauche, *f.*; *v. a.*, débaucher, corrompre, pervertir.

deben'ture (di-bèn't'toure), *n.*, (com.) obligation, *f.*

debil'itate (di-), *v. a.*, débilitier, affaiblir.

debil'ity, *n.*, débilité; faiblesse, *f.*

deb't (deb'te), *n.*, debt, débit, doit, *m.*; *v. a.*, débiter de.

debonair' (dèb'o-nère), *adj.*, débonnaire, doux.

debouch' (dè-boushe), *v. n.*, déboucher.

debt (dète), *n.*, dette, obligation; creance, *f.*, dettes, *f. pl.*; passif, *m. sing.* To discharge a —; *acquitter une dette*.

deb'tor (dèt'teur), *n.*, débiteur, *m.*

dec'ade (dèk-ède), *n.*, dizaine; décade, *f.*

decad'ence (di-ké-), *n.*, décadence, *f.*

decamp' (di-ca'm'pe), *v. n.*, (milit.) lever le camp; (fig.) décamper; déguerpier.

decant' (di-), *v. a.*, décanter, transvaser.

decant'er, *n.*, carafe, *f.*

decap'itate, (di-), *v. a.*, décapiter.

decay' (di-ké), *n.*, décadence; ruine, *f.*; *v. n.*, tomber en décadence, dépérir.

decease' (di-cice), *n.*, décès, *m.*; mort, *f.*; *v. n.*, décéder; mourir.

deceased', *n.*, défunt, *m.*; *adj.*, décédé mort.

deceit' (di-cite), *n.*, déception; supercherie, fourberie, tromperie, ruse, *f.*

deceit'ful (-foule), *adj.*, trompeur.

deceive' (di-cive), *v. a.*, décevoir; tromper,

deceiv'er, *n.*, imposteur, trompeur. *m.*
Decem'ber (di-cé'm'beur), *n.*, décembre. *m.*
de'cency (di-cé'n'), *n.*, décence, *f.*, convenances, *f.pl.*
decen'nial (di-), *adj.*, décennal.
de'cent (di-), *adj.*, bienséant, décent, honnête, propre.
de'cently, *adv.*, décentement; modérément.
decep'tion' (di-), *n.*, tromperie, fraude, deception, *f.*
decep'tive (di-cép'-), *adj.*, decevant, trompeur.
decide' (di-cáide), *v. a.*, décider; décider de; *v. n.*, se décider.
decid'ed (-éde), *adj.*, décide, prononcé; positif, résolu.
decid'edly, *adv.*, décidément; positivement.
dec'im'al, *n.*, décimale, fraction décimale, *f.*
dec'im'ate, *v. a.*, décimer.
deciph'er (di-cai'-), *v. a.*, déchiffrer.
decis'ion (di-ci-jeune), *n.*, décision, résolution; fermeté, *f.*
decis'ive (di-cai-cive), *adj.*, décisif, tranchant.
decis'ively, *adv.*, décidément
deck (deke), *n.*, (nav.) pont, tillac, *m.*; *v. a.*, parer de; orner.
declam' (di-cléme), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, declamer, haranguer.
declara'tion (di-cla-re-), *n.*, déclaration; proclamation, *f.*
declare' (di-clère), *v. a.*, déclarer, annoncer; constater, *v. n.*, se déclarer, se prononcer pour
declen'sion (di-clé-n'), *n.*, (gram.) déclinaison; (fig.) décadence, *f.*
declina'tion (dek-li-ne-), *n.*, declin, *m.*
declin'e (di-cléme), *n.*, declin, *m.*; décadence, (med.) maladie de langueur, *f.*, *v. a.*, pencher, incliner; refuser, *v. n.*, pencher; décliner; baisser.
decliv'ity, *n.*, declivité, pente, *f.*
decompose' (di-co'm'paze), *v. a.*, décomposer; *v. n.*, se décomposer
decomposi'tion (di-co'm'po-zish'eune), *n.*, décomposition, *f.*
decompress, *v. a.*, décompresser.
deco'rate (dek'-), *v. a.*, décorer, orner.
decora'tion (-ré-), *n.*, décoration, *f.*, ornement, *m.*
deco'rating (-ré-teur), *n.*, décorateur, *m.*
deco'rous (dek'o-), *adj.*, bienséant.
deco'rously, *adv.*, convenablement
deco'rum (-cô-reune), *n.*, bienséance, *f.*; decorum, *m.*
decoy' (di-coie), *v. a.*, leurrer, amuser; *n.*, leurre, piège, (pers.) mouchard, *m.*
decrease' (di-crice), *n.*, décroissement, *m.*; declin, *m.*; (of water) dévée, *f.*; *v. n.*, diminuer; décroître; *v. a.*, faire décroître.
decree' (di-cré), *n.*, décret, arrêt, *m.*; *v. a.*, décréter; ordonner, arrêter.
decrop'it (di-crép'ite), *adj.*, décrépît, cassé, caduc.
decry' (di-crale), *v. a.*, décrier.
ded'icate, (déd-), *v. a.*, dédier à; dévouer à.
delica'tion (-ké-), *n.*, dédicace, *f.*
deduce' (di-diouce), *v. a.*, déduire de; inférer de.
deduct' (di-deukte), *v. a.*, déduire, rabattre.
deduc'tion, *n.*, déduction; (com.) remise, *f.*
deduc'tive, *adj.*, conséquent, deductif.
deed (di-de), *n.*, action, *f.*; acte; fait; (com.) titre, *m.*
deem (di-me), *v. a.*, juger; penser; considérer comme.

deep (di-pe), *adj.*, profond; (fig.) grand, ex-trême; (of colour) foncé. Two or three —; *sur deux ou trois rangs.*
deep'en (di-p'n), *v. a.*, approfondir; assombrir; *v. n.*, devenir plus profond.
deep'ly, *adv.*, profondément; vivement; extrêmement.
deer (di-re), *n.*, daim, *m.*, daine, *f.* Red —; *cerf*, *m.*
deface' (di-), *v. a.*, défigurer; effacer
defalca'tion (di-fal-ke), *n.*, defalcation, *f.*, (com.) détournement de fonds, *m.*
defama'tion (del-a-me-), *n.*, diffamation, *f.*
defame' (di-), *v. a.*, diffamer.
default' (di-fôlte), *n.*, défaut, manque, *m.*
default'er (-fôlt'-), *n.*, delinquant, defaultant, concussionnaire, *m.*
defeat' (di-fite), *n.*, défaite; deroute, *f.*; *v. a.*, défaire, vaincre; (fig.) annuler, repousser, déjouer.
defect' (di-fecte), *n.*, défaut, *m.*; imperfection, *f.*
defec'tion (di-fék-), *n.*, defection; révolte, *f.*
defec'tive (di-fec-), *adj.*, défectueux, defective
defence' (di-), *n.*, défense, protection, *f.*
defend' (di-), *v. a.*, défendre, protéger
defend'ant, *n.*, défendeur; lutine, *m.*
defend'er, *n.*, défenseur, *m.*
defen'sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, défendable; justifiable
defen'sive, *n.*, défensive, *f.*; *adj.*, défensif
defer' (di-feur), *v. a.*, différer, remettre; *v. n.*, différer; (submit) deférer à
deferen'tial (del'-rén'sshal), *adj.*, déférentiel, respectueux.
defiance (di-fai'-), *n.*, défi, *m.*
deficiency (di-fish'-), *n.*, manque, défaut, *m.*, insuffisance, *f.*
defic'ient (di-fish'-), *adj.*, défectueux; insuffisant.
deficit (def-), *n.*, déficit, *m.*
defile' (di-fail), *n.*, défilé, *m.*; *v. a.*, souiller; déshonorer, *v. n.*, (milit.) défilé.
def'nable (di-fai'n'), *adj.*, définissable
define' (di-faine), *v. a.*, définir, déterminer.
def'inite (def'i-nite), *adj.*, défini, déterminé.
defini'tion (dèf'i-nish'eune), *n.*, définition, *f.*
defini'tively, *adv.*, définitivement
deflect' (di-flecte), *v. a.*, faire dévier; *v. n.*, dévier.
deflection, *n.*, déviation, déclinaison, *f.*
deflower' (di-flauneur), *v. a.*, deflorer; déshonorer.
deform', *v. a.*, déformer, défigurer, enlaidir.
deforma'tion (di-form'e-), *n.*, déformation, *f.*
deformed', *adj.*, difforme, contrefait.
deform'ity, *n.*, difformité, laidier, *f.*
defraud' (di-frôde), *v. a.*, frauder, frustrer, tromper.
defraud'er, *n.*, fraudeur, *m.*
defray' (di-fré), *v. a.*, defrayer; payer.
deft (dèf'te), *adj.*, adroit, habile; lesté.
deft'ly, *adv.*, adroitement, lestement.
defunct', *n.*, défunt, *m.*; *adj.*, défunt, trépassé.
defy' (di-faie), *v. a.*, défier, braver; narguer.
degen'eracy (di-djè'n'èr-), ou **degenera'tion**, *n.*, dégénérescence, *f.*
degen'erate (di-djè'n'èr-), *adj.*, dégénéré; *v. n.*, dégénérer, s'abâtardir.
degrada'tion (deg-ra-dé-), *n.*, dégradation, *f.*, avilissement, *m.*
degrade' (di-), *v. a.*, dégrader; avilir.
degree' (di-gré), *n.*, degré; rang, ordre, *m.*; qualité, *f.* To take one's — in law; faire son droit.

de'ify (di-fa-ye), *v.a.*, déifier, diviniser.
deign (dé-ne), *v.n.*, daigner; *v.a.*, accorder.
de'ist (di-iste), *n.*, déiste, *m.*
de'ity (di-i-ty), *n.*, divinité; (myth.) déité, *f.*
deject', *v.a.*, abaisser; abattre; affliger.
deject'ed, *adj.*, abattu, triste.
dejection, *n.*, abattement, *m.*
delay' (di-lé), *n.*, délai, retardement, retard, *m.*; *v.a.*, différer, remettre; *v.n.*, tarder.
del'egacy ou **delegation**, *n.*, délégation, *f.*
del'egate (dél-i-ty), *n.*, délégué, *m.*; *v.a.*, déléguer.
delete', *v.a.*, effacer, rayer, biffer.
delet'e'rious (dél-i-ti-), *adj.*, deletère, nuisable.
deletion, *n.*, rature, *f.*, grattage, *m.*
deift'-ware (-wère), *n.*, falence de Delft, *f.*
delib'erate (di-lib'é-er-), *adj.*, délibéré; réfléchi; *v.n.*, délibérer.
delib'erately, *adv.*, mûrement; à dessein.
del'icacy (dél-i-ty), *n.*, délicatesse; (dainties) friandise, *f.*
del'icate (dél-i-ty), *adj.*, délicat.
del'icious (di-lis'h-euse), *adj.*, délicieux.
del'iciously, *adv.*, délicieusement.
del'iciousness, *n.*, délices, *f pl.*, excellence, volupté, *f.*
delight' (di-lâite), *n.*, délices, *f pl.*, plaisir, *m.*; *v.a.*, plaire à; enchanter; ravir
 To — in; se plaire à.
delight'ful (-foule), *adj.*, délicieux, charmant.
delin'cate (di-lin'-t), *v.a.*, esquisser, dessiner; (fig.) décrire.
delinea'tion (di-lin'-t-é-), *n.*, délinéation, (fig.) description, *f.*
delin'quency (di-lin'g'n'-wè-n-), *n.*, délit, *m.*
delin'quent (di-lin'g'n'-wè-n'te), *delinquant*, *m.*
delir'ious (di-), *adj.*, délirant, en délire.
delir'ium (di-lir-i-ume), *n.*, délire, transport de joie, *m.*
deliv'er (di-), *v.a.*, délivrer; sauver; (letters) distribuer; livrer; (a speech) prononcer; (a woman) accoucher, remettre.
deliv'erance, *n.*, délivrance, *f.*
deliv'erer, *n.*, libérateur, sauveur, *m.*
deliv'ery, *n.*, délivrance, remise, *f.*; (of speech) débit, *m.*, diction; (com.) livraison, *f.* — van; *fourgon de livraison*, *m.* l'ayment on —; paiement à livraison.
dell, *n.*, creux; vallon, *m.*
delude' (di-lou-de), *v.a.*, tromper, abuser.
delu'ge (dél-lou-dje), *n.*, deluge, *m.*; *t.a.*, inonder de.
delu'sion (di-lou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, deception, *f.*
delu'sive (di-lou-cive), *adj.*, illusoire, trompeur.
delu'siveness, *n.*, caractère illusoire, *m.*
delve (del-ve), *v.a.*, creuser, bêcher; (fig.) sonder.
dém'agogue, *n.*, démagogue, *m.*
demand' (di-mâ-n'de), *n.*, demande, requête, *f.*; appel; (outlet) débouche, *m.*; (fig.) recherche, *f.* On —; à présentation; *v.a.*, demander; réclamer; exiger.
demean' (di-mine), *v.a.*, se comporter, se conduire; (colloq.) abaisser, avilir.
demean'our (di-mi'n'eur), *n.*, conduite, *f.*; maintien, *m.*; tenue, *f.*
demen'ted, *adj.*, fou, insensé.
demean'e' (di-mine), *n.*, domaine, *m.*; propriété, *f.*
demi' (dém'i), *adj.*, demi, à demi.
demi'-god, *n.*, demi-dieu, *m.*
demi'se' (di-mâlze), *n.*, décès, *m.*; mort, *f.*; *v.a.*, affermer, louer; léguer.

demi'sion (di-mish'eune), *n.*, relâchement, *m.*
démob'ilize, *v.a.*, démobiliser.
démoc'rac, *n.*, démocratie, *f.*
démoc'rat, *n.*, démocrate, *m.*
démocrat'ic, *adj.*, démocratique.
démol'ish (di-), *v.a.*, démolir.
démol'tion (ish'eune), *n.*, démolition, *f.*
dé'mon, (di-), *n.*, démon, diable, *m.*
démón'iac, *n.*, démoniaque, *m.f.*
démon'strate, *v.n.*, démontrer, [f].
démon'stration (-stré-), *n.*, démonstration.
démon'strative (-stra-), *adj.*, démonstratif.
démor'alize (-aize), *v.o.*, démoraiser.
démur' (di-meur), *n.*, hésitation; difficulté, *f.*; doute, *m.*; *v.n.*, hésiter; balancer.
 To — to; s'opposer à.
démure' (di-moure), *adj.*, réservé, posé, modeste; (b.s.) prude.
démure'ly, *adv.*, gravement, modestement.
démure'ness, *n.*, gravité, modestie, *f.*
den (dene), *entre*, repaire, *m.*; tanière, *f.*; bouge, *m.*; (fam) cabinet de travail.
deni'able (di-nai-a-ble), *adj.*, niable.
deni'al (di-nai-al), *n.*, refus, déni, *m.*
den'igrate (de-n'i-), *v.a.*, noircir; dénigrer.
den'izen (de-ni-zen), *n.*, citoyen, habitant, *m.*
denote' (di-nôte), *v.a.*, dénoter, marquer, montrer.
denounce' (di-naou'n'ce), *v.a.*, dénoncer.
dense' (de'n-se), *adj.*, dense; épais, compact.
densely, *adv.*, en masse; à l'excès.
den'sity, *n.*, densité, épaisseur, *f.*
dent (de'n't), *n.*, creux, *m.*, coche, bosse, *f.*; *v.a.*, denteler, bousser.
dent'al (de'n'-), *adj.*, dentaire, dental.
den'tifrice, *n.*, dentifrice, *m.*
den'tist, *n.*, dentiste, *m.*
den'tition, *n.*, dentition, *f.*
denuda'tion (-dé-), *n.*, dénudation, *f.*
denude', *v.a.*, dénuder, dénuer.
denuncia'tion (di-neu'n'shu-), *n.*, dénonciation, *f.*
deny' (ai-nâle), *v.a.*, nier, démentir, (jur.) dénier; rendre; refuser.
deo'dorize, *v.a.*, désinfecter.
deo'dorizer, *n.*, désinfectant, désinfecteur.
depart', *v.n.*, partir; sortir, s'éloigner, s'évanouir; mourir; *v.a.*, quitter.
depart'ment, *n.*, département, service; rayon, *m.*
depart'ure (-loure), *n.*, départ; éloignement, *m.*; déviation, mort, *f.* A new —; une nouvelle orientation, *f.*
depend' (di-), *v.n.*, dépendre de; reposer sur.
depend'ent, *adj.*, dépendant; à la charge de; *n.*, personne dépendante, *f.*; subordonné, *m.*
depend'ence, *n.*, dépendance; confiance, *f.*
depict' (di-), *v.a.*, peindre, dépendre.
deplor'able (di-plô-ra-b'l), *adj.*, déplorable, pitoyable.
deplore' (di-plô-re), *v.a.*, déplorer, lamenter.
deploy' (di-plô-le), *v.a.*, (milit.) déployer; *v.n.*, (milit.) se déployer.
depop'ulate (di-pop-fou-), *v.a.*, dépeupler.
depopula'tion (-le-), *n.*, dépeuplement, *m.*
deport, *v.a.*, déporter, se comporter.
deport'ment (di-pôrt'-), *n.*, maintien, *m.*; tenue; conduite, *f.*
dépose' (di-pôze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, déposer (from) de.
depos'it (di-poz'ite), *n.*, dépôt, versement, gage, nantissement; *v.a.*, déposer, verser.

deposi'tion (dép'o-zish'eune), *n.*, déposition, *f.*
depos'itor (-eur), *n.*, (at a bank) déposant, *m.*
depos'itory (-tori), *n.*, dépôt, (pers.) dépositaire, *m.*
dé'pot (dé-pô), *n.*, dépôt, *m.*
deprave' (di-), *v.a.*, dépraver, corrompre.
depraved' (di-prév'de), *adj.*, dépravé, corrompu.
deprav'ity (di-prav'-), *n.*, dépravation, *f.*
depre'cate (dép'ri-kéte), *v.a.*, conjurer, repousser; regretter; s'opposer à.
depre'cat'ingly, *adv.*, en suppliant, avec désapprobation.
depre'catory (-tori), *adj.*, suppliant.
depre'ciate (di-pri-shi-), *v.a.*, déprécier, *v.n.*, se déprécier, tomber.
depre'ciation, *n.*, dépréciation, *f.*
depre'date (dép'ri-), *v.a.*, piller, saccager.
depre'dation (-de-), *n.*, depredation, *f.*, ravage, *m.*
depress' (di-prèce), *v.a.*, baisser; abaisser, abattre, ruiner; (to flatten) aplatir, humilier.
depressed', abattu; (low) bas; (flat) aplati.
depression (-prèsh'eune), *n.*, abaissement, abatement; affaissement, *m.*
deprivation (dép'rai'v'é-), *n.*, privation, perte, *f.*
deprive' (dè-praive), *v.a.*, priver de; dépouiller de; (fig.) révoquer.
depth (dép'th), *n.*, profondeur, hauteur, *f.*; (recess) enfoncement; (of the seasons) fort, (of the night) milieu, *m.*
deputa'tion (dép'lou-té-), *n.*, députation, délégation, *f.*
depute' (di-ploute), *v.a.*, députer; déléguer.
deput'y, *n.*, député, délégué, adjoint, *m.*
derange' (di-rè'n'dje), *v.a.*, déranger; désorganiser.
der'elict (dèr'-i), *adj.*, délaissé, abandonné.
deride' (di-raide), *v.a.*, tourner en dérision; se rire de.
deri'der, *n.*, moquer; railleur, *m.*
deris'ion (di-rif'eune), *n.*, dérision, moquerie, *f.*
deris'ive (di-rai-cive), *adj.*, derisoire.
deriva'tion (dèr-i-ré), *n.*, dérivation; origine, *f.*
deriv'ative, *n.*, (gram.) dérive, *m.*
derive' (di-raive), *v.a.*, faire dériver; (fig.) recueillir; *v.n.*, venir de.
derog'atory, *adj.*, dérogatoire, qui porte atteinte à.
der'vish (deur-), *n.*, dervis, derviche, *m.*
des'cant (dès-), *n.*, chant, air, morceau d'ensemble; discours, *m.*; dissertation, *f.*; *v.n.*, discourir de ou sur; s'étendre sur. To — on; commenter sur; s'appesantir sur.
descend' (di-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, descendre, tomber. To — upon; tomber sur; (of inheritance) passer à; (to lower oneself) s'abaisser jusqu'à ou à. To be —ed from; descendre de, tirer son origine de.
descend'ant, *n.*, descendant, *m.*, descendante, *f.*
descend'ant, *adj.*, descendant, issu de; qui descend, provenant de.
descent' (di'-), *n.*, descente; chute; descendance, postérité, *f.*; (of lineage) naissance, origine, souche; (of pistons) descente, *f.*
descri'bale, *adj.*, descriptible.
describ'e (di-scribe), *v.a.*, décrire, dépeindre, peindre.
describer, *n.*, auteur d'une description, (st., a.) peintre, descripteur, *m.*

descri'er (di-scrial-), *n.*, personne qui découvre, *f.*
descrip'tion (di-scrip'-), *n.*, description, *f.*; (of a person) signallement, *m.*; qualité, sorte, espèce, *f.*; genre, *m.*
descry', *v.a.*, découvrir, apercevoir; explorer, reconnaître.
des'ecrate (dès-s'i-), *v.a.*, profaner.
deseca'tion (-cré-), *n.*, profanation, *f.*
desert' (di-zeurte), *n.*, mérite; désert, *m.*; *adj.*, désert, solitaire; *v.a.*, abandonner; désert.
desert'er (di-zeur'-), *n.*, déserteur, *m.*
deser'tion (di-zeur-), *n.*, désertion, *f.*; abandon, *m.*
deserve' (di-zeurve), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mériter.
deserv'edly (-ède-), *adv.*, à bon droit, justement.
desidera'tum (di-cid'enr'é-teurme), *n.*, lacune, *f.*; desideratum, *m.*
design' (di-caine ou -zaine), *n.*, dessin, projet; (drawing) dessin, *m.* By —; à dessain; *v.a.*, dessiner, projeter, concevoir.
design'edly (di-cal'n'ed-), *adv.*, à dessein.
design'er (di-cal'n'eur), *n.*, dessinateur; (b.a.) intrigant, *m.*
design'ing (di-cal'n'-), *adj.*, intrigant.
desir'able (di-zaleur'a-b'l'), *adj.*, désirable, à souhaiter.
desire' (di-zaleur), *n.*, désir, *m.*, prière, demande, *f.* By —; sur demande; *v.a.*, désirer; souhaiter; prier.
desir'ous (di-zaleur'-), *adj.*, désireux de, empressé de.
desist' (di-ciste), *v.a.*, cesser de; abandonner.
desk (dèske), *n.*, pupitre, bureau, *m.*; chaire, caisse (in a shop), *f.*
des'olate (dès-s'o-), *adj.*, désolé, isolé, inhabité; *v.a.*, désoler; dévaster.
desola'tion (-lè-), *n.*, désolation, *f.*
despair' (di-spère), *n.*, désespoir, *m.*; *v.n.*, désespérer de.
despatch' (di-), ou **dispatch'**, *n.*, dépêche; promptitude, *f.*; *v.a.*, dépêcher; expédier, exécuter.
despera'do (dès-peu-rè-dò), *n.*, énergumène; homme désespéré, *m.*
des'perate (dès-peur-), *adj.*, désespéré; furieux, forcené, acharné, terrible.
des'perately, *adv.*, en désespéré; terriblement.
despera'tion (-ré-), *n.*, désespoir, *m.*; fureur, *f.*
des'picable (dès-pi-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, méprisable.
despise' (di-spaize), *v.a.*, mépriser, dédaigner.
despite' (di-spalte), *n.*, dépit, *m.*; haine, *f.*; *prep.*, en dépit de, malgré.
despoll' (di-spoll), *v.a.*, dépouiller.
despond' (di-po'n'de), *v.n.*, se décourager; être abattu.
despon'dency, *n.*, abatement, désespoir, *m.*
despon'dent, *adj.*, découragé, abattu.
des'pot, *n.*, despote, tyran, *m.*
despo'tic (dèr'-), *adj.*, despotique.
despotism (-iz'm), *n.*, despotisme, *m.*
desert' (dèz'zeurte), *n.*, désert, *m.*
destina'tion (-né-), *n.*, destination, *f.*
des'tine (dès-tine), *v.a.*, destiner à, marquer.
des'tiny, *n.*, destin, *m.*; destinée, *f.*
des'titute (dès-ti-toute), *adj.*, dépourvu de; abandonné, délaissé.
destitu'tion (-ti-tiou-), *n.*, dénûment, abandon, *m.*; privation, *f.*
destroy' (di-stroie), *v.a.*, détruire, ruiner, gâter.
destroyer, *n.*, (naut.) contre-torpilleur, *m.*

destruction, *n.*, destruction, *f.*; meurtre, *m.*; (fig.) perte, ruine, *f.*
destructive, *adj.*, destructeur, funeste, mortel.
desultorily (dèss-eul-tor-i-), *adv.*, par sauts et par bonds.
desultoriness, *n.*, manque d'esprit de suite, *m.*
desultory (dèss-eul-tor-i), *adj.*, (of work) à bâtons rompus; décousu; sans suite.
detach' (di-tatshé), *v.a.*, détacher, isoler.
detached, *adj.*, détaché, isolé.
detaill' (di-téle), *n.*, détail, *m.*; *v.a.*, détailler, désigner pour, affecter à.
detain' (di-téne), *v.a.*, retenir; détenir, empêcher.
detect' (di-tècte), *v.a.*, découvrir; surprendre.
detection, *n.*, découverte, *f.*
detective, *n.*, agent de la sûreté, détective, *m.*
deten'tion (di-), *n.*, action de retenir, *f.*; (delay) retard, *m.*
deter' (di-teur), *v.a.*, détourner de; empêcher de.
deteriorate (di-ti-), *v.a.*, détériorer; *v.n.*, (of things) se détériorer; (pers.) dégénérer.
determinate (di-teur-), *adj.*, déterminé, établi, décidé; définitif.
determination (-né-), *n.*, détermination, décision, *f.*
determine (di-teur-mine), *v.a.*, déterminer, décider; *v.n.*, se déterminer; expirer.
determined (-m'in'de), *adj.*, déterminé.
detest' (di-tèste), *v.a.*, détester, abhorrer.
detest'able, *adj.*, détestable; atroce.
detestation (-èst-é-), *n.*, exécution, *f.*
dethrone' (di-thrône), *v.a.*, détrôner.
detonation (dèto-nè-), *n.*, détonation, fulmination, *f.*
detract' (di-tracte), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, enlever à; dénigrer.
detriment, *n.*, détriment; préjudice, *m.*
detrimental, *adj.*, nuisible à.
deuce (dlouce), *n.*, deux, *m.*; (l'ex.) diable; diantre, *m.*
devastate (dév-as-), *v.a.*, dévaster.
devastation, *n.*, dévastation, *f.*
develop (di-vèl-), *v.a.*, développer.
developer, *n.*, révélateur, *m.*
development, *n.*, développement, *m.*
deviate (di-vi-), *v.n.*, dévier de; s'égarer.
device' (di-valce), *n.*, devise, *f.*; dessein, stratagème, *m.*
devil (dèv'l), *n.*, diable, démon, *m.* Dare —; *l'emp'raire*; *v.a.*, griller et polvrer.
devilish (dèv'l-ishé), *adj.*, maudit, diabolique.
devious (di-vi-), *adj.*, détourné, écarté; (fig.) errant.
devise', *v.a.*, projeter; imaginer; léguer à.
devold' (di-volde), *adj.*, privé de; exempt de.
devoile' (di-), *v.a.*, rouler; transférer; *v.n.*, échoir à; tomber.
devote' (di-vôte), *v.a.*, dévouer à, consacrer.
devoted, *adj.*, dévoué, consacré.
devotedness, *n.*, dévouement, *m.*
devotee' (dév-o-ti), *devot*; (l'u.) faux dévot; bigot, *m.*
devotion (di-vô-), *n.*, dévotion; offrande, *f.*; dévouement, *m.*
devour (di-vaour), *v.a.*, dévorer.
devout' (di-vaoute), *adj.*, dévot, pieux, sincère.
devoutly, *adj.*, dévotement.
dew (dlou), *n.*, rosée, *f.*
dewlap, *n.*, fanon, *m.*
dewy (dlou-i), *adj.*, couvert de rosée.

dexter'ity (-tèr'-), *n.*, dextérité, adresse, *f.*
dexterous (-teur'-), *adj.*, adroit; habile.
diabètes (dal'a-bl-tèze), *n. sing.* and *pl.*, (med.) diabète, *m. sing.*
diabol'ic (dal'a-), *adj.*, diabolique.
d'adem (dal-a-), *n.*, diadème, *m.*
diar'esis (dal-èr-i-ciss), *n.*, tréma, *m.*
diag'onal, *n.*, diagonale, *f.*
diag'onally, *adv.*, diagonalement.
d'agram (dal-a-), *n.*, diagramme, *m.*; figure, *f.*
d'al (dal'al), *n.*, cadran, *m.* Sun —; *cadran solaire*, *m.*
d'allect (dal-a-), *n.*, dialecte; langage, *m.*
d'alogue (dal-a-loghe), *n.*, dialogue; entretien, *m.*
diam'eter (dal-am't-), *n.*, diamètre, *m.*
d'amond (dal'a-meu'n'de), *n.*, diamant; (at cards) carreau; (geom.) rhombe, *m.*
d'aper (dal'a-), *n.*, toile ouvrée, *f.*
diarrhœ'a (dal-a-ri-a-), *n.*, diarrhée, *f.*
d'ary (dal-a-), *n.*, journal, agenda, *m.*
d'atribe (dal-a-traïbe), *n.*, diatribe, *f.*
dicky, *n.*, plastron (mobile) de chemise, *m.*
d'ic'ate, *n.*, précepte; ordre, *m.*; règle, *f.*; *v.a.*, dicter; *v.n.*, faire le loi à.
dicta'tion (dic-té-), *dictée*, (fig.) in-jonction, *f.*
dicta'tor (-tè-tuer), *n.*, dictateur, *m.*
dictato'rial (-tô-), *adj.*, dictatorial; impérieux; (fig.) autoritaire.
dicta'torship (-tè-teur'-), *n.*, dictature, *f.*
dic'tion (dik'sheune), *n.*, diction, *f.*; débit, *m.*
dic'tionary (dik'sheun'a-), *n.*, dictionnaire, *m.*
did'dle, *v.a.*, duper.
die (dale), *n.*, (dice) dé à jouer, *m.*; (fig.) chance, *f.* A cast of the —; *un coup de dé*, une chance; *n.*, (—) (for stamping) coin, *m.*; *v.n.*, mourir; s'éteindre. — hard; *n.*, *intransigent*.
d'iet (dal'ète), *n.*, (assembly) diète; (food) nourriture; (med.) diète, *f.*, régime, *m.*; *v.a.*, (med.) mettre à la diète; *v.n.*, faire diète.
d'ietary, *n.*, diète, *f.*; régime alimentaire.
dif'fer (dif'feur), *v.n.*, différer de; être brouillé avec.
dif'ference, *n.*, différence; (quarrel) dispute, *f.*; différend, *m.* To split the —; *partager le différend*.
dif'ferent, *adj.*, différent.
dif'ferently, *adv.*, différemment.
dif'ficult (-keulte), *adj.*, difficile; malaisé.
dif'ficulty (-keul-), *n.*, difficulté; peine, *f.*; embarras, *m.*; embarras pécuniaire, *m.*
dif'fidence, *n.*, défiance (de soi); hesitation; timidité, *f.*
dif'fident, *adj.*, déflant; timide; hésitant.
dif'form'ity, *n.*, difformité, *f.*
dif'fuse' (dif'houce), *adj.*, diffus, verbeux, étendu; *v.a.*, répandre.
dif'fuse'ly (-houss'-), *adv.*, diffusément.
dif'fusiveness, *n.*, abondance; verbosité, *f.*
dig, *v.a.*, creuser; bêcher; piocher; *v.n.*, bêcher; faire des fouilles; *n.*, coup de coude, *m.*
dig'est (dal-jèste), *n.*, digeste, sommaire, *m.*; *v.a.*, classer, rédiger, méditer; (food) digérer.
dig'es'tible (di-), *adj.*, digestible; qui se digère.
dig'es'tion (di-djèst'leune), *n.*, digestion, *f.*
dig'es'tive (di-), *adj.*, digestif; *n.*, digestif, *m.*
dig'ger (dig'gheur), *n.*, terrasser; (for gold) mineur, *m.*
dig'ging (-ghigne), *n.*, fouille, *f.*; terrasse-ment, *m.*

dignified (dig-ni-faïde), *adj.*, plein de dignité, digne, noble.
dignify (dig-ni-faïe), *v.a.*, élever, illustrer; honorer.
dignitary (dig-ni-), *n.*, dignitaire, *m.*
dignity (dig-ni-), *n.*, dignité, *f.*
digress (di-), *v.n.*, faire une digression; s'écarter de.
digression (di-grêsh-eune), *n.*, digression, *f.*; écart, *m.*
digs, *n.*, (tam.) logement, *m.*
dike (daïke), *n.*, digue, *f.*; fossé, *m.*; *v.a.*, endiguer.
dilapidate, *v.a.*, délabrer, dilapider, *v.n.*, tomber en ruine.
dilapidation (di-lap-i-de-), *n.*, délabrement, *f.*
dilate (dal-), *v.a.*, dilater, élargir, étendre; *v.n.*, se dilater, s'étendre sur.
dilatatory (dil-a-to-ri), *adj.*, négligent, lent.
dilemma (di-), *n.*, dilemme; embarras, *m.*
 The horns of a --: les alternatives d'un dilemme.
dilettante (dil-ét-ta'n-ti), *n.*, (dilet-tan-ti) amateur, *m.*
diligence (dih-i-dje'n-ce), *n.*, diligence, assidue, *f.*
diligent (dih-i-dje'n-te), *adj.*, diligent, appliqué (di-lou-te), *v.a.*, détrempier; délayer; (wine) couper, (fig.) affaiblir
dilatation (di-lou-), *n.*, délayement; (fig.) affaiblissement, *m.*
dim, *adj.*, obscur, trouble, blafard; (of light) terne, pâle, *v.a.*, obscurcir, ternir.
dimension, *n.*, dimension, étendue, *f.*
diminish, *v.a.*, diminuer, abaisser, ôter, *v.n.*, diminuer.
diminutive, *adj.*, petit, diminutif.
dim'ity, *n.*, basin, *m.*
dim'ly, *adv.*, obscurément.
dimness, *n.*, obscurcissement, *m.*
dim'ple (di'm'p'l), *n.*, fossette, *f.*
din, *n.*, fracas, tumulte, (of arms) épouventes, *m.*; *v.a.*, étourdir, abasourdir.
dine (daïne), *v.n.*, dîner (de).
din'giness (di'n'gij-), *n.*, couleur sombre, pauvrete, *f.*; aspect sale, *m.*
din'gle (di'n'g'l), *n.*, vallon boisé, *m.*
din'gy (di'n'-dj), *adj.*, sombre, sale; mesquin.
din'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, salle à manger, *f.*
dinner (di'n'eur), *n.*, dîner, *m.* -- jacket; smoking, *m.*
dint (di'n'te), *n.*, coup, *m.*; coche; (fig.) force, *f.* By -- of; à force de; *v.a.*, bossuer, bosseler.
diocese (dai-ô-cise), *n.*, diocèse, *m.*
diorama (dai-ô-ra), *n.*, diorama, *m.*
dip, *v.a.*, plonger; tremper; mouiller; *v.n.*, plonger, *n.*, plongeon, *m.*; (of the needle) inclinaison, *f.*
diphthong (dip'tho'gne), *n.*, diphthongue, *f.*
diploma (di-plô-), *n.*, diplôme, *m.*
diplomacy (di-plô-), *n.*, diplomatie, *f.*
diplomatist (-plô-), *n.*, diplomate, *m.*
dire (daleur), *adj.*, terrible, affreux; cruel.
direct, *adj.*, direct, droit, exprès, clair; *adv.*, directement; *v.a.*, diriger; commander; commander; conseiller; enseigner. To -- a letter; adresser une lettre.
direction, *n.*, direction, conduite, *f.*; ordre; sens, côté, *m.*; adresse (of a letter).
directly, *adv.*, directement; (of time) tout de suite, immédiatement; (as soon as) aussitôt que.
directness, *n.*, mouvement direct, *m.*; (fig.) droiture, *f.*

director (-teur), *n.*, directeur, administrateur, *m.*
directory, *n.*, directoire; almanach des adresses; bottin, *m.* [freux].
direful (daleur-foule), *adj.*, terrible, affreux (deurdje), *n.*, chant funèbre, *m.*
dirk (deurke), *n.*, dague, *f.*; poignard, *m.*
dirt (deurte), *n.*, boue; saleté; fange, *f.*
dirty, *adv.*, salement; vilainement.
dirty, *n.*, saleté; (fig.) bassesse, *f.*
dirty, *adj.*, sale, crasseux; malpropre; (fig.) bas, vilain, *v.a.*, salir, croûter; (fig.) souiller.
disability (diss-), *n.*, incapacité, *f.*
disable (dis-à-b'l), *v.a.*, rendre incapable; renverser, détruire; (milit.) mettre hors de combat. [de combat].
disabled, *adj.*, hors de service; (milit.) hors d'usage (dis-àd-và'n-té-dje), *n.*, désavantage, incon vénient, *m.*; (loss) perte, *f.*
disadvantageous (-té-djeusse), *adj.*, désavantageux [content].
disaffected (-èle), *adj.*, mal disposé; médisant.
disagree (dis-s-a-grl), *v.n.*, différer; ne pas s'accorder.
disagreeable (dis-s-a-grl-a-b'l), *adj.*, désagréable, fâcheux.
disagreeably, *adv.*, désagréablement.
disagree'ment (dis-s-a-grl-), *n.*, différence, *f.*; différend, *m.*; brouillerie, *f.*
disallow, *v.a.*, désapprouver, refuser, défendre.
disappear (dis-s-ap-pire), *v.a.*, disparaître.
disappearance (dis-s-a-), *n.*, disparition, *f.*
disappoint (dis-s-ap-poi'n-t), *v.a.*, contrarier; déappointer.
disappoint'ment (dis-s-ap-poi'n't-), *n.*, contrariété, *f.*; déappointement, contre-temps, *m.*
disapprove (dis-s-ap-prouve), *v.a.*, désapprouver, blâmer.
disarm (dis-à-rme), *v.a.*, désarmer.
disarrange, *v.a.*, déranger.
disarray (dis-s-ar-re), *v.a.*, déshabiller; déranger; *n.*, désordre, désordre, *m.*; dérouté, *f.*
disaster (dis-), *n.*, désastre, malheur, sinistre, *m.*
disastrous, *adj.*, désastreux.
disavow (dis-s-a-vaou), *v.a.*, désavouer.
disband, *v.a.*, licencier; disperser; *v.n.*, se séparer.
disbelieve (-bi-life), *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*
disbelieve (-bi-live), *v.a.*, ne pas croire, refuser de croire.
disbelieve'r, *n.*, incrédule, *m.*
disburden (dis-beur-d'n), *v.a.*, décharger de; (fig.) ouvrir, soulager.
disburse (dis-beur-se), *v.a.*, dépenser.
discard (dis-cârde), *v.a.*, congédier; écarter; éliminer; renvoyer.
discern (dis-zeur-ne), *v.a.*, discerner; (fig.) juger.
discern'ing, *adj.*, judicieux, éclairé, attentif.
discern'ment, *n.*, discernement; jugement, *m.*
discharge (dis-tshârdje), *n.*, déchargement; écoulement, *m.*; (of fire-arms, &c.) décharge, volée, *f.*; (of arrows) décochement, *m.*; (from prison) libération, *f.*; (of a duty) accomplissement, *m.*; (of a servant) congé, *m.*; (milit.) congé définitif, *m.*; (payment) quittance, *f.*; *v.a.*, décharger; (a servant) congédier; (from confinement) lâcher; libérer; (a debt) acquitter; (arrows) dérocher; (fire-arms) décharger; (a duty) accomplir; (milit., nav.) congédier.

disciple

disciple (dis'cal'pl), *n.*, disciple, *m.*; *v.a.*, enseigner.
disciplinarian, *n.*, personne rigide pour la discipline, *f.*
disciplinary, *adj.*, disciplinaire.
discipline, *n.*, discipline, *f.*; *v.a.*, discipliner; (fig.) contenir, restreindre.
disclaim (dis-clème), *v.a.*, désavouer.
disclose (-clôze), *v.a.*, découvrir, révéler.
disclosure (-clô'jeur), *n.*, révélation; découverte, *f.*
discolor (dis'keul'leur), *v.a.*, décolorer.
discomfit (dis-keu'm'fite), *v.a.*, défaire; vaincre; (fig.) dérouter.
discomfiture (-'ioure), *n.*, défaite, (fig.) déconfiture, *f.*
discomfort (keu'm'feurte), *n.*, gêne, douleur; privation, *f.*; malaise, *m.*; *v.a.*, chagriner, gêner, inquiéter.
discompose (-pôze), *v.a.*, déranger, troubler.
discomposure (-pô'jeur), *n.*, dérangement, désordre, *m.*
disconcert (-ceurte), *v.a.*, déconcerter.
disconnect, *v.a.*, désunir, séparer.
disconnection, *n.*, désunion, *f.*
disconsolate, *adj.*, inconsolable, désolé.
discontent, *n.*, mécontentement, *m.*; *v.a.*, mécontenter.
discontented, *adj.*, mécontent de (with).
discontinue (-ti'n'lou), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, discontinuer.
discord, *n.*, discorde; (mus.) dissonance, *f.*
discordant, *adj.*, discordant, en désaccord.
discount (dis-cau'n'te), *n.*, escompte, *m.*; abatement rembe, *f.*; rabais, *m.* At a —; au rabais, *m.*, en baisse, *f.*; *v.a.*, déduire; décompter; (com.) escompter; *v.n.* (com.) faire l'escompte.
discourtenace, *v.a.*, décontenancer, décourager; (fig.) combattre.
discourting, *n.*, escompte, *m.*
discourage (-keur'êlle), *v.a.*, décourager, dissuader.
discourse (-côrse), *n.*, discours; traité, *m.*; conversation, *f.*, *v.n.*, discourir de ou sur; traiter de.
discourteous (-kôr'te'usse), *adj.*, impoli.
discourteously, *adv.*, impoliment.
discourtesy (-keur-tê-chi), *n.*, impolitesse, *f.*
discover (-keur'-), *v.a.*, découvrir; révéler; montrer; apercevoir.
discovery, *n.*, découverte, révélation, *f.*; scandale, *m.*
discredit (dis-crêd'ite), *n.*, discrédit, *m.*; honte, *f.*; *v.a.*, ne pas croire; déshonorer.
discreditable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, peu honorable; honteux.
discreet (dis'crite), *adj.*, discret, circonspéct.
discreetly, *adv.*, discrètement.
discreetness, *n.*, discrétion, *f.*
discrepancy (-crép'-), *n.*, contradiction, *f.*
discretion (-krêsh'èune), *n.*, discrétion, *f.*; jugement, discernement, *m.*
discriminate, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, distinguer, séparer.
discriminating, *adj.*, distinctif, caractéristique.
discrimination (-né-), *n.*, distinction, *f.*; discernement, *m.*
discursive (-keur-), *adj.*, errant; décousu.
discuss (-keusse), *v.a.*, discuter, débattre.
discussion, *n.*, discussion, *f.*; débat, *m.*
disdain (dis'déne), *n.*, dédain, mépris, *m.*; *v.a.*, dédaigner, mépriser.
disdainful (-foule), *adj.*, dédaigneux.
disease (dis'ize), *n.*, maladie, *f.*; mal; (fig.) vice, *m.*

disinterested

diseased (dis'iz'de), *adj.*, malade; (fig.) dérangé.
disembark (dis'sèm'bârke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, débarquer.
disembarkation (-'bârkt'-é-), *n.*, débarquement.
disembarrass (dis's-), *v.a.*, débarrasser.
disembowel (dis's'è'm'baouel), *v.a.*, éviscérer.
disengage (dis's'è'n'ghédje), *v.a.*, dégager; délivrer.
disengaged (-ghédj'de), *adj.*, dégagé; libre.
disentangle (dis's'è'n'ta'gn'gl), *v.a.*, dé mêler; débrouiller.
disentanglement, *n.*, débrouillement, *m.*
disestablish, *v.a.*, priver du caractère d'un établissement public.
disestablishment, *n.*, séparation de l'Eglise et de l'Etat, *f.*
disfavor (-fé-veur), *n.*, défaveur, disgrâce, *f.*
disfigure (-figh'ioure), *v.a.*, défigurer; déformer.
disfigurement, *n.*, défaut, *m.*; tache, *f.*
disfranchise (-'tshatize), *v.a.*, priver de ses privilèges électoraux.
disfranchisement, *n.*, privation de ses privilèges électoraux, *f.*
disgorge (dis'gorjic), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rendre; vomir; (fig.) dégorger.
disgrace (dis'z-), *n.*, disgrâce, honte, *f.*; deshonneur, *m.*, *v.a.*, disgracier, déshonorer.
disgraceful (-foule), *adj.*, infâme; honteux, ignoble.
disgracefully, *adv.*, honteusement.
disguise (dis'gaize), *n.*, déguisement; travestissement, (fig.) masque, voile, *m.*; *v.a.*, déguiser, cacher, voiler.
disgust (dis'gheu-te), *n.*, dégoût, *m.*, aversion, *f.*; ennui, *m.*; *v.a.*, dégoûter de, ennuyer de.
disgusting, *adj.*, dégoûtant.
dish, *n.* (dishes) plat, mets; plateau, bûssin, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre dans le plat; dresser, servir; apprendre; (fig.) entonner.
dishabille (dis's'a-bil), *n.*, déshabille, *m.*
dishcloth (-cloth), *n.*, torchon de cuisine, *m.*
dish-cover (-keur'-), *n.*, couvercle, *m.*
dishearten (dis'hârt't'n), *v.a.*, décourager.
dishevél (dis-shè-vél), *v.a.*, ébouriffer, écheveler.
dishevelled (-vêlde), *adj.*, les cheveux en désordre; échevele.
dishonest (dis'o'n'este), *adj.*, déloyal; malhonnête; déshonnête.
dishonestly, *adv.*, déloyalement; malhonnêtement.
dishonesty, *n.*, improbité; malhonnêteté, *f.*
dishonour (dis'o'n'eur), *n.*, déshonneur, *m.*; *v.a.*, déshonorer; avilir.
dishonourable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, (pers.) sans honneur; (of things) honteux.
dish-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de vaisselle, *f.*
disinclination (dis'in'clî-ne-), *n.*, éloignement, *m.*; aversion, *f.*
disinfect (dis's'in'-), *v.a.*, désinfecter.
disinuous (-djè'n'lou-euse), *adj.*, de mauvaise foi; dissimulé, faux.
disingenuousness, *n.*, mauvaise foi, fausseté, *f.*
disinherit (dis'in'hèr-), *v.a.*, déshériter.
disintegrate (-grète), *v.a.*, désagréger.
disinter (dis'in'teur), *v.a.*, déterrer.
disinterested (dis'in'teur-est'ède), *adj.*, désintéressé.

- disin'terestedness**, *n.*, désintéressement, *m.*
disjoin' (dis'djoi'ne), *v.a.*, disjoindre, désunir.
disjoint' (dis'djoi'n'te), *v.a.*, démettre; disloquer.
disjoint'ed (-ède), *adj.*, disloqué, demi; (fig., of style, &c.) décousu.
disjunctive (dis'djeu'gn'k'), *adj.*, disjonctif.
disk ou **disc**, *n.*, disque, *m.*
dislike' (dis'laïke), *n.*, éloignement, *m.*; aversion, *f.*; dégoût, *m.*; *v.a.*, ne pas aimer; avoir du dégoût pour.
dis'locate, *v.a.*, disloquer, démettre.
dis'lodge' (dis''), *v.a.*, déloger; déplacer.
disloy'al (dis-loi'-l), *adj.*, perfide, déloyal.
disloy'alty, *n.*, défection, déloyauté, perfidie, *f.*
dis'mal (dis'-), *adj.*, lugubre, sombre, triste.
dis'mally, *adv.*, lugubrement.
dismant'le (dis'ma'n't'l), *v.a.*, dévêtir; dépouiller; (milit.) démanteler.
dismay' (dis'mè), *n.*, effroi, découragement, *m.*; terreur, *f.*; *v.a.*, effrayer, terrifier.
dismis' (dis'-), *v.a.*, renvoyer; congédier; quitter; (of thoughts, &c.) chasser.
dismis'sal, *n.*, renvoi, congé, *m.*
dismount' (dis'mau'n'te), *v.a.*, démonter; *v.n.*, descendre de cheval.
disobe'dience (dis'ob'i'-), *n.*, désobéissance, *f.*
disobe'dient, *adj.*, désobéissant.
disobey' (dis'ob'ei), *v.a.*, désobéir à.
disobligh'ing, *adj.*, désobligeant.
disor'der (dis'-), *n.*, désordre, dérèglement, *m.*; malade, *f.*; *v.a.*, déranger; incommode.
disor'dered (dis'or'deure), *adj.*, en désordre; dérangé; malade.
disor'derly, *adv.*, en désordre; tumultueux, déréglé; vicieux.
disor'ganize (dis'-or-ga'n'alze), *v.a.*, désorganiser; *v.n.*, se désorganiser.
disown' (dis'ône), *v.a.*, désavouer, nier.
dispar'age (dis'par'èj), *v.a.*, dépriser, déprécier; dénigrer.
dispar'agement, *n.*, dénigrement; déshonneur, *m.*; honte, *f.*; tort, *m.*
dispar'aging, *adj.*, dépréciateur, injurieux.
disparate, *adj.*, disparate.
dispatch, *v.a.*, dépêcher, expédier; *n.*, dépêche, *f.*; envoi, *m.*; promptitude, *f.*.
 Mentioned in —es: *cité à l'ordre du jour*, *m.*
dispel', *v.a.*, dissiper, chasser; *v.n.*, se dissiper.
dispens'able (-sa-b'l), *adj.*, dont on peut se dispenser.
dispens'ary, *n.*, dispensaire, *m.*; (of hospital) pharmacie, *f.*
dispensa'tion (-sé), *n.*, dispensation, *f.*; (fig.) bienfait, don, *m.*
disperse', *v.a.*, distribuer, administrer; (pharm.) dispenser.
dispens'er, *n.*, dispensateur, pharmacien, *m.*
disperse' (dis'perse), *v.a.*, disperser, dissiper; *v.n.*, se disperser.
dispir'it, *v.a.*, décourager, abattre.
displace', *v.a.*, déplacer; ôter.
display', *n.*, exposition, parade, *f.*; étalage, *m.*; *v.a.*, déployer; étendre; exposer.
displeas' (dis'plize), *v.a.*, déplaire à; fâcher.
displeased', *adj.*, mécontent de, offensé de.
displeas'ing, *adj.*, désagréable.
displeas'ure (dis'plé'eur), *n.*, déplaisir, *m.*; disgrâce, *f.*
disport' (-pôr'), *n.*, divertissement; *v.n.*, se divertir, s'amuser; *v.a.*, divertir.
- dispo'sal** (-pôr'-), *n.*, disposition, vente, *f.*
dispose', *v.a.*, disposer; préparer; arranger; vendre.
disposi'tion (-zish'-), *n.*, disposition, *f.*; (pers.) caractère, *m.*
disposess' (-poz'zess), *v.a.*, déposséder de.
dispropor'tion (-pôr'-), *n.*, disproportion, *f.*
dispropor'tionate, *adj.*, disproportionné.
disprove' (-prouve), *v.a.*, réfuter.
disputa'tion (-té), *n.*, dispute, *f.*, débat, *m.*
dispute' (-ploute), *n.*, dispute, *f.*; débat, *m.*
 Beyond —; *sans contredit*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, disputer; discuter.
disqualifica'tion (dis-kwol-i-fi-ké'), *n.*, incapacité, *f.*
disqual'ify (faïe), *v.a.*, rendre incapable de.
disquisi'tion (-kwi-zish'-), *n.*, disquisition, *f.*; examen, *m.*
disregard' (-ri-karde), *n.*, mépris, *m.*; indifférence, *f.*; *v.a.*, mépriser, négliger; éloigner.
disrepu'table (-rep-lou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, (pers.) de mauvaise réputation; (of things) compromettant, déshonorant.
disrepute' (dis-ploute), *n.*, déshonneur, *m.*; mauvaise réputation, *f.*
disrespect' (-ri-spèkte), *n.*, irrévérence, *f.*; manque de respect, *m.*
disrespect'ful, *adj.*, irrespectueux.
disrobe' (dis-rôbe), *v.a.*, déshabiller; *v.n.*, se déshabiller.
dissatisfac'tion, *n.*, mécontentement, *m.*
dissect', *v.a.*, découper, disséquer.
dissec'tion, *n.*, dissection, *f.*
dissem'ble, *v.n.*, dissimuler, feindre; *v.a.*, dissimuler, simuler, déguiser.
dissemin'ate, *v.a.*, disséminer, répandre, propager.
dissen'sion, *n.*, dissension; zizanie, *f.*
dissent', *n.*, dissentiment; schisme, *m.*; *v.n.*, différer avec, opposer.
dissent'er, *n.*, dissident, *m.*; non-conformiste, *m.f.*
dissen'tious (-shè-n'te), *adj.*, différent, opposé.
disserv'er (dis-sév'-), *v.a.*, séparer de; enlever; désunir.
dissim'ilar, *adj.*, dissemblable; différent.
dissip'ate, *v.a.*, dissiper; *v.n.*, se dissiper.
dissoc'iate (-sò-shi'-), *v.a.*, séparer, désunir.
dissolu'te (-lioute), *adj.*, dissolu.
dissolve' (dis'zolve), *v.a.*, dissoudre; désunir; *v.n.*, se dissoudre; (fig.) mourir.
dis'sonance, *n.*, dissonance; discordance, *f.*
dissuade' (swède), *v.a.*, dissuader de.
dissyllable, *n.*, dissyllabe, *m.*
distaff (-tâfe), *n.*, quenouille, *f.*
dist'ance, *n.*, distance, *f.*; éloignement, *m.*; (fig.) réserve, *f.*; *v.a.*, éloigner; dépasser, devancer.
dist'ant, *adj.*, distant de; éloigné de, lointain; (fig.) réservé, froid.
dist'antly, *adv.*, de loin; à quelque distance; (fig.) avec réserve.
distaste' (dis-tèste), *n.*, dégoût; déplaisir, *m.*
distaste'ful (-foule), *adj.*, dégoûtant; odieux à.
distem'per, *n.*, maladie (in dogs), *f.*; peinture à la détrempe; *v.a.*, déranger; peindre en détrempe.
distend', *v.a.*, étendre; dilater; enfler; *v.n.*, se détendre.
dist'ich (-tike), *n.*, distique, *m.*
distil', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, distiller.
distill'er, *n.*, distillateur, *m.*
distillery, *n.*, distillerie, *f.*
distinct' (-tign'kte), *adj.*, distinct, distingué, séparé, exprès.

distinction, *n.*, distinction, *f.*
distinctly, *adv.*, distinctement, clairement; (fig.) expressément.
distin'guish (-tign'gwish'e), *v.a.*, distinguer.
distin'guished (-tign'gwish'te), *adj.*, distingué.
distort', *v.a.*, tordre, déformer; (fig.) torturer; défigurer.
distort'ed (-ède), *adj.*, tordu; décomposé; (fig.) torturé.
distort'ion, *n.*, distorsion; (of writing) sens forcé, *f.*
distract', *v.a.*, distraire de, détourner de; tourmenter.
distract'ed (-ède), *adj.*, bouleversé; fou, hors de soi.
distract'ing, *adj.*, cruel, atroce, déchirant.
distrac'tion, *n.*, déchirement, trouble, *m.*; confusion, *f.*; désespoir, *m.*; distraction, *f.* To drive to —; faire perdre la tête. To —; à la folie.
distrain' (-trène), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, saisir.
distress', *n.*, détresse, affliction, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*; (poverty) gêne, misère, *f.*; *v.a.*, affliger; désoler.
distress'ing, *adj.*, affligeant, désolant, pénible.
distrib'ute (-loute), *v.a.*, distribuer.
distribution, *n.*, distribution, répartition, *f.*
dist'ri'ct (-trik'te), *n.*, district, arrondissement, *m.*; région, *f.*; quartier, *m.*
distrust' (-treuste), *n.*, méfiance, *f.*; *v.a.*, se méfier de.
distrust'ful (-foule), *adj.*, défiant; méfiant, timide.
disturb' (-teurbe), *v.a.*, troubler, déranger.
disturb'ance, *n.*, trouble; tumulte, désordre, *m.*; confusion, *f.*; bruit, *m.*
disunite' (diss'lou-naïte), *v.a.*, désunir, *v.n.*, se désunir.
disuse' (diss'lou-see), *n.*, désuétude, *f.*
ditch, *n.*, fossé, *m.*; *v.n.*, faire un fossé.
dito (dit'to), *adv.*, (com., fin.) idem, dito.
ditty, *n.*, chansonnette, chanson, *f.*
diurnal, *adj.*, journalier, du jour, quotidien.
divan' (di-va'ne), *n.*, divan, sofa; fumoir.
dive (daïve), *v.n.*, plonger.
dive' (daïv'), *n.*, plongeur; (orn.) plongeon, *m.*
diverge' (di-veurdje), *v.n.*, diverger.
divers (daï-verse), *adj.*, divers; plusieurs.
di-verse (daï-verse), *adj.*, divers; différent de.
diversify (di-veur-si-faïe), *v.a.*, diversifier; varier.
diversion (-veur-), *n.*, diversion, *f.*; amusement, *m.*
diversify (-veur-), *n.*, diversité, variété, *f.*
divert' (di-veurte), *v.a.*, divertir, réjouir, distraire.
divest' (di-véste), *v.a.*, dépouiller de.
divide' (di-valde), *v.a.*, diviser; partager; *v.n.*, se diviser.
dividend (di-vi-), *n.*, dividende, *m.*
divi'der (di-vald'), *n.*, distributeur; diviseur, *m.*; pl., compas (de dessin), *m.*
divine' (di-vaine), *n.*, ecclésiastique, prêtre, *m.*; *adj.*, divin; *v.a.*, deviner; prédire.
diving (daïv'), *n.*, plongement, *m.*; plongeon, *m.*
diving-bell (daïv'), *n.*, cloche à plongeur, *f.*
divinity (di-vi'n'i-), *n.*, divinité; théologie, *f.*
divis'ible (-vis'i-b'l), *adj.*, divisible.
divi'sion (-vi'seune), *n.*, division, *f.*; partage, *m.*; (fig.) scission, *f.*; vote, *m.*
divisor (-vaï'seur), *n.*, (arith., alg.) diviseur, *m.*

divorce' (-vôrce), *n.*, (jur.) divorce, *m.*; séparation, *f.*; *v.a.*, (jur.) prononcer le divorce, séparer; *v.n.*, divorcer; divorcer d'avec.
divulge' (di-veul'dje), *v.a.*, divulguer; publier.
diz'ziness, *n.*, vertige, éblouissement, *m.*
diz'zy, *adj.*, étourdisant, ébloui; (of a height) vertigineux.
do (dou), *v.a.*, (preterit, Did; past part., Done) faire; accomplir, commettre; (service, justice) rendre; (to finish) finir; (to cook) cuire; (to cheat) tromper. Done! entendu! Overdone; trop cu! Underdone; saignant (meat). Has he done? a-t-il fini? Will that do? cela fera-t-il l'affaire? *v.n.*, se porter; se conduire; (to suit) aller, faire; (to finish) finir; *n.*, fait, acte, *m.*; (cheat) duperie, *f.*
doc'ile, *adj.*, docile.
docil'ity, *n.*, docilité, *f.*
dock, *v.a.*, (horses) courtauder; (dogs) écourter; (fig.) (of accounts) rogner; (nav.) mettre dans le bassin; *n.*, (stump of a horse's tail) tronçon; (nav.) bassin, dock; (courts) banc des accusés, *m.*
dock'et (-ète), *n.*, bordereau, *m.*; étiquette, *f.*; *v.a.*, étiqueter.
dock'-yard (yârdel), *n.*, arsenal de marine; chantier de construction, *m.*
doc'tor (-teur-), *n.*, docteur; médecin, *m.*; *v.a.*, médicamenter, droguer; (fig.) aliter; frelater.
doc'trine, *n.*, doctrine, *f.*
doc'ument (dok-'lou-), *n.*, document, titre, *m.*; *v.a.*, munir de documents.
documen'tary, *adj.*, justificatif, authentique.
dodge, *v.n.*, s'esquiver; ruser; (fig.) faire des détours; *v.a.*, esquiver; éviter; *n.*, tour, biais, *m.*; ruse, *f.*
dog'ger, *n.*, balaïseur, intrigant, roublard, *m.*
doe (dô), *n.*, daine; chevrete, *f.*
do'er (dou'eur), *n.*, auteur, *m.*
doff, *v.a.*, ôter, tirer.
dog, *n.*, chien; (andron) chenet; (jest.) coquin, gaillard, *m.* To go to the —; prendre le chemin de la ruine. — latin; latin de cuisine. — rose; éplancier, *m.*; *adj.*, suivre à la piste; espionner; épier.
dog'-cart, *n.*, volture à deux roues, *f.*
dog'ged (-ghede), *adj.*, bourru, hargneux; acharné, entêté. [*m.*]
dog'gedness, *n.*, opiniâtreté, *f.*, entêtement.
dog'grel, *n.*, vers sans mesure; mauvais vers, *m.pl.*
dog'kennel, *n.*, chenil, *m.*
dog'ma, *n.*, dogme, *m.*
do'ley, serviette de dessert, *f.*
do'ing (dou'-), *n.*, (doings) faits, *m.pl.*; œuvre, *f.*; (jobbing) tripotage, *m.*; chose, affaire, *f.*
dole (dôle), *n.*, part; aumône; tristesse, *f.*; (unemployment fund) allocation de chômage; *v.a.*, distribuer avec parcimonie.
dole'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plaintif; lugubre.
doll, *n.*, poupée, *f.*
dol'orous, *adj.*, douloureux, triste.
dol'phin, *n.*, (ich.) dauphin, *m.*
dolt (dôle), *n.*, balaïseur; sot, *m.*; bûche, *f.*
domain' (do-maine), domaine, *m.*, propriété, *f.*
dome (dôme), *n.*, dôme, *m.*
domes'tic, *n.*, domestique, *m.*, servante, *f.*; *adj.*, domestique, de famille.

domesticated, *v.a.*, rendre casanier, apprivoiser.
domesticated, *adj.*, (persons); casanier; (of animals) apprivoisé.
dom'icile (-cal), *n.*, domicile, *m*.
dominant, *adj.*, dominant, dominanteur.
dom'inate, *v.n.*, dominer; prédominer.
domination (-ne-), *n.*, domination, *f*.
domineer (-n're), *v.n.*, tempêter. To — over; dominer sur.
domineering, *adj.*, imperieux, arrogant; *n.*, arrogance, *f*.
domin'can, *n.*, dominicain, *m*.
dom'nie, *n.*, magister, pédagogie, *m*.
domin'ion (-'ieum), *n.*, domination, *f*.; domination, empire, pouvoir, *m.*; *pl.*, états, *m pl*.
dom'ino, *n.*, domino, *m*.
don, *n.*, don (title), (fest.) grand seigneur; professeur à l'université, *m*; *v.a.*, mettre; revêtir, endosser.
donat'ion (-ne), *n.*, donation, *f*. don, *m*.
don'key (do'gu'ke), *n.*, âne, baudet, *m*.
don'key-engine, *n.*, treuil à vapeur, petit-cheval, *m*.
do'nor (dô-), *n.*, donateur, *m*.
doom (doune), *v.a.*, condamner à, ordonner, juger, *n.*, arrêt, jugement, sort, *m*.
dooms' day (doum'z'de), *n.*, jour du jugement dernier, *m*.
door (dôr), *n.*, porte, *f*.; (of steam-engine) registre, *m*. Folding —, porte à deux battants. Indoors; à la maison. Next —, à côté.
door-bell, *n.*, sonnette, *f*. {porte, *f*.
door-handle (-ha'n'd'l), *n.*, poignée de
door-keeper (-kip'-), *n.*, (of a house) concierge, portier; (of public place) gardien, *m*.
door-mat, *n.*, paillasson, *m*.
door-nail (-nèle), *n.*, clou de porte, *m*.
door-step, *n.*, pas de porte, seuil, *m*.
door-way (-we), *n.*, entrée, *f*.
dope, *n.*, drogue, *f*.; *v.a.*, droguer.
dor'mant, *adj.*, endormi, assoupi, (fig) latent, caché.
dor'mer-window (-wi'n'dô), *n.*, lucarne, *f*.
dor'mitory (-tor'), *n.*, dortoir, *m*.
dor'mouse (maouce), *n.*, (man) loup, *m*.
dose (dôce), *n.*, dose, *f*.; *v.a.*, médicamenter, doser.
dot, *n.*, point, *m*.; *v.a.*, ponctuer, marquer d'un point; (fig) parsemer de.
do'tage (dô-tedje), *n.*, seconde enfance, *f*.; radotage, *m*.
do'tard (dô-), *n.*, radoteur, *m*.
dote (dôte), *v.a.*, radoter, extravaguer.
doub'le (deub'l'), *n.*, double; pendant; (milit.) pas redouble, *m.*; (hunt.) ruse, *f*. Bent —; *voulé*. To fold —; *plier en deux*; *alc.*, double; au double; *v.a.*, doubler; (of fists) serrer, *v.n.*, s'esquiver; (fig.) usage de ruse, *adj.*, double.
doub'le-dealer (-dil'-), *n.*, trompeur, fourbe, *m*.
doub'le-dealing, *n.*, hypocrisie, fausseté, *f*.
doub'le-entendre (dou'b'l'-ân-tâ'n'd'r), *n.*, mot à double entente, *m*.
doubt (daoute), *n.*, doute, *m.*; hésitation, *f*. Beyond a —; *sans aucun doute*. *v.a.*, douter de; *v.n.*, douter, soupçonner.
doub'tful (-foule), *adj.*, douteux; incertain.
doub'tless, *adv.*, sans doute, indubitablement, *tion*, *f*.
douceur (dou-ceur), *n.*, douceur, gratification, *m*.
dough (dô), *n.*, pâte, *f*.
dough'ty (daou'ti), *adj.*, vaillant, preux.
dour, *adj.*, froid, obstiné.

douse (daouce), *v.a.*, plonger; éteindre; *v.n.*, tomber dans l'eau.
dove (deuve), *n.*, colombe, *f*.; pigeon, *m*.
dove'cot, *n.*, colombier, *m*.
dove'tail, *v.a.*, assembler à queue d'aronde; réunir, joindre.
dow'ager (daou'é-tjeur), *n.*, douairière, *f*.
dow'dy (daou-dî), *n.*, femme mal fagotée, *f*.; *adj.*, gauche; mal mise; vulgaire.
dower ou **dow'ry** (daou'-), *n.*, douaire, *m*.; dot, *f*.; *v.a.*, doter de.
down (daoune), *n.*, duvet, *m*.; plaine, *f*.; *prep.*, au bas de; en bas de; *adv.*, en bas; a bas, bas; à terre; (of the wind) tomber; (of the sun) couché; (of clocks, watches) arrêté; (of prices) en baisse, (of the tide) bas.
down'cast (-câste), **down'hearted**, *adj.*, abattu.
down'fall (-fôl), *n.*, chute; decadence, *f*.
down'hill, *adj.*, incline; en pente.
down'pour, *n.*, (of rain) averse, *f*.
down'right (-rute), *adj.*, direct; franc, (b s.) fleffe, *adv.*, net; tout à fait.
down'stairs, *adv.*, en bas de l'escalier.
down'trodden, *adj.*, opprime.
down'ward ou **down'wards** (-wôrdz), *adj.*, penche, qui descend, descendant, *adv.*, en bas; en descendant, en aval.
dow'ny, *adj.*, de duvet; duvete.
doze (dôze), *v.n.*, s'assoupir, s'endormir; *n.*, somme, *m*.
doz'en (deuz'z'n), *n.*, douzaine, *f*.
drab, *n.*, gris brun, drap noisette, *m*.; (woman) coureuse, *f*.; *adj.*, gris brun.
draft (drâfte), *n.*, tirage, trait; (sketch) dessin, (document) brouillon, *m*.; minute, (com.) traite, *f*.; effet, (milit. nav.) détachement, (depth of water) tirant d'eau, *m*.; *v.a.*, dessiner, rédiger, (milit.) détacher.
drag, *n.*, croc, harpon; train, radeau, *m*.; (nav.) drague, *f*.; (of a coach) sabot, (of machinery) frein, *m*.; *v.a.*, traîner, tirer; (nav.) draguer. To — on; *tirer en longueur*, *v.n.*; se traîner; traîner, (nav.) (of the anchor) chasser.
drag'gle (drag'g'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, traîner dans la boue.
drag-net (-nète), *n.*, seine, *f*.; chalut, *m*.
drag'oman (drag'o-ma'ne), *n.*, drogman, *m*.
drag'on (drag'héune), dragon, (bot) langue de serpent, *f*.
drag'on-fly, *n.*, (ent.) demoiselle, libellule, *f*.
dragoon' (dra-goune), *n.*, (milit.) dragon, *m*.; *v.a.*, opprimer; harasser; soumettre, assujettir.
drain (dréne), *n.*, tranchée, *f*.; égout, *m*.; *v.a.*, faire écouler; (a marsh, a river) dessécher, drainer; (fig.) épurer; *v.n.*, s'égoutter, s'écouler.
drain'age (-édje) ou **draining**, *n.*, écoulement, égouttage, drainage, *m*.
drake, *n.*, canard, *m*.; goutte, *f*.
dram, *n.*, (pharm.), drachme; (drink) dra'ma (dra-ma), *n.*, drame, *m*.
dramat'ic ou **dramat'ical**, *adj.*, dramatique.
drama'tist, *n.*, auteur dramatique, *m*.
dram'atize (-talze), *v.a.*, dramatiser.
dra'per (drép'-), *n.*, drapier; marchand de drap; marchand de nouveautés, *m*.
dra'pery, *n.*, draperie, *f*.; nouveautés, *f pl*.
dra'stic, *adj.*, énergique.
draught (drâfte), *n.*, tirage; trait; (of air) courant d'air; (of drink) coup; (draw-ing) dessin, *m*.; esquisse, *f*.; (con.) traite, *f*.; effet; (depth of water) tirant; (milit.) détachement, *m*.; (game) dames, *f pl*. At one —; d'un coup.

draught/-board (bôrde), *n.*, damier, *m.*
draught/-horse, *n.*, cheval de trait, *m.*
draughtsman, *n.*, dessinateur, *m.*

draw (drô), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, *Drew*; *past part.*, *Drawn*), tirer; retirer; traîner; prendre, retirer; (a picture) dessiner, prendre; (salary) toucher; (teeth) arracher; (water) puiser. To — a bow: tendre un arc. To — along: traîner. To — information: obtenir des renseignements. To — lots: tirer au sort. It is a —: coup *mil.*; *v.n.*, tirer; se resserrer; se rétrécir; (of swords) tirer l'épée; (of a play) prendre; (with a pencil) dessiner, (of tea) s'infuser.

drawback, *n.*, (com.) drawback, *m.*; remise, *f.*; (fig.) mécompte; désavantage, *m.*; entrave, *f.*

drawbridge, *n.*, pont-levis, *m.*

draw'er (drô'eu), *n.*, tireur, puis-eur; dessinateur; (chest of — s, *commode*, *f.*

draw'ers (drô'euz), *n.pl.*, caleçon, *ring* pantalons de femme, *m.*

draw'ing, *n.*, tirage; (sketch) dessin, *m.*; Freehand —: dessin à main levée, *m.*

draw'ing-room (roume), *n.*, salon, *m.*; réception, *f.*

drawl (drôl), *v.a.*, parler d'une voix traînante, *n.*, débit traînant, *m.*; voix traînante, *f.*

draw'ing, *adj.*, traînant.

drawn (drô'ne), *adj.*, (combats) égal; (of games) nul, (of swords) nu.

dray (dre), *n.*, camion, haquet, *m.*

dray'-man, *n.*, camionneur, livreur, *m.*

dread (drede), *n.*, terreur, crainte, *f.*; effroi, *m.*; *adj.*, redoutable, terrible; révérent; *v.a.*, craindre, redouter.

dread'ful (-fouie), *adj.*, affreux, terrible.

dread'fully, *adv.*, terriblement, effreusement.

dread'naught (-nô'te), *n.*, intrépide; audacieux.

dream (drî'me), *n.*, songe, rêve, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, *Dreamed* ou *Dreamt*) rêver, songer.

dream'er, *n.*, rêveur, songeur, visionnaire, *m.*

dream'y, *adj.*, chimérique, visionnaire; (pers.) adonné aux rêves.

drea'rily (drî'r'), *adv.*, tristement.

drea'riness, *n.*, tristesse, solitude, *f.*

drea'ry (drî'r'), *adj.*, triste, lugubre, morne.

dredge (drêdje), *n.*, (net) drague, *f.*; *v.a.*, saupoudrer de farine; (plac.) draguer.

dred'ger, *n.*, dragueur, *m.*; boîte à farine, *f.*; (nav.) bateau dragueur, *m.*

dregs (drêg'ze), *n.*, lie, *f.*; sédiment, *m.*

drench, *v.a.*, tremper de, mouiller de, inonder de.

dress (drêce), *n.*, habillement, vêtement, habit, *m.*; mise; toilette, *f.*; uniforme, *m.*; (of a woman) robe; (milit.) tenue, *f.* — circle: fauteuil de balcon, *m.pl.* Evening —: tenue de soirée, *f.* Full —: grande toilette, grande tenue (milit.), *f.*; *v.a.*, habiller, vêtir; parer, orner; (a wound) panser; (agri) fumer; (food) apprêter; (cloth) lustrer; (nav.) (of a ship) paviser; (manu.) apprêter, (milit.) aligner; *v.n.*, s'habiller; faire sa toilette; (milit.) s'aligner.

dress'er, *n.*, personne qui habille, *f.*; (manu.) apprêteur, *m.*; (in a kitchen) table de cuisine, *f.*; (med.) externe d'hôpital, *m.*

dress'ing, *n.*, toilette, *f.*, habillement; (of a wound) pansement, *m.*; (agri.) fumure, *f.*; (manu.) apprêtage, *m.*

dress'ing-case (-kéce), *n.*, nécessaire de toilette, *m.*

dress'ing-gown, *n.*, robe de chambre, *f.*; peignoir, *m.* [toilette, *m.*

dress'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, cabinet de

dress'ing-table, *n.*, toilette, *f.*

dress'-maker (-mêk'), *n.*, couturière, *f.*

drea'sy (dres'si), *adj.*, fastueux, paré; (of clothes) qui habille bien.

drib'ble (drib'b'l), *v.a.*, verser, répandre goutte à goutte; *v.n.*, dégoutter; bayer, drift, *v.a.*, chasser, pousser, amonceler; *v.n.*, dériver, flotter à la dérive; s'entasser, s'amasser; (aero.) dériver; *n.*, tourbillon; amas, *m.*; (fig.) tendance, *f.*; but, objet, *m.*; (nav.) dérive, *f.*

drill, *n.*, (agri) semail; (furrow) sillon; (manu.) coutil de fil; (milit.) exercice, *m.*; (tech) foret, *m.*; *v.a.*, forer, percer; (milit.) exercer; faire faire l'exercice à; *v.n.*, faire l'exercice.

drill'ing, *n.*, forage; (milit.) exercice, *m.*

drill'-sergeant, *n.*, sergent-instructeur, *m.*

drink (drî'gn'ke), *n.*, boisson; (fig.) ivresse, *f.*; *v.n.*, (*preterit*, *Drank*; *past part.*, *Drunk*) boire.

drink'er, *n.*, buveur; ivrogne, *m.*

drink'ing, *n.*, action de boire; bois-on, ivrognerie, *f.*

drink'ing-fountain, *n.*, fontaine publique, *f.*

drip, *n.*, goutte, *f.*; égout, *m.*; *v.n.*, dégoutter; *v.a.*, faire dégoutter.

drip'ping, *n.*, graisse de rôti, *f.*; gouttes, *f.pl.*

drip'ping-pan (-pa'ne), *n.*, lechefrite, *f.*

drive (draîve), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, *Drove*; *past part.*, *Driven*), forcer, pousser, réduire; (carriages, horses) conduire; chasser; *v.n.*, mener, conduire, courir; se diriger; aller en voiture; *n.*, promenade en voiture; (place) promenade pour les voitures; (up to a house) avenue, *f.*

driv'el (driv'v'l), *n.*, bave, *f.*; *v.n.*, baver; radoter.

driv'er (draîv'-), *n.*, personne qui pousse, *f.*; cocher, volturier, (rail.) mécanicien, *m.* [pluie fine, *f.*

driz'zle (driz'z'l), *n.*, bruiner, *n.*, bruine, droll (drôl), *n.*, plaisant, farceur, *m.*; *adj.*, plaisant, drôle.

droll'ery, *n.*, plaisanterie; drôlerie, farce, *f.*

drom'edary (drou'm'e), *n.*, dromadaire, *m.*

drone (drône), *n.*, faux bourdon, frelon; (pers.) faîneant, parasite, *m.*; *v.n.*, boudonner; (fig.) lambiner.

dro'ning, *adj.*, faîneant, bourdonnant; *n.*, débit monotone, *m.*

droop (droupe), *v.n.*, tomber; faiblir, languir; pencher, *v.a.*, laisser tomber.

droop'ing, *adj.*, languissant, découragé; lassé, *n.*, accablement, *m.*; langueur, *f.*

drop, *n.*, goutte, larme; (of a gibbet) bascule, *f.*; (for the ear) pendant, *m.*; *v.a.*, laisser tomber; (the anchor) jeter; (of letters) jeter (à la poste); (utter) laisser échapper; (to desert) cesser de voir, quitter; *v.n.*, tomber en gouttes, dégoutter, échapper; tomber.

drop'sy, *n.*, hydropisie, *f.*

dross, *n.*, écume; (fig.) rouille; (metal.) scorie, *f.*

drought (drao'nte), *n.*, sécheresse; soif, *f.*

drove (drôve), *n.*, troupeau (en marche), *m.*; (fig.) foule (en marche), *f.*

dro'ver, *n.*, conducteur de bestiaux, *m.*

drown (draoune), *v.a.*, noyer; inonder, submerger; (noise) dominer; *v.n.*, se noyer.

drowsily, *adv.*, d'un air endormi; (fig.) nonchalamment.
drowsiness, *n.*, somnolence; indolence, *f.*
drowsy, *adj.*, assoupi, endormi; lourd, stupide; indolent.
drub (dreube), *v.a.*, rosser, étriller, battre
drubbing, *n.*, roulée, râclée; grêle de coups, *f.*
drudge (dreudje), *n.*, homme de peine; esclave, *m.*; *v.n.*, travailler sans relâche.
drudgery, *n.*, travail fatigant, *m.*; peine, corvée, *f.*
drug (dreughe), *n.*, drogue, *f.*; *v.a.*, empoisonner; droguer, *v.n.*, ordonner, dispenser, des drogues, ou des médecines, *a.*
drugget (dreug'ghète), *n.*, bure, *f.*; droguet, *m.*
druggist (dreug'ghiste), *n.*, droguiste, pharmacien, *m.f.*
druid, *n.*, druide, *m.*
drum (dreune), *n.*, tambour, *m.*; tympan (of the ear), *m.*; caisse, *f.*. Kettle —; *timble*, *f.*; *v.n.*, battre le tambour; (fig.) tinter; *v.a.*, (milit.) dégrader.
drum-major (mé-djeur), *n.*, tambour-major, *m.*
drummer, *n.*, tambour, *m.*
drum-stick, *n.*, baguette de tambour, *f.*
drunk (dreu'gn'ke), *adj.*, ivre, gris.
drunkard, *n.*, ivrogne, *m.*
drunkenness, *n.*, ivrognerie; ivresse, *f.*
dry (drale), *adj.*, sec, desséché; tari, aride; altéré; (fig.) mordant, piquant, sévère; *v.a.*, sécher; dessécher; *v.n.*, sécher.
dry-dock, *n.*, bassin de radoub, *m.*, cale sèche, *f.*
dryness, *n.*, sécheresse; aridité, *f.*
dry-salter (sôlt'-), *n.*, marchand de salaisons, droguiste, *m.*
du'al (diou'-), *n.*, double, *m.*
dub, *v.a.*, créer chevalier; (fig.) baptiser
dubbing, *n.*, mélange de dégras et de suif, *m.*
dublety ou **dubiousness**, *n.*, doute, *m.*
dubious (diou'-), *adj.*, douteux, incertain.
du'cat (deuc'ate), *n.*, ducat, *m.*
duchess, *n.*, duchesse, *f.*
duchy, *n.*, duché, *m.*
duck (deuke), *n.*, (orn.) cane, *f.*, canard, *m.*; (nav.) toile à voile, *f.*; (term of endearment) chou, *m.*; *v.a.*, plonger dans l'eau; (head) baliser, *v.n.*, plonger; courber la tête.
duck'ing, *n.*, plongeon; (nav.) baptême du tropique, *m.*
duck'ling, *n.*, caneton, *m.*; canette, *f.*
duck'weed, *n.*, lentille d'eau, *f.*
duct (deucte), *n.*, conduit; tube, canal, *m.*
du'd'geon (deud'jeune), *n.*, bouillurie; colère, *f.*. In high —; *très en colère*.
due (diou), *adj.*, dû; convenable; juste, (com.) échu; (fig.) requis, voulu. To fail —; *échouer*; *n.*, dû; droit, impôt, *m.*, redevance, *f.*; *adv.*, droit, directement.
du'al (diou'-), *n.*, duel, *m.*; (fig.) lutte, *f.*
du'ellist, *n.*, duelliste, *m.*
duen'na (diou'è'n'-), *n.*, duègne, *f.*
duet (deu'ète), *n.*, (mus.) duo, *m.*
duke (diouke), *n.*, duc, *m.*
duke'dom (deume), *n.*, duché, *m.*; dignité de duc, *f.*
dull (deul), *adj.*, (of persons) lourd, borné, stupide; (of the weather) lourd, sombre, couvert; (of sound) sourd; (melancholy) triste; (blunt) émoussé; (com.) plat; (colour) sombre, terne. —

season; *mauvaise saison*, *f.*; *v.a.*, rendre lourd; lasser; hébété; (to blunt) émousser; ternir; stupéfier; *v.n.*, devenir lourd; s'hébéter.
dul'lard (deul'-), *n.*, lourdaut, imbécile, *m.*
dul'y, *adv.*, lourdement, lentement.
dull'ness, *n.*, stupidité; lenteur; *f.*; ennui; manque d'éclat, *m.*, matité, *f.*
du'ly (diou-ll), *adv.*, dûment; justement; bien.
dumb (deume), *adj.*, muet, réduit au silence.
dumb'-bells, *n. pl.*, haltères, *m. pl.*
dumb'ness (deu'm'nece), *n.*, silence; mutisme, *m.*
dumb'found ou **dumbfound'er** (deu'm'-faoun'-d'eur), *v.a.*, confondre; abasourdir, interdire, (pop.) épater.
dumbfound'ness, *n.*, confusion, *f.*
dumb'-show, *n.*, pantomime, *f.*
dum'my (deu'm'-), *n.*, muet; mannequin, (fig.) homme de paille, (whist) mort, *m.*
dump, *v.a.*, déposer (rubbish); verser; inonder un marché en vendant les marchandises au dessous de leur valeur; *n.*, (fig.), tas d'ordure, *m.*. To be in the —; *être mélancolique*.
dump'ling (deu'm'p'-), *n.*, (cook.) chausson, *m.*
dum'py, *adj.*, trapu; gros et court.
dun (deune), *adj.*, brun foncé; noisette; (of horses) isabelle, *n.*, créancier importun, *m.*; *v.a.*, importer, poursuivre.
dunce (deu'n'ce), *n.*, ignorant, cretin, cancre, *m.*
dung (deu'gne), *n.*, fumier, *m.*; crotte, *f.*; crottin, *m.*
dung'-cart (cârte), *n.*, tombereau à fumier, *m.*
dun'geon (deu'n'djeune), *n.*, cachot, *m.*
dung'hill, *n.*, tas de fumier; (fig.) taudis, *m.*
duodec'imo, *n.*, (print.) in-douze, *m.*
dupe (dioupe), *n.*, dupe, *f.*; *v.a.*, duper, tromper, (fam.) flouer.
du'plicate (diou-pil-kète), *adj.*, double; *n.*, double, duplicata, *m.*; *v.a.*, doubler; copier.
dupli'city (diou-), *n.*, duplicité, mauvaise foi, *f.*
durability (diou-), *n.*, durabilité, *f.*
du'rabile (diou-ra-b'il), *adj.*, durable.
du'ration (diou-ré), *n.*, durée, *f.*
du'ring (diou'-), *prep.*, pendant, durant.
dusk (deuske), *n.*, brune, *f.*; crépuscule, *m.*
dusk'iness, *n.*, obscurité, teinte sombre, *f.*
dusk'y, *adj.*, obscur, sombre, foncé, noirâtre.
dust (deuste), *n.*, poussière; poudre; confusion, *f.*; cendres des morts, *f. pl.* Saw —; *sciure de bois*, *f.* —bin; *poubelle*, *f.*; *v.a.*, épousseter; pulvériser.
dus'ter, *n.*, torchon, plumeau, *m.*
dust'hole (hôle), *n.*, trou aux ordures, *m.*
dust'man (mane), *n.*, boueur, *m.*
dust'-pan, *n.*, pelle à main, *f.*
dust'y, *adj.*, poudreux, couvert de poussière.
Dutch (deutsche), *adj.*, hollandais.
Dutch'man, *n.*, Hollandais, *m.*
du'teous (diou-ti-) ou **du'tiful** (diou-ti-foule), *adj.*, obéissant soumis.
du'tifully, *adv.*, avec soumission.
du'ty (diou-ti), *n.*, devoir; respect; (at the customs) droit; (milit.) service, *m.*
dwarf (dworfe), *n.*, nain, *m.*; *adj.*, nain; *v.a.*, rapetisser; (hort.) rabougrir; *v.n.*, se rapetisser.
dwell (dwele), *v.n.*, demeurer, habiter, rester. To — on; *insister sur*.

dwell'ing, *n.*, demeure, habitation, *f.*
dwin'dle (dwɪn'dl), *v.n.*, diminuer; dé-
 périr; disparaître; *v.a.*, diminuer,
 réduire; briser.
dye (daɪ), *v.a.*, teindre, colorer; tacher;
v.n., se teindre; *n.*, teinture, teinte;
 couleur, *f.*; (fig.) caractère, *m.*
dye'ing, *n.*, teinture, *f.*
dy'er (daɪər), *n.*, teinturier, *m.*
dye'-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de teinture, *m.*
dye'-works (-weurkse), *n.pl.*, teinturerie,
f.sing.
dy'ing (daɪ'ɪŋ), *adj.*, mourant, moribond;
 (of things) de la mort; suprême, dernier.
dyke (daɪk), *n.*, digue, *f.*; fossé, *m.*
dynam'ic (dɪ-), *adj.*, dynamique.
dynam'ics (dɪ-na'm'iks), *n.pl.*, dynam-
 ique, *f.sing.*
dyn'asty, *n.*, dynastie, famille, *f.*
dys'entery (dɪs'en'ter'i), *n.*, dysenterie, *f.*
dyspep'sia (dis-pép'-), *n.*, dyspepsie, *f.*

E

e, cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, *e*, *m.*;
 (mus.) mi, *m.*
each (iʃeɪ), *pron.* and *adj.*, chaque;
 chacun, *m.*, chacune, *f.* — *other*;
 l'un l'autre; les uns les autres.
ea'ger (i-geər), *adj.*, vif, ardent; im-
 patient; empressé.
ea'gerly, *adv.*, ardemment, impatientement.
ea'gerness, *n.*, ardeur, impatience, *f.*; em-
 pressement, *m.*
ea'gle (i-ɡl), *n.*, (ornl., astron.) aigle, *m.*;
 (ber., Rom., hist.) aigle, *f.*; (ecc.) lutrin,
m.
ea'glet (i-ɡlət), *n.*, aiglon, *m.*
ear (ɪr), *n.*, oreille, *f.*; (of corn) épi, *m.*; (of
 a vessel) anse, *f.*; *v.n.*, monter en épi.
ear'a'che (ɪr-ɛke), *n.*, mal d'oreille, *m.*
ear'-drum (-dreume), *n.*, (anat.) tympan, *m.*
earl (ɛər'l), *n.*, comte, *m.*
earl'dom (ɛər'ldeume), *n.*, comté, titre de
 comte, *m.*
ear'liness (ɛər'li-), *n.*, heure peu avancée;
 précocité; arrivée prématurée, *f.*
ear'ly (ɛər'li), *adv.*, de bonne heure; tôt;
 de bon matin; matinalement; (fig.) au
 commencement de; *adj.*, matinal, (pers.)
 matineux; précoce; (hort.) hâtif.
ear'mark, *v.a.*, marquer spécialement.
earn (ɛərne), *v.a.*, gagner, obtenir; ac-
 quérir.
ear'nest (ɛər'nɛst), *adj.*, ardent, vif,
 sérieux, empressé; *n.*, sérieux, gage,
m.; arrhes, *f.pl.* Are you in —?;
êtes-vous sincère?
ear'nestly, *adv.*, ardemment; sérieuse-
 ment.
ear'nestness, *n.*, ardeur, *f.*; empress-
 ment, *m.*
ear'nings (ɛər'nɪŋ'z), *n.pl.*, gain, *m.*;
 gages, *m.pl.*
ear'ring (ɪr-rɪŋ), *n.*, boucle d'oreille, *f.*
earth (ɛərθ), *n.*, terre, *f.*; *v.a.*, enterrer,
 enfouir, couvrir de terre.
earthed, *adj.*, enterré; (of animals) terré.
earth'en (ɛərθ'n), *adj.*, de terre.
earth'enware (-wɛre), *n.*, poterie; vaisselle
 de terre; faïence.
earth'ly, *adj.*, terrestre.
earth'quake (kwɛke), *n.*, tremblement de
 terre, *m.*
earth'work (-weurke), *n.*, terrassement;
 (fort.) ouvrage en terre, *m.*

earth'y, *adj.*, de terre; terrestre; terreux.
ear'wig (ɪr'wɪɡ), *n.*, (ent.) perce-oreille,
m.
ease (i:z), *n.*, aisance, aise, tranquillité, *f.*,
 repos; (fig.) abandon; (of pain) sou-
 lagement, *m.* At ease; à l'aise. With
 ease; avec facilité; *v.a.*, tranquilliser,
 calmer; soulager.
ea'sel (ɪz'l), *n.*, (paint.) chevalet, *m.*
ea'sily, *adv.*, facilement, aisément, à l'aise.
east (i:st), *n.*, est, orient, levant, *m.*; *adj.*,
 d'orient, oriental, d'est.
East'er (ɪst'ɛər), *n.*, Pâque ou Pâques, *m.*
(f. or m. in the plur.)
east'ly, *adj.*, d'orient; d'est; *adv.*, vers
 l'orient, vers l'est; à l'est.
east'ern, *adj.*, oriental, d'orient, d'est.
east'ward (ɪst'wɔ:rd), *adv.*, vers l'est.
ea'sy (ɪ-zɪ), *adj.*, aisé, facile; tranquille;
 (of style) doux, coulant; à l'aise.
 By — stages; à petites journées. —
 chair; fauteuil, *m.*; *adv.* doucement.
eat (i:te), *v.a.*, (preter., Eat, Ate; past
 part., Eaten) manger; gruger; (to
 corrode) ronger; *v.n.*, manger.
eat'able, *n.*, comestible, *m.*; *adj.*, managable.
eat'ing, *n.*, action de manger, *f.*; manger;
 (fig.) dévorant, *m.*
eat'ing-house (-ha:use), *n.*, restaurant, *m.*
eaves (ɪv'z), *n.*, bord, égout du toit, *m.*
eaves'-dropper, *n.*, écouteur aux portes, *m.*
ebb (ɛb), *v.n.*, (fig.) baisser, décliner; re-
 fluer, se retirer; *n.*, reflux; (nav.)
 jusan; (fig.) décadence, *f.*
ebb'-tide (-taɪde), *n.*, reflux; (nav.) jusan,
m.
eb'ony (ɛb'-), *n.*, ébène, *f.*; bois d'ébène;
 (bot.) ébénier, *m.*
eb'ony-tree (trɪ), *n.*, (bot.) ébénier, *m.*
ebul'lent, *adj.*, en ébullition, bouillonnant.
ebul'lition (ɛb'ul'-), *n.*, ébullition; effe-
 vescence, *f.*; transport, *m.*
eccen'tric, *adj.*, excentrique; bizarre.
eccentric'ity, *n.*, (geom.) excentricité;
 (fig.) originalité, *f.*
ecclesiast'ic (-clɪ-), *n.* and *adj.*, ecclesi-
 astique, *m.*
ech'o (ɛk'o), *n.*, (phys.) écho, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 (fig.) répéter; (phys.) renvoyer; *v.n.*,
 faire écho; retentir, résonner.
ec'lat (ɛkla), *n.*, éclat, *m.*
ec'lipse, *n.*, éclipse, *f.*; *v.a.*, éclipser;
 (fig.) surpasser; *v.n.*, s'éclipser.
econom'ic ou **econom'ical**, *adj.*, (of things)
 économique; (pers.) économe.
econom'ics, *n.pl.*, économique, *f.sing.*
econo'mist, *n.*, économe; économiste, *m.*
econo'mize (-maɪz), *v.a.*, économiser.
econo'my, *n.*, économie, *f.*; système.
ecst'asy (ɛk-sta-sɪ), *n.*, extase, *f.*; trans-
 port, *m.*
ecz'ema, *n.*, (med.) ecéma, *m.*
ed'dy (ɛd-), *n.*, (of water) contrecourant, re-
 mous; (of wind) tourbillon, *m.*; *v.n.*,
 tourbillonner, tournoyer.
edge (ɛdʒ), *n.*, bord; (of sharp instru-
 ments) fil, tranchant, *m.*; (of wood,
 forest),lisière, *f.*; (coin.) cordon, *m.*
 (of book), tranche, *f.*; *v.a.*, affiler;
 aiguiser; (to border) border; (fig.) ex-
 aspérer, aiguillonner; inciter, provo-
 quer; *v.n.*, s'avancer de côté.
edged (ɛdʒ'de), *adj.*, affilé, aigu, tranchant;
 bordé, *(bord)*
edge'wise (-waɪz), *adv.*, de côté, sur le
 côté, *m.*, bord, *m.*; bordure; garniture,
f.
ed'ible (ɛd'ɪ-b'l), *adj.*, mangeable, comesti-
 ble, *m.*

edict (i-dicte), *n.*, édit, *m.*
edifice, *n.*, édifice, *m.*
edify (éd'i-faie), *v.a.*, édifier.
edit (éd'ite), *v.a.*, publier; éditer, annoter, rédiger.
edition (è-dish-'eume), *n.*, édition, *f.*
editor (éd'i-teur), *n.*, éditeur, annotateur; (of newspapers) rédacteur, *m.*
educate (éd'lou-kéte), *v.a.*, élever; instruire.
education (éd-lou-ké-), *n.*, éducation, *f.*
educator (-ket'eur), *n.*, instituteur, *m.*; éducateur, *m.*
educe (è-diouce), *v.a.*, tirer, faire sortir, extraire.
eel (il), *n.*, anguille, *f.*
erie, *adj.*, étrange, mystérieux.
efface (fèce), *v.a.*, effacer.
effect (èf'fèct), *n.*, effet, *m.*; action, *f.*; objet, *m.*; (jur.) bien, *m pl.* Of no —; sans résultat. To take —; opérer; *v.a.*, effectuer, exécuter, accomplir.
effective, *adj.*, effectif, efficace.
effectual (-lou-), *adj.*, efficace.
effeminate, *n.*, mollesse.
effeminate, *adj.*, efféminé, lâche, mou; *v.a.*, effeminer, amollir.
effervesce, *v.n.*, être en effervescence; faire effervescence; (of beverages), mousser.
effervescent ou **effervescing**, *adj.*, effervescent; moussant; (of aerated waters) gazeux.
effete (èf'fite), *adj.*, usé; stérile, épuisé.
effacious (èf'fi-ke-sheusse), *adj.*, efficace.
efficacy (èf'fi-ca-), *n.*, efficacité, *f.* (pers) capacité, *f.*
efficiency (èf'fich-), *n.*, efficacité; bonne condition; capacité *f.*, (-team-eng.) rendement, *m.*
efficient, *n.*, cause efficiente, *f.*; (philos., theol.) premier moteur, (math) facteur, *m.*; *adj.*, efficient; efficace; capable, compétent, {image, *f.*
effigy (-dji), *n.*, effigie, *f.*; portrait, *m.*
effloresce, *v.n.*, fleurir.
efflorescence, *n.*, floraison, *f.*
effluvium (èf'flou-vi-eume), *n.*, (effluria) exhalaison, *f.*, effluve, *m.*
effort (èf'forte), *n.*, effort, *m.*
effrontery (èf'freu'n'ti-ri), *n.*, effronterie, audace, *f.*
effulgence, *n.*, éclat, *m.*, splendeur, *f.*
effulgent, *adj.*, resplendissant, éclatant.
effusion (èf'fou-jeune), *n.*, effusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m.*; (h.a.) harangue, *f.*
effusive (èf'fou-rive), *adj.*, qui répand; (fig.) excessif, extravagant.
egg (èghe), *n.*, œuf; (arch.) ovc, *m.* Added —; œuf couvé. Boiled —; œuf à la coque. Fried —; œuf sur le plat; *v.a.*, V. edge
egg-cup (keupe), *n.*, coquetier, *m.*
egg-flip, *n.*, lait de poule, *m.*
egg-shell, *n.*, coque, coquille d'œuf, *f.*
eggplantine (-taine, ou 'tine), *n.*, églantier, *m.*; (flower) églantine, *f.*
egotist (i-go-iste), *n.*, (philos.) égoïste, *m.*
egotism (èg-o-), *n.*, habitude de parler de soi, *f.*; égoïsme, *m.*; vanité, *f.*
egotist, *n.*, personne qui a l'habitude de parler de soi, *f.*; vaniteux; égoïste, *m.*
egregious (-igri-djeusse), *adj.*, insigne, énorme; fameux.
egress (i-gress), *n.*, sortie, issue, *f.*
egret (i-grète), *n.*, (ornl.) aligrette, *f.*
Egyptian (i-djip-'abeu-ne), *adj.*, égyptien; *n.*, Égyptien, *m.*, Égyptienne, *f.*

elder (aî-), ou **elder-duck** (-deuke), *n.*, (ornl.) elder, *m.*
elder-down (-daoune), *n.*, éderlon, *m.*
eight (è-te), *adj.*, huit.
eighteen (è-tine), *adj.*, dix-huit.
eighteenth (-tin'th), *adj.*, dix-huitième.
eighty (èt'hi), *adj.*, huitième; *n.*, (mus.) octave, *f.*
eightieth (è-ti-èth), *adj.*, quatre-vingt-tième.
eighty (è-ti-), *adj.*, quatre-vingts.
either (i-theur), *pron.*, l'un ou l'autre, *m.sing.*; les uns ou les autres, *m.pl.*; chacun; l'un d'eux, *m.*; (used negatively) aucun, *m.* On — side; des deux côtés; *conj.*, ou, soit; *adv.*, non plus.
ejaculate (i-djak'lou-lète), *v.a.*, prononcer avec ferveur; *v.n.*, s'écrier.
ejaculation, *n.*, prière fervente; ejaculation, *f.*; élan, *m.*
eject (-djecte), *v.a.*, rejeter; chasser, expulser.
ejection, *n.*, expulsion, *f.*; rejet, *m.*
eke (ike), *v.a.*, allonger; suppléer à, augmenter. To — out a living, se faire une maigre pitance.
elaborate (è-lab-o-rète), *adj.*, élaborer, soigné; *v.a.*, élaborer.
elapse (i-), *v.n.*, s'écouler, passer, se passer.
elastic (i-), *adj.*, élastique.
elasticity, *n.*, élasticité, *f.*
elate (i-lète), *adj.*, fier, enflé, enorgueilli, *v.a.*, élever; enfler; enorgueillir.
elation (i-le), *n.*, enflure (of mind); fièvre, vanité, *f.*; orgueil, *m.*
elbow (èl-bò), *n.*, coude, angle; (of an armchair) bras, *m.*; *v.a.*, coudeoyer; presser, *v.n.*, faire coude; faire angle.
elder (èl-), *n.*, aîné; doyen, ancien; (bot) sureau, *m.*; *adj.*, aîné, plus âgé.
elderly, *adj.*, d'un certain âge.
eldest (èl-dèste), *adj.*, le plus âgé, l'aîné.
elect (i-lecte), *adj.*, élu, choisi, nommé, *n.*, élu, *m.*; *v.a.*, élire, nommer, choisir; (fig.) préférer.
election, *n.*, élection, *f.*; choix, *m.*
electioneer (-ire), *v.n.*, solliciter des votes, travailler les électeurs.
electioneering, *n.*, manœuvres électorales, *f pl.*
elective, *adj.*, électif, électoral.
elector (-teur), *n.*, électeur, *m.*
electric ou **electrical** (i-lèc-), *adj.*, électrique. — bulb, — lamp, *n.*, ampoule, *f.*
electrician (-trish'a-ne), *n.*, électricien, *m.*
electricity, *n.*, électricité, *f.*
electrify (-faie), *v.a.*, électriser; *v.n.*, s'électriser.
electro-plate, *n.*, plaqué, *m.*; *v.a.*, plaquer, argenter.
electrotyping, *n.*, galvanoplastie, *m.*
elemosynary (èl-i-mòz'-), *adj.*, de charité; d'aumône.
elegance (el-i-), *n.*, élégance, *f.*
elephant, *adj.*, élégant; *n.*, éléphant, beau, *m.*
elegantly, *adv.*, élégamment.
elegiac, *adj.*, élégiaque.
elegist, *n.*, élégiaque; poète élégiaque, *m.*
elogy (el'i-dji), *n.*, élogie, *f.*
element, *n.*, élément; *m.pl.*, connaissances premières, *f.pl.*
elemental, *adj.*, (ant.) élémentaire; naturel.
elementary, *adj.*, élémentaire.
elephant (el-i-), *n.*, éléphant, *m.*
elephant-driver (-drai'-), *n.*, cornac, *m.*
elevate (èl-i-vète), *v.a.*, élever, exalter; enorgueillir; exciter.

elevator, *adj.*, élevé, excité; (with wine) lancé.
elevation (è-lè-vé), *n.*, élévation, *f.*
elev'en (lè-v'n), *adj.*, onze.
elev'enth (lè-v'n'th), *adj.*, onzième.
elf (élfe), *n.*, (*elves*) esprit follet, *m.*; fée, *f.*; lutin, *m.*
el'fin, *n.*, gamin, marmot, *m.*
elicit (i-lìt), *v.a.*, faire sortir; déduire, découvrir; faire avouer *f.*
elide (i-laide), *v.a.*, (gram.) élider; *v.n.*, s'élider.
el'igible (è-lì-b'l), *adj.*, éligible; délectable; avantageux à ou pour.
elim'inate (è-lì-n'), *v.a.*, éliminer; (fig) chasser.
elim'inating, *adj.*, éliminateur.
elimination (-ne), *n.*, élimination; expulsion, *f.*
elision (i-lì'eune), *n.*, élision; division, *f.*
elx'ir (i-lìks-eur), *n.*, élixir, *m.*; quintessence, *f.*
elk (èlke), *n.*, (mam.) élan, *m.*
ell, *n.*, aune, *f.*
ellipse, *n.*, (geom.) ellipse, *f.*
ellip'sis, *n.*, (*ellipses*) (gram., print) ellipse,
ellip'tic ou **ellip'tical**, *adj.*, elliptique.
elm (élme), *n.*, (bot) orme, *m.*
elocution (è-lò-k'lou), *n.*, élocution, déclamation, *f.*
elocutionist, *n.*, déclamateur, *m.*
elon'gate, *v.a.*, allonger, prolonger.
elonga'tion (-ghe-), *n.*, prolongement, *n.*
elope (i-lope), *v.n.*, quitter clandestinement la maison conjugale, la maison paternelle.
elope'ment, *n.*, enlèvement, *m.*; fuite, *f.*
eloquence (è-lò-kwè'n), *n.*, éloquence, *f.*
eloquent, *adj.*, éloquent.
eloquently, *adv.*, éloquentement.
else (élse), *adj.*, autre. Nothing —; pas autre chose, *adv.*, autrement; sans quoi, ou bien.
elsewhere (èls'hwère), *adv.*, ailleurs, autre part.
elucidate (è-lou-ci-), *v.a.*, expliquer, éclaircir.
elucidation, *n.*, éclaircissement, *m.*
elude (è-loude), *v.a.*, éluder, éviter; échapper à.
elusion, *n.*, subterfuge, faux-fuyant.
elusive, *adj.*, trompeur.
ema'ciate (i-me-shi-ete), *v.n.*, maigrir; s'émaciler; *v.a.*, amaigrir.
ema'ciate, *adj.*, maigre, décharné, étiolé.
emaciation (-shi-é-), *n.*, maigreur, *f.*; étiollement, *m.*
em'ane, *v.n.*, émaner. *Idem.*
eman'cipate, *v.a.*, émanciper; affranchir.
eman'cipate (-pè'te), *adj.*, émancipé; (fig.) affranchi de.
emancipation (-pè-), *n.*, émancipation, *f.*; affranchissement, *m.*
emas'culate (-klou-), *v.a.*, châtrer; (fig) affaiblir; efféminer.
embalm (è'm'bà-me), *v.a.*, embaumer.
embank, *v.a.*, endiguer, remblayer; encaisser.
embankment, *n.*, levée, digue, *f.*; remblai; terrassement, *qual. m.*
embarca'tion, *n.*, embarquement, *m.*
embark (-bàrke), *v.a.*, embarquer; (fig.) engager; *v.n.*, s'embarquer sur; (fig.) s'engager dans.
embar'ass, *v.a.*, embarrasser; gêner.
embar'assing, *adj.*, embarrassant.
embar'assment, *n.*, embarrass, *m.*; (fig.) perplexité, *f.*; (in one's business) gêne, *f.*

embassy, *n.*, ambassade, *f.*
embellish, *v.a.*, embellir, orner.
em'bers (-beurze), *n.pl.*, braise; cendre chaude, *f.sing.*
embe'zzle (-bèz-z'l), *v.a.*, détourner; soustraire frauduleusement.
embe'zzlement, *n.*, détournement de fonds, *m.*
embit'ter, *v.a.*, rendre amer; (fig.) irriter, aggraver.
embla'zon (-blè-z'n), *v.a.*, blasonner; (fig) embellir; proclamer.
em'blem, *n.*, emblème, *m.*
embod'iment, personification; (fig.) incarnation; (milit.) incorporation, *f.*
embod'y, *v.a.*, incorporer; rassembler; (fig.) personnifier.
embol'den, *v.a.*, enhardir.
emboss, *v.a.*, bosseler; (linen) brocher; (cutlery) damasquiner.
emboss'ing, *n.*, relief; (gold.) bosselage, *m.*; (of cutlery) damasquinerie, *f.*
embrace, *n.*, embrasement, *m.*; étreinte, *f.*; *v.a.*, embrasser; saisir; adopter, comprendre. To — the opportunity, saisir l'occasion.
em'brocate, *v.n.*, fomentier; bassiner.
embro'der (-bròid-), *v.a.*, broder.
embro'idery, *n.*, broderie, *f.*
embroil (bròile), *v.a.*, brouiller, embrouiller, bouleverser.
em'bryo (è'm'-bri-ò), *n.*, embryon, *m.*
emend, *v.a.*, corriger, améliorer.
emenda'tion (-dè-), *n.*, correction, émendation, *f.*
em'erald (è'm-eur-), *n.*, émeraude, *f.*
emer'ge (è-meur'dje), *v.n.*, surgir, sortir de.
emer'gency, *m.*, circonstance imprévue, crise, *f.*, cas urgent, besoin, *m.*
emer'gent (è-meur-djè'n'te), *adj.*, naissant, imprévu, critique.
em'ery (è'm-eur-i), *n.*, émeril, *m.*
emet'ic (-i-met'ike), *n.*, émétique, *m.*
em'igrant (em'i-), *n.*, émigrant, (political) émigré, *m.*
em'igrate, *v.n.*, émigrer.
em'innence (em-i-), *n.*, éminence, élévation; (fig.) grandeur, célébrité, *f.*
em'inent, *adj.*, éminent, distingué, illustre.
em'inently, *adv.*, éminemment.
em'issary (em'i-), *n.*, émissaire, *m.*
emit (è-mite), *v.a.*, jeter, lancer, dégager, (fin) émettre.
emol'ument (i-mol'iou-), *n.*, emolument, profit, *m.*; rémunération, *f.*
emo'tion (i-mò-), *n.*, émotion, *f.*
emotional, *adj.*, émotionnel, porté à l'émotion.
em'peror (è'm'pèur-), *n.*, empereur, *m.*
em'phasis (è'm'pha-cie), *n.*, (*emphases*) force, énergie; emphase, *f.*
em'phasize (-caize), *v.a.*, appuyer sur; encherir, accentuer.
emphat'ic, *adj.*, énergique; expressif, accentué; emphatique; (fig.) positif.
emphat'ically, *adv.*, énergiquement; formellement, expressément.
em'pire (è'm'pàleur), *n.*, empire, *m.*
emp'iric (è'm'-), *n.*, empirique; charlatan, *m.*
employ (è'm'plòie), *n.*, emploi, service, *m.*; *v.a.*, employer; se servir de.
employ'ee, *n.*, employé, *m.*
employ'er, *n.*, maître, patron, chef, *m.*
employ'ment, *n.*, emploi, *m.*; occupation, *f.*
empori'um (è'm'pò-rì-), *n.*, grand marché; entrepôt, *m.*

empower (è'm'paueur), *v.a.*, autoriser à, charger de.
empress (è'm'p), *n.*, impératrice, *f.*
emptiness (è'm'ti-), *n.*, vide, *m.*; (fig.) vanité, *f.*, néant, *m.*
empty (è'm'ti), *v.a.*, vider, décharger; *adj.*, vide; à vide; (of streets) désert; (fig.) vain, stérile.
emu, *n.*, (orn.) casoar, *m.*
emulate (èm'lou-), *v.a.*, s'efforcer d'égalier, d'imiter; rivaliser avec.
emulation (-lé-), *n.*, émulation; rivalité, *f.*
emulsion (è-meul-), *n.*, émulsion, *f.*
enable (èn'é-b'l), *v.a.*, rendre capable de; mettre à même de; permettre de.
enact (èn'-), *v.a.*, ordonner, arrêter; (a law) passer, décréter; (a part) représenter; (fig.) se dérouler.
enactment, *n.*, ordonnance, *f.*; décret, *m.*
enamel (èn'am'èle), *n.*, émail, *m.*; *v.a.*, émailler de; (leather) glacer; (faces) maquiller; *v.n.*, peindre en émail
enamelling, *n.*, émaillage; (of faces) maquillage, *m.*
enam'our (èn'am'eur), *v.a.*, (used now only in past participle) rendre amoureux; rendre épris.
encamp (èn'-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, camper.
encase, *v.a.*, encaseler, enterrer.
enchant (èn'tsh'a'n'te), *v.a.*, enchanter, ravir (with, de).
enchant'er, *n.*, enchanteur, *m.*
enchant'ing, *adj.*, enchanteur.
enchantment, *n.*, enchantement, *m.*, fascination, *f.*
enchantress, *n.*, enchanteresse, *f.*
encircle (èn'ceur'k'l), *v.a.*, environner; entourer.
enclose (èn'clôze), *v.a.*, enclore; entourer, environner; (papers, letters) renfermer; envoyer sous le même pli.
enclosed (-klôz'd), *adj.*, entouré, environné; (of parcels, letters) inclus, inclusus.
enclo'sure (-klôj'ure), *n.*, clôture, *f.*; (space enclosed) enclos, m., enceinte, *f.*; (thing enclosed) contenu, *m.* The — s were missing; les pièces jointes manquent.
encom'ium (èn'cô-mi-), *n.*, éloge, *m.*; louange, *f.*
encom'pass (èn'keu'm'), *v.a.*, entourer; enfermer, comprendre.
encore (a'gn'kôre), *adv.*, bis; *v.a.*, bisser; *int.*, bis.
encoun'ter (èn'caou'n'-), *n.*, rencontre; attaque; (fig.) lutte, *f.*; *v.a.*, rencontrer; attaquer; (fig.) éprouver, essayer; *v.n.*, se rencontrer.
encourage (èn'keur-êj), *v.a.*, encourager.
encroach (èn'crôsh), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, empiéter sur; usurper.
encroachment, *n.*, empiètement, *m.*; usurpation, *f.*
encum'ber (èn'keu'm'-), *v.a.*, encombrer de, accabler de; (an estate) hypothéquer.
encum'brance, *n.*, encombrement, embarras, obstacle, *m.*; hypothèque, *f.*; pl., famille, *f.*
encyclo'p'dia (èn'calcio-pl-), *n.*, encyclopédie, *f.*
encyclo'p'dic (èn'cal-clô-pid'-), *adj.*, encyclopédique.
end (èn'de), *n.*, bout, *m.*; extrémité; *fin.*, *f.*; but, objet, *m.*; fin, conclusion, issue, *f.*; résultat, *m.* On —, d'affile.
To draw to an —; tirer à sa fin.
To make an — of; en finir.
To make both —s join; joindre les deux bouts. — paper; gardes (d'un livre), *f.pl.*; *v.a.*,

finir; terminer en; achever; tuer; *v.n.*, finir; se terminer en; cesser (de parler); aboutir.
endan'ger (èn'da'n'djeur), *v.a.*, exposer au danger, risquer.
endear (èn'dire), *v.a.*, faire aimer de.
endear'ment, *n.*, caresse, tendresse, *f.*
endeav'our (èn'dèv'eur), *n.*, effort, essai, *m.*; tentative, *f.*; *v.n.*, tâcher de, s'efforcer de, essayer de, tenter de.
end'ing (èn'd'-), *n.*, fin, conclusion, *f.*
en'dive (èn'-), *n.*, chicorée, *f.*
end'less, *adj.*, infini, sans fin; éternel; perpétuel; sans but.
endorse (èn'-), *v.n.*, (com.) endosser; (passports) viser; (fig.) sanctionner.
endorse'ment, *n.*, suscription, *f.*; (com.) endossement, (of passports) visa, *m.*; (fig.) sanction, *f.*
endow (èn'daou), *v.a.*, doter de.
endow'ment, *n.*, dotation, *f.*; (fig.) don, *m.*
endur'able (èn'diour'a-b'l), *adj.*, supportable, tolérable.
endur'ance (èn'diour'-), *n.*, patience, *f.*; pouvoir d'endurer, *m.*
endure (èn'dioure), *v.n.*, durer; continuer; souffrir; *v.a.*, endurer, souffrir, supporter.
end'ways (èn'd'wèze) ou **end'wise** (-walze), *adv.*, bout à bout; debout, perpendiculaire.
en'ema, *n.*, lavement, *m.*
en'emy (è-ni-mi), *n.*, ennemi, *m.* [actif.
energet'ic (è-nèr-djè't-), *adj.*, énergique.
en'er'gy (èn'nèr-dji), *n.*, énergie, force, *f.*
enerv'ate (èn-neur-), *v.a.*, énerver.
enfee'ble (èn'fi-b'l), *v.a.*, affaiblir, débilité.
enforce (èn'fôr-), *v.a.*, donner de la force à; faire respecter; faire exécuter; faire triompher.
enforce'ment, *n.*, contrainte; force; sanction, *f.* [chlr.
enfran'chise (èn'fra'n'shize), *v.a.*, affranchir.
enfran'chisement, *n.*, affranchissement, *m.*
engage (èn'ghedje), *v.a.*, engager; (secure, take) retenir, prendre; (hire) louer; arrêter; (servant, workman) embaucher; (fig.) attaquer; *v.n.*, s'engager, engager le combat.
engaged, *part.*, engagé; (wed.) promis, fiancé; (not at leisure) occupé; (fighting) aux prises, aux mains.
engage'ment, *n.*, engagement, *m.*; occupation, *f.*, fiançailles, *f.pl.*; (milit.) combat.
To make an —; prendre un rendez-vous, *m.*
enga'ging, *adj.*, engageant, prévenant.
en'gine (èn'djine), *n.*, machine, locomotive, *f.*; instrument; (fig.) levier, agent, *m.* Ten horse-power —; machine de la force de dix chevaux.
Fire —; pompe d'incendie, *f.* Steam —; machine à vapeur, *f.*
en'gine-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, mécanicien.
engine'er (èn'dji-nire), *n.*, ingénieur; mécanicien; machiniste; (milit.) soldat du génie, officier du génie, *m.*
engineer'ing, *n.*, art de l'ingénieur; (milit.) génie, *m.*
En'glish (ign'glishe), *adj.*, anglais; *n.*, Anglais; (language) anglais.
En'glishman, *n.*, Anglais, *m.*
En'glishwoman (-woum'-), *n.*, Anglaise or dame anglaise, *f.*
engrave (èn'-), *v.a.*, graver.
engrave' (en'grév-), n., graveur, *m.*
engrav'ing, *n.*, gravure, *f.* Copperplate —; taille douce. Line —; gravure au trait, *f.*

- engross'** (è'n'gròce), *v.a.*, (to copy) gross-
soyer; (to forestall) accaparer; (to oc-
cupy) absorber.
- enhance'** (è'n'hâ'n'ce), *v.a.*, encherir, aug-
menter; (fig.) rehausser.
- enhancement**, *n.*, (price) encherissement;
(fig.) rehaussement, *m.*
- enigma** (è-nig-), *n.*, énigme, *f.*
- enigmatical**, *adj.*, énigmatique; obscur.
- enjoin'** (è'n'djo'i'ne), *v.a.*, enjoindre à, pres-
crire à; commander à.
- enjoy'** (è'n'djo'i'), *v.a.*, jouir de, trouver bon,
posséder.
- enjoyable**, *adj.*, agréable.
- enjoyment**, *n.*, jouissance, *f.*, plaisir, *m.*
- enkindle** (è'n'kî'n'd'l'), *v.a.*, enflammer;
allumer.
- enlarge'** (è'n'lârdje), *v.a.*, agrandir, aug-
menter; *v.n.*, grandir, s'agrandir.
- enlargement**, *n.*, aggrandissement, ac-
croissement, *m.*; augmentation, *f.*
- enlight'en** (è-lâ't'è'n'), *v.a.*, éclairer.
- enlightenment**, *n.*, éclaircissement, *m.*;
lumières, *f.pl.*
- enlist'**, *v.a.*, enrôler, inscrire; engager;
v.n., s'engager. [*m.*]
- enlistment**, *n.*, enrôlement, engagement.
- enliven** (è'n'liv'è'n'), *v.a.*, vivifier; égayar,
animer.
- enmity** (è'n'-), *n.*, inimitié, animosité,
haine, *f.*
- ennoble** (è'n'nô-b'l'), *v.a.*, (to confer a title)
anoblir; (fig.) (to dignify) ennoblir.
- ennoblement**, *n.*, anoblissement; (fig.) en-
noblement, *m.*
- enormity** (è-n'ôr'mî-té), *n.*, énormité; atrocité, *f.*
- enormous**, *adj.*, énorme; atroce.
- enormously**, *adj.*, énormément.
- enough'** (i-neuf), *adj.*, assez. More than
—, plus qu'il n'en faut.
- enrage'** (è'n'rédje), *v.a.*, faire enrager;
irriter.
- enrapture** (è'n'râpt'oure), *v.a.*, trans-
porter; *n.*, ravissement, *m.*
- enrich'** (è'n'ritche), *v.a.*, enrichir; *v.n.*,
s'enrichir.
- enroll'** (è'n'rôl'), *v.a.*, enrôler, enregistrer.
- ensconce'** (è'n'-), *v.a.*, couvrir, cacher.
- enshrine** (è'n'shrâ'ne), *v.a.*, enchaîner.
- enshroud'** (è'n'shrôude), *v.a.*, couvrir.
- en'sign** (è'n'sâ'ne), *n.*, enseigne, *f.*; signal;
drapeau; (pers.) porte-drapeau, en-
seigne, *m.*
- enslave'** (è'n'-), *v.a.*, asservir; rendre es-
clave, assujettir.
- ensnare'**, *v.a.*, prendre au piège; (fig.)
attraper, abuser.
- ensue'** (è'n'siue), *v.n.*, s'ensuivre, suivre.
- ensuing**, *adj.*, suivant; ultérieur; pro-
chain.
- entangle'** (è'n'tâ'g'n'g'l'), *v.a.*, emmêler;
embêter; (fig.) embrouiller.
- entanglement**, *n.*, (fig.) embrouillement,
embarras, *m.*
- enter** (è'n'-), *v.a.*, entrer dans; (to register)
inscrire, enregistrer (parcels). To —
one's name; inscrire son nom; *v.n.*,
entrer.
- entering**, *n.*, entrée, *f.*
- enterprise** (è'n'teur-pâ'ze), *n.*, entreprise,
hardiesse, *f.*
- entertain'** (è'n'teur-téne), *v.a.*, (to receive)
accueillir, recevoir; (to amuse) divertir;
(to feast) fêter; (an idea, &c.) entretenir;
(a proposal) accueillir. [*hôte, m.*]
- entertain'er**, *n.*, qui accueille; amuseur.
- entertainment**, *n.*, accueil, *m.*; hospitalité,
f.; (feast) repas; (amusement) diver-
tisement, *m.*
- enthrall'** (è'n'thrôl'), *v.a.*, asservir; (fig.)
captiver, ravir.
- enthusiasm** (è'n'thiou'zi-az'me), *n.*, enthousiasme, *m.*
- enthusiastic**, *adj.*, enthousiaste.
- entice'** (è'n'tâlce), *v.a.*, attirer, inciter;
pousser; entraîner; tenter.
- entice'ment**, *n.*, attrait, appât, *m.*; tenta-
tion, *f.*
- entice'r**, *n.*, séducteur, instigateur, *m.*;
(thing) appât, *m.*
- enticing**, *adj.*, séduisant, attrayant, ten-
tant.
- entire'** (è'-tâ'leur), *adj.*, entier, complet, par-
fait.
- entire'ly**, *adv.*, entièrement, en entier.
- entire'ty**, *n.*, entier, ensemble, *m.*; inté-
grité, *f.*
- entitle** (è'n'tâl-t'l'), *v.a.*, intituler, appeler,
donner droit à.
- entity** (è'n'-), *n.*, être, *m.*; entité, *f.*
- entoll'** (è'n'tôl'), *v.a.*, prendre au piège;
(fig.) enlacer.
- entomb'** (è'n'toume), *v.a.*, ensevelir.
- entomology** (è'n'to-môl-o-dji), *n.*, entomo-
logie, *f.*
- entrolls** (è'n'trêl'ze), *n.pl.*, entrailles, *f.pl.*
- entrance** (è'n'trà'n'ce), *n.*, entrée, *f.*; com-
mencement, *m.*; initiation, *f.*; début,
m. — money; prix d'entrée, *m.*; *v.a.*,
rendre invincible; (fig.) extasier, ravir.
- entrap'**, *v.a.*, prendre au piège; attraper.
- entreat'** (è'n'trîte), *v.a.*, supplier de; con-
jurer de.
- entreaty**, *n.*, supplication; prière; sollici-
tation, *f.*
- entresol'** (è'n'trê'l'-), *n.*, entresol, *m.*
- entry** (è'n'-), *n.*, entrée, *f.*; (at the cus-
toms) déclaration d'entrée, *f.*; (book-
keeping) écritures, *f.pl.*, article, *m.* By
double —; en partie double. No —;
sans intérêt.
- entwine'** (è'n'twâlne), *v.a.*, enlacer; tres-
ser; *v.n.*, s'enlacer.
- enumerate** (è'n-iou-meur'-), *v.a.*, énumérer.
- enun'ciate** (è'n-eu'n'shi-), *v.a.*, énoncer.
- enunciation** (è-shi-è-), *n.*, énonciation,
diction, *f.*
- envelop** (è'n'vêl'-), *v.a.*, envelopper de.
- envelope**, *n.*, enveloppe, *f.*
- enven'om** (è'n'vè'n'eume), *v.a.*, envenimer;
empoisonner.
- envious**, *adj.*, envieux.
- envi'ron** (è'n'vâl'), *v.a.*, environner de
(with).
- environment**, *n.*, environnement, *m.*
- environs** (è'n'vâl-ro'n'ze), *n.pl.*, environs,
m.pl.
- en'voy** (è'n'vôle), *n.*, envoyé; (poet.)
envol, *m.* — extraordinary; ministre
plénipotentiaire, *m.*
- en'vy** (è'n'-), *n.*, envie, haine, *f.*; *v.a.*,
envier; porter envie à.
- ép'aulet** (è-), *n.*, épaulette, *f.*
- éphém'eral** (è-ur'al), *adj.*, éphémère.
- ép'ic**, *n.*, poème épique, *m.*
- ép'icure** (ép'i-kou're), *n.*, épicurien, *m.*;
gastrophon, gourmet, *m.*
- epidami'o** (ép'i-dém'-), *adj.*, épidémique;
n., épidémie, *f.*
- ép'ilépsy** (ép'i-lép-), *n.*, (med.) épilepsie, *f.*
- épiscopacy** (è-pis-cô-), *n.*, épiscopat, *m.*
- épiscop'al**, *adj.*, épiscopal.
- épiscopa'lian**, *n.*, épiscopal, *m.*
- ép'istode** (ép'i-côde), *n.*, épisode, *m.*
- ép'ist'le** (è-pis-s'l'), *n.*, épître, *f.*
- ép'istolary** (è-), *adj.*, épistolaire.
- ép'itaph** (ép'-), *n.*, épitaphe, *f.*
- ép'ithet** (ép-i-thète), *n.*, épithète, *f.*

épít'ome (i-pit'o-mi), *n.*, épitomé, abrégé, *m.*
épít'omize (-malze), *v.a.*, faire un épitomé de, abréger.
ép'och (ép-oke ou f-poke), *n.*, époque, *f.*
é'quable (i-kwa-b'l), *adj.*, uniforme, égal.
é'qual (i-kwol), *adj.*, égal, uniforme; (fig.) impartial, juste. — *to*: de force à, à la hauteur de (la tâche); *n.*, égal, *m.*; pl., pareils, égaux, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, égaler; être égal à.
equal'ity, *n.*, égalité, *f.*
é'qualize (-aize), *v.a.*, égaliser; égalet.
é'qually, *adv.*, également, pareillement.
equanim'ity (i-kwa-), *n.*, égalité d'âme; sérénité, *f.*
equa'tor (i-kwe-), *n.*, équateur, *m.*
é'querry (èk-wi-ri ou i-kwer-i), *n.*, écuyer, *m.*
equ'es'trian, *n.*, cavalier, *m.*; (circus) écuyer, *f.*; *adv.*, équestre.
equilib'rium (i-kwi-), *n.*, équilibre, *m.*
é'quine (è-kwat-), *adj.*, de cheval, chevalin
é'quinox (i-kwi-), *n.*, équinoxe, *m.*
equip' (i-kwip), (ant.) *v.a.*, équiper.
équ'ipage (èk-wi-pèdje), *n.*, équipage; (nav.) équipement, *m.*
équ'utable (èk-wi-ta-b'l), *adj.*, équitable, juste.
équ'ity (èk-wi-), *n.*, équité, justice, *f.*
equival'ence (i-kwi-v-), *n.*, équivalence, *f.*
équivalent, *adj.*, équivalent à; *n.*, équivalent, *m.*
equiv'ocal (i-kwi-v-), *adj.*, équivoque, ambigu.
equiv'ocate, *v.n.*, équivoquer; tergiverser.
é'ra (i-ra), *n.*, ère; époque, *f.*
erad'icate (è-rad'i-), *v.a.*, déraciner, (fig.) détruire.
erase' (è-rèze), *v.a.*, raturer, effacer, rayer.
era'sure (i-ré-jeur), *n.*, rature, *f.*
ere (ère), *adv.*, conj. et *prep.*, avant, avant que, (rather than) plutôt que. — *long*: avant peu.
erect' (i-rèkte), *adj.*, debout, droit; haut, dressé; *v.a.*, ériger, dresser, élever, (fig.) établir.
erec'tion, *n.*, érection, construction, élévation; (fig.) fondation, *f.*
er'mine (èur-), *n.*, hermine, *f.*; roselet, *m.*
err (eure), *v.n.*, faillir, errer, se tromper.
er'rand (èr-), *n.*, message, *m.*; commission; course, *f.* — *boy*: commissionnaire, saute-ruisseau, *m.* On an —; en course, *f.*
errat'ic ou **errat'ical**, *adj.*, errant, vagabond, variable; excentrique.
erro'neous (èr-rô-ni-), *adj.*, erroné, faux.
erro'neously, *adv.*, fausement, à tort.
er'ror (èr-reur), *n.*, erreur, faute, *f.* — *excepted*: sauf erreur ou omission.
erst (eurst), *adv.*, autrefois, jadis, d'abord.
erstwhile, *adj.*, d'autrefois.
eruct'ate (i-reuk'-), *v.a.*, roter; (med.) éructer.
eruota'tion (-tè-), *n.*, éructation, *f.*; rot, *m.*
er'udite (èr-lou-dalte), *adj.*, érudit, savant; *n.*, érudit, *m.*
eruption (i-reup-), *n.*, éruption; invasion; (of bands or troops) sortie, *f.*
erysip'e'las (èr-i-clip'i-lace), *n.*, (med.) érysipèle, *m.*
escalade' (ès-ca-lède), *n.*, escalade, *f.*; *v.a.*, escalader.
escalator, *n.*, tapis roulant, escalier roulant, *m.*
escapade' (ès-ca-pède), *n.*, escapade, *f.*
escape' (ès-), *n.*, évasion, fuite; (fig.) délivrance, *f.* Fire —; appareil de sauve-

tage. To have a narrow —; l'échapper belle; *v.a.*, échapper à; éviter; *v.n.*, s'échapper, se sauver; (from prison) s'évader; (fig.) se soustraire à.
eschew' (ès-tschou), *v.a.*, éviter, fuir.
escort', *v.a.*, escorter; *n.*, escorte, *f.*
eseritoire' (ès-cri-toire), *n.*, écritoire, *f.*; bureau, *m.*
eschutch'eon (ès-keut'sheune), *n.*, écusson, *m.* [lier].
espe'cial (ès-pèsh'al), *adj.*, special, particu-
espe'cially, *adv.*, spécialement, surtout.
esplanade' (ès-pla-), *n.*, esplanade, *f.*
espouse' (es-paouze), *v.a.*, épouser, fiancer; (fig.) adopter, défendre.
espy' (ès-paie), *v.a.*, voir, découvrir, apercevoir; (to watch) épier.
esquire' (ès-kwaieur), *n.*, écuyer, *m.* (The "esquire" given in England, by courtesy, to "gentlemen" has no equivalent in French.)
es'say (ès-sè), *essay*, *n.*, composition, *f.*; *v.a.*, essayer de, éprouver de, tenter de.
es'sence (ès-), *n.*, essence, *f.*; parfum, *m.*
essen'tial (ès-sè'n'shal), *n.*, essentiel, *m.*; *adj.*, essentiel.
estab'lish (ès-), *v.a.*, établir, fonder; (fig.) confirmer.
estab'lished, *adj.*, établi, institué; (agreed) convenu.
estab'lishment, *n.*, établissement, *m.*, institution, maison, *f.*; (fig.) affermissement, *m.*
estate' (ès-l, *n.*, (property) bien, *m.*, propriété, *f.*; (condition), état, rang, *m.* Personal —; biens mobiliers, *m.pl.* — *agent*: gérant, *m.* — *duty*: droits de succession, *m.pl.*
esteem (es-timel), *n.*, estime, considération, *f.*; *v.a.*, estimer; considérer comme.
es'timate (es-), *n.*, estimation, évaluation; appréciation, *f.*, devis, *m.* Rough —; *decis approximatif*; *v.a.*, estimer, apprécier, évaluer.
estrange' (ès-trè'n'dje), *v.a.*, aliéner; éloigner de.
estrang'em'ent, *n.*, aliénation, brouille, *f.*
es'tuary (ès-tiou-a-), *n.*, estuaire, bras de mer, *m.*
etch'ing, *n.*, gravure à l'eau-forte, *f.*
eter'nal, *adj.*, éternel.
eter'nity, *n.*, éternité, *f.*
e'ther (i-theur), *n.*, éther, *m.*
ethe'real (i-thi-ri-), *adj.*, éthère; céleste
eth'ic ou **eth'ical** (èth'-), *adj.*, éthique, *moral*.
eth'ics, *n.pl.*, morale, éthique, *f. sing.*
Ethio'pian (i-thi-ò-), *n.*, Éthiopien, *m.*
eth'nic, *adj.*, ethnique.
ethno'logy (èth'no'l'ò-dji), *n.*, ethnologie, *f.*
etiquette' (èt'i-), *n.*, étiquette, *f.*, convenances, *f.pl.*
Etrus'can (i-treuss'-), *adj.*, étrusque.
etymol'ogy (èt'i-mol-o-dji), *n.*, étymologie, *f.*
eu'charist (you-ka-), *n.*, eucharistie, *f.*
eulo'gium (you-lò-dji-) ou **eul'ogy** (-lodji), *n.*, éloge, panégyrique, *m.*
eu'nuch (you-neuke), *n.*, eunuque, *m.*
eu'phemism (you-fèm'iz'me), *n.*, (rhet.) euphémisme, *m.*
eu'phony (-fo-), *n.*, euphonie, *f.*
Europe'an (you-ro-pl-), *adj.*, européen.
evac'uate (è-vak'lou-), *v.a.*, évacuer, vider.
evacu'ation (è-vak'lou-è-), *n.*, évacuation; sortie.
evade' (i-vède), *v.n.*, s'échapper, s'évader; *v.a.*, échapper à, se soustraire à, éviter.

evaluate, *v.a.*, évaluer.
evanescent, *adj.*, passager; (fig.) fugitif, éphémère.
evaporate, *v.a.*, faire évaporer; *v.n.*, s'évaporer.
evaporation (-ré-), *n.*, évaporation, *f.*
evasion (-vé-jeune), *n.*, subterfuge, *m.*; défaite, (fig.) évasion, *f.*
eve (ive), *n.*, soir, *m.*; veille, *f.* On the — of: à la veille de.
e'ven (-i-v'n), *n.*, soir, *m.*; *adj.*, égal; (smooth) uni; (level with) de niveau; (of number) pair. — money; *compte rond*. To be — with: être quitte avec; *adv.*, même; aussi bien; parfaitement. — as; comme. — though; *quand même*; *v.a.*, égaler; *nieler*; égaliser.
e'vening (-i-v'n-), *n.*, soir, *m.*; soirée, *f.*; (fig.) déclin, *m.*; *adj.*, du soir. — party; *souée*, *f.* — dress; *tenue de soirée*, *f.*
e'vening-dew, *n.*, serain, *m.*
e'venly (-i-v'n-), *adv.*, également; de niveau; (fig.) impartialement.
e'venness (-i-v'n-), *n.*, égalité; sérénité, *f.*
e'ven-song (-so-gne), *n.*, chant du soir, *m.*; prière du soir, *f.*
e'ven-tempered, *adj.*, serain, calme.
event (-i-vèn-te), *n.*, événement, *m.*; issue, *f.*
eventual (-i-vèn-tlou-), *adj.*, éventuel; final
eventually, *adv.*, éventuellement; finalement; à la longue.
ev'er (èv'eur), *adv.*, toujours; jamais. — since; *depuis*. Be it — so little: si peu que ce soit. For —: à jamais. If I have —: si j'ai jamais... Hardly —: presque jamais.
ev'ergreen, *n.*, arbuste toujours vert, *m.*
everlasting (-lâst'-), *adj.*, éternel, perpétuel; *n.*, éternité, *f.*; (bot.) immortelle, *f.*
everlastingly, *adv.*, éternellement, à jamais.
evermore (-i-môre), *adv.*, toujours.
ev'ery (èv'euri), *adj.*, chaque, tout, tous les. — body that; tous ceux qui. — now and then; de temps à autre. — one; chacun, tons. — body; tout le monde. — thing; tout. — where, partout.
eviction, *n.*, (jur.) éviction, *f.*
ev'idence (èv'-), *n.*, évidence, déposition, preuve, *f.*; témoignage; (pers.) témoin, *m.*; *v.a.*, montrer; prouver, démontrer.
ev'ident, *adj.*, évident.
ev'idently, *adv.*, évidemment.
ev'il (-i-v'l), *adj.*, mauvais; (of spirits) maléfisant; cruel; malheureux; *n.*, mal; crime, *m.*; maladie, *f.*; malheur, *m.*; calamité, *f.*; *adv.*, mal.
ev'il-do'er (-dou'eur), *n.*, malfaiteur, *m.*
ev'il-speaking (-spik'-), *n.*, médisance, *f.*
evince (-i-vi'n-), *v.a.*, faire voir; montrer, manifester.
evoke (-i-vôke), *v.a.*, évoquer.
evolution (èv'o-llou-), *n.*, action de déployer; (philos. milit.) évolution, *f.*; (geom.) développement, *m.*; (alg.) extraction de racines, *f.*; (fig.) mouvement, *m.*
evolve (-i-volve), *v.a.*, dérouler; développer; *v.n.*, se dérouler.
ewe (you), *n.*, brebis, *f.*
ew'er (you-eur), *n.*, aliguière, *f.*, broc, *m.*
exact (ègz'-), *v.a.*, exiger, extorquer; *adj.*, exact, précis, strict.
exaction, *n.*, exaction, extorsion, *f.*
exactly, *adv.*, exactement; juste; au juste. |

exact'ness, *n.*, exactitude, justesse, *f.*
exag'erate (ègz-adj'eur'-), *v.a.*, exagérer.
exaggera'tion (ègz'adj'eur'-é-), *n.*, exagération, *f.*
exalt' (ègz'ôlte), *v.a.*, exalter, élever.
exalta'tion (-ôl-té-), *n.*, exaltation, élévation, *f.*
examina'tion (ègz'a'm'i-né-), *n.*, examen, *m.*; vérification, *f.*; (jur.) (of prisoner) interrogatoire, *m.*; (of witnesses) audition, *f.*
exam'ine (ègz'a'm'ine), *v.a.*, examiner; vérifier; (jur.) interroger.
exam'iner, *n.*, examinateur; interrogateur.
exam'ple (ègz'a'm'p'l), *n.*, exemple, *m.*
 For —: par exemple.
exas'perate (ègz'as'peur-), *v.a.*, exaspérer; irriter; énerver, agacer.
exaspera'tion (-peur'é), *n.*, exaspération; irritation, *f.*
ex'cavate (èks'-), *v.a.*, creuser; excaver.
excava'tion (-vé-), *n.*, excavation; fouille, *f.*
ex'cavator (vé-teur), *n.*, terrassier, *m.*
exceed (èks'èdie), *v.a.*, excéder, dépasser.
exceed'ing, *adj.*, excessif, extrême.
exceed'ingly, *adv.*, excessivement, extrêmement.
excel' (èks'èl), *v.a.*, surpasser; l'emporter sur; *v.n.*, exceller.
ex'cellence, *n.*, excellence, supériorité, *f.*
ex'cellent, *adv.*, excellent, parfait.
ex'cellently, *adv.*, excellentement.
except' (èks'èpte), *v.a.*, excepter, omettre; défendre; *prep.*, excepté; hors; sauf, (*com.*), à moins que, à moins de.
except'ing, *prep.*, excepté, hormis.
excep'tion, *n.*, exception; objection, *f.*
 To take —: se formaliser de, s'opposer à, récuser.
except'ionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, blâmable, répréhensible.
except'ional, *adj.*, exceptionnel.
except'ionally, *adv.*, exceptionnellement.
except, *n.*, extrait, *m.*, citation, *f.*
excess', *n.*, excès; (arith., of weight) excédent, *m.*
exces'sive, *adj.*, excessif; exagéré; outré.
exces'sively, *adv.*, excessivement, à l'excès.
exchange (èks-tshè'dje), *n.*, échange, (*com.*) change, *m.*; (édifice) Bourse, *f.*
 Bill of —: lettre de change, *f.* Rate of —: taux du change, *m.* [pour] **exchange'**, *v.a.*, échanger contre; changer
exchange'-office, *n.*, bureau de change, *m.*
excheq'uer (èks-tshè'eur), *n.*, trésor; ministère des finances, *m.*
exci'sable (-salz'a'b'l), *adj.*, impossible, (in France) sujet aux contributions indirectes.
exci'se (-salze), *n.*, (in England) excise, *f.*; (in France) contributions indirectes, *f.pl.*, régie, *f.*
exci'se'man (-ma'n), *n.*, employé des contributions indirectes, *m.*
excit'able (èx-salt'a'b'l), *adj.*, excitable, irritable.
excite' (èx-salte), *v.a.*, exciter, irriter; (fig.) échauffer; provoquer.
excite'ment, *n.*, surexcitation; agitation, *f.*; stimulant, *m.*
excit'ing, *adj.*, excitant, stimulant; (fig.) piquant, émouvant.
exclaim' (-clème), *v.n.*, s'écrier, crier.
exclama'tion (-mé-), *n.*, exclamation, *f.*; cri, *m.*
excl'ude (-cloude), *v.a.*, exclure, excepter.
exclud'ing, *prep.*, sans compter; non compris. |

exclu'sion (-clou'jeune), *n.*, exclusion, *f.*
exclu'sive (-clou-clive), *adj.*, exclusif.
exclu'sively, *adv.*, exclusivement.
excommu'nicate (-mliou-ni-kéte), *v.a.*, ex-
 communier.
ex'crement (-cri-), *n.*, excrément, *m.*
exces'sence, *n.*, excroissance, *f.*; (fig.)
 excès, *m.*
excu'ciate (-crou-shi-éte), *v.a.*, torturer.
excu'ciating, *adj.*, atroce, affreux, cruel.
exculpate, *v.a.*, disculper, justifier.
excur'sion (-keur-), *n.*, excursion, digres-
 sion. — *train*: *train de plaisir*, *m.*
excu'sable (-klouz-a'b'l), *adj.*, excusable.
excuse' (-klousse), *n.*, excuse, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 excuser, pardonner.
ex'écra'ble (èks'i-cra'b'l), *adj.*, exécration.
ex'écra'te (èks'i-crète), *v.a.*, excréer, mau-
 dire.
ex'écute (èks'i-kloute), *v.a.*, exécuter;
 accomplir. To — a deed; *signer un*
contrat, *m.*
execu'tion, *n.*, exécution, *f.*; *exercice*;
 (slaughter) massacre, *m.*
execu'tioner, *n.*, exécuter; bourreau.
execu'tive, *n.*, pouvoir exécutif, gouverne-
 ment, *m.*; *adj.*, exécutif.
exam'plar (ègz'è'm'pleur), *n.*, modèle, *m.*
exam'plify (-faie), *v.a.*, démontrer par des
 exemples.
exempt' (ègz'è'm'te), *v.a.*, exempter de,
 dispenser de; *adv.*, exempt de.
exemption, *n.*, exemption, dispense, *f.*
ex'er'cise (èks'er-saize), *n.*, exercice; (task)
 thème, devoir, *m.*; (milit.) manœuvre, *f.*
v.a., exercer; employer; (animal) pro-
 mener; *v.n.*, s'exercer; (milit.) faire
 l'exercice.
exert' (ègz'e'urte), *v.a.*, mettre en œuvre;
 déployer, montrer. To — oneself;
faire des efforts.
exer'tion, *n.*, effort, *m.*
exhale' (ègz'héle), *v.a.*, exhiler.
exhaust' (ègz'hôte), *v.a.*, épuiser; *n.*,
 épuisement, *m.*; — silence, *n.*, silen-
 ceux, *m.*
exhaust'ed, *adj.*, épuisé; (phys.) aspire.
exhaust'ion (ègz'hôte'jeune), *n.*, épuise-
 ment, *m.*; aspiration, *f.*
exhaustive, *adj.*, qu'épuise; (fig.) complet.
exhaustively, *adv.*, à fond, complètement.
exhib'it (ègz'hil'ite ou -i-), *v.a.*, exhiber,
 montrer, exposer; *n.*, produit exposé, *m.*
exhibi'tion (èks'hil- ou -i-), *n.*, (action) ex-
 position; (representation) représenta-
 tion, *f.*, spectacle, *m.*; (universities)
 bourse, *f.*
exhibi'tioner, *n.*, (In universities) boursier,
m.
exhib'itor, *n.*, exposant, *m.*
exhilarate (ègz'hil-a-réte), *v.a.*, réjouir;
 égarer.
exhilarating, *adj.*, qui égarer; réjouissant.
exhilara'tion, *n.*, réjouissance, joie, galette,
f.
exhort' (ègz'horte ou -orte), *v.a.*, exhorter
 exhorta'tion (-té), *n.*, exhortation, *f.*
exhume' (ègz'houme), *v.a.*, déterrer.
ex'igence (èks'idjè'nse), *n.*, exigence,
 nécessité, *f.*
ex'igent, *adj.*, critique; urgent, pressant.
exig'uous (èks-i-ghlou-eusse), *adj.*, exigu.
ex'ile (èks'alle), *n.*, exil, *m.*; (pers.) exilé,
 proscrit, *m.*; *v.a.*, exiler. To drive into
 —; *exiler*.
exist', *v.n.*, exister.
exist'ence, *n.*, existence, *f.*; être, *m.*
ex'it (èks'ite), *n.*, sortie, issue; (fig.) mort,
f.

ex'odus (èks-ò-deusse), *n.*, Exode, *m.*;
 sortie, *f.*
exon'erate (ègz-o'n'euréte), *v.a.*, décharger;
 justifier, acquitter; exempter.
exor'bitance, *n.*, excès, *m.*; extravagance,
f.
exor'bitant, *adj.*, exorbitant, excessif.
exor'dium (-dieume), *n.*, exorde, *m.*
exot'ic, *n.*, plante exotique, *f.*; *adj.*, exo-
 tique.
expand', *v.a.*, faire épanouir, étendre.
 répandre; *v.n.*, s'épanouir; se répandre.
expanse', *n.*, étendue, *f.*
expan'sion, *n.*, expansion; extension, éten-
 due, *f.*
expa'tiate (èks-pé-shi-éte), *v.n.*, errer. To
 — on; *s'étendre sur*.
expa'triate (-pé-tri-éte), *v.a.*, expatrier.
expect', *v.a.*, attendre; espérer; (of
 things) compter sur. What to —;
 à quoi s'en tenir.
expectancy, *n.*, attente, *f.*; espoir, *m.*
expecta'tion (-té), *n.*, expectation, expect-
 ative, attente, *f.*
expectorate (-réte), *v.a.*, expectorer.
expediency (-pi), *n.*, convenance, utilité,
f. (politically) opportunisme, *m.*
exped'ient, *n.*, expédient; *adj.*, conve-
 nable, à propos, utile, avantageux.
exped'iently, *adv.*, convenablement; à
 propos.
exp'edite, *v.a.*, expédier, hâter, dépêcher.
expedi'tion, *n.*, expédition; promptitude,
f.
expedi'tious, *adj.*, expéditif, prompt.
expel', *v.a.*, expulser, chasser; (of school-
 boys) renvoyer.
expend', *v.a.*, dépenser; employer.
expen'diture, *n.*, dépense, *f.*; (fig.) sacri-
 fice.
expense', *n.*, dépense, *f.*; (fig.) dépens;
 frais, *m.pl.* At any —; *à tout prix*.
 Incidental —; *fautz frais*, *m.pl.* Petty
 —; *menus frais*, *m.pl.* To clear
 one's —; *faire ses frais*.
expen'sive, *adj.*, (pers.) dépensier, pro-
 digue; (of things) coûteux.
expe'rience (-pi-ri-), *n.*, expérience, *f.*;
 essai, *m.*; *v.a.*, éprouver; expérimenter.
exper'iment, *n.*, expérience, *f.*
expert', *n.*, expert, *m.*; *adj.*, expert, habile.
ex'plate (-éte), *v.a.*, explier, réparer.
expira'tion or exp'iry (-pi-ré-), *n.*, expira-
 tion; (end) fin, *f.*, terme, *m.*; (com.)
 échéance, *f.*
expire' (-paleur), *v.n.*, expirer, mourir.
explain' (-pléne), *v.a.*, expliquer, éclaircir;
v.n., s'expliquer.
explana'tion (-né-), *n.*, explication, *f.*
expli'cit, *adj.*, explicite; clair; franc.
explode' (-plède), *v.a.*, rejeter; abandon-
 ner, faire éclater; (fig.) condamner.
 Exploded theory; *théorie abandonnée*;
v.n., éclater, faire explosion.
exploit' (-ploite), *n.*, exploit; haut fait, *m.*
explora'tion (-ré), *n.*, exploration, *f.*; (fig.)
 examen, *m.*
explore' (-plère), *v.a.*, explorer, examiner.
explor'er, *n.*, explorateur, *m.*
explo'sion (-plé-jeune), *n.*, explosion, *f.*
expo'nent (-pé-), *n.*, (math.) exposant;
 (fig.) représentant, *m.*
ex'port (-pôte), *n.*, marchandise exportée;
 exportation, *f.*; *v.a.*, exporter.
exporta'tion (-por-té-), *n.*, exportation, *f.*
expose', *v.a.*, exposer, révéler, démasquer;
 découvrir.
expos'tulate (with) (-post'lou-léte), *v.n.*, se
 plaindre; faire des reproches à.

expo'sure (-pô-jeur), *n.*, exposition, *f.*: danger; scandale; esclandre, *m.*
expound' (pa-ou'n'de), *v.a.*, expliquer, exposer.
expound'ing, *n.*, exposition, explication, *f.*
express', *n.*, exprès, train express, *m.*; *adj.*, exprès; formel, clair, explicite.
By — delivery; *par exprès*; *v.a.*, exprimer; représenter.
expres'sion, *n.*, expression, énonciation, *f.*
expres'sive, *adj.*, expressif.
express'ly, *adv.*, expressément, distinctement.
expro'p'iate (-prô-priète), *v.a.*, exproprier; abandonner.
expul'sion, *n.*, expulsion, *f.*
expunge' (-peu'n'die), *v.a.*, effacer, rayer.
expur'gate (-peur-ghête), *v.a.*, nettoyer; (a book) expurger.
ex'quisite (-kwi-zite), *adj.*, exquis; (of pain) atroce, affreux; (fig.) excellent; *n.*, élégant, petit-maitre, *m.*
ex'tant, *adj.*, qui existe, existant.
extempor'aneously, *adv.*, d'abondance, impromptu.
extem'porary (-ra-), *adj.*, improvisé, impromptu.
extem'pore (-pô-ri), *adv.*, sur-le-champ, sans préparation.
extem'porize (ralze), *v.n.*, improviser.
extend', *v.a.*, étendre; prolonger; *v.n.*, s'étendre; (of time) se prolonger.
exten'sion, *n.*, extension; étendue, *f.*, prolongement, *m.*
exten'sive (-tè'n'-), *adj.*, étendu, vaste; ample.
exten'sively, *adv.*, avec étendue; amplement, bien, très, au loin.
extent' (-tè'n'te), *n.*, étendue, *f.*; (fig.) degré, point, *m.*; portée, *f.* To a certain —; *jusqu'à un certain point*. To the extent of; *jusqu'à*.
exten'suats (-tè'n'louète), *v.a.*, exténuer; mitiger.
exte'rior (ti-), *adj.*, extérieur; en dehors de, *n.*, (pers., things) extérieur, *m.*
exter'minate (-teur-mi-nète), *v.a.*, exterminer; déraciner.
exter'mina'tion, *m.*, extermination; extirpation, *f.*
exter'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, extérieur, externe.
extinct' (-ti'gn'k'te), *adj.*, éteint; abolir.
exting'uish (-ti'gn'gwishe), *v.a.*, éteindre; obscurcir; éclipser.
extin'guisher, *n.*, (thing) éteignoir; (pers.) éteigneur, *m.*
extir'pate (-pète), *v.a.*, extirper.
extol', *v.n.*, exalter, louer, vanter.
extort' (-torte), *v.a.*, extorquer, arracher.
extor'tion, *n.*, extorsion; violence, *f.*
extor'tionate, *adj.*, extorsionnaire.
ex'tra, *adj.*, en sus; supplémentaire. — charge; *supplément de prix, de frais*; *adv.*, en sus; de plus; au delà.
extract', *n.*, extrait, *m.*; *v.a.*, extraire de; tirer de; (teeth) arracher à.
extrao'tion, *n.*, extraction, *f.*
extra'neous (-trè-ni-eusse), *adj.*, étranger à, non essential.
extraor'dinarily, *adv.*, extraordinairement.
extraor'dinary, *adj.*, extraordinaire, rare, remarquable.
extrav'agance (ga'n'ce), *n.*, extravagance; bizarrerie, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*
extrav'agant, *adj.*, extravagant; bizarre; dépensier; (of things) dispendieux.
extreme' (-trime), *n.*, extrémité, *f.*; extrême, *m.* To carry to —; *exagérer*, *adj.*, extrême.

extreme'ly, *adv.*, extrêmement, au dernier degré.
extrem'ity (-trè-), *n.*, extrémité, *f.*; extrême, bout, comble, *m.*
ex'tricate (-k'te), *v.a.*, débarrasser de; tirer d'affaire.
extrica'tion, *n.*, dégagement, débarrassement, *m.*
extrin'sic, *adj.*, extrinsèque.
exu'berant, *adj.*, exubérant, surabondant.
exude' (èks'loude), *v.n.*, exsuder; *v.a.*, faire exsuder.
exult' (ègz'oulte), *v.n.*, se réjouir de, exulter de.
exult'ant, *adj.*, joyeux, triomphant.
exulta'tion (-tè-), *n.*, allégresse, *f.*; triomphe, *m.*
eye' (aie), *n.*, oeil, *m.*; (fig.) vue, *f.*; (persp.) point de vue; (of a needle) trou; (hot.) oeil, bouton, *m.*; (catch for a hook) porte, *f.*; *pl.*, yeux. Black —; *œil poché*, *m.* In the twinkling of an —; *en un clin d'œil*. To keep an — on; *surveiller*; *v.a.*, regarder; (b.s.) lorgner, toiser.
eye'ball (-böl), *n.*, prunelle, pupille, *f.*
eye'brow (-braou), *n.*, sourcil, *m.*
eyed, *adj.*, aux regards, aux yeux. Blue —; *aux yeux bleus*.
eye'-glass (-gläce), *n.*, lorgnon, *m.*; lunette, *f.*; monocle, *m.*
eye'lash (-lashe), *n.*, cil, *m.*
eye'lid (-lide), *n.*, paupière, *f.*
eye'sight (-saite), *n.*, vue, *f.*
eye'sore, *n.*, chose qui blesse l'oeil, *f.*, objet d'aversion, *m.*
eye'-witness, *n.*, témoin oculaire, *m.*
ey'ry (airi), *n.*, aire (of birds of prey), *f.*

F

f, sixième lettre de l'alphabet, *f. m.f.*: (mus.) fa, *m.* — sharp; *fa dièse*, *m.*
fa'ble (fe'b'l), *n.*, fable, *f.*; apologue, *m.*; *v.a.*, feindre, imaginer, inventer.
fab'ric, *n.*, édifice; ouvrage, *m.*; construction, fabrique; étoffe, *f.*; (fig.) système, *m.*
fab'ricate (-kète), *v.a.*, fabriquer; construire; (fig.) inventer.
fab'ulous (-biou-leusse), *adj.*, fabuleux; (fig.) vaste.
face (féce), *n.*, visage, *m.*; face, figure; (fig.) apparence; grimace; (look) mine, *f.*; (situation) état, *m.*; situation; (front) façade, *f.*; (of a watch) cadran, *m.* To make — s at; *faire des grimaces à*, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, faire face à; affronter; (garments) mettre un revers à; (to cover) revêtir; *v.n.*, prendre un faux dehors; (milit.) faire front. To — about; *faire volte-face*.
fac'et (fass'ète), *n.*, facette, *f.*; *v.a.*, facetter.
fac'e'tious (fa-ci-sheusse), *adj.*, facétieux.
face'tiousness (-nèsse), *n.*, facétie, plaisanterie, *f.*
fac'ile, *adj.*, facile, complaisant.
facil'ity, *n.*, facilité, *f.*
fa'cing (fé-cigne), *n.*, (of garments) parement, (milit.) parements, *m.pl.*; revers, retroussis, *m.*
fac-sim'ile (-li), *n.*, fac-similé, *m.*
fact, *n.*, fait, *m.* In —; *en effet*, *au fait*. In point of —; *au fait*. Matter-of — man; *homme positif*, *m.*
fac'tion, *n.*, faction; discorde, dissension.

fac'tor (-teur), *n.*, agent; (com., math., fig.) facteur, *m.*
fac'tory, *n.*, usine, manufacture, fabrique, *f.* (foreign trade) comptoir, *m.*
fac'ulty (fak'eul-), *n.*, faculté, *f.*; pouvoir, talent, *m.*
fad, *n.*, marotte, *f.*; dada, *m.*
fade (fede), *v.a.*, se faner, se flétrir; disparaître, périr; *v.a.*, faner, flétrir, affaiblir.
fag, *v.a.*, forcer à travailler; fatiguer; tyranniser; *v.n.*, travailler dur à, *n.*, piocheur, travailleur *m.*, "fag", (fam.) cigarette, *f.*
fag'-end (-e'n'de), *n.*, bout de cigarette, *m.*, (pop.) mégot.
fag'got (fag'ote), *n.*, fagot, *m.*
fail (féle), *n.*, manque, insuccès, *m.*; *v.a.*, manquer *v.a.*; (to desert) abandonner; *v.n.*, faillir; (to miss) manquer; (not to succeed) échouer; (com.) faire faillite, *f.*
fail'ing, *n.*, défaut, *m.*; faute; (com.) fail-
fail'ure (fé'l'oure), *n.*, manque, défaut, insuccès, *m.*; affaire manquée; (com.) faillite, *f.*
fa'in, *adv.*, bien, volontiers.
faint (fé'n'te), *adj.*, faible; affaibli; languissant; découragé; lâche, *v.n.*, s'évanouir, défaillir.
faint-hearted (-hârt'ede), *adj.*, poltron, timide, abattu.
faint'ing, *n.*, évanouissement, *m.*; défaillance, *f.*
faint'ly, *adv.*, faiblement, mollement.
fain'tness (ness), *n.*, faiblesse, langueur, *f.*
far (fère), *adj.*, beau; clair; pur; net; (of the hair) blond; (of the weather) beau; (of the wind) favorable, (just) juste, équitable. — play; franc jeu, *m.* — price; juste prix, *m.*; *adv.*, bien; agréablement; favorablement; avec justice; loyalement; *n.*, belle femme, belle; (market) foire, *f.*
far'ly, *adv.*, bien; proprement; favorablement; avec justice; loyalement; doucement.
far'ness (-nèsse), *n.*, beauté, clarté, pureté; (justice) équité, probité; impartialité, *f.*
fa'ry (fèr-i ou fé-ri), *n.*, fée, *f.*, *adj.*, de fée; féerique.
fa'ith (féth), *n.*, foi; fidélité, promesse, parole d'honneur, *f.*; int., ma foi! en vérité! parbleu!
fa'ith'ful (-foule), *adj.*, fidèle.
fa'ith'fully, *adv.*, fidèlement.
fa'ith'fulness (ness), *n.*, fidélité, *f.*
fa'ith'less (-lèsse), *adj.*, sans foi, infidèle.
fa'ith'lessness (-lèss'nèsse), *n.*, infidélité; déloyauté, mauvaise foi, *f.*
fa'l'chion (fâl'sheune), *n.*, cineterre, *m.*
fa'l'con (fô'k'n), *n.*, faucon, *m.*
fall (fôl), *n.*, chute; (of night) tombée; (in price) baisse, *f.*; (of earth) éboulement, *m.*; (of water, of rivers) chute; (of waters) décrue, *f.*; automne, *m.*, *f.*; (decrease) diminution, *f.*; *v.n.*, (preterit, Fell; past part., Fallen) tomber; retomber; (in value) baisser, diminuer; (fig.) s'abaisser. To — back; (milit.) reculer, se replier. To — in; (milit.) se mettre en rangs.
fall'a'cious (fâl-lè'sheusse), *adj.*, trompeur.
fal'lacy, *n.*, illusion, déception, erreur, *f.*; faux raisonnement, *m.*
fal'lible (-il'b'l), *adj.*, fallible.
fall'ing (fôl), *n.*, chute, *f.*
fal'low (fâl'lô), *n.*, jachère, *f.*; *adj.*, fauve; (agri.) en jachère; (fig.) inculte.

false (fôlse), *adj.*, faux, menteur, trompeur; infidèle, déloyal; (of imprisonment) illégal.
false'hood (-houde), *n.*, fausseté, *f.*; mensonge, *m.*
false'ly, *adv.*, faussement.
false'ness (-ness), *n.*, fausseté, duplicité, *f.*
false'to (fâl-), *n.*, (mus.) voix de tête, de fausset, *f.*
fals'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, falsifier; altérer; fausser.
fals'ter (fôl-), *v.n.*, hésiter; bégayer; chan-celer.
fals'tering, *n.*, hésitation, *f.*; trouble, *m.*
fame (feme), *n.*, gloire; renommée, *f.*
famil'iar, *n.*, ami intime; démon, *m.*; *adj.*, de la famille; familier, intime.
familiar'ity, *n.*, familiarité, *f.*
famil'iarize (-aize), *v.a.*, familiariser.
famil'iarly, *adv.*, familièrement.
fam'ily, *n.*, famille, *f.*; *adj.*, de famille, de la famille.
fam'ine, *n.*, famine, disette, *f.*
fam'ish, *v.n.*, être affamé; mourir de faim, *v.a.*, affamer.
fa'mous (fé'meusse), *adj.*, fameux, célèbre.
fa'mously, *adv.*, d'une manière éclatante, prodigieusement.
fan, *n.*, éventail, *m.*; (of a windmill) aile, *f.*, admirateur enthousiaste d'un artiste ou d'un sport, *m.*; *v.a.*, éventer; souffler, (agri.) vanner; (fig.) allumer, exciter.
fanat'ic, *n.*, fanatique, *m.*; *adj.*, fanatique.
fanat'icism, *n.*, fanatisme, *m.*
fan'cied, *adj.*, imaginaire, imaginé.
fan'ciful (-foule), *adj.*, fantasque, capricieux.
fan'cy, *n.*, imagination; fantaisie, idée, *f.*; goût, caprice, *m.*; *adj.*, de fantaisie, (of a ball) costume. — dress; *tracés*, *m.*, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, s'imaginer; se figurer. Just —! figurez-vous!
fan'cy-goods, *n.pl.*, articles de fantaisie, *m.pl.*
fan'cy-work, *n.*, tapisserie, broderie, *f.*
fane (fène), *n.*, temple; édifice sacré, *m.*
fang (fa'gne), *n.*, (of dogs) croc, *m.*; (of boars) défense; (fig.) griffe, *f.*
fan'light (-laite), *n.*, ventilateur, *m.*
fan'tail, *n.*, (ornit.) pigeon paon, *m.*
fantas'tic, *adj.*, fantastique; (pers.) fantasque.
fan'tasy (-ci), *n.*, fantaisie, *f.*
far (fère), *adv.*, loin; au loin; bien; de beaucoup, beaucoup. As — as; aussi loin que; jusqu'à. By —; de beaucoup. How —; jusqu'où? The — side; le côté droit, *m.* — from; loin de. So —; jusqu'ici. To go too —; aller trop loin; *adj.*, lointain; éloigné; reculé.
farce, *n.*, (thea.) farce, *f.*
far'cical, *adj.*, de farce; burlesque, drôle.
fare (fère), *v.n.*, aller, se porter; se nourrir, *n.*, course, *f.*; (price) prix de la course, prix de la place; (pers.) voyageur, *m.*; (food) chère, *f.*. Bill of —; menu, *m.*. Return —; aller et retour, *m.*
farewell, *n.*, adieu, *m.*
farina'ceous, *adj.*, farineux, farinacé.
farm (farme), *v.a.*, affermer; exploiter; prendre à ferme; *n.*, ferme, *f.*
farm'er, *n.*, fermier, *m.*
farm-house (-haouce), *n.*, ferme (habitation), *f.*
farm'ing, *n.*, exploitation d'une ferme; agriculture, *f.*
farm-yard (yârde), *n.*, cour de ferme, basse-cour, *f.*
far'rier, *n.*, maréchal ferrant, *m.*

far'ther (fârtheur), *adj.*, ultérieur, plus éloigné; autre. — *end*: *extrémité*, *f.* *adv.*, plus loin, de plus, en outre, davantage.

far'thest (fârtheste), *n.*, le plus loin.

far'cinate (-nête), *v.a.*, fasciner; enchanter, charmer.

far'cinating, *adj.*, fascinateur, enchanteur. **fascina'tion** (-né-), *n.*, fascination, *f.*; charme, *m.*

fash'ion (fash'eune), *n.*, mode; façon, forme, *f.*; modèle; le grand monde, *m.* *After a —*; *tant bien que mal*. *To set the —*; *donner le ton*, *m.*; *v.a.*, façonner, former, accommoder.

fash'ionable (fash'eun'al'l), *adj.*, à la mode; élégant; de bon ton

fash'ionably, *adv.*, à la mode, élégamment.

fast (fâste), *n.*, jeûne, *m.*; *v.n.*, jeûner. *adj.*, (firm) ferme; fixe; (quick) vite, rapide; (faithful) fidèle; (of colours) bon teint; (nav.) amarré, dissipé. *To make —*; *assujettir*. *To hold —*; *tenir bon*. *To stand —*; *résister*; *adv.*, (firm.) ferme; (quick) vite, rapidement, (of raining) fort, à verse; (of any one asleep) profondément.

fast'en (fâs'ten), *v.a.*, fixer; attacher, lier; (windows, doors) fermer, serrer, *v.n.*, s'attacher à; se fixer sur.

fast'ening, *n.*, attache; fermeture, *f.*

fast'er, *adv.*, plus vite; plus fort.

fastid'ious, *adj.*, dédaigneux; difficile.

fast'ing (fast'-), *n.*, jeûne, *m.*

fast'ness (fâst'-), *n.*, fermeté; (fig) sûreté; (stronghold) forteresse, *f.*

fat (fate), *n.*, gras, *m.*; grasse; (fig) substance, *f.*, *adj.*, gras; grow; riche, fertile. — *head*; *nigaud*, *m.*

fa'tal, *adj.*, fatal, funeste, mortel.

fatal'ity, *n.*, fatalité, *f.*

fa'tally, *adv.*, fatalement, funestement.

fate (fête), *n.*, destin, sort, *m.*

fa'ted (fê'tède), *adj.*, destiné; écrit, dit

fa'ther (fâtheur), *n.*, père, *m.*, pères, ancêtres; aïeux, *m.pl.*, (grand —) grandpère, *m.* (god —) parrain, *m.* *Step —*; beau-père, *m.* — *in-law*, beau-père, *m.*

fa'therland (-la'n'de), *n.*, pays natal, *m.*, patrie, *f.*

fa'therly, *adj.*, paternel; de père.

fath'om (fâth'eune), *n.*, toise; (fig) profondeur, *f.*; (nav.) brasse, *f.* (1 m. 829 or 6 pieds); *v.a.*, sonder, approfondir.

fatigue' (-tîghe), *n.*, fatigue, lassitude;

(milit.) corvée, *f.*; *v.a.*, fatiguer, lasser.

fatig'uing, *adj.*, fatigant (*pr. parl.*, fatiguant).

fat'ness, *n.*, grasse, *f.*; (pers.) embonpoint, *m.*; (fig.) fertilité, *f.*

fat'ten (fat'ten), *v.a.*, engraisser; nourrir, *v.n.*, engraisser; (fig.) s'enrichir.

fat'ty, *adj.*, grasseux, huileux.

fault (fôlte), *n.*, faute, *f.*; défaut, vice, péché, *m.* (tions, *f.pl.*)

fault'iness, *n.*, défauts, *m.pl.*; imperfect-

fault'less, *adj.*, sans défaut, parfait

fault'y, *adj.*, en faute, coupable; fautif, blâmable.

fa'vor (fé-veur), *n.*, faveur; permission; grâce, *f.*; (ribbons) couleurs, *f.pl.* (com.) honorée; (order) commande, *f.*; *v.a.*, favoriser de; gratifier de.

fa'vorable, *adj.*, favorable.

fa'vorably, *adv.*, favorablement.

favourite (fé-veur'ite), *n.*, favori, *m.*, favorite, *f.*; *adj.*, favori, couru.

fawn (fô'n), *n.*, (mam.) faon, *m.*; (fig.) (pers.) basse flatterie; (fig.) (of animals) caresse, *f.*

faw'ning, *n.*, (of animals) caresse; (pers.) caresse servile; flageornerie, *f.*

fear (fîre), *n.*, crainte, peur, inquiétude, *f.* *For — of*; *de peur de*; *v.a.*, craindre, redouter; se méfier de; *v.n.*, craindre; avoir peur, être craintif.

fear'ful (-foule), *adj.*, craintif; terrible; affreux; (of things) effrayant.

fear'fully, *adv.*, craintivement; terriblement.

fear'less, *adj.*, sans peur; intrépide.

fea'sible (fi-z'b'l), *adj.*, faisable, praticable.

feast (fêste), *n.*, festin, *m.*; fête, *f.*; régal, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire fête à; fêter, régaler, *v.n.*, faire festin; se régaler.

feat, *n.*, action, *f.*; exploit; haut fait, *m.*

feath'er (fêth'eur), *n.*, plume; (bot) algrette, *f.*; (milit.) plumet, *m.* *In high —*; *de bonne humeur*; *v.a.*, orner d'une plume; empenner; (to enrich) enrichir. *To — one's nest*; *souigner ses intérêts*.

feath'ery, *adj.*, garni de plumes, emplumé; (fig) léger comme une plume; (of birds) aile, emplumé.

fea'ture (fit'oure), *n.*, trait, *m.*; figure, *f.*; partie saillante, forme, particularité, marque, *f.*

Feb'ruary (feb'rou), *n.*, février, *m.*

fecun'dity, *n.*, fécondité, *f.*

fed'eral (féd'eur), *adj.*, fédéral.

federate, *v.n.*, se fédérer.

federa'tion (-ré-), *n.*, fédération, ligue, *f.*

fee (fi), *n.*, salaire, *m.*; gages, *m.pl.*; (of doctors, &c) honoraires, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, payer; graisser la patte à, corrompre

fee'ble (fi'b'l), *adj.*, faible, débile

fee'bleness, *n.*, faiblesse, *f.*

fee'bly, *adv.*, faiblement.

feed (fêle), *n.*, nourriture, *f.*; (for cattle)

pâtûre, *m.*, *v.a.*, (*pret.* and *past part.*)

(Fed) nourrir; (cattle) paître, faire paître, *v.n.*, se nourrir; (of animals) paître.

feed'ing, *n.*, nourriture; (for cattle) pâtûre, *f.*

feel (fîle), *n.*, toucher; attouchement; tact, *m.*, *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*)

(Felt) sentir; tâter; toucher; palper; éprouver; *v.n.*, sentir; se sentir, chercher. *To — cold*; *avoir froid*.

feel'er, *n.*, personne qui sent, *f.*; (mol) tentacule, *m.*; (fig.) allusion détournée, *f.*; ballon d'essai, *m.*

feel'ing, *n.*, attouchement, toucher, tact; sentiment, *m.*; sensibilité, *f.*, *adj.*, tendre, touchant.

feign (fêne), *v.a.*, feindre, inventer, simuler; *v.n.*, feindre; faire semblant de.

feign'ing, *n.*, feinte; dissimulation, *f.*

feint (fé'n'te), *n.*, feinte, *f.*

fel'icitate (fi-li-ci-téte), *v.a.*, féliciter.

fel'icitous (fi-), *adj.*, heureux; bien trouvé.

fel'icity (fi-), *n.*, félicité, *f.*; bonheur, *m.*

fell (fêle), *n.*, peau, fourrure, *f.*; *adj.*, barbare, cruel, féroce, diabolique; *v.a.*, abattre; assommer; terrasser.

fel'low (fê'lô), *n.*, compagnon; camarade, membre; garçon; (h.a.) individu; (of a university) agrégé; (of things) pendant, *m.* *Bad —*; mauvais garnement, mauvais sujet, *m.* *Good —*; bon enfant, brave garçon, *m.*; *v.a.*, assortir; associer.

fel'low-citi'zen or **fel'low-towns'man**, *n.*, concitoyen, *m.*; -ne, *f.*

- fellow-creature** (-krit-ioure), *n.*, semblable, *m.f.*
fellow-feeling, *n.*, sympathie, *f.*; intérêt commun, *m.*
fellowship, *n.*, société, confraternité, *f.*; (in universities) grade d'agrégé, *m.*
fellow-student (stlou-), *n.*, condisciple, *m.*
fellow-traveller, *n.*, compagnon de voyage, *m.*
felo-de-se, *n.*, suicide, *m.*
felon (fè'l'o'n), *n.*, auteur d'un crime; criminel; *adj.*, félon, traître.
felonious, *adj.*, félon, (jur.) criminel.
felony, *n.*, (jur.) délit, crime, crime capital, *m.*
felt (fèl'te), *n.*, feutre, chapeau de feutre, *m.*
fem'ale (fi-méle), *n.*, femme; personne; (of animals only) femelle, *f.*; *adj.*, féminin; de femme; (bot., and of animals) femelle. A — friend; *une amie.*
fem'inine (fè'm-i-), *adj.*, féminin; efféminé.
fen (fè'n), *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*
fence (fèn'ce), *n.*, clôture, enceinte, palissade, barrière, (fig.) défense, *f.*, receleur, *m.*, To sit on the —; *ménager la chèvre et le chou, ne pas s'engager; v.a.*, enclore; mettre une clôture à; protéger; *v.n.*, faire des clôtures; (with foils) faire des armes.
fen'cing, *n.*, enceinte, clôture; (with foils) escrime, *f.*
fen'cing-master (-mâs-teur), *n.*, maître d'armes, maître d'escrime, *m.*
fen'cing-match, *n.*, assaut d'armes, *m.*
fen'cing-school (-skoule), *n.*, salle d'armes, salle d'escrime, *f.*
fend'er, *n.*, garde-feu, *m.*; (nav.) défense, *f.*
fer'ment (feur-), *n.*, ferment, *m.*; fermentation *f.*; *v.n.*, fermenter; *v.a.*, faire fermenter. [lion, *f.*
fermenta'tion (feur-mè'n'té), *n.*, fermentation (feurne), *n.*, (bot.) fougère, *f.*
fer'ocious (fi-rô-sheuse), *adj.*, féroce.
fer'et (fèr-rète), *n.*, (main.) furet, *m.*; *v.a.*, fureter.
fer'rous, *adj.*, ferreux.
ferru'ginous (fer'rondji-n'), *adj.*, ferrugineux.
fer'rule (fèr-ril), *n.*, (ring) virole, *f.*
fer'ry, *v.a.*, passer dans un bac.
fer'ry-boat (-bôte), *n.*, bac, *m.*; barque, nacelle, *f.*
fer'tile (feur'til), *adj.*, fécond.
fert'il'ity, *n.*, fertilité, *f.*
fer'tilize (-aize), *v.a.*, fertiliser.
fer'vent, *adj.*, vif, ardent; fervent.
fer'vid (feur-), *adj.*, ardent, chaud, vif, brûlant, *f.*
fer'vor (feur-veur), *n.*, chaleur; ferveur.
fes'ter (fès-teur), *v.n.*, s'ulcérer; se corrompre; *n.*, abcès, *m.*, tumeur, *f.*
fes'tival, *n.*, fête, *f.*; festival, *m.*; *adj.*, de fête, joyeux.
fes'tive, *adj.*, de fête; joyeux.
fes'tiv'ity, *n.*, fête, gaité, joie, réjouissance, *f.*
festoon (-toun), *n.*, feston, *m.*; *v.a.*, festonner (with, de).
fetch (fètshe), *n.*, ruse, *f.*; tour, *m.*; *v.a.*, chercher; aller chercher; amener; apporter; (of price) rapporter; *v.n.*, se mouvoir.
fe'tid, *adj.*, fétide.
fet'lock (fè't-), *n.*, fanon (du cheval), *m.*
fet'ter (fè't-teur), *v.a.*, enchaîner; (fig.) en-traver.
fet'ters (fè't-teurze), *n.*, fers, *m.pl.*, chaînes; (of a horse) entraves, *f.pl.*
fet'tie, *n.*, bonne condition, *f.*, bon état, *m.*; *v.a.*, arranger, préparer.
- feud** (fioude), *n.*, hief, *m.*; (quarrel) brouil-lerie, querelle, *f.*
feu'dal, *adj.*, féodal.
feu'dalism, *n.*, féodalité, *f.*
feu'datory, *n.*, feudataire, *m.*
fe'ver (fi-veur), *fièvre*, *f.*
fe'verish, *adj.*, fiévreux; fiébrile.
fe'verishness, *n.*, indisposition fiébrile; (fig.) fièvre, *f.*
few (fiou), *adj.*, peu de; peu de gens. A —; *peu de; quelques; quelques-uns, m.*
few'er, *adj.*, moins nombreux; moins.
few'ness, *n.*, petit nombre, *m.*
fib, *n.*, conte, mensonge, *m.*; *v.n.*, mentir.
fib'ber, *n.*, menteur, *m.*
fib'rous (fai-), *adj.*, fibreux.
fic'kle (fik'k'l), *adj.*, volage, inconstant. A — light; *une lumière incertaine, f.*
fic'kleness, *n.*, inconstance, légèreté, *f.*
fic'tion (fik'sheune), *n.*, fiction, fable, *f.*
Works of —; romans, m.
fic'titious (-tish'eusse), *adj.*, fictif; imagi-naire, faux, (fig.) factice.
fid'dle, *n.*, violon, *m.*, To play second —; *jouer le second rôle; v.n.*, jouer du violon; (to trifle) niaiser; perdre son temps.
fid'dle-bow, or **fid'dle stick**, *n.*, archet, *m.*
fid'dle-faddle, *n.*, (pop.) fadaïse; niaiserie, *f.*
fid'dler, *n.*, joueur de violon; ménétrier, *m.*
fid'el'ity, *n.*, fidélité, *f.*
fidg'et (fidjète), *v.n.*, se remuer; gigoter. *n.*, mouvement; tourment, *m.*; in-quiétude, agitation, *f.*; (of person) mouvement perpétuel, *m.*
fidg'ety, *adj.*, remuant, inquiet; (trouble-some) tracassier.
field (fiide), *n.*, champ, *m.*; campagne; (fig.) carrière, *f.*, Battle —; *champ de bataille, m.*
field-day, *n.*, (milit.) jour de revue, *m.*
field-glass, *n.*, jumelles de campagne, *f.pl.*
field-marshal (-mâr-), *n.*, maréchal, *m.*
fiend (fi'n'de), *n.*, esprit malin; démon, *m.*
fiend'ish, *adj.*, diabolique, satanique.
fierce (fi're), *adj.*, féroce, farouche, furieux.
fierce'ly, *adv.*, féroce; furieusement.
fierce'ness, *n.*, féroce; ardeur; fureur, *f.*
fi'er'iness (fai'eur-), *n.*, fougue, ardeur, *f.*
fi'ery, *adj.*, de feu; ardent, fougueux.
fi'le (faife), *n.*, fi're, *m.*
fi'ter, *n.*, fi're, joueur de fi're, *m.*
fifteen (fi'fine), *adj.*, quinze.
fifteenth (fi'fi'n'th), *adj.*, quinzième.
fifth (fi'fth), *adj.*, cinquième; cinq. Charles the —; *Charles-Quint (of Spain).*
fi'fteenth (fi'fi-tèth), *adj.*, cinquantième.
fi'fy, *adj.*, cinquante.
fig, *n.*, figure, *f.*
fig'ht (faife), *v.n.*, (*preterit and past part.*, Fought) se battre; combattre; *v.a.*, se battre avec; combattre; com-battre contre; défendre; (a battle) livrer; *n.*, combat, *m.*; bataille, lutte, *f.*
fig'h'ter, *n.*, combattant; (b.s.) batailleur, bretteur, ferrailleur, *m.*
fig'h'ting, *n.*, combat, *m.*; lutte, *f.*
fig'ment (-mè'n'te), *n.*, fiction, invention, *f.*
fig'-tree (tri), *n.*, figuier, *m.*
fig'urative (-rè-), *adj.*, figuratif; figuré, typique.
fig'uratively, *adv.*, figurément; au figuré.
fig'ure (fig'h'ioure), *n.*, figure; forme, taille, tournure, mine, *f.*, air, *m.*; (of stuffs) dessin, *m.*; (arith.) chiffre, *m.*, To cut a —; *faire figure; v.a.*, figurer, façonner; représenter, former.

figured (fîgh'lour'de), *adj.*, à dessin; façonné.

figure-head (-hède), *n.*, (nav.) figure de proue, *f.*; (fig.) mannequin, *m.*

filament, *n.*, filament; (bot.) filet, filament, *m.*

filbert (-beurte), *n.*, avellane, noisette, *f.*

filch (fishe), *v.a.*, escamoter, voler, chiper.

file (falie), *n.*, (tool) lime, *f.*; (of papers)

lasse, *f.*, dossier, *m.*; (list) liste; (of newspapers) collection; (milit.) file,

(thea.) queue, *f.*; *v.a.*, limer, enfler;

mettre en lasse; déposer; *v.n.*, (milit.)

marcher sur un rang. To — off ou past;

défiler. To — away; classer.

filial, *adj.*, filial.

filibuster, *n.*, filibustier, *m.*

filig, *n.*, limage, *m.*, limure, *f.*; (of

papers) mise en lasse, *f.*; classement, *m.*

fill, *n.*, suffisance, *f.*; soil, content, *m.*; *v.a.*

emplir, remplir; rassasier, combler;

(to occupy) occuper, remplir. To —

a tooth; *plomber une dent*; *v.n.*, se

remplir.

fillet (-lète), *n.*, bandeau; (bot.) filet;

(anat.) frein; (arch.) astragale, *m.*

filig, *adj.*, qui remplit; rassasiant.

filip (fil'pe), *n.*, chiquenaude, *f.*; (fig.)

coup de fouet, *m.*; *v.a.*, chiquenauder;

(fig.) encourager.

filly (fil'li), *n.*, pouliche; (fig.) coquette, *f.*

film, *n.*, pellicule, (anat.) tôle, (over the

eyes), *f.*, tunique, *f.*; (fig.) nuage, voile,

m. (phot.) pellicule, *f.*; (cinemat.) film.

Talking —; *film parlant*, — *sonore*; *v.a.*,

couvrir d'une pellicule; (cinemat.) filmer.

filmy, *adj.*, membraneux.

filter, *n.*, filtre, *m.*; *v.a.*, filtrer.

filth (filth), *n.*, ordure, saleté; (fig.) corrup-

tion, *f.*

filthily (-thi-), *adv.*, salement.

filthiness (-thi-), *n.*, saleté, *f.*; ordures,

f.pl.

filthy, (-thi), *adj.*, sale, dégoûtant; (fig.)

corrompu; honteux.

fin (fine), *n.*, (ch.) nageoire, *f.*; (of flat-

fish) barbes, *f.pl.*; (of whales) fanon, *m.*

final (fal-), *adj.*, final, dernier, décisif.

finally (fal-), *adv.*, enfin, finalement; dé-

finitivement.

finance, *n.*, finance, *f.*

financial (-shial), *adj.*, financier.

financier (-cière), *n.*, financier, *m.*

finch (fin'she), *n.*, (orn.) pinson, *m.*

find (fa'n'de), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*,

Found) trouver; (jur.) (guilty) déclarer;

(verdict) rendre, prononcer; (to deem)

juger, penser; *n.*, découverte, trouvaille,

f.

find'ing, *n.*, (jur.) jugement, *m.*

fine (faine), *adj.*, fin, délicat; subtil;

(handsome) beau; (fig.) bon, accompli,

élégant. It is —; *il fait beau*; *n.*,

amende, *f.*; pot-de-vin, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to

mult) mettre à l'amende; (to refine)

affiner, (wine) clarifier.

fine-arts, *n.pl.*, beaux arts, *m.pl.*

finely, *adv.*, fin; délicatement; finement;

élégamment; (b.s.) joliment.

fineness (faine-), *n.*, finesse, délicatesse, *f.*

finery (fal'n'ri), *n.*, parure, *f.*; ornement,

m.; toilette, *f.*

finesse (fînece), *n.*, finesse, *f.*

fin'ger (fin'gheur), *n.*, doigt; (mus.)

doigtier, *m.*; (fig.) main, *f.* Fore —;

index, *m.*; *v.a.*, toucher, manier, palper;

(mus.) doigtier.

fin'ger-board (-börde), *n.*, (mus.) clavier;

(of a violin) manche, *m.*

fin'gering, *n.*, touche, *f.*; manement;

(mus.) doigté, *m.*

fin'ger-post, *n.*, poteau indicateur, *m.*

fin'ger-print, *n.*, empreinte digitale, *f.*

fin'ger-stall (-stöl), *n.*, doigtier, *m.*

finical, *finicking* or *finicky*, précieux,

affété.

fin'ing (fal'n-), *n.*, (metal.) affinage, *m.*; (of

wine) clarification, *f.*

fin'is (fal'nice), *n.*, fin, *f.*

fin'ish, *v.a.*, finir, terminer; achever; *n.*,

fini, *m.*; la dernière main, *f.*

fin'ished (fal'n'shte), *adj.*, fini; (fig.)

parfait.

fin'ishing, *n.*, fini; achèvement, *m.*

fin'ite (fal-naite), *adj.*, fini, borné.

fin'ny, *adj.*, qui a des nageoires; à nageoires.

fir (feur), *n.*, (bot.) sapin; bois de sapin, *m.*

fir-cone, *n.*, pomme de pin, *f.*

fire (fal'eu), *n.*, feu, incendie, *m.*; ardeur

f.; *v.a.*, mettre le feu à; embraser; in-

cendier; (fire-arms) tirer. To miss fire

rater. To hang —; *faire long feu*; *v.n.*

prendre feu; s'enflammer.

fire'-alarm, *n.*, avertisseur d'incendie, *m.*

fire'-arms (-arm'ze), *n.pl.*, armes à feu,

f.pl.

fire-brand (-bra'n'de), *n.*, tison ardent,

brandon, *m.*

fire'-brigade, *n.*, corps de sapeurs pompiers,

m.

fire-dog, *n.*, chenet, *m.* [die, *f.*

fire-engine (-è'n'djine), *n.*, pompe à incen-

fire'-escape (-es-kepe), *n.*, échelle de sauve-

tage, *f.*

fire-grate, *n.*, grille, *f.*

fire-guard, *n.*, garde-feu, *m.*

fire'-irons (-al'eurn'ze), *n.*, garniture de

foyer, *f.*; (tech.) tisonnier, *m.*

fire'-man (-ma'n), *n.*, pompier; (in fac-

tories) chauffeur, *m.*

fire'-place (-plèce), *n.*, foyer de cheminée;

âtre, *m.*

fire'-screen (-scrine), *n.*, écran, *m.*

fire'-side (-salde), *n.*, coin du feu, foyer

domestique, *m.*

fire'-wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de chauffage, *m.*

fire'-work (-weurke), *n.*, feu d'artifice, *m.*

fir'ing, *n.*, action d'incendier, *f.*; chauff-

age; combustible; (milit.) feu, tir, *m.*,

fusillade, *f.*

fir'kin (feur-ki'n), *n.*, quartaut, barillet, *m.*;

(of butter) tnette, *f.*

firm (feurme), *adj.*, ferme, solide, fort;

n., (com.) maison de commerce, raison

sociale, *f.*

firmament (feur'-), *n.*, armement, *m.*

firm'ly, *adv.*, fermement; solidement.

firm'ness, *n.*, fermeté; solidité, force, *f.*

first (feurst), *adj.*, premier; unième; *adv.*,

le premier; premièrement. At —;

d'abord.

first'-born, *adj.*, premier-né; premier.

first'-class, *n.*, (ticket ou carriage) voiture

de première classe, *f.*, billet de première

classe, *m.*; *adj.*, (of things) de premier

choix; (of pers.) éminent.

first'-rate, *adj.*, de première force, distin-

gué.

firth (feurth), *n.*, estuaire, *m.*, embouchure,

f.

fiscal (fiscal), *adj.*, fiscal.

fish (fishe), *n.*, poisson, *m.*; (at play) fiche;

(nav.) jumelle, *f.*; (pers.) individu, an-

mal, *m.* A fine kettle of —; *un beau*

gâchis, *m.* A queer —; *un drôle*

d'individu; *v.a.*, pêcher; fouiller dans;

(nav.) traverser, jumeler; (fig.) chercher,

attraper.

fish'-bone (-bône), *n.*, arête de poisson, *f.*
fish'er, *n.*, pêcheur, *m.*
fish'ery or **fish'ing**, *n.*, pêche; pêcherie, *f.*
fish'ing-rod (-rode), *n.*, canne à pêche, *f.*
fish'monger (-mun'gn'gheur), *n.*, poissonnier; marchand de poisson, *m.*
fish'-pond, *n.*, étang; vivier, *m.*
fish'-slice (-slâce), *n.*, truelle à poisson, *f.*
fish'y, *adj.*, poissonneux; qui sent le poisson, (slang) louche, équivoque.
fis'sure (fish'ioure), *n.*, fissure, fente, *f.*; *v.a.*, fendre.
fit, *n.*, poing, *m.*
fisticuffs, *n.pl.*, coups de poing, *m.*
fit, *n.*, accès, paroxysme, *m.*; attaque, *f.*; *adj.*, propre à, juste, à propos; convenable; capable, bon (pour ou à); en état (de); *v.a.*, convenir à; arranger; adapter à; ajuster; (of clothes) aller à; *v.n.*, convenir; s'adapter à; (of clothes) aller.
fit'ful, *adj.*, agité, vacillant; capricieux.
fit'ly, *adv.*, à propos, convenablement.
fit'ness, *n.*, convenance, *f.*; à-propos, *m.*
fit'ing, *adv.*, convenable; à propos; juste; *n.*, adaptation, *f.*; ajustement, *m.pl.*, garniture, *f.*; essayage, *m.*
five (faive), *n.* and *adj.*, cinq.
fix, *v.a.*, fixer, attacher, arrêter, déterminer; *v.n.*, se fixer; *n.*, difficulté, impasse, *f.*; embarras, *m.*
fixed (fik's'te ou fik's'ède), *adj.*, fixe; fixé.
fix'ture (fik's'tioure), *n.*, meuble à demeure, *m.*; *pl.*, agencements, *m.pl.*
flab'biness, *n.*, flaccidité; nature flasque, *f.*
flab'by, *adj.*, flasque.
flac'id (flak'side), *adj.*, flasque, faible.
flag, *v.n.*, pendre, flotter; (fig.) s'affaiblir; (fig.) se relâcher, faiblir, *v.a.*, paver, dallier, pavaiser; *n.*, (milit.) drapeau; (nav.) pavillon, (bot.) galeul, *m.*; dalle *f.* — officer: *amiral*, *m.* To strike the —: amener le pavillon.
flag'eolet (flaf'ô'lete), *n.*, flageolet, *m.*
flag'ging, *adj.*, pendant; qui se relâche.
flag'i'tious (fla-dish'eusse), *adj.*, pervers; infâme, atroce.
flag'on, *n.*, flacon, *m.*; (in churches) burette, *f.*
fla'grance, *n.*, feu, éclat, *m.*; notoriété; énormité, *f.*
fla'grant, *adj.*, flagrant, patent.
flag'-ship, *n.*, vaisseau amiral, *m.*
flag'-staff (-stâfe), *n.*, lance de drapeau, *f.*; (nav.) mât de pavillon, *m.*; hampe, *f.*
flag'-stone (-stône), *n.*, dalle, *f.*, pavé, *m.*
flail (fléle), *n.*, fléau (à battre le blé), *m.*
flake (fléke), *n.*, flocon, *m.*; (of metals) lame; écaille, *f.*
fla'ky, *adj.*, floconneux; écailleux; (of pastry) feuilleté.
flame (fléme), *n.*, flamme, *f.*; feu, *m.*; *v.n.*, flamber.
fla'ming (flém'), *adj.*, flamboyant; éclatant; (fig.) véhément, violent.
flamin'go (-m'gn'gô), *n.*, (ornl.) flamant, *m.*
flange (fla'n'dje), *n.*, rebord; (rall.) bandage, *m.*; collerette, *f.*; (of wheels) boudin, *m.*; ailette (motor), *f.*
flank, *n.*, flanc; côte, *m.*; *v.a.*, flanquer; (milit.) attaquer en flanc; *v.n.*, border.
flan'nel, *n.*, flanelle, *f.*; *adj.*, de, ou en, flanelle.
flap, *n.*, tape, *f.*; léger coup; (of a hat, a cap) bord, *m.*; (of a pocket) patte, *f.*; (of a coat) pan, *m.*; (of a shoe) oreille, *f.*; (of a table) battant, *m.*; *v.a.*,

frapper légèrement; battre, agiter; *v.n.*, battre légèrement; battre des ailes.
flare (flère), *n.*, flamme, *f.*; éclat, *m.*; *v.n.*, étinceler; flamber; (fig.) briller. To — up: se mettre en colère.
flash (flashe), *n.*, éclat; (of water, of light) jet; éclair, *m.*; (of fire-arms) lumière, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire jaillir; envoyer, *v.n.*, luire; jaillir; étinceler.
flash'y, *adj.*, éclatant; voyant; superficiel.
flask, *n.*, bouteille, *f.*; flacon, *m.*
flat, *adv.*, plat; (of wine, beer, &c.) éventé; (corn) calme; (mus.) bémol; (of sound) grave; (fig.) net, clair; (taste) fade, insipide; (mind) simple; *n.*, plaine, *f.*; (of a house) étage; (pers.) nigaud; (mus.) bémol; (nav.) bas-fond, *m.* — iron: *ser à repasser*, *m.*; *v.a.*, aplatis; (fig.) amortir; *v.n.*, s'aplatir.
flat'ly, *flat*, *adv.*, à plat; (fig.) nettement, clairement.
flat'ness, *n.*, aplatissement, *m.*; égalité, *f.*; (of wine, beer, &c.) goût éventé, *m.*; fadeur; (of sound) gravité (fig.) insipidité, *f.*
flat'ten (flat't'n), *v.a.*, aplatis; aplanir; (fig.) affaiblir; (mus.) adoucir; *v.n.*, s'aplatir.
flat'ter, *v.a.*, flatter.
flat'terer, *n.*, flatteur, *m.*, flatteuse, *f.*
flat'tering, *adj.*, flatteur.
flat'tery, *n.*, flatterie, *f.*
flat'ulent, *adj.*, (med.) flatueux; (fig.) ampoulé, creux.
flaunt (flô'n'te), *n.*, étalage, *m.*, parade, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire parade de; étaler, déployer, *v.n.*, s'étendre; flotter; (fig.) se pavaner.
flaunt'ing, *adj.*, voyant; fier; qui se pavane.
fla'vour (flé-veur), *n.*, saveur, *f.*; (of meat) goût, fumet; (of tea, &c.) arôme; (of wine) bouquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner un arôme à; donner du bouquet à, assaisonner, *m.*
fla'vouring, *n.*, assaisonnement, *m.*
flaw (flô), *n.*, défaut, *m.*; brèche, fente, *f.*; (in precious stones) paille, *f.*; vice, *m.*
flaw'less, *adj.*, parfait, sans défaut, (of gems) sans tache.
flax, *n.*, lin, *m.*; *adj.*, de lin.
flax'en (flaks'n), *adj.*, de lin; (of the hair) blond.
flay (flé), *v.a.*, écorcher.
flay'ing, *n.*, écorchement, *m.*
flca (fl), *n.*, puce, *f.*
fleck, *n.*, tache, moucheture, marque, *f.*; *v.a.*, moucheter, tacheter.
fledge'ling, *n.*, oisillon, *m.*
flee (fl), *v.n.*, (preterit and past part., fled) s'enfuir, fuir; se réfugier; *v.a.*, éviter, fuir.
fleece (flce), *n.*, toison, *m.*; *v.a.*, tondre; (fig.) écorcher, plumer.
fleecy, *adj.*, laineux, floconneux.
fleet (flite), *n.*, flotte, escadre, *f.*; *adj.*, vite, léger, rapide.
fleet'ing, *adj.*, fugitif, passager.
fleet'ness, *n.*, rapidité; vitesse, *f.*
flesh (flèche), *n.*, chair; viande, *f.*; embonpoint, *m.*. In the —: en chair et en os. To pick up —: prendre de l'embonpoint, *m.*; *v.a.*, repaître; assouvir; (hunt.) acharner; (hides) écharner.
flesh'less, *adj.*, maigre, décharné.
flesh'y, *adj.*, de chair; charnel.
flesh'y, *adj.*, charnu; de chair.

flexible

flex'ible, *adj.*, qui peut se plier; flexible.
flex'ion (flek'sheune), *n.*, courbure; flexion, *f.*
flick, *n.*, chiquenaude, *f.*, petit coup, *m.*
flick'er, *v.n.*, (of a light) vaciller; trem-bler; (fig.) vaciller, hésiter.
flick'er'ing, *n.*, trémoussement, *m.*; (fig.) vacillation, *f.*; *adj.*, vacillant; incertain.
flight (flaite), *n.*, fuite, *f.*; vol, *m.*; (of birds, &c.) volée, *f.*; (fig.) élan; (of time) cours, *m.* — of stairs; *escalier*, *m.* In —; *en déroute*, *f.*
flight'iness, *n.*, légèreté, étourderie, *f.*
flight'y, *adj.*, fugitif; étourdi, volage.
flim'siness (flim'zi-), *n.*, légèreté; (fig.) mesquinerie, *f.*
flim'sy (flim'zi), *adj.*, mince; mesquin; frivole.
flinch (flin'she), *v.n.*, reculer, faillir, céder.
fling (fligne), *n.*, coup, *m.*; (fig.) trait, coup de patte, *m.*, moquerie, raillerie, *f.*, *v.a.*, (*present and past part.*, *Flung*) jeter, lancer; *v.n.*, s'élaner; (fig.) s'emporter.
flint (fli'n'te), *n.*, caillou, silex, *m.*, pierre à fusil, *f.* — lock; *fusil à pierre*, *m.*, (fig.) roche; dureté, *f.*
flint'y, *adj.*, caillouteux; (fig.) dur, insensible.
flip'pancy (flip'p'a'n'-), *n.*, ton léger; verbiage, *m.*
flip'pant (flip'p'a'n'te), *adj.*, inconsidéré, léger; cavalier.
firt (fleurt), *n.*, manège de coquetterie, *m.*, (woman) coquette, *v.n.*, faire la coquette, folâtrer, flirter, conter fleurette, *v.a.*, jeter, lancer.
flirtation (fleurté), *n.*, coquetterie; intrigue, *f.*
flit (flite), *v.n.*, fulr; voltiger; passer.
flit'ing, *adj.*, fugitif, rapide.
float (flôte), *n.*, radeau; (hydr.) flotteur; (*swimming*) scaphandre, *m.*; (of wood) train; radeau, *m.*; (of a fishing-line) flotte, *f.*; *v.n.*, flotter; surnager; faire la planche; *v.a.*, faire flotter, (fig.) former; lancer.
float'ing, *adj.*, flottant. — dock; *bassin à flot*. — capital; *fonds de roulement*; *n.*, flottement, *m.*; (agr.) irrigation, (fig.) formation d'une compagnie, *f.*
flock, *n.*, troupeau, *m.*; bande; foule, *f.*; (of a clergyman) ouailles, *f.pl.*; (of wool, &c.) flocon, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'attrouper; se rassembler.
floe, *n.*, (nav.) glaçon flottant, *m.* Ice —; *banquise*, *f.*
flog, *v.a.*, fouetter; fesser, flageller.
flog'ging (flogh'-), *n.*, fouet, *m.*, flagella-tion, *f.*
flood (fleude), *n.*, cours d'eau, *m.*; (wave) onde, *f.*; flux, déluge, *m.*; crue, inondation, *f.*; *v.a.*, inonder, submerger, noyer.
floor (flôre), *n.*, plancher; carreau, parquet; (of a house) étage; *v.a.*, plancher, parqueter, carreler; réduire au silence.
floor'-cloth, *n.*, toile cirée, *f.*
floor'ing, *n.*, plancher; parquet; (of tiles) carrelage.
flor'al, *adj.*, floral.
flor'id, *adj.*, fleuri; florissant; coloré.
flor'in (-line), *n.*, florin, *m.*
flor'ist, *n.*, fleuriste, *m.* and *f.*
floss, *n.*, (of silk) bourre, *f.*; (metal.) laitier, *m.*; soorie, *f.*
floss'-silk, *n.*, soie plate; floselle, *f.*
flot'lla (-till'a), *n.*, flottille, *f.*

flutter

flounce (flaou'n'ce), *n.*, volant (de robe), *m.*; *v.n.*, se débattre, s'agiter; *v.a.*, garnir de volants.
floun'der (flaou'n'd'-), *n.*, carrelat, *m.*; plie franche, *f.*; *v.n.*, se débattre, barboter.
flour (flaour), *n.*, farine; (of potatoes, &c.) féculé, *f.*
flour'ish (fleurl'she), *n.*, éclat; enjolle-ment, *m.*; (with a sword) action de brandir, *f.*; (rhet.) fleur, *f.*; (with a pen) trait, parafe; (mus.) prélude, *m.* (of a trumpet) fanfare, *f.*; *v.a.*, fleurir; embellir; (with a pen) parafier; (*a stick*, a sword) brandir; *v.n.*, fleurir; pros-pérer; (of plants) venir bien; (mus.) préluder, sonner une fanfare; (fig.) s'agiter.
flour'ishing, *adj.*, florissant.
flout (flaoute), *n.*, (ant.) insulte, moquerie, *f.*; *v.a.*, (ant.) insulter; railler.
flow (flô), *n.*, écoulement, flux, *m.*; effu-sion, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'écouler, couler; (of the sea or tide) monter; *v.a.*, inonder, submerger.
flower (flaou-eur), *n.*, fleur, *f.*; (in a crown) fleuron, *m.*, *v.n.*, fleurir; (fig.) être en vogue.
flower'-bed, plate-bande, *f.*
flower'ed (flaou'erde), *adj.*, figuré; fleuri.
flower'et (ête), *n.*, petite fleur, fleurette, *f.*
flower'-garden (-gârd'n), *n.*, jardin fleu-riste; parterre, *m.*
flower'-girl, *n.*, bouquetière, *f.*
flower'-pot (-pote), *n.*, pot à fleurs, *m.*
flower'-stand (-sta'nde), *n.*, jardinière (meuble), *f.*; porte-fleurs, *m.*
flow'ery, *adj.*, orné de fleurs, fleuri.
flow'ing (flô), *adj.*, coulant, naturel, (waving) flottant; *n.*, cours, écoulement, (fig.) épanchement, *m.*; effusion, afflu-ence, *f.* (flotter; varier.
fluc'tuate (fleukt'lou-ête), *v.n.*, balancer.
fluc'tuating (fleukt'lou-), *adj.*, flottant; in-certain; irrésolu; indécis, variable.
fluctua'tion (-lou-é-), *n.*, balancement, doute, *m.*; agitation, fluctuation, *f.*
flue (fliou), *n.*, duvet, poil; tuyau de che-minée, *m.*
flu'ency (fliou-), *n.*, facilité, volubilité, *f.*
flu'ent, *adj.*, coulant, aisé; éloquent.
fluff, *n.*, bourre, *f.*
flu'id (fliou-), *n.*, fluide, liquide, gaz, *m.*; *adj.*, fluide, liquide; gazeux.
fluke (fliouke), *n.*, (ich.) carrelat, *m.*; (nav.) patte d'ancre, *f.*; (fig.) coup de hasard, *m.*
flunk'ey, *n.*, valet, laquais, *m.*
flur'ry (fleurl'-), *n.*, agitation, hâte, *f.*; désordre, *m.*; *v.a.*, agiter, troubler; ahurir.
flush (fleush), *n.*, rougeur, *f.*; (of water) flux; (of joy) accès de joie, *m.*; agita-tion, *f.*; *v.a.*, colorer; faire rougir, rougir; (sewers, &c.) inonder; (pour nettoyer) laver à grande eau; (hunt.) lever; animer; *v.n.*, rougir; (of the blood) monter au visage; survenir, partir tout à coup; accourir; *adj.*, frais; élevé; animé; (level) à fleur.
flush'ing, *n.*, rougeur, *f.*; nettolement à grande eau, *m.*
flus'ter (fleus'teur), *v.a.*, déconcerter; ex-citer; ahurir; *n.*, excitation; confusion, *f.*
flute (flioute), *n.*, flûte, *f.*
flut'ter, *n.*, trémoussement; émoi; dés-ordre, *m.*; agitation, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en désordre; agiter; déranger, troubler; *v.n.*, battre des ailes; s'agiter, palpiter.

flux (fleukse), *n.*, flux; courant, *m.*
fly (flaie), *n.*, mouche; voiture de place, *f.*; (of wheels) volant, *m.*; *v.a.*, (*preterit*, *Flew*; *past part.*, *Flown*) faire voler; fuir, éviter, quitter, abandonner. — *ing colours*: *enseignes déployées*, *m.pl.*, avec honneur; *v.n.*, fuir; s'enfuir; voler; se sauver; (*fig.*) échapper à, se soustraire à.
fly-catcher, *n.*, attrapeur de mouches; nigaud, *m.*
fly-leaf, *n.*, feuillet blanc, *m.*; garde, *f.*
fly-paper, *n.*, papier tue-mouches.
foal (fôle), *n.*, poulain, *m.*; pouliche, *f.*; *v.n.*, pouliner; mettre bas.
foam (fôme), *n.*, écume, *f.*; bouillon, *m.*, *v.n.*, écumer; moutonner; (*fig.*) être en colère.
foam'y, *adj.*, écumeux, écumant.
foe, *n.*, gousset, *m.*; petite poche, *f.*
fo'cus (fô-keusse), *n.*, foyer, *m.*; *v.a.*, (*opt.*) mettre au point.
fo'cusing-glass, *n.*, (*phot.*) objectif, *m.*
fo'der, *n.*, fourrage, *m.*; pâture, *f.*; *v.n.*, fourrager.
foe (fô), *n.*, ennemi; adversaire, *m.*
fog, *n.*, brouillard, *m.*; (*fig.*) perplexité, *f.*; *v.a.*, embarrasser, embrouiller.
fo'gey ou **fo'gy**, *n.*, (*fam.*) fossile, *m.*; vieille perruque, *f.*
fo'gy (-'ghi), *adj.*, épais; brumeux; (*fig.*) sombre.
fo'ble (fo'h'l), *n.*, faible, *m.*; *pl.*, faiblesses, *f.pl.*
fo'li (fôl), *n.*, défaite, *f.*; (set off) ornement, relief; (*func.*) fleuret, *m.*; (for a stone) feuille, *f.*; étain en feuilles, *m.*; *v.a.*, vaincre; déjouer; frustrer.
foin (foine), *n.*, (*func.*) botte, *f.*; coup, *m.*
foist, *v.a.*, fourrer; interpoler; insérer; intercaler; introduire.
fold (fôlde), *n.*, (*fig.*) l'Église, *f.*; pli, (*fig.*) repli, *m.*; enveloppe, *f.*; troupeau, *m.* — of sheep; *bergerie*, *f.*, *v.a.*, plier; plier; envelopper; serrer, parquer (sheep).
fold'ing, *adj.*, pilant; brisé; (of screens) à feuilles. — doors; porte à deux battants.
fo'liage (fô-li-êl), *n.*, feuillage, *m.*
fo'lio (fô-liô), *n.*, in-folio, *m.*; page, feuille, *f.*; (*com.*) folio, *m.*
folk (fôke), *n.*, gens, personnes, *f.pl.*
folk'lore, *n.*, légendes, croyances populaires, *f.pl.*
fo'low (-lô), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, suivre; pour-suivre; rechercher; observer; imiter; continuer. *As —*: ainsi qu'il suit. *To —* a profession; exercer une profession.
fo'lower, *n.*, sectateur; suivant; dépendant; partisan; (*pop.*) amoureux, *m.*
fo'lowing, *n.*, suite, *f.*; parti, *m.*
fo'ly (fô'li), *n.*, folle, sottise, imprudence, *f.*
foment', *v.a.*, échauffer; animer, fomentier.
fond, *adj.*, passionné pour; (foolish) sot; vain; fou de; (*kind*) indulgent pour; (of hopes) doux, cher.
fond'le (fo'n'd'l), *v.a.*, dorloter, caresser.
fond'ly, *adv.*, tendrement; passionnément.
fond'ness, *n.*, passion; douceur; tendresse, *f.*; attachement, *m.*; (*fig.*) penchant, goût, *m.*
font (fo'n'te), *n.*, fonts baptismaux, *m.pl.*
food (foude), nourriture, substance, *f.*; vivres, *m.pl.*; (animals) pâture, *f.*
fool (foule), *n.*, sot; insensé, imbécile; nigaud, *m.*; bête; dupe, *f.*; (*jester*) bouffon, *m.*; (of shows) pître, *m.* *To*

make a — of; se moquer de; *v.a.*, badiner; tromper, duper, refaire; (*fam.*) bafouer, blaguer; *v.n.*, fuir la bête; s'amuser à des riens.
fool'ery, *n.*, folle, sottise; bouffonnerie, *f.*; badinage, *m.*
fool'hardy, *adj.*, téméraire.
fool'ish, *adj.*, simple, sot; imbécile; vain.
fool'ishly, *adv.*, follement, sottement.
fool'ishness, *n.*, folie; simplicité; sottise, *f.*
foot (foute), *n.*, (*feet*), pied, *m.*; patte; (of a pair of compasses) jambe; (of a pillar) base, *f.* *On —*: à pied. *To set on —*: mettre en train; *v.a.*, fouler (the ground); *v.n.*, marcher, aller à pied; danser. *To — a bill*: payer une note.
foot'ball (-bôl), *n.*, ballon, *m.*
foot'bridge, *n.*, passerelle, *f.*
foot'fall, *n.*, pas, *m.*
foot'guards (-gârdz), *n.pl.*, les gardes à pied, *m.pl.*
foot'hold (-hôlde), *n.*, prise pour le pied, *f.*
foot'ing, *n.*, position, *f.*; pied, établissement, *m.* *To get a —*: prendre pied.
foot'lights (-lâits), *n.pl.*, (thea.) rampe, *f.sing.*
foot'man (-ma'n), *n.*, laquais; valet de pied, *m.*
foot'note, *n.*, note au bas de la page, *f.*, renvoi, *m.*
foot'path (-pâth), *n.*, sentier; (in streets) trottoir, *m.*
foot'step (stêpe), *n.*, trace, *f.*; vestige; (*tech.*) marche-pied, *m.*
foot'stool, *n.*, marche-pied; tabouret, *m.*
foot'warmer, *n.*, chauffe-chauffe, bouillotte, *f.*
fo'p, *n.*, petit-maître; fréluquet, fat, *m.*
fo'pery, *n.*, niaiserie; afféterie, *f.*
fo'pish, *adj.*, recherché; affecté; vain.
fo'p, *prep.*, pour, avant, par, pendant, malgré, nonobstant que; *conj.*, car.
fo'rage (-'êdje), *n.*, fourrage, *m.* — cap; (*milit.*) bonnet de police, *m.*; *v.n.*, fourrager; piller; ravager.
fo'rage, *n.*, fourrageur, *m.*
fo'rasmuch', *conj.*, vu que; d'autant que.
fo'ray (fô'rê), *n.*, incursion, *f.*; ravage, pillage, *m.*; *v.a.*, ravager.
fo'rbear' (-bère), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, cesser; épargner; supporter; ménager.
fo'rbear'ance, *n.*, clémence; patience; tolérance, *f.*; ménagement, *m.*
fo'rbid', *v.a.*, défendre de, interdire de; prohiber; empêcher de; s'opposer à.
fo'rbid'ding, *adj.*, rebutant; repoussant.
force (fôrce), *n.*, force; violence; contrainte; nécessité, *f.*, armées, *f.pl.* *In —*: (law) en vigueur; *v.a.*, forcer à, réduire à, contraindre à, ou de; violenter.
forced (fôrse), *past part. adj.*, forcé; contraint; (of style) guindé.
fo'rcedly (fôrce'd'li), *adv.*, de force; forcément.
force'meat (-mîte), *n.*, godiveau, *m.*; farce, *f.* — balls; boulettes de viande, *f.pl.*
fo'rcible, *adj.*, puissant; efficace; énergique.
fo'rcibly, *adv.*, puissamment; par force.
fo'rcing-house, *n.*, serre chaude, *f.*
fo'rcing-pump (-peu'm'pe), *n.*, pompe foulante, *f.*
ford (fôrde), *n.*, gué, *m.*; *v.a.*, passer à gué; guéer.
fore, *adj.*, antérieur; de devant; *adv.*, devant, auparavant.
fo're'arm, *v.a.*, armer; prémunir; *n.*, avant-bras, *m.*

forebode (-bôde), *v.a.*, présager; prédire; pressentir.
foreboding, *n.*, présage, pressentiment, *m.*
forecast (-câste), *n.*, prévoyance, prévision, *f.*; project, *m.*; *v.a.*, prédire, prévoir.
forecas'tle (foques-s'l'), *n.*, (nav.) ; gaillard d'avant, *m.*
forefather (-fâ-theur), *n.*, aïeul, ancêtre, *m.*
forefinger (-fî'gn'gheur), *n.*, index, *m.*
foregoing (-gô'-), *adj.*, précédent, antérieur.
foregone, *adj.*, passé; déterminé; résolu.
 — conclusion; *parti pris*, *m.*; *opinion préconçue*, *f.*
foreground (-graou'n'de), *n.*, devant; (paint.) premier plan, *m.*
forehead (-hède), *n.*, front, *m.*; (fig.) audace, *f.*
foreign (for'ine), *adj.*, étranger; (of plants) exotique; (fig.) incompatible avec.
foreigner (for'in'eur), *n.*, étranger, *m.*
foreknow (-nô), *v.a.*, savoir d'avance; prévoir.
foreland, *n.*, (geog.) promontoire, cap, *m.*
foreman, *n.*, chef; premier ouvrier, contremaître; (of a jury) chef du jury, *m.*
foremast (-mâste), *n.*, (nav.) mâât de misaine, *m.*
forementioned (-mèn'sho'n'de), *adj.*, précédé, mentionné ci-dessus.
foremost (-môte), *adj.*, premier; en tête; au premier rang.
forenoon (-noune), *n.*, matin *m.*; matinée *f.*
fore-ordain (fôr-or-déne), *v.a.*, préordonner.
forepart (-pârte), *n.*, devant; (nav.) avant, *m.*; proue, *f.*
forerunner, *n.*, avant-coureur, précurseur, *m.*
foreses (-st), *v.a.*, prévoir.
foreshadow (-shad'ô), *v.a.*, figurer; faire pressentir; *n.*, type, symbole, *m.*
foreshore, *n.*, plage, *f.*
foreshorten (-shor't'n), *v.a.*, (paint.) raccourcir.
foreshorten'ing, *n.*, raccourci, *m.*
foresight (-sâlte), *n.*, prévoyance; (of fire-arms) mire, *f.*
forest (forêste), *n.*, forêt, *f.*; *adj.*, de bois, forestier.
forestall (-stôl), *v.a.*, accaparer; anticiper.
forester, *n.*, forestier, habitant d'une forêt, *m.*
fore'taste (-têste), *n.*, avant-goût, *m.*; *v.a.*, goûter par avance.
foretell, *v.a.*, prédire, présager, prophétiser.
forethought (-thôte), *n.*, prévoyance, *f.*
forewarn (-wôrne), *v.a.*, avertir; prévenir.
foreword, *n.*, préface, *f.*; avant propos, *m.*
forfeit (-fite), *n.*, amende; faute, *f.*; gage; (in a bargain) délit, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, forfaire à; manquer à; confisquer; perdre.
forfeiture (-fî'toure), *n.*, amende; confiscation, *f.*
forge (fôrdje), *n.*, forge, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, forger, contrefaire, falsifier (l'écriture de); inventer, fabriquer.
forger, *n.*, forger; inventeur; faussaire, *m.*
forgery, *n.*, falsification, *f.*, faux, *m.*
forget (-ghète), *v.a.*, oublier de.
forgetful (-foule), *adj.*, oublieux de; négligent de.
forgetfulness, *n.*, oubli, *m.*; négligence, *f.*
forgive (-ghive), *v.a.*, pardonner; faire grâce de.
forgiveness, *n.*, pardon, *m.*; clémence, *f.*
forgiving, *adj.*, clément, généreux.

forgo (-gô), *v.a.*, céder; renoncer à; résigner; précéder.
fork, *n.*, fourchette; fourche, (roads) bifurcation; (of points) pointe, *f.*; (of lightning) zigzag, *m.*; *v.n.*, fourcher, bifurquer; *v.a.*, enlever avec la fourche.
forked (fork'te), *adj.*, fourchu; (bot.) bifurqué.
forlorn, *adj.*, abandonné, désespéré; délaissé. — hope; (milit.) *enfants perdus*, *m.pl.*
forlornness, *n.*, délaissement, abandon, *m.*
form, *n.*, forme, figure, formalité, *f.*, banc, *m.*; (of schools, &c.) classe, *f.*; (of horses) encolure, *f.*; (of a hare) gîte, *m.*; *v.a.*, former, façonner; régler; *v.n.*, se former, (of hares) se gîter.
formal, *adj.*, formel, précis, méthodique, pointilleux, affecté; étudié; grave; (of style) guindé.
formality, *n.*, formalité; cérémonie, *f.*
formally, *adv.*, formellement, expressément.
formative, *adj.*, formateur; plastique.
former, *n.*, formateur, créateur, *m.*, forme, *f.*, moule, *m.*; *adj.*, premier, précédent, passe, ancien.
formerly, *adv.*, autrefois, jadis, auparavant.
formidable (-da'b'l'), *adj.*, formidable, redoutable.
formless, *adj.*, informe, irrégulier, confus.
formula (-mlou-), *n.*, (formulae), formule, *f.*
forsake (-sêke), *v.a.*, délaissé, abandonner; renoncer à.
for'sake, *n.*, délaissement, abandon, *m.*
forsooth (-south), *adv.*, en vérité; ma foi.
forswear (-swère), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, abjurer; répudier; se parjurer; renier.
fort (fôrte), *n.*, fort, *m.*, forteresse, *f.*
forth (fôrth), *adv.*, en avant; au dehors. And so —; *et ainsi de suite*.
forthcoming (fôrth'keu'n-), *adj.*, prêt à paraître, approchant, prochain.
forthwith (-with), *adv.*, incontinent, aussitôt, sur-le-champ, tout de suite.
fortieth (-ti-eth), *adj.*, quarantième.
fortifica'tion (-kê-), *n.*, fortification, *f.*
fortify (-fale), *v.a.*, fortifier; munir de.
fortifying, *adj.*, reconfortant, fortifiant.
fortitude (-tloude), *n.*, bravoure; force d'âme, *f.*
fortnight (-nalte), *n.*, quinze jours, *m.pl.*, quinzaine, *f.*
fortnightly, *adv.*, tous les quinze jours.
fortress, *n.*, forteresse, *f.*, (fig.) soutien, *m.*
fortuitous (-tiou-i), *adj.*, fortuit, casuel.
fortuitously, *adv.*, fortuitement; par hasard.
fortunate (-tiou-), *adj.*, heureux, fortuné.
fortunately, *adv.*, heureusement; par bonheur.
fortune (fort'loune), *n.*, fortune; destinée, *f.*, sort, *m.*, biens, *m.pl.* By good —; *par chance*.
fortune-hunt'er (-heu'n't'-), *n.*, aventurier, coureur de dot, *m.*
fortune-tell'er, *n.*, diseur de bonne-aventure, *m.*
forty, *adj.*, quarante.
forward (-wôrde), *adj.*, vif; entreprenant; hardi, avancé; empressé, prêt, précocé, ardent; *adv.*, en avant; en évidence; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, avancer, hâter; accélérer; envoyer; (com.) expédier; (of letters) faire suivre.
forwarder, *n.*, promoteur; (of goods) expéditionnaire, *m.*

forwardness, *n.*, emprovement; progrès *m.*; ardeur; présomption; hardiesse, *f.*
fosse (foss), *n.*, fossé, *m.*
fossil, *n.*, fossile, *m.*; *adj.*, fossile.
fos'ter, *v.a.*, élever, nourrir; encourager.
fos'ter-brother (-breuth'-), *n.*, frère de lait, *m.*
fos'ter-child (-tshald), *n.*, nourrisson, *m.*
fos'ter-father (-fâ-theur), *n.*, père nourricier, *m.*; (fig.) père adoptif.
fos'tering, *n.*, nourriture, éducation, *f.*; tendres soins, *m.pl.*
fos'ter-mother (-meuth'-), *n.*, nourrice, *f.*
foul (faoul), *adj.*, sale, infect, vilain, impur, souillé; (of water) trouble; *v.a.*, salir, gâter, souiller, troubler; (of fire-arms) crasser; (nav.) aborder; (of ropes) se mêler. By fair means or —; de gré ou de force. — air; air vicé *m.* — play; trahison, *f.*
foul'y, *adv.*, salement; basement.
foul-mouthed, *adj.*, grossier; insolent.
foul'ness, *n.*, saleté, impureté; laideur, déloyauté, *f.*
found (faou'n'de), *v.a.*, fonder; établir; (to cast) fonder.
founda'tion (-dê-), *n.*, base; (endowment) fondation, *f.*; (cause, origin) fondement, *m.*; source, *f.*
founda'tioner, *n.*, boursier, *m.*
found'er, *n.*, fondateur, auteur; (metal.) fondeur, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, surmener un cheval, (nav.) sombrer, couler bas; (fig.) échouer.
foun'dered (-eurede), *adj.*, (of a horse) courbaturé, (of ships) sombre.
foun'dery ou **foun'dry** (faou'n'-), *n.*, fonderie, *f.*
foun'dling, *n.*, enfant trouvé, *m.*
fount ou **foun'tain** (faou'n'te, -tène), *n.*, fontaine, source, *f.*
foun'tain-head (-hede), *n.*, source, origine, *f.*
foun't (fôre), *adj.*, quatre.
four'fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, quatre fois autant, quadruple; quatre fois.
four'score, *adj.*, quatre-vingts.
fourteen' (fôrtine), *adj.*, quatorze.
fourteenth' (-tê'n'th), *adj.*, quatorzième; (of kings and dates) quatorze.
fourth (fôrth), *adj.*, quatrième; (of kings and dates) quatre.
fowl (faoul), *n.*, volaille, *f.*; poulet, *m.*
fowl'er, *n.*, oiseleur, *m.*
fowl'-house, poulailler, *m.*
fowl'ing-piece (pice), *n.*, fusil de chasse, *m.*
fox (fokse), *n.*, (foxes) renard; (fig.) ruse, *m.*
fox'glove, *n.*, (bot.) digitale, *f.*
fox'y, *adj.*, de renard; (fig.) rusé; (red) roux.
frac'tion (frak'sheune), *n.*, fraction, *f.*
frac'tious (-sheusse), *adj.*, querelleur; maussade; hargneux.
frac'ture (frak'tioure), *n.*, fracture, cassure, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, casser, rompre, (surg.) fracturer.
frag'ile (fradill), *adj.*, fragile, frêle; faible.
frag'il'ity, *n.*, fragilité; (fig.) faiblesse, *f.*
frag'ment, *n.*, fragment, éclat, reste, *m.*
fra'grance (frô-), *n.*, odeur suave, *f.*; parfum, *m.*
fra'grant, *adj.*, odoriférant; parfumé.
frail (frêle), *n.*, cabas, panier, *m.*; *adj.*, frêle, fragile, périssable.
frail'ty, *n.*, faiblesse, fragilité, *f.*
frame (frême), *n.*, forme; charpente; figure, *f.*; chassis, (of picture) cadre, *m.* (of mind) disposition, *f.*; *v.a.*, façonner, former, construire; inventer; encadrer.

framed (fré'm'de), *adj.*, formé, fabriqué; encadré.
fram'er, *n.*, encadreur; (fig.) auteur, *m.*
franc, *n.*, franc, *m.*
fran'chise (fra'n'tshize), *n.*, franchise, *f.*; droit électoral, *m.*
Francis'can, *n.*, franciscain, *m.*
frank, *adj.*, franc, libéral, généreux, sincère; *v.a.*, affranchir.
frank'incense, *n.*, encens, *m.*
Frank'ish, *adj.*, franc, *m.*, franque, *f.*
frank'ly, *adv.*, franchement; sans contrainte.
frank'ness, *n.*, franchise, sincérité, bonté, *f.*
fran'tic, *adj.*, fou, frénétique; farieux.
fran'tically, *adv.*, follement; en frénétique.
frater'nal (-teur-), *adj.*, fraternel.
fraud, *n.*, fraude, tromperie, supercherie, *f.*, imposteur, *m.*
fraud'ulent, (frôl'lou-), *adj.*, frauduleux, trompeur.
fraught (trôte), (with) *adj.*, rempli de, chargé de; riche en, fertile en.
fray (fre), *n.*, combat, *m.*; querelle; mêlée, éraillure, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, érailler; s'érailler; éfilloquer.
fray'ing, *n.*, éraillure, *f.*
freak (frike), *n.*, fantaisie, *f.*; caprice, *m.*; *v.a.*, bigarrer de.
freak'ish, *adj.*, quinteux, bizarre, fantas-
freck'le (frêk'k'l), *n.*, rousseur, tache de rousseur, *f.*
freck'led, *adj.*, tacheté.
free (fri), *adj.*, libre, exempt; sincère, franc, gratuit, volontaire, libéral, aisé, dégagé; *v.a.*, affranchir, exempter, délivrer. Delivered —; rendu franco à domicile. — copy; spécimen, *m.* — fight; mêlée générale, *f.* — ticket; billet de faveur, *m.*
free'booter (fri-bout'-), *n.*, bandit, pillard; maraudeur, *m.*
freed'man (fri'd'ma'n), *n.*, affranchi, *m.*
freed'om (fri-deume), *n.*, liberté; indépendance; maîtrise; (fig.) facilité, (of a city) bourgeoisie, *f.*
free'hold (-hôlede), *n.*, propriété foncière libre, *f.*
free'holder, *n.*, propriétaire foncier, *m.*
free'ly, *adv.*, librement, sans contrainte, gratuitement.
free'man (-ma'n), *n.*, bourgeois, homme libre, *m.*
freema'son (-mé-s'n), *n.*, franc-maçon, *m.*
freema'sonry (-mé-s'n-), *n.*, franc-maçonnerie, *f.*
free'stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre de taille, *f.*
free'thinker (-th'gn'k'-), *n.*, esprit fort, libre penseur, *m.*
free'-trade, *n.*, libre-échange, *m.*
free-trader, *n.*, libre-échangiste, *m.*
free'will, *n.*, franc arbitre, *m.*
freeze (frize), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, geler, se geler, glacer.
freez'ing, *n.*, gelée, congélation, *f.*; *adj.*, glacial.
freight (frête), *n.*, fret, nolis, *m.*, cargaison, *f.*; *v.a.*, fréter; charger.
French (frê'n'she), *adj.*, français; *n.*, (language) français, *m.* To take — leave; s'aller à l'anglaise.
French'man, *n.*, Français, *m.*
French'-window, *n.*, porte-croisée, *f.*
fran'zy (frê'n'-), *n.*, frénésie, folie, *f.*; délire, *m.*
fre'quency (fri-kwê'n'-), *n.*, fréquence; réitération, *f.*
fre'quent, (fri-kwê'n'te), *adj.*, fréquent; ordinaire, commun; *v.a.*, fréquenter.

frequently (fré-), *adv.*, fréquemment, souvent.
fres'co (frès-cò), *n.*, fresque, *f.*
fresh (frêshe), *adj.*, frais; récent; vif; nouveau; vigoureux; (fig.) vert.
fresh'en (frêsh'n), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rafraîchir; se rafraîchir, dessaler.
fresh-gathered, *adj.*, frais-cueilli, *m.*; fraîche-cueillette, *f.*
fresh'ly, *adv.*, fraîchement; récemment.
fresh'man, *n.*, novice; (acad.) étudiant de première année, *m.*
fresh'ness, *n.*, fraîcheur; (fig.) nouveauté, *f.*
fresh'water (-wô-teur), *adj.*, d'eau douce.
fret (frête), *n.*, (of liquor) fermentation; (bore) percol, *m.*; agitation de l'âme, *f.*, *v.a.*, chagriner, fâcher; irriter; ronger; écorcher; agiter, *v.n.*, se chagriner; s'inquiéter; se vexer; s'user; (fig.) s'agiter, se courroucer
fret'ful (-foule), *adj.*, chagrin, acariâtre; agité, irritable.
fret'fulness, *n.*, mauvaise humeur; irritation, *f.*
fret'ting, *n.*, corrosif, *m.*; (fig.) agitation; affliction, *f.*; tracas, *m.*; *adj.*, chagrinant.
fret'work (-weurke), *n.*, découpage, *m.*
fr'iable, *adj.*, friable; facile à réduire en poudre.
fr'ar (frai-), *n.*, religieux, moine, *m.*
fr'ary, *n.*, couvent, monastère, *m.*
fr'iction, *n.*, frottement, *m.*, friction, *f.*
Fr'i'day (frai-), *n.*, vendredi, *m.* Good —; *vendredi saint*, *m.*
friend (frên'de), *n.*, ami, camarade, *m.*; pl., parents, *m.pl.*
friend'less, *adj.*, sans amis; délaissé.
friendl'iness, *n.*, bonté; bienveillance, *f.*
friend'ly, *adj.*, serviable, d'ami, amical; bienveillant pour.
friend'ship, *n.*, amitié, faveur, *f.*
frize (frize), *n.*, frise ratine, *f.*
frig'ate (frigh'éte), *n.*, frégate, *f.*
fright (fraite), *n.*, peur soudaine, *f.*; effroi, *m.*, épouvante, frayeur, *f.*
fright'en (frai't'n), *v.a.*, épouvanter; effrayer.
fright'ful (frai't'foule), *adj.*, épouvantable, effroyable, affreux.
fright'fully, *adv.*, effroyablement, affreusement.
frig'id (fri'jide), *adj.*, froid; glacial.
frig'idly, *adv.*, froidement.
frill, *n.*, jabot de chemise, *m.*; volant, *m.*, ruche, *f.*; *v.a.*, froncer, rucher.
fringe, *n.*, frange, crêpine, *f.*; effilé; bout; bord, *m.*; *v.a.*, franger; rucher.
frip'pery, *n.*, friperie, *f.*, vieux habits, *m.pl.*
frisk, *v.n.*, sautiller, gambader, frétiller; *n.*, gambade, *f.*
frisk'iness, *n.*, folâtrerie; gaîté, vivacité, *f.*
frisk'y, *adj.*, fringant, gai, vif, frétillant, folâtre.
frith (frith), *n.*, détroit, *m.*; estuaire, *m.*
frit'ter, *n.*, beignet; hachis frit; fragment, *m.*; *v.a.*, morceler, consumer. To — away (one's time or money); *gaspiller*, *disiper*.
frivol'ity, *n.*, frivolité, *f.*
friv'olous, *adj.*, frivole, vain, léger, volage.
fris'zle (-z'l), *v.a.*, friser; créper; *n.*, frisure, *f.*
fro (frô), *adv.*, en arrière. To go to and —; *aller ça et là; aller et venir*.
frock, *n.*, froc; habit, *m.*; robe d'enfant de dame; blouse, *f.*
frock'coat (-côte), *n.*, redingote, *f.*

frog, *n.*, grenouille, *f.*
frol'ic, *n.*, espièglerie, fredaine, plaisanterie, escapade, *f.*; *v.a.*, folâtrer, badiner, gambader.
frol'icsome (-ceume), *adj.*, folâtre, gaillard, badin, espiègle.
from, *prep.*, de, de devant; de par; de la part; depuis; des, par; d'après; par suite de; en conséquence de; du haut de; avec; sur; dans; de la part de; (above) d'en haut; (afar) de, loin; (amidst) du milieu de; (among) d'entre; (behind) de derrière; (beneath) d'en bas; (beyond) d'au delà; (high) de haut; (hence) d'ici; (thence) de là; (under) de dessous; (within) de dedans; (without) de dehors.
front (freu'n'te), *n.*, front, devant, portail, *m.*; devanture, façade; (room) chambre sur le devant, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rencontrer, faire face à, être vis-à-vis de.
front'age (freu'n't'-), *n.*, façade, *f.*
front'-door, *n.*, porte d'entrée, *f.*
front'ier (fron't'ire), *n.* and *adj.*, frontière, limite, *f.*
front'ispiece (freu'n'tis-pice), *n.*, frontispice, *m.*
frost, *n.*, gelée; glace, *f.* Ground —; *gelée blanche*, *f.* Hoar —; *givre*, *m.*; *v.a.*, glacer, damasquiner.
frosty, *adj.*, de gelée; glacé, glacial; (fig.) froid.
froth (froth), *n.*, écume, mousse, *f.*; (fig.) paroles en l'air, *f.pl.*; *v.n.*, écumer; mousser; *v.a.*, faire mousser.
froth'y, *adj.*, écumant; mousseux; (fig.) vain, frivole.
fro'ward (frô-weurde), *adj.*, revêche, bourru, insolent, méchant.
frown (frou'ne), *n.*, froncement de sourcils, dedain, *m.*; *v.n.*, froncer les sourcils; être contraire.
frown'ing, *adj.*, chagrin, refrogné; (fig.) menaçant.
frowzy, *adj.*, sale, malpropre.
froz'en (frô'zn), *adj.*, glacé, gelé, glacial.
fruc'tify (-fale), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fructifier; fertiliser.
fru'gal (friou-), *adj.*, frugal, économe, sobre.
frugal'ity, *n.*, économie, frugalité, *f.*
fruit (frou-te), *n.*, fruit; (fig.) avantage, profit, *m.*; *adj.*, à fruit, fruitier.
fruit'erer, *n.*, fruitier, *m.*
fruit'ful (-foule), *adj.*, fertile, abondant.
fruit'fully, *adv.*, fétillement, abondamment.
fruit'ion (frou-isl'eune), *n.*, jouissance, *f.*
fruit'less (front'-), *adj.*, stérile, infructueux.
frump, *n.*, antiquaille, femme mal habillée, *f.*
frus'trate, *v.a.*, frustrer; faire manquer; rendre inutile.
fry (fraie), *n.*, fretin, frai, *m.*; (cooking) friture; *f.* Small —; *menu fretin*, *m.*; *v.a.*, frire, faire frire; fricasser.
fry'ing-pan (-pane), *n.*, poêle à frire, *f.*
fuch'sia (floo'shia), *n.*, (bot.) fuchsia, *m.*
fud'dle (feud'd'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, enivrer, se griser.
fudge, *n.*, (triv.) conte, *m.*; baliverne, sottise, *f.*
fu'el (floo-), *n.*, chauffage; combustible, *m.*
fug'itive (floo-dif-), *n.*, fugitif, transfuge, fuyard, *m.*; *adj.*, fugitif; errant.
fugue (foughe), *n.*, (mus.) fugue, *f.*
ful'crum (feul-creume), *n.*, soutien, point d'appui, *m.*
ful'fil (foul'fle), *v.a.*, accomplir, remplir, achever, combler.
fulfil'ment, *n.*, exécution, *f.*, accomplissement, *m.*

full (foüle), *n.*, plein; comble, *m.*; satiété, *f.*; *adj.*, plein, rempli, ample, entier, complet; abondant; rassasié de; (face) visage plein; *adv.*, plein, en plein, pleinement, tout à fait, entièrement. To write in —; *écrire en toutes lettres*.
full-blown (-blône), *adj.*, épanoui, en pleine floraison.
full-bodied (-bodide), *adj.*, gros; (of wine) corsé.
full-dress, *n.*, (milit.) grande tenue; grande toilette, *f.*
fuller (foul'-), *n.*, foulon, *m.*
fully, *adv.*, pleinement, entièrement.
fulminate (feul'-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fulminer.
fulness (foul'-), *n.*, plénitude, abondance, *f.*
fulsome (feul'seume), *adj.*, dégoutant; nauséabond, servile, révoltant, (of style) gonflé.
fumble (feum'b'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, faire de travers; cliquetter; frouiller.
fumbler, *n.*, maladroit, tâtonneur, *m.*
fume (fioume), *n.*, fumée, vapeur; (fig.) colère, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fumer, parfumer; exhaler; (fig.) s'échauffer, rager. To fret and —; *se tourmenter*.
fumigate (fiou-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, désinfecter.
fun (feune), *n.*, amusement, badinage, *m.*, plaisanterie; gaieté, jole, *f.*
function, (feu'gn'k'sheune), *n.*, fonction, faculté, *f.*; métier, service, *m.*
functional, *n.*, fonctionnaire, *m.*
fund (feunde), *n.*, fonds, capital, *m.*; finance, caisse, *f.*; *v.a.*, verser des fonds.
Sinking —; *caisse d'amortissement, f.*
fundamental, *adj.*, fondamental; *n.pl.*, principe fondamental, *m.*
funeral (fiou-neur'-), *n.*, enterrement, *m.*; funérailles, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, funèbre.
funereal (fiou-ni-ri-), *adj.*, triste, lugubre.
fungus (feu'gn'-), *n.*, champignon, (med.) fungus, *m.*
funk (feu'gn'ke), *n.*, puanteur; peur, panique, *f.*; (pop.) trac, *m.*
funky, *adj.*, poltron.
funnel (feu'n'-), *n.*, entonnoir, tuyau, *m.*; (of steamers) cheminée, *f.*
funny (feu'n'-), *adj.*, bouffon, facétieux, comique, drôle.
fur (feur), *n.*, fourrure, *f.*; poil, dépôt, *m.*; *v.a.*, fourrer, garnir de fourrure, *v.n.*, (of the tongue) s'encrasser.
fur-bish (feur-), *v.a.*, fourbir, polir, brunir.
fur'rious (fiou-), *adj.*, furieux, acharné, frénétique.
fur'iously, *adv.*, avec fureur; avec acharnement; furieusement.
furl (feurle), *v.n.*, (nav.) ferler, ployer (the sails).
fur'long (feur-), *n.*, la huitième partie d'un mille anglais (201 mètres).
fur'lough (feur-lô), *n.*, congé, semestre, *m.*; feuille de route, *f.*
fur'nace (feur-), *n.*, fournaise, *f.*; fourneau; (of engines) foyer, *m.*
fur'nish (feur-), *v.a.*, fournir, pourvoir de; (a house) meubler.
fur'nisher, *n.*, pourvoyeur, fournisseur, *m.*
fur'nishing, *n.*, ameublement, *m.*
fur'niture (feur-ni-floure), *n.*, appareil, mobilier, ameublement; matériel; équipement, *m.* A piece of —; *un meuble, m.*
fur'rier (feur-ri-eur), *n.*, fourreur, pellelier, *m.*
fur'row (feur-rô), *n.*, ride, rainure, *f.*; sillon; rayon, *m.*; *v.a.*, sillonner, rider.
fur'ry (feur-ri), *adj.*, fourré.
fur'ther (feur'theur), *adj.*, ultérieur, autre; nouveau; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, avancer;

faciliter, alder; favoriser, pousser; *adv.*, plus loin; de plus; ultérieurement; au delà, encore.
fur'therance, *f.*, avancement, progrès, *m.*
fur'thermore, *adv.*, de plus; en outre; *conj.*, d'ailleurs.
fur'thermost (-môte), or **fur'thest** (feur'-theste), *adj.*, le plus éloigné; *adv.*, à la distance la plus grande; à l'époque la plus reculée.
fur'tive (feur-), *adj.*, furtif, dérobé; secret.
fu'ry (fiou-), *n.*, furie, fureur, rage, *f.*, acharnement, *m.*
furze (feurze), *n.*, (bot.) ajonc, genêt épineux, *m.*
fuse (fiouze), or **fuzer**, *v.a.*, fondre, liquéfier; *n.*, fusée (of a shell), mèche, *f.*, plomb, *m.* A — went; *un plomb a sauté*.
fusée (fiouzi), *n.*, fusée, *f.*
fu'sel oil, *n.*, huile de pomme de terre, *f.*
fu'sible (fiou-zi-l), *adj.*, fusible.
fusiller (fiou-zi-lire), *n.*, (milit.) fusiller, *m.*
fusillade (-lède), *n.*, fusillade, *f.*
fuss (feuce), *n.*, fracas, embarras, *m.*; façons, *f.pl.*
fuss'ily, *adv.*, avec embarras.
fuss'y, *adj.*, façonnier, qui fait des embarras. [matias].
fus'tian (feur'-), *n.*, futaine, *f.*; (fig.) galifus'ty (feus'-), *adj.*, (air) renfermé, molsi.
fu'tile (fiou-tile), *adj.*, futile, vain, frivole.
futil'ity, *n.*, futilité, vanité, *f.*
fu'ture (fiou't'oure), *adj.*, futur, à venir; *n.*, avenir; (gram.) futur, *m.*

G

g, septième lettre de l'alphabet, g; (mus.) sol, *m.*
gab, *n.*, faconde, *f.*; bagout, *m.*
gab'ardine (-dine), *n.*, gabardine, *f.*, manteau (de gabardine), *m.*
gab'ble (gab'b'l), *n.*, babill, bavardage, *m.*; *v.n.*, bavarder, caqueter, jacasser.
ga'ble (ghé-b'l), *n.*, toit, pignon, *m.*
gad, *v.n.*, battre le pavé; rôder, flâner.
gad'fly (-flaio), *n.*, (ent.) taon, *m.*
gadget, *n.*, accessoire, dispositif, *m.*
gaff, *n.*, gaffe, *f.*, harpon, croc, *m.*
gag, *n.*, bâillon, *m.*; *v.a.*, bâillonner.
gage (ghéje), *n.*, gage, *m.*, assurance, *f.*; *v.a.*, gager, mettre en gage.
gai'ety (ghé-i-), *n.*, gaieté, gaité, *f.*; faiste, (pleasure) plaisir, *m.*
gai'ly, *adv.*, galement, joyeusement.
gain (ghéne), *n.*, gain, profit, avantage, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, gagner; acquérir; obtenir; l'emporter sur; (a victory, a prize) remporter; (of watches, &c.) avancer.
gain'ings, *n.pl.*, gains; profits, *m.pl.*
gain'say (ghén'séi), *v.a.*, contredire; démentir.
gait (ghéte), *n.*, port, air, *m.*; démarche; allure, *f.*
gai'ter (ghét'-), *n.*, guêtre, *f.*; *v.a.*, guêtrer.
ga'la (ghé-), *n.*, gala, *m.*; fête, *f.*
gal'axy, *n.*, (astron.) voie lactée, réunion brillante, *f.*
gale (ghéle), *n.*, vent frais; coup de vent, *m.*; tempête, *f.*
gall (gôl), *n.*, fiel, *m.*, écorchure, bile, *f.*, (fig.) rancune, malice, *f.*; (bot.) noix de galle, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, écorcher; se couper; (fig.) se chagriner; fâcher.

gal'lant (gal'la'n'te), *n.*, homme brave, galant homme, preux; galant, amant, homme galant, *m.*; *adj.*, brave, courageux, gal, galant, poli.
 gal'lantry (gal'la'n'tr'), *n.*, galanterie, générosité, valeur, *f.*
 gal'leon (gal'li-eune), *n.*, (nav.) galion, *m.*
 gal'tery (gal'leu'r'), *n.*, galerie; (parliament) tribune, *f.*
 gal'ley (gal'li), *n.*, galère, *f.*
 gal'ley-slave, *n.*, galérien, forçat, *m.*
 Gal'lic, *adj.*, gaulois, gallique.
 gall'ing (göll'), *adj.*, irritant, piquant, mordant, vexant.
 gal'ion (gal'ione), *n.*, gallon (quatre litres et demi), *m.*
 galloon (gal'loune), *n.*, galon, *m.*
 gal'lop (gal'lope), *n.*, galop, *m.*; *v.n.*, galoper.
 gal'lows (gal'leusse), *n.*, potence, *f.*, gibet, *m.*
 gal'vanize (-'alze), *v.a.*, galvaniser.
 gam'ble (gam'b'l'), *v.n.*, jouer gros jeu.
 gam'bler, *n.*, joueur brelandier, *m.*
 gamb'ling, *n.*, jeu, *m.*; passion du jeu, *f.*
 gam'bol, *n.*, gambade, *f.*; bond, *m.*; *v.n.*, gambader, folâtrer.
 game, *n.*, jeu, *m.*, récréation; (one of a rubber) manche, *f.*; gibier, *m.*; chasse, *f.*; (drawn game) partie nulle, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, jouer; folâtrer, s'amuser. 'To make — or; se moquer de; *adj.*, boiteux, estropié (of leg, arm).
 game'keeper (-kîp'), *n.*, garde-chasse, *m.*
 game'some, *adj.*, folâtre, badin, enjoué.
 game'ster (ghém'steur), *n.*, joueur de profession, *m.*
 gam'mon (ga'm'), *n.*, quartier de lard, *m.*; (fig.) blague, *f.*; *v.a.*, saler et fumer du lard; (fig.) blaguer.
 gamp, *n.*, (fam.) (umbrella) riflard, *m.*
 gam'ut (ga'm'eute), *n.*, (mus.) gamme, *f.*
 gan'der, *n.*, (orn.) jars, *m.*
 gang, *n.*, bande, troupe; clique, *f.*; (of workmen) brigade, *f.*
 gang'way (ga'gn'wé), *n.*, (nav.) passage étroit; passavani, *n.*; passerelle, *f.*
 gaol (djél), *n.*, prison, geôle, *f.*
 gaol'-bird, *n.*, gibier de galère, *m.*
 gaol'er (djél'eur), *n.*, geôlier, *m.*
 gap, *n.*, brèche; ouverture, *f.*, vide, trou, *m.*; (in a book) lacune, *f.*; (in a forest) trouée, *f.*
 gape (gâpe ou ghépe), *v.n.*, bâiller; (of doors, &c.) s'entr'ouvrir; *n.*, bâillement, *m.*
 ga'ping, *part. adj.*, béant; (fig.) ébahi; *n.*, bâillement, *m.*; ouverture, *f.*
 garb, *n.*, façon, *f.*, costume; manteau, *m.*
 gar'bage (gar'bédje), *n.*, tripailles, *f.pl.*; restes, *m.pl.*; (fig.) saleté, *f.*
 gar'ble (gar'b'l'), *v.a.*, trier; (fig.) mutiler.
 gar'den (gâr'd'n), *n.*, jardin, *m.*
 gar'dener, *n.*, jardinier, *m.*
 gar'denia, *n.*, (bot.) gardenia, *m.*
 gar'gle, *v.a.*, gargariser.
 gar'gyle, *n.*, gargouille, *f.*
 gar'ish (gâr'), *adj.*, éclatant; (fig.) extravagant.
 gar'land (gâr'), *n.*, couronne de fleurs, guirlande, *f.*; *v.a.*, enguirlander.
 gar'lio (gâr'), *n.*, ail, *m.*
 gar'ment (gâr'), *n.*, vêtement, habit, *m.*
 gar'ner (gâr'), *n.*, grenier à grain, *m.*; *v.a.*, engranger; amasser.
 gar'net (gâr'), *n.*, grenat, *m.*
 gar'nish (gâr'), *n.*, ornement, *m.*; garniture, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, embellir; garnir de.
 gar'rét (gar'rète), *n.*, grenier, *m.*; mansarde, *f.*

gar'rison (gar'ris'n), *n.*, garnison, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre une garnison dans; mettre en garnison.
 gar'rulity (gar'riou-), *n.*, loquacité, *f.*
 gar'rulous, *adj.*, babillard, bavard.
 gar'ter (gar-), *n.*, jarretière, *f.*
 gas (gace), *n.*, (gases) (chem.) gaz, *m.* — helmet, —mask; masque respirateur, *m.*
 gas'-burner (-beurn'), *n.*, bec de gaz, *m.*
 gas'eous (gaz'i-), *adj.*, gazeux.
 gash, *n.*, balafré, estafilade, entaille, *f.*; *v.a.*, balafrer, taillader.
 gas'-meter (-mî'), *n.*, compteur à gaz, *m.*
 gasp (gâspel), *n.*, soupir, *m.*; agouie, *f.*; *v.n.*, respirer avec peine.
 gasp'ing, *n.*, respiration haletante, *f.*
 gastron'omy, *n.*, gastronomie, *f.*
 gas'-works, *n.pl.*, usine à gaz, *f.*
 gate, *n.*, porte, *f.*, portail, *m.*; barrière; grille, *f.* — crasher; intrus. — keeper; portier.
 gate'way (-wé), *n.*, porte cochère, *f.*, passage, *m.*
 gath'er (gath'), *n.*, pli, francis, *m.*; *v.a.*, cueillir; amasser; assembler; froncer, plisser; *v.n.*, s'assembler; se condenser; s'amonceler.
 gath'erer, *n.*, collecteur, quêteur; (of taxes) percepteur des impôts, *m.*
 gath'ering, *n.*, (agrl.) récolte; (for charity) quête; (of taxes) perception, *f.*; (assembly) rassemblement, *m.*; assemblée; (tumour) tumeur, *f.*
 gau'dy, *adj.*, *V.* showy.
 gauge (ghédje), *n.*, jauge; mesure, *f.*; (nav.) tirant d'eau, *m.*; entre-rails, *m.*
 Narrow — (rail), à voie étroite; *v.a.*, jauger; mesurer; (fig.) juger.
 Gaul (gô'l), *n.*, Gaulois, *m.*; la Gaule, *f.*
 Gaul'ish, *adj.*, gaulois.
 gaunt (ga'n'te), *adj.*, maigre, décharné.
 gaunt'let (ga'n't'-), *n.*, gantelet, *m.*
 gauze (gôze), *n.*, gaze, *f.*
 gay'ky, *adj.*, gauche, stupide, maladroit.
 gay, *adj.*, gai, rejoui, joyeux; pimpant; leste.
 gay'ety, *V.* gaiety.
 gay'ly, *V.* gaily.
 gaze (ghéze), *n.*, regard fixe ou attentif, *m.*; *v.n.*, regarder fixement, contempler.
 gazelle', *n.*, (mam.) gazelle, *f.*
 gazette', *n.*, gazette, *f.*; journal, *m.*; *v.a.*, publier dans le Journal officiel.
 gazetteer' (-'tîre), *n.*, nouvelliste; dictionnaire géographique, *m.*
 gear (ghîre), *n.*, habit, habilement, *m.*; marchandise, *f.*, attirail, *m.*; (nav.) apparaux, *m.pl.*; (of a horse) harnais; (mec.) engrenage, *m.*; action; roue dentée, *f.* — box; boîte de changement de vitesse, *f.*
 gear-case, *n.*, carter, *m.*
 gearing, *n.*, engrenage, *m.*
 gel'atine (djél'), *n.*, gélatine, *f.*
 geld'ing, *n.*, cheval hongre, *m.*
 gem (djème), *n.*, pierre précieuse, *f.*; bijou; (hort.) bourgeon, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, orner de pierres précieuses; émailler.
 gen'der (dî'n'), *n.*, genre, *m.*; (fig.) espèce, *f.*
 geneal'ogist, *n.*, généalogiste, *m.*
 geneal'ogy (djén'l-al-odji), *n.*, généalogie, *f.*
 gen'eral (djén'), *n.*, général, chef, *m.*; *adj.*, général, commun, ordinaire. — (servant); bonne à tout faire, *f.*
 general'ity, *n.*, généralité; la plupart, *f.*
 gen'eralize (-alze), *v.a.*, généraliser.
 gen'eral'y, *adv.*, en général, ordinairement.

gen'eralship, *n.*, généralat, *m.*; stratégie, *f.*
gen'erate, *v. a. and v. n.*, engendrer, produire.
genera'tion (djen'eur'-é-), *n.*, génération,
race, f.; siècle, m.
gen'erative, *adj.*, générateur; producteur.
gen'er'ic (djen'er'-), *adj.*, générique, distinc-
 tif.
generos'ity (djen'eur'-), *n.*, générosité,
 libéralité, *f.*
gen'eros, *adj.*, généreux; (fig.) abondant.
gen'erosity, *adv.*, généreusement; libérale-
 ment.
gen'es'is (djen'e'-ciss), *n.*, Genèse, origine, *f.*
gen'et (djen'ète), *n.*, genet, *m.*; haquenee, *f.*
gen'ial (dji-), *adj.*, naturel; gai, joyeux.
gen'ial'ity, *n.*, gaieté, bonne humeur, nature
 sympathique, *f.*
gen'ially, *adv.*, naturellement, galement.
gen'itive (djen'-), *n.*, (gram.) génitif, *m.*
gen'ius (djiu'-), *n.*, génie; talent, *m.*
gentee'l (djen'-til), *adj.*, de bon ton, comme
 il faut, joli, poli.
gentee'ly, *adv.*, poliment, galamment.
gen'tile (dje'n'-taille), *n.*, païen, gentil, *m.*
gentil'ity (-til'-), *n.*, politesse, *f.*; bon ton,
m.; élégance, *f.*
gen'tle (dje'n'tl'), *adj.*, doux, modéré;
 aimable; gentil. (Of — birth; *bien né.*)
gen'tle-folk (-fôke), *n. pl.*, personnes de bon
 ton, *f. pl.*; gens de condition, *m. pl.*
gen'tleman (-ma'n), *n.*, monsieur, homme
 comme il faut; galant homme; homme
 bien né; (of independent means) rentier,
m. A young —; *un jeune homme, m.*
 — performer; *amateur, m.*
gen'tlemanly, *adj.*, distingué, de bon ton,
 comme il faut.
gen'tleness, *n.*, douceur; bonté, *f.*
gen'tlewoman (-woun'a'n), *n.*, dame,
 femme de bonne famille, *f.*
gen'tly, *adv.*, doucement, lentement.
gen'try (dje'n'-), *n.*, petite noblesse; haute
 bourgeoisie, *f.*; (b.s., iron.) braves gens,
m. pl.
gen'uine (dje'n'-lou-ine), *adj.*, naturel, réel,
 pur, vrai, authentique.
gen'uinely, *adv.*, réellement; légiti-
 mement.
gen'uineness, *n.*, réalité; authenticité, *f.*
ge'n'us (dji-), *n.*, (genera), genre, *m.*; es-
 pèce, *f.*
geog'raphy (dji-og'-ra-), *n.*, géographie, *f.*
geol'ogy (dji-ol-o-dji), *n.*, géologie, *f.*
geom'etry (dji-om'-è-tri), *n.*, géométrie, *f.*
gera'nium (dji-ré'-), *n.*, (bot.) géranium, *m.*
germ (djeurne), *n.*, germe, (bot.) embryon,
m.
ger'man (djeur-), *adj.*, german; qui est
 païen; allemand. — silver; *métal*
blanc, maillechort, m.
Ger'man (djeur-), *n.*, Allemand, *m.*
ger'minate (djeur-), *v. a. and v. n.*, germer,
 pousser.
ger'und (djeur'-u'n-de), *n.*, (gram.) gérondif,
m.
gestic'ulate (djes-tik-lou-), *v. n.*, gesticuler.
gest'ure (djest'ioure) *n.*, geste; action, *f.*;
v. a., faire des gestes, gesticuler.
get (ghète), *v. a. and v. n.*, (preterit, Got;
past part., Gotten and Got) gagner,
 acquérir, obtenir; recevoir; remporter;
 avoir, tirer, faire, se faire, prendre;
 (to buy, to procure) acheter, procurer,
 se procurer; (to become) devenir, se faire;
 (to arrive, to reach) arriver à, atteindre;
 (to fetch) aller chercher; (to find)
 trouver; (to go) aller; (to induce)
 engager; (anything bad) attraper. — out;
allez vous en! He got up; il s'est levé.

To — along; *avancer.* To — by heart;
apprendre par coeur. To — hold;
saisir.
get'ting (ghèt'-), *n.*, acquisition, *f.*; profit,
m.
gew'gaw (ghiou-gō), *n.*, bagatelle, *f.*; jouet,
 colifichet, *m.*
geyser, *n.*, chauffe-bain, *m.*
ghast'liness, *n.*, mine affreuse, *f.*; aspect
 horrible, *m.*
ghast'ly (gäst'-), *adj.*, pâle, triste, sombre,
 pâle comme la mort.
gher'kin (gheur-), *n.*, (bot.) cornichon, *m.*
ghost (gôte), *n.*, esprit, revenant, fantôme,
m. The Holy —; *le Saint-Esprit.*
ghost'ly, *adj.*, spirituel, divin; de spectre.
giant, (djal'-), *n.*, géant, colosse, *m.*
gib'ber (ghib'-), *v. a.*, baragouner.
gib'berish (ghib'beur-), *n.*, baragouin, jar-
 gon, *m.*
gib'bet (djiib'hète), *n.*, potence, *f.*; gibet,
m.; *v. a.*, pendre à une potence.
gibe (djaibe), *n.*, sarcasme, *m.*; moquerie
f.; *v. a. and v. n.*, se gausser de; railler;
 se moquer de. (*m. pl.*)
gib'lets (djiib'lets), *n. pl.*, abattis de volaille.
gid'dly (ghid'-), *adv.*, étourdiment.
gid'diness, *n.*, vertige, *m.*; étourderie, *f.*
gid'dy (ghid'-), *adv.*, étourdi, évaporé,
 volage; (med.) vertigineux.
gift (ghif'te), *n.*, présent, don, cadeau;
 (fig.) talent, *m.* New Year's —;
étrennes, f. pl.; *v. a.*, douer de, inspirer.
gift'ed (-ède), *adj.*, doué de; de talent.
gig (ghig), *n.*, tillbury, cabriolet, *m.*
 (boat) chaloupe, *f.*
gigan'tic (djal-ga'n'-tif), *adj.*, gigantesque.
gig'gle (ghig'g'l), *v. n.*, ricaner, rire tout
 bas, *n.*, ricanement, rire étouffé, *m.*
gild (ghilde), *v. a.*, dorer, embellir.
gild'ing, *n.*, dorure, *f.*; (fig.) oripeau, *m.*
gill (ghill), *n.*, (of the cock) barbe;
 (measure) gill, *m.*; ruisseau, ravin, *m.*;
 (of fish) oues, *f. pl.*
gil'ly-flower (djiil-), (bot.) giroflée, *f.*
gilt (ghilte), *n.*, dorure, *f.*; *adj.*, doré.
gilt-edged (-éd'de), *adj.*, doré sur tranche.
gim-crack (djim'-), *n.*, joujou, *m.*, bagatelle,
 ballole, *f.*
gim'let (ghim'lète), *n.*, foret, *m.*, vrille, *f.*
gimp (ghim'pe), *n.*, gimpure, *f.*
gin (dji-ne), *n.*, trébuchet, *m.*, trappe, *f.*;
 (liquor) genièvre, *m.*; (meat) grue, *f.*
gin'ger (dji'n'djeur), *n.*, gingembre, *m.*
gin'gerbread (-brède), *n.*, pain d'épice, *m.*
gin'gerly, *adv.*, tout doucement; délicate-
 ment.
gip'sy (djiip'al), *n.*, gipsy, bohémien, *m.*
giraffe (dji-), *n.*, (zool.) girafe, *f.*
gird (gheurde), *v. a. and v. n.*, ceindre de,
 rallier.
gir'der, *n.*, (carp.) solive, traverse, poutre,
f.
gir'dle (gheur'd'l), *n.*, ceinture, *f.*; cein-
 turon, *m.* [*f.*]
girl (gheur'l), *n.*, fille; jeune fille; servante,
 girl'ish, *adj.*, de jeune fille; enfantin.
girth, *n.*, enceinte; ceinture, *f.*; contour,
m.
gist (dijste), *n.*, fin, fin mot; point princi-
 pal, *m.*
give (ghive), *v. a. and v. n.*, (preterit, Gave;
past part., Given) donner, accorder;
 rendre; (an answer, credit, one's com-
 pliments, one's love) faire; (one's re-
 spects) présenter. — and take; *don-
 nant donnant.* To — place; *céder
 la place.* To — up; *renoncer.* To —
 way; *renoncer.*

giv'en, *adj.*, adonné à, livré à.
giz'zard (khliz'zeurde), *n.*, gâsier, *m.*
glac'ial (glé-shi-), *adj.*, glacial, gelé.
glac'ier (glá-cl-eur), *n.*, glacier, *m.*
glac'is (glé-ciss), *n.*, (fort.) glacis, talus, *m.*
glad, *adj.*, content, charmé, joyeux, heureux *de*.
glad'den (glad'd'n), *v.a.*, réjouir, rendre heureux; *v.n.*, se réjouir, s'égayar.
glade (gléde), *n.*, clairière; percée, *f.*
glad'iator (glad'i-é), *n.*, gladiateur, *m.*
glad'iole (-ôl), *n.*, (bot.) glaïeul, *m.*
glad'ly, *adv.*, volontiers, avec plaisir.
glamour (glémor), *n.*, charme, éclat, *m.*
glance, *v.n.*, étinceler, effleurer, glisser; dévier; jeter un coup d'œil sur; *n.*, coup d'œil, ricochet, *m.* At a —, d'un coup d'œil.
gland (glán'de), *n.*, glande, *f.*
glare, *n.*, vif éclat, *m.*; lueur, *f.*; regard feroce, *n.*; *v.n.*, éblouir; luire; regarder d'un air terrible.
glar'ing (glér-), *adj.*, éblouissant, tranchant; choquant; manifeste.
glass (gláce), *n.*, verre, *m.*; (window) vitre, *f.*; lunettes, *f.pl.* Looking- —; miroir *m.*, glace, *f.* Plate —; verre poli, *m.* Cut —; cristal taillé, *m.* —, with care! fragile! — case; vitrine, *f.* Weather —; baromètre, *m.*; *adj.*, de verre.
glass-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, verrier, *m.*
glas'sy, *adj.*, vitreux; fragile.
glaze, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, vitrer; vernir; glacer.
glaz'ier (glé-jeur), *n.*, vitrier, *m.*
glaz'ing, *n.*, vitrage; vernissage, *m.*
gleam (glíne), *n.*, rayon, *m.*; lueur, *f.*; *v.n.*, ravonner, briller, luire.
gleam'ing, *adj.*, étincelant, brillant.
glean (glíne), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, glaner; (fig.) recueillir.
glean'er, *n.*, glaneur, grappilleur, *m.*
globe (glíbe), *n.*, globe; terre, *f.*; sol, *m.*
glee (glí), *n.*, jole, galeté, *f.*; (mus.) morceau d'ensemble.
glee'ful (-foule), *adj.*, joyeux, gai.
glen (gléne), *n.*, vallon, *m.*, vallée, *f.*
glib, *adj.*, coulant; glissant, volubile.
glide (gláide), *v.n.*, couler doucement; glisser; *n.*, (aéro.) vol plané, *m.*, glissade, *f.*
glim'mer, *n.*, lueur, *f.*; faible rayon, *m.*; *v.n.*, entreluire; (of the day) poindre.
glimpse (glím'pse), *n.*, trait de lumière, *m.*; lueur, *f.*; reflet, *m.* To catch a — of; entrevoir.
glis'ten (glis's'n), *v.n.*, étinceler, briller.
glis'tening, *adj.*, luisant, brillant.
glit'ter, *n.*, éclat, lustre, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*; *v.n.*, éclater, briller, reluire.
glit'tering, *adj.*, brillant, luisant, étincelant.
gloaming (glóming), *n.*, crépuscule, *m.*
gloat (glóte) (on, over, upon), *v.n.*, dévorer, couvrir des yeux; (fig.) triompher *de*.
globe, *adj.*, sphérique, en globe.
globe (glóbe), *n.*, globe, *m.*; sphère, boule; terre, *f.*
glob'ule (gló'boule), *n.*, globule, *m.*
gloom ou **gloom'iness** (glou'm'-), *n.*, obscurité, *f.*; chagrin, *m.*; tristesse, *f.*
gloom'ily, *adv.*, obscurément; d'un air triste.
gloom'y, *adj.*, sombre, obscur; triste.
glor'ify (gló-ri-faie), *v.a.*, glorifier; exalter.
glor'ious, *adj.*, glorieux; illustre; superbe.
glor'ry (gló-), *n.*, gloire, honneur; (paint.) auréole, *f.*; *v.n.*, se faire gloire *de*, se glorifier *de*.

gloss, *n.*, éclat, vernis, apprêt, lustre, *m.*; (fig.) commentaire, *m.*; *v.n.*, interpréter, glosser; lustrer. To — over; masquer, pallier.
gloss'ary, *n.*, glossaire, *m.*
gloss'iness, *n.*, poli, lustre, brillant, apprêt, *m.*
gloss'y, *adj.*, lustré, poli, éclatant.
glove (gleuve), *n.*, gant, *m.*
glov'er, *n.*, gantier, *m.*
glow (gló), *n.*, chaleur; ardeur, *f.*; feu, éclat, *m.*; *v.n.*, brûler, briller.
glow'ing, *adj.*, éclatant; brûlant, ardent.
glow'ingly, *adv.*, vivement, avec ardeur.
glow'worm (-weurme), *n.*, ver luisant, *m.*
glaze (glóze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, flatter, cajoler.
glue (glou), *n.*, colle forte, *f.*; *v.a.*, coller; attacher, unir.
glum (kleume), *adj.*, chagrin, de mauvaise humeur.
glut (gleute), *n.*, surabondance, satiété, *f.*; encombrement, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, avaler, gorger, se rassasier *de*.
glut'inous (glou-), *adj.*, glutineux, visqueux.
glut'ing, *n.*, assoufflement, rassasiement; (of streets by crowds, &c.) encombrement, *m.*
glut'ton (gleut't'n), *n.*, gourmand, glouton, *m.*
glut'tonous, *adj.*, glouton, gourmand, vorace.
gluttony (gleut't'm), *n.*, gourmandise, gloutonnerie, *f.*
gnarled (nárl'de), *adj.*, noueux.
gnash (nashe), *v.a.*, grincer les dents.
gnash'ing, *n.*, grincement de dents, *m.*
gnat (nate), *n.*, (ent.) cousin; moucheron, *m.*
gnaw (nô), *v.a.*, ronger; corroder; mordre.
gnaw'ing, *n.*, rongement, (fig.) déchirement, *m.*; *adj.*, corrosif, (fig.) rongeur.
go (gò), *v.a.* and *v.n.* (*preterit*). Went; *past part.*, (Gone) aller, s'en aller; passer; partir, marcher; *n.*, mode, vogue, *f.*; (fig.) entrain, brío, *m.* At a —; d'un coup. It is no —; ça ne réussit pas.
goad (góde), *n.*, aiguillon, *m.*; *v.a.*, aiguillonner; (fig.) stimuler.
goal (góle), *n.*, but terme, *m.* — keeper; gardien du but, *m.* — post, poteau du but, *m.*
goat, (góte), *n.*, chèvre *f.* He —; bouc.
gob'ble (gob'b'l), *v.a.*, gober; avaler.
go'-between (gó-bi-twíne), *n.*, intermédiaire, *m.*
gob'let (gob'lète), *n.*, gobelet, *m.*; coupe, *f.*
gob'lin (gob'líne), *n.*, lutin, spectre, follet, *m.*
go'-by (gó-bale), *n.*, détour, artifice, *m.* To give the — to; éluder, passer sans saluer.
God, *n.*, Dieu, *m.* Would to —! *plût à Dieu!* — forbid! à Dieu ne plaise!
god'child (-tsháilde), *n.*, filleul, *m.*, filleule, *f.*
god'daughter (-dò'-), *n.*, filleule, *f.*
god'dess (-dèce), *n.*, déesse, divinité, *f.*
god'father (-fátheur), *n.*, parrain, *m.*
god'less, *adj.*, athée, impie.
god'ly, *adj.*, pieux, dévot, saint.
god'mother (-meuth'eur), *n.*, marraine, *f.*
god'send, *n.*, bonne aubaine, trouvaille, *f.*
god'son (-seune), *n.*, filleul, *m.*
god speed (-spíd), *n.*, succès, *m.*
gof'fer, *v.a.*, gauffer.
goggle, *v.a.*, rouler des gros yeux. — eyes; des yeux en boule de loto ou à fleur de tête.
gog'gles (gog'g'ize), *n.pl.*, lunettes, *f.pl.*
go'ing (gó'-), *n.*, marche, allure, allée, *f.*; départ, *m.*

gold (gólde), *n.*, or, *m.*: *adj.*, d'or, en or.
 gold'beater's-skin (-'teur's'skine), *n.*, baudruche, *f.*
 gold'en, *adj.*, d'or.
 gold'finch (-'h'n'she), *n.*, (ornl.) chardonneret, *m.*
 gold'fish, *n.*, (Ich.) poisson rouge, *m.*: dorade, *f.*
 gold'smith (-'smith), *n.*, orfèvre, *m.*
 golf, *n.*, golf. — links: golf-links, *parcours, terrain de golf, m.*
 golosh', *n.*, galoche, *f.*, caoutchoucs, *m. pl.*
 gon'dola, *n.*, gondole, *f.*
 gondoler' (-lire), *n.*, gondoller, *m.*
 gone (gone), *past part.* (of To go), allé, parti, disparu, passé, écoulé, (at auctions), adjugé.
 good (goude), *adj.*, bon, d'un bon naturel, honnête: convenable; solide; favorable; avantageux; valide; sage. As — as; presque; *n.*, bien; avantage; profit, *m.*: utilité, *f.* For — and all: pour tout de bon. What's the — of? à quoi bon? *adv.*, bien, bon. Very —: fort bien. To come to no —: n'a boutir à rien. It is no —: c'est inutile.
 good'bye! *int.*, adieu! au revoir!
 good'-for-nothing, *n.*, vaurien, *m.*
 Good-Fri'day (-'fri-), *n.*, vendredi saint, *m.*
 good-humoured, *adj.*, de bonne humeur, enjoué.
 good'-luck (-'leuke), *n.*, bonheur, *m.*: chance, *f.*
 good'ly, *adv.*, beau; joli; gracieux; fort.
 good-na'ture (-'net'oure), *n.*, bonté, bonhomie, complaisance, *f.*
 good-na'tured (-'net'ourede), *adj.*, d'un bon naturel, benin, bon.
 good'ness, *n.*, bonté, *m.*: probité, *f.* Thank —! Dieu merci!
 goods (goudze), *n. pl.*, meubles, effets, biens, *m. pl.*: marchandises, *f. pl.*
 good-will, *n.*, bienveillance, bonne volonté; (com.) clientèle, *f.*
 goose (gouce), *n.*, (geese) oie, *f.*: imbécile, nigaud, *m.*
 goose'berry (-'ber'-), *n.*, groseille à maquereau, *f.*
 goose'-flesh, *n.*, chair de poule, *f.*
 gore (gôre), *n.*, sang figé, sang, *m.*: *v. a.* piquer, percer; couper en pointe, donner un coup de corne à.
 gorge (gordje), *n.*, gosier, *m.*, gorge, *f.*, jabot, *m.*: *v. a.*, gorger, remplir; *v. n.*, se gorger.
 gor'geous (gor'djeusse), *adj.*, superbe, magnifique, fastueux.
 gorse, *n.*, (bot.) ajonc; genêt, *m.*
 gor'y (gô-), *adj.*, sanglant, ensanglanté.
 gos'ling (goz'), *n.*, (ornl.) oison, *m.*
 gos'pel (gos'pél), évangile, *m.*
 gos'samer (gos'sa-), *n.*, ilandres, *f. pl.*: gaze, *f.*
 gos'sip, *n.*, commère, causeuse; causerie, *f.*: bavardage, commérage, *m.*: *v. n.*, jaser, caqueter, bavarder.
 gos'siping, *n.*, commérage, bavardage, *m.*
 Goth'ic (goth'-), *adj.*, gothique.
 gouge (gaoudje), *n.*, gouge, *f.*: *v. a.*, gouger; arracher les yeux à.
 gourd (gourde), *n.*, gourde; citrouille, *f.*
 gout (gaoute), *n.*, (med.) goutte, *f.*
 goul'y, *adj.*, gouilleux.
 gov'ern (gheuv'erne), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, gouverner, régir, diriger.
 gov'erness, *n.*, institutrice, gouvernante, *f.*
 gov'ernment, *n.*, gouvernement, *m.*, administration, direction, *f.*: (gram.) régime, *m.*

gov'ernor (gheuv'eur-neur), *n.*, gouverneur; (of a person) directeur; (employer) patron, *m.*
 gown (gaoune), *n.*, robe; toge, *f.* Night- —: chemise de nuit, *f.* Dressing- —: robe de chambre, *f.*, peignoir, *m.*
 grace (grâce), *n.*, grâce, bonté, *f.*: pardon; agrément, *m.*: (title) grandeur, *f.*: (rel.) bénédiction, *m.*: *v. a.*, orner, embellir; illustrer, honorer. — note (mus.): note d'agrément, *f.*
 grace'ful (-'foule), *adj.*, beau, gracieux, agréable.
 grace'fully, *adv.*, gracieusement.
 grace'less, *adj.*, disgracieux; effronté.
 gra'cious (gré'sheusse), *adj.*, gracieux, benin, clément, agréable.
 gra'ciously, *adv.*, gracieusement, favorablement.
 gra'ciousness, *n.*, bonté, bienveillance, *f.*
 grade, *n.*, grade; degré, rang, *m.*
 gra'dient, *n.*, (rail.) pente, rampe, *f.*
 grad'ual, *adj.*, graduel, par degrés, réglé.
 grad'ually, *adv.*, graduellement, par degrés, peu à peu.
 grad'uate, *v. a.*, graduer; *v. n.*, prendre ses degrés à une université.
 graft (grâfte), *n.*, greffe, ente, *f.*: *v. a.* and *v. n.*, greffer, enter.
 graft'ing-knife (-'naife), *n.*, greffoir, *m.*
 grain (grene), *n.*, grain, pépin, *m.*: céréales, *f. pl.*: veine, *f.*: fil, *m.* Against the —: (of wood) contre le fil; (fig.) à contre-cœur; à rebrousse-poil; *v. a.*, grener, greneler.
 grain'er, *n.*, peintre décorateur, *m.*
 grain'ing, *n.*, peinture, *f.*, imitant le bois.
 gram'mar, *n.*, grammaire, *f.*
 gram'mar-school (-'scoule), *n.*, collège (communal), *m.*
 gram'mat'ical, *adj.*, grammatical; de grammaire.
 gramophone, *n.*, gramophone, *m.*
 gran'ary, *n.*, grenier, *m.*: grange, *f.*
 grand (gra'n'de), *adj.*, grand, superbe, sublime, grandiose.
 grand'child (-'tshalde), *n.*, petit-fils, *m.*, petite-fille, *f.*
 grand'daughter (-'dô-teur), *n.*, petite-fille, *f.*
 grandee' (gra'n'di), *n.*, grand d'Espagne, *m.*
 grand'eur (-'leur), *n.*, grandeur, *f.*, éclat, *m.*
 grand'father (-'fât'heur), *n.*, grand-père, aïeul, *m.*
 grandil'oquence (-'kwè'n'se), *n.*, langage pompeux, *m.*: emphase, *f.*
 grandil'oquent (-'kwè'n'te), *adj.*, (of speeches) sublime, pompeux; enflé.
 grand'ly, *adv.*, grandement; fastueusement. (aïeule, *f.*
 grand'mother (-'meuth'eur), *n.*, grand-mère, *m.*
 grand'son (-'seune), *n.*, petit-fils, *m.* A great- —: un arrière-petit fils.
 grange (grè'n'dje), *n.*, manoir (avec ferme), *m.*, grange, *f.*
 gran'ite, *n.*, (min.) granit, *m.*
 grant (gra'n'te), *n.*, concession, allocation, *f.*, don, privilège, *m.*: *v. a.*, donner, accorder, céder; avouer; (jur.) supposer, admettre.
 grant'ed (-'ède), *adj.*, accordé; avoué; d'accord; soit! — that; supposant que.
 gran'ulate (-'lou), *v. a.*, greneler, granuler; *v. n.*, se granuler.
 gran'ule (-'loule), *n.*, petit grain, granule, *m.*
 grape (grépe), *n.*, raisin; (berry) grain de raisin, *m.* A bunch of —: une grappe de raisin.
 grape'fruit (grépe-froute), *n.*, pamplemousse, *f.*

grape/shot (grépe-shote), *n.*, (milit.) mitraille, *f.*
graph, *n.*, (math.) courbe, graphique, *f.*
graph'ical, *adj.*, graphique, exact; pittoresque.
graph'ically, *adv.*, graphiquement, exactement, pittoresquement.
graph'ite (-'aite), *n.*, graphite, plombagine, *m.*
grap'nol, *n.*, grappin, *m.*
grap'ple (grap'pl'), *n.*, grappin, croc, *m.*: lutte, *f.*: *v.a.*, accrocher; harponner, arrêter; *v.n.*, en venir aux mains; se saisir de; lutter; (fig.) combattre.
grasp (grâsp), *n.*, poignée; prise; étreinte; portée, *f.* Within one's —; à sa portée; *v.a.*, empoigner, saisir, serrer, embrasser; *v.n.*, s'emparer de, tâcher d'attraper.
grasp'ing, *adj.*, avide, cupide, avare.
grass (grâce), *n.*, herbe, verdure, *f.*; gazon, herbage, *m.*
grass'hopper (-hop'-), *n.*, sauterelle, *f.*
grate (gréte), *n.*, grille, *f.*; foyer,âtre, *m.*: *v.a.* and *v.n.*, râper, griller; frotter, grincer, [agréable]
grate'ful (grét-foule), *adj.*, reconnaissant; **grat'er**, *n.*, râpe, *f.*
grat'ification (-ti-ké-), *n.*, gratification; récompense, *f.*; plaisir, *m.*
grat'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, gratifier, satisfaire.
grat'ifying (-ti-fai-gne), *adj.*, satisfaisant, agréable, flatteur.
grat'ing (grét'-), *n.*, grille, *f.*; (nav.) calibhotis; grincement, *m.*; irritation, *f.*: *adj.*, rude, dur, choquant, blessant.
grat'is (gré-tiss), *adv.*, gratuitement, gratis.
grat'itude (-titude), *n.*, gratitude, reconnaissance, *f.*
gratu'itous (-tiou-i-), *adj.*, gratuit; volontaire.
gratu'itously, *adv.*, gratuitement; bénévolement; sans raison suffisante.
gratu'ity (-tiou-i-), *n.*, don, présent, *m.*, gratification, *f.*; pourboire; pot-de-vin, *m.*
grave (gréve), *n.*, sépulture, tombeau, *m.*, fosse, *f.*: *adj.*, grave, sérieux; réservé, retenu; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, graver, tailler, ciseler, [*m.*]
grave-digger (-dig'gheur), *n.*, fossoyeur.
grav'el (grav'èl), *n.*, gravier, sable, *m.*: (med.) graille, *f.*: *v.a.*, sabler; embarrasser.
grave'ly (grév'll), *adv.*, gravement, sérieusement.
gra'ven (grév'n), *past part.* (of To grave), gravé, taillé, ciselé.
gra'ver (grév'-), *n.*, graveur; burin, *m.*
grave'stone (-stône), *n.*, tombeau, *m.*, tombe, *f.*
graveyard, *n.*, cimetière, *m.*
grav'ity, *n.*, air sérieux, *m.*, gravité; pesanteur, *f.*
gray (gré-vi), *n.*, jus, coulis, *m.*, sauce, *f.*
gray ou grey (gré), *adj.*, gris; (fig.) vieux.
gray'ish, *adj.*, grisâtre.
gray'ling, *n.*, (ich.) ombre-chevalier, *m.*
graze, *v.a.*, effleurer, raser, friser, frôler; *v.n.*, paître, faire paître, brouter; *n.*, écorchure, éraflure, *f.*
graz'er (gré-jeur), *n.*, engraisseur de bétail, éleveur, *m.*
graze (grice), *n.*, grasse, *f.*: *v.a.*, graisser.
graz'iness (griz'-), *n.*, grasse, crasse, saleté, *f.*
graz'sy (griz'i), *adj.*, gras, crasseux, sale.
great, *adj.*, grand, gros; noble, illustre, important; habile; fort.

great'-grand'father (-fa'-theur), *n.*, bisaiel, *m.*
great'ly, *adv.*, grandement, fort, beaucoup.
greave (grive), *n.*, jambière, *f.*
Grec'an (grî'sha'n), *n.*, Grec; helléniste, *m.*: *adj.*, grec.
greed (grî'de), **greed'iness**, *n.*, cupidité, avidité; gourmandise; (fig.) passion, *f.*
greed'ily (grîd'-), *adv.*, goulument.
greed'y (grîd'-), *adj.*, cupide, avide; gourmand; passionné.
Græ'ek (grîke), *n.*, Grec, *m.*, Grecque, *f.*: *adj.*, grec.
green (grîne), *adj.*, vert; frais; novice; *n.*, vert, *m.*, verdure, *f.*; gazon, *m.*
green'finch (-fin'she), *n.*, (ornl.) verdier, *m.*
green'gale (-ghêjle), *n.*, reine-claude, *f.*
green'grocer (-grô-ceur), *m.*, fruitier, *m.*
green'horn, *n.*, blanc-bec, novice, *m.*
green'house (haouce), *n.*, serre, *f.*
green'ish, *adj.*, verdâtre.
green'room (roume), *n.*, (thea.) foyer des acteurs, *m.*
greens (grî'n'ze), *n.pl.*, légumes, choux, *m.pl.*, [cueillir]
greet (grî'te), *v.a.*, saluer, recevoir, accueillir, *f.*, accueil, *m.*, compliments, *m.pl.*
grega'rious (grî-ghé-), *adj.*, qui va en troupes.
grenade (grî-nède), *n.*, (artil.) grenade, *f.*
grenadier (gré'n'a-dire), *n.*, grenadier, *m.*
gray'hound (grê-haou'n'de), *n.*, lévrier, *m.*, levrette, *f.*
grid ou grid'iron (grîd'al'eur'ne), *n.*, grille, *m.*
grief (grife), *n.*, douleur, tristesse, peine, *f.*, chagrin, *m.*
griev'ance (griv'-), *n.*, grief; tort, abus, *m.*
grieve (grive), *v.a.*, chagriner, attrister; *v.n.*, se chagriner; se désoler.
griev'ous (griv'-), *adj.*, lourd, pesant, douloureux; cruel, atroce, fâcheux.
griev'ously, *adv.*, grièvement; cruellement.
griev'ousness, *n.*, énormité; affliction, *f.*
grill (grile), *v.a.*, griller; *n.*, grill, *m.*, grillade, *f.*
grim, *adj.*, refrogné; horrible; affreux; féroce.
grimace (grî-méce), *n.*, grimace, minauderie, *f.*: *v.n.*, grimacer.
grimal'kin, *n.*, vieux chat, *m.*
grime (graline), *n.*, saleté, noirceur, *f.*, barbouillage, *m.*: *v.a.*, salir, barbouiller, noircir.
grim'ness (grî'm'-), *n.*, air refrogné, air féroce, *m.*
grin (grîne), *n.*, grimace, *f.*; ricanement, *m.*: *v.a.*, ricaner, grimacer.
grind (gral'n'de), *v.a.* (*pret.* and *past part.*, Ground), mouder; mâcher; broyer; grincer; (knives, &c.) aiguiser; (fig.) opprimer.
grind'er, *n.*, rémouleur, gagne-petit; broyeur, *m.*: molaire; meule, *f.* Organ —; joueur d'orgue de barbarie, *n.*
grind'ing, *n.*, broiement, *m.*, mouture, oppression, *f.*: (of the teeth) grincement, *m.*
grind'stone (-stône), *n.*, meule; pierre à aiguiser, *f.*
grim'ning, *n.*, ricanement, *m.*: *adj.*, grimacier.
grip, *n.*, petit fossé, *m.*, rigole, *f.*; serrement de main, *m.*, prise, étreinte, *f.*: *v.a.*, saisir, serrer.
gripe (gral'pe), *n.*, poignée; prise; étreinte; colique, *f.*: *v.a.*, empoigner, saisir, gripper, serrer; donner la colique à; *v.n.*, avoir la colique; gripper.

gripes (gräpse), *n. pl.*, collique, *f.*
grip'ing, *n.*, collique, *f.*; *adj.*, (fig.) poignant, cuisant; (of a miser) avare.
gris'ly (griz'-), *adj.*, hideux, affreux, horrible.
grist (griste), *n.*, blé à moudre, *m.*, farine, *f.*; (fig.) gain, profit, *m.*
gris'tle (gris's'l), *n.*, cartilage, *m.*
grit (grite), *n.*, sable, gravier, *m.*; (groats) grosse farine, *f.* To have —; (fig.) avoir du courage, de la décision.
grit'ty, *adj.*, graveleux, plein de sable.
griz'zled (griz'z'l'de), *adj.*, grison, griâtre.
griz'zly, *adj.*, grisâtre. — bear, ours gris d'Amérique, *m.*
groan (gröne), *n.*, gémissement, soupir, *m.*; plainte, *f.*; *v. n.*, gémir; soupirer.
gro'cer (grö-ceur), *n.*, épicer, *m.*
gro'cery (grö-ceuri), *n.*, épicerie, *f.*
grog, *n.*, grog, *m.* — shop; débit de liqueurs, *m.*
grog'gy, *adj.*, ivre; pochard; (of a horse) aux jambes faibles.
groin (gro-i-ne), *n.*, aine; (arch.) arête, *f.*; brise-lames, *m.*
groom (groume), *n.*, palefrenier, valet d'écurie, *m.*; *v. a.*, pauser.
groove (grouve), *n.*, rainure, entaille, *f.*; *v. a.*, évider, creuser, canneler.
grope (gröpe), *v. n.*, tâter, tâtonner.
grop'ingly, *adv.*, à tâtons.
gros, *n.*, gros, *m.*, grosse; masse, *f.*; *adj.*, gros, grossier; (com.) brut; (fig.) flagrant.
gross'ly, *adv.*, grossièrement; d'une manière flagrante.
gross'ness, *n.*, grossièreté, (fig.) énormité, *f.*
grotesque, *adj.*, grotesque.
grot'to, *n.*, grotte, *f.*
ground (grau'n'de), *n.*, terre, *f.*, terrain, bien-fonds, sol; fondement; (fig.) sujet, motif, *m.*; raison, *f.*; (of pictures, of flowered cloths) fond, *m.* To keep one's —; tenir bon; *v. a.*, fonder, établir, enseigner; appuyer, motiver, mettre à sec; faire le fond; (*past part.* of 'to grind), broyé, moulu; (fig.) (down) opprimé, foulé; (sharpened) aiguisé.
ground'ed (-ede), *adj.*, fondé, établi, enseigné; échoué.
ground'-floor (-flöre), *n.*, rez-de-chausée, *m.*
ground'less, *adj.*, mal fondé, sans fond.
ground'-plot, *n.*, sol, plan; terrain, *m.*; base, *f.*
grounds (grau'n'dze), *n. pl.*, sédiment, *m.*, lie, *f.*; marc de café, *m.*; (fig.) principes, *m. pl.*
ground'sel, *n.*, (bot.) séneçon, *m.*
ground'sill, (antiq.) seuil, *m.*
ground'work (-weurke), *n.*, fond, fondement, *m.*; base, *f.*
group (groupe), *n.*, groupe; (hor.) massif, *m.*; *v. a.*, grouper.
grouse (grouse), *n.*, (ornl.) coq de bruyère, *m.*
grout (grauute), *n.*, sédiment; mortier liquide, *m.*; lie, *f.*
grove (gröve), *n.*, bocage, bosquet, *m.*
grov'el (grov'v'l), *v. n.*, ramper, se vautrer.
grov'elling, *adj.*, bas, rampant, abject, vil; *n.*, bassesse, *f.*
grow (grö), *v. n.* (*pret.*, Grew; *past part.*, Grown), croître; pousser; devenir; (of darkness, of age, of time) se faire; s'accroître; *v. a.*, cultiver, semer.
grow'er, *n.*, cultivateur, planteur, *m.*
grow'ing, *adj.*, naissant, croissant; *n.*, croissance, culture, *f.*

growl (grauol), *n.*, grognement, grondement, *m.*; *v. n.*, growner, gronder.
grown (gröne), (*part.* of To grow), *cr.*; fait, devenu. Pull —; qui à pris toute sa croissance.
growth (gröth), *n.*, croissance, *f.*; (produce) *cr.*; (fig.) progrès, développement, *m.*
grub (greube), *n.*, larve, *f.*; ver, *m.*; (lex.) nourriture, *f.*; *v. a.*, défricher, déraciner.
grub'by, *adj.*, véreux; (pers.) sale.
grudge (greudje), *n.*, rancune, animosité, *f.* To have a — against; en vouloir à; *v. a.* and *v. n.*, reprocher à; envier à; donner à contre cœur.
grudg'ingly, *adv.*, à contre cœur, de mauvaise grâce.
gru'el (grou'el), *n.*, gruau, *m.*
grue'some, *adj.*, triste, lugubre, terrifiant.
gruff (greufe), *adj.*, bourru, rechigné.
grum'ble (gru'm'b'l), *v. n.*, grommeler, murmurer, grogner.
grum'bler, *n.*, grondeur, grognon, *m.*
grum'bling, *n.*, murmure, grognement, *m.*
grunt (gru'n'te), *n.*, grognement, gémissement, *m.*; *v. n.*, grogner, grommeler.
guarantee (gar'n'ti), *n.*, garant, *m.*, caution, garantie, *f.*; *v. a.*, garantir.
guard (gärdle), *n.*, garde, défense, (man.) garde, *f.*; (of trigger) pontet, *m.*; (of a watch) chaîne longue, *f.*; (fig.) caution, réserve, *f.* Railway —; chef de train, *m.*; *v. a.*, garder, défendre, protéger, veiller sur; *v. n.*, se garder; se prémunir contre.
guard'ed, *adj.*, prudent, circonspect; réservé.
guard'edly, *adv.*, avec circonspection, avec réserve.
guard'-house, *n.*, corps de garde, *m.*
guard'ian (gar-di-a'n), *n.*, gardien; (of minors) tuteur, *m.*
guard'ianship, *n.*, tutelle; protection, *f.*
guard'-room, *n.*, corps de garde, *m.*; salle de police, *f.*
gud'geon (gheud'jeune), *n.*, (ch.) goujon; (mech.) tourillon, *m.*, (fig.) dupe, *f.*
guess (ghèce), *n.*, conjecture, estimation, *f.* At a —; au juger; *v. a.* and *v. n.*, deviner, conjecturer.
guest (gheste), *n.*, invité, hôte, *m.*, convive, *m.* and *f.* Paying —; pensionnaire, *m.*
guffaw, *n.*, gros rire, rire fou, *m.*
gulf'dance (gald'-), *n.*, conduite, *f.*; auspices, *m. pl.*; direction, *f.*
guide (gäide), *n.*, guide, conducteur; directeur; (rail.) indicateur, *m.*; *v. a.*, conduire, guider; diriger; régler.
guide'-post, *n.*, poteau indicateur, *m.*
guild (ghilde), *n.*, corporation, *f.*
Guild'hall (-höll), *n.*, hôtel de ville, *m.*, mairie, *f.*
guile (gäil), *n.*, fraude, fourberie, astuce, *f.*
guile'less, *adj.*, franc, sincère; simple.
guilt (ghilte), *n.*, crime, forfait, *m.*, culpabilité; faute, *f.*
guilt'ily, *adv.*, criminellement.
guilt'less, *adj.*, innocent.
guilt'y, *adj.*, coupable.
guin'ea (gh'i'n'è), *n.*, guinée, *f.*
guin'ea-ben (-hène), *n.*, pintade, *f.*
guin'ea-pig, *n.*, cochon d'Inde, *m.*
guise (gäize), *n.*, guise, manière, façon, *f.*; masque, costume, *m.*; dehors, *m. pl.* In this —; de cette façon, *f.*
guitar (ghi-tär), *n.*, guitare, *f.*
gulf (gheulfe), *n.*, golfe; (fig.) gouffro, *m.*

gull (gheule), *n.*, (orn.) mouette, *f.*; goéland, (fig.) jobard, *m.*; dupe, *f.*; *v.a.*, tromper, duper, attraper.
gul'let (gheul'ète), *goulet*, *m.*, gorge, *f.*
gul'lible (gheul'lib'l), *adj.*, crédule.
gul'y (gheul'-), *n.*, ravin, *m.*
gulp (gheulpe), *n.*, (pop.) goulée; gorgée, *f.*, trait, *m.*. At one, ou at a, —; *d'un trait*; *v.a.*, avaler, gober.
gum (gheume), *n.*, gomme; (of the teeth) gencive, *f.*; *v.a.*, gommer.
gumption, *n.*, sens pratique, *m.*. To have —; *savoir de débrouiller, se tirer d'affaire*.
gun (gheune), *n.*, fusil, mousquet; canon, *m.*, arme ou bouche à feu, *f.*. Machine —; *mitrailleuse*, *f.*
gun'boat (-bôte), *n.*, (nav.) canonnière, *f.*
gun'-carriage (-car'ridje), *n.*, affût de canon, *m.*
gun'-cotton, *n.*, coton poudre, fulmicoton, *m.*
gun'-licence, *n.*, permis de port d'arme, *m.*
gun'maker, *n.*, armurier, *m.*
gun'nel ou gun'wale, *n.*, (nav.) plat-bord, *m.*
gun'ner, *n.*, canonnier, artilleur, servant, *m.*
gun'ner'y, *n.*, artillerie, *f.*
gun'powder (-paou-deur), *n.*, poudre à canon, *f.*
gur'gle (gheur'g'l), *v.n.*, faire glouglou; (fig.) murmurer.
gurnard ou gurnet (gheur-), *n.*, (ich.) rouget, *m.*
gush ou gush'ing (gheush'-), *n.*, bouillonnement, *m.*; (fig.) effusion, *f.*, *v.n.*, saillir, jaillir; (fig.) être sentimental à l'excès.
gus'set (gheus'sète), *n.*, gousset, *m.*
gust (gheuste), *n.*, bouffée, rafale, *f.*, coup, accès, *m.*
gust'y (gheustil), *adj.*, orageux, venteux.
gut (gheute), *n.*, boyau, intestin, *m.*; *pl.*, appareil digestif, ventre, *m.*; *v.a.*, éventrer, vider, (fig.) détruire; piller. (tuffed (of houses), entièrement ruiné par l'incendie).
gut'ter (gheut'-), *n.*, gouttière, rigole, *f.*; ravin, *m.*; *v.a.*, canner, sillonner; *v.n.*, dégouter; s'égouter; couler.
gut'ter-spout (-spaoute), *n.*, gargouille, *f.*
gut'tural (gheut'teur-), *adj.*, guttural.
gymna'sium (dji'm'né-jl-eume), *n.*, gymnase, *m.*
gymnas'tic, *adj.*, gymnastique.
gymnas'tics, *n.pl.*, gymnastique, *f.*
gyp'sum, *n.*, (min.) gypse, *m.*
gy'rate, *v.n.*, tourner, pivoter.
gyra'tion (dja'r'é-), *n.*, mouvement giratoire, *m.*

H

h, huitième lettre de l'alphabet, *h*, *m.f.*
hab'erdasher, *n.*, mercier, *m.*
hab'erdashery, *n.*, mercerie, *f.*
habit'ement, *n.*, habillement, apprêt, *m.*
hab'it, *n.*, habitude, coutume, *f.*; (dress) habit, habillement, *m.*. Riding —; *amazone*, *f.*. To be in the — of; *avoir l'habitude de*.
hab'itable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, habitable.
habita'tion (hab'it'é-), *n.*, habitation, *f.*, domicile, *m.*; demeure, *f.*
habit'ual (-bit'lou-), *adj.*, habituel.
habit'ually, *adv.*, habituellement, d'habitude.

habit'uate (-bit'lou-), *v.a.*, habituer, accoutumer.
hack, *v.a.*, bacher, couper, ébrécher; massacrer, tuer; *n.*, cheval de louage, *m.*; (sorry horse) rosse, *f.*
hack'le (hack'l), *n.*, mouche artificielle pour pêcher; floselle, *f.*
hack'ney-coach (-côshé), *n.*, flacre, carrosse de louage, *m.*
hack'neyed (-nlde), *adj.*, avili par l'usage; banal. [*luche*, *f.*]
had'dock, *n.*, aiglefin, *m.*. Dried —; *mer-haft* (hâfte), *n.*, manche, *m.*, poignée, *f.*; *v.a.*, emmancher.
hag, *n.*, vieille sorcière, furie, *f.*
hag'gard, *adj.*, hagar, farouche, égaré.
hag'gle (hag'g'l), *v.n.*, marchander; chipo-ter; couper.
hag'gler, *n.*, chipotier, marchandeur, *m.*
hail (héle), *n.*, grêle, *f.*; salut, *m.*, santé, *f.*, appel, *m.*. Within —, *a portée de la voix*; *int.*, salut! salut à vous!; *v.a.*, saluer; (nav.) héler; *v.n.*, grêler; (nav.) arriver de. To — from; *venir, être originaire de*.
hail'stone (-stône), *n.*, grêlon, *m.*
hair (hère), *n.*, cheveu; poil, *m.*; chevelure, *f.*; (of a beast) poil, crin, *m.*; (of a boar), soies, *f.pl.*. To do one's —; *se coiffer*. To split —; *chicaner sur les mots*.
hair'brush (-broushe), *n.*, brosse à cheveux, *f.*
hair'-cutting, *n.*, coupe de cheveux, *f.*
hair'dresser (-dress'-), *n.*, coiffeur, *m.*
hair'less, *adj.*, chauve, sans cheveux; (of animals) sans poil.
hair'-sieve (-sive), *n.*, tamis de crin, *m.*
hair'y, *adj.*, velu, chevelu, pollu.
hake (héke), *n.*, (ich.) merlus, *m.*, merluche, *f.*
hal'berd (höl'beurde), *n.*, hallebarde, *f.*
hale (hele), *adj.*, robuste, sain, bien portant. To be — and hearty; *avoir bon pied, bon œil*; *v.a.*, haler, tirer, traîner avec violence.
half (hâfe), *n.*, (halves) moitié, *f.*, demi, *m.*; (football) demi, *m.* — *time*; *mi-temps*, *f.*; *adj.* demi; *adv.*, à demi, à moitié.
half-blood'ed (-bleud'ède), *adj.*, de sang croisé; (of horses) demi-sang.
half'-breed, *n.*, métis, *m.*
half'brother (-breu'th'-), *n.*, frère consanguin ou utérin, *m.*
half'-done, *adj.*, à moitié fait, à moitié cuit (of meat).
half'-holiday, *n.*, demi-congé, *m.*
half'-pay (-pé), *n.*, demi-solde, *f.*
half'-penny (he'-pennt), *n.*, petit sou, *m.*
half'-sister, *n.*, sœur consanguine ou utérine, *f.*
half'-way (-wé), *adv.*, à moitié chemin. — up the hill; *à mi-côte*.
half'-witted (-'tède), *adj.*, niais, sot, timbré.
half'-year, *n.*, semestre, *m.*
halibut (halibet), *n.*, flétan, *m.*
hall (höl), *n.*, salle, *f.*; palais; vestibule, manoir, château; (univ.) collège, *m.* — porter; *concierge*, *m.* — mark; *n.*, contrôle, *m.*; *v.a.*, contrôler.
hallo, *v.a.*, crier; huer; exciter par des cris; *int.*, voilà! voilà! hé là-bas!
hal'low (hal'lô), *v.a.*, sanctifier; consacrer.
hallucina'tion (hal'lou-ci-né-), *n.*, hallucination; déception, illusion, *f.*
hal'lo (hé-lô), *n.*, halo, *m.*; auréole, *f.*
halt (hölte), *n.*, halte, *f.*; clochement, *m.*; *adj.*, boiteux; estropié; *v.n.*, boiter; s'arrêter; (fig.) hésiter.

hal'ter, *n.*, licou, *m.*, corde, *f.*; *v.a.*, enchevêtrer; mettre un licou à.
halt'ing-place, *n.*, (milit.) étape.
halve (have), *v.a.*, partager en deux.
ham, *n.*, jarret, jambon, *m.*
ham'let, *n.*, hameau, petit village, *m.*
ham'mer, *n.*, marteau; (of fire-arms) chien, *m.*. To bring under the —: mettre aux enchères; *v.a.*, marteler, forger, battre; *v.n.*, marteler; travailler; s'agiter.
ham'mock, *n.*, hamac, brancard, *m.*
ham'per, *n.*, mannequin, *m.*; hotte, *f.*, panier, *m.*; *v.n.*, embarrasser, empêtrer.
ham-string (-strigle), *n.*, tendon du jarret, *m.*; *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., ham-strung) couper les jarrets à.
hand, *n.*, main, *f.*; (mesure) palme, *m.*; signature, écriture, *f.*; (at cards) jeu, *m.*; (of a watch) aiguille, *f.*, ouvrier, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner avec la main; trans-mettre; offrir; conduire, mener; passer, remettre. — to —: courir à corps. Off —: sur le champ. Second —: d'occasion.
hand'barrow (-bar'rô), *n.*, civière, *f.*, bran-card, *m.*
hand'bell, *n.*, clochette, sonnette, *f.*
hand'book (-bouke), *n.*, manuel, *m.*
hand'cuff (-keufe), *n.*, menotte, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre les menottes à.
hand'ful (-foule), *n.*, poignée, *f.*; (fig.) petit nombre, peu, *m.*
hand'icraft, *n.*, métier, *m.*; main-d'œuvre, *f.*
hand'icraftsman, *n.*, artisan, *m.*
hand'ily, *adv.*, adroitement; à son aise.
hand'iness, *n.*, adresse, commodité, *f.*
hand'iwork (-wurke), *n.*, ouvrage manuel, *m.*; œuvre, *f.*
hand'kerchief (-tshife), *n.*, mouchoir, *m.*
hand'le (ha'n'd'l), *n.*, anse, *f.*, manche, *m.*; prise, *f.*, instrument; (of a door) bouton, *m.*; (of a sword) poignée; (of a frying-pan) queue; (of a printing-press) manivelle, *f.*; (of a wheelbarrow) bras, *m.* — bar; (of a bicycle) guidon, *m.*; *v.a.*, manier, toucher; traiter.
hand'ling, *n.*, maniement, traitement, *m.*
hand'maid, *n.*, servante, *f.* [f.
hand'rail (réile), *n.*, garde-fou, *m.*; rampe.
hand'some, *adj.*, beau, bel; élégant, gracieux.
hand'somely, *adv.*, joliment; galamment; généreusement.
hand'spike (spafke), *n.*, levier.
hand'writing (-rait'-), *n.*, écriture, *f.*
hand'y, *adj.*, adroit, commode; sous la main.
hang (ha'gne), *v.a.* and *v.n.* (preterit and past part., Hanged ou Hung; en général, hanged s'emploie en parlant du sup-plice), pendre, suspendre; tendre; tapisser; baliser; poser; pencher; (nav.) monter; se pencher; s'accrocher. Go and be hanged; allez au diable! To — fire; faire long-feu (of fire arms).
hang'er, *n.*, coutelas, couteau de chasse, croc, *m.*
hang'er-on, *n.*, parasite; importun, *m.*
hang'ing, *n.*, pendaison; tenture; pose, *f.*
hang'ings, *n.pl.*, tapisserie, tenture, *f.*
hang'man, *n.*, bourreau, *m.*
hank (hain'ke), *n.*, écheveau, *m.*; (nav.) anneau de bois, *m.*
hank'er, *v.n.*, désirer ardemment; con-voiter.
hank'ering, *n.*, penchant, *m.*; grande envie, *f.*

hap ou hap-haz'ard, *n.*, hasard, sort; acci-dent, *m.*
hap'ly, *adv.*, par hasard; peut-être.
hap'pen, *v.n.*, arriver, advenir; se passer; tomber; se trouver.
hap'ply, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.
hap'piness, *n.*, félicité, *f.*, bonheur, *m.*
hap'py, *adj.*, heureux, fortuné.
har'ass, *v.a.*, harasser, lasser; harceler.
har'binger (hâr-bl'n'djeur), *n.*, avant-cou-reur, *m.*
har'bour (hâr-beur), *n.*, havre, port; re-fuge; asile; gîte, abri, *m.*; retraite, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, loger; receler; héberger; se réfugier; (fig.) entretenir.
hard (hârde), *adj.*, dur, ferme, solide; pénible, difficile; rude, cruel, rigoureux. — frost; forte gelée, *f.* — labour; travaux forcés, *m.* — up; à sec; à court d'argent; *adv.*, fort, fort et ferme, rudement; difficilement; beaucoup.
hard'en, *v.a.*, endurcir, durcir; *v.n.*, s'endurcir, devenir, dur.
hard'ening, *n.*, durcissement, *m.*; (of steel) trempé, *f.*
har'dhood (-houde), **har'diness**, *n.*, hardi-esse, audace, force, vigueur; effronterie, *f.*
har'dily, *adv.*, durement; hardiment.
har'dly, *adv.*, à peine; rudement, durement, difficilement. — ever; presque jamais.
har'dness, *n.*, dureté, fermeté, solidité; rigueur, difficulté, *f.*
har'dship, *n.*, fatigue, peine, tribulation, injustice, misère, privation, *f.*
har'dware (-wère), *n.*, quincaillerie, *f.*
har'dy, *adj.*, hardi, courageux; fort; (of plants) de pleine terre, vivace.
hare (hère), *n.*, lièvre, *m.*
hare'brained (-bré'n'de), *adj.*, écervelé; étourdi.
hare'lip, *n.*, (surg.) bec-de-lièvre, *m.*
har'icot (-cô), *n.*, ragoût (de mouton), *m.*
hark (hârke ou heark'en (hâr'k'-), *v.n.*, écouter, prêter l'oreille; *int.*, hark!; écouter!
har'lequin (hâr-il-kine), *n.*, arlequin, *m.*
harm (hârme), *n.*, tort, dommage, pré-judice, mal, *m.*; *v.a.*, nuire à, faire du mal à.
harm'ful (-foule), *adj.*, nuisible, mal-faisant.
harm'less, *adj.*, innocent, inoffensif.
harmon'ic, *adj.*, harmonique; musical.
harmo'nious (-mô-), *adj.*, harmonieux; mélodieux.
harmo'niousness (-mô-) ou **har'mony**, *n.*, harmonie; mélodie; concorde, *f.*
har'monise (-mô-nalse), *v.a.*, rendre har-monique; accorder; ajuster; *v.n.*, s'accorder; correspondre.
har'ness, *n.*, harnais; harnachement, *m.*; *v.a.*, harnacher, atteler.
harp (hârpe), *n.*, harpe, *f.*; *v.n.*, pincer, ou jouer de la harpe. To harp on (one string); rabâcher.
harp'er, *n.*, joueur de harpe, harpiste, *m.*
harpoon' (-poune), *n.*, harpon, *m.*; *v.a.*, harponner. [m.
harp'sichord (hâr'p'si-corde), *n.*, clavecin.
har'ridan, *n.*, mégère, souillon, *f.*
har'row (hâr'rô), *n.*, herse, *f.*; *v.a.*, herser; agiter; torturer.
har'rowing, *n.*, hersage, *m.*; (fig.) déchire-ment, *m.*; *adj.*, navrant.
har'ry, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, harceler, piller.
harsh (hârsh), *adj.*, rude, âpre; dur; sévère.

hart (hârté), *n.*, cerf, *m.*
 ha'rum-sca'rum, *adj.*, écervelé, étourdi.
 har'vest (hârvéste), *n.*, moisson; récolte, *f.*;
v.a., moissonner; récolter.
 hash, *n.*, hachis, *m.*; *v.a.*, hacher; (fig.)
 gâcher, embrouiller.
 hasp, (hâspe), *n.*, loquet *m.*
 has'sock, *n.*, paillason, coussin, *m.*
 haste (hèste), *n.*, hâte, vitesse; diligence;
 colère, *f.* In —; à la hâte.
 haste ou hasten, *v.a.*, hâter, dépêcher;
v.n., se hâter, se dépêcher, se presser.
 hast'ily (hés'-), *adv.*, à la hâte; brusque-
 ment; en colère.
 has'iness, *n.*, promptitude, hâte, *f.*;
 emportement, *m.*
 hast'y (hés'ti), *adj.*, prompt, rapide; vio-
 lent, emporté.
 hat, *n.*, chapeau, *m.*
 hat'box, *n.*, carton à chapeau, *m.*
 hatch, *n.*, couvée; éclosion; (nav.)
 écouteille, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire éclore; produire;
 tramer; (drawing) hacher; (to incu-
 bate) couvrir; *v.n.*, couvrir, être prêt à
 éclore.
 hatch'er, *n.*, inventeur, auteur, *m.*
 hatch'et (hatch'ète), *n.*, cognée, hachette,
 hache, *f.*
 hatch'way (-wé), *n.*, (nav.) écouteille, *f.*
 hate (hète), *n.*, haine, aversion, inimitié, *f.*;
v.a., haïr, détester, abhorrer.
 hate'ful (-foule), *adj.*, haïssable, odieux.
 hate'fully, *adv.*, odieusement; avec haine.
 hat'-stand, *n.*, porte-chapeaux, *m.*
 hat'tred (hé'trède), *n.*, haine, aversion, *f.*
 hat'ter (hat'teur), *n.*, chapelier, *m.*
 haugh'tily (hò-ti), *adv.*, hautainement,
 fièrement. [gance, *f.*
 haugh'tiness, *n.*, hauteur, fierté, arro-
 haugh'ty (hò-ti), *adj.*, altier, fier, hautain.
 haul (hòl), *n.*, action de tirer, *f.*; tirail-
 lement; coup de filet, *m.*; *v.a.*, tirer;
 trailler; haler; traîner.
 haunch (hâ'n'she), *n.*, hanche, *f.*; (of veni-
 son) cuissot, *m.*
 haunt (hâ'n'te), *n.*, repaire, *m.*; retraite, *f.*;
v.a., hanter, fréquenter, (fig.) obédir.
 haut'boy (hò-boi), *n.*, hautbois, *m.*
 have (hève), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part.,
 Had) avoir, tenir; faire (to avoid repé-
 tition of a verb). I had rather;
 j'aimerais mieux. I — it; j'ai déliné.
 hav'en (hé'v'n), *n.*, havre, port; asile, *m.*
 hav'ing (hav'igne), *n.*, avoir, *m.*; fortune
f.
 hav'oc, *n.*, dégât, ravage, *m.*
 hawk (hòke), *n.*, (ornl.) faucon, *m.*; *v.a.*
 and *v.n.*, chasser au faucon; (fig.)
 colporter.
 hawk'er, *n.*, colporteur, *m.*
 haw'ser (hòss'-), *n.*, (nav.) haussière, *f.*
 haw'thorn (hò-thorne), *n.*, (bot.) aubépine,
f.
 hay (héi), *v.*, foin, *m.*
 hay'-harvest (-vèste), *n.*, fenaison, *f.*
 hay'maker (-mék'-), *n.*, faneur; faucheur,
m.
 hay'-market (-mâr-kète), *n.*, marché au
 foin, *m.*
 hay'rick ou hay'stack, *n.*, meule de foin, *f.*
 has'ard, *n.*, hasard, risque, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 risquer, hasarder; *v.n.*, se hasarder;
 s'aventurer.
 has'ardous, *adj.*, hasardeux; dangereux.
 haze, *n.*, brouillard, *m.*; brume; (fig.)
 obscurité, *f.*
 ha'zel (hé-z'l), *n.*, (bot.) noisetier, coudrier,
m.; *adj.*, de coudrier; couleur de
 noisette.

ha'zel-nut (-neute), *n.*, noisette, *f.*
 ha'zy (hé-z'i) *adj.*, brumeux. To have —
 notions; avoir des idées confuses.
 he (hi), *pron.*, il, celui, lui. [He s'emploie
 souvent comme préfixe pour désigner les
 animaux mâles. Ex.: he-elephant, élé-
 phant mâle; he-goat, bouc.] — that;
 — who; celui qui. — and I; lui et moi.
 head (hède), *n.*, tête, *f.*; chef, *m.*; (of
 cattle) tête, *f.*; (nav.) avant, *m.*; (of
 hair) chevelure, *f.*; (of game) pièce; (of
 a river) source; (of an arrow) pointe;
 (of a cane) pomme, *f.*; (of a college)
 principal, proviseur, *m.*; *v.a.*, conduire;
 diriger; *adj.*, principal, en chef.
 head'ache (-êke), *n.*, mal de tête, *m.*; mi-
 graine, *f.*
 head'dress, head'-gear, *n.*, coiffe; coif-
 fure, *f.*
 head'iness, *n.*, emportement, *m.*; (of
 drink) qualité capiteuse, *f.*
 head'ing, *n.*, titre, *m.*; (of casks) fond, *m.*
 head'land, *n.*, cap, *m.*; polite, *f.*
 headlight, *n.*, phare, *m.*
 head'long, *adv.*, la tête en avant; (fig.)
 tête baissée; *adj.*, escarpé; (fig.)
 irréfécchi.
 head'-master, *n.*, proviseur, principal, *m.*
 head'most (-môte), *adj.*, en tête, le premier.
 head'-office, *n.*, bureau central, *m.*
 headphone, *n.*, (wireless) casque, *m.*
 head'piece (-pice), *n.*, casque, *m.*; (fig.)
 tête, caboche, *f.*
 headquar'ters (-kwor-teurze), *n.pl.*, quartier
 général, *m.sing.*
 head'stone (-stòne), *n.*, pierre tumulaire, *f.*
 head'strong, *adj.*, opiniâtre, têtu, entêté.
 head'way, *n.*, (nav.) marche, *f.* To make
 —; avancer, progresser.
 head'y, *adv.*, (of drink) capiteux.
 heal (hèl), *v.a.*, guérir; (fig.) apaiser; *v.n.*,
 se guérir; se cicatriser.
 heal'ing, *adj.*, propre à guérir; salutaire;
n., guérison, *f.*
 health (hèlth), *n.*, santé, *f.*; toast, *m.*;
 hygiène, *f.* Bill of —; patente de santé,
f.
 health'ful (-foule), *adj.*, bien portant; sain.
 health'ily, *adv.*, en santé; sainement.
 health'iness, *n.*, santé; salubrité, *f.*
 health'y, *adj.*, bien portant; en bonne
 santé; sain; salutaire.
 heap (hèpe), *n.*, tas, monceau, amas, *m.*;
v.a., entasser, amonceler.
 hear (hère), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (preterit and past
 part., Heard) entendre, entendre dire;
 écouter; (fig.) apprendre. To — from
 any one; recevoir des nouvelles de
 quelqu'un. To — of any one; avoir
 des nouvelles de quelqu'un. Let us —
 from you; donnez-nous de vos nouvelles.
 — I très-bien! bravo!
 hear'er, *n.*, auditeur, assistant, *m.*
 hear'ing, *n.*, (the sense) ouïe; (of wit-
 nesses) audition, *f.*
 hear'ken (hârk'ène), *v.n.*, écouter.
 hear'say (hîr'sé), *n.*, ouï-dire, *m.*
 hearse (heurse), *n.*, corbillard, *m.*
 heart (hârté), *n.*, cœur; courage; (centre)
 centre, *m.*
 heart'-breaking, *adj.*, qui fend le cœur;
 navrant.
 heart'-broken (-bròk'n), *adj.*, qui a le cœur
 navré.
 heart'burn (-beurne), *n.*, (med.) ardeur
 d'estomac, gastralgie, *f.*
 heart'burning, *n.*, rancune, jalousie, *f.*
 hearth (hârth), *n.*, âtre; foyer, *m.*
 hearth'-rug (-reuge), *n.*, tapis de foyer, *m.*

- hearthstone** (stouë), *n.*, pierre de che-
minée, *f.*; pierre ponce, *f.*
heartily (hârt'li), *adv.*, cordialement; de
bon cœur; (of eating) de bon appétit.
heartiness (hârt'-), *n.*, sincérité, cordia-
lité, *f.*
heartless (hârt'-), *adj.*, sans cœur; cruel.
heart-rending, *adj.*, qui fend le cœur,
navrant.
heart'y (hârt'i), *adj.*, du cœur; sincère;
cordial; (of meals) abondant.
heat (hite), *n.*, chaleur, ardeur; (fig.)
colère, animosité, *f.*; *v.a.*, chauffer,
échauffer; *v.n.*, chauffer; s'échauffer,
s'enflammer.
heath (hith), *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*
heathen (hi-th'n), *n.* and *adj.*, païen, *m.*
heathenish, *adj.*, de païen; (fig.) barbare.
heathenism, *n.*, paganisme, *m.*; (fig.) bar-
barie, *f.*
heath'er (hêth-), *n.*, (bot.) bruyère, *f.*
heave (hive), *n.*, secousse, *f.*; soulevement,
m.; agitation, *f.*; *v.a.*, (preterit, lieved,
Hove; past part., Heaved, Hoven)
lever; clever; soulever; (a sigh)
pousser; (nav.) haleter; *v.n.*, haleter,
soulever; (of the heart) palpiter,
(nav.) virer.
heav'en (hêv'-v'n), *n.*, ciel, *m.*; cleux, *m.pl.*
heav'only, *adj.*, céleste, angelique, divin.
heav'ily (hêv'-), *adv.*, pesamment, lourde-
ment, fortement.
heav'iness (hêv'-), *n.*, pesanteur; lourdeur;
(fig.) tristesse, *f.*
heav'ing (hiv'-), *n.*, agitation, *f.*; (of the
sea) soulevement, *m.*
heav'y (hêv'-), *adj.*, lourd, pesant; (of the
sea) gros; (fig.) triste.
Hebrew (hi-brou), *n.*, Hébreu; Israélite,
m., *f.*; (language) hébreu, *m.*; *adj.*,
hébraïque; hébreu; Israélite.
heck'le (hek'k'l), *v.a.*, (at public meetings)
fatiguer de questions. Heckler; ques-
tionneur acharné, *m.*
hec'tic, *adj.*, hectique, fiévreux.
hec'tor (-teur), *n.*, fendant; matamore, *m.*;
v.n., faire le fendant; *v.a.*, malmenier,
bousculer; agacer.
hedge (hêdje), *n.*, hale, *f.*; *v.a.*, entourer
d'une hale; *v.n.*, boudier; parler pour
et contre.
hedgehog (-hoghe), *n.*, hérisson, *m.*
heed (hîde), *n.*, attention, *f.*; soin, *m.*;
v.a. and *v.n.*, observer, écouter.
heed'ful (-foule), *adj.*, attentif, vigilant,
prudent.
heed'less, *adj.*, étourdi, inattentif.
heed'lessly, *adv.*, négligemment; étourdi-
ment, par mégarde.
heel (hîl), *n.*, talon, éperon, *m.*. To be
down at —; *traîner la queue*. To cool
the —; *faire antichambre*; *v.n.*, danser.
To — over; (nav.) *donner de la bande*.
heifer (hêf'-), *n.*, génisse, taure, *f.*
height (halte), *n.*, élévation, hauteur, *f.*;
(fig.) comble, faite; (centre) fort, cœur,
m.
heigh'ten (hâ't'n), *v.a.*, relever, rehausser.
heinous (hé-), *adj.*, odieux, affreux, atroce.
heir (ère), *n.*, héritier; successeur, *m.*
heir'ess, *n.*, héritière, *f.*
heirloom (-loume), *n.*, meuble de famille,
m.
he'llotrope (hi-li-o-trôpe), *n.*, (bot., min.)
hélotrope, *m.*
hell, *n.*, enfer, *m.*; (fig.) tripot, *m.*
Hellen'ic (hel-lê'n-), *adj.*, hellénique.
hell'ish, *adj.*, infernal, d'enfer.
helm, *n.*, timon, gouvernail, *m.*; barre, *f.*
hel'met (-mète), *n.*, casque, *m.*
helms'man (hêlm-z'ma'n), *n.*, timonier, *m.*
help (hêlpe), *n.*, aide, assistance, *f.*; se-
cours; remède, *m.*; ressource, *f.*; *v.a.*,
aider, secourir, assister, empêcher;
(at table) servir. I cannot — it;
je n'y puis rien; (of feelings) *c'est
plus fort que moi*. How can it be —ed?
qu'y faire? que voulez-vous? How can
I — it? *que voulez-vous que j'y fasse?*
v.n., aider; se défendre, s'empêcher.
help'er, *n.*, aide, auxiliaire, *m.*
help'ful (-foule), *adj.*, secourable; utile.
help'less, *adj.*, sans secours, faible; sans
défense.
help'lessness, *n.*, faiblesse, *f.*; abandon, *m.*
help'mate, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*, compagne, *f.*
hel'ter-skel'ter, *adv.*, pêle-mêle, sens dessus
dessous.
helve, *n.*, manche de hache, *m.*
hem (heme), *n.*, ourlet; bord, *m.*; *v.a.*,
ourler; border.
hem'isphere (hêm-i-sîre), *n.*, hémisphère,
m.
hem'lock (hêm'-), *n.*, ciguë, *f.*
hem'orrhage (hêm'or-raîje), *n.*, hémor-
ragie, *f.*
hem'orrhoids (-roid'ze), *n.pl.*, hémorroïdes,
f.pl.
hemp (hê'm'pe), *n.*, (bot.) chanvre, *m.*;
(fig.) corde, *f.*
hemp'field (-fîlde), *n.*, chènevière, *f.*
hen (hène), *n.*, poule; (of birds) femelle, *f.*
hence (he'n'se), *adv.*, d'ici; (for this reason)
de là; loin d'ici; dorénavant.
henceforth (-forth), **hencefor'ward**, *adv.*,
désormais; dorénavant, à l'avenir.
hench'man, *n.*, écuyer, valet; (fig.) parti-
san, *m.*
hen'house (-haouce), *n.*, poulailier, *m.*
hen'pecked (-pek'te), *adj.*, gouverné par
sa femme.
hen'roost (-rouste), *n.*, juchoir, *m.*
her (heure), *pron.*, (person) elle, la, lui;
(possess.) son, sa, ses; (demonst.) celle,
f.
her'ald (hêr'-), *n.*, héraut; avant-coureur,
précurseur, *m.*; *v.a.*, proclamer, annon-
cer.
her'aldry, *n.*, science héraldique, *f.*; blason,
m.
herb (heurbe), *n.*, herbe, *f.*. Pot—s;
herbes potagères, *f.pl.* Sweet —; *finés
herbes*, *f.pl.*
her'bage (-hêdje), *n.*, herbage, pâturage, *m.*
her'balist, *n.*, herboriste, *m.*
hercu'lean (hêr-klou-li-), *adj.*, herculeen,
d'Hercule.
herd (heurde), *n.*, troupeau, *m.*; troupe,
f.; *v.n.*, vivre en troupes; s'associer.
herd'sman (heurdz'-), *n.*, pâtre, *m.*
here (hîre), *adv.*, ici; par ici. — — — *là*;
tout près. — and there; *ça et là*; *par ci
par là*.
here'about (-abaoute), *adv.*, par ici; près
d'ici.
herea'fter, *adv.*, désormais; dans la vie
future; *n.*, l'autre monde, *m.*
here'by (-bale), *adv.*, par ce moyen, par là.
hered'itary (hi-rêd'-), *adj.*, héréditaire.
hered'ity, *n.*, hérédité, *f.*
hercin' (hîr'-), *adv.*, en ceci; ici; ci-inclus.
hereon' (hîr'-), *adv.*, là-dessus; sur ceci,
sur cela.
her'esy (hêr'-ci), *n.*, hérésie, *f.*
her'etic (hêr'-i), *n.*, hérétique, *m. f.*
heretical, *adj.*, hérétique.
hereto' (hîr-tou), *adv.*, à ceci, à cela;
jusqu'à présent.

heretofore' (hîr-tou-fôre), *adv.*, jusqu'à présent.

heroupon (hîr-eup'-), *adv.*, là-dessus, sur ces entrefaites.

herewith' (hîr-wîth), *adv.*, ci-joint.

hermet'ic, *adj.*, hermétique.

her'mit (heur-), *n.*, ermite, reclus, *m.*

hê'ro (hî-rô), *n.*, (*heroes*) héros, *m.*

hero'ic (hî-rô-îke), *adj.*, héroïque.

hé'roïne (hêr-o-îne), *n.*, héroïne, *f.*

her'oism (hêr-o-îz'me), *n.*, héroïsme, *m.*

her'on (hêr-), *n.*, (orn.) héron, *m.*
her'ring (hîr-), *n.*, hareng, *m.* Red — : *hareng saur.* To draw a red — (across the path) : faire dévier la conversation, donner le change.

hers (heurze), *pron.*, (person.) d'elle, à elle ; (possess.) le sien, la sienne, les siens, les siennes.

herself (heur-), *pron.*, elle-même, se, soi, soi-même. By herself, toute seule.

hes'itate (hêz'-), *v.n.*, hésiter, balancer.

hesita'tion (hêz'-tê-), *n.*, hésitation, *f.*

hê'terodox (hêt-eur-), *adj.*, hétérodoxe.

hew (hiou), *v.a.*, (*preterit*, Hewed ; *past part.*, Hewn) tailler, couper.

hew'er, *n.*, tailleur de pierre ; bûcheron, *m.*

hew'ing, *n.*, coupe, taille, *f.*

hex'agon (hêks'-), *n.*, hexagone, *m.*

hew'day, *n.*, beaux jours, *m.pl.*

hîa'tus (haf-ê-), *n.*, lacune, *f.* ; (gram.) hiatus, *m.*

hî'bernate (haf'), *v.n.*, hiverner.

Hîber'nian (haf-beur-), *n.* and *adj.*, Hibernien, *m.*

hîc'cough (hîk-kofe) ou **hîc'cup** (hîk-keupe), *n.*, hoquet, *m.* ; *v.n.*, avoir le hoquet.

hîd'een (hîd'-d'n), *adj.*, caché, secret ; occulte.

hîde (haîde), *n.*, peau, *f.* ; cuir, *m.* ; *v.n.*, (*preterit*, Hid ; *past part.*, Hid, Hidden) se cacher, se tenir caché ; *v.a.*, cacher ; (in the ground) enfouir, (to beat) rosser. — and seek : cache-cache, *m.*

hîd'eous (hîd'-l'), *adj.*, hideux, affreux.

hî'ding (hald'-), *n.*, coups, *m.pl.*, raclée, *f.*

hîe (haie), *v.n.*, se hâter ; courir.

hî'erarchy (hai-rî-râr-kî), *n.*, hiérarchie, *f.*

hieroglyph'ic (hai-lî-ro-), *n.*, hiéroglyphe ; symbole, *m.*

high (haie), *adj.*, haut, élevé, grand ; sublime ; fier, altier ; important ; (of meat) fâsanté ; *n.*, haut ; ciel, *m.* From on — : d'en haut ; *adv.*, haut, hautement, grandement ; très, fort.

high'frown (sîône), *adj.*, fier ; enflé ; (of style) outre.

high'land (-la'n'd), *n.*, pays montagneux, *m.*

high'lander, *n.*, montagnard, *m.*

high'ly (haie'll), *adv.*, hautement ; fortement. To speak — of someone : parler en termes flatteurs de quelqu'un.

high'minded (-ma'n'd'êde), *adj.*, ambitieux, magnanime.

high'ness (haie'nêce), *n.*, hauteur, élévation ; (title) Altesse, *f.*

high'spirited (-'êde), *adj.*, fier, audacieux, fougueux.

high'street, *n.*, grand'rue, *f.*

high'-water (-wô-teur), *n.*, marée haute, *f.*

high'way (-wê), *n.*, grand chemin, *m.*

high'wayman (-ma'n), *n.*, voleur de grand chemin, *m.*

hîlar'ity (haf-), *n.*, hilarité, *f.*

hîll, *n.*, montagne, colline, *f.* ; coteau, *m.*, butte, cote, *f.*

hîl'lock, *n.*, monticule, tertre, *m.* ; hauteur, *f.*

hîl'ly, *adj.*, montagneux, accidenté.

hîlt, *n.*, poignée, garde, *f.*

him, *pron.*, (pers.) lui, le ; (*demonstr.*) celui. **himself**, *pron.*, lui-même ; se, soi, soi-même.

hînd (haf'n'de), *n.*, biche, *f.* ; domestique, *m.f.* ; paysan ; rustre, *m.* ; *adj.*, de derrière.

hînd'er (haf'n'd-), *adj.*, postérieur, arrière ; *v.a.*, empêcher, détourner ; retarder ; embarrasser.

hînd'ermost (haf'n'd-eur-môte) ou **hînd'-most** (haf'n'd'-môte), *adj.*, dernier.

hîn'drance (hî'n-), *n.*, obstacle, empêchement, *m.*

hînge (hî'n'dje), *n.*, gond, *m.* ; charnière, *f.* ; (fig.) ressort, pivot, *m.*, base, *f.* ; *v.n.*, tourner sur, rouler sur.

hînt (hî'n'te), *n.*, allusion indirecte, *f.* ; avis ; demi-mot, *m.* ; insinuation, *f.* ; (fig.) aperçu, *m.* He understood the — : il comprit à demi-mot. To take the — : comprendre, entendre à demi-mot. Broad — : allusion évidente, *f.* ; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, donner à entendre à, suggérer ; faire remarquer à.

hîp, *n.*, hanche, *f.*

hîp'podrome (-drôme), *n.*, hippodrome, *m.*

hippopot'amus (-meusse), *n.*, hippopotame, *m.*

hîre (haieur), *n.*, louage, prix de location ; loyer ; salaire, *m.*, gages, *m.pl.*, *v.a.*, louer ; embaucher, engager, employer ; (milit) soudoyer.

hîre'ling (haieur-), *n.* and *adj.*, salarié ; mercenaire.

hî'ring, *n.*, louage, *m.*

hîrsute' (hîr-sioute), *adj.*, hérissé ; velu.

hîs (hîze), *pron.*, (person.) de lui ; (possess.) à lui ; (possess.) son, sa, ses ; le sien, la sienne ; les siens, les siennes.

hîss, *n.*, sifflement ; coup de sifflet ; sifflet, *m.* ; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, siffler.

hîss'ing, *n.*, sifflement ; sifflet, *m.* ; *adj.*, siffant.

hîsto'rian (-tô-), *n.*, historien, *m.*

hîstor'ic ou **hîstor'ical**, *adj.*, historique.

hîs'tory, *n.*, histoire, *f.* ; (relation) historique, *m.*

hît, *n.*, succès, coup, *m.* ; chance ; (fig.) idée, invention, *f.* ; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Hit) donner un coup à, frapper, heurter ; rencontrer ; (fig.) arriver ; réussir ; (not to miss) toucher.

hîtch, *v.a.*, se démener ; se nouer ; s'accrocher ; *n.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m.* ; entrave, *f.* ; accroc, *m.* ; (nav.) noeud, *m.*

hîth'er (hîth'-), *adv.*, ici, par ici ; y. — and thither : par ci par là ; çà et là ; *adj.*, de ce côté-ci ; en deca ; citérieur.

hîth'erto (-tou), *adv.*, jusqu'ici, jusqu'alors.

hîve (haive), *n.*, ruche, *f.* ; essaim, *m.* ; *v.a.*, mettre dans une ruche ; *v.n.*, vivre ensemble.

hoard (hôrde), *n.*, monceau, amas ; trésor, *m.* ; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, amasser, accumuler.

hoar'frost (hôr'froste), *n.*, gelée blanche, *f.*

hoarse (hôrse), *adj.*, enroué, rauque.

hoary (hôr'l), *adj.*, blanc ; blanchi ; aux cheveux gris.

hoax (hökse), *v.a.*, mystifier, attraper ; *n.*, mystification, *f.* ; (false news) canard ; (trick) mauvais tour, *m.*

hob, *n.*, (of a fire-grate) plaque, *f.* ; (peasant) rustre, *m.*

hob'ble (hôb'b'l), *n.*, clochement, *m.* ; (fig.) difficulté, *f.*, embarras, *m.* ; *v.n.*, clocher ; marcher avec des béquilles ; aller clopin-clopant ; *v.a.*, entraver.

hob'by, *n.*, cheval de bois ; dada, *m.* ; (favourite pursuit) marotte, *f.*

hobgoblin (-gob'blue), *n.*, lutin, spectre, *m.*
hob'nob, *v.n.*, boire avec quelqu'un; trinquer.
hock, *n.*, (of a horse) jarret; (wine) vin du Rhin, *m.*
hocus-pocus (hokes-pokes), *n.*, tour de passe-passe, *m.*, flouterie, *f.*
hoe (hò), *n.*, houe; (gard.) binette, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, houer; bliner, sarcler.
hog, *n.*, pourceau, cochon, porc, *m.*
hogs'head (hog'z'hède), *n.*, demi-pièce (de 238 litres), *f.*
hoist (hoiste), *v.a.*, guinder: lever, 'hausser, hisser; *n.*, effort; (mec.) palan, *m.*, gruc *f.*
hold (hòlde), *n.*, action de tenir; prise, *f.*; (support) soutien, pouvoir, *m.*; (custody) garde; (fortress) place forte; (nav.) cale, *f.* To get, to take — of: prendre; saisir. To let go one's —: lâcher prise; lâcher; *v.a.* (preterit and past part., Held) tenir; retenir; arrêter; soutenir; maintenir; contenir; garder; conserver; avoir; occuper; jouir de; célébrer; (a review) faire passer (la revue à); *v.n.*, tenir; se soutenir; se maintenir; rester; durer; être vrai, endurer. To — fast; tenir ferme. To — good; être vrai; être valable.
hold'er, *n.*, personne qui tient; (thing) poignée, anse, *f.*, manche. (chem.) support, (possessor) détenteur; locataire; (com.) porteur, *m.*
hold'ing, *n.*, possession; tenure, ferme, *f.*
hole (hòle), *n.*, trou, orifice; ancre, *m.*; caverna; ouverture, *f.*
hol'iday (-dè), *n.*, jour de fête, *m.*; fête, *f.*; congé, *m.*; pl., vacances, *f.pl.* Bank —; fête légale; *adj.*, de jour de fête, de fête; de vacances.
hol'iness, *n.*, sainteté, *f.*
hol'land, *n.*, toile de Hollande, *f.*
hol'lands, *n.*, genièvre de Hollande, *m.*
hol'low (-lò), *n.*, creux; ancre, *m.*; caverne, *f.*; *adj.*, creux, vide; (of sound) sourd; *v.a.*, creuser, évider; courber.
hol'lowness, *n.*, creux, *m.*; (fig.) fausseté, *f.*
hol'ly, *n.*, (bor.) houx, *m.*
hol'lyhock, *n.*, rose trémière, *f.*
holm (hòlme), *plot, m.*; yeuse, *f.*
hol'y (hò-), *adj.*, saint, sacré; bénit. — Ghost; le Saint-Esprit. — land; terre sainte, *f.* — water; eau bénite, *f.* — week; la semaine sainte, *f.*
hom'age (-èdje), *n.*, hommage, *m.*
home (hòme), *n.*, chez soi; logis; foyer domestique; intérieur, *m.*; demeure, *f.*; — Office; ministère de l'intérieur, *m.* — rule; autonome. At —; chez soi; à la maison. *adj.*, domestique; qui porte coup, bon; *adv.*, chez soi, au logis; à la maison; dans son pays; (fig.) directement.
home'-keeping (-kíp'-), *adj.*, sédentaire, casanier.
home'-life, *n.*, vie d'intérieur, de famille, *f.*
home'liness, *n.*, caractère domestique, *m.*; simplicité; (of the face) sans beauté, *f.*
home'ly, *adj.*, de la maison; simple; ordinaire; commun.
home'made (-mède), *adj.*, de ménage; fait à la maison.
home'-sickness, *n.*, mal du pays, *m.*; nostalgie, *f.*
home'stead (-stède), *n.*, château; domicile original, *m.*, maison avec les dépendances, *f.*
home'wards (-wòrds), *adv.*, vers la maison; vers son pays.

hom'icide (-calde), *n.*, homicide, *m.*
homosop'athy, *n.*, homéopathie, *f.*
homog'neous (-djl-ni-), *adj.*, homogène, semblable.
hone (hòne), *n.*, pierre à rasoir, *f.*; *v.a.*, repasser.
hon'est (on'ète), *adj.*, honnête; loyal; probe, intégr, de bonne foi. — man; homme de bien, honnête homme, *m.*
hon'estly, *adv.*, honnêtement, en toute sincérité.
hon'esty, *n.*, honnêteté, probité, bonne foi, sincérité, franchise, *f.*
hon'ey (heu'n'i), *n.*, miel, *m.*; (pers.) ange, *m.*
hon'ey-comb (-còme), *n.*, rayon de miel, *m.*
hon'eymoon (-moune), *n.*, lune de miel, *f.*
hon'ey-suckle (-seuc'k'l), *n.*, chèvrefeuille, *m.*
hon'orary, *adj.*, honoraire.
hon'our (o'n'or), *n.*, honneur, *m.*; dignité, estime, *f.*; (coin.) accueil, *m.*; *v.a.*, honorer, faire honneur à; (com.) accueillir.
hon'ourable, *adj.*, honorable, honorifique.
hood (houde), *n.*, coliffe de femme, *f.*
capuchon, *m.*; (of a carriage) capote, *f.*
hood'wink (-wi'gu'ke), *v.a.*, bader les yeux à; (fig.) tromper.
hoof (houfe), *n.*, (zòol.) sabot; ongle, *m.*
hook (houke), *n.*, crampon, crochet, croc; (for fishing) hameçon, *m.*; (sickle) faucille, *f.* — and eye; agrafe et porte, *f.*; *v.a.*, accrocher; arrafier; attraper. To — it; (fam.) déquerner.
hooked (houk'te), *adj.*, crochu, recourbé.
hoop (houpe), *n.*, cerceau; cercle, *m.*; (of birds) huppe, *f.*; (of a wheel) jante, *f.*; (crl) cri, *m.*; *v.a.*, cercler; entourer.
hoop'ing-cough (-kò'fe), *n.*, coqueluche, *f.*
hoot, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, huer.
hooter, *n.*, (pop.) sirène, *f.*, cornet, *m.*, trompe d'automobile, *f.* To sound the —; sonner de la trompe.
hop (hope), *n.*, saut, sautilllement; (bot.) houblon, *m.*; *v.n.*, sautiller; folâtrer. — it! (pop.); filez!
hop'-garden, *n.*, houblonnière, *f.*
hope (hòpe), *n.*, espérance; attente, *f.*; espoir, *m.*; *v.a.*, espérer; s'attendre à; *v.n.*, espérer, almer à croire.
hope'ful (hòp'foule), *adj.*, de grande espérance; qui promet beaucoup; encourageant. [fiance]
hope'fully, *adv.*, avec espoir, avec confiance.
hope'less, *adj.*, désespéré; inattendu.
hop'per (hop'peur), *n.*, sauteur, *m.*; (of a mill) trémie, *f.*; (agri.) semoir, *m.*
hop'-pole (-pòle), *n.*, perche à houblon, *f.*, échalas, *m.*
hop'scotch (hop'scòtche), *n.*, marelle, *f.*
hor'izon (ho-ra'i'-), *n.*, horizon, *m.*
horn, *n.*, corne, *f.*; (of stage) bols, *m.*; (ent.) antenne, *f.*; (mus.) cor, cornet, *m.*; (cup) coupe, *f.*
horn'beam (-bème), *f.*, (bot.) charme, *m.*
hor'net (hor-nète), *n.*, (ent.) frelon, *m.*
hor'rible (hor'ri-b'l), *adj.*, horrible, affreux.
hor'ribly, *adv.*, horriblement; affreusement.
hor'rid (hor'ride), *adj.*, affreux, horrible.
hor'ror, *n.*, horreur, *f.* The —; le délirium tremens, *m.*
horse, *n.*, cheval, *m.*; (milit.) cavalerie, *f.*; (tech.) chevalet, échoir, *m.*
horse'back, *n.*, dos de cheval, *m.* On —; à cheval.
horse bean, *n.*, féverole, *f.*
horse'chestnut (-tshèsnute), *n.*, marron d'Inde; (tree) marronnier d'Inde, *m.*

horse'cloth (-clôth), *n.*, housse, *f.*
 horse'dealer, *n.*, maquignon, *m.*
 horse'fly (-flie), *n.*, taon, *m.*
 horse'man, *n.*, cavalier, écuyer, *m.*
 horse'manship, *n.*, manège, *m.*; équitation, *f.*
 horse-play, *n.*, jeu brutal, *m.*
 horse-power, *n.*, force de chevaux, *f.*, cheval-vapeur, *m.*
 horse-radish, *n.*, raifort, *m.*
 horse'shoe (-shou), *n.*, fer de cheval; fer à cheval, *m.*; *adj.*, en fer à cheval.
 horse'whip (-hwipe), *n.*, fouet, *m.*; cravache, *f.*; *v.a.*, donner des coups de cravache à.
 horticulture (-keult'oure), *n.*, horticulture, *f.*
 hose (hôte), *n.*, bas, *m.pl.*; (pipe) boyau, tuyau d'arrosage, *m.*
 ho'sier (hò-jeur), *n.*, linge, bonnetier, *m.*
 ho'siery (hò-jeur'), *n.*, bonneterie, lingerie, *f.*
 hos'pitable (-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, hospitalier.
 hos'pital, *n.*, hôpital; hospice, *m.*
 hospital'ity, *n.*, hospitalité, *f.*
 host (hôte), *n.*, hôte; hôtelier, aubergiste, *m.*; armée, foule; (c.rel.) hostie, *f.*
 hos'tage (hòst'édje), *n.*, otage; (fig.) gage, *m.*
 hos'telry (hòst'èl'), *n.*, (l.u.) hôtel, *m.*
 hos'tess (hòst'-), *n.*, hôtesses, *f.*
 hos'tile, *adj.*, hostile, ennemi, *f.*; (fig.) opposé à.
 hot, *adj.*, chaud, ardent, brûlant; piquant, épicé; (fig.) vif, violent, échauffé. Boiling or piping —; tout bouillant. To be —; avoir chaud.
 hot'bed (-bède), *n.*, couche; serre chaude, *f.*
 hot'headed (-hèd'ède), *adj.*, violent, fougueux.
 hotel (hò-tèl'), *n.*, hôtel, *m.*; hôtellerie, auberge, *f.*
 hot'house (-haouce), *n.*, serre chaude, *f.*
 hot'ness, *n.*, chaleur; passion, violence, *f.*
 hough (hoke), *n.*, jarret (of animals), *m.*
 hound (haou'nde), *n.*, chien de chasse, *m.*; *v.a.*, (fig.) exciter, pousser.
 hour (sou'eur), *n.*, heure, *f.* An — and a half; une heure et demie. Half an —; une demi-heure. An — ago, an — sluce; il y a une heure.
 hour'-glass (-glice), *n.*, sablier, *m.*
 hour'ly (sou'eur'li), *adj.*, fréquent, continu, d'heure en heure; *adv.*, à toute heure, à tout moment.
 house (haouce), *n.*, maison, *f.*; bâtiment, logis, *m.*; demeure, habitation; (famillv) race, famille; (thea.) salle, *f.* A nobleman's —; un hôtel. The — of lords; la chambre des pairs. The — of commons; la chambre des communes. — full (thea.); salle comble; *f.* Public —; cabaret, *m.*; *v.a.*, loger; héberger; (things) serrer, rentrer.
 house'breaker (-brèk'-), *n.*, cambrioleur, *m.*
 house'breaking, *n.*, vol avec effraction, *m.*
 house'hold (-hòlde), *n.*, maison, famille, *f.*; ménage, *m.*; *adj.*, domestique; de ménage.
 house'holder, *n.*, chef de famille, maître de maison, *m.*
 house'keeper (-kip'-), *n.*, femme de charge, gouvernante, *f.*
 house'keeping, *n.*, ménage, *m.*
 house'maid (-méde), *n.*, servante, fille de service, *f.*
 house'-porter, *n.*, portier, concierge, *m.*
 house'-surgeon, *n.*, interne, *m.*

house'wife (-waife), *n.*, ménagère, *f.*; (case for needles, &c.) ménagère, trousse, *f.*
 house'-work, *n.*, ménage, *m.*
 hous'ing, *n.*, logement, aile; (storing) magasinage, *m.*; (of horses) housse, *f.*
 hov'el, *n.*, cabane, baraque, hutte, masure, *f.*; taudis, *m.*
 hov'er (heuv'-), *v.n.*, voltiger, planer, se balancer; (fig.) balancer, hésiter.
 how (haou), *adv.*, comment, de quelle manière, combien, que, quel. — long; jusques à quand? — far; jusqu'où?
 howev'er (haou'ev'-), *adv.*, cependant, quoi qu'il en soit, néanmoins, pourtant; (before an adj. or adv.) quelque... que. — rich he may be; quelque riche qu'il soit; tout riche qu'il est.
 how'itzer (haou-it-zeur), *n.*, obusier, *m.*
 howl (haoul), *n.*, hurlement, cri, *m.*; (of the sea, &c.) mugissement, *m.*; *v.n.*, hurler, crier; (of the sea, &c.) mugir.
 hoyden (hòl'd'n), *n.*, garçon manqué, *m.*, gamine, *f.*
 hub, *n.*, (of a wheel) moyeu, *m.*
 hub'bub (heub'beube), *n.*, tumulte; grabuge, vacarme, *m.*; bagarre, *f.*
 huck'ster (heuck'steur), *n.*, revendeur, *m.*
 hud'dle (heud'd'l'), *n.*, désordre, *m.*; confusion; foule, *f.*; *v.a.*, brouiller, confondre ensemble, mêler; *v.n.*, se fouler, se mêler, se confondre.
 hue (hiou), *n.*, teinte, *m.*; couleur, teinte; nuance; (cry) huee, clameur, *f.*
 huff (heufe), *n.*, emportement, accès de colère, *m.*; *v.a.*, gonfler; maltraiter; (at draughts) souffler; *v.n.*, gonfler; se mettre en colère.
 hug (heughe), *n.*, embrassade, étreinte, *f.*; *v.a.*, embrasser, serrer entre les bras.
 huge (hioudje), *adj.*, vaste, grand, énorme.
 huge'ly, *adv.*, énormément, immensément.
 hulk (heulke), *n.*, carcasse, *f.pl.*, pontons, *m.pl.*
 hull (heul), *n.*, (of a ship) coque; (of walnuts, &c.) cosse, *f.*
 hum (heume), *n.*, bourdonnement; murmure, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fredonner; chanonner; bourdonner; murmurer.
 hu'man (hiou-ma'n), *adj.*, humain.
 humane' (hiou-mène), *adj.*, bon, bénin; humain.
 human'ity (hiou-), *n.*, humanité, *f.*
 hum'ble (heu'm'b'l'), *adj.*, humble, modeste; *v.a.*, humilier, abaisser, mortifier.
 hum'ble-bee (-bl'), *n.*, bourdon, *m.*
 hum'bug (heu'm'beughe), *n.*, hablerie, blague, farce, (pop.) fumisterie, *f.*; (pers.) hableur, blagueur, farceur, (pop.) fumiste, *m.*; *v.a.*, friponner, tromper.
 hum'drum, *adj.*, monotone, endormant; (pers.) assommant, lourd.
 hu'mid (hiou-), *adj.*, humide.
 humil'iate, *v.a.*, humilier, abaisser.
 humil'iating (hiou-mil'iet'-), *adj.*, humiliant.
 humil'ity (hiou-mil-), *n.*, humilité, *f.*
 hum'ming, *n.*, bourdonnement; fredonnement, *m.*
 hum'ming-bird (-beurde), *n.*, oiseau-mouche; colibri, *m.*
 hu'morist (hiou-meur'-), *n.*, personne spirituelle, *f.*; plaisant, original, *m.*
 hu'morous (hiou-), *adj.*, spirituel; plaisant; enjoué, badin.
 hu'mour (hiou-meur), *n.*, humeur; disposition, verve comique, *f.*; esprit, *m.*; gaité, *f.*; *v.a.*, complaire à; laisser faire à; flatter. To — anybody; ménager quelqu'un.

hump (heu'm'pe), *n.*, bosse, *f.* To have the —; *être maussade*.
hump-backed ('bak'te), *adj.*, bossu.
hunch (heu'n'sho), *n.*, bosse (on the back), *f.*, gros morceau, *m.*
hunch/back (-bake), *n.*, bossu, *m.*
hun'dred (heu'n'dreile), *adj.*, cent; *n.*, cent, *m.*; centaine, *f.*; (a territorial division) canton, *m.*
hun'dred-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, centuple.
hun'dredth (-dreil'th), *adj.*, centième.
hun'dredweight (-wê-te), *n.*, quintal, *n.*
Hunga'rian, *n.*, Hongrois, *m.*, Hongroise, *f.*; (language) hongrois, *m.*; *adj.*, hongrois.
hun'ger (heu'g'u'heur), *n.*, faim, *f.*; *v.n.*, avoir faim, être affamé.
hun'gry, *adj.*, affamé, qui a faim; famélique. To be —; *avoir faim*.
hunt (heu'n'te), *n.*, chasse à courre, *f.*; *v.a.*, chasser, courir; poursuivre, chercher; *v.n.*, chasser; aller à la chasse.
hun'ter, *n.*, chasseur, cheval de chasse, *m.*
hun'ting, *n.*, chasse, (fig.) recherche, *f.*
hun'tress, *n.*, chasseuse, (poetry) chasse-resse, *f.*
hunts'man, *n.*, chasseur, piqueur, veneur.
hur'dle (heur'd'l), *n.*, claie, *f.*; échallier, *m.*
hur'dy-gur'dy (heur'di-ghur'di), *n.*, velle, *f.*
hurl, *v.a.*, précipiter, lancer, jeter.
hur'ly-bur'ly (heur'll-beur-li), *n.*, brouhaha; tohu-bohu, *m.*
hurrah (hour'ra), *n.*, hurra, vivat, *m.*
hur'ricane (heur-ri-), *n.*, ouragan, *m.*
hur'ried (heur-ri-de), *adj.*, précipité, presse.
hur'riedly, *adv.*, précipitamment, à la hâte.
hur'ry (heur-ri), *n.*, hâte, *f.*; (fig.) tumulte, *m.*, confusion, presse, *f.* To be in a —; *être pressé*; *v.a.*, presser, précipiter, *v.n.*, se dépêcher; se presser; se hâter.
hurt (heurt), *n.*, mal, *m.*; blessure, *f.*; (fig.) tort, *m.*; *v.a.*, blesser; faire mal à; (fig.) nuire à, offenser, blesser; *v.n.*, faire mal.
hurt'ful (-foûle), *adj.*, nuisible à.
hur'tle, *v.n.*, se choquer, se heurter.
hus'band (heuz'ba'n'd), *n.*, mari, époux, *m.*; *v.a.*, ménager, économiser.
hus'bandman, *n.*, laboureur, cultivateur, *m.*
hus'bandry, *n.*, labourage, *m.*; culture, économie, *f.*
hush, *int.*, chut! paix! motus!; *v.n.*, se taire; faire silence; *v.a.*, taire; faire taire; (fig.) calmer.
husk (heuske), *n.*, (of grain) balle; (bot.) glume; cosse; (of grapes) peau, (walnuts) écale, *f.*
husk'iness, *n.*, sécheresse; (of the voice) raucité, *f.*
husk'y (heus'-), *adj.*, cassé; rude; (of the voice) rauque, craillé.
hussar (heuz'zâr), *n.*, hussard, *m.*
hus'sy (heuz'zi), *n.*, coquette, gueuse, *f.*
hus'tle (heus'al), *v.n.*, se pousser, se presser; *v.a.*, bousculer, presser, pousser.
hut (heute), *n.*, hutte, cabane; (milit.) baraque, *f.*
hutch (heutsche), *n.*, huche, *f.*; (for rabbits) clapier, *m.*
hy'acinth (ha-a-cl'n'th), *n.*, hyacinthe, jacinthe, *f.*
hy'brid (ha'i-brid), *n.*, hybride, *m.*
hy'drant, *n.*, bouche d'incendie, *f.*
hy'draulic, *n.pl.*, hydraulique, *f.sing.*
hydrochlo'ric (ha'i-dro-klo'-), *adj.*, hydrochlorique, chlorhydrique.
hy'drogen (ha'i-dro-djène), *n.*, (chem.) hydrogène, *m.*

hydropho'bia, *n.*, hydrophobie; rage, *f.*
hydrostat'ics, *n.pl.*, hydrostatique, *f.*
hy'e'na (ha'i-), *n.*, (zool.) hyène, *f.*
hy'giene (ha'i-dji-ine), *n.*, hygiène, *f.*
hygien'ic (ha'i-dji-è'n-), *adj.*, hygiénique.
hymn (himc), *n.*, (ode) hymne, *m.*; (rel.) hymne, *f.*
hyper'bole, *n.*, (rhet.) hyperbole, *f.*
hy'phen (ha'i-fène), *n.*, tiret; trait d'union, *m.*
hypnot'ic, *adj.*, hypnotique, narcotique.
hypoc'risy (hi-pok'ri-ci), *n.*, hypocrisie, *f.*
hyp'ocrite, *n.*, hypocrite, *m.f.*; *adj.*, hypocrite.
hypoth'esis (ha'i-poth'i-cice), *n.*, (log.) hypothèse, *f.*
hyster'ical (his'tèr-), *adj.*, hystérique.
hyster'ics, *n.pl.*, attaque de nerfs; hystérie, *f.sing.*

I

i, neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, *i, m.*
I, *pron.*, je, *mol.*
i'bex (ai-bekse), *n.*, (mam.) bouquetin, *m.*
ice (aice), *n.*, glace, *f.*; *v.a.*, glacer; (of wine) frapper.
ice'berg (aice-beurghe), *n.*, glace flottante, *f.*
ice'cream (-crime), *n.*, crème glacée, glace, *f.*
iced (aiste), *adj.*, glace; (of wine, &c.) frappe.
Ice'lander, *n.*, Islandais, *m.*
Iceland'ic, *adj.*, islandais; d'Islande.
i'cicle (ai-clik'k'l), *n.*, glaçon, *m.*
i'cy (ai-cy), *adj.*, de glace; glace, glacial.
ide'a (ai-di-a), *n.*, idée, *f.*
ide'al, *n.*, idéal, *m.*; *adj.*, idéal.
ide'alist, *n.*, idéaliste; spiritualiste, *m.*
ide'alize (-aize), *v.n.*, former des idées; idéaliser.
iden'tical (ai-), *adj.*, identique.
iden'tify (ai-dè'n'ti-faie), *v.a.*, identifier, reconnaître.
iden'tity, *n.*, identité, *f.*
id'iot (-ot'ci), *n.*, imbécillité, *f.*; (med.) idiotisme, *m.*
id'iom, *n.*, (dialect) idiole; idiotisme, *m.*
id'iot (id-i-ote), *n.*, idiot, *m.*; imbécille, *m.f.*
idiot'ic, *adj.*, idiot; imbécille.
i'dle (ai'd'l), *adj.*, fainéant, oisif, paresseux, désœuvré; inutile, oisieux. — words, paroles en l'air; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, faire le paresseux; flâner; gaspiller.
i'dleness, *n.*, paresse, fainéantise, *f.*
id'ler, *n.*, fainéant; désœuvré; oisif, *m.*
i'dly, *adv.*, oisivement; avec indolence, nonchalamment.
i'dol (ai-), *n.*, idole, *f.*
i'dol'ater, *n.*, idolâtre, *m.*
i'dolize (-aize), *v.n.*, idolâtrer; adorer.
i'dyl (ai-), *n.*, idylle, *f.*
if, *conj.*, si. — necessary; s'il le faut; au besoin. — not; sinon; si ce n'est.
ig'nite (ig-naite), *v.a.*, enflammer; *v.n.*, s'enflammer.
ignition, *n.*, allumage, *m.*
igno'ble (ig-uò-b'l), *adj.*, ignoble; roturier.
ignomin'ious (ig-no-mi'n-), *adj.*, ignominieux, indigne.
ig'nominy (ig-no-), *n.*, ignominie, *f.*
igno'rus (ig-no-ré-), *n.*, ignare, *m.f.*; ignorant, *m.*
ig'norance (ig-no-), *n.*, ignorance, *f.*

ignorant, *adj.*, ignorant.

ignore', *v.a.*, ignorer; écarter; mépriser; rejeter; dédaigner; méconnaître.

Ilex (al-lèkse), *n.*, yeuse, chêne vert, *m.*

ill (il), *n.*, mal, *m.* To take it —; *trouver mauvais*; *adj.*, mauvais, fâcheux; (of the health) malade; *adv.*, mal; peu. — able to; *peu capable de*.

ill-bred, *adj.*, mal élevé.

ill-gal (il-li-), *adj.*, illégal; (ant.) illicite.

illegible (-lèd'j'i-b'l), *adj.*, illisible.

illegitimate, *adj.*, illégitime; non autorisé.

illicit, *adj.*, illicite.

illic'urate (-eur'ète), *adj.*, illettré.

ill-judged, *adj.*, malavisé, imprudent.

ill-man'nered, *adj.*, grossier, malappris.

ill-natured (-né-t'eur-de), *adj.*, méchant.

ill'ness, *n.*, maladie, *f.*; mal, *m.*; indisposition, *f.*

ill-o'mened (-ô-mè'n-de), *adj.*, de mauvais présage.

ill-tem'pered, *adj.*, mauvais, grincheux.

ill-treat', *v.a.*, maltraiter, brutaliser, rudoyer.

illum'inant, *n.*, lumière, *f.*, principe éclairant, *m.*

illuminate (il-lou-), *v.a.*, éclairer; illuminer; éclaircir; (to decorate) enluminer.

illumination (-mi-né-), *n.*, illumination, *f.* (fig.) éclat, *m.*; (books, &c.) enluminure.

illusion (il-lou-jeune), *n.*, illusion, *f.*

illustrate (il-leus'), *v.a.*, illustrer, expliquer, (to adorn) orner, embellir; (of books) illustrer.

illustration (il-leus-tre-), *n.*, illustration; explication, *m.*; éclaircissement, *m.*

illustrative, *adj.*, explicatif.

illustrious, *adj.*, illustre, célèbre; glorieux.

image (i'm'edje), *n.*, image, statuette, *f.*;

portrait, *m.*; idee, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, représenter, figurer; (to conceive in the mind) se figurer, s'imaginer.

imag'ery, *n.*, images, *f.pl.*; forme, apparence, *f.*

imag'inable, *adj.*, imaginable.

imag'inary (i'm'adj'i'n-), *adj.*, imaginaire.

imagination (i'm'adj'i-né-), *n.*, imagination, conception, idee, pensée, *f.*

imag'ine (i'm'adj'èin), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, imaginer; s'imaginer, se figurer.

imbecile (i'm'bi-l'èle), *adj.*, imbecille.

imbecil'ity, *n.*, imbecillité, *f.*

imbed' (i'm'bede), *v.a.*, fixer; empiéter.

imbibe' (i'm'balbe), *v.a.*, imbibber, absorber; (fig.) pulser.

imbroglio (i'm'brôl'yi-ô), *n.*, imbroglio, *m.*

imbue' (-blou), *v.a.*, imbibber, teindre; (fig.) pénétrer; remplir de.

imbued, *adj.*, imbibé; (fig.) imbu de.

imitate, *v.a.*, imiter; contrefaire.

imitation (-i-té-), *n.*, imitation; contrefaçon, *f.*

imitative (-i-té-), *adj.*, qui imite, imitatif.

immaculate (-i'm'ak'lou-), *adj.*, sans tache, immaculé.

immaterial (-ma-ti-), *adj.*, immatériel; indifférent, égal. It is —; *peu importe, c'est égal*.

immature' (-loure), *adj.*, pas mûr; prématuro.

immeas'urable (-mè'fou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, incommensurable; infini.

immeasurably, *adv.*, outre mesure; infiniment.

immediate (-mi-), *adj.*, immédiat; instantané; (fig.) pressant; (on letters) très pressé.

immediately, *adv.*, immédiatement; tout de suite; sur-le-champ.

immense', *adj.*, immense.

immense'ly, *adv.*, immensément.

im'migrant, *n.*, immigrant, *m.*

im'migrate, *v.n.*, immigrer.

im'minent, *adj.*, imminent.

immod'erate (-mod'eur-), *adj.*, immodéré, excessif, fou.

immod'est, *adj.*, immodeste; impudique.

immod'esty, *n.*, immodestie; impudicité, *f.*

immor'al, *adj.*, déréglé, immoral.

immorality, *n.*, immoralité, *f.*

immor'tal, *adj.*, immortel; perpétuel.

immortal'ity, *n.*, immortalité, *f.*

immortalize (-aize), *v.a.*, rendre immortel, perpétuer.

immo'vable (-inou'v'a-b'l), *adv.*, immobile;

inbranlable; (fig.) insensible.

immut'able (-mou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, invariable;

immuable.

imp (i'm'pe), *n.*, diabolotin, démon;

(urchin) petit drôle, *m.*

im'pact, *n.*, choc, impact, *m.*

im'pair, *v.a.*, détériorer; (fig.) nuire à.

im'pal'pable (-pa-b'l), *adj.*, impalpable; (fig.) subtil.

im'part' (-pârte), *v.a.*, accorder, donner; conférer; communiquer.

im'pas'sable (-pâss'a-b'l), *adj.*, impassable, infranchissable. *f.*

im'pas'sible (-pas'si-b'l), *adj.*, impassible.

im'pas'sioned (-pas'h'eu'n'de), *adj.*, passionné, excité.

im'pas'sive (-pas'sive), *adj.*, impassible, insensible.

im'pat'ience (-pe-shè'n'se), *n.*, impatience.

im'patient (-pe-shè'n'te), *adj.*, impatient, emporté.

im'peach' (-pîche'), *v.a.*, accuser; dénoncer.

im'peach'ment, *n.*, accusation, *f.*, blame, *m.*

im'pede' (-pide), *v.a.*, empêcher; retarder.

im'ped'iment (-ped'i-), *n.*, empêchement; obstacle, *m.*; entrave, *f.*

im'pel' (-pel), *v.a.*, pousser à; porter à.

im'pelling, *adj.*, impulsif, moteur.

im'pend' (-pè'n'de), *v.n.*, être suspendu, menacer.

im'pen'etrable (-pe'n'i-tra-b'l), *adj.*, impénétrable, insensible.

im'pen'itent, *adj.*, impénitent.

im'per'ative (-pér'a-), *adj.*, impératif, obligatoire.

im'per'ceptible (-peur'cep'ti-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible.

im'per'fect (-peur-fècte), *adj.*, imparfait; incomplet.

im'per'fectly (-peur-), *adv.*, imparfaitement.

im'per'ial (-pi-), *adj.*, impérial; souverain; princier; *n.*, (of a diligence) impériale, *f.*

im'pe'rialist, *n.*, impérialiste, *m.*

im'per'ishable (-pèr'ish'a-b'l), *adj.*, impérissable.

im'per'sonal (-peur-), *adj.*, impersonnel.

im'per'sonate (-peur-), *v.a.*, personnifier; jouer le rôle de.

im'per'tinence (-peur-), *n.*, chose étrangère; (rudeness) impertinence; (trifle) futilité, *f.*

im'per'tinent, *adj.*, étranger, déplacé; (rude) impertinent; (trifling) futile.

im'per'vions (-peur-), *adj.*, impénétrable, imperméable.

im'pet'uous (-pèt'lou-), *adj.*, impétueux.

im'petus (-pi-), *n.*, impulsion; force impulsive; impétuosité, *f.*; (fig.) essor, *m.*

im'pinge' (-pi'n'dje), *v.n.*, heurter contre.

im'pious (-pi-), *adj.*, impie.

im'piously, *adv.*, d'une manière impie; en impie.

implacable

implacable (-plé-ka-b'l'), *adj.*, implacable, acharné.
implant', *v.a.*, planter; graver, imprimer.
implément (-pli-), *n.*, outil; instrument, *m.*
implication (-ké-), *n.*, implication; induction, *f.* By —; *implicement*.
implicit, *adj.*, implicite; (fig.) aveugle.
implied' (-plaidé), *adj.*, implicite, tacite.
implore (-plôre), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, implorer, supplier *de*.
implo'ringly, *adv.*, avec instance, instamment.
imply (-plafé), *v.a.*, impliquer; signifier; vouloir dire; (to hint) donner à entendre.
impolite (-laite), *adj.*, impoli, malhonnête.
impoliteness, *n.*, impolitesse; malhonnêteté, *f.*
im'port (-pôrte), *n.*, portée, *f.*; sens, *m.*; (of words) valeur; (com.) importation, *f.*; *v.a.*, importer, introduire; signifier.
importance, *n.*, importance, *f.*
important, *adj.*, important.
importunate (-portlou-), *adj.*, importun, pressant.
importune' (-tloune), *v.a.*, importuner.
impose' (-pôze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, imposer. To — upon (to deceive) any one, *tromper quelqu'un*.
impos'ing, *adj.*, imposant.
impos'tion (-pu-zh'ion), *n.*, (tax) impôt, *m.*; (deceit) imposture, *f.*; (at school) pensus, *m.*
impossibility, *n.*, impossibilité, *f.*
impossible (-pos'si-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible.
impos'tor (-pos'teur), *n.*, imposteur, *m.*
imposture (-post'loure), *n.*, imposture, *f.*
impotence ou **impotency**, *n.*, impuissance, *f.*
impotent, *adj.*, impuissant; faible.
impound' (-paou'n'de), *v.a.*, mettre en fourrière; (fig.) enfermer, confisquer.
impracticable (-ca-b'l'), *adj.*, impraticable, (pers.) insociable.
imprecation (-pri-ké-), *n.*, imprécation, *f.*
impre'gnable (-preg-na-b'l'), *adj.*, imprégnable; inébranlable.
impre'gnate (-preg-), *v.a.*, imprégner; féconder. [*f.*]
impre'gnation (-preg'né-), *n.*, fécondation.
impress', *v.a.*, imprimer, empreindre; (fig.) inculquer, graver; (fig.) pénétrer.
impre'ssion (-pres'h'-), *n.*, impression, empreinte; idem, *f.*
impre'ssive (-pres'-), *adj.*, frappant, touchant, solennel.
impre'ssiveness, *n.*, force, puissance, grandeur, *f.*
impre'ssment, *n.*, réquisition, *f.*
imprint' (-pri'n'te), *v.a.*, imprimer; empreindre. [*f.* fermer]
imprison (-pri-z'n), *v.a.*, emprisonner, emprisonnement (-pri-z'), *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*; prison; détention, *f.*
improbability, *n.*, improbabilité, *f.*
improbable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, improbable.
improp'riety, *adv.*, par improvisation; *n.*, impromptu, *m.*; *adj.*, impromptu.
improp'er, *adj.*, (pers.) qui convient peu; (of language) impropre, inconvenant. — *character*; *personne de mauvaise réputation*, *f.*
improp'erly, *adv.*, d'une manière inconvenante; à tort; mal à propos.
improp'riety (-praf'-e), *n.*, (of speech) inconvenance; (of language) impropriété,

inasmuch as

improve (-prouve), *v.a.*, améliorer, perfectionner; utiliser; profiter de; (money) faire valoir; (land) bonifier; (to embellish) embellir; *v.n.*, s'améliorer; se perfectionner; faire des progrès; avancer; (com.) hausser, augmenter du prix.
improve'ment, *n.*, amélioration, *f.*; perfectionnement; (in learning) progrès, avancement, *m.*; (use) emploi, *m.*
improv'ident, *adj.*, imprévoyant.
improvisation (-vi-zé-), *n.*, improvisation, *f.*
im'provisé, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, improviser.
im'proviser, *n.*, improvisateur.
impru'dence (-prou-), *n.*, imprudence, *f.*
impru'dent, *adj.*, imprudent.
impru'dently, *adv.*, imprudemment.
im'pudence, *n.*, impudence, effronterie, *f.*
im'pudent, *adj.*, impudent, effronté.
im'pudently, *adv.*, impudemment.
impugn' (-piou'ne), *v.a.*, attaquer, combattre, (fig.) contester.
im'pulse (-peulse), *n.*, impulsion, besoin, *f.*; entraînement; élan, *m.*
impul'sive, *adj.*, impulsif.
impu'alty (-plou-), *n.*, impunité, *f.* With —; *impunément*.
impure' (-pioure), *adj.*, impur; impudique.
impu'riety (-piou-ri-), *n.*, impureté; impudicité, *f.*
imputa'tion (-piou-té-), *n.*, imputation, accusation, *f.* [*à*]
impute' (-pioute), *v.a.*, imputer à, attribuer in, *prep.*, en, dans; à; par; pour; sur; (among) chez. — *doors*; *chez lui*, chez elle, *chez eux*. — *Germany*; *en Allemagne*. — *Paris*; *à Paris*. — *Japan*; *au Japon*. He will start — *one hour*; il partira dans une heure. He will do it — *one hour*; il fera cela en une heure; *adv.*, (at home) chez soi, à la maison, *r*; (in power) au pouvoir; la dedans, en dedans, dedans. Is my brother —? *mon frère est-il à la maison, est-il chez lui. y est-il?* No, he is not —; non, il n'y est pas, il n'est pas chez lui, il n'est pas à la maison.
inability, *n.*, manque de moyens, *m.*; impuissance; incapacité, *f.*
inacces'sible (-cés-si-b'l'), *adj.*, inaccessible, inabordable.
inac'curacy (-klou-), *n.*, inexactitude, *f.*
inac'curate (-'klou-), *adj.*, inexact.
inac'tion, *n.*, inaction, *f.*; repos, *m.*
inac'tive, *adj.*, inactif; (of things), inerte.
inac'tivity, *n.*, inactivité, *f.*; (of things) inertie, *f.*
inad'equacy (-i-kwa-), *n.*, insuffisance, *f.*
inad'equat (-i-kwéte), *adj.*, insuffisant; imparfait.
inadmis'sible (-si-b'l'), *adj.*, inadmissible.
inadver'tence, *n.*, inadvertence, *f.*
inadver'tent, *adj.*, négligent, étourdi.
inadver'tently (-veur-), *adv.*, par mégarde, par inadvertence.
inadvisable, *adj.*, inexpédient.
inal'lénable (-'él-iè'n-a-b'l'), *adj.*, inallénable; inséparable.
inane', *adj.*, vide; insensé, absurde, vain.
inan'i'mate, *adj.*, inanimé.
inan'i'tion (-nlah'-), *n.*, inanition, *f.*
inap'préciable (-pri-shi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, inappréciable, insensé.
inap'propriate (-prô-pri-éte), *adj.*, peu approprié.
inartic'ulate (-tik'lou-léte), *adj.*, inarticulé.
inasmuch as, *loc. adv.*, attendu que, d'autant que.

inatten'tion, *n.*, inattention; distraction, *f.*
inatten'tive, *adj.*, inattentif; distrait; inappliqué.

inatten'tively, *adv.*, avec distraction; sans attention.

inau'dible (-di-b'l'), *adj.*, imperceptible, qui ne peut être entendu.

inau'gurate, *v.a.*, inaugurer, dédier.

inausp'icieux (-spish'-), *adj.*, funeste, peu propice.

in'born ou in'bred, *adj.*, inné, naturel.

incal'culable (-kiou-la-b'l'), *adj.*, incalculable.

incap'able (-ké-pa-b'l'), *adj.*, incapable de.
incapac'itate (-pass'i-), *v.a.*, rendre incapable de.

incar'cerate (-cîr-ceur'-), *v.a.*, incarcérer.

incar'nate (-câr-), *adj.*, incarné.

incau'tious (-cô-shi-), *adj.*, inconsidère, imprudent.

incen'diarium, *n.*, incendie par malveillance, *m.* [*in.*]

incen'diary, *n.*, incendiaire; (fig.) boute-feu,
in'cense (l'n'cè'n's), *n.*, encens, *m.*; *v.a.*, encenser; courroucer, irriter.

incen'tive (-tive), *n.*, aiguillon; motif, encouragement, mobile, *m.*; *adj.*, excitant; encourageant.

inception (-cèp'-), *n.*, commencement, *m.*

inces'sant, *adj.*, incessant; continu.

in'cest, *n.*, inceste, *m.*

inch (l'n'tsh), *n.*, pouce (centimètres 2 539), *m.* By —es; peu à peu.

in'cident, *n.*, incident, *m.*; *adj.*, accidentel; qui arrive; particulier à; (gram., opt.) incident.

inciden'tal, *adj.*, accidentel, fortuit, accessoire. — expenses; faux frais, *m.pl.*
inciden'tally, *adv.*, incidemment; fortuitement; par hasard.

incin'erate (-cî'n'eur'éte), *v.a.*, incinérer.

incip'ient, *adj.*, qui commence, naissant.

incised' (-caiz'de), *adj.*, incisé.

incis'ion (-cî'eune), *n.*, incision, coupure, *f.*

incis'sive (-câ-cive), *adj.*, incisif.

incite' (-câte), *v.a.*, inciter, exciter; encourager à.

incite'ment (-cât'-), *n.*, encouragement, aiguillon, motif, *m.*

inciv'ility, *n.*, incivilité, impolitesse, *f.*

inclem'ency, *n.*, inclemence, (of the weather) intempérie; rigueur; (pers.) sévérité, *f.*

inclem'ent (-cîè'm'-), *adj.*, inclement; (pers.) impitoyable; (weather) rigoureux, inclement.

inclina'tion (-cîl-né-), *n.*, inclination, pente, inclination *f.*; (liking) penchant, goût, *m.*

incline' (-claine), *v.a.*, incliner, porter à; *v.n.*, incliner, baisser, pencher; (math.) s'incliner; (of colours) tréser sur; *n.*, pente, *f.*; (rail.) rampe, *f.*

inclined' (-clâ'n'de), *adj.*, incliné; enclin à, disposé à.

include' (-cloude), *v.a.*, comprendre, renfermer. Including; comprenant, compris, *y compris*.

includ'ed (-cloud'ède), *adj.*, renfermé; compris; *y compris*. Not —; non-compris.

includ'sion (-clou-jeune), *n.*, inclusion, action de renfermer, *f.*

inclus'ive (-clou-cive), *adj.*, inclusif, qui renferme. — of; *y compris*.

incog'nito (-cog-nî-tô), *adv.*, incognito.

incoh'erence, *n.*, incohérence, *f.*

incoh'erent (-hî-), *adj.*, incohérent.

incombust'ible (-beus'ti-b'l'), *adj.*, incombustible.

in'come (-keume), *n.*, rente, *f.*; revenu, *m.* — tax; impôt sur le revenu, *m.*

incommod'e (-môde), *v.a.*, incommoder, gêner, déranger.

incommod'ious (-mô-di-), *adj.*, incommode, gênant.

incomparable (-pa-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, incomparable.

incompat'ible (-pat'i-b'l'), *adj.*, incompatible.

incom'petence, *n.*, insuffisance; impuissance, *f.*

incom'petent, *adj.*, impuissant, insuffisant; incompetent.

incomplete' (-pilte), *adj.*, imparfait; inachevé, incomplet.

incomplete'ly, *adv.*, incomplètement; imparfaitement.

incomprehensibil'ity, *n.*, incompréhensibilité, *f.*

incomprehens'ible (-si-b'l'), *adj.*, incompréhensible.

inconceiv'able (-cîv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inconceivable.

incongru'ity (-grou-), *n.*, incongruité; inconvenance, *f.*

incongruous (-grou-), *adj.*, incongru, inconvenant; (fig.) hétérogène.

incon'sequence (-si-kwè'n-), *n.*, incon-séquence *f.*; manque de logique, *m.*

incon'sequent, *adj.*, illogique, mal déduit.

inconsid'erable (-eur-a-b'l'), *adj.*, peu important; peu considérable; insignifiant.

inconsid'erate (-sid'eur'-), *adj.*, inconsidéré, irréfléchi.

inconsis'tent, *adj.*, inconséquent; contradictoire à; changeant.

inconsis'tently, *adv.*, contradictoirement; illogiquement.

incon'stancy, *n.*, inconstance; diversité, *f.*

incon'stant, *adj.*, inconstant, volage, changeant.

incontes'table (-tès'ta-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, irrécusable.

incontrovert'ible (-tro-veurt'i-b'l'), *adj.*, incontestable, indisputable.

inconve'nience, (-vi-ni'è'n'ce), *n.*, incommodité, gêne, *f.*; inconvéient, embarras, *m.*; *v.a.*, déranger; gêner.

inconve'nient (-vi'n'-), *adj.*, incommode; gênant.

incor'porate, *v.a.*, incorporer; (com.) constituer en compagnie; *v.n.*, s'incorporer.

incorrect' (l'n-cor-recte), *adj.*, incorrect, inexact.

incorrect'ness, *n.*, in correction; inexactitude, *f.*

inco'r'rigible (-dji-b'l'), *adj.*, incorrigible.

in'crease (-crice), *n.*, crue, augmentation, *f.*; (fig.) produit, rejeton; (of the moon) croissant, *m.*; (of rivers) crue, *f.*

v.a., augmenter, grossir; accroître; *v.n.*, croître; accroître; s'accroître; grossir; augmenter; s'augmenter.

increas'ing, *adj.*, croissant, augmentant.

increas'ingly, *adv.*, de plus en plus, en augmentant.

incred'ible (-crèd'i-b'l'), *adj.*, incroyable.

incred'ibly, *adv.*, incroyablement, d'une manière incroyable.

incredu'lity (-cri-diou-), *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*

incred'ulous (-crèd'lou-), *adj.*, incrédule.

in'crement (-cri-), *n.*, accroissement, produit, fruit, *m.*; plus value, *f.*

incri'm'inate (-cri'm'-i-), *v.a.*, incriminer.

in'cubate (-kiou-), *v.a.*, couvrir.

in'cubation (-bé-), *n.*, incubation, *f.*

in'cubator, *n.*, couveuse artificielle, *f.*

in'cubus (-kiou-beusse), *n.*, cauchemar, (fig.) grand poids, *m.*; oppression, *f.*; (folk-lore) incubus, *m.*

inculcate (-keul-), *v.a.*, inculquer à.
incumbent, *n.*, titulaire; bénéficier, *m.*;
adv., couche; enjoint; obligatoire.
To feel it — on one to do . . . : se faire un devoir de . . .
incure (-keur), *v.a.*, encourir, s'attirer; (of debts) faire.
incurable (-kiou-ra-b'l), *adj.*, irrémédiable; sans remède, *n.*, incurable, *m.f.*
incursion (-keur-), *n.*, (hostile) irroad incursion, irruption, *f.*
indebt'ed (-det'ède), *adj.*, endetté; redé-
 vable.
indebt'edness, *n.*, état de dette, *m.*; dette, *f.*
ind'cency (-di-), *n.*, indécence, *f.*
ind'cent (-di-), *adj.*, indécet, deshonnête.
ind'cently, *adv.*, indécemment.
ind'cision (-di-su'-), *n.*, irrésolution, *f.*
ind'cise (-di-cal-cive), *adv.*, indécis, irresolu.
indecorous (-dèk'o- ou -di-cò-), *adj.*, contraire au decorum; inconvenant; mes-
 seant.
indecorousness ou **indeco'rium**, *m.*, manque de decorum, *m.*; inconvenance, *f.*
indeed (-dlde), *adv.*, en effet, en vérité; vraiment; réellement, à dire vrai, à la vérité. — *I (travert) allons donc!* (iron.) *par exemple!*
infatigable (-di-fat'i-ga-b'l), *adj.*, infatigable, [relâche].
infatigably, *adv.*, infatigablement; sans
indefen'sible (-di-fen'si-b'l), *adj.*, indéfen-
 dable; inexcusable.
indef'nible (-di-fa'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, indéfinis-
 sable.
indef'nite (-dèf'i-), *adj.*, indéfini.
indef'nitely, *adv.*, indéfiniment; (fig.) à
 perte de vue.
indef'nible (-del-i-b'l), *adj.*, indéfiable, in-
 effaçable.
indef'nibly, *adv.*, d'une manière indéfiable;
 (fig.) en caractères ineffaçables
indef'nity (-del'i-), *n.*, indéfinité, *f.*
indef'nity (-de'f'i-kete), *adv.*, indéfinité,
 grossier.
indemnify (-dè'm'ni-fa), *v.a.*, dédomma-
 ger de, indemniser de.
indemnity (-dè'm'ni-ti), *n.*, dédomma-
 gement, *m.*; indemnité, *f.*
indent (-dè'n'te), *n.*, dentelure; échan-
 crure, coupure, (stamp) empreinte, *f.*;
v.a., denteler, élécher; échan-
 crer; (print.) rentrer; *v.n.*, denteler le
 bord de papier.
indentation (-tè-), *n.*, dentelure; échan-
 crure, *f.*
indent'ed (-ède), *adj.*, dentelé; bossué.
indenture (-loure), *m.*, (jur.) titre, *m.*; pl.,
 contrat d'apprentissage, *m.m.g.*; *v.a.*,
 mettre en apprentissage.
independence ou **independ'ency** (-di-), *n.*,
 indépendance, *f.*
independ'ent (-di-), *adj.*, indépendant de;
n., indépendant, *m.*
independently, *adv.*, indépendamment;
 avec indépendance.
indesc'ri'ble (-di-scri'a-b'l), *adj.*, indi-
 cible, indescriptible.
in'dex, *n.*, indice, indicateur, *m.*; (of
 books) table des matières; (a hand of a
 watch) aiguille, *f.*; (anat.) index, doigt
 indicateur, *m.*; (alg., arith.) exposant,
m.
in'dian, *adj.*, indien; des Indiens. —, ou
 india, ink; encre de Chine, *f.*; *n.*,
 indien, *m.*, Indienne, *f.*
in'dicate, *v.a.*, indiquer; annoncer; dé-
 signer.

indica'tion (di-ké-), *n.*, indication, marque,
f.
indic'ative, *adj.*, indicatif.
in'dicator (-ké-teur), *n.*, indicateur, indice,
m.
indict' (in'dite), *v.a.*, (Jur.) poursuivre,
 attaquer.
indict'ment (-dait'-), *n.*, accusation, charge;
 plainte, *f.*
indif'ference, *n.*, indifférence, apathie, *f.*
indif'ferent (-dif'feur-), *adj.*, indifférent,
 impartial; passable; médiocre.
indif'ferently, *adv.*, indifféremment, médio-
 crement.
in'digence, *n.*, indigence, pauvreté, *f.*
indig'enous (-didj'i-), *adj.*, du pays, indi-
 gène.
in'digent (-di-djè'n'te), *adj.*, nécessiteux,
 indigent.
indiges'tible (-djèst'i-b'l), *adj.*, indigeste.
indiges'tion (-di-djèst'jeune), *n.*, (med.)
 indigestion, dyspepsie, *f.*
indig'nant (-dig-na'n'te), *adj.*, indigné de;
 irrité de (things), contre (pers.).
indigna'tion (-dig-ne-), *n.*, indignation, *f.*
*To give vent to one's — : faire éclater
 son indignation.*
indig'nity (-dig-ni-ti), *n.*, indignité, *f.*; out-
 rage, affront, *m.*
in'digo (-di-gò), *n.*, (bot) indigo, *m.*
indirect' (-di-rècte), *adj.*, indirect, oblique,
 (fig.) insidieux.
indirect'ly, *adv.*, indirectement; (fig.) in-
 sidieusement.
indiscreet' (-dis-crite), *adj.*, indiscret, irré-
 fléchi, imprudent.
indiscreet'ly, *adv.*, indiscrettement.
indiscre'tion (-dis-kresh'-), *n.*, indiscretion,
 imprudence, *f.*
indiscrim'inate (-dis-cri'm'i-), *adj.*, confus,
 indistinct; sans distinction.
indiscrim'inate, *adv.*, sans distinction,
 confusément, aveuglément.
indisp'en'sable (-dis-pè'n'sa-b'l), *adj.*, indis-
 pensable, nécessaire.
indispose' (-dis-pòze), *v.a.*, indisposer con-
 tre, déranger; (to make disinclined) dé-
 tourner de.
indisposed' (-pòz'de), *adj.*, souffrant, indis-
 posé contre; dérangé.
indisposi'tion (-dis-po-zish'-), *n.*, indisposi-
 tion, répugnance, *f.*
indis'putable (-dis-plou-ta-b'l), *adj.*, incon-
 testable, évident.
indis'putably, *adv.*, incontestablement.
indisput'ed (-ède), *adj.*, incontesté, reconnu.
indis'soluble (-lou-b'l), *adj.*, indissoluble.
indistinct' (-dis-ti'gu'cte), *adj.*, indistinct,
 confus, vague.
indistinct'ly, *adv.*, indistinctement, sans
 ordre.
indistin'guishable, *adj.*, indistinct.
indite' (-daitte), *v.a.*, rédiger; composer.
individ'ual (-di-vi'l'jou-), *n.*, individu; par-
 ticulier, *m.*; *adj.*, individuel, seul, unique.
individual'ity, *n.*, individualité, *f.*
individ'ually, *adv.*, individuellement, isolé-
 ment.
in'dolence, *n.*, indolence, paresse.
in'dolent, *adj.*, indolent, paresseux.
indolently, *adv.*, nonchalamment.
indom'itable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, indomptable.
indom'itably, *adv.*, indomptablement.
indoors, *adv.*, à la maison, au dedans.
indorse, *v.a.*, écrire au dos; (com.) en-
 dosser.
indorse'ment, *n.*, endossement, endos, *m.*
indub'itable (diou-bi-ta-b'l), *adj.*, indubi-
 table, incontestable.

induce' (-dlouce), *v.a.*, porter à, engager à, amener à, décider à, entraîner à; (a thing) causer, produire.
inducement, *n.*, incitation, raison, *f.*; motif, mobile, *m.*
induction (-deuk'-), *n.*, installation; (philos.) (phys.) induction, *f.*
inductive (-deuk'tive), *adj.*, par induction; (philos., phys.) inductif.
indulge' (-deulde), *v.a.*, tolérer, favoriser, encourager, permettre; se permettre, satisfaire; se livrer à; (pers.) avoir trop d'indulgence pour; *v.n.*, se laisser aller à, se livrer à.
indulgence, *n.*, plaisir, *m.*; faveur, *f.*; abandon, *m.*; indulgence; (c.rel.) indulgence, *f.*
indulgent, *adj.*, indulgent à, pour, envers; facile à; patient, qui se livre à.
indulgently, *adv.*, avec indulgence.
industrial (-deus'-), *adj.*, industriel.
industrious (-deus'-), *adj.*, laborieux; appliqué, diligent.
industriously, *adv.*, assidûment.
industry (-deus'tri), *n.*, travail; amour du travail; (fig.) empressement, *m.*; (manufactures) industrie, *f.*
inebriate, *adj.*, ivre; *n.*, ivrogne, ivrognesse.
inebriety (-i-brai-ti), *n.*, ivresse, *f.*
ineffable (-èf-fa-b'l), *adj.*, ineffable.
ineffaceable, *adj.*, ineffaçable, indélébile.
ineffective (-èf-fèk'tive), *adj.*, inefficace.
ineffectual, *adj.*, inefficace, inutile, vain.
ineffectually, *adv.*, inutilement.
inefficacious, *adj.*, inefficace.
inefficiency (-ef-fi-shè'n'ci), *n.*, inefficacité, incapacité, *f.*
inefficient (-èf-fi-shè'n'te), *adj.*, inefficace, insuffisant, incapable.
ineligible (-èl-i-jl-b'l), *adj.*, peu propre à, (pol.) inéligible.
inept (inept), *adj.*, sot, absurde.
inequality (-i-kwo'l'ti), *n.*, inégalité; insuffisance, *f.*
inert' (-eurtè), *adj.*, inerte.
inertia (-eur-shi-a), *n.*, (phys) inertie, *f.*
inestimable (-es-ti-ma-b'l), *adj.*, inestimable; incalculable.
inevitable (-ev'i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, inévitable, inéluctable.
inevitably, *adv.*, inévitablement.
inexact' (-ègz'-), *adj.*, inexact.
inexecutable (-klou-za-b'l), *adj.*, inexécutable.
inexhaustible (-ti-b'l), *adj.*, inépuisable.
inexpedient, *adj.*, inopportun, mal à propos.
inexpensive, *adj.*, peu coûteux, pas cher, bon marché.
inexperience (-èks'pi-), *n.*, inexpérience, *f.*
inexperienced (-è'n'ste), *adj.*, inexpérimenté, sans expérience.
inexplicable (-eks'pli-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inexplicable.
inexpressible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, inexprimable; indécible.
inextricable (-ca-b'l), *adj.*, inextricable.
infallible (-fal'll-b'l), *adj.*, infaillible, inmanquable.
infamous, *adj.*, infâme, indigne.
infamy, *n.*, infamie, *f.*
infancy, *n.*, enfance, *f.*; bas âge, *m.*
infant, *n.*, enfant en bas âge, petit enfant; (jur.) mineur, *m.*; *adj.*, en bas âge, dans l'enfance; (fig.) naissant, qui commence.
infantry, *n.*, infanterie, *f.*
infatuate (-fat'lou-), *v.a.*, infatuer, entêter, enivrer. To become —d with; s'engourdir de.

infatuation (-fat'lou-è-), *n.*, entêtement; engouement; enivrement, *m.*; infatuation, folie, *f.*
infect' (-fèk'te), *v.a.*, infecter de, empester.
infection (-fèk'-), *n.*, infection, (fig.) corruption, *f.*
infectious (-fèk-sheusse), *adj.*, contagieux.
infectiousness, *n.*, nature contagieuse, *f.*
infer' (-feur), *v.a.*, inférer, conclure de; (fig.) supposer.
inference (-feur'-), *n.*, conséquence, conclusion, deduction, *f.*
inferior (-fi-rior), *adj.*, inférieur; subordonné; *n.*, inférieur, subalterne, subordonné, *m.*
inferiority, *n.*, infériorité, *f.* — complex, sentiment d'infériorité, *m.*
infernal (-feur-), *adj.*, infernal, d'enfer; diabolique.
inferno, *n.*, enfer, *m.*
infest' (-feste), *v.a.*, infester.
infidel (-dele), *n.* and *adj.*, infidèle, incrédule, impie.
infidelity (-dèl'-), *n.*, infidélité; incrédu-lité, *f.*
infinite (-fi-nite), *adj.*, infini.
infinitely, *adv.*, infiniment, fort, à l'infini.
infinitive, *n.*, infinitif, *m.*
infinity ou **infinity**, *n.*, infinité, *f.*
infirm' (-feurme), *adj.*, infirme, faible; (fig.) inconstant, irrésolu.
infirmity (-feurmi'-), *n.*, infirmité, faiblesse, *f.*; (fig.) irrésolution, *f.*
inflamm' (-flème), *v.a.*, enflammer; exciter; *v.n.*, s'enflammer.
inflammability, *n.*, inflammabilité, *f.*
inflammable (-fla'm'ma-b'l), *adj.*, inflammable.
inflammation (-flan'mé-), *n.*, inflammation, fluxion, *f.*
inflammatory (-flam-ma-), *adj.*, inflammatoire; incendiaire.
inflate' (-flete), *v.a.*, enfler, gonfler, bouffir.
inflated, *adj.*, enflé, gonflé; (style) bour-soufflé.
inflation (-flé-), *n.*, enflure, *f.*; gonflement, *m.*, inflation (monétaire), *f.*
inflator, *n.*, pompe, *f.*
inflect' (-fèk'te), *v.a.*, fléchir; varier; (the voice) moduler.
inflection, *n.*, (opt.) inflexion; (gram.) flexion, *f.*; (of the voice) modulation, *f.*
inflexible (-fèks'i-b'l), *adj.*, inflexible.
infect' (-fik'te), *v.a.*, infliger à; (pain) faire à; causer à.
infliction (-fik'-), *n.*, infliction, peine, *f.*
influence (-flou-), *n.*, influence sur, *f.*; *v.a.*, influencer sur; influencer.
influential (-flou-è'n'shal), *adj.*, influent, qui a le bras long.
influenza (-flou-è'n'-), *n.*, grippe, influenza, *f.*
influx (-fleukse), *n.*, affluence, *f.*; influx, *m.*
infold (-fòlde), *v.a.*, envelopper; entourer.
inform', *v.a.*, instruire, informer, avertir; renseigner; faire savoir à; *v.n.*, dire, montrer; (against) dénoncer.
informal, *adj.*, irrégulier; sans cérémonie.
informality, *n.*, défaut de formalité, manque de cérémonie, *m.*
informally, *adv.*, irrégulièrement; sans cérémonie.
informant, *n.*, correspondant, *m.*; dénonciateur, *m.*
information (-mé-), *n.*, nouvelle, information, *f.*; avis; renseignement, *m.*; connaissances, *f.pl.*; savoir, *m.*; (jur.) dénonciation, *f.*

inform'er, *n.*, délateur, dénonciateur, *m.*
infrac'tion (-frak'-), *n.*, infraction; contra-
 vention, *f.*
infre'quent (-fri-), *adj.*, rare.
infringe' (-fri'n'dje), *v.a.*, enfreindre, violer,
 transgresser.
infringe'ment, *n.*, infraction, *f.*; empiète-
 ment, *m.*; (of a patent) contrefaçon, *f.*
infur'iate, *v.a.*, rendre furieux.
infur'iated, *adj.*, furieux, furibond.
infuse' (-frouze), *v.a.*, infuser; faire infuser;
 (fig.) communiquer à. To be —ed;
 s'infuser.
infusibil'ity (-frou-zi-), *n.*, infusibilité, *f.*
infus'ible (-frou-zi-b'l'), *adj.*, infusible.
infu'sion (-frou-jeune), *n.*, infusion, *f.*
in'gathering (l'n'gath'eur-), *n.*, récolte,
 moisson, *f.*
ingen'ious (-dji'n'-), *adj.*, ingénieux;
 spirituel, savant.
ingen'iously, *adv.*, ingénieusement; spiri-
 tuellement.
ingen'iousness ou **ingenu'ity**, *n.*, caractère
 ingénieux; génie; art; mérite, esprit;
 talent, *m.*
ingen'u'ous (-dji'n'lou-), *adj.*, ingénu, naïf;
 candide.
ingen'u'ously, *adj.*, ingénument; naïve-
 ment.
ingen'u'ousness, *n.*, ingénuité, naïveté, *f.*
inglo'rious (-glô-), *adj.*, sans gloire;
 honteux.
inglo'riously, *adj.*, sans gloire; honteuse-
 ment.
in'going, *n.*, entrée, *f.*; *adj.*, entrant, nou-
 veau.
in'got (l'n'gote), *n.*, lingot, *m.*
in'graft' (-gräfte), *v.a.*, greffer, enter; (fig.)
 imprimer.
ingrain, *v.*, teindre, imprégner.
ingrained', *adj.*, enraciné, invétéré.
ingra'tiate (-gré-shi-), *v.n.*, se rendre
 agréable à. To — oneself with,
 s'insinuer dans les bonnes grâces de.
ingrat'itude (-tioude), *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*
ingre'dient (-gri-), *n.*, ingrédient, élément,
m.
in'gress, *n.*, entrée, *f.*
inhab'it, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, habiter; habiter
 dans.
inhab'itable (-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, habitable.
inhab'itant, *n.*, habitant, *m.*
inhab'ited, *adj.*, habité.
inhal'a'tion (-né'l'é-), *n.*, inhalation, inspira-
 tion, *f.*
inhale' (-héle), *v.a.*, aspirer; respirer;
 humer.
inher'ent, *adj.*, inhérent à; inséparable de.
inher'it (-hër-), *v.n.*, hériter de; *v.a.*,
 hériter.
inher'itance, *n.*, héritage, patrimoine, *m.*
inher'itor, *n.*, héritier, *m.*
inhos'pitable (-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, inhospitalier.
inhu'man (-hiou-), *adj.*, inhumain, cruel.
inhuman'ity, *n.*, inhumanité, *f.*
inhuma'tion (-mé-), *n.*, inhumation, *f.*;
 enterrement, *m.*
inim'ical, *adj.*, ennemi de, hostile.
inim'itable (-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, inimitable.
iniqu'itous (-ik'wi-), *adj.*, inique, injuste.
iniqu'ity (-ik'wi-), *n.*, iniquité, *f.*
in'it'ial (-ish'), *adj.*, initial; premier; *n.*,
 initiale, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre ses initiales à;
 (to sign) parapher.
in'itiate (-ish'i-éte), *v.a.*, initier à, dans,
 parmi; commencer.
in'it'iative, *n.*, initiative, *f.* To take the —;
 prendre l'initiative.
in'ject' (-djèk'te), *v.a.*, injecter.

injec'tion (-djèk'-), *n.*, injection, *f.*
injud'i'cious (-djiou-dish'-), *adj.*, peu judi-
 cieux, imprudent.
injud'i'ciously, *adv.*, peu judicieusement,
 imprudemment.
injun'ction (-dieu'gn'k'-), *n.*, injonction, *f.*;
 commandement, *m.*
in'jure (-djeur), *v.n.*, nuire à, faire tort à;
 faire mal à; (a thing) faire du mal à;
v.a., léser; endommager, gâter.
inju'rious (-djiou-ri), *adj.*, qui nuit à; qui
 outrage; nuisible.
inju'riously, *adv.*, injustement; à tort.
in'jury (-djiouri), *n.*, injure, insulte, contra-
 rieté, *f.*; tort mal, *m.*; injustice, *f.*; (to
 goods) dégât, dommage, *m.*; (nav.)
 avaries, *f.pl.*
injus'tice (-djeus'-), *n.*, injustice; (offence)
 injure, *f.*
ink, *n.*, encre, *f.* Indian —; *encre* de
 Chine. Marking —; *encre* à marquer;
v.a., barbouiller, ou tacher, d'encre.
ink'ling, *n.*, avis, vent d'une affaire; désir,
m.
ink'stand (-sta'n'de), *n.*, encrier, *m.*; écrit-
 toire, *f.*
ink'y, *adj.*, d'encre; taché d'encre.
inlaid' (-léde), *adj.*, marqueté, incrusté.
in'land (-la'n'de), *adj.*, intérieur; de l'inté-
 rieur.
inlay', *v.a.*, marqueter; incruster de; *n.*,
 incrustation, marqueterie, *f.*
in'let (-lète), *n.*, entrée, *f.*; passage, *m.*;
 vole, *f.*
in'mate (l'n'mète), *n.*, habitant, *m.*;
 (lodger) pensionnaire, locataire; (in an
 asylum) interne, *m. f.*
in'most (-môte), *adj.*, le plus intérieur;
 intime; dernier, le plus reculé.
inn, *n.*, auberge, *f.*; hôtel, *m.*; taverne, *f.*
 To put up at an —; *descendre* à une
 auberge, *f.*
in'nate (l'n'nète), *adj.*, inné, naturel.
in'ner (l'n'neur), *adj.*, intérieur, de l'inté-
 rieur; (fig.) interne, secret.
in'nermost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus intérieur;
 intime; dernier, le plus reculé.
in'ning, *n.*, (agri.) rentrée, *f.*; *pl.*, (at
 cricket) tour, *m.*
inn'keeper (-kip'-), *n.*, aubergiste, hôtelier,
 hôte, *m.*
in'nocence ou **in'nocency**, *n.*, innocence,
f.
in'nocent, *adj.*, innocent; permis, légitime.
innoc'u'ous (-nok'kiou-), *adj.*, qui ne fait
 point de mal; innocent, inoffensif.
in'novate, *v.a.*, innover; *v.n.*, faire des
 innovations.
innu'en'do (-niou-è'n'dò), *n.*, insinuation,
 allusion, *f.*
innu'merable (-niou-meur'a'b'l'), *adj.*, in-
 nombrable, infini.
inoc'ulate (-ok'lou-), *v.a.*, inoculer; (hort.)
 écussonner.
ino'dorous (l'n'dò-), *adj.*, inodore.
inoffen'sive, *adj.*, inoffensif.
inop'erative (-'op'eur'-), *adj.*, inefficace.
inopportune' (-lioune), *adj.*, inopportu-
 n, mal à propos.
inopportu'ity, *adv.*, d'une manière inop-
 portune.
inor'dinate, *adj.*, déréglé, d'excès.
inorgan'ic, *adj.*, inorganique.
in'quest (l'n'kwète), *n.*, enquête; re-
 cherche, *f.*
inquire' (-kwaleur), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, s'en-
 quérir de, s'informer de; demander;
 s'adresser à.
inquir'ing, *adj.*, investigateur, scrutateur.

inquir'y, *n.*, demande; investigation; enquête, recherche, *f.*; examen, *m.*; *pl.*, informations, *f.pl.*, renseignements, *m.pl.*, (jur.) enquête, *f.* — office; bureau de renseignements, *m.* On —; renseignements pris. To make inquiries; se renseigner.

inquis'tion (l'n'kwiz-sh'), *n.*, inquisition; recherche, *f.*

inquis'itive (-kwiz'-), *adj.*, curieux.

in'road (-rôde), *n.*, incursion, invasion, *f.*; empiètement, *m.*

insane', *adj.*, fou, insensé, aliéné.

insan'ity (l'n'sa'u'-), *n.*, aliénation d'esprit, folie, *f.*

insat'iable (-sé-shi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, insatiable.

insat'iate (-sé-shi-ète), *adj.*, insatiable.

inscribe' (-scrabe), *v.a.*, inscrire; dédier.

inscrip'tion (-skrip'-), *n.*, inscription, *f.*; (title) titre, *m.*

inscrutable (-skrou-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, inscrutable, impenétrable.

in'sect (-sèk'-te), *n.*, insecte, *m.*

insecure' (-si-kieure), *adj.*, sans sécurité; en danger, chanceux; hasardeux.

insecur'ity, *n.*, manque de sécurité; danger, péril, hasard, *m.*

insens'ible (-si-b'l'), *adj.*, insensible.

insens'ibly, *adv.*, insensiblement, peu à peu.

insert' (-seurte), *v.a.*, insérer, intercaler.

inser'tion, *n.*, insertion, *f.*; (of lace) entre-deux, *m.*

in'side (-saide), *n.*, dedans, intérieur, *m.*, entrailles, *f.pl.* — out; à l'envers;

adj., intérieur. To turn — out; retourner; *adv.* or *prep.*, à l'intérieur; en dedans.

insid'ious, *adj.*, perfide, traître; insidieux.

ins'ight (l'n'saite), *n.*, pénétration (mentale), perspicacité, *f.*

insig'nia (-si'g-ni-a), *n.pl.*, insignes, *m.pl.*

insig'nif'icance (-sig-nif'-), *n.*, insignifiance, *f.*

insig'nif'icant (-sig-nif'-), *adj.*, insignifiant.

insincere' (-ctre), *adj.*, peu sincère; hypocrite.

insincere'ly, *adv.*, peu sincèrement.

insincer'ity (-cèr-i-ti), *n.*, manque de sincérité, *m.*; fausseté, *f.*

insin'uate (-si'n'iou-), *v.a.*, insinuer; glisser; *v.n.*, s'insinuer; so glisser.

insin'uating, *adj.*, insinuant; — rumours; bruits tendancieux.

insip'id, *adj.*, insipide, fade.

insip'id'ity, *n.*, insipidité, fadeur, *f.*

insist', *v.n.*, insister sur, ou à; maintenir; exiger.

insist'ence, *n.*, instance, *f.*

insure', *v.a.*, faire tomber dans un piège; enlancer, surprendre.

in'solence, *n.*, insolence, *f.*

in'solent, *adj.*, insolent.

in'solently, *adv.*, insolemment.

insol'uble (-sol'iou-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble.

insolv'able (-va-b'l'), *adj.*, insoluble, indissoluble; insolvable.

insolv'ency, *n.*, insolvabilité, faillite; (of things) insuffisance, *f.*

insol'vent, *adj.*, insolvable; (of things) insuffisant.

insom'nia, *n.*, insomnie, *f.*

insomuch' (-sò-méutsh), *adv.*, au point que; à un tel point que; si bien que.

inspect' (-spèk'-te), *v.a.*, inspecter, examiner; surveiller; vérifier.

inspec'tion (-spèk'-), *n.*, inspection, *f.*; examen, *m.*; vérification; surveillance, *f.*

inspec'tor (-spèk'-), *n.*, examinateur, surveillant, inspecteur, *m.*

inspira'tion (-spl-ré-), *n.*, (inhaling air) inspiration, aspiration; (respiration) respiration; (infusion of ideas into the mind) inspiration, *f.*

inspire' (-spaleur), *v.a.*, (to breathe into) inspirer, souffler dans; (to draw into the lungs) aspirer; (to infuse into the mind) inspirer à; *v.n.*, aspirer.

inspir'ing, *adj.*, inspirateur

inspir'it (-spl'ite), *v.a.*, animer, encourager.

instab'le (-sté-b'l'), *adj.*, peu stable; inconstant.

install' (-stól'), *v.a.*, installer.

installa'tion (-stól'-le-), *n.*, installation, *f.*

instal'ment (-stól'-), *n.*, installation, *f.*; (of money) versement partiel (de fonds), acompte, *m.*

in'stance, *n.*, demande, instance, *f.*; exemple, *m.*; occasion, *f.*; cas, *m.* For —; par exemple. In the first —; dans le premier cas; *v.a.*, citer pour exemple.

in'stant, *adj.*, instant, urgent, pressant, importun; (of the mouth) courant; *n.*, instant, moment, *m.*

instanta'neous (-té-ni-), *adj.*, instantané.

instanta'neously, *adv.*, instantanément.

in'stantly, *adv.*, à l'instant; tout de suite; sur le champ.

instead' (-stede), *adv.*, à sa place, à la place, en place. — of; au lieu de, à la place de.

in'step (-stépe), *n.*, cou-de-pied; (of a horse) canon, *m.*

in'stigate, *v.a.*, exciter à, entraîner à, pousser à.

instiga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, instigation, *f.*

instil', *v.a.*, instiller; (fig.) inspirer; graver.

instilla'tion (-stil'-le-), *n.*, instillation; (fig.) inspiration, *f.*

in'stinct, *n.*, instinct, *m.*; *adj.*, animé, stimulé, pousse. — with life; respirant la vie.

instinc'tive, *adj.*, instinctif, spontané.

instinc'tively, *adv.*, instinctivement; de prime saut.

in'stitute (-sti-toute), *n.*, institution, *f.*; principe, piecette, *m.*; *v.a.*, instituer, établir; commencer; (an ecclesiastic) investir.

institu'tion (-sti-tiou-), *n.*, institution, *f.*; établissement, *m.*

instruct' (-streuk'-te), *v.a.*, instruire, enseigner; enjoinde de. [leçon, *f.*

instruc'tion (-streuk'-), *n.*, instruction, [leçon, *f.*

instruc'tive (-streuk'-), *adj.*, instructif.

instruc'tor (-streuk'-teur), *n.*, instituteur; professeur, *m.*

in'strument (-strou-), *n.*, instrument; (fig.) agent, *m.*

instrumen'tal, *adj.*, instrumental; d'instrument; cause. To be —; contribuer à.

instrumen'tality, *n.*, concours, moyen, *m.*

insubordi'nate (-seub'-), *adj.*, insubordonné.

insubordina'tion (-seub'-or-di-né-), *n.*, insubordination, *f.*; désordre, *m.*

insuf'ferable (-seuf'-feur-a-b'l'), *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable.

insuff'cience, *n.*, insuffisance, incompétence, *f.*

insuff'cient, *adj.*, insuffisant, incompétent.

insuff'ciently, *adv.*, insuffisamment.

in'sular, *adj.*, insulaire; (fig.) étroit, rétréci.

in'sulate (-siou-), *v.a.*, isoler.

insulating, *adj.*, isolant.

insula'tion (-siou-lé-), *n.*, (phys.) isolation, *f.*; isolement, *m.*

in'sulator (-siou-lé'-teur), *n.*, (phys.) isoloir, isolateur, *m.*

in'sult (-seulte), *n.*, insulte, injure, *f.*;
affront, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire insulte, insultier;
v.n., triompher insolemment.
insult'ing, *adv.*, insultant, outrageant.
insult'ingly, *adv.*, insolemment, outrageuse-
ment.
insur'perable (-siou-peur'a-b'l), *adv.*, insur-
montable, invincible.
insupport'able (-seup-pôrt'a-b'l), *adj.*, in-
supportable, intolérable.
insuppres'sible (-seup'press'a-il'b), *adv.*,
qu'on ne peut supprimer, (of la zhter)
irrésistible.
insur'ance (-shour-), *n.*, assurance, *f.*
late —; *assurance sur la vie*, l'ire —;
assurance contre l'incendie.
insure' (-shoure), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, assurer,
faire assurer, garantir.
insur'gent (-seur-dje'n'te), *n.*, insurge, *m.*
insurmount'able (-seur-maou'n't'a-b'l),
adj., insurmontable; intranchable.
insurrec'tion (-seur-rek'-), *n.*, insurrection,
f.; soulèvement, *m.*
intact', *adv.*, intact.
intag'lio (l'u'ta'yō), *n.*, (arts) intaille;
gravure en creux, *f.*
intan'gible (-dji-b'l), *adj.*, intangible.
int'eger (l'u'ti-djeur), *n.*, entier, nombre
entier, *m.*
int'egral (-ti-), *adv.*, entier, intégral, *n.*,
totalité, *f.*; tout, *m.*
integ'riety (-tey-), *n.*, intégrité, probité, *f.*
int'ellect (-tel'lek'tel), *n.*, intelligence, *f.*;
esprit, *m.*
intell'ectual (-lèk'tiou-), *adv.*, intellectuel.
intell'ectualy, *adv.*, intellectuellement.
intell'igence (-li-dje'n'te), *n.*, intelligence,
f.; esprit, *m.*; (information) nouvelle,
f.; nouvelles, *pl*, renseignements, *m.pl.*
avis, (concord) accord, *m.*, intelligence, *f.*
intell'igent (-li-dje'n'te), *adj.*, intelligent.
intell'igently, *adv.*, avec intelligence.
intelligib'ity, *n.*, intelligibilité, clarté, *f.*
intelligible (-dji-b'l), *adj.*, intelligible.
intem'perance (-tè'm'peur-), *n.*, intempe-
rance, *f.*
intem'perate (-tè'm'peur-), *adj.*, déréglé,
intemperant; démesure; (of language)
violent, emporté.
intend, *v.a.*, se proposer de, avoir l'inten-
tion de, compter, vouloir, (to pres-ve)
destiner à.
intend'ed, *adv.*, projeté; intentionnel. To
be — for; être destiné à; *n.*, (pop.)
pretendu, futur époux, *m.*
intense, *adj.*, (strained) tendu; (vehe-
ment) véhément, chaleureux; (appha-
sion) opiniâtre; (of heat, cold) intense;
(of suffering, pain) vif, fort, aigu.
intense'ly, *adv.*, avec intensité; avec opiniâ-
treté; chaleureusement; avec acharne-
ment.
intense'ness ou **intensity**, *n.*, tension,
intensité; force, violence; ardeur; (of
thought) contenance, *f.*
intent', *n.*, dessein, but; sens, *m.*, intention,
portée, *f.*; *adj.*, fort attentif, fort
attaché, déterminé à. To all — and
purposes; à tous égards en fait. To the
— that; afin que.
inten'tion, *n.*, intention, *f.*; dessein, but,
m.
inten'tional, *adj.*, intentionnel; fait à des-
sein.
inten'tionally, *adv.*, avec intention, à des-
sein.
intent'ly, *adv.*, attentivement; avec zèle.
intent'ness, *n.*, forte attention, *f.*
inter' (-teur), *v.a.*, enterrer, inhumér.

intercede' (-teur'cède), *v.n.*, intercéder au-
près de.
intercept' (-teur-cepte), *v.a.*, intercepter;
arrêter, interrompre, (the sight) dérober.
interchange (-teur-tshè'n'dje), *n.*, échange,
m., succession, *f.*; (fig.) variété, *f.*; *v.a.*,
échanger.
intercourse (-teur-côrse), *n.*, correspond-
ance, *f.*; relations, *pl.*; rapports,
m.pl.
interdict' (-teur'dik'te), *v.a.*, interdire; in-
terdire à, défendre à; *n.*, interdiction,
défense, *f.*; (canon law) interdit, *m.*
inter'est (-teur'ète), *v.a.*, intéresser; *n.*,
intérêt, *m.*; intérêts, *m.pl.*; (influence)
pouvoir, *m.*, protection, *f.* Compound
—; intérêt composé, *m.* Simple —;
intérêt simple, *m.* To have — with;
avoir du crédit auprès de.
inter'ested, *adv.*, intéressé.
inter'esting, *adv.*, intéressant.
interfere' (-teur-fre), *v.n.*, intervenir, se
mêler de; (to clash) être en conflit; (to
hinder) déranger, entraver.
interfere'nce (-teur-fir'-), *n.*, intervention,
f.; (collision) choc, *m.*; (man.) atteinte,
f.
inter'im (-teur-), *n.*, inter'im, intervalle, *m.*
In the —; en attendant; sur ces entre-
fades.
inter'ior (-ti-), *adv.*, intérieur, interne; *n.*,
intérieur, *m.*
inter'jection (-teur'djek'-), *n.*, interjection,
f.
interlace' (-teur'-), *v.a.*, entrelacer; entre-
lacer.
interla'cing, *n.*, entrelacement, enchevê-
trement, *m.*
interleave' (-teur'li'e), *v.a.*, interfolier.
interloper, *n.*, intrus; (com.) courtier
marron; interlope, *m.*
inter'lude (-teur-loude), *n.*, intermède, *m.*
inter'm'diary (-teur-mi'-), *n.*, intermédiaire,
m.
inter'ment (-teur-), *n.*, enterrement, *m.*;
sepulture, *f.*
inter'minable (-teur-mi-na-b'l), *adj.*, inter-
minable; éternel.
intermin'glo (-teur-mign'g'l), *v.a.*, entremê-
ler, *v.n.*, se mêler; s'entremêler.
intermis'sion (-teur'mish'-), *n.*, intermis-
sion, interruption, *f.*; relâche, *m.*
intermit'tent (-teur-), *adj.*, intermittent.
inter'nal (-teur-), *adv.*, interne, intérieur.
internat'ional (-teur'nashi'-), *adj.*, interna-
tional.
interne'cine, *adj.*, meurtrier; mortel.
interpel'ato, *v.a.*, interpellier.
interpella'tion (-teur-pèlle-), *n.*, appel, *m.*;
interpellation, *f.*
inter'polate (-teur-), *v.a.*, interpoler; inter-
caler.
interpose' (-teur-pôze), *v.a.*, interposer,
placer entre, *v.n.*, s'interposer; inter-
venir.
inter'pret (-teur-prête), *v.a.*, interpréter,
expliquer, traduire.
interpreta'tion (-tè-), *n.*, interprétation, *f.*
inter'preter (-teur-prèt'eur), *n.*, interprète,
m.
inter'rogate (-tèr-ro-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, in-
terroger, questionner.
interroga'tion (-tèr-ro-ghé-), *n.*, interroga-
tion, *f.* Note of —; point d'interroga-
tion, *m.*
interrogat'ive (-teur-rogh'a-), *adj.*, Inter-
rogatif.
interrupt' (-teur-reupte), *v.a.*, interrompre.
interrup'tion, *n.*, interruption; interven-
tion, *f.*

intersect (-teur-sèk'te), *v.a.*, entrecouper; croiser; *v.n.*, se couper; se croiser.
interperse (-teur-speurse), *v.a.*, entremêler de.
interstice (-teur-), *n.*, interstice; intervalle, *m.*
interval (-teur-), *n.*, intervalle; espace-ment; entr'acte, *m.*
intervene (-teur-vine), *v.n.*, (of space, places) être, se trouver entre; (pers.) s'interposer; (of circumstances) arriver, survenir; (of time) s'écouler.
intervening, *adj.*, (pers.) intervenant; (of space, places, time) intermédiaire.
intervention (-teur-ve'n-), *n.*, intervention; médiation; (of things) interposition, *f.*
interview (-teur-viou), *n.*, entrevue, conférence, *f.*; *v.a.*, visiter; interviewer.
interweave (-teur-wive), *v.a.*, entrelacer, tresser.
intestate (-tès-), *adj.*, (jur.) (of the deceased) intestat; (of the heir) abintestat.
intestine (-tès-), *adj.*, intestin, *n.*, intestin, *m.*
intimacy, *n.*, intimité, liaison intime, *f.*
intimate, *adj.*, intime; intimement lié, *v.a.*, faire entendre; donner à entendre à.
intimately (-mét'll), *adv.*, intimement.
intimate (-mè-), *n.*, avis indirect, *m.*, déclaration, *f.*
intimidate, *v.a.*, intimider.
into (l'n'tou), *prep.*, dans, en, à, entre; (math.) par, multiplié par.
intolerable (-tol-eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, intolérable, insupportable.
intolerance (-tol-eur-), *n.*, intolérance, *f.*
intolerant, *adj.*, intolérant.
intonation, *n.*, intonation, *f.*
intone (-tône), *v.a.*, chanter; (ecc.) entonner.
intoxicate, *v.a.*, enivrer; enivrer de.
intoxicated (-toks'i-kèt-), *adj.*, ivre; (fig.) enivré de.
intoxication, *adj.*, enivrant.
intoxication (-toks'i-ké-), *n.*, ivresse, *f.*; enivrement, *m.*
intractability, *n.*, indocilité, *f.*
intractable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, intraitable; indocile.
intransitive, *adj.*, (gram.) intransitif.
intrench (-trè'n'she), *v.a.*, (milit.) retrancher; *v.n.*, envahir; empiéter sur; creuser; (milit.) se retrancher.
intrenchment, *n.*, (milit.) retranchement, *m.*
intrepid (-trèp-), *adj.*, intrepide.
intricacy, *n.*, embrouillement, *m.*; complication, *f.*
intricate, *adj.*, embrouillé; embarrassé; compliqué.
intrigue (-trighe), *n.*, intrigue, *f.*; *v.n.*, intriguer.
intriguer, *n.*, intrigant, *m.*, intrigante, *f.*
intriguing (-trigh'gine), *adj.*, intrigant.
intrinsic, *adj.*, intrinsèque.
introduce (-dlouce), *v.a.*, introduire; faire entrer; (persons to one another) présenter à.
introduction (-deuk-), *n.*, introduction; présentation; (letter) recommandation, *f.*
introductory (-deuk-), *adj.*, d'introduction; préliminaire.
introspection (-trò-spèk-), *n.*, retour sur soi-même.
intrude (-troude), *v.n.*, s'introduire; se faufiler; être importun.

intruder, *n.*, importun; intrus, *m.*
intrusion (-trou-jeune), *n.*, intrusion, importunité; usurpation, *f.*; empiètement, *m.*
intrust (-treuste), *v.a.*, confier.
intuition (-tlou-ishi-), *n.*, intuition, *f.*
intuitive (-tlou-i-), *adj.*, intuitif, d'intuition.
inundate (-'eu'n-), *v.a.*, inonder, submerger.
inundation (-eu'n-dé-), *n.*, inondation, *f.*; débordement, *m.*
inure (-'youre), *v.a.*, accoutumer à, endurcir, rompre à.
invade (-vede), *v.a.*, envahir; attaquer.
invader, *n.*, envahisseur, arroseur, *m.*
invading, *adj.*, envahissant; d'invasion.
invalid (-va-lid), *adj.*, malade, infirme, faible; *adj.*, (jur.) invalide, de nul effet; *n.*, malade, *m.f.*; *v.a.*, (milit.) réformer; déclarer impropre au service.
invalidate, *v.a.*, invalider, infirmer, casser.
invaluable (-lou-a-b'l), *adj.*, inestimable, sans prix.
invariable (-vé-ri-a-b'l), *adj.*, invariable, constant, uniforme.
invariably, *adv.*, invariablement; toujours.
invasion (-vé-jeune), *n.*, invasion, *f.*; envahissement, *m.*; violation, *f.*
invective, *n.*, invective, *f.*
invigil (-vé), *v.n.*, se déchainer contre, invectiver.
invigile, *v.a.*, séduire, attirer, enjôler.
invent, *v.a.*, inventer, imaginer, (to contrive falsely) controuver.
invention, *n.*, invention, *f.*
inventive, *adj.*, inventif, imaginaire.
inventor, *n.*, inventeur, *m.*
inventory, *n.*, inventaire, *m.*
inverse (-veurse), *adj.*, inverse.
inversion (-veur-), *n.*, inversion, *f.*
invert (-veurte), *v.a.*, tourner sens dessus dessous, renverser.
invertibrate (-veur-ti-), *n.*, (zool.) invertébré, *m.*
invertéd (-veurt-), *adj.*, renversé; inverse.
invest (-vète), *v.a.*, vêtir, revêtir; (milit.) bloquer, investir; (money) placer.
investigate (-vès'ti-), *v.a.*, rechercher, examiner.
investigation (-vès'ti-ghé-), *n.*, investigation, recherche, enquête, *f.*
investment (-vèst-), *n.*, action de vêtir, *f.*; (of money) placement; (milit.) investissement, *m.*
investor, *n.*, spéculateur, *m.*
invertebrate (-vèt-eur-), *adj.*, invertébré; acharné.
invidious, *adj.*, odieux; irritant; désagréable.
invigorate, *v.a.*, renforcer, fortifier.
invigorating, *adj.*, fortifiant.
invincible (-cl-b'l), *adj.*, invincible, insurmontable.
inviolable (-val-o-la-b'l), *adj.*, inviolable.
involute (-val-o-), *adj.*, entier, pur, intact.
invisible (-vis'i-b'l), *adj.*, invisible, imperceptible.
invitation (-vi-té-), *n.*, invitation, *f.*
invite (-valte), *v.a.*, inviter à, engager à; (fig.) appeler.
inviting (-val't-), *adj.*, engageant, attrayant, appétissant.
invoice (-voice), *n.*, (com.) facture, *f.*; *v.a.*, (com.) facturer.
invoke (vôke), *v.a.*, invoquer, réclamer.
involuntarily (-vol-eu'n-), *adv.*, involontairement.

involuntary (-vol'e'u'n-), *adj.*, involontaire.
involu'tion (-l'ou-), *n.*, enveloppement, *m.*; complication; (gram.) incise; (arith., alg.) élévation aux puissances, *f.*
involve, *v.a.*, (to envelop) envelopper; (to comprise) comprendre, renfermer; impliquer; (to cause) entraîner; (to plunge) plonger; (to entangle) embarrasser, entortiller.
involved, *adj.*, (of persons) accablé de dettes; (of things) grevé de dettes. The controversies in which he was —; *les controverses dans lesquelles il était engagé.* — sentences; *phrases entortillées, f.pl.*
invul'nérable (-veul-neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, invulnérable, inattaquable.
inward (-worde), *adj.*, intérieur, interne.
inward ou **inwards**, *adv.*, en dedans, intérieurement.
inwardly, *adv.*, intérieurement, mentalement.
inweave (-wive), *v.a.*, (preterite, *Inwove*; *past part.*, *Inwoven*) enlacer, tresser.
l'odine, *n.*, (chem.) iode, *m.*
Ion'ic (ai-o'n-), *adj.*, ionique; ionien.
io'ta (ai-o-), *n.*, iota; rien, *m.*
ipecaquan'ha (ip-i-kak'lon-), *n.*, (bot.) Ipécacuanha, *m.*
irasc'ible (-cl-i'b'l), *adj.*, irascible, irritabile.
irate (aifete), *adj.*, furieux.
ire (aieur), *n.*, colère, *f.*; courroux, *m.*
I'ris (ai-ric), *n.*, iris, *m.*
I'rish (aif-), *adj.*, irlandais, *n.*, (language) irlandais, *m.*
I'rishman, *n.*, Irlandais, *m.*
irk'some (-seume), *adj.*, pécunieux, ennuyeux, fatigant.
I'ron (a'erne), *n.*, fer; (tech.) ferrement, *m.* Flat —, *fer à repasser, m.* Wrought —; *fer forgé, m.* Cast —; *fente, f.* Old —; *ferraille, f.* Sheet —; *tôle, f.* In —; *aux fers, adv.*, de fer, en fer, *v.a.*, ferrer; (linen) repasser; (to shackle) mettre les fers à.
I'ron-bound (-baou'n'de), *adj.*, cercle de fer; (shackled) chargé de fers.
I'ron-clad, *n.*, cuirassé, *m.*
I'ron-grey, *adj.*, gris de fer.
iron'ic ou **iron'ical** (ai-ro'n-), *adj.*, ironique.
I'ron-mas'ter (-mâs'-), *n.*, maître de forge, *m.* [caillier, *m.*]
I'ron-mon'ger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n.*, quincaillerie, *f.*
I'ronside, *n.*, soldat aguerri; vétéran, *m.*
I'ron-works (-weurkse), *n.pl.*, forge, *f.*
I'rony (ai-ro'n-), *n.*, ironie, *f.*
irra'diate (-ré-di-), *v.a.*, rayonner sur; éclairer; *v.n.*, rayonner; resplendir.
irrational (ir-rash'en-), *adj.*, déraisonnable; (math.) irrationnel.
irrational'ity, *n.*, déraison; absurdité, *f.*
irrationally, *adv.*, sans raison, absurde-ment.
irreclaim'able (ir-ri-clé'm-a-b'l), *adj.*, incorrigible; indomptable.
irreconcilable (ir-rék'o'ncall'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréconciliable avec; incompatible avec.
irrecov'erable, *adj.*, irréparable.
irredeem'able (ir-ri-dé'ma-b'l), *adj.*, irrémédiable; (fin.) irrécouvrable.
irreform'able, *adj.*, inaltérable.
irreg'ular (ir-rég'h'lou-), *adj.*, irrégulier, déréglé; vicieux.
irregular'ity, *n.*, irrégularité; déviation, *f.*
irreg'ularly, *adv.*, irrégulièrement.
irre'levant (ir-rèl-i-), *adj.*, inapplicable à; étranger à.

irrell'gious (ir-ri-lidj-), *adj.*, irrégulier.
irreme'diable (ir-ri-mé-di-a-b'l), *adj.*, irrémédiable; sans remède.
irremov'able (ir-ri-mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, immuable; inamovible.
irrep'arable (ir-rép'a-ra-b'l), *adj.*, irréparable; irrémédiable.
irrepress'ible (ir-ri-préss'-i-b'l), *adj.*, irrépressible; (of laughter) inextinguible.
irreproach'able (ir-ri-prôsh'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréprochable, innocent.
irresist'ible (ir-rizist-i-b'l), *adj.*, irrésistible.
irres'olute (ir-rèz'o-loute), *adj.*, irresolu, indécis.
irres'olutely, *adv.*, irrésolument.
irres'oluteness ou **irresolu'tion**, *n.*, irrésolution, indécision, *f.*
irrespective (ir-ri-spèk'-), *adj.*, indépendant de.
irrespect'ively, *adv.*, indépendamment; sans égard aux circonstances.
irrespon'sible (ir-ri-spo'n-si-b'l), *adj.*, irresponsable; qui n'est pas digne de confiance.
irretriev'able (ir-ri-triv'a-b'l), *adj.*, irréparable; irrémédiable.
irrever'ence (ir-rèv-eur'-), *n.*, irrévérence, *f.*, manque de respect, *m.*
irrev'rent, *adj.*, irrévérent, irrévérencieux.
irrev'rently, *adv.*, avec irrévérence.
irrev'ocable (ir-rèv'o-ca-b'l), *adj.*, irrévo- cable.
irrigate, *v.a.*, arroser, irriguer.
irriga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, arrosage, *m.*; irriga- tion, *f.*
irritabil'ity, *n.*, irritabilité, irascibilité, *f.*
irritable (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, irritabile.
irritate, *v.a.*, irriter; provoquer; exas- pérer.
irritating (-tét'igne), *adj.*, irritant.
irrita'tion (-ri-te-), *n.*, irritation, exaspération, colère, *f.*
irrup'tion (ir-reup'-), *n.*, irruption, attaque, *f.*
is'inglass (ai'zign'glâcé), *n.*, colle de pois- son, *f.*
Is'lam ou **Is'lamism** (iz-, -iz'me), *n.*, isla- misme, islam, *m.*
is'land (ai-la'n'de), *n.*, île, *f.*
is'lander (-ai-la'n'd-), *n.*, insulaire, *m. f.*
isle (aif), *n.*, île, *f.*
is'let (ai-lète), *n.*, îlot, *m.*; petite île, *f.*
isolate (aiz'-), *v.a.*, isoler.
is'olated (aiz'o-lét'-), *adj.*, isolé.
isola'tion (aiz'o-lé-), *n.*, isolement, *m.*
Is'raelite (iz-ra-él'ite), *n.*, Israélite, *m. f.*
is'sue (ish'shiou), *n.*, issue; (egress) sortie, *f.*, écoulement, *m.*; (sending out) distri- bution, *f.*; (ultimate result) résultat, *m.*, conclusion, *f.*; (progeny) enfants, *n.pl.*; (fin.) émission; (jur.) question, *f.* At —; *en question; v.a.*, publier; expédier; (fin.) émettre; *v.n.*, sortir, jaillir; (to end) se terminer; (to accrue) provenir de; (milit.) faire une sortie.
isth'mus (isth-meuse ou is-), *n.*, isthme, *m.* it (ite), *prom.*, il, *m.*, elle, *f.*; le, *m.*, la, *f.*; lui, *m. f.*; ce; cela. Of —; *en.* At —, in —, to —; *v.*
Ital'ian (i-tal'ya-ne), *n.* and *adj.*, Italien, *m.*, Italienne, *f.*; (language) italien, *m.*
ital'icise (-calze), *v.a.*, imprimer en itali- ques.
itch (itche), *n.*, démangeaison; (disease) gale, *f.*; *v.n.*, avoir des démangeaisons; démanger de.
itching, *n.*, démangeaison, *f.*
item (ai-tème), *adv.*, item; *n.*, article, *m.*, item, *m.*

itin'érant (al-ti'n'eur-), *adj.*, ambulant.
itin'érari (al-ti'n'eur-), *n.*, itinéraire, *m.*
its, adj. and *pron.*, son, *m.*, sa, *f.*; ses, *m.pl.*, *f.pl.*; le sien, *m.*, la sienne, *f.*; les siens, *m.pl.*, les siennes, *f.pl.*
itself, pron., lui-même, *m.*; elle-même, *f.*; soi-même, *m.*; même, *m.f.* Virtue —; la vertu même.
iv'ory (al-vo-), *n.*, ivoire, *m.*; *adj.*, d'ivoire.
iv'y (al-vi-), *n.*, lierre, *m.*

J

j, dixième lettre de l'alphabet, *j*, *m.*
jab'ber, *v.n.*, jaboter; baragouiner; *n.*, bredouillement; baragouin, *m.*
jack (djake), *n.*, (spit) tourne-broche; (ich.) brocheton; (frame for sawing wood on) chevalet, *m.*; (pitcher) broc, *m.*; (leather) outre, *f.*; (at bowls) cochonnet; (flag) pavillon, *m.*; (a boor) rustre; (sailor) matelot, *m.*; (for boots) tire-botte; (cards) valet, *m.*; (wedge) coin, *m.* Cheap —; camelot, *m.* — o' lantern; feu follet, *m.* — in-office; tyranneau, bureaucrate, *m.* — in-the-box; botte à surprise, *f.*
jack'al, *n.*, chacal, *m.*
jack'anapes (-épse), *n.*, singe; fat, *m.*
jack'ass, *n.*, âne, baudet, (fig.) bête, imbécille, *m.*
jack'daw (-dô), *n.*, (ornl.) choucas, *m.*
jack'et, *n.*, veste, jaquette, *f.*; (for women) corsage, *m.*; (tech.) chemise, enveloppe, *f.*
jack'tar (-târ), *n.*, loup de mer, marin, matelot, *m.*
Jac'obite (-baite), *n.*, jacobite, partisan des Stuarts, *m.*
jade (jêde), *n.*, haridelle, rosse; (woman) coquigne, *f.*; (min.) jade, *m.*; *v.a.*, surmener, harasser; fatiguer; *v.n.*, se fatiguer; se décourager.
jad'ed, *adj.*, surmené, harassé.
ja'ged ou **ja'gy**, *adj.*, dentelé, ébréché.
ja'guar (djagh'ou'âr), *n.*, jaguar, *m.*
jail (jêle), *n.*, prison, geôle, *f.*
jail'-bird (-burde), *n.*, gibier de potence, *m.*
jail'er ou **jail'-keeper** (-kîp-), *n.*, geôlier, *m.*
jam, *n.*, conserve; confiture, *f.*; foule, *f.*, encombrement, embouteillage, *m.*; *v.a.*, serrer, presser, bloquer, coincer.
jan'gle (dja'gu'g'l), *v.a.*, se quereller.
jan'itor (-teur-), *n.*, portier, concierge, *m.*
jan'uary (dja'n'iou-), *n.*, janvier, *m.*
Japan', *n.*, laque, vernis, *m.*; *v.a.*, vernisser de laque; vernir.
Japanese' (-ize), *n.* and *adj.*, Japonais, *m.*
Japonaise, *f.*; (language) japonais, *m.*
japan'ner, *n.*, vernisseur, *m.*
jar (djâr), *v.n.*, (of sound) (of a musical instrument) jurer; être discordant; (to quarrel) se disputer; (to vibrare) vibrer; (to clash) être contraire à, heurter; (of colours) jurer; *v.a.*, remuer, secouer; faire vibrer; choquer; déplaire à; *n.*, (vessel) jarre, cruche, *f.*; pot, (glass), bocal; (harsh sound) son discordant, *m.*; (vibration) vibration, *f.*; (dispute) conflit, *m.* Family —; disputes de famille. On the —; entr'ouvert.
jar'gon (djâr-), *n.*, jargon, *m.*
jar'ing (djâr-), *n.*, (dispute) querelle, contestation, *f.*; (harsh sound) bruit discordant, *m.*; *adj.*, discordant; en conflit.
jar'mine (dja'-, ou dja'-), *n.*, jasmin, *m.*

jas'per, *n.*, jaspé, *m.*
jaun'dice, *n.*, ictere, *m.*, jaunisse, *f.*
jaun'diced (-diste), *adj.*, qui a la jaunisse; (fig.) prévenu contre.
jaunt (dj'an'te), *n.*, tournée, promenade, partie, *f.*; tour, *m.*; *v.n.*, courir çà et là; faire une promenade.
jaun'tily, *adv.*, gracieusement, légèrement, bravement.
jaun'tiness, *n.*, galeté; légèreté, *f.*; (showiness) étalage; (liveliness) enjouement, *m.*
jaun'ty, *adj.*, léger, enjoué; (showy) voyant.
jav'elin (djav'-), *n.*, javeline, *f.*; javelot, *m.*
jaw (djô), *n.*, mâchoire; (of a horse) gâchette, *f.*; (talk) caquet, *m.*; (scolding) criallerie, *f.*; (pop.) (abuse) gueule, *f.*; *pl.*, gueule; (fig.) porte, *f.sing.*, étreintes, *f.pl.* The — of death; les étreintes de la mort; *v.a.*, (pop.) crier après; criallier contre; *v.n.*, (pop.) gueuler; bavarder; (to scold) bougonner.
jaw'bone (djô-bône), *n.*, mâchoire, *f.*
jay, *n.*, (ornl.) geai, *m.*
jeal'ous (djêl'-), *adj.*, jaloux de (before an infinitive), sur (une chose).
jeal'ously, *adv.*, jalousement; par jalousie.
jeal'ousy (djêl'euss'i), *n.*, jalousie, *f.*
jean (djêne), *n.*, couteil treillis, *m.*
jeer (djtre), *n.*, rallerie, moquerie, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, railer, se moquer de.
jeer'ing, *adj.*, railleur, moqueur, goguenard.
jeer'ingly, *adv.*, en rillant; par moquerie.
je'june' (dji-djioune), *adj.*, aride; maigre; sans intérêt.
je'june'ness, *n.*, vide, *m.*; aridité, pauvreté, *f.*
je'ly (djêl'-), *n.*, gelée, *f.*; coulis, *m.* — fish; méduse, *f.*
jen'net (djê'n'nête), *n.*, genêt (cheval d'Espagne), *m.*
jen'ny (djê'n'ni), *n.*, métier à filer le coton, *m.*
jeop'ardize (djêp'ard'alze), *v.a.*, hasarder, risquer, mettre en danger.
jeop'ard'y (djêp'ard'i), *n.*, péril, danger, risque, *m.*
jerk (djeurke), *n.*, saccade; secousse, *f.*; *v.a.*, donner une saccade à; ponsser. To — out; dire d'un ton sec.
jer'kin (djeur-), *n.*, pourpoint, justaucorps, *m.*
jer'sey, *n.*, veste de laine, *f.*
Jeru'salem ar'tichoke, *n.*, topinambour, *m.*
jer'samine (djê'sa-), *n.*, jasmin, *m.*
jest (djêste), *n.*, plaisanterie, facétie, *f.*; bon mot, *m.*; (laughing-stock) risée, *f.*; *v.n.*, plaisanter. To — at; rire de.
jest'er, *n.*, plaisant, farceur, railleur; (buffoon) bouffon, fou, *m.*
jest'ing, *adj.*, pour rire; badin.
jest'ingly, *adv.*, en plaisantant, pour rire.
Jes'uit (djêr'iou'ite), *n.*, jésuite, *m.*
Jesuit'ic ou **Jesuit'ical**, *adj.*, jésuitique.
jet (djête), *n.*, (min.) jais; (of water) jet d'eau, *m.* — black; noir comme du jais; *v.n.*, s'élaner; (to strut) se pavaner.
jet'sam ou **jet'tison**, *n.*, (jur.) jet de marchandises à la mer, *m.*
jet'ty (djêl'-), *n.*, jetée, *f.*
Jew (djhou), *n.*, Juif, Israélite, *m.*
jew'el (djhou'èl), *n.*, joyau, bijou, *m.*; (horl.) diamant, *m.*; *v.a.*, orner de bijoux; (horl.) monter sur rubis.
jew'eller, *n.*, joaillier, bijoutier, *m.*
jew'ellery, *n.*, joaillerie, bijouterie, *f.*
jew'ess (djhou-èce), *n.*, Juive, *f.*
Jew'ish, *adj.*, juif, des Juifs; judaïque.

Jewry, *n.*, juiverie, *f.*
Jews'-harp (djious'hârpe), *n.*, guimbarde, *f.*

Jez'ebel (djèz'l-bèl), *n.*, mégère, *f.*
jib (djibe), *n.*, (nav.) foc, *m.*; *v.n.*, (of horses) s'acculer.

jig (djighe), *n.*, gigue (dance), *f.*
jilt, *n.*, coquette, *f.*; *v.a.*, planter là; duper, tromper, jouer.

jin'gle (djign'g'l), *n.*, (of bells) tintement; (of glasses, metals) cliquetis; (little bell) grelot, *m.*; (correspondence or sound in rhyme) consonance, *f.*; (doggerel) mauvais vers, *m.pl.*; *v.n.*, (of bells) tinter; (of glasses) s'entre-choquer; (of chains) retentir; (of verses) assonner; *v.a.*, (bells) faire tinter; (glasses) choquer, (chains) faire retentir.

Jingo, *n.*, chauvin, *m.* By —! *adv.*, sapristi!

Jin'goism, *n.*, chauvinisme, *m.*

job, *n.*, affaire, besogne, *f.*; travail, *m.*; (among workmen) tâche, pièce, *f.*; (b.s.) tripotage; mauvais coup, *m.* — lot; *solle*, *m.*, occasion, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to hire) louer; (to let) louer; (b.s.) tripoter; *v.n.*, travailler à la tâche; (in the public stocks) agioter; louer des chevaux.

job'ber, *n.*, ouvrier à la tâche; (in the public stocks) agioter; (b.s.) tripoteur, exploiteur, *m.*

job'bing, *n.*, ouvrage à la tâche; (in the public stocks) agiotage; (b.s.) tripotage, *m.*

jack'ey, *n.*, jockey; (cheat) maquignon, *m.*; *v.a.*, duper, tromper.

jocose ou **jocular** (-côce), *adj.*, plaisant, badin, jovial.

jocularly, *adv.*, en plaisantant, gaîment.

joc'und, *adj.*, joyeux, enjoué, gai.

jog, *n.*, secousse légère, *f.*; atouchement (pour éveiller l'attention), *m.*; *v.n.*, remuer; voyager lentement. To — on, on along; aller doucement; *v.a.*, toucher, pousser, secouer du coude.

jog trot, *n.*, petit trot, *m.*
John, *n.*, Jean. —nie, Jack; (fam.) Jean-mot.

join (djôine), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, joindre, unir à; (to overtake) rejoindre; (to join in) prendre part à; Will you — us? voulez-vous être des nôtres?

join'er (djôin'-), *n.*, menuisier, *m.*

join'ery, *n.*, menuiserie, *f.*

join'ing, *n.*, jonction; (fig.) union, *f.*, assemblage, *m.*

joint (djôin'te), *n.*, jointure, *f.*; joint; (of a corselet) défaut, *m.*; (hinge) charnière, (anat.) articulation, *f.*; (bot.) nœud, *m.* — of meat; pièce de viande, *f.* Out of —, *dialogué*; (fig.) *dérangé*; *v.a.*, couper dans la jointure; (to join) joindre; *adj.*, réuni; commun. With — consent; d'un commun accord.

join'ted, *adj.*, articulé; jointé; séparé.

join'tly, *adv.*, conjointement; d'accord.

join't-stock, *n.*, fonds commun, *m.* — company; société anonyme, *f.* — bank; banque par actions, *f.*

join'ture (djôin't'oure), *n.*, douaire, *m.*

joist (djôiste), *n.*, solive, *f.*; madrier, *m.*

joke (djô'ke), *n.*, bon mot; mot pour rire, *m.*; plaisanterie, *f.* A practical —; un mauvais tour, *m.* In —; par plaisanterie; pour rire. To crack a —; dire un bon mot; *v.a.*, plaisanter sur; railler de; *v.n.*, plaisanter; badiner; rire de.

jok'er, *n.*, discur de bons mots, plaisant, farceur, *m.*

jok'ing, *n.*, plaisanterie, farce, *f.*

jok'ingly, *adv.*, en plaisantant; pour rire.

jollifica'tion, *n.*, noce, jubilation, *f.*
jol'iness ou **jol'ity**, *n.*, joie, galeté, gaillardise, *f.*

jol'ly, *adj.*, gai, joyeux, gaillard, aimable.
jolt (djôlte), *n.*, cahot, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, cahoter.

jon'quil (djo'n'kwil), *n.*, (bot.) jonquille, *f.*

jost'le (djos's'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, coudoyer, bousculer, heurter; se heurter.

jost'ling, *n.*, poussee, *f.*; coudolement, *m.*

jot (djote), *n.*, lota, brin, *m.*; *v.a.*, — down, noter; prendre note de.

jour'nal (djeur-), *n.*, journal; (com.) journal, *m.*

jour'nalism, *n.*, journalisme, *m.*

jour'nalist, *n.*, journaliste, *m.*

jour'ney (djeur-nè), *n.*, voyage (by land or through life), *m.* A pleasant — to you! bon voyage! On the —; en route. To take a —; faire un voyage; *v.n.*, voyager.

jour'neyman, *n.*, garçon; ouvrier, *m.*

joust (djouste), *joute*, *f.*; *v.a.*, jouter.

Jove, *n.*, Jupiter, *m.*

jo'vial (djô-), *adj.*, jovial, joyeux.

jovial'ity, *n.*, humeur joviale; jovialité, *f.*

jowl (djôle), *n.*, joue; (of a fish) hure, *f.* Check by —, côte à côte.

Joy (djoe), *n.*, joie, *f.* To wish any one —; féliciter quelqu'un. — stick, (aero.) palonnier, *m.*; manche à balai, *m.*

joy'ful (-foule) ou **joy'ous**, *adj.*, joyeux.

joy'fully, *adv.*, joyeusement.

joy'fulness, *n.*, allégresse, joie, *f.*

ju'blant (djoul-), *adj.*, qui pousse des cris de joie; jubilant.

jubila'tion (djoul-ly-lé-), *n.*, réjouissances de triomphe, *f.pl.*; jubilation, *f.*

ju'bilee (djoul-bi-li), *n.*, (of the Jews; c. rel.) jubilé, *m.*; réjouissance, *f.*

Juda'ic ou **Juda'ical** (-dè-), *adj.*, judaïque.

judge (djudje), *n.*, juge; connaisseur, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, juger; discerner; distinguer; considérer.

judg'ment, *n.*, jugement; (of Heaven) châ-timent; avis, sens, *m.*; opinion, *f.*; (jur.) jugement, arrêt, *m.*

ju'dicature (djoul-di-ca-tiour), *n.*, judicature, justice; cour de justice, *f.*

jud'cial (djoul-dish'al), *adj.*, judiciaire, juridique.

jud'cious (djoul-dish'-), *adv.*, judicieux; sage.

jud'ciously, *adv.*, judicieusement.

jug (djeughe), *n.*, pot; broc, *m.*; cruche, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire cuire (a hare). Jugged hare; chuet de lièvre, *m.*

jug'gle (djeug'g'l), *n.*, jonglerie; imposture, *f.*; escamotage, *m.*; *v.n.* and *v.a.*, escamoter; tromper; jouer, duper.

jug'gler, *n.*, jongleur, bateleur, escamoteur; charlatan, *m.*

jug'gery, *n.*, tour de jongleur, d'escamoteur, *m.*

ju'gular (djoul-ghlou-), *adj.*, jugulaire.

juice (djouce), *n.*, jus; suc, *m.*

juic'iness, *n.*, abondance de jus, de suc, *f.*

juicy, *adj.*, juteux; succulent.

ju'jube (djoul-djoubé), *n.*, jujube, *m.*

July (djoul-lai), *n.*, juillet, *m.*

jum'ble (djeu'm'b'l), *v.a.*, jeter pêle-mêle, confondre, mêler; *v.n.*, se mêler confusément; *n.*, pêle-mêle, fouillis, *m.*; confusion, *f.*

jump (djeu'm'pe), *n.*, saut, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, sauter; cahoter; (pop.) (to agree) se rencontrer; (to rush on) se jeter. To — at; *accepter avec empressement.* To — over; *sauter par dessus.* To — up; *se lever précipitamment.*

junction (djeu'gn'k'), *n.*, jonction; union, *f.*; (of roads) carrefour, *m.*; (rail.) bifurcation, *f.*; embranchement, *m.*

jointure (djeu'gn'k'tioure), *n.*, joint; moment critique, *m.*

June (djioune), *n.*, juin, *m.* [*m.*]

jun'gle (djeu'gn'g'l), *n.*, jungle, *f.*; fourré, *m.*

jun'ior (djiou'n'ieur), *adj.*, jeune, cadet; *n.*, cadet; inférieur en âge, *m.*

ju'niper (djiou-ni-), *n.*, (bot.) genévrier, *m.*

ju'niper-tree (-tri), *n.*, genévrier, *m.*

junk (djeu'gn'ke), *n.*, (ship) jonque, *f.*; (old cordage) vieux cordage; (salt beef) bœuf salé, *m.*; choses de rebut, *f. pl.*

jun'ket, *v.n.*, se régaler; *n.*, jonchee (fromage); talmouse (cake), *f.*

jurisdic'tion (djiou-ris-dik'), *n.*, jurisdiction, *f.* [*prudence, f.*]

jurisprudence (djiou-ris'prou'), *n.*, jurisprudence, *f.*

jur'ist (djiou-), *n.*, juriste, juriconsulte, *m.*

jur'or (djiou-) *or* **jurymen**, *n.*, juré, *m.*

jur'y (djiou-ri), *n.*, jury, *m.* Petty —; *jury de jugement.* Grand —; *jury d'accusation.* Foreman of the —; *chef du jury, m.*

jur'y-mast, *n.*, (nav.) mât de fortune, *m.*

just (djeuste), *adj.*, juste, exact, fidèle; *adv.*, juste, justement; au juste; un peu; tout. To have —; *venir de.* He has — gone out; *il vient de sortir.* — as; *de même que.* — now; *tout à l'heure.* — so; *précisément.* — out (of books); *rien de parasite.*

just'ice (djeus-tice), *n.*, justice, *f.*; juge, *m.* — of the peace; *juge de paix, m.* To do — to; *faire honneur à (à dinner, &c.).*

just'iciary (djeus'tish'i-), *n.*, justicier, *m.*

just'ifiable (djeus-ti-fi-a-b'l), *adj.*, justifiable, légitime.

justification (djeus-ti-fi-ké-), *n.*, justification, *f.*; (jur.) moyens de défense, *m. pl.*

just'ify (djeus-ti-fie), *v.a.*, justifier, motiver, autoriser, *a.*

just'ly (djeust'i-), *adv.*, exactement, justement; à bon droit.

just'ness (djeust'-), *n.*, (equity) justice; (accuracy) justesse, *f.*

jut (djeute), *v.n.*, avancer, faire saillie.

jute (djoute), *n.*, jute, chanvre de l'Inde, *m.*

jut'ting, *adv.*, en saillie, saillant; *n.*, saillie, *f.*

ju'venile (djou-vi-nal), *adj.*, (of things), juvénile, de jeunesse; (pers.) jeune.

juxtaposition (djeux'ta-po-zish'-), *n.*, juxtaposition, *f.* In —; *à côté l'un de l'autre.*

K

k, onzième lettre de l'alphabet, *k, m.*

kale *ou* **kali** (kéle), *n.*, chou, chou frisé, *m.* Sea- —; *chou marin, m.*

kale'idoscope (ka-lai-do-scôpe), *n.*, kaléidoscope, *m.* [*gourou, m.*]

kan'garoo' (ka'gn'ga-roo'), *n.*, (zool.) kangarou, *m.*

keen (kne), *adj.*, (sharp) tranchant, affilé, aigu; (eager) vif, ardent; (bitter) sanglant, mordant; (piercing) pénétrant, perçant; (deep) profond; (appetite) grand, féroce; (cunning) fin.

keen'ly, *adv.*, vivement, ardemment, âprement; amèrement.

keen'ness, *n.*, (of edge) finesse; (of mind) subtilité; vivacité; (eagerness) ardeur, âpreté; (rigour) nature pénétrante; (asperity) aigreur, *f.*; (acuteness) nature pénétrante, *f.*

keep (kipe), *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Kept), tenir, retenir, garder, avoir; (to solemnize) observer, célébrer; (to preserve) entretenir, conserver; (to obey) observer; (to fulfil) tenir, remplir; (to continue) continuer; (to board) nourrir, entretenir; (to have in one's pay) avoir à son service; (to restrain) retenir; (a school, an inn, &c.) tenir; (lodgers) prendre; (sheep, fowls, &c.) élever. To — doing, saying, telling, &c.; *ne pas cesser de;* i. n., se tenir, rester, se diriger, (to last) se garder, se conserver, (to dwell) demeurer. To — at it; *travailler d'arrache-pied.* To — away; *se tenir éloigné; s'absenter;* n., (stronghold) donjon; (of a castle) cachot, *m.*; (support) nourriture, *f.*, entretien; (condition) état, *m.*, condition, *f.*

keep'er, *n.*, garde; gardien; surveillant, *m.*

keep'ing, *n.*, garde; surveillance; conservation; (fodder) nourriture; (congruity) harmonie, *f.* In —; *en harmonie avec.* In good —; *sous bonne garde.*

keep'sake (ki'p'séke), *n.*, souvenir d'amitié; keepsake, *m.*

keg (kèghe), *n.*, caque, *f.*; petit barril, *m.*

ken (kene), *n.*, vue; portée de la vue, *f.*; *v.a.*, voir de loin; apercevoir; savoir.

ken'nel (kèn'nel), *n.*, (of a dog) chenil, *m.*, niche, *f.*; (of a fox) terrier; (of wild beasts) trou, *m.*; (gutter) rigole; (pack of hounds) meute, *f.*; *v.n.*, se coucher; se terrer; *v.a.*, mettre dans un chenil.

kept (képte), *adj.*, entretenu.

kerb, *n.*, (arch.) cintré, *m.*; (of pavements) bordure de trottoir; (of wells) margelle, *f.*

kerb-stone, bordure de trottoir; margelle, *f.*

ker'chief (keur'tahif'), *n.*, fichu, *m.*

ker'nel (keur-nèl), *n.*, amande; (of fruit) graine, *f.*, noyau, *m.*; (of pulpy fruit) pépin; (of corn) grain, *m.*; (fig.) fond, fin mot, *m.*, substance, *f.*

ker'seymere (keur-zè-mire), *n.*, casimir, *m.*

kes'trel (kès-trèl), *n.*, (ornl.) crécerelle, *f.*

kettle (kèt't'l), *n.*, bouilloire, (large) chaudière, *f.* A pretty — of fish; *un beau gâchis.*

ket'tle-drum (-dreume), *n.*, timbale, *f.*

key (ki), *n.*, clef, *f.*; (book) corrigé, *m.*, traduction, *f.*; (mus.) clef, *f.*, ton, *m.*; (in an organ, a harpsichord) touche, *f.* Under lock and —; *sous clef.*

key'board (-bôrde), *n.*, (mus.) clavier, *m.*

key'hole (-hòl), *n.*, trou de serrure, *m.*

key'less, *adj.*, (of watches) à remontoir.

key'note (-nôte), *n.*, (mus.) tonique, *f.*

key'stone (-stône), *n.*, clef de voûte, *f.*

khan (kà'ne), *n.*, kan; caravansérail, *m.*

kick, *n.*, coup de pied, *m.*; (of animals) ruade, *f.*; (recoil) recul, *m.*; (football) Free —; *coup franc, m.* — off; *coup d'envoi, m.* Corner —; *coup de coin.*

Penalty —; *coup pénalité; v.a.*, donner un coup de pied à; pousser du pied. To — out; *chasser à coups de pied.* To — up a row; *causer du tumulte; v.n.*, donner des coups de pied; (of animals) ruer; (of fire-arms) reculer.

kick'ing, *n.*, coups de pied, *m.pl.*: (of animals) rudes, *f.pl.*
kick'shaw (-shō), *n.*, colifichet, *m.*, bagatelle, *f.*
kid, *n.*, (zool.) chevreau, cabri; (fig.) enfant, môme; gosse, *m.*; *adj.*, de chevreau. — *gloves*; *gants de chevreau*, *m.pl.*
kid'nap, *v.a.*, enlever.
kid'ney (-nè), *n.*, rein; (of animals) rognon, *m.*; (sort) trempe, soi.e, *f.*
kid'ney-bean (-bine), *n.*, haricot, *m.*
kid'ney-potato, *n.*, vitelotte, *f.*
kill, *v.a.*, tuer; faire mourir; abattre.
kill'ing, *n.*, tuerie, boucherie, *f.*; massacre, *m.*; *adj.*, mortel; (of work) assommant.
kiln (kile), *n.*, four, *m.*
kilt (kilt), *n.*, jupon (de montagnard écossais), *m.*
kin, *n.*, parenté, *f.*; parent; allié, *m.* Next of —; le plus proche parent, *m.*; *adj.*, parent, allié.
kind (kal'n'de), *adj.*, (pers.) bon; plein de bonté, bienveillant; (oblig) obligeant; (of things) bon, bienfaisant. Will you be so — as to; voulez-vous avoir la bonté de. My — regards to him; faites-lui mes amitiés, dites-lui bien des choses de ma part; *n.*, genre, *m.*; sorte; race, espèce, *f.*
kin'dergarten, *n.*, école maternelle, *f.*
kind'hearted, *adj.*, bon, plein de bonté.
kin'dle (ki'n'd'l), *v.a.*, allumer, enflammer; (fig.) éveiller, exciter; *v.n.*, s'allumer; (fig.) s'éveiller.
kind'ness (kal'n'd'), *n.*, bienveillance, bonté, *f.*
kind'ly (kal'n'd'll), *adj.*, bienfaisant, bon, bienveillant, *adv.*, avec bienveillance.
kind'ness (kal'n'd'), *n.*, bienveillance, bonté; amitié, *f.*; service, *m.*
kin'dred (ki'n'd'), *n.*, parenté, *f.*; parents, *m.pl.*; (fig.) rapport, *m.*
kine (kaïne), *n.*, (pl. of cow) (l u) vaches, *f.pl.*
king, *n.*, roi, *m.*; (at draughts) dame, *f.*
king'dom (kig'n'deume), *n.*, royaume; (fig.) empire, *m.* United —; Royaume-Uni.
king'fisher, *n.*, (oriol.) martin-pêcheur, *m.*
king'ty (kign'-), *adj.*, royal, de roi.
kink (kink), *n.*, nœud, *m.* (colloq.), défaut, *m.*
kin'sfolk (ki'n'z'fōke), *n.*, parents, *m.pl.*
kin'sman (ki'n'z'-), *n.*, parent, allié, *m.*
kiosk, *n.*, kiosque, *m.*
kirk (keurke), *n.*, Église d'Écosse, *f.*
kir'tle (keur't'l), *n.*, mante, *f.*, jupon, *m.*
kiss, *n.*, baiser, *m.*; *v.a.*, baiser, embrasser. To — one's hand to; envoyer un baiser à.
kiss'ing, *n.*, action de baiser, *f.*; baise-ment, *m.*; baisers, *m.pl.* — of hands; baisemain, *m.*
kit, *n.*, (milit.) équipement; attirail; (nav.) sac, *m.*; (of officers) effets, *m.pl.*; seau (de bois); jeune chat, *m.* — bag; sac, *m.*
kitc'hen (kit'shène), *n.*, cuisine, *f.* — garden; jardin potager, *m.*
kitc'hener, *n.*, fourneau de cuisine, *m.*
kitc'h-en-maid (-méde), *n.*, fille de cuisine.
kitc'h-en-utensils, *n.pl.*, batterie de cuisine, *f.*
kite (kaite), *n.*, (orn.) milan; (toy) cerf-volant; (rascapious person) vautour, *m.*
kit'ten (kit't'h), *n.*, chaton, petit chat, *m.*
knack (nake), *n.*, (toy) colifichet, *m.*; (adroitness) adresse, *f.*, truc, *m.*; habitude, *f.*

knack'er (nak'-), *n.*, équarrisseur; (saddler) sellier. —'s yard, écorcherie, *f.*
knave (néve), *n.*, fripon, fourbe, coquin; (at cards) valet.
kna'very (név'ri), *n.*, friponnerie; fourberie, *f.*
kna'vish (nev'-), *adj.*, fripon; malin.
kna'vishness (név'-), *n.*, coquinerie, *f.*
knead (nide), *v.a.*, pétrir. [m.
knead'ing-mould (nèd'ign'trofe), *n.*, pétrin.
knee (ni), *n.*, genou, *m.*; (nav.) courbe, *f.*
knee'-breeches, *n.pl.*, culotte courte, *f.*
knee'-cap (ni-cape), *n.*, genouillère; (anat.) rotule, *f.*
kneel (nll), *v.n.*, s'agenouiller.
knell (nèl), *n.*, glas, *m.*
knick'knack (nik'nake), *n.*, brimborion, *m.*; babiole, *f.*; colifichet, bibelot, *m.*
knife (naife), *n.*, (knives) couteau; (tech.) coupoir, *m.*; (surg.) bistouri, *m.* Carving —; couteau à découper.
knife'-grinder (naife-grai'n'd'-), *n.*, rémouleur, *m.*
knight (naite), *n.*, chevalier; (at chess) cavalier, *m.*; *v.a.*, créer chevalier.
knight'hood (naï't'houde), *n.*, chevalerie, *f.*
knight'ly (naï't'-), *adj.*, de chevalier.
knit (nite), *v.a.*, tricoter, (the brows) froncer; (fig.) joindre, nouer; unir.
knit'ting (nit'-), *n.*, tricotage, *m.*; (fig.) union, *f.*
knit'ting-needle (nit'tign'nid'd'l), *n.*, aiguille à tricoter, *f.*
knob (nobe), *n.*, bosse, protubérance, *f.*; (of a door) bouton, *m.*
knock (noke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, frapper, heurter, cogner. To — about; aller de par le monde, rouler sa bosse. To — off; cesser le travail; *n.*, coup, *m.*
knock'er (nok'-), (of a door) marteau, *m.*
knock'ing (nok'-), *n.sing.*, coups; coups de marteau, *m.pl.*
knoll (nòl), *n.*, monticule, tertre, *m.*; butte, *f.*; *v.a.*, sonner le glas.
knot (note), *n.*, nœud; (group of persons) groupe, cercle; (group of things) groupe, *m.*; (difficulty) difficulté, *f.*, embarras, *m.* To make twelve — an hour; (nav.) filer douze nœuds à l'heure; *v.n.*, faire des nœuds; se nouer; *v.a.*, nouer; lier; (fig.) embrouiller.
knotted (not'-), *adj.*, noueux.
knottiness (not'-), *n.*, abondance de nœuds, *f.*; (fig.) embrouillement, *m.*
knott'y (not'-), *adj.*, noueux; (hard) dur; (intricate) embrouillé, compliqué.
know (nò), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (preterit, Knew; past part., Known), (by the mind) savoir, posséder; (by the senses) connaître; (to recognize) reconnaître. To — by heart; savoir par cœur. To — by sight; connaître de vue. To — anything; savoir quelque chose. To — any one; connaître quelqu'un.
know'ing (nò'-), *adj.*, savant, intelligent; instruit; (cunning) fin, rusé.
know'ingly (nò'-), *adv.*, sciemment; (cunningly) avec ruse.
knowledge (nò-lédje), *n.*, savoir, *m.*; connaissances, *f.pl.*; science, *f.* To one's —; à sa connaissance. To my —; que je sache. Without my —; à mon insu.
knuck'le (neuk'k'l), *n.*, articulation, jointure, *f.*; (of meat) jarret, *m.*; *v.n.*, se rendre; mettre les pouces. To — under; céder, se rendre.
knuc'kle-bones, *n.pl.*, osselets, *m.pl.*
knuck'le-duster, *n.*, coup de poing américain, *m.*

L

l, douzième lettre de l'alphabet, l, m., f.
 la'bel (lé'b'l), n., étiquette, f.; écriteau, m.;
 v.a., étiqueter; désigner sous le nom de.
 la'bial, n., (gram.) labiale, f.; adj., labial.
 lab'oratory, n., laboratoire, m.
 labo'rious (la-bô-), adj., laborieux; pénible.
 la'bour (lé-bour), n., travail, labeur, ouvrage, m., peine, f.; (travail) travail d'enfant, m. To lose one's —: perdre sa peine. Hard —: travail pénible; (prison) travail forcé, m.pl. — exchange; bureau de placement d'état. — party; Parti travailliste ou Socialiste; v.a., travailler; (to till) labourer; (to urge) pousser; (fig.) élaborer; v.n., travailler; (to be in distress) souffrir; (to strive) chercher à, s'efforcer de. To — under an error; être dans l'erreur.
 la'bourer, n., homme de peine, ouvrier, manœuvre, m. Day —: journalier, m.
 la'bouring, adj., qui travaille. — class; classe ouvrière, f.
 labur'num (la-beur-), n., faux ébénier, m.
 lab'yriuth (-ri'n-th), n., labyrinthe, dédale, m.
 lac, n., laque (résine), gomme laque, f.
 lace (léce), n., dentelle, f.; galon; (a snare) collet, filet; (a string) ruban, lacet, m.; v.a., (to fasten) lacer; (to adorn with lace) garnir de dentelle, galonner, (fig.) orner; aromatiser de (eau de vie, &c.).
 laced (léss'te), adj., lacé; garni de dentelle; galonné.
 lac'e'rate (lass'e'ur), v.a., déchirer, lacérer.
 lacer'a'tion (lass'e'ur-é-), n., déchirure; laceration, f.
 lace'-trade, n., commerce des dentelles, m.; passementerie, f.
 lach'rymose, adj., larmoyant.
 la'cing, n., lacement, m.
 lack, n., besoin, manque, m.; privation, f.; v.a. and v.n., manquer de, être dénué de, être dans le besoin.
 lack'er ou lac'quer, n., laque, vernis, m.; v.a., enduire de laque.
 lack'ey, n., laquais, valet de pied, m.
 lacon'ic ou lacon'ical, adj., laconique.
 lad, n., garçon, jeune homme; gaillard, m.
 lad'der, n., échelle, f., (fam.) accroc à une bas, m.
 lade (léde), v.a. (water) pulser, tirer; mettre, charger.
 la'den (led'n), adj., (nav.) chargé; (fig.) accablé de.
 la'ding (léd'-), n., chargement, m. Bill of —: (com.) connaissance, m.
 la'die (léd'l), n., cuiller à potage; (of a watermill) aube, palette, f.
 la'dy (lé-di), n., (ladies) dame, femme, f. Young —: demoiselle; jeune personne, f.
 la'dy-bird (-beurds), n., bête à bon Dieu; coccinelle, f.
 La'dy-day (-de-), n., le vingt-cinq mars, m.
 la'dy-killer, n., homme à bonnes fortunes, m.
 la'dy-like (-la'ke), adj., de bon ton; comme il faut; qui a l'air distingué; (delicate) délicat.
 la'dy's-maid, n., femme de chambre, f.
 lag, v.n., se trainer, lambiner; (of things) trainer; v.a., ralentir.
 lag'ger ou lag'gard (lag'gheur), n., trainard, lambin, m.
 lagoon' (lé-goune), n., lagune, f.

laid, past part. (of to lay), posé, (nav.) désempré, désarmé; (of paper) vergé. New- — eggs; œufs frais, m.pl. — up; aile.
 lair (lére), n., repaire, antre, m.
 laird (lérde), n., seigneur (Scott.), m.
 laity (lé-), n.sing., laïques, m.pl.
 lake (léke), n., lac, m.; (colour) laque, f.
 la'ma (la-), n., lama, llama, m.
 lamb (lame), n., agneau, m.
 lam'bent, adj., qui effleure; léger; folâtre.
 lamb'kin (la'm'kine), n., agneler, petit agneau, m.
 lame (léme), adj., boiteux, estropié; (fig.) défectueux, mauvais. A — excuse; une mauvaise excuse, f.; v.a., estropier.
 lame'ly (lé'm'li), adv., en boitant; (fig.) imparfaitement, mal.
 lame'ness (lé'm'-), n., état d'une personne estropiée; clochement, boitement, m.; (of a horse) boiterie; (fig.) imperfection, f.
 lament' (la'-), v.n., se lamenter. To — for; pleurer; v.a., se lamenter sur; pleurer; s'affliger de, n., lamentation, complainte, f.
 lam'en'table (la-mèn't'a-b'l), adj., lamentable; pitoyable. [Jérémiade, f.]
 lamenta'tion (-mèn'té-), n., lamentation, lament'ed, adj., regrette.
 lamp' n., lampe; (fig.) lumière; (carriage) lanterne, f. Street —: réverbère, m.
 lamp'-lighter (-la'f'-), n., allumeur de réverbères, m.
 lampoon' (-poune), n., satire, f., libelle, m.; v.a., écrire un libelle, ou une satire, contre.
 lamp'-post (-pôte), n., lampadaire, candélabre; reverber, m.
 lamp'-room, n., lampisterie, f.
 lamp'-shade, n., abat-jour, m.
 lance (lâ'n-), n., lance, f. — corporal; soldat de 1^{re} classe. Free —: journaliste indépendant; v.a., percer d'un coup de lance; (surg.) donner un coup de lancette à; adj., (bot.) lancéolé.
 lan'cer, n., lancier.
 lan'cet (-ète), n., lancette; (arch.) ogive, f.
 land, n., terre, f.; pays. (Jur.) bien-fonds, m. Holy —: Terre Sainte; v.a. and v.n., débarquer à; mettre à terre; (aero.) atterrir (on land); amerrir, amérir (on sea).
 lan'dau, n., landau (pl. landaus), m.
 land'ed, adj., foncier; territorial.
 land'ing, n., débarquement; (at the top of a staircase) paller, carré, m. — place; (at which to disembark) débarcadère; (aero.) atterrissage, (on land); amerrissage, amerrissage, (on sea).
 land'lady (-lé-di), n., (of houses) propriétaire; (of a lodging house, an inn, an hotel) hôte, (of a manor) châtelaine, f.
 land'lord (-lorde), n., propriétaire; (of an inn) hôte; hôtelier, aubergiste, m.
 land'lubber (-leub'-), n., (nav.) marin d'eau douce (fam.), m.
 land'mark (-mârke), n., borne, limite, f.; point de repère, m.
 land'-owner (-ô'n'-) ou landholder, n., propriétaire foncier, m.
 land'scape, n., paysage; point de vue, coup d'œil, m. — painter; paysagiste, m.
 lane (lén's), n., petite rue, ruelle, f.; (out of town) sentier, m.
 lan'guage (la'ng'wêdje), n., langue, f.; (way of speaking) langage, style, m. Bad —; mauvaise style, m.; (offensive language) grossièretés, f.pl.

- lan'guid** (la'gn'gwide), *adj.*, languissant.
lan'guish (la'gn'gwise), *v.n.*, languir.
lan'guishing, *adj.*, languissant, langoureux.
lan'guor, *n.*, langueur, *f.*
lan'yard ou lan'yard, *n.*, cordon, *m.*; (of shrouds) ride, *f.*
lank, *adj.*, grêle, mince, maigre, décharné, fluet; flasque. — hair; *cheveux plats*, *m.pl.*
lank'y, *adj.*, fluet. — fellow; *grand sec*, *m.*
lan'tern, *n.*, lanterne, *f.*; (on a building) belvédère; (nav.) fanal, phare, *m.* Dark —; lanterne sourde. Chinese —; lanterne vénitienne, *f.* — jaws, *n.pl.*; *joues creuses*, *f.pl.*
lap, *n.*, giron, *m.*; genoux, *n.pl.*; (fig.) sein; (of a coat) pan, *m.* In the — of, au sein de; *v.a.*, (animals) laper; (to wrap) envelopper. *v.n.*, laper; avancer, s'étendre sur.
lap'dog, *n.*, bichon, petit chien, *m.*
lapel', *n.*, revers d'habit, *m.*
lap'idary, *n.*, lapidaire, *m.*, joaillier, *m.*
la'pis-lazuli (la-ziou-lafé), *n.*, lapis-lazuli, *m.*
Lap'lander, *n.*, Lapon, *m.*, Laponne, *f.*
lap'pet, *n.*, pan, *m.*
lapse (lapse), *n.*, (fault) faute, erreur, *f.*; manquement; (deviation) écart, manqué; (of time) laps, cours, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'écouler, passer; tomber, faillir.
lapsed, *adj.*, (of legacies) caduc, perime.
lap'wing, *n.*, (orn.) vanneau, *m.*
lar'ceny (lâr-cl-), *n.*, larcin, vol, *m.*
larch (lârtshé), *n.*, (bot.) mélèze, *m.*
lard (lârde), *n.*, saindoux, *m.*; *v.a.*, larder de; piquer. [ger, *m.*
lard'er (lâr-), *n.*, offices, *f.pl.*; garde-manger (lâr-dje), *adj.*, grand, gros; étendu, considérable, fort. As — as life, de grandeur naturelle. At —; en liberté; en general; au long; au large.
largely, *adv.*, amplement, largement; libéralement; au long.
large'ness, *n.*, grandeur; grosseur; (width) largeur, *f.*
lar'gees (lâr-djece), *n.*, largesse, libéralité, *f.*
lark (lârke), *n.*, alouette; (trick) escapade, *f.*
lar'ry, *n.*, larynx, *m.*
lar'car (-câr), *n.*, matelot indien, lascar, *m.*
lasciv'ious, *adj.*, impudique, lascif.
lash, *n.*, lanière, *f.*; coup de fouet; (fig.) coup, trait, *m.*; (cord at end of whip) mèche, *f.*; *v.n.*, sangler, cingler, fouetter; (nav.) amarrer; (to tie) attacher. (fig.) abîmer, censurer; châtier; *v.n.*, faire claquer un fouet; s'emporter. To — out; (horses) ruer.
lash'ing, *n.*, coups de fouet, *m.pl.*; flagellation; (nav.) ligne d'amarrage, *f.*
lass (lâce), *n.*, fillette, jeune fille, *f.*
lass'itude (-titude), *n.*, ennui, *m.*; lassitude, *f.*
last (lâste), *n.*, dernier, dernier moment, *m.*, fin; dernière parole; (for shoes) forme, *f.* At —; à la fin, enfin. To the —; jusqu'au bout, jusqu'à la fin; *adj.*, dernier, passé. — but one; avant-dernier. — week; la semaine dernière. The — week (of a period); la dernière semaine. The — time; la dernière fois. This day — week; — il y a aujourd'hui huit jours; *v.n.*, durer; se conserver; *adv.*, dernièrement, enfin.
last'ing, *adj.*, durable, permanent; (of colours) bon teint.
- last'ly**, *adv.*, en dernier lieu; enfin.
latch (lât'she), *n.*, loquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, fermer au loquet.
latch'et (-ète), *n.*, boucle, *f.*, cordon de soulier, *m.*
latch'key (-kf), *n.*, passe-partout, *m.*
late, *adj.*, (fruit, vegetables) tardif; (of time) avancé; (former) ancien, dernier, ci-devant, ex; (dead) feu; (recent) récent, dernier; *adv.*, tard; sur la fin; (of persons) en retard. At —; au plus tard. It is getting —; il se fait tard. Of —; dernièrement, récemment. Very —; à une heure avancée. To be —; être en retard.
late'ly, *adv.*, dernièrement, récemment.
late'ness, *n.*, arrivée tardive, *f.*; retard, *m.*; (of seasons) époque avancée, (of the hour) heure avancée, *f.*; (hort) tardivete, *f.*
lat'ent (le-), *adj.*, caché, secret, latent.
lat'er (let-), *adj.*, postérieur, ultérieur; *adv.*, plus tard.
lat'eral (lat'èr-), *adj.*, de côté, latéral.
lath (lâth), *n.*, latte, *f.*
lath'e (lethe), *n.*, tour (à tourner le bois, &c.), *m.*
lath'er (lât'-), *n.*, mousse, écume, *f.*, *v.a.*, savonner; (pop.) rosser; *v.n.*, mousser.
Lat'in (lat'ine), *adj.* and *n.*, latin
lat'ish (let'-), *adj.*, un peu tard, un peu en retard. [due, *f.*
lat'itude (lat'i-titude), *n.*, latitude, *f.*, étendue.
lat'iter (lat'-), *adj.*, dernier; moderne, récent. The —; ce dernier, celui-ci, *m.*; cette dernière, celle-ci, *f.*
lat'iterly, *adv.*, depuis peu, dernièrement.
lat'tice, *n.*, treillage, lattis, *m.*; *v.a.*, treilliser; former en treillis.
laud, *v.a.*, louer, célébrer.
laud'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, louable.
laud'anum (lô-da-), *n.*, (pharm.) laudanum, *m.* [loulangeur.
laud'atory, *n.*, éloge, *m.*; *adj.*, laudatif.
laugh (lâfe), *n.*, rire, ris, *m.*, risée, *f.* Loud —; gros rire, éclat de rire, *m.*, *v.n.*, rire. To — at; se moquer de. To burst out —ing; éclater de rire.
laugh'able (lâf'a-b'l), *adj.*, risible.
laugh'ing (lâf'-), *adj.*, rieur, enjoué. It is no — matter; il n'y a pas de quoi rire.
laugh'ingly (lâf'-), *adv.*, en riant, gaiement.
laugh'ing-stock (lâf'-), *n.*, risée, *f.*; jouet, *m.*
laugh'ter (lâf'teur), *n.*, risée, ris, *m.*; (b.s.) risée, moquerie, *f.* Burst of —; éclat de rire, *m.*
launch (lân'she), *v.n.*, se lancer, se jeter; *v.a.*, lancer; mettre à l'eau; *n.*, lancement, *m.*; (boat) chaloupe, *f.*
launch'ing, *n.*, (nav.) mise à l'eau, *f.*; lancement, *m.*
laun'derer, *n.*, blanchisseur, *m.*
laun'dress, *n.*, blanchisseuse, *f.*
laun'dry, *n.*, buanderie, blanchisserie, *f.*, linge à blanchir, *m.*
lau'reate (-ri-), *adj.*, lauréat.
lau'rel, *n.*, laurier, *m.*
la'va (lâ-va), *lave*, *f.*
lav'atory, *n.*, cabinet de toilette, water-closet, *m.*
lav'ender, *n.*, (bot.) lavande, *f.*
lav'ender-wa'ter (-wô-), *n.*, eau de lavande, *f.*
lav'ish (lav'-), *adj.*, prodigue; excessif; *v.a.*, prodiguer, dissiper.
lav'ishly, *adv.*, prodigieusement.
lav'ishness, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*

law (lô), *n.*, loi, *f.*; droit, *m.*; jurisprudence, *f.* — Courts; Palais de Justice, *m.* International — ou — of nations; droit des gens. [mis.]

lawful (-foule), *adj.*, légal; légitime; perlawfully, *adv.*, légalement; légitimement.

lawfulness, *n.*, légalité; légitimité, *f.*

lawgiver (ghiv'-), *n.*, législateur, *m.*

lawless, *adj.*, sans loi; illégal; (fig.) déréglé. [f.]

lawlessness, *n.*, illégalité; (fig.) licence, lawn, *n.*, (linen) linon, *m.*; (open space) pelouse, *f.*; *adj.*, de linon. — mower; *n.*, tondeuse de gazon, *f.*

law'suit (-soute), *n.*, procès, *m.*

lawyer, *n.*, légiste; avocat, avoué, *m.*

lax, *adj.*, relâche, lâche; dissolu; (of style) vague.

laxity, *n.*, relâchement, état lâche; (med.) relâchement; (want of exactness) manque d'exactitude, *m.*; (of style) obscurité, *f.*

lay, *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, laid) placer, mettre, poser, déposer; (to beat down) abattre; (to calm) calmer; (a bet) faire; (eggs) pondre; (a snare) tendre; (the cloth) mettre; (the dust) abattre. To — aside; mettre de côté, ôter. To — before; soumettre à. To — down (arms); mettre bas (les armes); (a principle, a foundation) poser; (to give up) quitter; renoncer à. To — down one's life for; donner sa vie pour. To — oneself down, se coucher. To — in; faire une provision de. To — hold of; s'emparer de. To on; appliquer; (blows) porter. To open; mettre à nu; (fig) exposer. To — out; arranger; (a garden, a road) tracer, (money) dépenser, déboursier. To — over; étendre. To — up; mettre de côté; (to make ill) faire garder le lit à; (nav.) (of a ship) débarmer. To — a bet; parier; *v.n.*, pondre; *n.*, (row) rangée; (layer) couche, *f.*; (meadow) pré, *m.*; (song) chant, *m.*; *adj.*, laid, laïc, laïque.

lay'er (lé'eur), *n.*, personne qui pose, *f.*; (founder) fondateur, *m.*; (a stratum) couche; (geol.) couche, assise; (hen) pondeuse, *f.*

lay-figure, *n.*, (paint.) mannequin.

lay'ing (lé-igne), *n.*, mise, pose; (of eggs) ponte, *f.*

lay'man, *n.*, laïque; (paint.) mannequin.

la'zily (lé-), *adv.*, lentement, en paresseux.

la'ziness (lé-), *n.*, fainéantise, paresse, *f.*

la'zy (lé-), *adj.*, fainéant, paresseux; (of a horse) mou, lent; (of life) indolent.

lea (li), *n.*, pré, clos, *m.*

lead (lède), *n.*, (metal) plomb, *m.*; (print.) interligne, *f.*; (nav.) sonde; (for pencils) mine de plomb, *f.* — *pl.*, (of a house) plombs (des toits), *m.pl.* — wire; fil de plomb, *m.* White —; céruse, *f.* Black —; mine de plomb, *f.*; graphite, *m.*; *v.a.*, plomber.

lead (lède), *n.*, conduite, direction, *f.*; commandement; (at billiards) acquit, *m.*; (at cards) main, *f.*; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, led) mener, guider, conduire, commander; (to induce) porter à, faire. To — any one to believe; faire croire à quelqu'un. To — astray; égarer. To — back; ramener, reconduire. To — in; introduire. To — into; entraîner dans. To — off; détourner. To — out; faire sortir. To — on; séduire; entraîner à. To — up to; pousser à; *v.n.*, conduire; mener; dominer; (at play) jouer le premier.

lead'ed (lèd'ède), *adj.*, plombé; (print.) interligné.

lead'en (lèd'd'n), *adj.*, de plomb; (fig.) lourd.

lead'er (lîd'-), *n.*, conducteur, guide, chef, meneur; (of a newspaper) article principal, article de fond; (mus.) premier violon, chef d'orchestre; (in the courts) avocat principal; (in parliament) président de la Chambre; (political party) chef de parti, *m.*

lead'ing (lîd'-), *adj.*, premier, principal; *n.*, conduite, direction, *f.*

leaf (lîfe), *n.*, (leaves) feuille, *f.*; (of a book) feuillet, *m.*; (of a door) battant, *m.*; (of a table) rallonge, *f.* To turn over the leaves; feuilleter. To turn over a new —; changer de conduite.

leaf'less, *adj.*, sans feuilles, effeuillé.

leaf'let, *n.*, petite feuille, *f.*; feuillet

imprimé, *m.*; (bot.) foliole, *f.*

leaf'y, *adj.*, feuillé, feuillu, touffu, ombragé.

league (lîghe), *n.*, ligue; (measure) lieue, *f.*; *v.n.*, se liquer, se coaliser.

leak (lîke), *n.*, voie d'eau; fuite (de gaz), *f.* To spring a —; faire eau; *v.n.*, couler, faire eau; (coal gas) s'échapper. To — out; (fig.) (of news) s'éventer.

leakage, (lîk'ède), *n.*, coulage, *m.*, fuite, *f.*

leak'y, *adj.*, qui coule; (nav.) qui fait eau.

lean, *adj.*, maigre; stérile; chétif; *v.n.*, pencher; s'appuyer; (to rest) reposer. To — against; s'adosser contre. To — over; avancer. To — to; tendre à. To — towards; favoriser; *v.a.*, faire pencher, incliner; appuyer.

lean'ing, *n.*, penchant, *m.*; (fig) tendance, action de pencher, inclinaison, *f.*

lean'ness, *n.*, malgreur, *f.*

leap (lîpe), *n.*, saut, *m.* — year; année bissextile; *v.a.*, sauter, franchir; *v.n.*, sauter, s'élaner, se précipiter.

learn (leurne), *v.a.*, apprendre; *v.n.*, apprendre, s'instruire.

learn'ed (leurn'ède), *adj.*, savant, instruit, érudit. — man; savant, *m.* — profession; profession libérale, *f.*

learn'edly (leurn'ed'li), *adv.*, savamment.

learn'er (leurn'-), *n.*, écolier; apprenti; élève, *m.*

learn'ing (leurn'-), *n.*, belles-lettres, *f.pl.*; érudition, science, instruction, *f.*; savoir, *m.*

lease (lî'ce), *n.*, bail, *m.*; *v.a.*, louer, donner à bail.

lease'hold (lî'ce-hôlde), *n.*, tenure par bail.

leash (lîshe), *n.*, laisse, attache, *f.*; *v.a.*, mener en laisse, attacher.

least (liste), *adj.*, moindre, plus petit; *adv.*, moins. At —; au moins, du moins.

Not in the —; point du tout, nullement.

leath'er (lèth'eur), *n.*, cuir, *m.*, peau, *f.* Upper —; (de souliers) empeigne, *f.*; *v.a.*, garnir de cuir; (to beat) étriller, rosser.

leath'ern (lèth'-), *adj.*, de cuir, de peau.

leave (lîve), *n.*, permission, liberté, *f.*; congé, permis, *m.* On —; en congé.

With your —; avec votre permission; *v.n.*, partir; cesser; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, left) laisser; (to quit a person) quitter; (to discontinue) cesser de. To — about; laisser traîner. To — alone; laisser seul, laisser tranquille. Sick — congé de convalescence. To take French —; s'aller à l'anglaise. To take — of; faire ses adieux à. I — that to you; je m'en rapporte à vous. — taking; adieux, *m.pl.*

- leav'en** (lèv'n), *n.*, levain, *m.*; *v.a.*, fermenter, faire lever.
- leav'ings** (lèv'ign'z), *n.*, restes, *m.pl.*; bribes, *f.pl.*
- lec'tern** (lek'terne), *n.*, lutrin, *m.*
- lec'ture** (lèkt'eur), *n.*, discours; sermon, *m.*; sermonce; conférence, leçon, *f.*; *v.a.*, donner des leçons à, faire un cours à; (fig.) sermonner, réprimander; *v.n.*, faire un cours de, faire une conférence sur.
- lec'turer**, *n.*, professeur; conférencier.
- lec'tureship**, *n.*, chaire, *f.*; professorat, *m.*
- ledge** (lèdje), *n.*, rebord, bord, *m.*; (nav.) chaîne de rochers, *f.*, récif, *m.*; (layer) couche, *f.*
- ledg'er**, (lèd'eur), *n.*, grand livre, *m.*
- lee** (li), *n.*, (nav.) côté sous le vent, *m.*
- leech** (litshe), *n.*, sangsue, *f.*; (doctor) médecin, *m.*
- leek** (like), *n.*, (bot.) poireau, *m.*
- leer** (lire), *n.*, œillade, *f.*; regard de côté, *m.*; *v.n.*, lorgner, regarder de côté.
- lees** (léze), *n.pl.*, lie, *f.*; sédiment, *m.*
- lee'ward** (lè'wòrde), *adj.* and *adv.*, (nav.) sous le vent.
- lee'way** (li-wè), *n.*, (nav.) derive, *f.*
- left** (lèfte), *adj.*, gauche. On the —; à gauche.
- left-hand'ed**, *adj.*, gaucher; (fig.) gauche.
- leg** (lèghe), *n.*, jambe; (of birds, insects) patte; (of boots) tige; (of poultry) cuisse, *f.*; (of furniture) pied, (of mutton) gigot, *m.* He has not a — to stand upon; il ne sait sur quel pied danser. To pull someone's —; se moquer de quelqu'un.
- leg'acy** (lèg'-), *n.*, legs, héritage, *m.*
- le'gal** (li-), *adj.*, légal, judiciaire, juridique.
- legal'ity** (li-), *n.*, légalité, *f.*
- le'galize** (li-gal'aize), *v.a.*, légaliser, autoriser.
- le'gally** (li-), *adv.*, juridiquement, légitimement, légalement.
- le'gend** (li-djè'n'de, ou lèdji-), *n.*, légende; (ant.) chronique, *f.* (leux).
- le'gendary** (lèdji'-), *adj.*, légendaire, fabuleux.
- legerdemain'** (lèdji'f'èr-di-mè-ne), *n.*, tour d'escamoteur, de passe-passe, *m.*
- leg'ging** (lèg'ghigne), *n.*, molletière, *f.*
- legibil'ity**, *n.*, lisibilité, netteté d'écriture, *f.*
- leg'ible** (lèdji'b'l), *adj.*, lisible.
- le'gion** (li'djeune), *n.*, légion, *f.*
- le'giate** (lèdji'-), *v.n.*, faire du lois.
- legisla'tion** (lèdji's-lè-), *n.*, législation, *f.*
- leg'islative** (-lè-), *adj.*, législatif.
- leg'islator** (-lè-teur), *n.*, législateur, *m.*
- legit'imate**, *adj.*, légitime; authentique, correct.
- leis'ure** (li-jeur), *n.*, loisir, *m.*; liberté d'esprit, *f.* At —; de loisir.
- leis'urely**, *adv.*, à loisir, peu à peu.
- lem'on** (lèm'-), *n.*, citron, limon, *m.*
- lemonade'** (lèm'o'n'ède), *n.*, limonade, *f.*
- lem'on-peel** (-pil), *n.*, écorce de citron, *f.*
- lem'on-tree** (-tri), *n.*, citronnier, *m.*
- le'mur** (li-meur), *n.*, (mam.) lémurien, maki, *m.*
- lend** (lè'n'de), *v.a.*, prêter; (on hire) louer.
- lend'ing**, *n.*, prêt, *m.*, location, *f.* — library; cabinet de lecture, *m.*
- length** (lè'gn'th), *n.*, longueur; étendue, *f.*; (degree) degré, point, *m.*; (of time) durée, *f.* Full —; de grandeur naturelle. At full —; (not abridged) tout au long; (of writing) en toutes lettres; (pers.) tout de son long. At great —; longuement, en détail. Two feet in —; deux pieds de longueur.
- length'en** (lè'gn'th'n), *v.a.*, allonger, étendre; (time) prolonger; *v.n.*, s'allonger, s'étendre; (of time) se prolonger; (of days) grandir.
- length'en'ing**, *n.*, prolongement, *m.*; (of time) prolongation, *f.*; (of days) accroissement, *m.*
- length'ways** ou **length'wise**, *adv.*, en longueur, de long, en long.
- length'y**, *adj.*, un peu long, prolongé, ennuyeux.
- le'niency** (li-), *n.*, douceur, (fig.) indulgence pour, *f.*
- le'nient** (li-), *adj.*, doux; indulgent à, envers, pour.
- len'ity** (lè'n'-), *n.*, douceur; indulgence pour, *f.*
- lens** (lèn'ze), *n.*, (lenses) (opt.) lentille, loupe, *f.*
- Lent** (lèn'te), *n.*, carême, *m.*
- lèn'til** (lèn'tille), (bot.) lentille, *f.*
- le'onine** (li-o-naïne), *adj.*, de lion, léonin.
- leop'ard** (lèp'arde), *n.*, (zoöl.) léopard, *m.*
- lep'er** (lèp'eur), lépreux, *m.*
- lep'rosy** (lèp'ro-si), *n.*, lèpre, *f.*
- lep'rous** (lèp'reusse), *adj.*, lépreux, ladre.
- less** (lèce), *adj.*, moindre, plus petit, inférieur; *adv.*, moins. — and —; de moins en moins. No —; rien moins; pas moins. So much the less; d'autant moins; *n.*, moins; moindre, inférieur, *m.*
- lessee'** (lès'sè), *n.*, locataire à bail, *m.f.*
- less'en**, *v.a.*, rapetisser; diminuer, amoindrir; *v.n.*, diminuer, s'amoindrir.
- less'er**, *adj.*, moindre, plus petit; *adv.*, moins.
- les'son** (lès's'n), *n.*, leçon, *f.*
- lest** (lèste), *conj.*, de peur que, de crainte que; (after To fear) que (subjunctive used in French).
- let** (lète), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part. I-è) (to permit) laisser; permettre de; (to cause, make) faire; (a house) louer. To — alone (pers.); laisser tranquille. To — go; lâcher prise. To — blood; saigner. To — into a secret; confier un secret. To — see; faire voir; *n.*, empêchement; obstacle, décal, *m.*
- le'thal** (li-thal), *adj.*, mortel, fatal.
- leth'argic**, *adj.*, léthargique.
- leth'argy** (lèth'ar-dji), *n.*, léthargie, *f.*
- let'ter** (lèt'teur), *n.*, lettre, *f.* — of attorney; procuration, *f.* — box; boîte aux lettres, *f.* — case; porte-livres, *m.*
- let'tered** (lèt'teur'de), *adj.*, lettré, savant.
- let'tering**, *n.*, titre, *m.*
- let'ter-press**, *n.*, impression typographique, *f.*
- let'ting** (lèt'-), *n.*, louage, *m.*, location, *f.*; (of land) affermage, *m.*
- let'tuce** (lèt'tice), *n.*, laitue, *f.*
- Levant'** (li- ou lè-), *n.*, Levant, Orient, *m.*; *v.n.*, décamper, s'enfuir.
- Levant'ine**, *n.*, Levantin, *m.*; (stuff) levantine, *f.*
- lev'ee** (lèv'j), *n.*, lever, *m.*; réception (royale), *f.*
- lev'el** (lèv'el), *n.*, niveau, *m.*; visée, *f.*; pays plat, *m.* — crossing (rail.); passage à niveau, *m.*; *adj.*, uni, de niveau, égal; *v.a.*, aplanir, niveler, mettre de niveau; (fire-arms) pointer, ajuster; (a blow) porter, lancer; (to throw down) renverser; *v.n.*, viser, pointer, ajuster; se niveler.
- lev'elling**, *n.*, nivellement; aplanissement, *m.*
- lev'er** (li-veur), *n.*, levier, *m.*; bascule, *f.*

lev'eret (lèv'eur'ète), *n.*, (zool.) levraut, *m.*
lev'ity (lèv'-'-), *n.*, légèreté, inconstance, *f.*
lev'y (lèv'i), *n.*, levée, *f.*; *v.a.*, lever; (a fine) imposer.

lew'd (lioude), *adj.*, dissolu, impudique, débauché.

lex'icôn (lèks'î-), *n.*, lexique, dictionnaire, *m.*
liab'l'ity (la'f'a-), *n.*, responsabilité, tendance, *f.*; danger, *m.*; *pl.*, (com.) engagements, *m.pl.*, passif, *m.sing.*

li'able (la'f'a-b'l'), *adj.*, sujet à, exposé à, responsable de.

li'ar (la'f'eur), *n.*, menteur, *m.*

li'bel (la'f'bèl), *n.*, libelle, écrit diffamatoire, *m.*; *v.a.*, diffamer.

li'bellous, *adj.*, diffamatoire.

li'b'eral (li'b'eur'-), *adj.*, libéral, généreux, prodigue, abondant; *n.*, (pol.) libéral, *m.*

li'b'eral'ity, *n.*, libéralité, *f.*

li'b'erate, *v.a.*, rendre libre, affranchir, mettre en liberté, élargir; délivrer de.

li'b'eration (li'b'eur'é-), *n.*, (of prisoners) mise en liberté, *f.*; affranchissement, *m.*; délivrance, *f.*

li'b'erty (li'b'eur'ti), *n.*, liberté, *f.*; *pl.*, privilèges, *m.pl.*; franchises, *f.pl.*

li'b'arian (la'bré-), *n.*, bibliothécaire, *m.*

li'b'rary (la'-), *n.*, bibliothèque, *f.*

li'cence ou li'cense (la'-), *n.*, licence; liberté; permission, *f.*; (fig.) dérèglement; (thea.) privilège, *m.*; (of a preacher) autorisation; (com.) patente, *f.* Annual — (moto.), *permis de circulation*, *m.* Driving —; *permis de conduire*, *m.*; *v.a.*, autoriser; (a printer, a bookseller) breveter; (thea.) accorder un privilège à; (of tobaccoists and vendors of excisable articles) accorder une licence à; (com.) patenter.

li'censed (la'f-cè'n'ste), *adj.*, autorisé; (printers, booksellers) breveté; (thea.) privilégié.

li'cens'iate (la'f-cè'n'shi-ète), *n.*, licencié, *m.*
li'cens'ious (la'f-cè'n'shi-eusse), *adj.*, licencieux.

li'chen, *n.*, (bot.) lichen, *m.*

lick, *n.*, coup de langue; (pop.) coup, *m.*; action de lécher, *f.*; *v.a.*, lécher; laper; (to beat) (pop.) rosser.

lick'ing, *n.*, (pop.) coups, *m.pl.*; racée, *f.*

li'e'orice ou li'ar'orice, *n.*, reglisse, *f.*

lid, *n.*, couvercle, *m.*; (of the eye) paupière, *f.*

lie (lafe), *n.*, mensonge; démenti, *m.*; position, situation, *f.*; état, *m.* To give the — to; *démentir*; *v.n.*, (preterit, Lay; past part., Lain) être couché; coucher; se coucher; reposer; être; être situé; se trouver; s'appuyer; reposer; demeurer; consister; (nav.) être mouillé, être à l'ancre. To — down; *coucher*, *se reposer*; *v.n.*, mentir.

lief (life), *adv.*, volontiers. I had (or I would) as —; *s'aimerait autant*.

lien (li-è'n), *n.*, hypothèque, *f.*; (Jur.) gage, lieu (liou), *n.*, lieu, remplacement, *m.* In — of; *au lieu de*; *en place de*. [Ne s'emploie qu'avec in.]

lieuten'ant (liè'tè'n'-), *n.*, lieutenant, *m.*

life (laife), *n.*, (lives) vie, *f.*; vivant, *m.*; (fig.) vie, âme, vivacité, *f.*; entraînement; (paint., sculpt.) naturel, *m.* Prime of —; *flour de l'âge*, *f.* Fashionable —; *beau monde*, *m.* Single —; *célibat*, *m.* At that time of —; *à cet âge*. During his, her —; *de son vivant*. For —; *à vie*. life'-annu'ity, *n.*, rente viagère, *f.* life'belt, *n.*, ceinture de sauvetage, *f.*

life'boat (-bôte), *n.*, canot de sauvetage, *m.* life'buoy (-bou'é), *n.*, bouée de sauvetage, *f.*

life'guard (-gârde), *n.*, garde du corps, *m.* life'guards, *n.pl.*, garde du corps, *f.sing.*; gardes du corps, *m.pl.*

life'-insurance, *n.*, assurance sur la vie, *f.* life'less, *adj.*, sans vie; inanimé, mort; (fig.) sans âme, sans vigueur.

life'like (-laïke), *adj.*, comme un être vivant, animé; d'après nature.

life'long, *adj.*, de toute la vie.

life'-preserver (-pri-ceur-), *n.*, appareil de sauvetage; (truncheon) matraque, *f.*

life'-size, *n.*, grandeur nature, *f.*

lift, *n.*, action de lever, *f.*, effort; coup de main, *m.*; charge, *f.*; poids; (hoisting machine) cric, treuil; (elevator) ascenseur, *m.*; *v.a.*, lever, élever, enlever, soulever, hausser; (fig.) relever; (cattle) voler.

light (laïte), *n.*, lumière, clarté, *f.*; jour, *m.*; lucur, *f.*; (paint.) jour, *m.*, lumière, *f.*; (fig.) point de vue. Day —; *jour*, *m.* Moon —; *clair de lune*, *m.* It is —; *il fait jour*. To stand in someone's —; *nour à quelqu'un*; *adj.*, léger; (fig.) agile; facile; (of light and colour) clair, blond; *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., Lighted, Lit) allumer; (of windows, &c.) illuminer, éclairer; (to give light to) éclairer. To — a candle; *allumer une chandelle*; *v.n.*, s'abattre. To — upon; *descendre, tomber sur*.

light'en, *v.a.*, alléger; (to alleviate) soulager; (to cheer) égayar; (to dissipate darkness) éclaircir; *v.n.imp.*, faire des éclairs, éclaircir.

lighten'ing, *n.*, (alleviation) soulagement, *m.*; (act of brightening up) illumination, *f.*

light'er, *n.*, allumeur, *m.*; (nav.) allège, gabare, *f.* lamp —; *allumeur de réverbères*, *m.*

light-heart'ed (-hârt'-), *adj.*, enjoué, gai.

light-heart'edness, enjouement, *m.*, galeté, *f.*

light'house (-haouce), *n.*, phare, fanal, *m.* light'ing, *n.*, éclairage, *m.*; (metal.) recuite, *f.*

light'ly, *adv.*, légèrement; à la légère; lestement; facilement, aisément; galement.

light'ness, *n.*, légèreté; azimuté, *f.*

light'ning, *n.*, éclair, *m.*, foudre, *f.* — conductor; *paratonnerre*, *m.* Fork —; *éclair en zigzag*. Sheet —; *éclair en nappe*.

lights (laïtse), *n.pl.*, mou (of animals), *m.*

light'ship, *n.*, bateau feu, bateau phare, *m.*

lig'nite, *n.*, (min. and geol.) lignite, *m.*

like (laïke), *n.*, chose pareille, *f.*; pareil; (liking) goût, *m.* Every one has his —s and dislikes; *chacun à son goût*; *adj.*, semblable, tel, même, pareil, égal, enclin à, ressemblant; vraisemblable. That is something — I à la bonne heure! To look, ou be, —; *avoir l'air de*; *ressembler à*; *adv.*, comme; en; tel quel; *probablement*. That is just — you; *c'est bien vous*; *v.a.*, aimer; trouver bien; prendre goût à; *aimer à*; *convenir à*; *vouloir bien*; *être curieux de*. As you —; *comme il vous plaira*.

like'lihood (-houde), *n.*, vraisemblance, probabilité, *f.*

like'ly, *adj.*, vraisemblable; probable; capable; *adv.*, probablement; vraisemblablement.

li'ken (laik'n), *v.a.*, comparer à.
like'ness, *n.*, ressemblance, *f.*: portrait, *air*, *m.*
like'wise (-waize), *adv.*, également, de même, aussi.
lik'ing, *n.*, gre; goût, *m.*: inclination; amitié, affection, *f.*
li'lac (la'l-lake), *n.*, (bot.) lilas, *m.*
li'ty, *n.*, (bot.) lis, *m.* — of the valley; muguet, *m.*
limb (lime), *n.*, (of the body) membre; (edge) bord, *m.*; (of a tree) grosse branche, *f.*
lim'ber (li'm-beur), *adj.*, souple, flexible; (fig.) agile, *n.pl.*, (artil.) avant-train, *m.*
lim'bo, *n.*, limbes, *m.pl.*, prison, *f.*
lime (la'ime), *n.*, chaux; (for catching birds) glu, *f.*; (tree) limonier; (linden) tilleul; (fruit) citron, *m.*, *v.a.*, (agrl.) chauler, (lit.) prendre dans un piège.
lime'-juice (-djouce), *n.*, jus de citron, *m.*
lime'-kiln, *n.*, chaudière, four à chaux, *m.*
lime'stone (-stōne), *n.*, (min.) pierre calcaire, *f.*
lime'-tree (-trī), *n.*, (bot.) tilleul, *m.*
lime'-twig, *n.*, gluaux, *m.*
lim'it, *n.*, limite, *f.*, bornes, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, limiter, borner, restreindre.
limita'tion, *n.*, limitation, restriction; réserve, *f.*
lim'ited, *adj.*, limité, borne; (com.) à responsabilité limitée, anonyme.
limn (lime), *v.a.*, enluminer; (fig.) peindre.
limp (li'm'pel), *adj.*, mou, flasque, flexible; *v.n.*, clocher, boiter, clopiner.
lim'pet (li'm'pēte), *n.*, (zool.) lépas, *m.*; patelle, *f.*
lim'pid, *adj.*, limpide.
lim'pingly (li'm'pign'li), *adv.*, en boitant.
lin'den ou lin'den-tree (-trī), *n.*, tilleul, *m.*
line (laïne), *n.*, ligne; (of steamers) service de paquebots, *m.*; (string) corde, *f.*, cordon; (building) alignement, *m.*; (series) suite, *f.*; (outline) contour; (conduct) genre, *m.*; (rail.) ligne, voie; (family) lignée, race, *f.*; (of business) genre d'affaires; (poet.) vers; (short letter) mot, petit mot, *m.*; (limit) limite; (fort., geog., geom., milit., tech.) ligne, *f.* It's not in my —, ce n'est pas de mon ressort; *v.a.*, garnir de; (garments) doubler, garnir; (fort.) fortifier, (to trace) tracer; (to border) border de; (soldiers) ranger.
lin'eage (li'n'i-edje), *n.*, lignée, race, famille, *f.*
lin'eal (li'n'i'-), *adj.*, linéaire; direct.
lin'eally, *adv.*, en ligne directe.
lin'eament (li'n'i-a-), *n.*, trait, linéament, *m.*
lin'ear (li'n'i'-), *adj.*, linéaire.
lin'en, *n.*, toile, toile de lin, *f.*; lin (clothes) linge, *m.*; *adj.*, de toile, de lin, de linge.
lin'en-dra'per (-drē-), *n.*, marchand de nouveautés; linger, *m.* [thine, *m.*
lin'er (la'ner), *n.*, paquebot transatlantique.
lin'ger (lign'gher), *v.n.*, traîner, lambiner; hésiter; tarder.
lin'gerer, *n.*, traîneur, lamineur, *m.*
lin'gering, *n.*, délai, *m.*; hésitation, *f.*; *adj.*, qui traîne, lent; languissant.
lin'go (lign'gō), *n.*, langage; jargon, *m.*
lin'guist (li'gn'gwite), *n.*, linguiste, *m.*
lin'imēt, *n.*, liniment, *m.*
lin'ing (la'n'igne), *n.*, (of garments) doublure; garniture, *f.*; (mas.) revêtement, *m.*
link (li'gn'ke), *n.*, chaînon, anneau, *m.*; (torch) torche, *f.*; (fig.) lien, *m.* Golf-

—s; terrain de golf, *m.* Cuff —s; boutons de manchettes, *m.*; *v.a.*, lier; joindre; enchaîner, unir.
lin'net (li'n'nēte), *n.*, linotte, *f.*
lin'seed (-sīde), *n.*, graine de lin, *f.*
lin'seed-oil (-oil), *n.*, huile de lin, *f.*
lint (li'n'te), *n.*, filasse; (surg.) charpie, *f.*
lin'tel (li'n'tē-), *n.*, linteau, *m.*
li'on (la'i'o'n), *n.*, lion, *m.*; (fig.) célébrité, *f.*
li'ness (la'i'o'n'-), *n.*, lionne, *f.*
lip, *n.*, lèvres, *f.*; (of things) bord, *m.*; (of some beasts) babine, *f.* —stick; bâton de rouge, *m.* [liquéfier, *m.*
liq'uefy, *v.a.*, liquéfier, fondre; *v.n.*, se liquéfier.
liq'uid (lik'wīde), *n.*, (substance) liquide, *m.*; (gram.) liquide, *f.*; *adj.*, liquide, doux, coulant.
liq'uidate (lik'wī'dēte), *v.a.*, tirer au clair; (com.) liquider, solder.
liq'uidation (-wi'dē-), *n.*, liquidation, *f.*
liq'uer (lik'eur), *n.*, liqueur, boisson, *f.* To be the worse for —; être ivre.
liquorice, *n.*, réglisse, *f.*
lisp, *n.*, zézaiement, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, zézayer.
list, *n.*, liste, *f.*; rôle, *m.*; (arena) lice, arène, *f.*; (nav.) faux côté, *m.*; (selvedge of cloth) lisère, *f.*; (limit) bord, *m.* — of wines; carte des vins, *f.*; *v.a.*, garnir de lisère; (to enrol) enrôler, *v.n.*, s'enrôler; (to choose) vouloir, désirer; (to listen) écouter.
lis'ten (lis's'n), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, écouter.
lis'tener (lis's'neur), *n.*, auditeur; (in a bad sense) écouteur, *m.*
lis'tless (lis't'less), *adj.*, nonchalant; inattentif, *m.*
lis'tlessness (lis't'-), *n.*, nonchalance, insouciance, *f.*
lit'any, *n.*, litanie, *f.*
lit'eral (lit'eur'-), *adj.*, littéral.
lit'erally, *adv.*, littéralement, à la lettre.
lit'erarily, *adv.*, littéralement.
lit'erary (lit'eur'-), *adj.*, (things) littéraire; (pers.) lettré. — man; littérateur.
lit'erature (lit'eur'a'-tioure), *n.*, littérature, *f.*
lithe (laithē), *adj.*, pliant, flexible; doux.
lith'ograph, *n.*, lithographie, *f.*
lithog'rapher, *n.*, lithographe, *m.*
lit'igant, *n.*, litigant, plaideur, *m.*
lit'igate, *v.a.*, plaider, disputer.
lit'igation (-ti-ghe), *n.*, (Jur.) litige, procès, *m.*
lit'igious (-tidj'usse), *adj.*, litigieux, contentieux; (pers.) processif.
lit're (li-teur), *n.*, litre, *m.*
lit'ter, *n.*, (vehicle) brancard, *m.*, civière; (of a stable) litère, *f.*; (h.s.) désordre, *m.*; (of animals) portée, *f.*; *v.a.*, (a stable) pourvoir de litère, (fig.) mettre en désordre, éparpiller.
lit'tle (lit'tl'), *n.*, peu, *m.*; *adj.*, petit, faible, minime, exigu; mesquin. — one; enfant, petit, *m.*; *adv.*, peu, un peu, pas beaucoup, peu de chose, peu de, guère de. — by —; petit à petit, peu à peu. As — as possible; le moins possible.
lit'tleness, *n.*, petitesse, *f.*
lit'urgy (lit'eur'dji), *n.*, liturgie, *f.*
live (laive), *adj.*, en vie; vivant; (of coals) ardent. — rail; rail conducteur, *m.*; (live), *v.n.*, vivre; (reside) résider à; demeurer à; habiter. Long — the king! vive le roi! *v.a.*, mener (une vie).
lived (liv'de), *adj.*, de vie. Long —; qui vit longtemps, de longue vie.
live'lihood (laiv'il-houde), *n.*, vie, existence, subsistance, *f.*; (means of) gagne-pain, *m.*

- live'liness** (laiv'-), *n.*, vivacité; galeté, *f.*
live'long (laiv'-), *adj.*, durable, permanent, long, éternel. *The — day*; toute la sainte journée.
live'ly (laiv'-), *adj.*, vif, gai, enjoué, animé.
liv'er (liv'-), *n.*, (anat.), foie, (pers.) vivant, *m.*. *Fast —*: bon vivant, *m.*
liv'ery (liv'-), *n.*, livrée; (of horses) pension, *f.*
liv'ery-stable (-sté-b'l), *n.*, écurie de chevaux de louage, *f.*
liv'id, *adj.*, livide, pâle.
liv'ing (liv'-), *n.*, (ecc.) bénéfice, *m.*, cure; (livelihood) vie, subsistance, *f.*; (eating) chère; *adj.*, vivant; vif; vivifiant.
liz'ard, *n.*, lézard, *m.*
lo! (lô), *int.*, voici, voilà, voyez, regardez.
load (lôde), *n.*, charge, *f.*; fardeau; (mec.) travail, *m.*; (cartful) charrette; quantité, *f.*. — *ing*: chargement, *m.*, *v.a.*, charger de; combler de, accabler de.
load'stone (-stône), *n.*, aimant, *m.*
loaf (lôc), *n.*, pain, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, flâner, fainéanter, vagabonder; gaspiller (son temps); battre le pavé.
loaf'er, *n.*, fainéant, vagabond, *m.*
loam (lôme), *n.*, terre glaise, marne argileuse, *f.*
loam'y, *adj.*, argileux, glaiseux, marneux.
loan (lône), *n.*, prêt; emprunt, *m.*; *v.a.*, prêter. *On — to* (milit.); détaché auprès de.
loath (lôth), *adj.*, fâché, peiné. *To be —*; avoir de la répugnance à.
loathe (lôthe), *v.a.*, haïr, détester, abhorrer.
loath'ing (lôth'-), *adv.*, dégoût, *m.*; aversion, *f.*
loath'some (lôth'seume), *adj.*, dégoûtant; détestable; horrible.
lob'by, *n.*, antichambre, *f.*; couloir, *m.*; (waiting-room) salle d'attente, *f.*, (thea.) entree, *f.*
lobe'lia, *n.*, lobélie, *f.*
lob'ster, *n.*, homard, *m.*
lo'cal (lô-), *adj.*, local; topographique.
local'ity, *n.*, localité, situation, *f.*, endroit, *m.*
lo'calize (lôcal'ize), *v.a.*, localiser.
lo'cally, *adv.*, localement.
lo'cate (lô-), *v.a.*, placer, établir, fixer, repérer l'emplacement de.
loca'tion (lô-ké-), *n.*, situation, *f.*; emplacement, placement, domicile, logement, *m.*
loch (loke), *n.*, (geog.) lac, *m.*
lock, *n.*, serrure; (of a canal) écluse; (of a fire-arm) platine; (of a pond) bonde; (of hair) touffe, mèche, *f.*; (of wool) flocon, *m.*; *pl.*, cheveux, *m.pl.* *Dead —*; impasse, *f.* *Pad —*; cadenas, *m.*; *v.a.*, fermer à clef; (step in marching) embolter (le pas); (to clasp) serrer, presser; (of wheels) accrocher; (with the drag) enraier. *To — up*: serrer, enfermer (pers.) mettre au violon. — *out*, *n.*, renvoi (en masse) d'ouvriers, &c., *m.*; *v.n.*, fermer à clef.
lock'er, *n.*, armoire, *f.*; placard, tiroir, *m.*
lock'et, *n.*, (jewel) médaillon; fermoir, *m.*
lock'jaw (-djô), *n.*, (med.) tétanos, *m.*
lock'smith (-smith), *n.*, serrurier, *m.*
locomotion (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotion, *f.*
locomotive (lô-co-mô-), *n.*, locomotive, *f.*
lo'cust (lô-keuste), *n.*, sauterelle, *f.*; (bot.) caroubier, *m.* — *tree*: (bot.) robinier, *m.*
lode (lôde), *n.*, filon, *m.*
lodge, *n.*, maisonnette, loge, *f.*, pavillon, *m.*; *v.a.*, loger; abriter; (to deposit) déposer; (to throw in) planter; (in the heart) implanter, (a complaint) déposer. *v.n.*, loger, se loger, s'arrêter, se fixer.
lodg'er, *n.*, locataire, *m.* and *f.*
lodg'ing, *n.*, logis, logement, *m.*; chambre, *f.*; appartement, *m.*. *Furnished — s*: chambres garnies, *f.pl.*
lodg'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, hôtel garni; logis, *m.*
lodg'ment (lodj'-), *n.*, logement; (of cash) dépôt, *m.*
loft, *n.*, grenier, *m.*, tribune, *f.*
loft'ly, *adv.*, haut; (fig.) avec hauteur, pompeusement, d'une manière sublime.
loft'iness, *n.*, élévation, *f.*; ordre élevé, *m.*; hauteur, fierté; poinpe, sublimité, *f.*
loft'y, *adj.*, haut, élevé, sublime; pompeux.
log (loghe), *n.*, souche, bûche, solive, *f.*; (nav.) loch, *m.*
log'arithm (-rithme), *n.*, logarithme, *m.*
log'book (logbouque), *n.*, journal de bord, *m.*
log'ger-head (-hède), *n.*, sot, lourdaud, *m.*. *To fall, ou come, to — s*: en venir aux mains.
log'ic (lod'jike), *n.*, logique, *f.*
log'ical, *adj.*, logique, de la logique.
log'wood (-woude), *n.*, bois de campêche, *m.*
loin (loïne), *n.*, (of meat) longe, (of veal), *f.*; *pl.*, (anat.) lombes, reins, *m.pl.*
loiter (loi-teur), *v.n.*, tarder, traîner, musser; (on the way) s'amuser en chemin; *v.a.*, perdre, gaspiller.
loiterer, *n.*, trainard, musard, flâneur, *m.*
loitering, *n.*, négligence, flânerie, paresse, *f.*
loll, *v.n.*, s'étaler, s'étendre; (of the tongue) pendre; *v.a.*, laisser pendre; tirer.
loll'ing, *adv.*, étendu, penché; (of the tongue) pendant.
loll'ipop, *n.*, sucre d'orge, *m.*
lone (lône), *adj.*, isolé, solitaire; délaissé.
lone'liness, *n.*, solitude, *f.*; isolement, *m.*
lone'ly, *adv.*, solitaire; isolé, délaissé.
long (lo'gne), *v.n.*, avoir bien envie de; (imp.) tarder de; brûler de; *adj.*, long; étendu, prolongé, allongé. *To be three feet —*; avoir trois pieds de long, être long de trois pieds. *In the — run*; à la longue. *A — time*: longtemps, depuis longtemps, pendant longtemps; *adv.*, fort; (of time) longtemps, longuement; depuis longtemps; pendant longtemps; durant. *A — extended line*; une ligne fort étendue. *How — have you been here? combien de temps y a-t-il que vous êtes ici?* — *ago*, il y a longtemps, depuis longtemps. *Not — before*; peu de temps avant.
long'er, *adj.*, plus long; *adv.*, plus longtemps, de plus.
long-headed, *adj.*, dolichocéphale; (fig.) prudent, fin.
long'ing (lo'gn'-), *n.*, désir ardent, *m.*; envie, *f.*
long'ingly (lo'gn'-), *adv.*, avec ardeur; passionnément.
long'itude (lo'n'dji-tiude), *n.*, longitude, *f.*
long'sight'ed (-saït'-), *adj.*, qui a la vue longue; (med.) presbyte.
long'ways (-wèze) ou **long'wise** (-walze), *adv.*, en long.
long-wind'ed, *adj.*, de longue haleine; traîné en longueur.
loo'by (lou-), *n.*, niais, sot, *m.*

- look** (louke), *n.*, regard, air, *m.*; apparence, mine, *f.*; coup d'œil, *m.*; Good — *s.*; bonne mine, *f. sing.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, regarder, sembler, (like) avoir l'air, paraître. To — out; chercher; tâcher de trouver. To — over; jeter un coup d'œil sur; (a lesson) repasser; (any one's shoulder), regarder par dessus les épaules. To — about; regarder autour de soi. To — after; regarder à; chercher; soigner. To — at; regarder; considérer. To — away; détourner ses regards. To — back; regarder en arrière. To — for; chercher; rechercher; (to expect) s'attendre à. — here! dites donc!
- looked** for, *adj.*, attendu.
- look'er** (-on), *n.*, spectateur, témoin, *m.*
- look'ing**, *adj.*, (in compounds) à l'air . . . à la mine . . .
- look'ing-glass** (-glâce), *n.*, miroir, *m.*; glace, *f.*
- look'out** (-aoute), *n.*, vue, *f.*; guet, *m.*; (nav.) découverte, vigie, *f.* To keep a —; avoir l'œil au guet.
- loom** (loume), *n.*, métier de tisserand, *m.*; *v.n.*, paraître; s'élever; paraître sur l'horizon.
- loom'ing**, *n.*, mirage, *m.*
- loon** (loune), *n.*, coquin, drôle, chenapan, *m.*
- Loony**, (colloq.) fou.
- loop** (loupe), *n.*, bride, *f.*; (tech.) nœud coulant, *m.*
- loop'hole** (-hól), *n.*, trou, *m.*; ouverture; (in a ship, in a wall) meurtrière, (fig.) défaite, *f.*; faux-fuyant, *m.*
- loose** (louce), *n.*, liberté, licence, *f.* On the —; dissolu, dissipé; *adj.*, délié, détaché, défalt; (of clothes) peu serré, (fig.) (of morals) relâché, lâche; vague, peu rigide; (b.s.) libre. — cash; monnaie, *f.*; *v.a.*, détacher; délier; relâcher; (fig.) déchaîner.
- loose'ly**, *adv.*, librement; lâchement; nonchalamment.
- loos'en** (lous's'n), *v.a.*, détendre, lâcher; défaire; desserrer; ébranler.
- loose'ness**, *n.*, état desserré; relâchement; caractère vague, *m.*; (b.s.) licence, *f.*
- loos'en'ing**, *n.*, desserrage, *m.*; (fig.) relâchement, *f.*
- loot**, *v.a.*, piller, saccager.
- loot'ing**, *n.*, pillage, *m.*
- lop**, *v.a.*, élaguer, émonder, ébrancher.
- lop'sided** (-cald'), *adj.*, qui a un côté plus lourd que l'autre, déjeté.
- loquacious** (lo-kwé-), *adj.*, loquace.
- lord** (lorde), *n.*, seigneur; maître; (title) lord, *m.* My —; (to a prince of the royal blood, to a bishop) Monseigneur; (to a nobleman) Monsieur, Milord. The —'s prayer; pater, *m.* Our —; notre Seigneur, *m.* —'s Supper; la Cène, *f.* The year of our —; l'an de grâce, *m.*; *v.n.*, dominer, faire le maître.
- lord'liness**, *n.*, dignité; hauteur, *f.*
- lord'ling**, *n.*, petit seigneur, hobereau, *m.*
- lord'ly**, *adj.*, de seigneur; noble; hautain.
- lore** (lôre), *n.*, savoir, *m.*; science, *f.*
- lose** (louste), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (preterit and past part., Lost) perdre. To — one's temper; s'emporter. To — one's way; s'égarer. To — sight of; perdre de vue.
- loss**, *n.*, perte, *f.*; (hunk) défaut, *m.*; (of vessel) extinction, *f.* At a —; dans l'embarras, (to sell) à perte. To be at a — what to do; ne savoir que faire. Dead —; perte sèche, *f.* To make good a —; réparer une perte.
- lost**, *part. adj.*, perdu; déchu; (strayed) égaré; (ruined) abîmé.
- lot**, *n.*, sort, destin, *m.*; part; (quantity) quantité, *f.*; (of persons) tas; (at a sale) lot, *m.*; (com.) partie, *f.* A bad —; un mauvais sujet, *m.* To cast in one's — with; partager la fortune de. To cast —; tirer au sort; *v.a.*, assigner; lotir.
- lot'ion** (lô-), *n.*, lotion, *f.*
- lot'tery**, *n.*, loterie, *f.*
- loud** (laoude), *adj.*, haut; élevé, éclatant; fort, grand; bruyant; (b.s.) tapageur.
- loud'ly**, *adv.*, haut; fort; hautement, à haute voix; avec grand bruit.
- loud'ness**, *n.*, force, *f.*; bruit; éclat, *m.*; (fig.) suffisance, *f.*
- loudspeaker**, *n.*, haut parleur, *m.*
- lounge** (laou'n'dje), *v.n.*, badauder, flâner, *n.*, (stroll) promenade, *f.*; (place) promenoir, petit salon, hall (of hotel); (couch) sofa, *m.* — suit; complet veston. — jacket; veston.
- loun'ging-chair** (-tshère), *n.*, chaise longue, *f.*
- louse** (laouce), *n.*, (lice) pou, *m.*
- lous'y** (laouz'-), *adj.*, poulleux; (fig.) bas, vil.
- lout** (laoute), *n.*, rustre, butor, rustaud, *m.*
- love** (leuve), *v.a.*, aimer, chérir, affectionner; *n.*, amour, *m.*; amitié, affection, sympathie, *f.*; (term of endearment) amour, *m.* For —; par amour. To play for —; jouer pour rien. To be in —; être amoureux. My — to all; mes amitiés à tous.
- love'-affair**, *n.*, amourette, *f.*
- love'-letter** (-let'teur), *n.*, billet doux, poulet, *m.* [charme, *m.*]
- love'liness**, *n.*, amabilité; beauté, *f.*
- love'ly**, *adj.*, aimable, charmant, ravissant, joli, beau.
- lov'er**, *n.*, amant, *m.*, amante, *f.*; ami, *m.*, amie, *f.*; amoureux; amateur, *m.*
- lov'ing**, *adj.*, aimant, affectueux; affectionné; (of things) d'amour; affectueux.
- lov'ingly**, *adv.*, tendrement, affectueusement.
- low** (lô), *adj.*, bas; peu élevé; (of valleys) profond, bas; (of bows) profond; (of diet) pauvre; (of dress) décolleté; (of company) mauvais; canaille; vulgaire; (of fever) lent; (in spirits) triste, abattu. — water; marée basse, *f.* To lie —; se tenir tranquille; *adv.*, bas; profondément; à voix basse; à bas prix; *v.n.*, beugler, mugir.
- low'-bred** (brède), *adj.*, mal élevé; vulgaire.
- low'er** (lô-enr), *adj.*, plus bas; inférieur; (geog.) bas, inférieur; *v.n.*, (to frown) froncer les sourcils; (of the weather) s'assombrir; (of clouds) (fig.) s'amonceler, menacer; *v.a.*, baisser, abaisser; descendre; (to humiliate) rabaisser, humilier; (to diminish) diminuer; (com.) baisser.
- low'er-class**, *n.*, basse classe, *f.*, peuple, *m.*
- low'ering** (lô-eur-), *n.*, abaissement, *m.*; *adj.*, couvert, sombre; menaçant, refrogné.
- low'ermost** ou **low'est**, *adj.*, le plus bas, dernier.
- low'ing** (lô'igne), *n.*, mugissement, beuglement, *m.*
- low'land** (lô-), *n.*, pays bas; terrain bas, bas-fond, *m.*; plaine, *f.*
- low'liness** (lô-), *n.*, humilité; petitesse, *f.*
- low'ly** (lô-), *adj.*, humble; bas, vil; *adv.*, humblement, basement.

low/ness (lô-nèce), *n.*, situation basse; petitesse; (mus.) gravité; (weakness) faiblesse; (of funds) dépression, *f.*; (of temperature) abaissement; (of spirits) abattement, *m.*; (humility) humilité; (vulgarity) vulgarité, *f.*
low-spirited, *adj.*, abattu, triste, découragé.
loy'al (lô'al), *adj.*, attaché au gouvernement; fidèle, loyal.
loy'ally, *adv.*, fidèlement.
loy'alty, *n.*, attachement au gouvernement, *m.*; fidélité; (honesty) loyauté, *f.*
loz'enge (loz'è'n'dje), *n.*, pastille, *f.*
lub'ber (leub'-), *n.*, lourdaud, rustre, manant; (nav.) marin d'eau douce, *m.*
lub'berly, *adj.*, grossier, maladroit, gauche.
lub'ricaid (lou-), *n.*, lubrifiant, *f.*
lub'ricated (lou-), *v.a.*, lubrifier; adoucir.
lu'cid (lou-), *adj.*, lucide; lumineux; transparent.
lu'cidly, *adv.*, lucidement, clairement.
lu'cidness ou **lucid'ity**, *n.*, transparence, lucidité, clarté, *f.*; éclat, *m.*
Lu'cifer (lou-), *n.*, (astron.) Lucifer, *m.*
luck (leuke), *n.*, hasard; bonheur, *m.*; fortune, chance, *f.* Good — to you! *bonne chance!* To bring good —; *porter bonheur.* By ill —; *par malheur.* Pot —; *la fortune du pot, f.*
luck'ily, *adv.*, heureusement, par bonheur.
luck'y, *adj.*, heureux; (of things) heureux, propice, favorable.
lu'crative (lou-), *adj.*, lucratif.
lu'cre (lou-keur), *n.*, lucre, *m.*
lu'dicrous (lou-), *adj.*, risible, comique, ridicule.
lu'dicrously, *adv.*, plaisamment, risiblement. [balser.
lug, *v.a.*, traîner; tirer; (children) trim-
lug'age (leug'hédje), *n.*, bagage; attirail, *m.*; bagages, effets, *m.pl.*
lug'ger (leug'gheur), *n.*, (nav.) lougre; chasse-marée, *m.*
lugu'brious (lou-ghiou-), *adj.*, lugubre.
luge'warm (louk'wôrme), *adj.*, tiède; (fig.) peu zélé.
lull (leule), *v.a.*, endormir; bercer; calmer; *v.n.*, se calmer, s'apaiser; *n.*, calmant; (temporary calming down) moment de calme, *m.*; accalmie, *f.*
lu'laby (leul'la-bale), *n.*, berceuse, *f.*
lum'ba-go (leu'm'bé-go), *n.*, (med.) lum-
bago, *m.*, courbature, *f.*
lum'ber (leu'm'-), *n.*, vieilleries, *f.pl.*; rebut, fatras; (timber) bois de charpente, *m.*; *v.a.*, entasser sans ordre; *v.n.*, se traîner lourdement.
lum'ber-room (-roume), *n.*, chambre de débarras, *f.*
lumbering, *adj.*, lourd, encombrant.
lu'minary (lou-), *n.*, corps lumineux, *m.*
lu'minous (lou-), *adj.*, lumineux.
lump (leu'm'pe), *n.*, masse, *f.*; morceau; bloc; monceau, *m.* — sugar; *sucré en pain, m.* — of sugar; *morceau de sucre, m.* In the —; *en gros, en bloc.* A — sum; *somme globale, f.* *v.a.*, mettre en bloc; réunir ensemble.
lump'ish, *adj.*, gros, épais, lourd, grossier.
lump'y, *adj.*, grumeleux.
lu'nacy (liou-), *n.*, folie, démence; aliéna-
**tion mentale, f.
lu'nar, **lu'nary** (lou-), *adj.*, lunaire.
lu'natic (lou-), *n.*, aliéné; fou, *m.* — asylum; *hospice d'aliénés, m.*
lunch (leu'n'sh) ou **lunch'eon** (-sh'eune), *n.*, second déjeuner, lunch, *m.*
lunch, *v.n.*, faire son second déjeuner.**

lung (leu'gne), *n.*, poumon, (of a calf, &c.)
mou, m.
lunge (leu'n'dje), *n.*, (fenc.) botte, *f.*; *v.n.*, (fenc.) porter une botte.
lurch (leu'rishe), *n.*, embarras, *m.*; (nav.) embarquée, *f.* To leave in the —; *faire faux bond à; planter là.*
lure (lioure), *n.*, leurre, appât, *m.*; amorce, *f.*; *v.a.*, leurrer, amorce, attirer.
lu'rid (liou-), *adj.*, sombre, blafard; lugubre. [tenir caché.
lurk (leurke), *v.n.*, être en embuscade; *se*
lurk'ing-place, *n.*, embuscade; cachette, *f.*
lus'cious (leush'eusse), *adj.*, mielleux; suc-
**culent; délicieux; (wine) liquoreux.
lus'ciousness, *n.*, fadure; excessive
**douceur; (of wine) saveur, f.
lust (leuste), *n.*, désir, *m.*, convoitise, luxure, *f.*; *v.n.*, convoiter; désirer immodé-
**ment.
lust'ily (leust'-), *adv.*, vigoureusement.
lus'tre (leus'teur), *n.*, (gloss) lustre, bril-
lant; (chandelier) lustre; (space of
time) lustro; (fig.) éclat, m.
lus'trous (leus'-), *adj.*, brillant, lustré.
lust'y (leust'i), *adj.*, vigoureux, robuste.
lute (loute), *n.*, (mus.) luth.
lute'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, luthier, *m.*
Lu'theran (lou-theur-), *adj.*, luthérien.
luxu'riance (leux'ziou-), *n.*, exubérance,
surabondance, luxuriance, f.
luxu'riant (leux'ziou-), *adj.*, exubérant,
surabondant.
luxu'riate (leux'ziou-), *v.n.*, croître en
abondance, vivre dans l'abondance,
s'abandonner à.
luxu'rious (leuks'lou-), *adj.*, de luxe, somp-
tueux; luxueux.
luxu'riously (leuks'lou-), *adv.*, avec luxe;
somptueusement.
luxu'riousness (leuks'lou-), *n.*, luxe, *m.*
lux'ury (leuks'lou-ri), *n.*, luxe, *m.*;
**élégance; volupté, f.; (dainty) fin
morceau; (superfluity) objet de luxe, m.
lyce'um (laf-ci-), *n.*, lycée, *m.*
ly'ing, *n.*, mensonge; *adj.*, menteur; (of
things) mensonger.
ly'ing-in, *n.sing.*, couches, *f.pl.* — hos-
pital; hospice pour les femmes en
couches; maternité, f.
ly'ing to (laf'ign'tou), *part.*, (nav.) en panne.
lymph (li'm'fe), *n.*, lymphé, *f.*; *vaccin, m.*
lynx (lign'kse), *n.*, lynx, *m.*
lyre (laieur), *n.*, lyre, *f.*
ly'ric ou **ly'r'ical** (lir'-), *adj.*, lyrique.********

M

m, treizième lettre de l'alphabet, *m, f.*
macad'am, *n.*, macadam, *m.*
macar'oni (-rô-), *n.*, macaroni, *m.*
macaroon (-roune), *n.*, macaron, *m.*
mace (mèce), *n.*, (staff) mace, *f.*; (of the
nutmeg) mack, m.
mace'-bear'er (-bèr'-), *n.*, massier, *m.*
ma'cerate, *v.a.*, macérer.
Machiave'lian (mak'-), *adj.*, machiavélique.
mach'inate, *v.a.*, machiner, tramer.
machina'tion (mak'i-né-), *n.*, machination,
f.
machine' (ma'shine), *n.*, machine; mécani-
**que, f.; instrument, *m.*
machine'-gun', *n.*, mitrailleuse, *f.*
machin'ery (ma-shi'n'euri), *n.*, mécanique,
**f.; mécanisme, *m.*; machines, *f.pl.*
Made by —; fait à la mécanique.****

mack'orel (mak'eur'èl), *n.*, maquereau, *m.* — sky; ciel pommelé, *m.*

mackintosh, *n.*, mackintosh, imperméable, *m.*

mad, *adj.*, fou, aliéné, en démence, insensé; (of animals) enragé, furieux. To drive —; rendre fou. To go —; devenir enragé.

madam, *n.*, madame, *f.*

mad'cap, *n.* and *adj.*, fou; écrivain, *m.*

mad'den, *v.a.*, rendre fou; faire enrager

mad'dening, *adj.*, à rendre fou.

mad'der (mad'deur), *n.*, garance, *f.*

made, *p.p.* and *adj.*, fait, confectionné. — so as to; fait de façon à. — up; artificiel, faux; (of stories) inventé; (of the face) maquillé. A self — man; fils de ses œuvres. Ready — dishes; plats tout préparés.

Madel'ra, *n.*, vin de Madère, *m.*

mad'house (-haouce), *n.*, maison d'aliénés, *f.*

mad'ly, *adv.*, follement, furieusement.

mad'man, *n.*, aliéné, insensé, fou, *m.*

mad'ness, *n.*, aliénation mentale, démence, fureur, folie; (of animals) rage, *f.*

magazine (-zine), *n.*, (milit.) magasin, *m.*; (periodical) revue, (nav.) soute aux poudres, *f.* Powder —; (milit.) poudrière, *f.*

magen'ta, *adj.*, (colour) magenta.

mag'got, *n.*, larve, *f.*; asticot; (pop.) (whim) caprice, *m.*

mag'ic (mad'i-), *n.*, magie, *f.*; enchantement, *m.*

mag'ic ou mag'ical (mad'i-), *adj.*, magique.

mag'ically, *adv.*, par magie.

mag'ician (ma-dish-), *n.*, magicien, *m.*

magiste'rial (mad'is-ti-), *adj.*, magistral.

mag'istracy (mad'i-), *n.*, magistrature, *f.*

mag'istrate (mad'i-), *n.*, magistrat, juge de paix, *m.* Police —; juge du tribunal de police, *m.*

magnanim'ity (mag-na-), *n.*, magnanimité.

magnan'imous (mag-na'n-), *adj.*, magnanime.

mag'nate (mag-nète), *n.*, magnat; grand personnage; homme influent; (pop.) gros bonnet, *m.*

magne'sia (mag-n'i-zi-a), magnésie, *f.*

magne'sium, *n.*, magnésium, *m.*

mag'net (mag-nète), *n.*, aimant, *m.*

magnet'ic, *adj.*, magnétique; aimanté; (fig.) attractif.

mag'netism (mag-nèt'iz-me), *n.*, magnétisme, *m.*; pulsance attractive, *f.*

mag'netize (mag-nèt'aize), *v.a.*, alimenter; (pers.) magnétiser.

magnif'icence, *n.*, magnificence, *f.*

magnif'icent, *adj.*, magnifique, superbe.

mag'nifier (mag-ni-fai-), *n.*, verre grossissant, *m.*; personne qui exagère, *f.*

mag'nify (mag-ni-faie), *v.a.*, magnifier, augmenter; grossir; exagérer.

mag'nifying (mag-ni-fai-gne), *adj.*, qui grossit. — glass; verre grossissant, *m.*; loupe, *f.* [importance, *f.*

mag'nitude (mag-ni-tloute), *n.*, grandeur.

magnol'ia (mag-nô-), *n.*, (bot.) magnolia, magnolier, *m.*

mag'pie (-pale), *n.*, pie, *f.*

mahog'any, *n.*, bois d'acajou, *m.*

Mahom'edan, *n.* and *adj.*, mahométan, *m.*

maid (méde), *n.*, vierge; fille, jeune fille; (servant) bonne, servante, *f.* — of all work; bonne à tout faire. Nurse —; bonne d'enfant, *f.* Lady's —; femme de chambre, *f.* Chamber —; fille de chambre, *f.* Kitchen —; fille de cuisine, *f.* — of honour; demoiselle d'honneur.

maiden (médn), *n.*, fille, jeune fille, demoiselle, *f.*; *adj.*, de fille; virginal; (fig.) pur, neuf, vierge; (of a speech) de début. — name; nom de demoiselle, *m.* — aunt; une tante vieille fille, *f.*

maid'only, *adj.*, virginal; de jeune fille; modeste, chaste.

maid'-servant (-seurv-), *n.*, servante, *f.*

mail (méle), *n.*, (coat) maille; (coach) malle, malle-poste, *f.*; (at the post office) dépêche, *f.*; *v.a.*, expédier (par le courrier).

mail'-bag, *n.*, (ambassador's) valise; sac de dépêches.

mail'-coach (-kôtshe), *n.*, malle-poste, *f.*

main (mene), *v.a.*, estroper, mutiler.

main (mene), *adj.*, principal, premier; général; régulier; vaste, grand; important — land; continent, *m.* — deck; premier pont, *m.* — mast; grand mât, *m.*; *n.*, (gross) gros, principal; (ocean) océan; (continent) continent, *m.*; (strength) force, *f.* In the —; pour la plupart; en général.

main'ly, *adv.*, principalement; surtout.

main'spring, *n.*, grand ressort, *m.*; (fig.) cheville ouvrière, *f.*

maintain' (me'n'té'n), *v.a.*, maintenir, entretenir; soutenir; alléguer; (to keep in food) entretenir; *v.n.*, maintenir; soutenir.

maintain'er, *n.*, soutien, appui; (fig.) défenseur, champion, *m.*

main'tenance (me'n'té'n-), *n.*, maintien, entretien, *m.*; conservation, *f.*; moyen d'existence, *m.*

maize (méze), *n.*, maïs blé de Turquie, *m.*

majest'ic, *adj.*, majestueux.

maj'esty (maj'esté), *n.*, majesté, *f.* His, Her —; Sa Majesté, *f.*

ma'jor (mé-djeur), *adj.*, plus grand; majeur; *n.*, (log.) majeure; (jur.) personne majeure, *f.*; (of infantry) chef de bataillon; (of cavalry) chef d'escadron, *m.* — general; général de brigade, *m.* 1. Brum —; tambour-major, *m.*

ma'jor-do'mo, *n.*, majordome, *m.*

major'ity (ma-djor-), *n.*, majorité, *f.*

make (méke), *n.*, façon, forme, nature, construction, structure; fabrique; tournure, *f.*; *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., Made) faire, former, créer; façonner; (to render) rendre; (to force) faire, forcer; (money) amasser; (to reach) atteindre; (nav.) découvrir; (to represent) représenter; (to fabricate) inventer. To — believe; faire accréditer. To — known; faire connaître, faire savoir à. To — out; (to understand) venir à bout de comprendre; (to discover the meaning of) déchiffrer, découvrir; (to furnish) fournir, produire; (to prove) établir; (to draw up) rédiger; (a bill) dresser. To — over to; céder à. To — up; compléter; (to compose) composer, constituer; (medicine) préparer; (phar.) façonner, former; (to repair) réparer; (to dress an actor) costumer; (a quarrel) arranger; (accounts) balancer. To — up for; (to supply) suppléer à; (to compensate) dédommager de; (of time) rattrapper. To — it up; se raccommoder; *v.n.*, (of the tide) monter. To — for; (person) s'avancer sur; courir sur; (place) s'avancer à; se diriger vers; tendre à. To — away with; se défaire de; tuer. To — off; lever le pied; décamper. To — up; (to dress, speaking of actors) se costumer.

make believe (-bilive), *n.*, feinto, *f.*, semblant, *m.*

mak'er, *n.*, créateur, auteur; faiseur; (of clothes) confectionneur, *m.*

make shift, *n.*, pis aller; expédient, *m.*

make up (mek'up), *n.*, maquillage, *m.*

make weight (-wéte), *n.*, supplément; (fig.) remplissage, *m.*

mak'ing (mek'-), *n.*, création; façon; forme, construction; (of clothes) confection, *f.*

mal'achite (-kaïte), *n.*, (min.) malachite, *f.*

mal'ady, *n.*, maladie, *f.*

mal'aria, *n.*, (disease) malaria, *f.*, paludisme, *m.*

mal'content, *adj.*, mécontent.

male, *adj.*, mâle, masculin; *n.*, mâle, *m.*

maledic'tion (mal'i-), *n.*, malédiction, *f.*

malefac'tor (mal'i-fac-), *n.*, malfaiteur, *m.*

malevolence (-lev'-), *n.*, malveillance, *f.*

malevolent (-lev'-), *n.*, *adj.*, malveillant.

mal'ice, *n.*, malice; malveillance; méchanceté; (Jur.) intention criminelle, *f.*

mal'icious (ma-lis'h'euse), *adj.*, malveillant; malicieux.

mal'iciously, *adv.*, avec malveillance; méchamment.

maligant (ma-lafne), *adj.*, malin; méchant; *v. a.*, diffamer; nuire à.

malig'nant (ma-lis-), *adj.*, malin, méchant; malfaisant.

malig'nity (ma-lig-), *n.*, malignité, malveillance, *f.* [mall, *m.*]

mall (môl), *n.*, gros mallet, (promenade)

malleabl'ity, *n.*, (metal) malléabilité, *f.*

mal'leable (mal'li-a-b'l), *adj.*, malléable.

mal'let, *n.*, mallet, *m.*

mal'low, *n.*, (bot.) mauve, *f.* Marsh- —; *guimauve*, *f.*

mal'm'sey (mal'm'zè), *n.*, malvolie, *f.*

mal'prac'tice, *n.*, action illicite; malversation, *f.*

malt (môlte), *n.*, drêche, *f.*; malt, *m.*

malt'-house (-haouce), *n.*, malterie, *f.*

Maltese, *n.* and *adj.*, Maltais. — cross; *croix de Malte*, *f.*

mal'treat' (mal-trite), *v. a.*, maltraiter, mal-mener.

mamma', *n.*, maman, mère, *f.*

mamma'lia (-'mé-li-a), *n. pl.*, (zool.) mammifères, *m. pl.*

mam'moth (-moth), *n.*, mammoth, *m.*

man (ma'n), *n.*, (men), homme, *m.*; (at chess) pièce; (at draughts) dame, *f.*;

pion; (servant) domestique, valet;

(workman) ouvrier; employé, *m.* Well,

my — I eh bien, mon brave! Head —

chef, *m.* — of-war; vaisseau de guerre,

m. No —; personne, nul ou aucun

homme. The — in the street; les gens

non renseignés; *v. a.*, garnir d'hommes;

(a ship) armer; garnir de monde;

équiper; (of a gun) servir; (a pump)

armer; (fig.) fortifier.

man'acle (-'a-k'l), *v. a.*, mettre les menottes,

(fig.) garotter.

man'acles (-'a-k'l'ze), *n. pl.*, menottes, *f. pl.*

man'age (-'édje), *v. a.*, conduire, gouverner,

gérer; (a machine or gun) manœuvrer;

diriger; (to spare) ménager; (com.)

gérer; (a horse) manier, dresser; (things)

arranger. I know how to — him; je

sais comment il faut le prendre; *v. n.*,

s'arranger pour; parvenir à.

man'ageable (man'ed'a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut

être conduit; docile; traitable.

man'agement (-'édj'), *n.*, conduite, direction,

administration; (com.) gestion, *f.*;

(contrivance) artifice; savoir-faire, *m.*

man'ager (-'édj'-), *n.*, directeur; gérant; régisseur; chef; (thea.) directeur, *m.*

man'ageress, *n.*, directrice, gérante, *f.*

man'aging (-'édj'-), *adj.*, qui conduit; direc-

teur; gérant.

mandarin (-rine), *n.*, mandarin, *m.*

man'date, *n.*, mandement; mandat; ordre, *m.*

man'dolin, *n.*, mandoline, *f.*

mane (méne), *n.*, crinière, *f.*

man'fully, *adv.*, virilement, vaillamment;

noblement.

manganese' (-nize), *n.*, (chem.) manganèse,

m. [f.]

mange (ma'n'dje), *n.*, (vet.) gale (de chien),

man'ger (mè'n'djeur), *n.*, (for cattle)

crèche; mangeoire, *f.*

man'gle (ma'gn'g'l), *v. a.*, déchirer; mutiler,

estropier; (linen) calandrer; *n.*, calan-

dre, *f.*

man'gling, *n.*, calandrage, *m.*; mutilation,

f.

man'go (ma'gn'gô), *n.*, mangue, *f.*

man'go-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) manguière, *m.*

man'grove (ma'gn'grôve), *n.*, (bot.) (fruit)

mangle, *f.*; (tree) manglier, palétuvier.

man'gy (ma'n'dji), *adj.*, (vet.) galeux.

man'hole, *n.*, trou d'homme, *m.*

man'hood (-houde), *n.*, virilité; nature

humaine, *f.*; age viril, *m.*

ma'nia (mé-), *n.*, folie; rage; manie, *f.*

ma'niac, *adj.*, furieux; fou; (fig.)

maniaque; *n.*, fou furieux; (fig.)

maniaque, *m.*

man'ifest (-fête), *v. a.*, manifester, té-

moigner; montrer; (custom-house) dé-

clarer; *adv.*, manifeste, évident; *n.*,

(nav.) manifeste, *m.* [f.]

man'ifesta'tion (-fèst'é-), *n.*, manifestation,

man'ifesto (-fèst'o), *n.*, manifeste, *m.*

man'ifold (-fôlde), *adj.*, nombreux; divers;

multiple; varié.

man'ikin, *n.*, bout d'homme; mannequin,

homuncule, *m.*

manip'ulate, *v. a.*, manipuler.

man'kind (-kal'n'de), *n.*, genre humain, *m.*;

l'humanité, *f.*

man'-like (-laïke), *adj.*, d'homme; viril;

mâle; (of a woman) hommeasse.

man'liness, *n.*, air mâle, *m.*; bravoure;

vigueur; dignité, *f.*

man'ly, *adj.*, d'homme; mâle; vigoureux.

man'na, *n.*, manne, *f.*

man'ner, *n.*, manière, *f.*; genre, *m.*; sorte,

façon; espèce, coutume; habitude, *f.*;

pl., mœurs, manières polles, *f. pl.* By

any — of means; à quelque prix que ce

soit. After the — of; à la manière de;

à la façon de. In a —; en quelque sorte.

All —s of things; toutes espèces de choses,

f. pl. Good —s; bonnes manières, *f. pl.*;

bon ton, *m. sing.* In like —; de même.

In the same — as; de même que.

man'nerism (-'iz-me), *n.*, air manieré, ma-

niérisme, *m.*

man'nerly, *adj.*, poli; *adv.*, poliment.

man'ning, *n.*, armement, équipement, *m.*

man'nish, *adj.*, d'homme, mâle; hom-

masse.

man'œuv're (ma'nou-veur), *n.*, manœuvre,

f.; *v. n.*, manœuvrer; (fig.) manigancer;

v. a., faire manœuvrer; manœuvrer.

man'or, *n.*, manoir, château, *m.*; seigneurie,

f.

mano'rial, *adj.*, seigneurial.

manse, *n.*, presbytère, *m.*

man'sion (-sheune), *n.*, maison seigneuriale,

f.; (town) hôtel, (country) château, *m.*;

(fig.) séjour, *m.*

man'sion-house (-haouce), *n.*, hôtel, *m.*;
mairie, *f.*; hôtel de ville, *m.*;
man'slaughter (ma'n'slô-teur), *n.*, (jur.)
 homicide involontaire, *m.*;
man'tel (ma'n'tl) ou **man'telpiece** ou
man'tel-shell, *n.*, manteau de cheminée,
m.;
man'til'la, *n.*, mantille, *f.*;
man'tille, *n.*, mante, *f.*; manteau; (fig.)
 voile, *m.*; *v.a.*, couvrir; voiler, dé-
 guiser; *v.n.*, s'étendre; se répandre;
 (of blood, to rush to the face) mouler à
 la figure.
man'ual (-'lou-), *adj.*, manuel, de la main;
n., (book) manuel, *m.*;
manu'fact'ory (ma'u'lou-fak'), *n.*, manu-
 facture, fabrique; usine, *f.*;
manu'fact'ure (-'lou-fakt'eur), *n.*, manu-
 facture, fabrique, industrie; fabrication,
f.; *pl.*, industrie manufacturière, *f.*;
 article, *m.*; *v.a.*, manufacturer, fabri-
 quer.
manu'fact'urer, *n.*, fabricant; industriel, *m.*
manu'fact'uring, *adj.*, manufacturier; in-
 dustriel.
manure (-'nioure), *n.*, engrais; fumier, *m.*;
v.a., fumer. [in]
man'uscript (-'lou-scripte), *n.*, manuscrit,
ma'ny (mè'n'l), *n.*, multitude, foule, *f.*;
 grand nombre, *m.*. A great —; beau-
 coup; un grand nombre. A very great
 —; un très grand nombre; bien des;
adj., nombreux; beaucoup de; bien;
 du, de la, des, plusieurs, maint;
 plus d'un. The — causes; les causes
 nombreuses, *f. pl.* — more; beaucoup
 d'autres. — a man; maint homme.
 As — as; autant que; (before a
 numeral) jusqu'à. How —? combien?
 Too —; trop; trop de. So —; tant,
 tant de.
ma'ny-col'oured (-keull'eurde), *adj.*, de di-
 verses couleurs; multicolore.
ma'ny-sid'ed (-said'), *adj.*, polygone; (fig.)
 à considérer de plus d'un point de vue;
 (fig.) complexe.
map, *n.*, carte; carte géographique, *f.*
 — of the world; mappemonde, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 dessiner une carte; tracer un plan de.
ma'ple ou **ma'ple-tree** (mè-p'l-tri), *n.*,
 érable, *m.*;
mar (mâr), *v.a.*, gâter, défigurer, abîmer;
 (fig.) troubler, détruire.
marau'd'er, *n.*, maraudeur, *m.* [in]
marau'd'ing, *n.*, maraude, *f.*, maraudage,
mar'ble (mâr'b'l), *adj.*, de marbre;
 (veined) marbré, *n.*, marbre, *m.*; (toy);
 bille, *f.*;
mar'bling, *n.*, marbrure, *f.*;
march (mâr'she), *n.*, marche; course, *f.*;
 pas; progrès; (month) mars, *m.*; (frou-
 tier) frontière, *f.* — past; défilé, *m.*;
v.n., marcher, se mettre en marche.
 To — off; s'en aller. To — in; entrer.
 To — out; sortir. To — on; avancer.
 To — back; retourner. To — down;
 descendre. To — past; défilé devant;
v.a., faire marcher; conduire. To —
 off; emmener. To — out; faire sortir.
 To — up; faire avancer. To — down;
 faire descendre. To — in; faire entrer.
 To — back; faire revenir. To — into;
 conduire à.
march'es (mâr'sh'èze), *n. pl.*, (frontiers)
 marche, *f. sing.*
march'ing, *n.*, march, *f.* — past; défilé,
m.; *adj.*, en marche, de marche. —
 orders; ordre de départ, *m.* — money;
 frais de route, *m.*

mar'chioness (mâr'sheu'n'èce), *n.*, mar-
 quise, *f.*;
mare (mère), *n.*, cavale, jument, *f.*;
mar'garine (mardgerine), *n.*, margarine, *f.*;
mar'gin (mâr'djine), (of paper, &c.)
 marge, *f.*; (of a river, a lake, &c.) bord,
m.; (of a well) margelle, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 border; (books) marginer.
mar'ginal, *adj.*, de marge; marginal.
mar'igold (-gôlde), *n.*, (bot.) souci, *m.*;
marine', *n.*, marine, *f.*; (milit., nav.)
 soldat de marine, *m.* — *pl.*, infanterie
 de marine, *f.*. Tell that to the —;
 allez conter cela à d'autres; *adj.*, marin,
 de mer; naval. — store dealer;
 marchand de ferraille.
mar'iner, *n.*, marin, matelot, *m.*;
mar'itime (-time), *adj.*, maritime.
mar'joram (mâr'djor'), *n.*, marjolaine, *f.*;
mark (mârke), *n.*, marque, *f.*; témoignage,
m.; empreinte, *f.*; (at school) point; (on
 the skin) signe; (to aim at) but, blanc;
 (notice) avis, *m.*; (reprisal) marque,
 lettre de marque, *f.*; (coin) marc, *m.*;
 (signature) croix, marque, *f.*. Near the
 —; près de la réalité. To hit the —;
 atteindre le but. Up to the —; à la
 hauteur; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, marquer, remar-
 quer; faire attention à. — my words;
 écoutez moi bien.
marked, *adj.*, marqué, (of accent) pro-
 noncé.
mark'er, *n.*, marqueur; (counter) jeton;
 (of a book) signet, *m.*;
mar'ket (mâr'kète), *n.*, marché, *m.*; halle,
f.; (com.) débouché, *m.*, (exchange)
 place, *f.*; (sale) débit, *m.*, vente; (pers.)
 masse des acheteurs, *f.*; (price) cours,
 prix, *m.*; *v.a.*, acheter au marché;
 vendre au marché.
mar'ketable (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, de bonne vente;
 (com.) marchand; (of price) courant.
mar'ket-gar'den (-gâr'd'n), *n.*, jardin
 maraîcher, *m.*;
mar'ket-gar'dener (-gâr'd'n-eur), *n.*, maraî-
 cher, *m.*;
mar'ket-place, *n.*, place du marché, *f.*,
 marché, *m.*;
mar'ket-wom'an (-woum'), *n.*, femme, or
 dame, de la halle, *f.*;
mark'ing (mâr'k'), *n.*, marquage, *m.* —
 ink; encre à marquer, *f.*;
marks'man (mâr'ks'), *n.*, tireur; bou
 tireur, *m.* — ship; adresse au tir, *f.*;
marl (mârie), *n.*, (geol., agr.) marne, *f.*;
mar'line-spike (spalke), *n.*, (nav.) épisssoir,
m.;
mar'malade (mâr-), *n.*, marmelade, *f.*;
marmoset, *n.*, (mam.) ouistiti, *m.*;
mar'mot, *n.*, (mam.) marmotte, *f.*;
maroon' (-roune), *n.*, nègre marron,
m.; *v.a.*, abandonner dans une île déserte.
marque (mârke), *n.*, lettre de marque, *f.*;
mar'quese (mâr'kî), *n.*, marquise (tente), *f.*;
mar'quetry (mâr'kê'tri), *n.*, marqueterie, *f.*;
mar'quis (mâr'kwice) ou **mar'quess**, *n.*,
 marquis, *m.*;
mar'riage (mâr'ridge), *n.*, mariage, *m.*;
 noces, *f. pl.*;
mar'riageable (-ridj'a-b'l), *adj.*, mariable,
 nubile.
mar'riage-l'cense (-lai-), *n.*, dispense de
 bans, *f.*;
mar'riage-portion (-pôr-), *n.*, dot, *f.*;
mar'ried (ma-ride), *adj.*, marié; (of
 things) conjugal.
mar'row (mar-rô), *n.*, moëlle, courge, *f.*;
 (fig.) essence, *f.*;
mar'row-fat, *n.*, pois carré, *m.*

mar'ry, *v.a.*, (to give away; to perform the ceremony) marier; (to take as wife, as husband) se marier avec; épouser. (fig.) unir intimement; *v.n.*, se marier. To — again; se remarier; *int.*, vraiment, en vérité; parler.

marsh (mā'she), *n.*, marais, *m.*

mar'shal (mār-), *n.*, maréchal; (nav.) pré-vôt, *m.*; *v.a.*, ranger, régler, ordonner.

marsh'mal'low (mal'lo), *n.*, (bot.) gul-mauve, *f.*

marsh'y (mār'sh'l), *adj.*, marécageux; de marais.

mar't (mār'te), *n.*, marché, entrepôt, *m.*; (auction) salle de vente, *f.*; (outlet) débouché, *m.*

mar'ten (mār-tène), *n.*, (mam.) martre, fouine, *f.*

mar'tial (mār-shal), *adj.*, martial; de guerre; militaire; belliqueux. — *law*: code militaire, *m.* Court —: conseil de guerre, *m.*

mar'tially, *adv.*, en guerrier; bravement.

mar'tin (mār'tine), *n.*, (orn.) martinet, *m.*

mar'tinet, *n.*, personne à cheval sur la discipline, *f.*; (orn.) martinet, *m.*

mar'tyr (mār-teur), *n.*, martyr, *m.*; *v.a.*, martyriser.

mar'tyrdom (-deume), *n.*, martyre, *m.*

mar'vel (mār-), *n.*, merveille, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'émerveiller, s'étonner.

mar'velloous, *adj.*, merveilleux, étonnant.

mar'velloously, *adv.*, merveilleusement.

mas'culine (mas-kiou-), *adj.*, mâle, d'homme; (gram.) masculin; (b.s.) hommasse.

mas'h, *n.*, mélange, *m.*; tripotage; (for horses) mélange de son et d'eau, *m.*; *v.a.*, écraser, broyer, incler; (in breweries) brasser.

mas'h'-tub (-teube), *n.*, (brewing) cuve-matière, *f.*

mask (māske), *n.*, masque, *m.*; mascarade, *f.*; (woman's) loup, *m.*; *v.a.*, masquer; déguiser; *v.n.*, se masquer.

ma'son (iné-s'n), *n.*, maçon, *m.* Free —: franc-maçon, *m.*

mason'ic (mé-co'n-), *adj.*, maçonniq.

ma'sonry (mé-co'n-), *n.*, maçonnerie, *m.*; maçonnerie, *f.* Free —: franc-maçonnerie, *f.*

masquerade (mas-keur'éde), *n.*, mascarade, *f.*; déguisement, *m.*; *v.n.*, se masquer.

mass (māsse), *n.*, masse, *f.*; amas, gros, *m.*; (crowd) multitude; (c.rel.) messe, *f.*; (of smoke) tourbillon, *m.* A — of things; une foule de choses. — production, fabrication en série.

mass'-meeting, *n.*, assemblée en masse, *f.*

mas'sacre (mas-s'a-kour), *n.*, massacre, *m.*; *v.a.*, massacrer.

mas'sive, *adj.*, massif, solide.

mas't (māste), *n.*, (nav.) mât, *m.* Fore —: mât de misaine. Main —: grand mât.

Mixzen —: māt d'artimon. Jury —: māt de fortune. Before the —: sur le gaillard d'avant; *v.a.*, (nav.) mâter; *n.*, (fruit) (of the chestnut) châtaigne, *f.*; marron; (of the oak) gland, *m.*; (of the hazel) noisette; (of the beech) faîne, *f.*

mas'ter (mās'teur), *n.*, maître, directeur, chef; (nav.) maître d'équipage; (of workmen) maître, patron; (of a boat) patron; (of a school) maître d'école, professeur; (of a college) directeur; (appellation given to children) monsieur; (possessor) possesseur; (of a merchantman) capitaine, *m.*; — of

arts; licencié-ès-lettres, *m.* To be thoroughly — of: posséder à fond. To be one's own —: s'appartenir, ne dépendre que de soi. Head —: principal; fournisseur, *m.* — mind: esprit supérieur, *m.*; *v.a.*, maîtriser; dompter; vaincre; dominer; apprendre, posséder.

mas'terdom (-deume), *n.*, domination, autorité, *f.*; pouvoir, *m.*

mas'terful (-foule), *adj.*, de maître; impérieux.

mas'ter-key (-kl), *n.*, passe-partout, *m.*

mas'terly, *adj.*, supérieur, de maître; magistral; parfait; (imperious) impérieux.

mas'ter-piece (-pice), *n.*, chef-d'œuvre, *m.*

master'ship, *n.*, pouvoir de maître, *m.*; autorité; habileté; supériorité, *f.*; (office) fonctions de maître, *f.pl.*; (school) place de professeur, *f.*

mas'ter-stroke (-strok), *n.*, coup de maître, *m.*

mas'tery, *n.*, supériorité, puissance, domination, *f.*; (knowledge) connaissance parfaite; (skill) grande habileté, *f.*

mas'ticate, *v.a.*, mâcher.

mas'tica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, mastication, *f.*

mas'tin, *n.*, dogue; mâtin, *m.*

mas'todon, *n.*, mastodonte, *m.*

mat, *n.*, (of rush) natte, *f.*; (of straw) paillasson; (for lamps, dishes) dessous (de plat), *m.*; (metal) matte, *f.*; *v.a.*, couvrir de nattes; (press) aplâtr; natter; (to stick) coller.

match (matahe), *n.*, (contest) lutte; partie, *f.*; concours, *m.*; (in running, sailing, rowing, driving) course, *f.*; (in fighting) combat, *m.*; (an equal) pareil, égal; (marriage) mariage; (person to be married) parti, *m.* To meet with one's —: trouver son maître. To be a bad —: (of things) aller mal ensemble. To make a good —: faire un bon mariage; (combustible substance) allumette; (artil.) mèche, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to equal) égaler; (to oppose as equal) se mesurer avec; (to proportion) proportionner; (to marry) marier, allier; (colours, stuffs) assortir; (pairs of things) appairer; (horses, pictures, &c.) appareiller; *v.n.*, (to be united in marriage) s'allier, se marier; (to correspond) s'assortir; (of pairs of things) être pareil.

match'box, *n.*, boîte d'allumettes, *f.*

match'less, *adj.*, incomparable, sans pareil.

match'-mak'er (-mek'-), *n.*, faiseur de mariages; fabricant d'allumettes, *m.*

match'-mak'ing (-mek'-), *n.*, action de faire des mariages; fabrication des allumettes, *f.*

mate (méte), *n.*, camarade, *m.f.*, copain; compagnon, époux; (nav.) second lieutenant; (at chess) mat, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to marry) marier; (to equal) égaler, assortir; (to oppose) résister à; (to subdue) subjuguier; (to crush) écraser; (at chess) mater.

mate'rial (-ti-), *adj.*, matériel; essentiel, important, sensible; *n.*, matière; étoffe, *f.*; tissu; (stores) matériel, *m.* —s, *pl.*, matériaux, *m.pl.* Raw —: matière première, *f.*

mate'rialism (-ti-ri-al-iz-me), *n.*, matérialisme, *m.*

mate'rialize (-ti-ri-al-ize), *v.a.*, matérialiser.

mate'rially (-ti-), *adv.*, matériellement; essentiellement.

maternal (-teur-), *adj.*, maternel.

maternity (-teur-), *n.*, maternité, *f.*

mathemat'ics (math-), *n.*, mathématiques, *f.pl.*
mat'ins (-ti'n'ze), *n.pl.*, matines, *f.pl.*
matric'ulate (-trik'lou-), *v.a.*, immatriculer;
v.n., passer l'examen d'immatriculation.
matricula'tion (-trik'lou-lé-), *n.*, immatriculation, inscription, *f.*
matrimo'nial (-mô-), *adj.*, conjugal; de mariage.
mat'rimony, *n.*, mariage, *m.*
ma'trix (mé-), *n.*, matrice, *f.*
ma'tron (mé-), *n.*, dame, femme; (of hospitals) infirmière en chef, *f.*
ma'tronly (mé-), *adj.*, qui tire sur l'âge; d'un certain âge; respectable.
mat'ter (mat'teur), *n.*, matière; chose; affaire, *f.*; fond; sujet; (med.) pus, (jur.) moyen; (space of time) espace de temps, *m.*; (distance) distance; (suit) cause; (import) importance, *f.* The — I speak of; *le sujet dont je parle.* It is a very easy —; *c'est une chose bien facile.*
What is the —? Nothing; *de quoi s'agit-il?* It n'y a rien. **What is the — with you?** Nothing; *qu'avez-vous?* Je n'ai rien. **What —?** qu'importe? No —! *n'importe!* It is no great —; *ce n'est pas grand-chose.* A small —; *une bagatelle.* For that —, *quant à cela.* In —, ou —s, *of; en fait de, en matière de.* — of course; *chose toute naturelle; chose qui va sans dire, qui va de soi, f.* As a — of course; *comme de raison.* As a — of fact; *en fait; v.n., imp., importer.* What —s? *qu'importe?* It —s little; *peu importe.*
matter-of-fact', adj., pratique, positif.
mat'ting, *n.*, (of straw) paillasson, *m.*; (of rush) natte, *f.*
mat'tock, *n.*, pioche, *f.*
mat'tress (mat'trece), *n.*, matelas, *m.*
mature' (-ture), *adj.*, mûr, mûri; (of wine) fait; *v.a.*, mûrir, faire mûrir; *v.n.*, mûrir; (com.) eclair. *fance, f.*
matu'rity, *n.*, maturité; (of bills) éché-matut'i'nal, *adj.*, matinal, du matin.
maud'lin, *adj.*, à moitié ivre, (fig.) pleureur; sentimental.
maul, *v.a.*, rosser; déchirer.
maul'-stick, *n.*, (painting) appui-main, *m.*
mausole'um, *n.*, mausolée, *m.*
maw (mô), *n.*, (of birds) jabot, *m.*; (of animals) panse, *f.*
maw'kish (môk'-), *adj.*, fade, insipide.
max'im, *n.*, maxime, *f.*
maximum, *n.*, maximum, *m.*
may (mé), *v. auxil.*, pouvoir. — be; *peut-être.* It might be; *cela se pourrait.* It might happen that; *il pourrait se faire que.* You might have gone there; *vous auriez pu y aller.* One might as well; *autant voudrait.* That — be; *cela se peut.* [When may and might are auxiliary verbs they are the sign of the subjunctive or conditional.]
May, *n.*, (month) mai, *m.*
May'-day (mé-té), *n.*, premier mai, *m.*
may'flower (-flaueur), *n.*, fleur d'aubé-pine, *f.*
may'or (mé-eur), *n.*, maire, *m.*
may'orality (mé-eur'-), *n.*, mairie, *f.*
maze (méze), *n.*, labyrinthe; dédale; (fig.) embarras, *m.*
mazour'ka, *n.*, mazurka, *m.*
mazy (mézi), *adj.*, de labyrinthe, sinueux; (of a dance) piroquant; (fig.) confus.
me (mi), *pron.*, me, moi.
mead (mède), *n.*, hydromel; (meadow) pré, *m.*

mead'ow (mèd'ô), *n.*, prairie, *f.*, pré, *m.*
mead'ow-sweet (-swite), *n.*, spirée, reine-des-prés, *f.*
mea'gre (uni-gheur), *adj.*, maigre; pauvre.
mea'griness, *n.*, maigreur; pauvreté, *f.*
meal (mil), *n.*, farine, *f.*; (repast) repas, *m.*
meal'y (mil-l), *adj.*, farineux, poudreux, (fruit) cotonneux, (fig.) douceux.
meal'y-mouthed (-maouth'de), *adj.*, qui a la bouche douceuse.
mean (mîne), *adj.*, (wanting dignity) bas; (despicable), méprisable, vil; (of little value) médiocre; (low-minded) mesquin, commun; (humble) pauvre, chétif; (avaricious) sordide, avare; (middle) moyen. A — trick; *un vilain tour, m.*; *n.*, milieu, terme moyen; (log.) moyen, *m.*; (math.) moyenne; (mediocrity) médiocrité, *f.* —s (*sing.*); *moyen, m.*; *voie, f.* —s (*pl.*); *moyens, revenus, m.pl.* By —s of; *au moyen de.* Golden —; *juste milieu, m.* By this —s; *par ce moyen.* By some —s or other; *de manière ou d'autre.* By all —s; *par tous les moyens; certainement.* By no —s; *aucunement.* By fair —s; *par des voies honnêtes, par des moyens légitimes; v.a., (preterit and past part., Meant) (to signify) signifier, vouloir dire; (to intend) se proposer de, avoir en vue, vouloir.* What does that word —? *que veut dire ce mot?* What do you —? *que voulez-vous dire?* Do you — it? *N'est-ce pas sérieux?* Do you — what you say? *entendez-vous réellement ce que vous dites?* *v.n., avoir l'intention de; se proposer de; avoir en vue de; vouloir.* To — well; *avoir de bonnes intentions.*
mean'der (mèl-a'n'-), *n.*, détour, méandre; dédale, *m.*; *v.n.*, serpenter.
mean'dering, *adj.*, qui serpente; onduleux, sinueux.
mean'ing (mèl'n'-), *adj.*, significatif; (pers.) à intentions. Ill- —; *à mauvaises intentions; n., (signification) signification, f., sens, m.; (intention) intention, f., dessein, m.; (thought) pensée, f.* What is the — of that? *que veut dire cela.* Double —; *double sens, m.*
mean'ingless, *adj.*, vide de sens.
mean'ly (mèl'n'-), *adv.*, bassement; vilement, médiocrement; mesquinement; sordidement.
mean'ness (mèl'n'-), *n.*, bassesse, *f.*; caractère méprisable, *m.*; médiocrité; pauvreté; mesquinerie, pignorerie, *f.*
mean-spir'ited, *adj.*, sans cœur; lâche.
mean'time ou **mean'while** (-tâlme, -whalle), *adv.*, dans l'intervalle; en attendant. In the —; *sur ces entre faites.*
mea'sles (mèz'l'ze), *n.pl.*, rougeole, *f.sing.*; (of swine) ladrerie, *f.*
mea'surable (mèl'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, mesurable; (moderate) modéré.
mea'sure (mèl'eur), *n.*, mesure; (of a number) division, proportion; (mus., poet., dancing) mesure; (fig.) capacité, portée, *f.*; *v.a., mesurer; (land) arpenter; (pers.) prendre mesure à; (solids) métrer; v.n., avoir.* This —s ten feet; *ceci a dix pieds de longueur.*
meas'ured (mèl'eur'de), *adj.*, mesuré; égal.
meas'urement (mèl'eur'-), *n.*, mesurage, *m.*; mesure, *f.*; (of land) arpentage, *m.*
meat (mîte), *n.*, viande; (food) nourriture, *f.*, aliment, *m.* Roast —; *rôti, m.* — broth; *bouillon gras, m.* — safe; *garde manger, m.*

meaty, *adj.*, charnu.
mechanic (mi-ka'n'ike), *n.*, mécanicien; artisan, ouvrier, *m.*
mechanic ou mechanic (mi-ka'n'-), *adj.*, mécanique; d'ouvrier; (done without intelligence) machinal.
mechanically (mi-ka'n'-), *adv.*, mécaniquement; (without intelligence) machinalement.
mechanician (mek'a-nish'a'n), *n.*, mécanicien, *m.*
mechanics (mi-ka'n'-lkse), *n.*, mécanique, *f. sing.*
mechanism (mek'a'n'iz'me), *n.*, mécanisme, *m.*; mécanique, *f.*
med'al (méd'-), *n.*, médaille, *f.*
medallion (mi-dal'leune), *n.*, médaillon, *m.*
medallist (méd'-), *n.*, (engraver) médaillier; (pers.) médailliste, *m.*; (one rewarded) médaillé.
meddle (méd'dl'), *v.n.*, se mêler des affaires d'autrui. To — with; *toucher à*; *se mêler de*.
meddlesome (-seume) ou **meddling**, *adj.*, indiscret, importun, intrigant; qui touche à tout.
medieval (méd'i-ā'), *adj.*, du moyen âge.
medial (mi-), *adj.*, moyen; (gram.) médial.
mediate (mi-), *v.n.*, être médiateur dans, s'entremettre; *adj.*, médiate, intermédiaire.
mediation (mi-di-ē'), *n.*, médiation; intercession, *f.*; intermédiaire, *m.*
med'ical (méd'-), *adj.*, médical; de médecin, de médecine. — profession, la Faculté, *f.* — man; *médecin*, *m.* — student; *étudiant en médecine*, *m.* — advice, *consultation*, *f. pl.*
medicament (méd'-), *n.*, médicament, *m.*
medicinal (me-diss-l'), *adj.*, médicinal.
med'icine (méd'i-sine), *n.*, médecine, *f.*, remède, *m.*
med'icine-chest (-tshéste), *n.*, pharmacie, *f.*
med'icre (mi-di-ō-keur), *adj.*, médiocre.
med'ocrity (mi-di-ok'-), *n.*, médiocrité, *f.*
med'itate (méd'-), *v.n.*, méditer; avoir l'intention de; se proposer de; projeter.
Mediterranean, *n.*, Méditerranée, *f.*
med'ium (mi-), *n.*, (math.) milieu, terme moyen; (log.) moyen terme, *m.*; (math.) moyenne, *f.*; (agent) agent intermédiaire; (means) moyen, intermédiaire, *m.*; (spirit-rapping) médium, *m.* Through the — of; *par l'intermédiaire de*.
med'lar (méd'-), *n.*, (fruit) nêfle, *f.*; (tree) nêflier, *m.*
med'ley (méd'li), *adj.*, mêlé, mixte, confus; *n.*, mélange, *m.*; bigarrure, *f.*; (mus.) pot pourri, *m.*
medul'la (mi-deul'la), *n.*, moelle, *f.*
Medu'sa, *n.*, méduse, *f.*; (zool.) méduse, *f.*
meed (mède), *n.*, récompense; (share) part, *f.*
meek (mike), *adj.*, doux, humble, soumis.
meek'ly, *adv.*, avec douceur; humblement.
meek'ness, *n.*, douceur; humilité, *f.*
meer'schaum (mîr'-), *n.*, écume de mer, *f.*
meet (mîte), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., Met) rencontrer; (to find) trouver, recevoir; (to join) joindre, rejoindre; (to face) faire face à; (to appear before) se présenter devant, (in society) voir; (a bill) faire honneur à; (fig.) anticiper; (to foresee) prévoir; (to satisfy) satisfaire, remplir. To go to —; *aller au devant de* (at the station); *aller trouver*; *v.n.*, se rencontrer; se voir; (to assemble) se réunir; (to join) se joindre.

To — half way; (fig.) *se faire des concessions mutuelles*. To — with; (a person) *rencontrer*, *se trouver avec*; (thing) *rencontrer*; (misfortune) *éprouver*, *subir*; (kindness, a reception) *recevoir*; *adj.*, propre, convenable; *n.*, rendez-vous de chasse, *m.*
meet'ing (mî't'-), *n.*, rencontre; (interview) entrevue; (assembly) assemblée, réunion, *f.*; (of rivers) confluent, *m.*; (of roads) jonction, *f.*; (of dissenters) office, *m.*
meet'ing-house (-haouce), *n.*, maison de réunion, *f.*; (of dissenters) temple, *m.*
me'grim (mi-grime), *n.*, migraine, *f.*
melanchol'ic (mél'a'n'kol'-), *adj.*, mélancolique, triste.
mel'ancholy, *n.*, hypocondrie, mélancolie, *f.*; *adj.*, mélancolique, triste; cruel, lugubre.
mellif'luous, *adj.*, doux, suave, douxereux.
mel'low (mél'lò), *adj.*, mou; mol; (fruit) mûr; (paint.) moelleux; (in liquor) gris; (of land) meuble; (fig.) doux, moelleux; *v.a.*, mûrir; faire mûrir, (paint.) donner du moelleux à; (land) ameublir; (fig.) rendre mélodieux, adoucir, *v.n.*, mollir, mûrir; (fruit) devenir blet; (fig.) devenir moelleux, s'adoucir.
mel'lowness, *n.*, maturité, *f.*, (paint.) moelleux, *m.*; (fig.) mollesse, douceur, *f.*
melo'dious (mè-lò-di-), *adj.*, mélodieux.
melo'diously, *adv.*, mélodieusement.
mel'odrama (mèl-o-drà-ma), *n.*, mélodrame, *m.*
mel'ody (mél'-), *n.*, mélodie, *f.*
mel'on (mèl'-), *n.*, melon, *m.*
melt (mélte), *v.a.*, fondre, faire fondre; (fig.) attendrir, fléchir; *v.n.*, fondre, se fondre, (fig.) s'attendrir.
mel'ting, *adj.*, qui fond; (fruit) fondant; (fig.) attendrissant; *n.*, fusion, fonte, *f.*; attendrissement, *m.*
mel'ting-pot, creuset, *m.* [*m.*]
mem'ber (mè'm'leur), *n.*, membre; député.
mem'bered (mè'm'beurde), *adj.*, membré; qui a des membres. Big —; *membru*.
mem'bership, *n.*, qualité de membre; société, *f.*
mem'brane (mè'm'bréne), *n.*, membrane, *f.*
mem'ory (mi-mè'n'tò), *n.*, souvenir, memento, *m.*
mem'oir (mè'm'-), *n.*, mémoire, *m.*
mem'orable (mè'm'o-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, mémorable.
memoran'dum (mè'm'o-ra'n'deume), *n.*, (memoranda, -dums) note, *f.*; (com.) bordereau, *m.*
memoran'dum-book (-bouke), *n.*, agenda; (com.) carnet, *m.*
memo'rial (mi-mò-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*; (note) note; (petition) requête, pétition, *f.*; *adj.*, commémoratif.
memo'rialize (mi-mò-ri-al'ize), *v.a.*, présenter une demande à; commémorer.
mem'ory (mè'm'-), *n.*, mémoire, *f.*, souvenir, *m.* In — of; *en souvenir de*. To the best of my —; *autant qu'il m'en souvient*. From —; *de mémoire*.
men'ace (mèn'-), *n.*, menace, *f.*; *v.a.*, menacer.
mena'gerie (mi-nà-ji-ri), *n.*, ménagerie, *f.*
mend (mèn'de), *v.a.*, raccommoder; réparer; (a pen, pencil) tailler; (one's pace) hâter; (fig.) corriger, avancer; *v.n.*, se corriger, s'améliorer, se réformer; (of the weather) se remettre au beau.
menda'city (mèn'-), *n.*, mensonge, *m.*; fausseté, *f.*

- men'dicant** (mèn'-), *adj.* mendiant; *n.*, mendiant, *m.*
- men'dicity** (mèn'-), *n.*, mendicité, *f.*
- me'nial** (mè'-), *n.*, domestique, *m.f.*; valet, laquais, *m.*; *adj.*, domestique; (fig.) bas, servile.
- mensura'tion** (mèn's'-lou-ré-), *n.*, mesurage, *m.*; (math.) mensuration, *f.*
- men'tal** (mèn'-), *adj.*, mental, intellectuel, moral. A mental (case); *un aliène, m.*
- men'tally**, *adv.*, mentalement, moralement.
- men'tion** (mèn'-), *n.*, mention, *f.*
- men'tion**, *v.a.*, mentionner; parler de; rapporter. Do not — it! *n'y faites pas attention! il n'y a pas de quoi.* Not to —; (putting aside) *sans compter.* To be —ed in dispatches (milit.), *être cité à l'ordre du jour.*
- mer'cantile** (meur-ca'n'tail), *adj.*, mercantile; commerçant. — *navy*; marine marchande, *f.*
- mer'cenary**, *n.*, mercenaire, *m.f.*; *adj.*, mercenaire, vénal.
- mer'cer** (meur-ceur), *n.*, mercier, *m.*
- mer'chandise** (meur'tsha'n'daiz), *n.*, marchandise, *f.*
- mer'chant** (meur'tsha'n'te), *n.*, négociant, commerçant, (retailer) marchand, *m.*; *adj.*, commercial; marchand.
- mer'chantman**, *n.*, vaisseau marchand, *m.*
- mer'chant-ser'vice** (-seur-), *n.*, marine marchande, *f.*
- mer'ciful** (meur'ci-foule), *adj.*, miséricordieux, clement. (cable.)
- mer'ciless**, *adj.*, sans pitié; cruel, implacable.
- mer'curial** (meur'-kiou-), *adj.*, de Mercure, (fig.) ardent, vif.
- mer'cury** (meur'-kiou-), *n.*, (astron., myth.) Mercure; (metal) mercure, *m.*; (fig.) ardeur, *f.*
- mer'cy** (meur-ci), *n.*, merci, miséricorde; (compassion) compassion; (clemency) clémence; (pardon) grâce, indulgence, *f.* — *! grâce!* For —'s sake; *par grâce.* To be at the — ot; *être à la discrétion de, à la merci de.* To have — ou; *avoir pitié de.* Sisters of —; *sœurs de charité, f.pl.* With a recommendation to —; (jur.) *avec des circonstances atténuantes.*
- mere** (mîre), *n.*, étang, lac, *m.*; (boundary) borne, *f.*; *adj.*, pur, simple, seul, rien que; (b.s.) vral, franc. A — nothing; *un rien, m.*
- mere'ly** (mîr'-), *adv.*, simplement, seulement; uniquement, rien que.
- meretri'cious** (mèr'l'-trish'eusse), *adj.*, de courtisane, (fig.) faux, de mauvais goût.
- merge** (meurde), *v.a.*, fondre; absorber; *r.n.*, s'éteindre; se perdre dans.
- meri'dian** (mî-), *n.*, méridien; midi; (fig.) apogée, *m.*; *adj.*, méridien; midi.
- mer'no**, *n.*, mérinos, *m.*
- mer'it** (mè-), mérite, *m.*; *v.a.*, mériter.
- merito'rious** (mèr'l'-tô-), *adj.*, (things) méritoire, (pers.) méritant.
- merito'riously**, *adv.*, méritoirement.
- mer'maid** (meur-mède), *n.*, (myth.) sirène, *f.*
- mer'rily** (mèr-), *adv.*, joyusement, galement.
- mer'riment** (mèr'-), *n.*, galeté, joie, *f.*
- mer'ry** (mèr'-), *adj.*, joyeux, allégre, gai; (b.s.) plaisant.
- mer'ry-a'ndrew** (-a'n'drou), *n.*, paillassa, *m.* — *go-round, m.*, chevaux de bois, *m.pl.*
- mer'ry-making** (-mèk'-), *n.*, réjouissance; fête; galeté, *f.*
- mesh** (mèshe), *n.*, maille, *f.*; (for netting) moule, *m.*; (of brewers) marc, *m.*
- mes'merism** (mèz'meur'izme), *n.*, mesmérisme, magnétisme animal, *m.*
- mes'merize** (-aize), *v.a.*, magnétiser.
- meas** (mèce), *n.*, (dish) mets, plat, *m.*; (milit.) (of officers) mess, *m.*; (of non-commissioned officers) table, *f.*; (of privates) ordinaire, *m.*; (nav.) (of officers) table, *f.*; (of seamen) ordinaire, *m.*; (medley) ripopée, potée, *f.*, gâchis, *m.*; (dirt) saleté; (of animals) ration, *f.* To be in a —; *être dans le pétrin.* To be in a fine —; *être dans de beaux draps.* What a —! *quel gâchis! quelle saleté!* *t.n.*, manger ensemble; (to dirt) faire du gâchis; *v.a.*, donner à manger à; (to dirt) salir.
- mes'sage** (mès-sédje), *n.*, message, *m.*, commission, *f.*
- mes'senger** (mès-sè'n'djeur), *n.*, messenger; commissionnaire, (fig.) avant-coureur, *m.*
- Mess'ah** (mès-sa'a), *n.*, Measle, *m.*
- mess'mate**, *n.*, camarade de pension, de table, *m.*
- mess'room**, *n.*, chambrée, *f.*
- mess'tin**, *n.*, gamelle, *f.*
- met'al** (mèt'-), *n.*, metal; (for roads) cailloutis; (rail.) rail, *m.*
- met'alled** (mèt'al'de), *adj.*, (of roads) empierré; caillouté.
- met'al'lic**, *adj.*, métallique.
- met'al'iferous** (-'if'-eur-), *adj.*, métallifère.
- met'allurgy** (-leur'dji), *n.*, métallurgie, *f.*
- metamorphosis** (mèt'a-mor-fô-cice), *n.*, métamorphose, *f.*
- met'aphor** (mèt'-), *n.*, métaphore, *f.*
- metaphys'ical** (mèt'a-fiz'-), *adj.*, métaphysique.
- metaphys'ics** (-fiz'iks), *n.pl.*, métaphysique, *f.sing.*
- mete** (out) (mîte), *v.a.*, mesurer. To — out; *distribuer*; *n.*, mesure, *f.*
- me'teor** (mî-tî-), *n.*, météore, *m.*
- me'teorite** (-aite), *n.*, aérolithe, *m.*
- meteorolog'ical** (-dji'k'-), *adj.*, météorologique.
- meteorology** (-ol-o-dji), *n.*, météorologie, *f.*
- me'ter** (mî-t-), *n.*, mesureur; (of gas) compteur, *m.*
- methinks** (mî-thi'gn'kse), *v.imp.*, il me semble que.
- meth'od** (mèth'-), *n.*, méthode; manière, *f.*; moyen; ordre, *m.*
- method'ical**, *adj.*, méthodique.
- methylated** (methilletod) spirit, *n.*, alcool à brûler, *m.*
- me'tre** (mî-teur), *n.*, (measure) mètre, *m.*; (poet.) vers, *m.*, mesure, *f.*
- me'trical** (mèt'-), *adj.*, métrique; on vers.
- metrop'olis** (mî-), *n.*, capitale, métropole, *f.*
- metropol'itan**, *adj.*, de la capitale; métropolitain.
- met'tle** (mèt'tî), *n.*, fougue, ardeur, vivacité, *f.*; feu, *m.*; (fig.) courage, cœur, *m.* To put (any one) upon his —; *piquer (quelqu'un) d'honneur.*
- met'tled** (mèt'tî'de), *adj.*, vif, ardent; fougueux.
- met'tlesome** (-seume), *adj.*, fougueux, ardent.
- mew** (miou), *n.*, (ornl.) mouette; (cage) mue; *v.a.*, (to shut up) enfermer; *v.n.*, (of cats) miauler.
- mew'ing**, *n.*, mue, *f.*; (of a cat) miaulement, *m.*
- mews**, *n.pl.*, écuries, *f.pl.*
- mez'zo-relievo** (-ri-li-ro), *n.*, demi-relief, *m.*

mias'ma (mi-az'-), *n.*, (*miasmata*), miasme, *m.*
Mi'cheelmas (maik'èl'-), *n.*, la Saint-Michel.
mi'roscope (mai-cro-scôpe), *n.*, microscope, *m.*
mid, *adj.*, du milieu; moyen; intérieur.
mid'-air, *n.*, milieu de l'air, haut des airs, *m.*
mid'day (-dè), *n.*, midi, *m.*; *adj.*, de midi.
mid'dle (mid'd'l), *n.*, milieu, centre, *m.*; *adj.*, du milieu; central; (half) demi; (fig.) moyen. — *aged*; *entre deux âges*. — *âges*; *le moyen-âge*. — *class*; *bourgeoisie*, *f.* — *course*; *moyen terme*, *m.*
mid'dleman, *n.*, intermédiaire, *m.*
mid'dling, *adj.*, médiocre; (of health) passable; (coin.) bon, ordinaire.
mid'land, *adj.*, méditerrané, intérieur, de l'intérieur.
Mid'lent, *n.*, mi-carême, *f.*
mid'night (-nalte), *n.*, minuit, *m.*; *adj.*, de minuit.
mid'riff, *n.*, (anat.) diaphragme, *m.*
mid'ship, *n.*, (nav.) milieu du vaisseau, *m.*
mid'shipman, *n.*, aspirant de marine, *m.*
midst, *n.*, milieu; fort; cœur, *m.* In the — *of*; *au milieu de*.
mid'-stream (-strine), *n.*, milieu du courant, *m.*
mid'summer (-seum'-), *n.*, milieu de l'été, cœur de l'été, *m.* — *day*; *la Saint-Jean*.
mid'way (-wé), *n.*, milieu du chemin; milieu, *m.*; *adj.*, *adv.*, à mi-chemin; à moitié chemin; (of a hill) à mi-côte.
mid'wife (-wife ou -wale), *n.*, sage-femme, *f.*
mid'wifery (mid'wif'ri), *n.*, obstétrique, *f.*
mid'winter (-wi'nteur), *n.*, cœur de l'hiver, *m.*
mien (mine), *n.*, mine, *f.*; air, *m.*
might (malte), *n.*, puissance, force, *f.*
might'ily, *adv.*, fortement, vigoureusement.
might'iness, *n.*, grandeur, puissance, force, *f.*
might'y, *adj.*, fort, puissant, vigoureux; vaste; grand, important; *adv.*, fort, très, bien.
mignonette (ni'n'leu'nète), *n.*, réséda, *m.*
mi'grate (mai-), *v.n.*, émigrer.
migra'tion (mai-gré-), *n.*, migration, *f.*
mi'gratory (mai-gra), *adj.*, émigrant; nomade; migrateur, de passage.
milch (milshe), *adj.*, à lait, laitière.
mild (malde), *adj.*, doux; léger, faible.
mil'dew (mil'dlou), *n.*, tache d'humidité, *f.*; (on plants) blanc, m., rouille, *f.*; *v.a.*, frapper de blanc, de rouille; gâter par l'humidité; souiller; tacher.
mil'd'y (maild'-), *adv.*, doucement, avec douceur; modérément.
mil'dness (maild'-), *n.*, douceur, *f.*
mille (malte), *n.*, mille, *m.*
mille'age (mall'èje), *n.*, prix ou péage par mille, *m.*
mille'stone (-stône), *n.*, borne milliaire, *f.*
mil'itant, *adj.*, militant; qui combat.
militarism, *n.*, militarisme, *m.*
milit'ary, *adj.*, militaire; *n.*, militaires, *m.pl.*; militaire, *m.*; troupes; armée, *f.*
mil'itate, *v.n.*, militer contre.
mil'itia (mi-lish'ya), *n.*, milice, *f.*
milk, *n.*, lait, *m.* — *and water*; *lait coupé*; (fig.) *fade*, *insipide*; *flaque*; *sans caractère*; *v.a.*, traire; (fig.) *plumer*, *traire*, *éskm* —; *lait corré*. With the —; *à la première heure*.

milk'-can ou **milk'-jug**, *n.*, pot à (ou au) lait, *m.*
milk'er, *n.*, trayeur, *m.*, trayeuse, *f.*; vache laitière, *f.*
milk'-food, *n.*, laitage, *m.*
milk'iness, *n.*, nature laiteuse; (fig.) douceur, *f.*
milk'maid (-mède), -*woman*, *n.*, laitière, *f.*
milk'man (-ma'n), *n.*, laitier, *m.*
milk'pan (-pa'n), *n.*, jatte à lait, terrine à lait, *f.*
milk'sop, *n.*, poule mouillée (pers.), *f.*
milk'-van, *n.*, wagon à lait, *m.*
milk'-white (-hwalte), *adj.*, blanc comme le lait.
milk'y, *adj.*, laiteux, doux.
Milk'y-Way (-wé), *n.*, (astron.) voie lactée, *f.*
mill, *n.*, moulin, *m.*; (factory) filature, fabrique, *f.*; *v.a.*, moudre; (to full) fouler.
mill'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, carton-pâte, *m.*
millen'a'rian (mil'lè'n'-), *n.*, millénaire, *m.*; *adj.*, de mille ans.
mil'lenary (mil'lè'n'-), *adj.*, millénaire.
millen'ium (mil'lè'n'-), *n.*, millénium, mille ans, *m.*
mil'leped (mil'lè-pède), *n.*, mille-pattes, scolopendre, *m.*
mil'ler (mil'leur), *n.*, meunier, *m.*
mil'let (-lète), *n.*, (bot.) millet, mil, *m.*
milligram, *n.*, milligramme, *m.*
mil'limetre (-mi-teur), *n.*, millimètre, *m.*
mil'liner, *n.*, marchand de modes; modiste, *f.*
mil'linery, *n.sing.*, modes, *f.pl.*
mil'lion, *n.*, million, *m.* The millions; *les foules*, *f.*
mil'lionaire (mil'lèun'ère), *n.*, millionnaire, *m.*
mil'owner (-ô'n'eur), *n.*, propriétaire de moulin; manufacturier, *m.*
mill'stone (-stône), *n.*, meule de moulin, *f.*; (fig.) poids, *m.*
mill'wright (-ralte), *n.*, constructeur de moulins, *m.*
mil't, *n.*, (anat.) rate; (of fishes) laitance, *f.*
mim'ic, *adj.*, imitateur; (of things) imitatif; *v.a.*, contrefaire, imiter; *mim-mer*; *n.*, mime, imitateur, *m.*
mim'icry (-crie), *n.*, minique, imitation, *f.*
min'atory, *adj.*, menaçant, comminatoire.
mince (mi'n'ce), *v.a.*, hacher menu; (meat) émincer; (fig.) atténuer; *v.n.*, (in speaking) minauder.
mince'-meat, *n.*, hachis, *m.*, pâte d'épices, *f.* Mince-pie; *tartelette* (au mince-meat), *f.*
min'cing, *adj.*, affecté, minaudier.
mind (ma'n'de), *n.*, (understanding) esprit, *m.*, intelligence; (intention) intention; (inclination) envie; (opinion) opinion, pensée, *f.*; (memory) souvenir, *m.*; (heart, soul) âme, *f.* To bear in —; *se rappeler*, *ne pas oublier*. To call to —; *se remémorer*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (to attend to) prendre garde à, s'occuper de, songer à, faire attention à; (to obey) obéir à, écouter; (to nurse) soigner, garder; (to watch) surveiller, observer; (to care about) s'inquiéter de, regarder à. Never —; *s'importe*.
mind'ed, *adj.*, disposé; porté, enclin.
mind'edness, *n.*, disposition, *f.*
mind'ful (-foule), *adj.*, attentif à; soigneux de; qui se souvient de.
mind'fulness, *n.*, attention, *f.*; soin, *m.*
mind'less, *adj.*, inattentif à; insouciant de; (without mind) sans intelligence; (stupid) stupide, sot.

mine (malne), *pron.*, le mien, *m.*, la mienne, *f.*; les miens, *m.pl.*; les miennes, *f.pl.*; a moi; *n.*, mine, *f.*; *v.a.*, miner; (fig.) saper. — *sweeper* (nav.); *dragueur de mines*, *m.*
min'er (mal'n'-), *n.*, mineur, *m.*
min'eral (mi'n'eur-), *n.* and *adj.*, minéral, *m.*
mineral'ogy (-o-dji), *n.*, minéralogie, *f.*
min'ever ou **min'iver** (mi'n'i-veur), *n.*, (fur) petit-gris, *m.*
min'gle, *v.a.*, mélanger, mêler; *v.t.*, se mêler, se mélanger.
min'ghng, *n.*, mélange, *m.*
min'iature, *n.*, miniature, *f.*; *adj.*, en miniature.
min'im, *n.*, (med., pharm.) goutte; (mus.) blanche, *f.*
min'ing (mal'n'-), *adj.*, de mines; de mineur; *n.*, exploitation des mines, *f.*
min'ion (mi'n'ieune), *n.*, mignon, favori, *m.*; (print.) mignonne, *f.*
min'ister, *n.*, ministre, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fournir; administrer, servir; (ecc.) officier; (to take care of) soigner.
ministe'rial (-is-ti-), *adj.*, de ministère.
ministe'rialist, *n.*, ministériel, *m.*
ministration (-tré-), *n.*, ministère, *m.*
min'now (-nô), *n.*, (ich.) vairon, *m.*
mi'nor (mai-), *n.*, (jur.) mineur, *m.*; *adj.*, moindre; petit; mince, mineur.
minor'ity, *n.*, minorité, *f.*
min'ster, *n.*, cathédrale, église collégiale, *f.*
mins'trel, *n.*, menestrel, chanteur, musicien, *m.*
min'streisly, *n.*, art du ménestrel, chant, *m.*
mint, *n.*, monnaie, (fig.) mine, *f.*, trésor, *m.*; *v.a.*, monnayer; frapper; (fig.) forger.
mint'age (mi'n'tedje), *n.*, objet monnaie, *m.*
mint'ing, *n.*, monnayage, *m.*
min'uet (mi'n'iou-ete), *n.*, menuet, *m.*
mi'nus (mal-neusse), *adv.*, moins; sans.
minute (mi-nioute), *adj.*, menu, très petit; minutieux; mince; (mi'n'ite ou mi'n'iteute), *n.*, minute, *f.*, instant, *m.*; (note) note, *f.* — (of a meeting), *procès-verbal*, *compte-rendu*, *m.*; *v.a.*, minuter, prendre note de.
min'ute-book (-bouke), *n.*, carnet, journal, *m.*
min'ute-hand (-ha'n'de), *n.*, grande aiguille, *f.*
minute'ly (mi-niout'li), *adv.*, minutieusement.
minute'ness (mi'n'iot'-), *n.*, petitesse, exactitude, *f.*; détails minutieux, *m.pl.*
minx (mign'kse), *n.*, coquine, friponne, *f.*
mir'acle (mi'r'a'k'l), *n.*, miracle, *m.*
mirac'ulous (-rak'lou-), *adj.*, miraculeux.
mirage' (mi-raje), *n.*, mirage, *m.*
mir'e (ma'eur), *n.*, boue, bourbe, fange, *f.*
mir'ror (-reur), *n.*, miroir, *m.*, glace, *f.*; *v.a.*, miroiter. To — back; *réfléter*.
mirth (meurth), *n.*, galeté, joie, *f.*, rire, *m.*
mirth'ful (-foule), *adj.*, gai, joyeux, allègre.
mir'y (ma'leuri), *adj.*, tangeux, bourbeux.
mis (in compounds) mé, més, mal, à tort.
misad'venture (mis'ad-ve'n'tioure), *n.*, mésaventure, *f.*
misant'hrapist (-thro-), *n.*, misanthrope, *m.*
misanthrop'ic, *adj.*, (pers.) misanthrope.
misanthropy (mis'-), *n.*, misanthropie, *f.*
misapplica'tion (mis'ap-pli-ké-), *n.*, fausse application, *f.*, abus, mauvais emploi, *m.*
misapply' (mis'ap'pliale), *v.a.*, faire une mauvaise application de; mal appliquer; détourner.

misapprehend' (mis'ap-pri-hè'n'de), *v.a.*, mal entendre, comprendre mal.
misapprehension (mis'ap-pri-hè'n-), *n.*, malentendu, *m.*; méprise, *f.*
misapp'ropiate, *v.a.*, distraire, détourner de.
misappropria'tion, *n.*, détournement, mauvais emploi, *m.*
misbehave' (mis'bi-héve), *v.n.*, se comporter mal, se conduire mal.
misbeha'viour (mis'bi-hév'ieur), *n.*, mauvaise conduite, inconduite, *f.*
misbelief' (mis'bi-life), *n.*, fausse croyance, *f.*
miscal'culate (mis'scal-kiou-), *v.a.*, mal calculer, se tromper, s'abuser.
miscalcula'tion (-kiou-lé-), *n.*, mauvais calcul, *m.*
miscar'riage (mis'scar'rédiqe), *n.*, (failure) insuccès, *m.*, affaire manquée; (of women) fausse couche, *f.*
miscar'ry, *v.n.*, manquer, échouer; (not to arrive) faire fausse route; (of women) faire une fausse couche.
miscella'neous (-lé-ni-), *adj.*, mêlé, varié; divers; général. — *news*; *faits divers*, *m.pl.* — *works*; *mélanges*, *m.pl.*
mis'cellany, *n.*, (book) mélanges, *m.pl.*
mis'chance' (mis'tsh'a'nce), *n.*, mauvaise chance, *f.*; malheur, accident fâcheux, revers, *m.*
mis'chief (mis'tshife), *n.*, mal; dommage; dégât; tort, *m.*; calamité, *f.*; malheur, *m.*
mis'chief-mak'er (-mék'-), *n.*, brouillon, *m.*
mis'chief-mak'ing, *adj.*, qui sème la discorde.
mis'chievous (mis'tshè-veusse), *adj.*, (pers.) méchant, malfaisant; nuisible; funeste, malicieux, espiègle.
mis'chievously, *adv.*, méchamment, mal.
mis'chievousness, *n.*, malice, méchanceté, espiègerie, *f.*
misconceive' (-clive), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, concevoir mal.
misconception (-cep-), *n.*, malentendu, *m.*
misconduct (-deuk'te), *n.*, mauvaise conduite, (management) mauvaise gestion, *f.*; *v.a.*, conduire mal; (to manage) mal gérer. To — oneself; *se conduire mal*.
misconstruc'tion (-streuk'-), *n.*, interprétation fautive, *f.*; contresens, *m.*
miscon'strue (-strou), *v.a.*, interpréter mal; traduire mal; dénaturer; prendre à contresens.
mis'creant (-kri-), *n.*, mécréant; misérable, *m.*
misdeal', *v.a.*, mal donner, *n.*, mal donne, *f.*
misdeed (-dide), *n.*, méfait, *m.*
misdeemean' (-di-mieu), *v.a.*, (oneself) *se conduire mal*.
misdeemean'our (-di-mi'n'eur), *n.*, mauvaise conduite, *f.*; (jur.) délit, *m.*; contravention, *f.*
misdirect', *v.a.*, (letters, &c.) adresser mal; (pers.) diriger mal; (misapply) mal appliquer.
misdo'ing (-dou'-), *n.*, faute, *f.*; méfait, *m.*
mi'ser (ma'zeur), *n.*, avare, *m.*
mis'erable (mi'zur'a-b'l), *adj.*, misérable, pitoyable, malheureux; (shabby) mesquin.
mis'ery (mi'zur'i), *n.*, misère, *f.*; supplice, *m.*
Mis'ery, To put out of his —; *mettre fin aux souffrances de*.
misfire (-faire), *v.a.*, rater, faire long feu; *n.*, (motor) raté d'allumage.

misfit, *n.*, vêtement manqué, *m.*
misfortune (-fort'loune), *n.*, malheur, *m.*;
 infortune, calamité, *f.*
misgiving (-ghiv'-), *n.*, crainte, *f.*; soup-
 çon, *m.*
misgov'ern (-gheuv'erne), *v.a.*, gouverner
 mal, mal gérer, mal administrer.
misgovernment, *n.*, mauvais gouverne-
 ment, *m.*
misguid'ed, *adj.*, mal guidé; aveuglé;
 égaré.
mishap' (miss'hape), *n.*, accident; contre-
 temps; malheur, *m.*, mésaventure, *f.*
misinform' (miss'-), *v.a.*, informer mal.
misjudge (-djeudje), *v.a.*, juger mal.
mislay' (-le), *v.a.*, égarer.
mislead' (-lide), *v.a.*, égarer; fourvoyer.
mislead'ing, *adj.*, trompeur, décevant.
misman'age (-édje), *v.a.*, gérer mal; con-
 duire mal; diriger mal; *v.n.*, s'y prendre
 mal.
misman'agement, *n.*, mauvaise administra-
 tion, *f.*
misname', *v.a.*, nommer improprement.
misog'yny (mi-codj'-), *n.*, haine des
 femmes.
misplace', *v.a.*, placer mal; déplacer.
misprint' (-pri'nte), *n.*, faute d'impres-
 sion, *f.*; *v.a.*, imprimer incorrectement.
mispronounce' (-naou'n'ce), *v.a.* and *v.n.*,
 prononcer mal.
mispronuncia'tion (-neu'n'cié-), *n.*, fausse
 prononciation; prononciation incorrecte.
misquote' (-kwôte), *v.a.*, citer à faux.
misrepresent' (-rèp'ri-zè'n'te), *v.a.*, dé-
 naturer.
misrepresenta'tion (-zè'n'té-), *n.*, faux rap-
 port, faux exposé, *m.*
misrule' (-roule), *n.*, confusion, *f.*; dés-
 ordre, *m.*
miss, *n.*, mademoiselle, demoiselle, *f.*;
 (loss) perte, *f.*, manque (at billiards)
 manque de touche, *m.*; (mistake) erreur,
f.; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, manquer; manquer de
 touche; s'apercevoir de l'absence de;
 vivement regretter, ne plus trouver.
 'To be — ing; (pers.) être absent; (of
 things) manquer. Many soldiers are
 — ing; un grand nombre de soldats
 manquent à l'appel. 'To be — ing;
 être absent, manquer, faire défaut; avoir
 disparu. 'To — out; passer, omettre.
 'To misfire; rater (of a pistol, &c.). I
 — ed you; je vous ai regretté. I —
 several books; il me manque plusieurs
 livres.
mis'sal, *n.*, missel, *m.*
misshap'en (-shé-p'n), *adj.*, difforme.
mis'sile (mis'sil), *adj.*, de jet, de trait;
 lancé, *n.*, projectile, *m.*
miss'ing, *adj.*, absent, perdu, égaré.
mis'sion (mis'héune), *n.*, mission, *f.*
mis'sionary, *n.*, missionnaire, *m.*
mis'sive (mis'sive), *n.* and *adj.*, missive, *f.*
misspell', *v.a.*, épeler mal.
misspell'ing, *n.*, orthographe vicieuse, *f.*
misspend', *v.a.*, gaspiller, employer mal.
misstate' (mis'stète), *v.a.*, exposer in-
 exactement; rapporter incorrectement.
misstate'ment, *n.*, rapport inexact, *m.*
mist, *n.*, brouillard, *m.* Scotch —;
 bruine, *f.*
mistake', *n.*, erreur, méprise, faute, bévue,
f.; *v.a.*, se tromper de, sur; se mé-
 prendre à, sur; prendre pour; *v.n.*,
 se tromper, se méprendre.
mistak'en (-tèk'n), *adj.*, (pers.) qui se
 trompe; (of things) faux, mal entendu,
 erroné.

mistimed', *adj.*, inopportun, déplacé.
mis'tletoe (miz-z'l'tò), *n.*, (bot.) gui, *m.*
mis'translate', *v.a.*, traduire incorrectement.
mis'transla'tion (-lè-), *n.*, traduction incor-
 recte, *f.*; contresens, *m.*
mis'tress (-trèce ou mis'se), *n.*, maîtresse;
 madame; (of a school) institutrice, *f.*
mis'trust' (-treuste), *n.*, méfiance, *f.*;
 soupçon, *m.*; *v.a.*, se méfier de; soup-
 çonner.
mis'trust'ful (-foule), *adj.*, méfiant, défiant.
mis't'y, *adj.*, brumeux; (of light) vapoureux.
misunderstand' (miss'eun'deur-), *v.a.*,
 comprendre mal; entendre mal; se mé-
 prendre sur.
misunderstand'ing, *n.*, (mistake) malen-
 tendu, *m.*; (quarrel) méintelligence, *f.*
misuse' (miss'louce), *n.*, abus, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 abuser de; méuser de.
mité (malte), *n.*, (money) denier; (fig.)
 rien, *m.*; mite (insect), *f.*
mit'igate, *v.a.*, mitiger, adoucir; modérer.
mitiga'tion (-ghé-), *n.*, mitigation, *f.*;
 adoucissement, *m.*
mit're (mal-teur), *n.*, mitre, *f.*
mit'red (mal-teurde), *adj.*, mitré.
mit'ten, *mitt*, *n.*, mitaine, *f.*
mix, *v.a.*, mêler; mélanger (with, de ou à);
v.n., se mélanger; se mêler; fréquenter.
mixed (mix'te), *adj.*, mélangé; mêlé de.
mix'ing, *n.*, mélange; (wines) coupage, *n.*
mix'ture (mix'teur), *n.*, mélange, *m.*;
 (pharm.) potion, mixture, *f.*
miz'zen (miz-z'n), *n.*, artimon, *m.* — mast;
 mâst d'artimon, *m.* — yard; vergue
 d'artimon, *f.*
mnemon'ics (ni-mo'n'-), *n.pl.*, mnémon-
 ique, *f.*
moan (mône), *n.*, moan'ing, *n.*, gémissement,
m.; plainte, lamentation, *f.*; *v.n.*,
 gémir, se lamenter; *v.a.*, gémir de, sur;
 se lamenter sur.
moat (môte), *n.*, (fort.) fossé, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 (fort.) entourer d'un fosse.
mob (mobe), *v.a.*, houspiller, harasser;
n., foule; populace; cohue; canaille,
f.
mob'bing, *n.*, houspillement, *m.*
mob'cap, *n.*, cornette (coiffure de femme), *f.*
mob'il'ity, *n.*, mobilité; (activity) activité;
 (inconstancy) légèreté, *f.*
mob'ilisa'tion, *n.*, mobilisation, *f.*
mob'bilise, *v.a.*, (milit., nav.) mobiliser.
mock, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, se moquer de; se rire
 de; *adj.*, dérisoire; (false) faux, simulé
 — turtle soup; soupe à la tête de veau, *f.*
mock'er, *n.*, moqueur, railleur, *m.*
mock'ery, *n.*, moquerie.
mock'ing-bird (-beurde), *n.*, oiseau moqueur,
m.
mock'ing'ly, *adv.*, en se moquant.
mode (môde), *n.*, mode, façon, manière, *f.*
mod'el, *n.*, modèle, *m.*; *v.a.*, modeler;
 former.
mod'eller (mod'èl'eur), *n.*, (art.) modelleur,
m.
mod'erate (mod'eur-), *adj.*, modéré;
 modique, ordinaire; passable; raison-
 nable; modécre; *v.a.*, modérer,
 adoucir, tempérer; *v.n.*, se modérer.
mod'erately, *adv.*, modérément.
modera'tion (-eur'é-), *n.*, modération, *f.*
mod'erating, *adj.*, modérateur.
mod'erator (-eur'é-teur), *n.*, modérateur,
m.
mod'ern (mod'erne), *adj.*, moderne.
mod'ernism (-iz'me), *n.*, modernisme, *m.*
mod'ernise (-'alre), *v.a.*, moderniser.
mod'est (mod'este), *adj.*, modeste, pudique.

mod'esty, *n.*, modeste; pudeur, *f.*
mod'icum, *n.*, petite portion, *f.*; peu, *m.*
modifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, modification, *f.*
mod'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, modifier, limiter.
mod'ulate (mod'ou-), *v.a.*, moduler.
modula'tion (mod'ou-lé-), *n.*, modulation, *f.*
mod'ulator, *n.*, modulateur, *m.*
mo'hair (mô-hère), *n.*, mohair, poil de chèvre angora, *m.*
moist (moiste), *adj.*, moite; humide.
moist'en (mois't'n), *v.a.*, humecter.
moist'ness (mois't'-) ou **mois'ture** (moist-loure), *n.*, (of the skin, &c.) moiteur, humidité, *f.*
molas'ses (-cize), *n.pl.*, mélasse, *f.*
mole (môle), *n.*, (mam.) taupe, *f.*; signe, *m.*; (of a port) môle, *m.*
mole'-catcher, *n.*, taupier, *m.*
mole'-cricket (-ète), *n.*, taupe-grillon, *m.*
mole'hill, *n.*, taupinière, *f.*
mole'skin, *n.*, moleskine, *f.*, velours de coton, *m.*
molest' (-lète), *v.a.*, molester; vexer.
molesta'tion (-lès-té-), *n.*, molestation, *f.*
mole'trap, *n.*, taupière, *f.*
moll'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, amollir; adoucir.
moll'ten (mô't'n), *adj.*, fondu.
mo'ment (mô-), *n.*, moment, *m.*; importance, *f.* At the present —; *actuellement*. Not for a —; *pour rien au monde*. Of no —; *d'aucune importance*. The — that; *dès que*.
mo'mentarily, *adv.*, momentanément.
mo'mentary, *adj.*, momentané.
moment'ous (mo-mé'n'-), *adj.*, important, de la dernière importance; (fig.) critique, difficile.
moment'um (mo-mé'n'-), *n.*, (mec.) moment, *m.*
mon'ad (-ade), *n.*, monade, *f.*
mon'arch (mo'n'arke), *n.*, monarque, *m.*
mon'archy (-ark'i), *n.*, monarchie, *f.*
mon'astery (-teur'i), *n.*, monastère, *m.*
monas'tic ou **monas'tical**, *adj.*, monastique.
monas'ticism (-clz'me), *n.*, monachisme, *m.*
Mon'day (meu'n'dé), *n.*, lundi, *m.*
mon'etary (-è-ta-), *adj.*, monétaire.
mon'ey (meu'n'i), *n.*, argent, *m.*; monnaie, *f.*; pièces, *f.pl.*; deniers, *n.pl.* — down, ready —; *argent comptant*. Made of —; *cousu d'or*. Even —; *somme ronde*, *f.*; *compte rond*, *m.* Paper —; *papier-monnaie*, *m.*
mon'ey-agent (-é-djé'n'te), *n.*, banquier, *m.*
mon'ey-bag, *n.*, sac à argent, *m.*; sacoche, *f.*
mon'ey-box, *n.*, tirelire, *f.*
mon'ey-changer (-tah'é'n'djeur), *n.*, changeur, *m.*
mon'eyed (meu'n'ède), *adj.*, riche, opulent.
mon'ey-grubber, *n.*, grippe-sou, *m.*
mon'ey-lender, *n.*, bailleur de fonds, *m.*
mon'ey-market, *n.*, Bourse, *f.*
money-matters, *n.pl.*, affaires pécuniaires, affaires d'argent, *f.pl.*
mon'ey-order, *n.*, (post) mandat, *m.*
mon'ey-grel (meu'gn'-), *n.* and *adj.*, métis, *m.*
mon'itor (-teur), *n.*, moniteur, *m.*
monk (meu'gn'ke), *n.*, moine, religieux, *m.*
mon'key (meu'gn'ki), *n.*, singe, *m.*; guenon, *f.*; (of p'ledrivers) mouton; — trick; *singerie*, *f.*
monk'ish, *adj.*, de moine, monacal.
mon'o'gram, *n.*, monogramme, *m.*
mon'o'logue (-loghe), *n.*, monologue, *m.*
mon'o'plane, *n.*, monoplane, *m.*
monop'o'list, *n.*, monopoleur, accapareur, *m.*

monop'olise (-laize), *v.a.*, faire le monopole de; monopoliser; accaparer.
monop'oly, *n.*, monopole; accaparement, *m.*
monot'onous (-ot'o-), *adj.*, monotone.
monot'onously, *adv.*, avec monotonie, *f.*
mono'tony (-ot'o-), *n.*, monotonie, *f.*
monsoon' (-soun), *n.*, mousson, *f.*
mon'ster, *n.*, monstre, *m.*
monstros'ity, *n.*, monstruosité, *f.*
mon'strous, *adj.*, monstrueux; horrible.
month (meu'n'th), *n.*, mois, *m.*. Calendar —; *mois solaire*. What is the day of the —? *quel est le quantième du mois?*
month'ly (meu'n'th'-), *adj.*, mensuel; de tous les mois. — nurse; *garde d'accouchée*, *f.*; *adv.*, tous les mois; par mois.
mon'ument (-lou-), *n.*, monument; tombeau, *m.*
monumen'tal, *adj.*, de monument.
mood (moude), *n.*, humeur, *f.*; (gram.) mode, *m.*
moodi'ness, *n.*, humeur; mauvaise humeur, *f.*
mood'y, *adj.*, de mauvaise humeur; triste.
moon (moune), *v.n.*, (about) flaner; musarder; *n.*, lune, *f.*. Full —; *pleine lune*. New —; *nouvelle lune*.
moon-beam (-blme), *n.*, rayon de lune, *m.*
moon'light (-laite), *n.*, clair de lune, *m.*
moon'lit (-lit), *adj.*, éclairé par la lune.
moon'shine (-shaine), *n.*, clair de lune, *m.*; (fig.) chimère, *f.*
moon'-struck (-streuke), *adj.*, lunatique.
Moor (moure), *n.*, More, Maure, *m.f.*
moor, *v.a.*, amarrer; *v.n.*, s'amarrer; *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*, marais, *m.*
moor'-ben, *n.*, (ornl.) poule d'eau, *f.*
moor'ing, *n.*, (nav.) amarre, *f.*, amarrage, *m.*
moor'ings, *n.pl.*, mouillage, *m.sing.*
Moor'ish, *adj.*, (of the Moors) mauresque.
moor'-land, *n.*, lande, bruyère, *f.*, marais, *m.*
moose (mouce), *n.*, (zoöl.) élan d'Amérique, *m.*
moot, *v.a.*, discuter, débattre, soulever, *n.*, débat. — point; *question discutable*, *f.*
moot'ed, *adj.*, débattu, soulevé, discuté.
mop, *n.*, balai à laver; (nav.) faubert, *m.*; *v.a.*, laver avec un balai; faubert.
mope, *v.n.*, s'ennuyer; être hébété.
mop'ing, *adj.*, triste, mélancolique.
mop'ish (môp'-), *adj.*, triste; abattu; qui s'ennuie, hébété.
mor'al, *adj.*, moral; *n.*, (mind) morale, (manners) moralité, *f.* —s, *pl.*, mœurs, *f.pl.*; (ethics) morale, *f.*
morale', *n.*, moral, *m.*
mor'alist, *n.*, moraliste, *m.*
moral'ity, *n.*, morale; moralité, *f.*
moralis'a'tion (-alzé-), *n.*, moralisation, *f.*
mor'alise, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, moraliser.
mor'ally, *adv.*, moralement.
morass', *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*
mor'bid, *adj.*, maladif, malsain, morbide.
morbidly, *adv.*, morbidement.
morbidness, *n.*, état maladif, état morbide, *m.*
more (môre), *adj.*, plus; plus de; encore; plus nombreux. No — of that! *assez de cela!* — than; *plus que*; (followed by a number) *plus de*; *adv.*, plus; davantage, encore. Never —; *jamais plus*. — and —; *de plus en plus*. No —; *pas davantage*. The — that; *d'autant plus que*.
moreen (-rine), *n.*, damas de laine, *m.*

moreover (môr-ô-veur), *adv.*, de plus, outre cela, d'ailleurs, en outre.
morganat'io, *adj.*, morganatique.
moribund (-beu'n'de), *adj.*, moribond.
morn, *n.*, matin, *m.*; aurore, *f.*
morn'ing, *n.*, matin, *m.*; matinée, *f.*; *adj.*, du matin; matinal. — *gown*: robe de chambre, *f.* — *performance* (thea.), *matinée*, *f.* — *dress*: tenue de ville, *jaquette*.
moroc'co-leather (-lèth'eur), *n.*, maroquin, *m.*
morose (-rôce), *adj.*, morose.
morose'ness, *n.*, morosité, *f.*
mor'ris-dance, *n.*, danse rustique, *f.*
mor'row (mor'rô), *n.*, demain; lendemain, *m.*
mor'sel, *n.*, morceau, *m.*; pièce, *f.*
mort'al, *adj.*, (deadly) mortel; (human) des mortels, humain; (of combats) à outrance. Any — thing: n'importe quoi, *quoi que ce soit*: *n.*, mortel, *m.*, mortelle, *f.*
mortal'ity, *n.*, mortalité; mort, *f.*
mort'ally, *adv.*, mortellement, à mort.
mort'ar, *n.*, (tech. artill. mas.) mortier, *m.*
mort'gage (mor-ghêje), *n.*, hypothèque, *f.*; *v.a.*, hypothéquer.
mortgagee (-ghêjli), *n.*, créancier hypothécaire, *m.*
mort'gager (-ghêj'eur), *n.*, débiteur sur hypothèque, *m.*
mortification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, mortification, *f.*
mort'ify (-ti-faie), *v.a.*, mortifier; gangrener. *v.n.*, se mortifier; (med.) se gangrener.
mort'ise (-tice), *n.*, mortaise, *f.*; *v.a.*, enmortaiser; mortaiser.
mort'main (mort'mène), *n.*, mainmorte, *f.*
mort'uary (mort'ou-a-ri), *n.*, (fee) droit mortuaire, *m.*; (dead house) morgue, *f.*; *adj.*, mortuaire.
mosque, *n.*, mosquée, *f.*
mosqui'to (-ki-), *n.*, moustique, *m.* — *net*; moustiquaire, *f.*
moss, *n.*, mousse, *f.*; (bog) marais, *m.*
moss-rose, *n.*, rose mousseuse, *f.*
mos'sy, *adj.*, moussu, couvert de mousse.
most (môste), *adj.*, le plus; la plupart.
The — part: la plus grande partie, *f.* — *men*: la plupart des hommes; *adv.*, le plus; très, fort; (extremely, highly, greatly) des plus, on ne peut plus, tout ce qu'il y a de plus, principalement; *n.*, la plupart, *f.*; le plus grand nombre, *m.* At —: au plus; tout au plus.
most'ly (môst'-), *adv.*, pour la plupart; la plupart du temps; principalement.
mote (môte), *n.*, atome, *m.*; paille (in the eye), *f.*
moth (moth), *n.*, (moths) papillon de nuit, *m.*; phalène, *teigne*, *f.*
moth-eaten (-it'-), *adj.*, rongé des vers.
moth'er (meuth'eur), *n.*, mère; (fam.) bonne mère, bonne vieille, bonne femme, *f.* Grand —: grand-mère, *Step —*: belle-mère; *adj.*, mère; maternel; national; (of churches) métropolitain. — *country*: mère patrie, *f.*; *v.a.*, servir de mère à; adopter.
moth'erhood (-houde), *n.*, maternité, *f.*
moth'er-in-law (-lô), *n.*, belle-mère, *f.*
moth'er-land, *n.*, mère patrie, *f.*
moth'erless, *adj.*, sans mère.
moth'erly, *adj.*, maternel, de mère; (in look) qui a l'air d'une mère de famille; *adv.*, maternellement; en mère.
moth'er-of-pearl (-or-peurie), *n.*, nacre, *f.*
moth'er-wit, *n.*, esprit naturel, *m.*

mo'tion (mô-), *v.n.*, faire signe; *n.*, mouvement, *m.*; motion; proposition, *f.*; (signal) signe, *m.*
mo'tionless, *adj.*, immobile.
mo'tive (mô-), *adj.*, moteur, qui fait agir. — *power*, — *force*: force motrice, *f.*; *moteur*, *m.*; *n.*, motif, *m.*
mot'ley (-lê), *adj.*, bigarré; mélangé.
mo'tor (mô-teur), *n.*, moteur, *m.* — *car*: automobile, *m.* — *cycle*: motocyclette, *f.* — *bus*: autobus, *m.* To motor, *v.a.*, faire de l'automobile; aller, voyager en auto.
motor'ing, *n.*, automobilisme, *m.*
motorist, *n.*, automobiliste, *m.*
mot'to (-tô), *n.*, (mottoes) devise, *f.*
mould (molde), *n.*, (earth) terreau, *m.*; (mouldy part) mois, *m.*; (cast) moule, *m.*, forme, *f.*; *v.a.*, mouler; (to knead, as bread), pétrir; *v.n.*, se moisir.
mould'able (môld'a-b'l), *adj.*, moulable.
mould'er, *n.*, mouleur; (fig.) formateur, *m.*; *v.n.*, se réduire, en poussière.
mould'iness (môld'-), *n.*, moisissure, *f.*, mois, *m.*
mould'ing, *n.*, moulure, *f.*; moulage, *m.*
mould'y (môld'i), *adj.*, mois, chancel.
moult (môlte), *v.n.*, muer.
moult'ing, *n.*, mue, *f.*
mound (maou'n'de), *n.*, butte, *f.*; (fort.) rempart, *m.*; *v.a.*, fortifier par un rempart.
mount (maou'n'te), *n.*, mont, monticule, tertre, *m.*, colline, *f.*; (of horses, &c.) monture, *f.*; *v.a.*, monter; monter sur; *v.n.*, monter, s'élever; (one's horse) monter à cheval.
mount'ain, *n.*, montagne, *f.*; (fig.) monceau, *m.*; *adj.*, de la montagne; (of scenery) montagneux; montagnard.
mountaineer (-tên're), *n.*, montagnard, *m.*
mountainous, *adj.*, montagneux, de montagnes, montueux; (fig.) énorme.
moun'tebank (maou'n-tè-), *n.*, charlatan, *m.*
mount'ed, *adj.*, monté; à cheval.
mount'ing, *n.*, montage, *m.*; monture, *f.*
mourn (môrne), *v.n.*, pleurer, deplorer; *v.n.*, pleurer, se lamenter.
mourn'ed, *n.*, (hired) pleureur, *m.*, pleureuse, *f.*; (in funerals) personne qui suit le convoi.
mourn'ful (-foule), *adj.*, triste, lugubre, fatal.
mourn'fulness, *n.*, deuil, *m.*; affliction, *f.*
mourn'ing, *n.*, deuil, *m.*; affliction, lamentation, *f.* Deep —: grand deuil; *adj.*, affligé; triste; de deuil. To go into — for: prendre le deuil de.
mouse (maouce), *n.*, souris, *f.*; *v.n.*, prendre des souris.
mouse'-hole (-hôle), *n.*, trou de souris, *m.*
mous'er (maou'eur), *n.*, preneur de souris, *m.*
mouse'-trap (-trape), *n.*, souricière, *f.*
moustache, *n.*, moustache, *f.*
mouth (maouth), *n.*, bouche; (of things) ouverture, entrée, *f.*, orifice; (of a bottle) trou, goulot, *m.*; (of a pistol) gueule; (of ravenous beasts) gueule; (of rivers, instruments) embouchure; (of cannon) gueule, bouche; (wry face) grimace; (of a cave or harbour) entrée, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, crier, déclarer; insulter.
mouth'ed (maouh'de), *adj.*, qui a une bouche, qui a la bouche; à la bouche. Hundred —: aux cent bouches. Mealy —: doucereux. Foul —: mal embouché.

mouthful (-foule), *n.*, bouchée, *f.*
mouth'ing (maouth'-), *n.*, criallerie, déclamation, *f.*
mouth'-piece (-pice), *n.*, embouchure, *f.*; *bocal*; (pers.) organe, orateur, interprète, *m.*
mov'able (mouv'a-b'l), *adj.*, mobile; meuble.
mov'ables (mouv'a-b'lze), *n.pl.*, biens meubles; effets mobiliers; meubles, *n.pl.*
move (mouve), *v.a.*, (to shake, stir) remuer; (to give motion to) mouvoir, faire mouvoir; (to take, carry away) transporter, porter; (to excite, induce) exciter à; (to inspire) inspirer; (to effect) émouvoir; (to produce) produire, faire naître, soulever; (to propose) proposer; (at chess) jouer; *v.n.*, bouger, se remuer, se mouvoir; (to go, advance) se mettre en mouvement, aller; (of an army) s'ébranler; (to stir) bouger; (to change residence) déménager; (to turn) tourner; (to propose) proposer, (at chess) jouer; *n.*, mouvement; coup, trait; (at chess) trait, coup, *m.*, (progress) marche, *f.* Masterly —: *coup de maître, m.* To be on the —: *se remuer.* To make a —: *se préparer à partir.*
move'ment (mouv'-), *n.*, mouvement, *m.*
mov'er (mouv'-), *n.*, moteur, mobile, *m.*; force motrice, *f.*; (proposer) auteur d'une motion, *m.*
moving (mouv'-), *adj.*, (having motion) mouvant; (affecting) émouvant, *n.*, (of furniture) déménagement, (change from place) déplacement, *m.*
mow (maou), *n.*, (a stack) monceau, tas, *m.*; (mò), *v.a.n.*, faucher.
mow'er, *n.*, faucheur, *m.*; (engine) faucheuse, *f.*; (for grass) tondeuse, *f.*
mow'ing, *n.*, (operation) fauchage, *m.*; (produce) fauche, *f.*
Mr. (ab. of Mister), Monsieur; M (*Mons. is vulgar*); (before certain titles) Monsieur le président, Monsieur le Duc
Mrs. (ab. of Mistress), Madame, Mme.
much (meutsche), *adv.*, beaucoup de; beaucoup, bien, fort, très. Too —: *trop.* How —? *combien?* — *morp.* *bien plus.* Pretty —: *à peu près.* So — more; *d'autant plus que.* To make — of; *faire grand cas de.*
muok (meuke), *n.*, fumier, *m.*; fiente, *f.*; *v.a.*, fumer; (to dirty) salir.
muck'iness, *n.*, saleté, ordure, *f.*
muck'y, *adj.*, sale, malpropre.
mu'cus (miou-), *adj.*, (anat.) muqueux.
mu'cus (miou-), *n.*, mucosité, *f.*
mud (meude), *n.*, boue, bourbe, vase, fange, *f.*
mud'diness, *n.*, état boueux ou bourbeux, *m.*
mud'dle (meud'd'l), *v.a.*, hébété; troubler; *v.n.*, patauger; faire du gâchis; *n.*, gâchis, brouillamini, *m.*, confusion, *f.*
mud'dled (meud'd'l'de), *adj.*, troublé; hébété.
mud'dy, *adj.*, boueux, fangeux; crotté.
mud'-guard, *n.*, garde-boue, garde-crotte, *m.*
muff (meufe), *n.*, manchon; (pers.) serin, *m.*
muff'in (meuf'-), *n.*, (espèce de) galette, *f.*
muff'le (meuff'l), *v.a.*, envelopper; (a bell) assourdir; (a drum) voiler; *n.*, (chem.) moufle, *m.*, (glove) moufle, *f.*
muff'ler, *n.*, cache-nez, *m.*

muft'i (meuf'-), *n.*, (milit., nav.) habit bourgeois, *m.*
 mug (meughe), *n.*, gobelet, *m.*; tasse, *f.*; (slang) visage.
 mug'gy (meug'ghi), *adj.*, humble, lourd.
 mul'berry (meul'ber'-), *n.*, mûre, *f.*; (tree) mûrier, *m.*
 mulet (meulk'te), *n.*, amende, *f.*; *v.a.*, frapper d'une amende.
 mule (mloule), *n.*, mulet, *m.*, mule, *f.*
 mul'eteer (miou-lèt'tre), *n.*, muletier, *m.*
 mul'ish (mioul'-), *adj.*, de mulet, de mule.
 mull, (meul), *n.*, gâchis, *m.* To make a — of; *gâcher*; *v.a.*, faire chauffer et épicer.
 mulled (meul'de), *adj.*, (of wine) chaud et épice.
 mul'let (meul'-), *n.*, (ich.) mulet, surmulet, *m.* (gray —: *mulet, muge, m.* Red —: *rouget, m.*
 mul'lon (meul'leune), *n.*, (arch.) meneau, *m.*
 mul'ioned, *adj.*, à meneaux.
 mul'ti-coloured, *adj.*, multicolore.
 multifarious (meul-ti-te-), *adj.*, varié, divers, différent, multiple.
 multifariousness, *n.*, diversité, *f.*
 mul'tiple (meul'ti-p'l), *n.* and *adj.*, multiple, *m.* [*m.*]
 multiplicand' (meul'-), *n.*, multiplicande.
 multiplica'tion (meul-ti-pli-ké-), *n.*, multiplication, *f.*
 multipli'city (meul-), *n.*, multiplicité, *f.*
 multi'pled (meul-ti-pla'de), *adj.*, multiplié.
 multi'plier (meul-ti-pla'-), *n.*, (arith.) multiplicateur, *m.*
 multiply (meul-ti-pla'e), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, multiplier.
 multiplying, *adj.*, multipliant.
 multi'tude (meul-ti-tloude), *n.*, multitude, *f.*
 multitu'dinous (meul-ti-tlou-), *adj.*, diversifié, en grand nombre, vaste, immense.
 mum! *int.*, bouche close! chut! motus!
 mum'ble (meu'm'b'l), *v.n.*, marmotter.
 mum'bler, *n.*, grogneur; marmotteur.
 mum'mer, *n.*, masqué, mime (acteur), *m.*
 mum'mery, *n.*, mascarade; momerie, *f.*
 mum'mify (meu'm'i-fi-), *v.a.*, momifier.
 mum'my, *n.*, momie, *f.*
 mumps (meu'm'pse), *n.pl.*, (med.) oreillons, *m.pl.*; mauvaise humeur, *f.*
 munch (meu'n'she), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mâcher.
 mun'dane (meu'n'-), *adj.*, mondain.
 municipal (miou-), *adj.*, municipal.
 municipal'ity, *n.*, municipalité, *f.*
 munifi'cence (miou-), *n.*, munificence, *f.*
 munifi'cent, *adj.*, libéral, généreux.
 munition (miou-), *n.*, munitions (de guerre), *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, approvisionner.
 mu'ral, *adj.*, mural, de mur.
 mur'der (meur-), *n.*, meurtre, assassinat, *m.*; *v.a.*, assassiner, tuer; massacrer. To — a name; *estropier un nom.*
 mur'derer, *n.*, meurtrier, assassin, *m.*
 mur'dress, *n.*, femme homicide, *f.*
 mur'dering, *adj.*, assassin, meurtrier.
 mur'derous, *adj.*, homicide, meurtrier, assassin, sanguinaire.
 mur'derously, *adv.*, par le meurtre.
 murk'iness (meurk'-), *n.*, obscurité, *f.*
 murk'y, *adj.*, sombre, obscur, ténébreux, noir.
 mur'mur (meur-meur), *n.*, murmure, *m.*; *v.n.*, murmurer.
 mur'muring, *adj.*, murmurant, murmura-teur; *n.*, murmure, *m.*; murmures, *m.pl.*

mur'muringly, *adv.*, en murmurant.
mur'rain (meur-rène), *n.*, épizootie, *f.*
mus'cat (meus-), *n.*, raisin muscat, *m.*
mus'catel (meus-), *n.*, muscat, vin muscat, *m.*
mus'cle (meus'si), *n.*, (anat.) muscle, *m.*
mus'cular (meus-klou-), *adj.*, musculaire; musculueux.
muscular'ity, *n.*, constitution musculaire, *f.*
mus'e (miouze), *n.*, muse; rêverie, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, méditer, rêver.
mu'ser, *n.*, rêveur; penseur; distrait, *m.*
mus'eum (miou-zi), *n.*, musée, muséum, *m.*
mush'room (meush'roume), *n.*, champignon, *m.*
mu'sic (miou-zic), *n.*, musique; harmonie, *f.* To set to —; *mettre en musique.*
mus'ical (miou-zi), *adj.*, musical, harmonieux, mélodieux. — *box*; boîte à musique, *f.*
mu'sic-hall, *n.*, salle de concert, *f.*
mus'ician (miou-zish'), *n.*, musicien, *m.*
mu'sic-stool (-stoul), *n.*, tabouret de piano, *m.*
mu'sing (miou-z'), *n.*, rêverie, *f.*
musk (meuske), *n.*, musc, *m.*; *v.a.*, musquer.
mus'ket (meus'kete), *n.*, fusil, *m.*
musketeer' (-'re), *n.*, mousquetaire, *m.*
mus'ketry, *n.*, mousqueterie, *f.*; fusils, *m.pl.*
musky' (meusk'-), *adj.*, musqué, de musc.
mus'lin (meuz'-), *adj.*, de mousseline; *n.*, mousseline, *f.*
mus'sel (meus'si), *n.*, moule, *f.*
must (meuste), *v.n.*, falloir; devoir; *n.*, moût, *m.*
mustache (meus'tâshe) *ou* **mustachio**, *n.*, moustache, *f.*
mus'tard (meus-tarde), *n.*, montarde, *f.*
mus'tard-pot (-pote), *n.*, moutardier, *m.*
mus'tard-seed (-sède), *n.*, graine de montarde, *f.*
mus'ter (meus-), *n.*, appel, *m.*; réunion; revue, *f.*; rassemblement, *m.*; foule; troupe, bande, *f.*; contrôles, *m.pl.* *v.a.* and *v.n.*, faire l'appel de; réunir; rassembler, se procurer; s'assembler; se réunir.
mus'ter-roll, *n.*, contrôle, *m.*
mus'tiness (meus'ti-), *n.*, moisi, *m.*
must'y, *adj.*, moisi; (close) qui sent le renfermé, le moisi.
mutabil'ity (miou-), *n.*, mutabilité, *f.*
muta'tion (miou-té-), *n.*, mutation, *f.*
mute (mioute), *adj.*, muet; silencieux; *n.*, muet, *m.*, muette, *f.* (gram.) lettre muette, *f.* (at a funeral) pleureur, *m.*
mute'ly, *adv.*, en muet; en silence.
mute'ness, *n.*, mutisme, silence, *m.*
mut'ilate (miou-), *v.a.*, mutiler, estroper.
mut'lated, *adj.*, mutilé.
mutila'tion (miou-ti-lé-), *mutilation*, *f.*
mutineer (miou-ti-nre), *n.*, mutin, rebelle, révolté, *m.*
mut'inous (miou-), *adj.*, mutin, sédition.
mut'iously, *adv.*, en mutin.
mut'iny, *n.*, mutinerie, sédition, révolte, *f.*; *v.n.*, se mutiner; s'insurger.
mut'ter, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, marmotter, marmotter.
mut'ter, *n.*, murmureur, *m.*
mut'tering, *adj.*, murmurant, marmotteur; *n.*, marmottement, marmottage, murmure, *m.*
mut'ton (meut't'n), *n.*, mouton, *m.* Leg of —; gigot, *m.* — chop; côtelette de mouton, *f.*

mu'tual (miout'lou-), *adj.*, mutuel, commun.
mu'tually, *adv.*, mutuellement.
muz'zle (meuz'zi), *n.*, museau, *m.*; (of cannon) bouche, *f.*; (of rifles, pistols) bout, *m.*; (fastening for the mouth) muselière, *f.*; *v.a.*, museler.
my (maie), *adj.*, mon, *m.*, ma, *f.*; mes, *pl.m.f.*
my'opy (mal-o-pi), *n.*, myopie, *f.*
myr'iad, *n.*, myriade, *f.*
myr'midon (meur-mi-), *n.*, myrmidon, *m.*
myrrh (meur), *n.*, myrrhe, *f.*
myr'tle (meur'ti), *n.*, (bot.) myrte, *m.*
myr'tle-berry (-hèr'-), *n.*, baie de myrte, *f.*
my'self (maie-cêlfe), *pron.*, moi-même; moi.
myste'rious (mis-ti-), *adj.*, mystérieux.
myste'riously, *adv.*, mystérieusement.
mys'tery (-teuri), *n.*, mystère, secret, *m.*
mys'tic, *n.*, mystique, *m.* — *ou* **mystical**, *adj.*, mystique.
mys'ticism (-ciz'me), *n.*, mysticisme, *m.*
mys'tify (-fale), *v.a.*, envelopper de mystère; (pers.) mystifier; embarrasser, dérouter.
myth (mith), *n.*, mythe, *m.*
myth'ic (mith'-), *adj.*, de mythe; fabuleux.
mythol'ogist, *n.*, mythologue, *m.*
mythol'ogy (-o-dji), *n.*, mythologie, *f.*

N

n, quatorzième lettre de l'alphabet, *n. f.*
nab, *v.a.*, gripper, happer; saisir.
na'bob (né-), *n.*, nabob, *m.*
nag, *n.*, bidet, petit cheval, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, critiquer, clabauder, gronder.
naï'ad (né-), *n.*, (myth.) naïade, *f.*
nail (néle), *n.*, clou, *m.*; (fingers, &c.) ongle; *v.a.*, clouer; (a cannon) enclouer.
nail'-brush (-breushe), *n.*, brosse à ongles, *f.*
nail'er, *n.*, cloutier, *m.*
nail'ing, *n.*, clouage, clouement, *m.*
na'ked (né'kède), *adj.*, (not covered) nu, à nu; (open to view) à découvert, dégarni.
Stark —; tout nu.
na'kedness, *n.*, nudité, *f.*; (fig.) dénudement, *m.*
namby-pam'by, *adj.*, prétentieux, musqué.
name, *n.*, nom; (fame) renom, *m.*; reputation, *f.* Christian —; nom de baptême. Maiden —; nom de demoiselle; *v.a.*, nommer, mentionner. To call —; dire des injures à.
named (né'm'de), *adj.*, nommé, désigné.
name'less, *adj.*, sans nom, inconnu.
name'ly, *adv.*, à savoir; c'est-à-dire.
namesake, *n.*, homonyme, *m.*
nankeen' (-kne), *n.*, nankin, *m.*
nap, *n.*, (of cloth, hats) poil; (sleep) somme, *m.* To catch napping; prendre au dépourvu.
nape (népe), *n.*, nuque, *f.*
naph'tha (nap'tha), *n.*, naphte, *m.*
napkin, *n.*, serviette, *f.*; (of babies) couche, *f.*
narcis'sus, *n.*, (bot.) narcisse, *m.*
narcot'ic, *n.* and *adj.*, narcotique, *m.*
narrate', *v.a.*, raconter, narrer, conter.
narra'tion (nar-ré-), *n.*, narration, *f.*; récit, *m.*
nar'rative, *n.*, récit, narré, *m.*; *adj.*, narratif.
narra'tor (-ré'teur), *m.*, narrateur, conteur, *m.*

narrow (-rô), *adj.*, étroit, resserré, gêné; mesquin; limité, borné *v.a.*, rendre étroit, rétrécir, limiter, resserrer, restreindre; *v.n.*, se rétrécir. In — circumstances; *river dans la gêne*.
narrowly, *adv.*, étroitement; à l'étroit.
narrow-minded, *adj.*, à l'esprit borné.
narrowness, *n.*, étroitesse, petitesse, *f.*
nasal (né-zal), *adj.*, nasal, du nez.
nascent, *adj.*, naissant.
nas'tily, *adv.*, salement, malproprement.
nas'tiness, *n.*, saleté, malpropreté, *f.*
nasturtium (nas-teur-shi-eume), *n.*, (bot.) capucine, *f.*
nas'ty, *adj.*, malpropre; (fig.) sale, vilain.
natal (né-), *adj.*, natal; de naissance.
na'tion (né-), *n.*, nation, *f.*; peuple, *m.*
na'tional (nash-'), *adj.*, national. — debt; dette publique, *f.* — school; école communale, *f.*
nationality, *n.*, nationalité, *f.*
na'tive (né-), *adj.*, naturel, natif; indigène; *n.*, natif; naturel, *m.*
nativ'ity, *n.*, nativité; naissance, *f.*
na'ty, *adj.*, gentil, pimpant, avenant.
na'tural, *adj.*, naturel; réel; naïf; simple.
na'turalist, *n.*, naturaliste, *m.* [*f.*]
naturalization (-alzé-), *n.*, naturalisation, *f.*
na'turalize (-alze), *v.a.*, naturaliser, acclimater.
na'turness, *n.*, naturel, *m.*; naïveté, *f.*
na'ture (né-t'), *n.*, nature, *f.*; naturel, *m.*
naught (nôte), *n.*, rien; (arith.) zéro, *m.*
 To come to —; échouer.
naught'ily, *adv.*, par méchanceté.
naught'iness, *n.*, méchanceté, *f.*
naught'y, *adj.*, méchant, vilain.
nau'sea (nô-shi-a), *n.*, nausée, *f.*
nau'seating, *adj.*, nauséabond; dégoûtant.
nau'seous (nô-sheusse), *adj.*, nauséabond; répugnant; dégoûtant.
nau'seously, *adv.*, d'une manière nauséabonde; d'une manière dégoûtante.
nau'seousness, *n.*, nature nauséabonde, *f.*
na'val (né-), *adj.*, naval; de la marine (de guerre).
nave, *n.*, (of a church) nef, *f.*; (of a wheel) moyeu, *m.*
na'val (né-v'), *n.*, (anat.) nombril, *m.*
nav'igableness, *n.*, navigabilité, *f.*
nav'igate, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, naviguer, gouverner (un navire).
navigation (-ghé-), *n.*, navigation, *f.*
nav'igator (-ghé-teur), *n.*, navigateur, *m.*
nav'vy, *n.*, terrasser, manœuvre, *m.*
na'vy (né-), *n.*, marine, *f.* Mercantile —; marine marchande, *f.* Royal —; marine de l'Etat. — list; annuaire de la marine, *m.*
nav, *adv.*, bien plus, non, nenni; même.
 To say —; refuser.
Neapol'tan (ni-a-), *adj.*, napolitain; de Naples; *n.*, Napolitain, *m.*, Napolitaine, *f.*
neap'tide (-talde), *n.*, (nav.) morte eau, *f.*
near (nir), *adj.*, proche; près; (stingy) chiche; (intimate) cher; (faithful) exact.
near, *adv.*, près; près de; de près; presque.
nearness, *n.*, proximité; parcimonie, *f.*
near-sighted (-sai't-), *adj.*, myope.
neat (nife), *n.*, gros bétail; *m.*, vache, *f.*; *adj.*, (clean) net, propre, (unadorned) simple; (pers.) pimpant; (of drinks) sec, pur.
neat'herd (-heurde), *n.*, bouvier, vacher, *m.*
neat'ly, *adv.*, proprement; nettement.
neat'ness, *n.*, propreté, netteté, *f.*
nebula (néb'lou-), *n.*, nébuleuse, *f.*

neb'ulous, *adj.*, nébuleux, nuageux, obscur.
nece'ssaries (néas'ès-sa-ri-ze), *n.pl.*, nécessaires, *m.*; nécessités, commodités, *f.pl.*
nece'ssarily, *adv.*, forcément.
nece'ssary (néas'ès-sa-ri), *adj.*, nécessaire.
nece'ssitate (néas'ès-si), *v.a.*, nécessiter.
nece'ssitous (ni-cès-si-teusse), *adj.*, indigent, nécessiteux, dans le besoin.
nece'ssity (ni-cès-si'), *n.*, nécessité; (Indigence) nécessité, *f.* From —; par nécessité; par besoin.
neck (nèke), *n.*, cou; (of meat) collet; (of a mountain) col, *m.*; (of land) langue, *f.*; goulot (of bottles, &c.); manche (of a violin). Stiff —; torticolis, *m.* — band; rabat, [*f.*]
neck'cloth (-clôth) ou **neck'tie**, *n.*, cravate, *f.*
neck'erchief (nek'èr-tahif), *n.*, fichu, *m.*
neck'lace, *n.*, collier, *m.*
neeromancer (nèk'-), *n.*, nécromancien, *m.*
neeromancy (nèk'-), *n.*, nécromancie, *f.*
necrop'olis, *n.*, nécropole, *f.*
nect'ar, *n.*, nectar, *m.*
nectarine, *n.*, (peach) brugnnon, *m.*
need (nide), *n.*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, avoir besoin, exiger, être nécessaire. To be in —; être dans la misère, avoir besoin de.
need'ful (-foule), *adj.*, nécessaire. The —; le nécessaire.
need'iness, *n.*, indigence, nécessité, *f.*
nee'dle (ni-d'l), *n.*, aiguille; (compass) boussole, *f.*
nee'dle-case (-kéce), *n.*, étui à aiguilles, *m.*
nee'dleful (-foule), *n.*, aiguillées, *f.*
need'less, *adj.*, inutile.
nee'dlewoman, *n.*, couturière, *f.*
nee'dle-work (-weurke), *n.*, ouvrage à l'aiguille, *m.*
needs (nidze), *adv.*, nécessairement, (used only with must); I must needs; il faut absolument que je.
need'y (nid'-), *adj.*, indigent, nécessiteux.
nefa'rious (ni-fé-), *adj.*, atroce, abominable.
nega'tion (ni-ghé-), *n.*, négation, *f.*
neg'ative (nèg'a-), *n.*, négative, *f.*; (photo.) négatif; (plate) cliché, *m.*; *adj.*, négatif; *v.a.*, rejeter.
neglect (nèg-), *n.*, négligence, *f.*; oubli, *m.*; *v.a.*, négliger.
neglect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, négligent.
neg'ligence (nèg-li-djè'n'ce), *n.*, négligence, *f.*
neg'ligent (nèg-li-djè'n'te), *adj.*, négligent.
negot'iable (ni-gô-shi-a-b'l), *adj.*, négociable.
negot'iate (ni-gô-shi-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, négocier, traiter.
negotia'tion (ni-gô-shi-é-), *n.*, négociation, *f.*
negot'iator (ni-gô-shi-ét'eur), *n.*, négociateur, *m.*
ne'gress (ni-grèce), *n.*, négresse, *f.*
ne'gro (ni-), *n.*, nègre, *m.*
ne'gus (ni-), *n.*, vin chaud; Négus, *m.*
neigh (né), *v.a.*, hennir.
neighing, *n.* and *adj.*, hennissement, *m.*
neighbour (né-beur), *n.*, voisin, *m.*, voisine, *f.*, (biblically) prochain, *m.*
neigh'bourhood (né-beur'houds), *n.*, voisinage, quartier, *m.*; environs, *n.pl.*
neigh'bouring, *adj.*, voisin.
neigh'bourly, *adj.*, de voisin; *adv.*, en voisin; en bon voisin.
ne'ther (ni-theur), *pron., conj.*, ni, non plus, ni l'un ni l'autre, *m.*
neol'ogy (ni-ol-o-dji), *n.*, néologie, *f.*
neop'hyte (ni-o-faite), *n.*, néophyte, *m.f.*
neph'ew (név'viou), *n.*, neveu, *m.*
nerve (neurve), *n.*, nerf; (fig.) courage, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner du nerf à, fortifier.

nerveless, *adj.*, sans nerf, sans vigueur.
nerv'ous (neur-) *adj.*, nerveux; timide.
nerv'ousness, *n.*, nerf, *m.*; timidité, *f.*
nest (neste), *n.*, nid, *m.*; (brood, and *fig.*)
 nichée, *f.*; (of boxes) caisse à tiroirs, *f.*;
 (fig.) repaire, *m.*; *v.n.*, nicher, faire un
 nid.
nest'le (nès'al), *v.n.*, nicher; se nicher.
nest'ling (nès'line), *n.*, petit oiseau encore
 au nid, *m.*
net (nète), *n.*, filet, rets, *m.*; (for hair)
 résille, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (com., fin.)
 rapporter net; (gain) gagner net; (to
 catch) prendre dans un filet; *adj.*, net,
 pur.
neth'er, *adj.*, bas, inférieur.
neth'ermost (-môte), *adj.*, le plus bas.
net'ting, *n.*, filet, *m.* — needle; navette, *f.*
net'tle (nèt't'l), *n.*, (bot.) ortie, *f.*; *v.a.*;
 piquer; aigrir; irriter, vexer.
net'work (-weurke), *n.*, réseau, lacs, *m.*
neural'gia (nlou-ral-dja), *n.*, névralgie, *f.*
neural'gic, *adj.*, névralgique.
neu'ter (niou-), *adj.*, neutre; *n.*, neutre,
m.
neu'tral (niou-), *adj.*, neutre; indifférent.
neutral'ity, *n.*, neutralité; indifférence, *f.*
neutralise (-alze), *v.a.*, neutraliser.
nev'er (nèv'), *adv.*, jamais; ne... jamais.
nevermore, *adv.*, jamais plus.
nev'ertheless (-thi-), *adj.*, néanmoins, toute-
 fois, cependant, pourtant.
new (niou), *adj.*, neuf, nouveau, nouvel;
 frais; récent. Brand —; tout battant
 neuf.
new'al (niou-èl), *n.*, noyau d'escalier, *m.*
newtangled, *adj.*, (fig.) d'un modernisme
 outré.
new'ish (niou'ishe), *adj.*, assez neuf.
new'ly (niou-), *adv.*, nouvellement, fraîché-
 ment, récemment, de nouveau.
new'ness (niou-), *n.*, nouveauté, *f.*
news (niouze), *n.*, nouvelles, *f.pl.* —
 agent, — boy, — man; marchand de
 journaux, *m.*
news'monger (-meu'gn'gheur), *n.*, débi-
 tant de nouvelles, *m.*
news'paper (-pé-), *n.*, journal, *m.*
news'room, *n.*, cabinet de lecture, *m.*
newt (nioute), *n.*, (zoöl.) triton, *m.*
next (nèkste), *adj.*, (in degree) voisin; (in
 place) le plus près; (in succession)
 premier; (of past time) suivant; (of
 future time) prochain; *adv.*, auprès de,
 à côté de; après, immédiatement après.
nib, *n.*, bec (de plume), *m.*
nibbed (nib'b'd), *adj.*, à bec; à pointe.
nib'ble (nib'b'l), *n.*, coup de dent, de bec,
m.; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mordiller; grignoter;
 (of fish) mordiller à l'hameçon; (of birds)
 becqueter.
nib'bler, *n.*, rongeur, grignoteur, *m.*
nice (nalce), *adj.*, (to the taste) bon, dé-
 licieux, agréable; (delightful) joli;
 (delicate) délicat, fin; (tidy) propre,
 soigné; (exact) exact, juste; (refined)
 recherché; (well-behaved) (of children)
 sage, gentil.
nice'ly, *adv.*, bien; agréablement; délicate-
 ment; (of dressing) d'une manière re-
 cherchée.
nice'ty, *n.*, délicatesse, *f.*; soin, *m.*; (of
 dress) recherche; précision, exactitude,
 justesse, *f.* Niceties; friandises, finesse,
 délicatesses, *f.pl.*
niche (nishe), *n.*, niche, *f.*
nick, *n.*, entaille, *f.*; (print.) cran, *m.* Old
 Nick; le diable, *m.* In the — of time;
 à point nommé.

nick'el (-'èl), *n.*, (min.) nickel, *m.*
nick'nack, *n.* *V.* knick-knack.
nick'name, *n.*, sobriquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner
 un sobriquet à.
niece (nice), *n.*, nièce, *f.*
nig'ard, *adj.*, and *n.*, chiche, avare, ladre,
m.
nig'ardliness, *n.*, mesquinerie, ladrerie, *f.*
nig'ardly, *adv.*, en avare, en ladre; *adj.*,
 mesquin, chiche, ladre.
nig'ger (nig'gheur), *n.*, nègre, moricaud, *m.*
nigh (nife), *adv.*, presque, de près; près de.
 To draw —; s'approcher de.
night (nalte), *n.*, nuit, *f.*; soir, *m.* First
 —; première, *f.* Twelfth —; le jour
 des Rois, *m.*
night-dress, -gown, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*
night'-fall (-fôl), *n.*, tombée de la nuit, *f.*
night'ingale (nal't'ing'héle), *n.*, (ornl.)
 rossignol, *m.*
night'-light, *n.*, veilleuse, *f.*
night'ly, *adj.*, de nuit; *adv.*, pendant la
 nuit; toutes les nuits; (till midnight)
 tous les soirs.
night'man, *n.*, vidangeur, *m.*
night'mare, *n.*, cauchemar, *m.*
night'-shirt, *n.*, chemise de nuit, *f.*
night'-watch (-wôtshe), *n.*, garde de nuit,
 veille de nuit, *f.*; (nav.) quart de nuit, *m.*
night'-watchman, *n.*, veilleur de nuit, *m.*
night'-work (-weurke), *n.*, travail de nuit,
m.
ni'hilism (nal-hil'iz'me), *n.*, nihilisme, *m.*
nil, *n.*, rien, néant, *m.*; *adj.*, (com.) nul.
nim'ble (ni'm'b'l), *adj.*, agile, actif, léger.
nim'ble-footed (-fou't-), *adv.*, au pied léger.
nim'bleness, *n.*, légèreté; agilité; vivacité,
f.
nim'ble-witted, *adj.*, à l'esprit vif.
nim'bly, *adv.*, agilement; lestement.
nim'bus (-beusse), *n.*, nimbe, *m.*
nin'compoop (ni'n'keu'm'poupe), *n.*, niais,
 sot, nicodème, *m.*
nine (naine), *n.* and *adj.*, neuf.
nine'fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, neuf fois autant.
nine'pins (-p'p'ze), *n.pl.*, quilles, *f.pl.*
nine'teen (-tine), *adj.*, dix-neuf.
nine'teenth (-t'f'n'th), *adj.*, dix-neuvième.
nine'tieth (nain'ti-éth), *adj.*, quatre-vingt-
 dixième.
nine'ty, *adj.*, quatre-vingt-dix.
nin'ny, *n.*, nigaud, niais, *m.*
ninth (nainth), *adj.*, neuvième.
ninth'ly, *adv.*, neuvièmement.
nip, *n.*, (with the nails, the teeth) coup
 d'ongle, coup de dent, *m.*; (of plants)
 brûlure (par le froid), *f.*; *v.a.*, pincer;
 mordre; (plants) brûler.
nip'per, *n.*, pince, *f.* —s, *pl.*, pincettes,
f.pl.
nip'ping, *adj.*, mordant, piquant.
nip'ple (nip'pl), *n.*, mamelon; (guns)
 cheminée, *f.*
nit, *n.*, (ent.) lente, *f.*
nit'rate (nal-), *n.*, nitrate, *m.*
nit're (nal-teur), *n.*, nitre, *m.*
nit'ric (nal-), *adj.*, (chem.) nitrique, azo-
 tique.
nit'trogen (nal-tro-djène), *n.*, azote, *m.*
nit'trous (nal-), *adj.*, (chem.) nitreux.
nit'ty, *adj.*, couvert de lentes.
no (nô), *adj.* and *adv.*, nul, aucun; pas,
 point; pas de; ne... pas de; ne...
 point de; non, ne pas, ne point.
nob, *n.*, (fam.) caboche, boule, *f.*; gros
 bonnet, *m.*
nobl'ity, *n.*, noblesse, *f.*
no'ble (nô-b'l), *n.*, gentilhomme, noble, *m.*;
adj., noble, illustre, grand; généreux.

no'bleman, *n.*, noble, gentilhomme, *m.*
no'bleness, *n.*, noblesse, grandeur, *f.*
no'blewoman (-wou-n'á n), *n.*, femme noble, *f.*
no'bly, *adv.*, noblement; honorablement.
no'body (nò), *n.*, personne, *f.*; quelqu'un qui ne compte pas, *m.*
noct'nal, *adj.*, nocturne, de nuit.
nod, *n.*, signe de tête, salut, *m.*; *v.n.*, faire un signe de tête; incliner la tête; s'incliner; (to be drowsy) s'assoupir.
nod'dle (nod'd'l), *n.*, (pop.) caboche, boule, *f.*
node (nòde), *n.*, nœud; (med.) nodus, *m.*
nod'ule (nod'joule), *n.*, nodule, *m.*
nog'gin (nog-g'ghne), *n.*, petit pot; quart de pinte, *m.*
noise (noize), *n.*, bruit; fracas, vacarme; (in the ears) bourdonnement, (fig.) éclat, *m.*; *v.a.*, publier, repandre, ébruiter.
noise'less, *adj.*, sans bruit; silencieux.
noise'lessly, *adv.*, sans bruit.
noise'lessness, *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*, silence, *m.*
nois'ily, *adv.*, bruyamment.
nois'iness, *n.*, grand bruit, *m.*, clameur, *f.*
nois'ome (noi-ceume), *adj.*, dégoûtant; malsain; infect; nuisible; malfaisant, insalubre.
nois'omeness, *n.*, nature nuisible, *f.*
nois'y (noi-zi), *adj.*, bruyant, turbulent.
nom'ad ou **nomad'ic**, *adj.*, nomade.
nom'ad, *n.*, nomade, *m.*
nom'enclature (-klét'eur), *n.*, nomenclature, *f.*
nom'inal, *adj.*, nominal; de nom.
nom'inally, *adv.*, de nom; nominalelement.
nom'inate, *v.a.*, nommer; désigner; (a candidate to the electors) présenter, proposer.
nomina'tion (-né-), *n.*, nomination; présentation, *f.*
nom'inative, *adj.*, au nominatif; du nominatif, nominatif; *n.*, (gram.) nominatif, *m.*
nom'inator (-né-teur), *n.*, nominateur, *m.*
nominee' (-ni), *n.*, personne nommée, *f.*
non, *adv.*, non; défaut, manque, *m.*; absence, *f.*
non'age (no'n'edje), *n.*, minorité, *f.*
nonagenarian, *n.*, nonagénaire, *m.f.*
non-attend'ance, *n.*, absence, *f.*
nonce, *n.*, occasion. For the —; à cet effet.
non-com'batant, *n.*, non-combattant, *m.*
non-commis'sioned, *adj.*, sans brevet. — officer; sous-officier.
non-compl'ance (-plai'-), *n.*, (jur.) non-acquiescement, refus d'acquiescer, *m.*
non-conform'ist, *n.*, non-conformiste, *m.*
non-conform'ity, *n.*, non-conformité, *f.*
non'descript, *adj.*, indéfinissable, *n.*, chose sans nom; chose indéfinissable, *f.*
none, *pron.*, nul, aucun, personne, *m.*; *adj.*, pas.
non-en'tity, *n.*, non-existence, nullité, *f.*
none'such, *adj.*, nonpareil; sans pareil.
non-exist'ence, *n.*, non-existence, *f.*
non-observ'ance (-zeur'-), *n.*, inobservation, *f.*
non-payment, *n.*, non-paiement, *m.*
non-performance, *n.*, inexécution, *f.*
non'plus (-pleusse), *n.*, embarras, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre à quia; embarrasser.
non-produc'tion (-deuk'-), *n.*, non-production, *f.*
non-res'idence (-rèr'-), *n.*, non-résidence, *f.*
non-res'idant, *adj.*, non résident; externe.

non-resis'tance (-ri-zist'), *n.*, obéissance passive, *f.*
non'sense, *n.*, nonsens, *m.*; bêtise, sottise, *f.* — ! allons donc ! laissez donc ! quelle sottise !
nonsen'sical, *adj.*, vide de sens; bête, sot.
non-stop, *adj.*, sans arrêt.
noo'dle (noud'l), *n.*, nigaud, benêt, sot, *m.*
nook (nouke), *n.*, coin, recoin; réduit, *m.*
noon (noune), *n.*, midi, *m.*
noon'day, *adj.*, méridional, de midi; *n.*, plein jour, *m.*. At —; à midi.
noon'tide (-talde), *n.*, heure de midi, *f.*
noose (nouce ou nouze), *n.*, nœud coulant, *m.*; (fig.) piège, lacet, *m.*
nor, *conj.*, ni; ni . . . ne; pas . . . non plus.
nor'mal, *adj.*, normal.
Nor'man, *adj.*, normand; *n.*, Normand, *m.*, Normande, *f.*
north (north), *n.*, nord, septentrion, *m.*, *adj.*, du nord, de nord, septentrional, *adv.*, au nord.
north-east (-lste), *n.*, nord-est, *m.*
north'erly ou **north'ern** (north'-), *adj.*, septentrional, du nord.
north'erly (north'-), *adv.*, vers le nord.
north'ern lights', *n pl.*, aurore boréale, *f.*
north'star' (north'-), *n.*, étoile polaire, *f.*
north-west' (north'-), *n.*, nord-ouest, *m.*
Norw'egian (-wi-dji-), *adj.*, norvégien; *n.*, Norvégien, *m.*, Norvégienne, *f.*
nose (nòze), *n.*, nez; (of animals) museau; (of bellows) tuyau, *m.*; (aero.) bec. To — dive, piquer d'un nez. To blow one's —; se moucher. To put someone's — out of joint; supplanter quelqu'un. To turn up the — at; faire fi de.
nose'-bag, *n.*, (for horses, &c.) musette, *f.*
nose'-band, *n.*, (for horses, &c.) musserolle, *f.*
nose'gay (-ghé), *n.*, bouquet, *m.*
nos'tril, *n.*, narine, *f.*; (of a horse) naseau, *m.*
nos'trum, *n.*, élixir, remède secret, *m.*
not, *adv.*, ne . . . pas; ne . . . point; non, pas; non pas. — at all; point du tout.
notabil'ity, *n.*, notabilité, éminence, *f.*
not'able (nò't'a-b'l), *adj.*, notable; insignifiant; remarquable; entendu; *n.*, notable, *m.*
not'ably, *adv.*, notablement.
nota'rial (-té-), *adj.*, de notaire, notarial.
no'tary (nò-), *n.*, notaire, *m.*
nota'tion (no-té-), *n.*, notation, *f.*
note, *n.*, coche, entaille; dent, *f.*; *v.a.*, entailler; ébrécher.
note (nòte), *n.*, note, marque, *f.*; (letter) billet, *m.*; (réputation) remarque, *f.*; (com.) billet, *m.*. To take a — of; prendre note de; *v.a.*, noter; remarquer.
note'-book (-bouke), *n.*, carnet, *m.*
not'ed, *adj.*, distingué, remarquable, fameux.
note'-paper, *n.*, papier à lettres, *m.*
note'worthy, *adj.*, digne de remarque.
noth'ing (neuth'-), *n.*, rien, néant; zéro, *m.*. Good for —; bon à rien. A good-for —; un vaurien, *m.*. Next to —; rien qui vaille; *adv.*, en rien; nullement.
noth'ingness, *n.*, néant, rien, *m.*
no'tice (nòtice), *n.*, connaissance; revue (books); notice (pers.) *f.*; (warning) avis, *m.*; (jur.) notification, *f.*. At short —; à court délai. To give —; donner congé. To take —; remarquer. Until further —; jusqu'à nouvel ordre; *v.a.*, prendre connaissance de.

noticeable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, perceptible.
notification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, notification, *f.*;
 avis, avertissement, *m.*
notify (nô-ti-faïe), *v.a.*, faire connaître,
 faire savoir; notifier, déclarer, annoncer.
no'tion (nô-), *n.*, notion, idée, opinion.
notori'ety (nô-to-raï-é-), *n.*, notoriété, *f.*
noto'rious (nô-tô-), *adj.*, notoire, évident.
noto'riously, *adv.*, notoirement.
notwithstanding, *prep.*, malgré; nonob-
 stant; *adv. conj.*, néanmoins, malgré
 cela.
noun (naou'ne), *n.*, (gram.), nom, sub-
 stantif, *m.*
nour'ish (neur-), *v.a.*, nourrir; entretenir.
nour'ishing, *adj.*, nourrissant, nutritif.
nour'ishment, *n.*, nourriture, *f.*
nov'el, *adj.*, neuf; nouveau, neuf; étrange;
n., roman, *m.*; (short) nouvelle, *f.*
nov'elist, *n.*, romancier, *m.*
nov'elty, *n.*, nouveauté, *f.*
Novem'ber, *n.*, novembre, *m.*
nov'ice, *n.*, novice, *m.f.*
novi'tiate, *n.*, noviciat, *m.*
now (nao), *adv.*, maintenant, à présent,
 actuellement; (of the past) alors, pour
 lors, or. Now . . . now . . . tantôt
 . . . tantôt. — then! hé bien!
now'adays (nao-a-dèze), *adv.*, de nos jours.
now'here (nô-hwère), *adv.*, nulle part.
now'ise (nô-walze), *adv.*, en aucune
 manière.
nox'ious (nok-sheusse), *adj.*, nuisible.
nox'iousness, *n.*, qualité nuisible, *f.*
noz'zle (noz'z'l), *n.*, museau; bec, tuyau,
m.
nu'cleus (niou-kil-), *n.*, noyau, *m.*
nude (nioude), *adj.*, nu; (Jur.) nul, *n.*,
 (sculpt., paint.) nu, *m.*
nudge, *n.*, coup de coude, *v.a.*, donner un
 coup de coude à; pousser du coude.
nu'dity (niou-), *n.*, nudité, *f.*
nu'gatory (niou-ga-), *adj.*, futile, frivole.
nu'isance (niou-ca'n'ce), *n.*, (Jur.) dommage
 aux propriétés, *m.*; peste, plaie, *f.*;
 fléau, *m.*
null and void, *adj.*, nul et de nul effet.
nu'llify (neu'lli-faïe), *v.a.*, annuler.
nu'llity (neu'lli-ti), *n.*, nullité, *f.*
numb (neume), *adj.*, engourdi, transi;
v.a., engourdir, transir.
num'ber (neu'm'beur), *n.*, nombre;
 numéro, *m.*; (of publications) livraison,
f.; pl., (Bible) Nombres, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*,
 nombre; numéroté.
num'berless, *adj.*, innombrable.
numb'ness (neu'm'nèce), *n.*, engourdisse-
 ment, *m.*; torpeur, *f.*
nu'meral (niou-meur-), *n.*, lettre numérale,
f., chiffre, *m.*; *adj.*, numéral, numérique.
numera'tion (niou-meur'é-), *n.*, numéra-
 tion, *f.*
nu'merator (niou-meur'é-), *n.*, numérateur,
nume'ric ou **nume'ric'al**, *adj.*, numérique.
nu'merous (niou-meur-), *adj.*, nombreux.
numisma'tics, *n.pl.*, numismatique, *f.*
numis'matist, *n.*, numismate, *m.f.*
nu'm'skull (neu'm'skeul), *n.*, benêt, idiot,
m.
nun (neune), *n.*, religieuse; nonne, *f.*
nun'clo (neu'n'shi-ô), *n.*, nonce, *m.*
nun'ery (neu'n-), *n.*, couvent, *m.*
nup'tial (neup'shal), *adj.*, nuptial, de noces.
nup'tials (-shalze), *n.pl.*, noces, *f.pl.*
nurse (neurser), *n.*, (for infants) nourrice;
 (for children) bonne; (for the sick)
 garde-malade, garde, *f.*; (hospitals)
 infirmier, *m.*; infirmière, *f.*; *v.a.*, nourrir,
 élever; (the sick) garder.

nur'sery (neurs'-), *n.*, chambre des enfants;
 (public) crèche; (gard., fig.) pépinière,
f.
nur'sery-maid (-méde), *n.*, bonne d'enfant,
f.
nur'sery-man, *n.*, pépiniériste, *m.*
nurs'ling (neurs'-), *n.*, nourrisson, *m.*
nur'ture (neur'teur), *n.*, nourriture; ins-
 truction, éducation, *f.*; *v.a.*, nourrir,
 alimenter; élever.
nut (neute), *n.*, noisette, *f.*; écrou, *m.*
nut'brown (-braoune), *adj.*, châtain.
nut'cracker, *n.*, casse-noisettes, casse-noix,
m.
nut'meg, *n.*, muscade, *f.*
nu'triment (niou-), nourriture, *f.*
nutri'tious (niou-tri-sheusse) ou **nu'tritive**
 (niou-tri-tive), *adv.*, nutritif, nourrissant.
nut-shell, *n.*, coquille de noix, *f.*
nut'ty, *adj.*, qui a un goût de noisette.
nux-vom'ica (neuks'vo-), *n.*, noix vomique,
f.
nymph (ni'm'fe), *n.*, nymphe, *f.*

o, quinzisième lettre de l'alphabet, *o*, *m.*
oaf (ôfe), *n.*, enfant de fée; (dolt) idiot, *m.*
oaf'ish, *adj.*, stupide, idiot.
oak (ôke), *n.*, chêne; bois de chêne, *m.*
oak'apple (-ap'p'l), *n.*, galle de chêne, *f.*
oak-grove (-grôve), *n.*, chênaie, *f.*
oa'kum (ôk'eume), *n.*, étoupe, *f.* To pick
 —; faire de la filasse ou de l'étoupe.
oar (ôre), *n.*, rame, *f.*; aviron, *m.*; *v.n.*,
 ramer.
oars'man (ôrz'-), *n.*, rameur, *m.*
oa'sis (ô-ê-cice), *n.*, oasis, *f.*
oat-cake (ôt-kéke), *n.*, gâteau d'avoine, *m.*
oa'ten (ôt'ène), *adj.*, d'avoine.
oath (ôth), *n.*, serment; juron, *m.* On —,
 on one's —; sous serment. To take an
 —; prêter serment.
oat'meal (-mil), *n.*, gruau d'avoine, *m.*
oats (ôtse), *n.pl.*, avoine, *f.sing.*
ob'duracy (-diou-), *n.*, endurcissement, *m.*
ob'durate (-diou-), *adj.*, endurci, im-
 pénitent.
obe'dience (-bi-), *n.*, obéissance; soumis-
 sion, (of monks and nuns) obéissance, *f.*
obe'dient, *adj.*, obéissant, soumis.
obe'diently, *adv.*, avec obéissance; avec
 soumission. Yours —; votre serviteur.
obel'sance (ô-bé- ou ô-bl-), *n.*, révérence, *f.*
ob'elisk (ob-è-), *n.*, obélisque, *m.*
obese, *adj.*, obèse.
obese'ness ou **obe'sity** (ô-bl-), *n.*, obésité, *f.*
obey (ô-bé), *v.a.*, obéir à; *v.n.*, obéir.
obfus'cate (-feus'-), *v.a.*, offusquer, ob-
 scurel.
obi'tuary, *adj.*, obituaire; nécrologique;
n., obituaire, nécrologe, *m.*
ob'ject, *n.*, objet; but, *m.*; considération,
f.; (gram.) complément; (milit.) ob-
 jectif, *m.*; *v.a.*, objecter; *v.n.*, s'opposer
 à.
ob'ject-glass (-glâce), *n.*, objectif, *m.*
objec'tion (-jek'-), *n.*, objection, difficulté, *f.*
objec'tionable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, répréhensible.
objec'tive, *adj.*, objectif; *n.*, (gram.)
 complément, *m.*
ob'jectless, *adj.*, sans but, sans objet.
objurga'tion (-jeur-ge), *n.*, objurgation, *f.*
ob'late, *adj.*, (geom.) aplati (vers les pôles),
n., oblat, *m.*

oblateness, *n.*, (geom.) aplatissement, *m.*
oblation (ob-lé-sheune), *n.*; oblation, *f.*
obligation (-ghé-), *n.*, obligation, *f.*
 engagement, *m.* Under an — to; dans l'obligation de.
obligatory, *adj.*, obligatoire.
oblige (-blai-dje), *v.a.*, obliger; faire plaisir à.
obliging, *adj.*, obligeant, complaisant.
obligingness (-blai-dj'ign'nece), *n.*, obligeance, complaisance, *f.*
oblique, *adj.*, oblique; indirect, détourné.
obliqueness (-bli-k'-), *n.*, obliquité, *f.*
obliterate (-eur-), *v.a.*, effacer; oblitérer.
obliteration, *n.*, rature; oblitération, *f.*
oblivion, *n.*, oubli, *m.* Act of —; amnésie, *f.*
oblivious, *adj.*, d'oubli, oublieux de.
oblong, *adj.*, oblong, *n.*, figure oblongue, *f.*
obloquy (-kwil-), *n.*, reproche; blâme, *m.*, honte, *f.*
obnoxious (-nok'sheusse), *adj.*, (hurtful) nuisible; (odious) odieux, blâmable.
obscene (-sine), *adj.*, obscène, sale; grossier.
obscene/ness ou **obscenity**, *n.*, obscénité, *f.*
obscure (-skioure), *adj.*, obscur, caché; *v.a.*, obscurcir; effusquer; cacher.
obscurely, *adv.*, obscurément.
obscure/ness ou **obscurity**, *n.*, obscurité, *f.*
obsequies (-al-kwize), *n.pl.*, obsèques, *f.pl.*
obsequious (-si-kwi-eusse), *adj.*, obséquieux.
obsequiousness, *n.*, obséquiosité, *f.*
observable (-zeur'v'a-b'l), *adj.*, remarquable.
observably, *adv.*, d'une manière observable.
observance (-zeur'v'-), *n.*, observation; (theol.) observance; pratique, *f.*
observant (-zeur-), *adj.*, observateur, respectueux.
observation (-zeur-vé), *n.*, observation, *f.*
observatory (-zeur'v'-), *n.*, observatoire, *m.*
observe (-zeurve), *v.a.*, observer, remarquer; (to persons) faire observer, faire remarquer.
observer, *n.*, observateur, *m.*
observing, *adj.*, observateur; attentif.
obsession, *n.*, obsession, *f.*
obsolete (-ite), *adj.*, vieilli, inusité
obstacle (-sta-k'l), *n.*, obstacle, *m.*
obstetric, *adj.*, obstétrical.
obstetrics (-stet'rike), *n.*, obstétrique, *f.*
obstinacy, *n.*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*
obstinate, *adj.*, opiniâtre, obstiné; entêté.
obstinately, *adv.*, obstinément.
obstreperous (-strep'eur'-), *adj.*, turbulent.
obstruct (-streuk'e), *v.a.*, empêcher, encombrer; obstruer; boucher; (fig.) retarder.
obstruction (-streuk'-), *n.*, obstruction, *f.*; empêchement; encombrement; embarras, *m.*
obstructive (-streuk-), *adj.*, embarrassant.
obtain (-tène), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, obtenir à; procurer à; exister, prévaloir; s'établir.
obtainable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qu'on peut se procurer; à obtenir; accessible à.
obtrude (-troude), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, imposer, présenter de force; s'imposer; s'introduire de force.
obtruder, *n.*, importun.
obtrusive (-trou-cive) *adj.*, importun.
obtus (-tiouce), *adj.*, obtus; émoussé.
obtuseness, *n.*, état émoussé, *m.*; stupidité, *m.*
obverse, *n.*, (of medals, coins) face, *f.*, obvers, *m.*

obviate, *v.a.*, obvier à; prévenir.
obvious, *adj.*, évident, sensible, clair.
obviously, *adv.*, évidemment, clairement.
obviousness, *n.*, évidence, clarté, *f.*
occasion (-ké-jeune), *n.*, occasion, rencontre; (cause) cause, occasion, *f.*; (need) besoin, *m.*; *v.a.*, occasionner; causer.
occasional, *adj.*, occasionnel; fortuit.
occasionally, *adv.*, de temps en temps.
occident, *n.*, occident, *m.*
occidental, *adj.*, occidental.
occult (-keulte), *adj.*, occulte.
occult/ness (-keult'-), *n.*, secret, *m.*
occupant, *n.*, possesseur, occupant, *m.*
occupation (ok'kiou-pé-), *n.*, occupation, *f.*; emploi, état, métier, *m.*; possession, *f.*
occupier, *n.*, possesseur; (of houses) habitant, *m.*, habitante, *f.*; (tenant) locataire, *m.f.*
occupy (ok'kiou-pafe), *v.a.*, occuper; employer; habiter (a house).
occur (ok'keur), *v.n.*, se présenter, arriver.
occurrence (-keur'-), *n.*, occurrence, rencontre, *f.*; événement, incident, fait, accident, *m.*
ocean (-ô-sha-n), *n.*, océan, *m.*; *adj.*, de l'océan.
oceanic (-shi-), *adj.*, océanique.
ochre (-keur), *n.*, ocre, *f.*
octagon, *n.*, octogone, *m.*
octagonal, *adj.*, octogone, octogonal.
octave (-tève), *n.*, octave, *f.*
octavo (-tê-vô), *n.*, in-octavo, *m.*
October (-tô-beur), *n.*, octobre, *m.*
octogenarian (-djé-né-), *n.*, octogénaire, *m.f.*
ocular (ok'lou-), *adj.*, oculaire.
ocularly, *adv.*, de ses propres yeux.
oculist (ok'lou-), *n.*, oculiste, *m.*
odd, *adj.*, impair; (surplus) de surplus; (singular) étrange, singulier; (droll) bizarre. — moments; moments perdus. To make up the odd money; faire l'appoint. — looking; *adj.*, à l'air bizarre.
oddity, *n.*, bizarrerie, *f.*; (pers.) original, *m.*
oddly, *adv.*, étrangement, bizarrement.
odds (odre), *n.*, (inequality) inégalité, *f.*; (advantage) avantage, *m.*, supériorité, *f.*; chances, *f.pl.*
ode (ôde), *n.*, ode, *f.*
odious (-ô-di-), *adj.*, odieux, détestable.
odiously, *adv.*, odieusement.
odiousness, *n.*, nature odieuse, *f.*; odieux, *m.*
odium (-ô-), *n.*, odieux, *m.*, fiel, haine, *f.*
odoriferous, *adj.*, odorant, odoriférant.
odorous, *adj.*, odorant.
odour (-ô-deur), *n.*, odeur, *f.*; parfum, *m.*
 In bad —; en mauvaise odeur, en désaveur.
odourless, *adj.*, inodore; sans odeur.
off (ôf), *prep.*, de.
off (ôf), *adv.*, loin; de distance; (broken off) rompu, manqué; (separated) séparé, enlevé; *adj.*, le plus éloigné d'ici. Two miles —; à deux lieues d'ici. — with you; allez vous en! *prep.*, (nav.) au large de.
offal, *n.*, abats, *m.*; issues, *f.pl.*; rebut, *m.*
offence, *n.*, offense, *f.*; délit, crime, *m.*
offend, *v.a.*, offenser, violer, blesser; *v.n.*, déplaire; commettre une offense.
offender, *n.*, offenseur; (jur.) délinquant, *m.*
offensive, *adj.*, offensant; injurieux; *n.*, offensive, *f.*
offensively, *adv.*, (attack) offensivement.

offen'siveness, *n.*, nature offensante, *f.*
offer, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, offrir, présenter, proposer à, s'offrir, se présenter à; (to attempt) essayer de; *n.*, offre, *f.*; (attempt) essai, *m.*
offering, *n.*, offrande, *f.*, présent; sacrifice, *m.*
offertory (-feur-), *n.*, (prayer) offertoire, *m.*; offerte; (collection) quête, *f.*
off'hand, *adj.*, dégagé, libre, cavalier; *adv.*, librement; cavalièrement, au premier abord.
off'hand, *adj.*, sans façon, sans gêne.
off'handness, *n.*, sans façon, sans gêne, *m.*
off'ice, *n.*, (service) office, emploi; ministère, *m.*; charge, fonction, *f.*; (power) place, *f.*; (apartment) bureau, (private) cabinet, *m.*; (of lawyers) étude, *f.*
off'icer, *n.*, officier; (of state) dignitaire; (civil) fonctionnaire; (police) agent, *m.*; *v.a.*, fournir des officiers à.
off'icered (of f'-ceured), *adj.*, commandé; encadré.
official (-fish'al), *n.*, fonctionnaire, *m.*; *adj.*, officiel, public.
off'icially, *adv.*, officiellement.
off'ciate (of f'-sh'i-), *v.n.*, exercer; (ecc.) officier.
off'ciating, *adj.*, (ecc.) officiant, desservant.
off'cious (-sheusse), *adj.*, officieux.
off'ciousness, *n.*, empiètement, *m.*
off'ing, *n.*, In the —; *au large*, *m.*
off'set, *n.*, (hort.) rejeton, *m.*; (com.) compensation, *f.*
off'shoot, *n.*, rejeton; (of trees) celléton, *m.*
off'side (-saide), *n.*, côté droit, *m.*
off'spring, *n.*, enfant, *m.*; enfants, *m.pl.*
oft, **often** (of f'n), **oftentimes** (-tal'm'ze), *adv.*, souvent.
ogee (o-dji), *n.*, (arch.) cymaise, *f.*
o'gle, *v.a.*, lorgner; (fam.) faire de l'œil à.
o'gler, *n.*, lorgneur, *m.*; lorgneuse, *f.*
o'gling, *n.*, lorgnerie, *f.*; ceillades, *f.pl.*
o'gre (o'gheur), *n.*, ogre, *m.*
o'gress, *n.*, ogresse, *f.*
oh! int., oh!
oil (oil), *n.*, huile, essence, *f.*; *v.a.*, huiler; (fig., of the tongue) deller.
oil'cake, *n.*, (agri.) tourteau, *m.*
oil'can, *n.*, burette (bicycle), *f.*
oil'cloth (-cloth), *n.*, toile cirée, *f.*
oil'iness, *n.*, onctuosité; nature huileuse, *f.*
oil'paint'ing, *n.*, peinture à l'huile, *f.*
oil'-shop, *n.*, magasin d'huiles, *m.*
oil'-skin, *n.*, toile vernie, *f.*
oil'y, *adj.*, huileux, (fig.) oléagineux, onctueux.
oint'ment (oi'n't-), *n.*, onguent, *m.*
old (olde), *adj.*, vieux, viell; âgé; ancien, antique. Of —; *jadis*. To grow —; *vieillir*.
old'en (old'n), *adj.*, vieux, ancien.
old-established, *adj.*, ancien.
old-fashioned, *adj.*, suranné, démodé.
old'ish, *adj.*, un peu vieux, vieillot, -te.
oleag'ineous (ô-li-adj'), *adj.*, oléagineux.
olean'der (ô-li-), *n.*, (bot.) laurier-rose, *m.*
oligarchy (-garki), *n.*, oligarchie, *f.*
olive, *n.*, olive, *f.* — tree; olivier, *m.*
olymp'ic, *adj.*, Olympique.
olymp'ics, *n.pl.*, jeux Olympiques, *m.pl.*
Olymp'pus, *n.*, Olympe, *m.*
omeg'a (ô-mé-), *n.*, oméga, *m.*
omelet (om'le), *n.*, omelette, *f.*
omen (om-mé), *n.*, augure, présage, *m.*
om'ineous (om'm-), *adj.*, de mauvais augure.
om'ineously, *adv.*, de mauvais augure.
omis'sion (-mish-), *n.*, omission, *f.*, oubli, *m.*
omit, *v.a.*, omettre; négliger, oublier.

om'nibus (-beusse), *n.*, (*omnibuses*) omnibus, *m.*
omnip'otence, *n.*, omnipotence, *f.*
omnip'otent, *adj.* and *n.*, tout-puissant, omnipotent.
omnis'cient, *adj.*, qui sait tout.
omniv'orous, *adj.*, omnivore.
on, *prep.*, sur; à; de; en; dans; lors de; *adv.*, dessus; (forward) en avant, avance; (continuation) toujours; (succession) de suite.
once (weu'n'ce), *adv.*, une fois; autrefois; *jadis*. At —; *sur-le-champ*, *tout de suite*. — upon a time; *une fois*.
one (weu'ne), *adj.*, un, *m.*, une, *f.*; un seul, *m.*; unique; seul, un certain, un nommé, un sieur. — man; *un homme*; *pron.*, on, l'on; celui, *m.*, celle, *f.*; quelqu'un; un homme, *m.*, une femme, *f.*
one-armed, *adj.*, manchot.
one-eyed (weu'n'ale'de), *adj.*, borgne.
one'ness (weu'n-), *n.*, unité, *f.*
on'erous (-eur-), *adj.*, onéreux.
on'erousness, *n.*, poids, *m.*, charge, *f.*
oneself (weu'n'ze-), *pron.*, soi-même; se.
one'sid'ed, *adj.*, à un seul côté; exclusif.
one'sid'edness, partialité, *f.*, exclusivisme, *m.*
on'ion, *n.*, oignon, *m.* — bed; *oignonnière*, *f.*
on'ly (ô'n-), *adj.*, seul; unique; *adv.*, seulement; uniquement.
on'set, **on'slaught**, *n.*, attaque, *f.*; assaut, *m.*
o'nus (ô-), *n.*, devoir, *m.*; obligation, charge, responsabilité, *f.*
on'ward (-wôrde), *adv.*, en avant; plus loin; *adj.*, avancé; progressif.
ooze (ouze), *n.*, vase, *f.*; limon, *m.*; *v.n.*, suinter; (fig.) s'ébruiter.
ooz'ing, *n.*, suintement, *m.*; ébruitement, *m.*
ooz'y, *adj.*, vaseux, limoneux.
op'al (ô-), *n.*, (min.) opale, *f.*
opaque (-pêke), *adj.*, opaque; (fig.) obscur.
opaque'ness, *n.*, opacité, *f.*
open (ô-p'n), *v.a.*, ouvrir; (a bottle) déboucher; (to explain) expliquer; (to reveal) révéler; (undo) défaire; (a street) percer; *v.n.*, s'ouvrir; (to view) se découvrir. To — fire; *commencer le feu*. To — one's legs; *écarter les jambes*; *adj.*, ouvert; à découvert; nu, à nu; (of the weather) doux; (frank) franc; (fig.) exposé; (of a question) non résolu. — handed; *libéral, généreux*. — hearted; *franc, sincère*. To be — to; *être disposé à*. — country; *rase campagne*, *f.*; — air; *grand air*, *m.*
open'er, *n.*, ouvreur, *m.*, ouvreuse, *f.*
open'ing, *adj.*, premier; *n.*, ouverture, *f.*; chance de réussite; (in clouds, &c.) éclaircie, *f.*; (com.) débouché, *m.*
open'ly, *adv.*, ouvertement; sincèrement.
open'ness, *n.*, situation ouverte; (frankness) sincérité, candeur, *f.*; (unreservedness) abandon, *m.*
op'era (o'peur'a), *n.*, opéra, *m.* — glass; *jumelle de théâtre*, *f.* — hat; *claque*, *m.* — house; *opéra*, *m.* — cloak; *sortie de bal*, *f.*
op'erate (op'eur-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, opérer, *agir*.
operat'ic, *adj.*, d'opéra; lyrique.
operating, *adj.*, — room; *amphithéâtre*, *m.*; *salle d'opération*, *f.*
operat'ion (op'eur-é-), *n.*, opération; action, *f.*; effet, *m.*

op'érative (op-eur'a-), *adj.*, actif, efficace.
n., artisan, ouvrier, *m.*
op'érator (op'eur-é-teur), *n.*, opérateur, *m.*
op'iate (ô-), *n.*, opiat, *m.*; *adj.*, opiacé.
opine' (-paine), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, opiner.
opin'ion (pîn'yeune), *n.*, opinion, *f.*, avis, sentiment, *m.*; idée, pensée; consultation, *f.*
opin'ionated ou **opinionative**, *adj.*, opiniâtre, entêté, obstine.
opin'ionativeness, *n.*, entêtement, *m.*
op'ium (ô-), *n.*, opium, *m.*
opos'sum, *n.*, (mam.) opossum, *m.*, sarigue, *f.*
oppo'nent (-pô-), *n.*, antagoniste, adversaire, *m.f.*; opposant, concurrent, rival, *m.*
opportun'e (-tioune), *adj.*, opportun; à propos.
opportune'ly, *adv.*, en temps opportun.
opportu'nity, *n.*, occasion, opportunité, *f.*
oppose' (op-pôze), *v.a.*, opposer, s'opposer à.
op'posite (op-po-zite), *adj.*, oppose; vis-à-vis de.
op'positeness, *n.*, situation opposée, *f.*
opposi'tion (-zish'eune), *n.*, opposition, *f.*; obstacle, *m.*; (resistance) résistance, *f.*
oppress', *v.a.*, opprimer, opprimer; écraser.
oppression (-prêsh'-), *n.*, oppression, *f.*
oppress'ive, *adj.*, accablant, oppressif.
oppressiveness, *n.*, caractère oppressif, *m.*
oppress'or, *n.*, oppresseur, *m.*
opprob'rious (-pro-), *adj.*, infamant.
opprob'rium (-prô-), *n.*, opprobre, *m.*
opt'ic ou **opt'ical**, *adj.*, optique; d'optique.
optics, *n.pl.*, l'optique, *f.*
opti'cian (-tish'-), *n.*, opticien, *m.*
opt'imism, *n.*, optimisme, *m.*
opt'imist, *n.*, optimiste, *m.f.*
opt'ion (op'sheune), *n.*, option, *f.*; choix, *m.*
opt'ional, *adj.*, laissé au choix; facultatif.
opulence (op'-lou-), *n.*, opulence; richesse, *f.*
opulent, *adj.*, opulent, riche.
or, *conj.*, ou; (negative) ni. — else; ou bien.
or'acle (or'a-k'l), *n.*, oracle, *m.*
orac'ular, *adj.*, d'oracle; oraculaire.
or'al (ô-), *adv.*, oral.
orally, *adv.*, oralement.
or'ange (or'ê'n'dje), *n.*, orange, couleur orange, *f.* — tree; *oranger*, *m.*
Or'angeman, *n.* (Eng. Hist.) Orangiste, *m.*
or'angery (-djeur'i), *n.*, orangerie, *f.*
orang'-outang (ô-ra'gne-ou-ta'gne), *n.*, (mam.) orang-outang, *m.*
ora'tion (ô-ré-), *n.*, discours, *m.*; oraison, *f.*
or'ator (-teur), *n.*, orateur, *m.*
orator'ical, *adj.*, oratoire.
orator'io (-lô-), *n.*, (mus.) oratorio, *m.*
or'atory (-teur), *n.*, art oratoire, *m.*; éloquence, *f.*; (chapel) oratoire, *m.*
orb, *n.*, globe; corps sphérique; orbe, *m.*
or'bit, *n.*, orbite, *f.*; orbe, *m.*
or'chard (-tsharde), *n.*, verger, *m.*
or'chestra (-kê-), *n.*, orchestre, *m.*
orchest'ral, *adj.*, d'orchestre; de l'orchestre.
orch'id (-kide), *n.*, (bot.) orchidée, *f.*
ordain' (-déne), *v.a.*, ordonner, décréter.
or'deal (-di-), *n.*, épreuve, *f.*
or'der, *n.*, ordre, *m.*; règle; arrêté; décoration, *f.*; (class) rang, *m.*; (for goods) commande, *f.*; (draft) mandat, *m.* Postal —; bon de poste, *m.* pl., (ecc.) ordres, *n.pl.* In — that; *afin que*. Order! à l'ordre! Out of —;

en mauvais état; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, ordonner; régler; diriger; commander; (milit. arms), reposer.
or'dering, *n.*, ordonnance, disposition, *f.*
or'derliness, *n.*, ordre, *m.*; méthode, *f.*
or'derly, *n.*, (milit.) ordonnance, *f.*; *adj.*, réglé, régulier; en bon ordre; *adv.*, avec ordre, en ordre.
or'dinal, *adj.*, ordinal.
ord'inance, *n.*, ordonnance; loi, *f.*
or'dinarily, *adv.*, ordinairement; d'ordinaire.
or'dinary, *n.*, ordinaire, *m.*; table d'hôte, *f.*; *adj.*, ordinaire.
ordina'tion (-né-), *n.*, (ecc.) ordination, *f.*
ord'nance, *n.*, artillerie, *f.* — map; *carte d'état major*, *f.*
ore (ôre), *n.*, minéral, *m.*
or'gan, *n.*, organe; (mus.) orgue, *m.sing.*
organ'ic, *adj.*, organique; des organes.
organ'ically, *adv.*, organiquement.
organism (-iz'me), *n.*, organisme, *m.*
organist, *n.*, organiste, *m.*
organiza'tion (-alzé-), *n.*, organisation, *f.*
organize (-alze), *v.a.*, organiser, constituer.
or'gan-ist, *n.*, tribune d'orgue, *f.*
org'ies (-djize), *n.pl.*, orgies, *f.pl.*
or'ient (ô-), *n.*, orient, est, *m.*
orien'tal, *adj.*, oriental; *n.*, Oriental, *m.*
or'ifice, *n.*, orifice, trou, *m.*; ouverture, *f.*
orig'in (-djine), *n.*, origine, source; (produce) provenance, *f.*
orig'inal (o-rîdj'-), *n.*, original, *m.*; *adj.*, original, originel, primitif.
original'ity, *n.*, originalité, *f.*
origin'ally, *adv.*, originairement.
orig'inate, *v.a.*, faire naître, produire; *v.v.*, provenir de; tirer son origine de.
orig'inator (-teur), *n.*, cause première, *f.*
or'iole (ô-rî-ôl), *n.*, (orn.) loriot, *m.*
or'ison (or'i-zeune), *n.*, oraison, prière, *f.*
or'lo-p-deck, *n.*, (nav.) faux pont, *m.*
or'nement, *n.*, ornement, *m.*, parure, *f.*; *v.a.*, orner, décorer; ornementer.
ornamen'tal, *adj.*, ornemental, d'ornement.
or'nate, *adj.*, orné, beau, élégant, paré.
or'nately, *adv.*, avec ornement.
ornithol'ogist (-thol'o-djist), *n.*, ornithologiste, ornithologue, *m.*
ornithol'ogy (-thol'o-dji), *n.*, ornithologie, *f.*
orphan, *n.* and *adj.*, orphelin, *m.*, orpheline, *f.*
orphanage (-êlje), *n.*, orphelinat, *m.*
or'rery (or-eur'le), *n.*, planétaire, *m.*
or'thodox (-tho-), *adj.*, orthodoxe.
or'thodox (-tho-), *n.*, orthodoxe, *f.*
orthog'raper, *n.*, orthographe, *m.*
orthograp'hic ou **orthograp'hical** (-tho-), *adj.*, d'orthographe; orthographique.
orthog'raphy (-tho-), *n.*, orthographe, *f.*
or'thoped (-thop'i-), *n.*, orthopédie, *f.*
or'tolan, *n.*, (orn.) ortolan, *m.*
os'cillate, *v.n.*, osciller; balancer.
os'cilla'tion (-cil-lé-), *n.*, oscillation, *f.*
os'cillatory, *adj.*, oscillatoire.
osier, *n.*, osier, *m.* — bed ou ground; *oseraie*, *f.*
os'prey, *n.*, (orn.) orfraie, *f.*
os'seous (os'h'-), *adj.*, osseux.
os'sicle (os'si-k'l), *n.*, (anat.) osselet, *m.*
ossifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, ossification, *f.*
os'sify (-fale), *v.n.*, s'ossifier.
osten'sible, *adj.*, ostensible.
osten'sibly, *adv.*, ostensiblement.
osta'tion (-te'n-té-), *n.*, ostentation, *f.*
ostenta'tious (-te-sheusse), *adj.*, fastueux.

ost'ler (os'leur), *n.*, valet d'écurie, *m.*
 os'tracism (-clz'me), *n.*, ostracisme, *m.*
 os'tracize (-calze), *v.a.*, ostraciser.
 os'trich (-trisha), *n.*, (ornil.) autruche, *f.*
 -- farm; *n.*, autrucherie, *f.*
 ot'h'er (euth'-), *pron.*, *adj.*, autre; *pl.*, autrui.
 Every — day; *tous les deux jours.*
 ot'h'erwise (-walze), *adv.*, autrement.
 ot'tar ou ot'to (-tô), *n.*, essence de roses, *f.*
 ot'ter, *n.*, loutre, *f.*
 Ot'toman, *adj.*, ottoman; *n.*, Ottoman, *m.*; Ottomane, *f.*
 ought (ôte), *v. defective*, devoir.
 ounce (nou'n'ce), *n.*, (weight) once, *f.*
 our (aou'eur), *adj.*, notre, *sing.*; nos, *pl.*
 ours (nouceurze), *pron.*, le, la nôtre, les nôtres.
 ourselves' (aou'eur-cêlv'ze), *pron.*, nous-mêmes; nous.
 ous't (aoust), *v.a.*, déloger; (jur.) évincer.
 out (aoute), *adv.*, *adj.*, (on the outside) hors, dehors; (abroad) sorti; (milit.) sur pied; (disclosed) découvert, connu; (extinct) éteint; (at an end) épuisé; (to the end) jusqu'au bout; (loudly) haut, hautement; (in error) dans l'erreur; (of books) paru. — of measure; *outre mesure.* — of hand; *sur le champ.* — of favour; *par faveur.*
 outbid', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, enchérir sur, surenchérir.
 outbid'der, *n.*, surenchérisseur, *m.*
 out'break (-brêk'), *n.*, explosion; éruption, *f.*
 out'cast (-câte), *n.* and *adj.*, banni, exilé, *m.*
 out'cry (-craie), *n.*, grand cri; tolle, *m.*
 out'do' (-dou), *v.a.*, surpasser; exceller.
 out'er, *adj.*, extérieur, du dehors; externe.
 out'er-most (-môte), *adj.*, le plus en dehors
 out'fit, *n.*, équipement; troussseau, *m.*
 out'fitter, *n.*, fabricant d'équipements, *m.*
 out'flank, *v.a.*, (milit.) déborder, tourner.
 out'going, *n.*, sortie, *f.*; *pl.*, dépenses, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, sortant, qui sort.
 outgrow' (-grô), *v.a.*, grandir plus que, dépasser.
 out'growth, *n.*, excroissance, *f.*
 out'house (-haouce), *n.*, pavillon, hangar, *m.*
 out'ing, *n.*, excursion, promenade, *f.*
 outland'ish, *adj.*, étranger; grossier, curieux.
 outlast', *v.a.*, surpasser en durée; survivre à.
 out'law (-lô), *n.*, proscrit, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre hors la loi.
 out'lawry, *n.*, mise hors la loi, proscription, *f.*
 out'lay, *n.*, dépense, *f.*; déboursés, *m.pl.*
 out'let, *n.*, issue; sortie, *f.*; (com.) débouché, *m.*
 out'line (-la'ne), *n.*, contour, *m.*; *v.a.*, dessiner le contour de.
 outlive', *v.a.*, survivre à.
 out'look, *n.*, vigilance; perspective, *f.*
 out'lying (-la'igne), *adj.*, éloigné; extérieur.
 out'number, *v.a.*, surpasser en nombre.
 outpace' (-pêce), *v.a.*, devancer, dépasser.
 out'post (-pôte), *n.*, (milit.) avant-poste, *m.*
 outpour' (-pôre), *v.a.*, épancher, verser à flots.
 out'pouring, *n.*, effusion, *f.*; épanchement, *m.*
 out'rage (-ré'dje), *n.*, outrage, affront, *m.*; *v.a.*, outrager.
 outrag'eous (-ré'djeusse), *adj.*, outrageux.
 outrag'eously, *adv.*, outrageusement.
 outrag'eousness, *n.*, énormité, *f.*
 outride' (-raïde), *v.a.*, devancer à cheval.

out'rider (-raïd'-), *n.*, piqueur, *m.*
 out'right (-raïte), *adv.*, complètement.
 outrun' (-reune), *outsail*, *v.a.*, dépasser.
 out'set, *n.*, début, commencement, *m.*
 outshin' (-shaine), *v.a.*, éclipser.
 out'side (-saïde), *n.*, dehors, extérieur, *m.*; *adj.*, extérieur, externe, du dehors; *adv.*, en dehors, à l'extérieur.
 out'sider, *n.*, étranger, *m.*
 out'skirt (-skeurte), *n.*, confins, *m.pl.*
 outspoken, *adj.*, franc, clair, explicite.
 outstanding, *adj.*, en saillie; (of bills) non payé, encore dû; (com.) en suspens, courant.
 out'stretched (-strêsch'te), *adj.*, étendu.
 outstrip', *v.a.*, gagner de vitesse; devancer.
 outwalk' (-wôke), *v.a.*, devancer.
 out'ward (-wordê), *adj.*, extérieur, externe.
 out'ward ou out'wards (-wordze), *adv.*, à l'extérieur; au dehors, extérieurement.
 — bound ship; *navire en partance*, ou *en cours de voyage.*
 out'wardly, *adv.*, extérieurement, à l'extérieur; au dehors; (fig.) en apparence.
 outweigh' (-wé), *v.a.*, l'emporter sur.
 outwit', *v.a.*, surpasser en finesse; duper.
 out'work (-wurke), *n.*, (fort.) ouvrage avancé, *m.*
 o'val (ô-), *n.* and *adj.*, ovale.
 o'vary (ô-), *n.*, ovaire, *m.*
 ova'tion, *n.*, ovation, *f.*
 ov'en (eur'v'n), *n.*, four, *m.*
 o'ver (ô-veur), *prep.*, (above) au dessus de; par-dessus; sur; (during) durant, pendant; (upon) sur; sur la surface de; (across) à travers; au travers de; (on the other side) de l'autre côté; au delà de; (about) dans, par. All the world —; *par toute la terre.* Carried —; *reporté.* — and above; *en outre*, *adv.* (from side to side) d'un côté à l'autre; (on the opposite side) de l'autre côté, (on the surface, above the top) par-dessus, au-dessus; (throughout) partout, tout, entièrement; (ended) fini, passé; (remaining) de reste.
 overact', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, outrer, exagérer.
 o'veralls (-ôl), *n.pl.*, combinaison, salopette, *f.*
 overawe' (ô-veur-ô), *v.a.*, tenir en respect.
 overbal'ance, *v.a.*, l'emporter sur; excéder.
 overbear'ing, *adj.*, dominateur; impérieux.
 overboard (-bôrde), *adv.*, par dessus bord.
 overbuilt' (-bilte), *adj.*, chargé de bâtiments.
 overburden (-beur-d'n), *v.a.*, surcharger.
 overcast' (-câte), *adj.*, couvert, nuageux.
 overcharge' (-tshârdje), *v.a.*, surcharger; *n.*, charge excessive, *f.*
 o'vercoat, *n.*, pardessus, paletot, *m.*
 overcome' (-keume), *v.a.*, subjuguier; dompter; triompher de; *v.n.*, l'emporter.
 overcon'fidence, *n.*, confiance excessive, *f.*
 overcrowd', *v.a.*, encombrer à l'excès.
 overcrowd'ing, *n.*, encombrement excessif, *m.*
 overdo' (-dou), *v.a.*, faire trop; (to fatigue) harasser, fatiguer; *v.n.*, faire trop.
 overdone', *adj.*, (cook.) trop cuit.
 o'verdose (-dôce), *n.*, dose trop forte, *f.*
 overdraw' (-drô), *v.a.*, excéder; tirer trop.
 overdrive' (-draive), *v.a.*, surmener.
 o'verdue (-diou), *adj.*, en retard.
 overes'timate, *v.a.*, évaluer trop haut.
 overflow' (-flô), *v.n.*, déborder; se déborder; se répandre; (fig.) regorger; *v.a.*, inonder; *n.*, inondation, décharge, *f.*

overflow'ing (-fô-igne), *adj.*, trop plein; *n.*, débordement, *m.*
 overgrow' (-grô), *v.a.*, (of plants) couvrir; *v.n.*, croître trop; grandir trop.
 overgrown' (-grône), *adj.*, (with plants) couvert, plein; trop grand; énorme.
 overhang' (-haf-gne), *v.n.*, pencher, surplomber, avancer; *v.a.*, pencher sur; (fig.) menacer.
 overhang'ing (-igne), *adj.*, en surplomb.
 overhaul', *v.a.*, examiner; inspecter; (nav.) (a rope) affaler; (overtake) gagner.
 overhead' (-hède), *adv.*, au-dessus; en l'air.
 overhear' (-hîr), *v.a.*, entendre par hasard.
 overjoyed', *adj.*, transporté de joie; ravi.
 overland, *adj.*, par voie de terre.
 overlap, *v.a.*, recouvrir; *v.n.*, chevaucher.
 overlap'ping, *n.*, recouvrement, *m.*
 overlay, *v.a.*, couvrir; étouffer.
 overleap' (-lîpe), *v.a.*, sauter par-dessus.
 overload' (-lôde), *v.a.*, surcharger.
 overlook' (-louke), *v.a.*, (to view from on high, applied to persons) avoir vue sur; planer sur; (applied to things) dominer, commander; (to see from behind) regarder; (to view fully) voir en entier; (to superintend) surveiller; (to review) examiner, revoir; (to excuse) pardonner; (to pass by, to neglect) laisser échapper.
 overlooker, *n.*, surveillant, *m.*
 overlook'ing, *n.*, surveillance, *f.*
 overmatch' (-matahe), *v.a.*, surpasser.
 overmuch (-meutah), *n.*, trop; excès, *m.*; *adj.*, excessif; *adv.*, trop.
 overnight, *adv.*, la veille au soir.
 overpaid', *adj.*, trop payé, payé trop cher.
 overpay', *v.a.*, payer trop.
 overplus (-pleusse), *n.*, surplus; excédent.
 overpower' (-paou'eur), *v.a.*, vaincre, subjuguer; accabler de (by, par); (with fatigue) excéder.
 overpower'ing, *adj.*, accablant; écrasant.
 overrate' (-rête), *v.a.*, évaluer trop.
 overreach', *v.a.*, aller au-delà de; dépasser; (to deceive) tromper; (of horses) forger.
 override' (-raide), *v.a.*, surmener.
 overrule' (-roule), *v.a.*, dominer; gouverner.
 overrul'ing, *adj.*, qui gouverne; qui régit.
 overrun' (-reune), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, couvrir, envahir; infester; ravager; (to overflow) déborder.
 overrun'ning, *n.*, envahissement, *m.*
 oversee' (-si), *adj.*, d'outre-mer.
 oversee' (-si), *v.a.*, surveiller.
 oversee' (-si-eur), *n.*, surveillant; (of the poor) administrateur de la taxe des pauvres.
 overshadow' (-shad'ô), *v.a.*, ombrager.
 overhoo' (-shou), *n.*, caoutchoucs, *m. pl.*
 overhoo' (-shoute), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, dépasser le but en tirant.
 overhoo' (-saite), *n.*, méprise, *f.*; oubli; *v.a.*
 oversleep' (-alpe), *v.a.*, To — oneself; dormir trop longtemps.
 overspread' (-sprêde), *v.a.*, se répandre sur.
 overstate' (-stête), *v.a.*, exagérer.
 overstep' (-stêpe), *v.a.*, passer; dépasser.
 overstrain' (-stîrène), *v.a.*, faire de trop grands efforts; *v.a.*, outrer, forcer, surmener.
 o'vert (-ô-veurte), *adj.*, ouvert, manifeste.
 overtake' (-têke), *v.a.*, atteindre, rattraper.
 overtax' (-surtaxer), (fig.) surmener.
 overthrow' (-throi), *v.a.*, renverser; défaire; *n.*, renversement, *m.*, défaite, *f.*
 o'vertime, *n.*, travail en sus, *m.*; heures supplémentaires, *f. pl.*

overtop', *v.a.*, s'élever au-dessus de.
 o'verture (-ô-veur-tioure), *n.*, ouverture, *f.*
 overturn' (-teurne), *v.a.*, bouleverser, renverser.
 overween'ing, *adj.*, présomptueux.
 overweight' (-wête), *n.*, excédent, *m.*
 overwhelm' (-ô-veur-hwêlme), *v.a.*, accabler de, écraser; (with kindness) combler de.
 overwhelm'ing, *adj.*, accablant, écrasant.
 overwork' (-weurke), *v.a.*, faire trop travailler; (a horse) surmener. To — oneself; travailler trop; *n.*, surmenage, *m.*
 ovip'arous, *adj.*, ovipare.
 owe (ô), *v.n.*, devoir; être redevable à... de.
 owing (-ô-igne), *adj.*, dû à. — to; à cause de; grâce à, par suite de; qui tient à.
 owl (aoul), *n.*, (ornl.) hibou, *m.*
 owl'et, *n.*, (ornl.) hulotte, *f.*
 own (ô'ne), *adj.*, propre (à soi); *v.a.*, avouer, confesser; posséder.
 own'er, *n.*, propriétaire, possesseur, *m.*
 own'ership, *n.*, propriété, *f.*
 ox, *n.*, (ozen) bœuf, *m.*
 oxal'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) oxalique.
 ox'-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, bœuvier, *m.*
 ox'fly (-flaie), *n.*, taon, *m.*
 ox'idate, *v.a.*, oxyder.
 oxida'tion, oxidization, *n.*, oxydation, *f.*
 ox'ide (oks'ide), *n.*, (chem.) oxyde, *m.*
 ox'idize (-alze), *v.a.*, oxyder.
 Ox'o'nian (-ô-ni), *n.*, étudiant d'Oxford, *m.*
 ox'ygen (-djène), *n.*, (chem.) oxygène, *m.*
 ox'ygenate (-djè'n'-), *v.a.*, oxygéner.
 ox'ygenize (-djè'n'alze), *v.a.*, oxygéner.
 ox'ygenous (djè'n'-), *adj.*, d'oxygène.
 oys'ter (ois'teur), *n.*, huître, *f.*
 oys'ter-bed (-bède), *n.*, banc d'huîtres, *m.*
 oys'ter-fishery, *n.*, pêche des huîtres, *f.*
 oyster-man, *n.*, écailler, *m.*
 o'zone, *n.*, (chem.) ozone, *m.*

P

p, seizième lettre de l'alphabet, *p. m.*
 pab'ulum (pab'hou-leume), *n.*, aliment, *m.*
 pace (péce), *n.*, pas; (man.) pas, *m.*; *v.n.*, marcher; *v.a.*, arpenter.
 pacha' (pa-shô), *n.*, pacha, *m.*
 pacifi'able, *adj.*, pacifiable.
 pacif'ic, *adj.*, pacifique; calme, paisible.
 pacifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, pacification, *f.*
 pac'ifier (-fal'eur), *n.*, pacificateur, *m.*
 pac'ify (-faie), *v.a.*, pacifier, apaiser, calmer.
 pack, *n.*, paquet; (cards) jeu, *m.*; (hounds) meute, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, emballer; empaqueter.
 package (-êde), *n.*, colis, ballot, *m.*
 pack'er, *n.*, emballleur, *m.*
 pack'et, *n.*, paquet, *m.*
 pack'et or pack'et-boat, *n.*, paquebot, *m.*
 pack-horse, *n.*, cheval de bât, *m.*
 pack'-ice, *n.*, embaîle, *m.*
 pack'ing, *n.*, emballage, *m.*
 pack'saddle (-sad'd'l), *n.*, bât, *m.*
 pack'thread (-threde), *n.*, fil d'emballage, *m.*
 pad, *n.*, coussinet, bourrelet; tampon, *m.*; *v.a.*, ouater; garnir, rembourrer.
 Writing—; sous-main.
 pad'ding, *n.*, ouate; garniture, *f.*
 pad'dle (pad'd'l), *n.*, pagaie; aube, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, ramer; pagayer; patauger.

pad'dle-boat, *n.*, vapeur à roues, *m.*
 pad'dle-box, *n.*, tambour (de roue), *m.*
 pad'dle-wheel (-h'w'el), *n.*, roue à aubes, *f.*
 pad'dling, *n.*, nage à la pagaie; nage, *f.*
 pad'dock, *n.*, enclos, pré, pâturage, *m.*
 pad'lock, *n.*, cadenas, *m.*; *v.a.*, cadenasser, fermer au cadenas.
 pad'sony (pl-), *n.*, (bot.) pivoine, *f.*
 pa'gan (pé-), *n.* and *adj.*, païen, païenne.
 pa'ganish, *adj.*, païen.
 pa'ganism (pé-ga'n'iz'm'), *n.*, paganisme, *m.*
 page (pédje), *n.*, page, (pers.) *m.*; (book) *f.*; *v.a.*, (print.) paginer.
 pa'geant (pédjè'n'te), *n.*, spectacle, *m.*
 pa'geantry, *n.*, parade, pompe, *f.*
 pa'ging (pédj'-), *n.*, (print.) pagination, *f.*
 pago'da (-gò-), *n.*, pagode, *f.*
 paid, *adj.*, (of letters) affranchi.
 pail, *n.*, seau, *m.*
 pail'ful (pél-foule), *n.*, seau, seau plein, *m.*
 pain (pé'n), *n.*, douleur, peine, *f.*, mal, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire mal à; faire de la peine à. On — off; sous peine de. To take —; se donner de la peine.
 pain'ful (-foule), *adj.*, douloureux, pénible.
 pain'fulness, *n.*, douleur, peine, *f.*
 pain'less, *adj.*, sans douleur, sans peine.
 pains'taking, *adj.*, laborieux.
 paint (pé'n'te), *n.*, couleur; peinture, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, peindre; (the face) farder.
 paint'er, *n.*, peintre; (nav.) câbleau, *m.*
 paint'ing, *n.*, peinture, *f.*; tableau, *m.*
 pair, *m.*, paire, couple, *f.*; *v.a.*, accoupler; *v.n.*, s'accoupler. A carriage and —; une voiture à deux chevaux.
 pal'ace (pal'éce), *n.*, palais, *m.* Bishop's —; évêché, *m.* Archbishop's —; archevêché, *m.*
 pal'atable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, agréable au goût.
 pal'atableness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*
 pal'ate (pal'ate), *n.*, palais, *m.*; (taste) goût, *m.*
 pal'atial (pa-lé-shal), *adj.*, du palais, palatial.
 palat'inate, *n.*, palatinat, *m.*
 pal'atine, *adj.* and *n.*, palatin, *m.*
 pal'sver (-lā-), *n.*, flagornerie, verbiage, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, flatter, flatter, faire des phrases.
 pale, *adj.*, pâle, blême; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pâlir; *n.*, pieu; pailis; (church) giron, *m.*; (bounds) limites, *f.pl.*; (inclosure) enceinte, *f.*
 pale'-faced (-feste), *adj.*, au teint pâle.
 pale'ness, *n.*, pâleur, *f.*
 pal'trey (pāl'-), *n.*, palefroi, *m.*
 pal'ing (pél'-), *n.*, palissade, *f.*
 palissade' (-cède), *n.*, palissade, *f.*; *v.a.*, palissader.
 pal'ish (pél'-), *adj.*, un peu pâle, pâlot.
 pall (pôl), *n.*, poêle; drap mortuaire, *m.*; *v.n.*, devenir fade; *v.a.*, affadir.
 pal'let, *n.*, grabat, *m.*; (paint.) palette, *f.*
 pal'lasse, *n.*, palissade, *f.*
 pal'lade, *v.a.*, palier.
 pall'ation (-il-é-), *n.*, palliation, *f.*
 pal'lative, *adj.* and *n.*, palliatif.
 pal'lid, *adj.*, pâle, blême, blafard.
 palm (pâme), *n.*, (of the hand) paume, *f.*; (bot.) palmier, *m.*; (measure) palme, *m.*; (branch) palme, *f.* — Sunday; dimanche des Rameaux, *m.*; *v.a.*, imposer; (fig.) attribuer à.
 pal'mate ou pal'mated (-mèt'-), *adj.*, palmé.
 pal'mer (pâ-meur), *n.*, pèlerin; crosné, *m.*
 pal'mistry, *n.*, chiromancie, *f.*
 palm-oli, *n.*, huile de palme, *f.*
 pal'my (pâ'm'é), *adj.*, beau, glorieux.
 pal'pable (-pa-b'l), *adj.*, palpable.

pal'pably, *adj.*, palpablement.
 pal'pitate, *v.n.*, palpiter.
 pal'pitation (-pl-té-), *n.*, palpitation, *f.*
 pal'mied (pôl-zide), *adj.*, frappé de paralysie.
 pal'sy (pôl-zl), *n.*, paralysie, *f.*
 pal'ter (pôl-), *v.n.*, tergiverser; blâser.
 pal'tering, *n.*, tergiversation, *f.*, blâsement, *m.*
 pal'triness (pôl-), *n.*, mesquinerie, *f.*
 pal'try (pôl-), *adj.*, insignifiant, chétif.
 pam'per, *v.a.*, rassasier; choyer.
 pam'pered (-peur'de), *adj.*, trop nourri; choyé.
 pam'phlet, *n.*, brochure, *f.*; pamphlet, *m.*
 pamphleteer' (-flèt'tre), *n.*, auteur de brochures; (b.s.) pamphlétaire, *m.*
 pan, *n.*, terrine; casserole; bassine; poêle, *f.* Frying —; poêle.
 panacea' (-ci-a), *n.*, panacée, *f.*
 pan'cake (-kéke), *n.*, crêpe, *f.*
 pan'creas (pân'kri-ace), *n.*, (anat.) pancréas, *m.*
 pandemo'nium, *n.*, pandémonium, *m.*
 pan'derer, *n.*, complaisant; eutremetteur, *m.*
 pan'der, *v.n.*, se faire complaisant de.
 pane, *n.*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.*
 panegy'ric, *adj.*, de panégyrique; *n.*, panégyrique, *m.*
 panegy'rist (-i-dj'ist-), *n.*, panégyriste, *m.*
 pan'el, *n.*, (arch.) panneau, *m.*; liste, *f.*; *v.a.*, diviser par panneaux lambrisser.
 pan'elling, *n.*, panneaux, lambris, *m.pl.*
 pang, *n.*, angousser; douleur, *f.*
 pan'ic, *n.*, panique; terreur panique, *f.*; *adj.*, panique.
 pan'nier (pa'n-leur), *n.*, hotte; panier, *m.*
 pan'oply, *n.*, panoplie, armure complète, *f.*
 panora'ma (-rā-), *n.*, panorama, *m.*
 panoram'ic, *adj.*, panoramique.
 pan'sy (-zi), *n.*, (bot.) penacée, *f.*
 pant, *n.*, palpitation, *f.*; battement, *m.*; *v.n.*, battre, baloter, palpir.
 pantech'nicon, *n.*, bazar; garde-meuble, *m.*
 panties, *n.*, pantalons de dame, *m.pl.*
 pan'theism (-thi-z'me), *n.*, panthéisme, *m.*
 pan'theist (-thi-), *n.*, panthéiste, *m.*
 pantheis'tic-al (-thi-), *adj.*, panthéiste.
 Panthe'on (-thi-), *n.*, panthéon, *m.*
 pan'ther (-theur), *n.*, panthère, *f.*
 pan'tile (-tail), *n.*, tuile faîtière; faîtière, *f.*
 pan'ting, *n.*, battement de cœur, *m.*
 pan'tomime (-tô-maline), *n.*, pantomime, *f.*
 pantomim'ic, *adj.*, de pantomime.
 pan'try, *n.*, garde-manger, *m.*; office, *f.*
 pants, *n.* (pair of), caleçon, *m.*
 pap, *n.*, mamelon, *m.*; (food) bouillie, *f.*
 papa' (-pā-), *n.*, papa, père, *m.*
 pa'pacy (pé-pa-), *n.*, papauté, *f.*
 pa'pal (pé-), *adj.*, papal, du pape.
 pa'per (pé-peur), *n.*, papier, *m.*; (news-) feuille, *f.*, journal; (article) article, *m.*; (document) mémoire, écrit, *m.*; (schools) copie, (examinations) composition, *f.*; *pl.*, papiers, manuscrits, *m.pl.* — clip; serre-papiers, *m.* — weight; presse-papier, *m.* Blotting —; papier buvard, *m.*; *adj.*, de papier; (fig.) faible; *v.a.*, tapisser (de papier).
 pa'pered (-peur'de), *adj.*, décoré de papier.
 pa'per-hanger (-ha'g'n'eur), *n.*, colleur, *m.*
 pa'per-hangings, *n.pl.*, papier de tenture, papier peint, *m.*
 pa'per-knife (-naife), *n.*, coupe-papier, *m.*
 pa'per-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, fabricant de papier, *m.*
 pa'per-mill, *n.*, papeterie, *f.*

pa'per-money (-meu'n-nè), *n.*, papier-monnaie, *m.*
pa'per-trade (-trède), *n.*, papeterie, *f.*
pap'illary ou **pap'illous**, *adj.*, papillaire.
pa'pist (pé-), *n.*, papiste, *m.*
pap'py, *adv.*, pâteux, *mou.*
papy'rus (pa-pa'l-), *n.*, papyrus, *m.*
par (pâr), *n.*, (com.), pair, *m.* At —; *au par.*
par'able (par'a-b'l'), *n.*, (gospel) parabole, *f.*
parab'ola, *n.*, (math.) parabole, (rhet.) similitude; comparaison, *f.*
par'achute (-shioute), *n.*, parachute, *m.*
parade' (pa-réde), *n.*, parade, *f.*; étalage, *m.*; (drill ground) place d'armes; (walk) esplanade, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire parader; *v.n.*, parader.
par'adise (-daice), *n.*, paradis, *m.* To live in a fool's —; *vivre dans une fausse sécurité.*
par'adox, *n.*, paradoxe, *m.*
paradox'ical, *adv.*, paradoxal.
par'affin, *n.*, paraffine, *f.*; pétrole, *m.*
par'agon, *n.*, paragon; modèle parfait, *m.*
par'agram, *n.*, jeu de mots, calembour, *m.*
par'agraph, *n.*, paragraphe; alinéa, *m.*; *v.a.*, diviser en paragraphes.
par'allel, *adj.*, parallèle; (fig.) semblable; *n.*, ligne parallèle; parallèle, *f.*; *v.a.*, (fig.) mettre en parallèle.
par'allelism (-'l'z'm), *n.*, parallélisme, *m.*
par'allo'gram, *n.*, parallélogramme, *m.*
paral'y'sis (-cice), *n.*, paralysie, *f.*
paraly'tic ou **paraly'tical**, *adv.*, paralytique.
paraly'tic, *n.*, paralytique, *m.f.*
par'alysé (-l'alzé), *v.a.*, paralyser.
par'amount (-maou'n'te), *adj.*, souverain; *n.*, souverain, chef, *m.*
par'amour, *n.*, amant, *m.*; maîtresse, *f.*
par'apet, *n.*, parapet, *m.*
parapherna'lia (-feur-né-), *n pl.*, (jur.) paraphernaux, *n pl.*; (trappings) attirail, *m.sing.*; falbalas, *m.pl.*
par'aphrase (-fréze), *n.*, paraphrase, *f.*; *v.a.*, paraphraser.
par'asite (-câte), *n.*, parasite, *m.*
parasit'ic (-cât'), *adj.*, de parasite.
par'asol (-col), *n.*, ombrelle, *f.*; parasol, *m.*
par'cel, *n.*, (bunille) paquet, *m.*; (a part) parcelle, portion, *f.*; (set) tas, *m.*; (com.) partie, *f.*
par'cel ou **par'cel out**, *v.a.*, (land) enclore.
par'cel-post, *n.*, colis postaux, *m.pl.*
par'ch (pârtshe), *v.a.*, brûler, rôtir; des- sécher; *v.n.*, se brûler; se rôtir; se des- sécher. [*m.*]
par'chedness (pârtsh'éd-), *n.*, état brûlé, parchement (pârtsh'), *n.*, parchemin, *m.*
par'don (pâr'd'n), *n.*, pardon, *m.*; grâce, *f.*; *v.a.*, pardonner; (jur.) gracier. — *us. me! pardon! permettez!*
par'donable (pâr-d'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (things) gracieux, pardonnable; (pers.) digne de pardon.
pare, *v.a.*, rogner; éharber; (fruit) peler.
paregor'ic (par-l-), *n.* and *adv.*, paré- gorique, *m.*
par'ent (pêr-'), *n.*, père, *m.*, mère, *f.*; *pl.*, père et mère, parents, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, mère, principal.
par'entage (pêr'ênt'élle), *n.*, parentage, *m.*
paren'tal, *adj.*, de père, de mère. [*f.*]
paren'thesia (-rô'n'thi-cice), *n.*, parenthèse.
parenthet'ical (-thét'-), *adj.*, par paren- thèse. — *ly, adv.*, par parenthèse.
par'entless (pêr-'), *adj.*, sans père ni mère.
par'ér (pêr-'), *n.*, (tool) rognoir; (vet.) bou- toir, *m.*
par'iah (pê-ri-â), *n.*, paria, *m.*

par'etal (pa-rai-ét'-), *adj.*, pariétal.
par'ing (pêr'igne), *n.*, (of fruits, &c.) pelure; rognure, *f.* — *knife*; tranchet, *épluchoir*, *m.*
par'ish, *adj.*, paroissial. — *clerk*; sacris- tain, *m.* — *priest*; *curé*, *m.*; *n.*, com- mune; (ecc.) paroisse, *f.*
parish'ioner, *n.*, (ecc.) paroissien, *m.*
paris'ian (-rish'i-), *adj.*, de Paris, parisien; *n.*, Parisien, *m.*, Parisienne, *f.*
par'ity, *n.*, parité, *f.*; rapport, *m.*
park (pârke), *n.*, parc; (artil.) parc, *m.*; *v.a.*, enfermer dans un parc; parquer. — *ing place*; (parc de) stationnement, *m.*
par'iance (pâr-), *n.*, conversation, *f.* In common —; *dans le langage ordinaire.*
par'ley (pâr-), *n.*, pourparler, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'entretenir; parlementer.
par'liament (pâr-lè-), *n.*, parlement, *m.*
parliamenta'rian (-tè-), *n.*, parlementaire, *m.*
parlamen'tary, *adj.*, parlementaire. [*m.*]
par'lour (pâr-leur), *n.*, petit salon; parloir.
Farmesan' (pâr-mè-z'a'n), *adj.*, de l'arme. — *cheese*, *parmesan*, *m.*
par'o'chial (-rô-ki-), *adv.*, de la commune.
par'o'chially, *adv.*, par commune.
par'ody, *n.*, parodie, *f.*; *v.a.*, parodier, travestir.
parole' (-rôle), *n.*, (jur.) parole, *f.*
parouet' (-kète), *n.*, perruche, *f.*
parot'id (-rô-), *n.*, (anat.) parotide, *f.*
par'oxysm (-l'z'm), *n.*, paroxysme, *m.*
parquet', *n.*, parquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, parqueter. — *flooring*; *parquetage*, *m.*
par'quetry, *n.*, parqueterie, *f.*
parrakeet', *n.*, perruche, *f.*
parric'id (-cad'), *adj.*, parricide.
parricide (-cadde), *n.*, parricide, *m.*
par'rot, *n.*, perroquet, *m.*
par'ry, *v.a.*, parer; (fig.) éluder; éviter.
parse (pârse), *v.a.*, (gram.) analyser.
Parsee', *n.*, Parse, Guèbre, Gouro, *m.*
par'simo'nious (pâr-si-mô-), *adj.*, parcimo- nieux.
par'simo'niously, *adv.*, avec parcimonie.
par'simony, *n.*, parcimonie, *f.*
par'sing (pâr-s'), *n.*, (gram.) analyse, *f.*
par'sley (pâr-s-), *n.*, (bot.) persil, *m.*
par'snip (pâr-s-), *n.*, (bot.) panais, *m.*
par'son (pâr-s'n), *n.*, curé; prêtre, *m.*
par'sonage (pâr-s'n'èdje), *n.*, cure, *f.*
part (pârte), *n.*, partie; (portion) portion, part, pièce, *f.*; (thea.) rôle; (side, de- fence) parti; (quarter) quartier, *m.* — *s, pl.*, (talent) talent, *m.* Spare — *s*; *pièces détachées*, *f. pl.*; *v.a.*, partager; séparer; *v.n.*, se séparer (from ou with, de); se quitter; (nav.) se casser. For my —; *quant à moi*. In good —; *en bonne part*. To play a —; *jouer un rôle.*
partake', *v.n.*, participer à; avoir part à.
partak'er (-tèk'-), *n.*, participant, *m.*
partak'ing, *n.*, participation, *f.*
par'tial (pâr-shal), *adj.*, (biased) partial; (not total) partiel; partuculier.
partial'ity (pâr-shi-), *n.*, partialité, *f.*
par'tially (pâr-shal-), *adv.*, (with a bias) partialement; (in part) partiellement, en partie.
particip'ant, *n.*, participant, *m.*
particip'ate, *v.n.*, avoir une part à.
participa'tion (pâr-ti-ci-pé-), *n.*, participa- tion, *f.*
particip'ial, *adv.*, participial.
particip'le (pâr-ti-cip'l), *n.*, participe, *m.*
par'ticle (pâr-ti-k'l), *n.*, particule; parcelle, *f.*

partic'ular (par-tik'lou-leur), *adj.*, particulier; spécial; scrupuleux; (over nice) exigeant; *n.*, particularité, *f.*; détail, *m.*; renseignements, *m.pl.*
particular'ity, *n.*, particularité, *f.*; détail, *m.*
partic'ularise (-'alze), *v.a.*, particulariser.
part'ing (párt'-), *adj.*, de séparation; d'adieu; *n.*, séparation; (hair) rale, *f.*
part'isan (pár-ti-z'n), *n.*, partisan, *m.*
part'ition (par-tish'-), *n.*, partage, *m.*, cloison, *f.*; *v.a.*, partager; (carp.) cloisonner.
part'itive (pár'-), *adj.*, (grain) partitif.
part'ly (párt'-), *adv.*, en partie; partie.
part'ner (párt'-), *n.*, (com.) associé; (mate) compagnon; (in dancing) danseur; (at cards) partenaire, *m.*
part'nership, *n.*, association, société, *f.*
part'ridge (pár'-), *n.*, (ornl.) perdrix, *f.*
 Young —; perdreau, *m.*
par'ty (pár'-), *n.*, partl; (milit.) détachement, *m.*; (of pleasure) (pers.) partie, (company) réunion, *f.* — spirit; esprit de parti, *m.* Fatigue —; corvée, *f.*
 To give a —; recevoir.
par'ty-coloured (-keu'leurde), *adj.*, bigarré.
par'ty-wall (-wól), *n.*, mur mitoyen, *m.*
pasch'al (pas-kál), *adj.*, pascal.
pass, *v.n.*, passer; se passer; (to occur) se passer; (to die) mourir; (of time) passer, se passer, s'écouler; *v.a.*, passer; passer par; (to transfer) transférer, faire passer; (to pronounce) prononcer; (a law) faire, voter; (compliment) faire; (one's word) engager; (accounts) approuver; (fig.) passer, surpasser. To — round; faire circuler. To come to —; se produire, arriver; *n.*, (entrance) passage, défilé; (permission) permis, laissez-passer; (passport) passeport, *m.*; (football) passe, *f.* — book; livre de compte, *m.* — word; mot d'ordre.
pass'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, praticable.
pass'age (-cède), *n.*, (passing over) passage; (road) chemin; (arch.) couloir, *m.*; (entrance) entrée, *f.*
pas'senger (-djeur), *n.*, (on boats) passager, *m.*, passagère, *f.*; (in vehicles) voyageur, *m.*
pass'er-by (páss'eur-baie), *n.*, passant, *m.*
pass'ing, *adj.*, éminent; passager; extrême; *adv.*, extrêmement, éminemment; *n.*, passage; cours; (death) trépas, *m.*
pass'ing-bell, *n.*, glas, *m.*
pas'sion (pash'-), *n.*, passion; colère, *f.*
pas'sionate (pash'-), *adj.*, colére, irascible, ardent.
pas'sion-flower (-flaueur), *n.*, passiflore, *f.*
Passion-play, *n.*, mystère (de la passion de Notre-Seigneur), *m.*
Pass'ion-week (-wik), *n.*, semaine sainte, *f.*
pass'ive, *adj.*, passif.
pass'iveness, *n.*, nature passive; passibilité, *f.*
pass'over (páss'ò-), *n.*, Pâque, *f.* (of the Jews).
pass'port (páss-), *n.*, passeport, *m.*
past (pást), *adj.*, passé; (recent) dernier; *adv.*, près, par là. He ran —; il passa près de là en courant; *prep.*, au delà de; sans; hors de; *n.*, passé, *m.*
paste (péte), *n.*, pâte; colle, *f.*; stras, *m.*; *v.a.*, coller. To — up; poser, afficher.
paste'board (-börde), *n.*, carton, *m.*; *adj.*, de carton.
pas'tel, *n.*, (art, dyeing) pastel, *m.*

pas'tern (pás-teurne), *n.*, (horse), paturon, *m.*
pas'time (pás'talme), *n.*, passe-temps, amusement, *m.*; récréation, distraction, *f.*
pas'tor (pás-teur), *n.*, pasteur, *m.*
pas'toral (pas-), *adj.*, pastoral; *n.*, pastorale, élogue, *f.*
pas'try (pés'-), *n.*, pâtisserie, *f.*
pas'try-cook (-couke), *n.*, pâtissier, *m.*
pas'turage (-édje), *n.*, pâturage, *m.*
pas'ture (pást'leur), *n.*, pâture, *f.*; *v.n.*, paître; *v.a.*, faire paître, nourrir.
pas'ture-land, *n.*, pâturage, *m.*
pas'ty (pés'ti), *n.*, pâté, *m.*; *adj.*, pâteux.
pat, *adj.* and *adv.*, à propos, tout juste; *n.*, tape, *f.* — (of butter) rond de beurre, *m.*; *v.a.*, taper, tapoter; caresser.
patch, *n.*, pièce, *f.*; morceau, *m.*; *v.a.*, rapiecer, rapiéceter.
patch'ing, *n.*, rapiécetage, ravaudage, *m.*
patchwork, *n.*, mélange, *m.*, mosaïque, *f.*
patch'y, *adj.*, bariole.
pate, *n.*, (fam.) caloché, boule, tête, *f.*
pa'tent (pét'- ou pat'-), *adj.*, patent; breveté; *n.*, brevet d'invention, *m.*; *v.a.*, breveter.
pa'tentable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, brevetable.
patentee (-tí), *n.*, breveté, *m.*, brevetée, *f.*
paternam'ias, *n.*, pere, ou chef, de famille, *m.*
paternal (-teur-), *adj.*, paternel.
paternally, *adv.*, paternellement.
paternity (-teur-), *n.*, paternité, *f.*
pa'ternoster, *n.*, l'ater, *m.*; paternôte, *f.*
path (páth), *n.*, chemin, sentier, *m.*; allée, *f.*
pathet'ic (-thèt'-), *adj.*, pathétique.
pathet'ically (-thèt'-), *adv.*, pathétiquement.
path'less (páth'-), *adj.*, sans sentier tracé.
pathological (-thol'o-dj'-), *adj.*, pathologique.
pathol'ogist (-thol'-), *n.*, pathologiste, *m.*
pathol'ogy (-thol'-o-dji), *n.*, pathologie, *f.*
pa'thos (pé-thoss), *n.*, pathétique, *m.*
path'way (páth'wé), *n.*, sentier; chemin, *m.*
pa'tience (pé-shè'n'ce), *n.*, patience.
pa'tient (pé-shè'n'te), *n.*, malade, *m.f.*; *adj.*, patient.
pa'tiently, *adv.*, patiemment.
pa'triarch (pé-tri-árke), *n.*, patriarche, *m.*
patriar'chal, *adj.*, patriarcal.
patri'cian, *n.* and *adj.*, patricien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*
patrimo'nial (-m'-), *adj.*, patrimonial.
pat'rimony, *n.*, patrimoine, *m.*
pa'triot (pé-), *n.*, patriote, *m.f.*
patriot'ic, *adj.*, (of things) patriotique; (of persons) patriote.
pa'triotism (-iz'm), *n.*, patriotisme, *m.*
patrol, (-tról), *n.*, (milit.) patrouille, ronde, *f.*; *v.n.*, (milit.) faire la patrouille.
pa'tron (pé-), *n.*, patron; protecteur, *m.* — saint; patron, *m.*, patronne, *f.*
pat'ronage (-édje), *n.*, patronage, appui, *m.*
pa'troness (pé-), *n.*, dame patronnesse, *f.*
pat'ronize (-alze), *v.a.*, protéger, patronner.
pat'ronizing, *adj.*, protec-teur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*
patronym'ic, *n.* and *adj.*, patronymique, *m.*
pat'ten, *n.*, socque; (arch.) soubassement, *m.*
pas'ter, *v.n.*, grésiller, frapper; fouetter.
pat'tering, *n.*, grésillement; petit bruit, *m.*
pat'tern, *n.*, patron, modèle; échantillon, *m.*
pat'ty, *n.*, petit pâté, *m.*
pau'city, *n.*, petit nombre, *m.*
paunch (pá'n'sh ou pò'n'sh), *n.*, panse, *f.*
pau'per, *n.*, pauvre, indigent, mendiant, *m.*

pau'perism, *n.*, paupérisme, *m.*
pau'perize, *v.a.*, réduire à l'indigence.
pause (pôse) *n.*, pause, *f.*; silence, *m.*;
v.n., faire une pause, s'arrêter.
pave, *v.a.*, paver (with, de). To — the
 way for; *frayer le chemin à or pour.*
pave'ment, *n.*, pavé; trottoir, *m.*
pa'ver, *pa'vier* ou *pa'vior* (pé-), *n.*, paveur,
m.
pavil'ion, *n.*, pavillon, *m.*; tente, *f.*
pa'ving (pév'-), *n.*, pavage, *m.*
pa'ving-beetle (-bit't'l), *n.*, hie, de noiselle,
f.
pav'ing-stone (-stône), *n.*, pavé, *m.*
paw (pô), *n.*, patte; (jocul.) main, patte, *f.*;
v.a., frapper du pied; manier, *v.n.*,
 trépingner; (of horses) piaffer.
pawn (pô'n), *n.*, gage; (at chess) pion, *m.*;
v.a., engager; mettre en gage.
pawn'broker (-brôk'-), *n.*, prêteur sur gage.
pawn'er, *n.*, emprunteur sur gage, *m.*
pawn'ing, *n.*, engagement, *m.*
pawn'shop, *n.*, moulin-de-piété, *m.*
pawn'ticket, reconnaissance, *f.*
pay, *n.*, paye, solde, *f.*; salaire, *m.*. Full
 —; *paye entière, f.* Half- —; *demi-
 solde, f.* *v.a.*, payer, acquitter; s'ac-
 quitter de; (honour) rendre; (visits)
 rendre, faire. To be a bad —; *être une
 mauvaise pratique. Carriage paid;
 port payé. To — a visit; faire une
 visite.*
pay'able (pé-a-b'l), *adj.*, payable. — to
 order; à l'ordre de. — to bearer; au
 porteur.
pay'-day, *n.*, jour de paye, *m.*
payse' (pé-l), *n.*, (com.) porteur, *m.*
pay'er (pé-eur), *n.*, payeur, *m.*
pay'master (-mâs-), *n.*, payeur, *m.*
pay'ment, *n.*, paiement, paiement, *m.*
pea (pi), *n.*, pois, *m.*. Green —; *petits pois.*
peace (pice), *n.*, paix; tranquillité, *f.*
peace'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, paisible, tranquille
peace'ably, *adj.*, paisiblement, avec calme.
peace'ful (-foule), *adj.*, paisible; pacifique.
peace'fully, *adv.*, paisiblement.
peace'fulness, *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*, calme, *m.*
peace'less, *adj.*, sans paix.
peace-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, pacificateur, *m.*
peace-making, *n.*, pacification, *f.*
peach (pit-she), *n.*, (hort.) pêche, *f.*, (tree)
 pêcher, *m.*
pea'cock, *n.*, paon, *m.*. — hen, paonne, *f.*
pea'-green, *adj.*, vert pois.
peak (pike), *n.*, pic, *m.*; cime; (of a cap)
 visière, *f.*
peaked, *adj.*, pointé, à visière.
peal (pile), *n.*, bruit; (of bells) carillon, *m.*;
v.n., retentir; carillonner.
pear (père), *n.*, poire, *f.*. — tree, poirier, *m.*
pearl (peurie), *n.*, perle. Mother-of- —;
nacre, f. *v.a.* and *v.n.*, perler.
pearl'-fishery, *n.*, pêcherie de perles, *f.*
pearl'-oyster, *n.*, (zool.) huître perlière, *f.*
pearl'y, *adj.*, de perle.
pear'sant (péz'-), *n.*, paysan, *m.*, paysanne, *f.*
pear'santry, *n.*, paysans, *m.pl.*
peat (pîte), *n.*, tourbe, *f.*
peat'-moss, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*
peb'ble (péb'b'l), *n.*, caillou, *m.*
peb'ble-work (-weurke), *n.*, cailloutage, *m.*
peb'bl'y, *adj.*, plein de cailloux; caillouteux.
peccadillo (pék'ka-dil-lô), *n.*, peccadille, *f.*
peck (pêche), *n.*, (of cats) plectin; coup
 de bec, *m.*; *v.a.*, becqueter; picoter.
 Henpecked; *mari mené par sa femme.*
peck'er, *n.*, (orn.) pivert, *m.*
peck'ing, *n.*, coups de bec, *m.pl.*
pec'toral, *adj.*, pectoral, *m.*, -e, *f.*

pecula'tion (pèk'lou-lé-), *n.*, péculat, *m.*;
 concussion, *f.*
pec'ulator (-lé-teur), *n.*, concussionnaire,
m.
pecu'liar (pi-kiou-li-ur), *adj.*, particulier,
 propre, spécial; singulier; bizarre, ori-
 ginal.
peculiar'ity, *n.*, singularité, particularité, *f.*
pecu'liary, *adv.*, particulièrement.
pecu'niary (pi-kiou-), *adj.*, pécuniaire.
pedagog'ic (-go-djike), *adj.*, pédagogique.
ped'agogue (péd'a-goghe), *n.*, pédagogue, *m.*
ped'al (péd'-), *n.*, pédale, *f.*
ped'ant (péd'-), *n.*, pédant, *m.*
pedan'tic (péd'-), *adj.*, pédant.
ped'antry (péd'-), *n.*, pédanterie, *f.*
ped'dle (about) (péd'd'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*,
 colporter.
ped'dling, *adj.*, futile, mesquin, lâais.
ped'estal (-péd'-), *n.*, piédestal, *m.*
pedes'trian (pi-dés-), *adj.*, à pied; pédestre;
n., piéton; marcheur, *m.*
ped'igree (péd'i-grî), *n.*, généalogie, *f.*; arbre
 généalogique, *m.*
ped'imént (péd'-), *n.*, fronton, *m.*
ped'lar ou **ped'dler** (péd'-), *n.*, colporteur, *m.*
pedom'eter (pi-deum'i-), *n.*, pédomètre, *m.*
peel (pil), *n.*, pelure; (oranges) écorce, *f.*;
v.a. and *v.n.*, peler.
peep (pipe), *n.*, (of day) point, *m.*; (look)
 coup d'œil, regard, *m.*. — hole; *judas,*
m.; *v.n.*, regarder; épier.
peep'er, *n.*, curieux, -se, *m.f.*
peer (pir), *n.*, pair; égal, pareil; compagnon,
m.; *v.n.*, paraître; (to look) regarder.
peer'age (pir'édje), *n.*, pairie, *f.*; pairs,
m.pl.
peer'ess, *n.*, pairresse, *f.*
peer'less, *adj.*, incomparable; sans égal.
peer'lessly, *adv.*, sans pareil; sans égal.
peer-lessness, *n.*, supériorité incomparable,
f.
pee'vish (pi-), *adj.*, chagrin, houreux, mau-
 vaise.
pee'vishly, *adv.*, maussagement.
pee'vishness, *n.*, maussaderie, *f.*
pee'wit (pi-), *n.*, (orn.) vanneau, *m.*
peg (pèghe), *n.*, cheville, patère, *f.*; piquet
 (de tente); (flk.) cran, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*,
 cheviller; marquer;
peg'top, *n.*, toupe, *f.*
Peg'asus (pèg'a-cesse), *n.*, Pégase, *m.*
peif (peif), *n.*, argent, gain, lucre, *m.*
pel'ican (pel'-), *n.*, (orn.) pélican, *m.*
peliasse' (pè-lie), *n.*, pelisse, *f.*
pel'let (pel'-), *n.*, balle, boulette, *f.*
pel'licle (pèl-li-k'l), *n.*, pellicule, *f.*
pell'-mell, *adv.*, pèle-mêle.
pellu'clid (pèl-liou-), *adj.*, clair, pellucide.
pellucid'ity, *n.*, transparence; clarté, *f.*
pelt (pèlte), *v.a.*, assaillir, jeter, battre, *n.*,
 pengu, *f.*
pelt'ing, *adj.*, furieux; (of rain) battant;
n., attaque, *f.*; assaut, *m.*; grêle, (de
 pierres), *f.*
pel'try, *n.*, pelletterie, peauverie, *f.*
pen (pén), *n.*, plume, *f.*; (cattle) parc, *m.*;
v.a., écrire; rédiger; (cattle) parquer.
pen'al (pi-), *adj.*, punissable. — servitude;
travaux forcés, m.pl.
pen'alty (pén'-), *n.*, peine, amende, *f.*
pen'ance (pén'-), *n.*, pénitence, *f.*
pence, *n.pl.*, pence, *m.*
pen'cil (pén'-), *n.*, pinceau; crayon, *m.*;
v.a., dessiner; écrire au crayon.
pen'cil-case, *n.*, porte-crayon, *m.*
pen'cil-sharp'ener, *n.*, taille-crayons, *m.*
pend'ant (pén'-), *n.*, pendant (d'oreille),
m.
pend'ent, *adj.*, pendant; suspendu.

pend'ing, *adj., prep.*, pendant, en attendant.
pen'dulum (-dîou-leume), *n.*, pendule, *m.*
pen'étrable (pè'nî-tra-b'l), *adj.*, pénétrable.
pen'étrate (pè'nî-l), *v.a. and v.n.*, pénétrer.
pen'étrating ou pen'étrant, *adj.*, pénétrant.
penetra'tion (pè'nî-tré), *n.*, pénétration, *f.*
pen'guin (pè'n'gwine), *n.*, (ornl.) pingouin.
pen'-holder (-hòld'-), *n.*, porte-plume, *m.*
pen'in'sula (pè'nî-l-slou), *n.*, péninsule, *f.*
penin'sular, *adj.*, péninsulaire.
pen'itence, *n.*, pénitence, *f.*; repentir, *m.*
pen'itent, *n. and adj.*, pénitent, *m.*, -e, *f.*
peniten'tial (-tè'n'shal), *adj.*, de pénitence.
peniten'tiary (-tè'n'sha-), *adj.*, péniten-
 tiaire; *n.*, pénitencier, *m.*
pen'itently, *adv.*, avec pénitence, repentir.
pen'knife (pè'n'naife), *n.*, canif, *m.*
pen'man (pè'n'ma'n), *n.*, calligraphe;
 écrivain, *m.*
pen'manishp, *n.*, écriture, calligraphie, *f.*
pen'nant (pè'n-), *n.*, (nav.) flamme, *f.*
pen'nios, *adj.*, sans le sou; pauvre.
pen'ning, *n.*, écriture; rédaction, *f.*
pen'ny (pè'n-), *n.*, penny, *m.* To turn an
 honest — : *gagner honnêtement sa vie.*
pen'ny-wise (-waize), *adj.*, hâleur.
pen'sile (pè'n'sil), *adj.*, suspendu; pendant.
pen'sion (pè'n'sheune), *n.*, retraite, *f.*
 To — off : *mettre à la retraite.*
pen'sioner, *n.*, pensionnaire; invalide, *m.*
pen'sive, *adj.*, pensif, triste, préoccupé.
pen'sively, *adv.*, d'un air pensif; tristement.
pen'siveness, *n.*, air pensif, air triste, *m.*
pen'stock, *n.*, (sluice) vanne, porte écluse, *f.*
pen'tagon, *n.*, pentagone, *m.*
Pen'tateuch (-teuke), *n.*, Pentateuque, *m.*
Pen'tecost (-ti-côte), *n.*, Pentecôte, *f.*
pentecost'al, *adj.*, de la Pentecôte.
pen'thouse (-haouice), *n.*, appentis, *m.*
penul'timate (pl-neul-), *n.*, pénultième, *f.*
penur'ious (pi-nlou-), *adj.*, avare; sortide.
pen'ury (pè'n-), *n.*, pénurie, diastie, *f.*
pen'-wiper (-waip'-), *n.*, essuie-plume, *m.*
pe'ony (pi-), *n.*, (bot.) pivoine, *f.*
peo'ple (pi-pl'), *n.*, peuple; vulgaire, *f.*;
 (they) on, monde, *m.*, personnes, *f.pl.*;
 gens, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, peupler.
pep'per (pèp-), *n.*, poivre, *m.*; *v.a.*, poivrer;
 (to beat) cribler de coups.
pep'per-box, *n.*, poivrier, *m.*; poivrière, *f.*
pep'per-corn, *n.*, grain de poivre, *m.*; (fig.)
 bagatelle, *f.* — rent; *loyer nominal*, *m.*
pep'permint (-mi'n'te), *n.*, menthe poivrée.
 — drop; *pastille de menthe.*
per (peur), *prep.*, par; (com.) le, *m.*, la, *f.*
peradven'ture, *adv.*, par hasard, peut-être.
perambulate, *v.a.*, parcourir; visiter.
perambula'tion, *n.*, inspection, *m.*
perambulator, *n.*, voiture d'enfant, *f.*
perceiv'able (-civ'a-b'l), *adj.*, perceptible.
perceive (-cive), *v.a.*, apercevoir, découvrir.
percentage (-cè'n'teije), *n.*, pourcentage,
m.
perceptibil'ity, *n.*, perceptibilité, *f.*
percept'ible (-cèp-ti-b'l), *adj.*, perceptible.
percept'ibly, *adv.*, perceptiblement.
percep'tion (-cèp-), *n.*, découverte, *f.*
percep'tive (-cèp-), *adj.*, perceptif.
perch (peurtshe), *n.*, perche, *f.*; (of birds)
 perchoir, *m.*; *v.a. and v.n.*, percher.
perchance (-tsh'a'n'ce), *adv.*, par hasard.
per'colate (peur-), *v.a. and v.n.*, filtrer,
 passer.
percolat'ion (peur-co-lé-), *n.*, filtration, *f.*
per'colator, *n.*, filtre, percolateur, *m.*
perous'ion (-keush-), *n.*, percussio, *f.* —
 cap; capsule, *f.* — gun; fusil à
 piston, *m.*

perdi'tion (-dish'-), *n.*, perdition, ruine, *f.*
per'egrinate (pèr'i-), *v.n.*, voyager.
peregrina'tion (pèr'i-grî-né-), *n.*, pérégrina-
 tion, *f.*; voyage; séjour à l'étranger, *m.*
per'emptorily (pèr'-), *adv.*, péremptoire-
 ment.
per'emptory (pèr'-), *adj.*, péremptoire.
peren'nial (pèr'è'n-), *adj.*, perpétuel, *n.*,
 (bot.) plante vivace, *f.*
per'fect (peur-fèkte), *adj.*, parfait; achevé;
v.a., rendre parfait; achever.
perfect'ible (-fèk-ti-b'l), *adj.*, perfectible.
perfec'tion (-fèk'-), *n.*, perfection, *f.*
per'fectly, *adv.*, parfaitement, à fond.
perfid'ious, *adj.*, perfide.
perfid'iously, *adv.*, perfidement.
perfid'iousness ou perf'id'y, *n.*, perfidie, *f.*
per'forate, *v.a.*, percer; perforer.
perfora'tion (-fo-ré-), *n.*, perforation, *f.*
per'forator, *n.*, (surg.) trépan perforatif, *m.*
perforce, *adv.*, forcément, par force; de
 force.
perform, *v.a.*, accomplir; (thea.) jouer;
 (mus.) exécuter.
perform'ance, *n.*, acte, accomplissement;
 (thing done) ouvrage, *m.*; (thea.) repré-
 sentation, exécution, *f.*
perform'er, *n.*, acteur, *m.*; artiste, *m.f.*
per'fume (-fioume), *n.*, parfum, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 parfumer, embaumer, *f.*
per'fume, *n.*, parfumeur, *m.*, parfumeuse,
 per'fum'ery, *n.*, parfumerie, *f.*
per'functorily, *adv.*, par manière d'acquit,
 tant bien que mal.
per'functoriness, *n.*, négligence, *f.*
per'functory, *adj.*, négligent, léger, de
 pure forme.
perhaps, *adv.*, peut-être. — so : *peut-être*
 bien; *peut-être que oui.* — not; *peut-*
être que non.
per'l (pi-), *n.*, (Persian mythol.) péri, *m.f.*
pericar'dium (pèr'l-câr-), *n.*, (anat.) péri-
 carde, *m.*
per'igee (-dji), *n.*, (astron.) périégée, *m.*
perih'e'llon, *n.*, (astron.) périhélie, *m.*
per'il (pèr'-), *n.*, péri, danger, *m.*
per'illous, *adj.*, périlleux, dangereux.
per'illously, *adv.*, périlleusement.
per'illousness, *n.*, nature périlleuse, *f.*
perim'eter (pè-rî'mî-), *n.*, périmètre, *m.*
pe'riod (pi-), *n.*, période, *f.*; temps, *m.*;
 durée; *f.*; (epoch) époque; (end) fin,
 limite, *f.*, terme, *m.*
period'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) périodique.
period'ical, *n. and adj.*, périodique.
period'ically, *adv.*, périodiquement.
peripat'etic, *adj.*, péripatétique.
periph'ery (pi-rif'-i-), *n.*, circonférence, *f.*
periph'rasis (pi-rif'-ra-cice), *n.*, périphrase, *f.*
per'ish (pèr'-), *v.n.*, périr (with. de);
 dépérir.
per'ishable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, périssable.
per'istyle (pèr-l-stail), *n.*, (arch.) péristyle,
m.
periton'itis (pèr'it'o-nâi-), *n.*, péritonite, *f.*
per'iwig (pèr-), *n.*, perruque, *f.*
perlin'kle, *n.*, (bot.) pervenche, *f.*;
 (mollusc) bigorneau.
per'jure (peur-djioure), *v.a.*, parjurer.
perjurer, *n.*, parjure; faux témoin, *m.*
per'jury (peur-djiouri), *n.*, parjure, *m.*
perk (peurke), *adj.*, vif, éveillé; coquet;
 fier. — up, *v.n.*, se rengorger, minauder.
per'manency (peur-), *n.*, permanence, *f.*
per'manent, *adj.*, permanent; en per-
 manence.
per'manently, *adv.*, en permanence.
permeabil'ity (peur-mâi-), *n.*, perméabilité,
f.

per/meable (-ml-a-b'l), *adj.*, perméable.
per/meate (peur-mi-), *v.a.*, (phys.) pénétrer, *f.*

permea'tion (peur-mi-é-), *n.*, pénétration, *f.*
permis'sible (peur-mis'si-b'l), *adj.*, permis.
permiss'ion (peur-mis'h-), *n.*, permission, *f.*
permiss'ive (peur-), *adj.*, qui permet, tolérant.

permiss'ively, *adv.*, avec permission.
permit' (peur-), *v.a.*, permettre; *n.*, permission, *f.*, permis, *m.*

permuta'tion, *n.*, permutation, *f.*
perni'cious (peur-nish-), *adj.*, pernicieux.
perni'ciously, *adv.*, pernicieusement.

perora'tion (pér-o-ré-), *n.*, péroraison, *f.*
perpendic'ular, *n.* and *adj.*, perpendiculaire, *adj. m.f., n.f.*

perpendicular'ity, *n.*, perpendicularité, *f.*
perpendic'ularly, *adv.*, perpendiculairement

perpetrate (peur-pl-), *v.a.*, commettre.
perpetra'tion (-pi-tré-), *n.*, perpétration, *f.*
perpetrator, *n.*, auteur (d'un crime), *m.*

perpet'ual (peur-pét-lou-), *adj.*, perpétuel.
perpet'ually, *adv.*, perpétuellement.

perpet'uate (peur-pét-lou-), *v.a.*, perpétuer.
perpetua'tion, *n.*, perpétuation, *f.*
perpetu'ity (peur-pi-tiou-), *n.*, perpétuité, *f.*

perplex' (peur-), *v.a.*, embarrasser.
perplex'edly, *adv.*, avec embarras.

perplex'ity, *n.*, embarras, *m.*; perplexité, *f.*
per'quisite (peur-kwi-zite), *n.pl.*, revenants-bons; profits éventuels; émoluments, *m.pl.*; casuel, *m.*

per'ry (per-), *n.*, poiré, *m.*
per'secute (peur-si-kioute), *v.a.*, persécuter.
per'secuting, *adj.*, persécuteur.

persecu'tion, *n.*, persécution, *f.*
persecutor, *n.*, persécuteur, *m.*, -rice, *f.*
persever'ance (peur-si-vir-), *n.*, persévérance, *f.*

persevere' (peur-si-vir-), *v.n.*, persévérer.
persever'ing, *adj.*, persévérant.

persever'ingly, *adv.*, avec persévérance.
Per'sian (peur-shi-), *adj.*, de Perse; persan; *n.*, Persan, *m.*, -e, *f.*; (langue) persan, *m.* — cat: *anjora, m.*

persist' (peur-) *v.n.*, persister.
persist'ence, **persist'ency**, *n.*, persistance, *f.*
persist'ent, *adj.*, persistant.

per'son (peur-), *n.*, personne, *f.*; caractère, *m.* Young —; *Jeunes gens, n.pl.*
per'sonage (-ceu'n'djef), *n.*, personnage, *m.*

per'sonal, *adj.*, personnel.
personal'ity, *n.*, personnalité, *f.*
per'sonally, *adv.*, personnellement.

per'sonate, *v.a.*, représenter; contrefaire; se faire passer pour.

per'sonator, *n.*, personne qui représente, *f.*
personifica'tion (-so'n-i-fi-ké-), *n.*, personification, *f.*

person'ify (-i-fi-é), *v.a.*, personnifier.
perspective (peur-spék'-), *adj.*, perspectif; *n.*, perspective, *f.*

perspec'tively, *adv.*, en perspective.
perspic'a'cious (peur-spi-ké-sheusse), *adj.*, pénétrant, perspicace; (of the sight) perçant.

perspic'a'city (peur-), *n.*, perspicacité, *f.*
perspicu'ity, *n.*, clarté, *f.*
perspic'u'ous, *adj.*, clair, net.

perspira'tion (peur-spi-ré-), *n.*, sueur, *f.*
perspire' (peur-spaieur), *v.n.*, transpirer, *suer.*

persuade' (peur-swéde), *v.a.*, persuader.
 — from: *dissuader.*

persuas'ion (-swé-jeune), *n.*, persuasion, *f.*
persua'sive (-swé-clive), *adv.*, persuasif.

persua'siveness, *n.*, force persuasive, *f.*
pert (peurte), *adj.*, éveillé; impertinent.

pertain' (peur-téne), *v.n.*, appartenir.
pertina'cious (peur-ti-né-sheusse), *adj.*, persévérant; opiniâtre; obstiné.

pertina'city, *n.*, obstination, *f.*
pert'innence, -y, *n.*, convenance, *f.*
pert'inent (peur-), *adj.*, pertinent, convenable.

pert'ly (peur'-), *adv.*, impertinemment.
pert'ness (peur'-), *n.*, impertinence, *f.*

perturba'tion (-teur-bé-), *n.*, agitation, *f.*
perturb', *v.a.*, perturber, troubler.

peruke' (pèr-ouke), *n.*, perruque, *f.*
peru'sal (pi-riou-zal), *n.*, lecture, *f.*
peruse' (pi-riouze), *v.a.*, lire, parcourir.

porus'er, *n.*, lecteur, *m.*, lectrice, *f.*
Peru'vian (pi-riou-), *adj.*, péruvien, -ne.

pervade, *v.a.*, pénétrer; pénétrer dans.
perverse' (peur-veurse), *adj.*, pervers.

perverse'ly, *adv.*, avec perversité.
perverse'ness, **perverse'ity**, *n.*, perversité, *f.*

perver'sion, *n.*, perversion, *f.*
pervert' (peur-veurte), *v.a.*, pervertir.

pervert'er, *n.*, corrupteur, *m.*, corruptrice, *f.*
per'vious (peur-), *adj.*, pénétrable.

per'viousness, *n.*, pénétrabilité, *f.*
pes'simist (pè-), *n.*, pessimiste, *m.*
pest (peste), *n.*, peste, *f.*

pes'ter (pès-), *v.a.*, tourmenter, ennuyer.
pes'terer, *n.*, importun, fâcheux, *m.*

pestil'ferous (pès-tif'eur'-), *adj.*, pestifère.
pest'ilence (pès-), *n.*, peste, pestilence, *f.*
pestilent (pès-), *adj.*, pestilentiel, contagieux.

pestilen'tial (-le'n'shal), *adj.*, pestilentiel.
pes'tile (pès-t'il), *n.*, pilon, *m.*; *v.a.*, piler.

pet (pét), *n.*, boutade, *f.*; dépit; favori, *m.*; *adj.*, favori, gâté; *v.a.*, choyer, droloter, gâter. — aversion; *bête noire, f.* — name: *petit nom d'amitié, m.*

pet'al (pèt'- ou pi-), *n.*, (bot.) pétale, *m.*
petard' (pi-târde), *n.*, (milit.) pétard, *m.*

pet'er out, *v.n.*, ne pas réussir, rater.
pet'ersham (pi-teur-), *n.*, ratine, *f.*
peti'tion (pi-tish'-), *n.*, pétition, *f.*; *v.a.*, supplier; pétitionner.

peti'tioner, *n.*, pétitionnaire, *m.f.*
pet'ral (pèt-rèl), *n.*, (ornl.) pétrel, *m.*

petrifica'tion (pèt-ri-fak-), *n.*, pétrification, *f.*

pet'rify (pèt-ri-fi-é), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pétrifier.
petrol, *n.*, pétrole, *m.*; (moto.) essence, *f.*

petro'leum (pi-trô-li), *n.*, huile de pétrole, *f.*

pet'ticoat (pèt'ti-côte), *n.*, jupon, *m.*
pet'tifogger (-gheur), *n.*, avocassier, *m.*

pet'tifogging (-ghigne), *adj.*, avocassier, chicaneur.

pet'tiness (pèt'-), *n.*, petitesse; mesquinerie, *f.*

pet'tish (pèt'-), *adj.*, maussade; bourru.
pet'tishness, *n.*, algreur; humeur bourrue, *f.*

pet'ty (pèt'-), *adj.*, petit; mesquin, chétif.
 — officer: *n.*, (nav.) officier marinier.

pet'ulance, *n.*, pétulance, *f.*
pet'ulant, *adj.*, pétulant; impertinent.

petu'nia, *n.*, pétunia, *m.*
pew (piou), *n.*, banc d'église; banc, *m.*
pe'wit (pi-wite), *n.*, (ornl.) vanneau, *m.*
pew'ter (piou-), *n.*, étain, *m.*; vaisselle d'étain, *f.*
pew'terer, *n.*, potier d'étain, *m.*
pha'e'ton (fé-i-), *n.*, phaéton, *m.*, victorin, *f.*
phal'anx, *n.*, (*phalanges*), phalange, *f.*
phantasmago'ria, *n.*, fantasmagorie, *f.*
phan'tom, *n.*, fantôme, *m.*
pharisa'ical (-cé-i-cal), *adj.*, pharisaïque.

Phar'isee (-ci), *n.*, pharisien, *m.*
pharmaceu'tical, *adj.*, pharmaceutique.
pharmacopé'ia (-pi-la), *n.*, pharmacopée, *f.*
phar'macy, *n.*, pharmacie, *f.*
phase (féze), *n.*, (phases) phase, *f.*
phas'ant (fèz'-), *n.*, fuisan, *m.*
phas'antry (fèz'-), *n.*, falsanderie, *f.*
phenom'enon, *n.*, phénomène, *m.*
ph'i'al (fal-), *n.*, fiole, *f.*
philanthrop'ic, *adj.*, philanthropique.
philan'thropist, *n.*, philanthrope, *m. f.*
philan'thropy, *n.*, philanthropie, *f.*
philol'ogist (-dji-ste), *n.*, philologue, *m.*
philol'ogy (-dji), *n.*, philologie, *f.*
philos'opher (-loss'-), *n.*, philosophe, *m.*
philosoph'ical (-cof'-), *adj.*, philosophique.
philos'ophize (-faize), *v. n.*, philosopher.
philos'ophy, *n.*, philosophie; physique, *f.*
phil'ter, *n.*, philtre, *m.*
phiz, *n.*, (fam.) visage, *m.*
phlebot'omy (fil-bot'-), *n.*, phlébotomie, *f.*; saignée, *f.*
phlegm (flème), *n.*, flegme, *m.*
phlegmat'ic (fleg-), *adj.*, flegmatique.
Phœ'bus (fi-), *n.*, Apollon; Phébus, *m.*
phœ'nix (fi-), *n.*, phénix, *m.*
phonetics, *n. pl.*, phonétique, *f.*
phonic, *adj.*, phonique.
phos'phate, *n.*, (chem.) phosphate, *m.*
phos'phor, *n.*, phosphore, *m.*
phosphor'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) phosphorique.
phos'phorus, *n.*, (chem.) phosphore, *m.*
pho'tograph, *n.*, photographie, *f.*; *v. a.*, photographier.
photog'rapher, *n.*, photographie, *m.*
photograph'ic, *adj.*, photographique.
photog'raphy, *n.*, photographie, *f.*
photom'eter (-to-m'è-), *n.*, photomètre, *m.*
phrase (fréze), *n.*, phrase; locution, *f.*; *v. a.*, exprimer; appeler; phraser.
phraseol'ogist, *n.*, phraseur, *m.*
phraseol'ogy, *n.*, phraseologie, *f.*
phrenet'ic (fri-nèt'-), *adj.*, fou, frénétique.
phrenol'ogist, *n.*, phrénologue, *m.*
phrenol'ogy (fri-nol-o-dji), *n.*, phrénologie, *f.*
phthi'sis (af-cisse), *n.*, phthisie, *f.*
phys'ic (fiz'-), *n.*, médecine, *f.*; *v. a.*, médicamenteur; (to cure) guérir.
phys'ical, *adj.*, physique.
phys'ically, *adv.*, physiquement.
phys'ician (h'zish'-), *n.*, médecin, *m.*
phys'ics (fiz'-), *n. pl.*, physique, *f.*
physiogn'omist, *n.*, physiionomiste, *m.*
physiogn'omy, *n.*, physiionomie, *f.*
physiog'raphy (fiz'-), *n.*, physiographie, *f.*
physiolog'ical, *adj.*, physiologique, *f.*
physiol'ogist, *n.*, physiologiste, *m.*
physiol'ogy (fiz'-lof-o-dji), *n.*, physiologie, *f.*
pian'ist, *n.*, pianiste, *m. f.*
pia'no, *n.*, piano, *m.* Grand —; *piano à queue*, *m.*
plastr'e, *n.*, plâtre, *f.*
plaz'za, *n.*, arcade, galerie; place, *f.*
pl'broch, *n.*, pilbroch, *m.*
picaroon' (-roune), *n.*, pilleur, voleur, *m.*
pick, *n.*, (a tool) pic; (choice) choix, *m.*; *v. a.*, (to gather) cueillir; (to choose) choisir; trier; (a bone) ronger; (a quarrel) chercher; (a pocket) voler à la tire; (a lock) crocheter. To — up; ramasser, relever; raccrocher; *v. n.*, (to eat) grignoter, pignocher.
pick'aback, *adv.*, sur le dos.
pick'axe (pik'akse), *n.*, pioche, *f.*; *p. m.*
picked (pikte), *adj.*, épluché; (choice) choix. — men; *hommes de choix*.
pick'er, *n.*, cueilleur, *m.*, cueilleuse, *f.*

pick'et, *n.*, pieu, piquet; (milit.) petit poste, guetteur, *m.*; *v. a.*, (milit.) former en piquet; piqueter.
pick'ing, *n.*, cueillage; (choosing) triage, *m.* — *s. pl.*, épluchures; (fig.) choses à recueillir, *f. pl.*
pic'kle, *v. a.*, mariner, saler; *n.*, saumure, marinade, *f.* To be in a fine —; être dans de beaux draps. — *s.*; *n. pl.*, conserves au vinaigre, *f. pl.*; pickles, *m. pl.*
pic'kled (pick'le), *adj.*, salé; mariné.
pick'lock, *n.*, crochét à serrures, *m.*
pick'pocket, *n.*, filou, voleur à la tire, *m.*
pick-up, *n.*, (moto.) reprise, *f.*, ramassage, *m.*
pie'nic, *n.*, pique-nique, *m.*
picto'rial (-tò-), *adj.*, de peinture; illustré.
picto'rially, *adv.*, avec illustrations.
pic'ture (pikt'eür), *n.*, tableau, *m.*; image, *f.*; *v. a.*, peindre, dépeindre, représenter.
picturesque, *adj.*, pittoresque.
picturesque'ness, *n.*, pittoresque, *m.*
pid'dle (pid'd'l), *v. n.*, niaiser; uriner.
pid'dler, *n.*, chipotier, *m.*
pid'dling, *adj.*, futile, frivole, chipotier.
pie (pâle), *n.*, pâté, *m.*; (fruit) tourte, *f.* To eat humble —; avaler des couleurs.
pie'bald (pâie-bôld), *adj.*, (of horses) pie.
pie'-crust, *n.*, croûte de pâté, *f.*
pie'-dish, *n.*, tourtière, *f.*
piece (pice), *n.*, pièce, *f.*; (a bit) morceau; (fragment) fragment, bout, *m.* — of information; fait, point, *m.*; *v. a.*, rapécer, rapetasser; allonger.
piece'meal (piess'mil), *adv.*, par morceaux, peu à peu.
piece'work, *n.*, ouvrage à la tâche, *m.*
pie'd (pâle'de), *adj.*, bigarre; pie.
pier (pire), *n.*, jetée, *f.*; môle, *m.*; pile, *f.*
pier'-dues (pir'-), *n.*, droits de jetée, *m. pl.*
perce (pir-ce), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, percer, pénétrer.
pierced (pir's'ste), *adj.*, (open-work) à jour.
pier'cer, *n.*, (tool) perçoir; (pers.) perceur, *m.*
pier'cing, *adj.*, perçant; pénétrant.
pier'cingly, *adv.*, d'une manière perçante.
pier'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, trumeau, *m.*
pier'head, *n.*, môle, musoir, *m.*
pi'etist (pai-èt-), *n.*, piétiste, *m. f.*
pi'ety (pai-è-), *n.*, piété, *f.*
pig, *n.*, cochon; porc, pourceau, *m.*; *v. a.* and *v. n.*, cochonner; mettre bas. To buy a — in a poke; acheter chat en poche.
pig'-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, porcher, *m.*
pig'eon (pidj'-), *n.*, pigeon. Carrier —; pigeon voyageur, *m.*; (pers.) dupe, *f.*
pig'eeon-breasted, *adj.*, bossu par devant.
pig'eeon-hole (-hòl), *n.*, boulin, *m.*; (papers, &c.) case, *f.*, tiroir de classeur, *m.*
pig'eeon-house (-haouce), *n.*, colombier, *m.*
pig'eeon-shooting, *n.*, tir aux pigeons, *m.*
pig'gery (pig'gheür'), *n.*, étable à porcs, *f.*
pig'-headed (-héd'ède), *adj.*, têtue.
pig'-iron, *n.*, fonte en saumon, gneuse, *f.*
pigme'an (-ml-), *adj.*, de pygmée.
pig'ment, *n.*, couleur, *f.*; (physiol.) pig-ment, *m.*
pig'my, *n.*, pygmée, *m.*
pig'-sty (-stâle), *n.*, toit à cochons, *m.*
pig'-tail (-têle), *n.*, queue (de cheureau), *f.*
pike (païke), *n.*, pique, *f.*; (ich.) brochet, *m.*
piked (paik'te), *adj.*, pointu, en pointe.
pike'staff (paik'stâf), *n.*, bols de pique, bâton ferré, *m.*
pilas'ter, *n.*, pilastre, *m.*
pilch'ard (pilish'-), *n.*, (ich.) pilchard, *m.*

- pie** (pail), *n.*, *pie*, *f.*: (fire-arms) faisceau; (building) édifice; (nap) poil, *m.*; *v.a.*, emplier; ranger en faisceau.
- pies** (pail'ze), *n.pl.*, hémorroides, *f.pl.*
- pie-work** (-weurke), *n.*, pilotis, *m.*
- pi'fer**, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, dérober, voler, chiper, grappiller.
- pi'ferer**, *n.*, petit voleur; larron, fripon, *m.*
- pi'fering**, *n.*, petit vol; larcin, *m.*
- pi'grim**, *n.*, pèlerin, *m.*; pèlerine, *f.*
- pi'grimage** (-'édje), *n.*, pèlerinage, *m.*
- pi'ling** (pail'), *n.*, empiement; pilotis, *m.*
- pill**, *n.*, pilule, *f.*
- pi'lage** (pi-lédje), *n.*, pillage, sac, *m.*; *v.a.*, saccager, piller.
- pi'lager**, *n.*, pillard, *m.*
- pi'lar**, *n.*, pilier, *m.*; (support) soutien, *m.*
- pi'lar-box**, *n.*, boîte aux lettres, *f.*
- pi'lion** (pi'leune), *n.*, coussinet, *m.*, selle, *f.*, To ride —; monter en croupe or derrière (moto.)
- pi'lory**, *n.*, pilori, *m.*; *v.a.*, pilorier, mettre au pilori.
- pi'lou** (pi'lô), *n.*, oreiller. — case, -slep; *taie d'oreiller*, *f.*; *v.a.*, coucher (comme sur un oreiller).
- pi'lot** (pal-), *n.*, pilote; nocher, *m.*; *v.a.*, piloter; servir de pilote à.
- pi'lotage** (pal-lot'édje), *n.*, pilotage, *m.*
- pi'loting** (pal-lot'), *n.*, pilotage, *m.*
- pimp**, *n.*, entremetteur, souteneur, *m.*
- pim'pernel**, *n.*, (bot.) plumprenelle, *f.*, mouron, *m.*
- pim'ple** (pi'm'p'l), *n.*, (med.) bouton, *m.*
- pim'pled** (pi'm'p'l'de), *adj.*, bourgeonné.
- pin**, *n.*, épingle; (peg) cheville; goupille, *f.*; (moto.) ergot, *m.*; tige, *f.*; *v.a.*, épingleur; cheviller.
- pin'afore**, *n.*, blouse, *f.*; tablier, *m.*
- pin'case** (-kece), *n.*, étui à épingles, *m.*
- pin'cers** (pi'n'ceurs), *n.pl.*, pince, *f.sing.*
- pinch** (pi'n'sh), *n.*, pincée; prise; (strait) gêne, *f.*; (gripe) pincen, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pincer; (of clothes) serrer, gêner.
- pinch'beck**, *n.*, similor, *m.*
- pinch'er**, *n.*, pinceur, *m.*, pinceuse, *f.*
- pinching**, *adj.*, pressant; (of cold) piquant; *n.*, pincement, *m.*
- pin'cushion**, *n.*, pelote à épingles, *f.*
- Pindar'ic**, *adj.*, pindarique.
- pine** (paine), *n.*, (tree) pin, *m.*; *v.n.*, languir, dépérir. To — after; *soupirer après*.
- pine'apple** (-ap'p'l), *n.*, ananas, *m.*
- pin'ery** (pal'neuri), *n.*, serre à ananas, *f.*
- ping**, *n.*, (of a bullet) sifflement, *m.*
- pin'ion** (pi'n'ieune), *n.*, alleron, bout d'aile, *m.*; *v.a.*, lier les ailes à; lier les bras à
- pink**, *n.*, (bot.) œillet, *m.*; (fig.) fleur, *f.*; (colour) rose, *m.*. In the — of condition; en excellente condition; *adj.*, couleur de rose; rose; *v.a.*, travailler à jour; percer; découper.
- pin'-maker** (-mék'), *n.*, épinglier, *m.*
- pin'money**, *n.*, argent pour menus plaisirs, *m.*
- pin'nace** (pi'n'née), *n.*, grand canot, *m.*
- pin'nacle** (-na-k'l), *n.*, pinnacle, *m.*
- pin'nock**, *n.*, (ornl.) mésange, *f.*
- pint** (pal'n'te), *n.*, pinte (litre 0.5679), *f.*
- pin'tail**, (pin'tel), *n.*, (ornl.) canard à longue queue, *m.*
- pin'y** (paine), *adj.*, couvert de pins.
- pioneer** (pal-o-nieur), *n.*, pionnier, sappeur, *m.*
- pi'ous** (pal-), *adj.*, pieux, dévot.
- pi'ously**, *adv.*, pieusement.
- pip**, *n.*, pépie, *f.*; (fruit) pépin, *m.*; *v.n.*, crer; *egg sparrows* pépeler.
- pipe** (paibe), *n.*, pipe, *f.*; (mus.) pipeau, chalumeau; tuyau, conduit, *m.* — line; *canalisation à pétrole*, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, jouer du chalumeau; siffler; (nav.) appeler d'un coup de sifflet.
- pipe'-clay**, *n.*, terre à pipe, *f.*
- pip'd** (paip'te), *adj.*, à tuyau; tubulaire.
- pi'per** (paip'-), *n.*, joueur de flûte, *m.*
- pi'ping** (paip'-), *adj.*, qui joue du chalumeau; sifflant; (voice) flûté; *n.*, liéré, passepoil, *m.*
- pip'kin**, *n.*, pot de terre, poëlon, coquemar, *m.*
- pip'pin**, *n.*, (bot.) reinette, *f.*
- pi'quancy** (pi-ka'n'-), *n.*, goût piquant, *m.*
- pi'quant** (pi-ka'n'to), *adj.*, piquant.
- pi'quantly**, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante.
- pique** (pîke), *n.*, pique, brouille, *f.*; *v.a.*, piquer, offenser.
- piqu'et** (pi-kète), *n.*, (cards, milit.) piquet, *m.*
- pi'racy** (pal-), *n.*, piraterie, *f.*
- pi'rate** (pal-), *n.*, pirate; contrefacteur, *m.*; *v.a.*, (lit.) contrefaire; *v.n.*, pirater.
- pi'rated**, *adj.*, de contrefaçon; de plagiat.
- pirat'ical**, *adj.*, de pirate; (lit.) de contrefaçon.
- pi'rating**, *adj.*, de piraterie, de contrefaçon.
- piscato'rial** (-tô-), *adj.*, de la pêche.
- Pisces** (pi-cize), *n.pl.*, les Poissons, *m.pl.*
- piscicul'ture**, *n.*, pisciculture, *f.*
- pisciculturist**, *n.*, pisciculteur, *m.*
- pish!** *int.*, bah!
- pis**, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pisser.
- pis'sing**, *n.*, (med.) pissement, *m.*
- pis'sing-place**, *n.*, pissoir, *m.*
- pista'chio** (-tâ-chiô), *n.*, pistache, *f.*
- pis'tol**, *n.*, pistolet, *m.*
- pis'tol-gallery**, *n.*, tir au pistolet, *m.*
- pis'ton**, *n.*, piston, *m.* — rod; *tige de piston*, *f.*
- pit**, *n.*, fosse, *f.*; creux; (then.) parterre; (mines) puits, *m.*; (of the arm) aisselle, *f.*; *v.a.*, creuser; marquer de petits creux.
- pit'apat**, *n.*, palpitation de cœur; *adv.*, en palpitant, en battant.
- pit'-box**, *n.*, (thea.) baignoire, *f.*
- pitch**, *n.*, (degree) point, *m.*; (substance) poix, *f.* — dark; *noir comme dans un jour*; *v.a.*, lancer, jeter; précipiter; (to plant) planter; (a tent) dresser; *v.n.*, (of vehicles, of ships) plonger; (of birds) s'abattre. To — into; *dire des injures à*.
- pitcher**, *n.*, cruche, *f.*
- pitch'fork**, *n.*, fourche, *f.*
- pitch'ing**, *n.*, plongement; tangage, *m.*
- pitch'pine**, *n.*, pin à trochets, *cyprès*, *m.*
- pitchpin**, *n.*, *m.*
- pitch'y**, *adj.*, poissé; de poix.
- pit'coal** (-côle), *n.*, charbon de terre, *m.*
- pit'-door**, *n.*, entrée du parterre, *f.*
- pit'eous** (pit'-), *adj.*, digne de pitié; piteux.
- pit'eously**, *adv.*, piteusement.
- pit'eousness**, *n.*, tristesse; pitié, *f.*
- pit'fall** (-fôl), *n.*, trappe, *f.*; piège, *m.*
- pit'h**, (pit'h), *n.*, (fig.) sève; moelle, vigueur, *f.*
- pit'h'ly** (pit'h'-), *adv.*, fortement, avec force.
- pit'h'iness** (pit'h'-), *n.*, force, énergie, *f.*
- pit'h'less** (pit'h'-), *adj.*, sans sève, sans moelle.
- pit'h'y** (pit'h'-), *adj.*, plein de sève; moelleux.
- pit'iable** (pit'-a-b'l), *adj.*, à faire pitié.
- pit'iableness**, *n.*, état pitoyable, *m.*
- pit'iful** (-foule), *adj.*, pitoyable.

pit'fulness, *n.*, état pitoyable, *m.*; *pitlé*, *f.*
pit'less, *adj.*, impitoyable, sans pitié.
pit'lessly, *adv.*, impitoyablement; sans pitié.
pit'lessness, *n.*, caractère impitoyable, *m.*
pit'man, *n.*, mineur, *m.*
pit-saw, *n.*, scie de scieur de long, *f.*
pit'tance, *n.*, pitance; légère portion, *f.*
pit'ted, *adj.*, marqué (de la petite vérole).
pit'y, *n.*, pitié, *f.*; (regret) dommage, *m.*;
v.a., avoir pitié de, prendre en pitié.
pit'ot, *n.*, pivot, *m.*
plac'able (pla-ca-b'l), *adj.*, facile à apaiser.
plac'ard (pla-ca-rd), *n.*, placard, *m.*, affiche, pancarte, *f.*; *v.a.*, afficher, placarder.
place, *n.*, place, *f.*; endroit, lieu, *m.*;
localité; (rank) position, *f.*; (employment) emploi, *m.*; *v.a.*, placer, mettre.
plac'er (plé-), *n.*, (gold-digging) placer, *m.*
plac'id, *adj.*, placide, doux, tranquille; calme.
plac'idity, *n.*, placidité, *f.*, calme, *m.*
plag'iarism, *n.*, plagiat, *m.*
plag'iarist, *n.*, plagiaire, contrefacteur, *m.*
plag'iarize, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, plagier.
plag'iar'y, *n.* and *adj.*, plagiaire.
plague (piéghe), *n.*, peste; (fig.) plaie, *f.*;
v.a., fig.) ennuyer; harceler.
plag'ully (plé-gul-), *adv.*, furieusement.
plag'uy (plé-gui), *adj.*, maudit; méchant.
plac'e (pièce), *n.*, (lch.) plie, *f.*; carrellet, *m.*
plaid (plade), *n.*, manteau écossais, plaid, *m.*
plain (plène), *n.*, plaine, *f.*; *adj.*, (level) uni, plat, plain; simple; évident, clair; (of stuffs) uni; intelligible; sans attrait (of looks). — *cooking*; cuisine bourgeoise, *f.*; *v.a.*, aplanir.
plain'-dealing (-dil'-), *n.*, franchise, *f.*
plain'ly, *adv.*, franchement, sincèrement.
plain'ness, *n.*, simplicité; clarté, *f.*
plain'-speaking, *n.*, franchise, clarté, *f.*
plain'-spoken, *adj.*, franc, clair, explicite.
plaint (pié-n'te), *n.*, plainte, *f.*
plain'tiff, *n.*, (jur.) plaignant, *m.*, -e, *f.*
plain'tive, *adj.*, plaintif.
plain'tively, *adv.*, d'une voix plaintive.
plain'tiveness, *n.*, ton plaintif, *m.*
plain'-work (-weurke), *n.*, couture, *f.*
plait (piète), *n.*, pil, *m.*; (hair) tresser, *f.*
pli *m.* (=pleat); *v.a.*, plisser; (hair) tresser, natter.
plait'ed, *adj.*, à plis, plissé; (hair) tressé.
plait'ing, *n.*, plissage, tressage, *m.*
plan, *n.*, plan; projet, système, *m.*; *v.a.*, tracer; (fig.) projeter.
plane (piène), *n.*, (geom.) plan; (carp.) rabot, *m.*; (aero.) avion; *v.a.*, raboter; (fig.) aplanir.
plane ou **plane'-tree** (-tri), *n.*, platane, *m.*
plan'et (pia-nète), *n.*, planète, *f.*
plan'etary, *adj.*, planétaire.
plan'ing (pié-n'-), *n.*, rabotage, *m.*
plan'isphere (-afre), *n.*, planisphère, *m.*
plank, *n.*, planche, *f.*; (nav.) bordage, *m.*;
v.a., planchier; (a ship) border.
plan'ner, *n.*, projeteur, faiseur de plans, *m.*
plan'ning, *n.*, (fig.) conception, invention, *f.*
plant, *n.*, (bot.) plante, *f.*; (tech.) matériel, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, planter; (to sow) semer; établir.
plantain (-tine), *n.*, (bot.) plantain, *m.*
plan'tation (-té-), *n.*, plantation, *f.*
plant'er, *n.*, planteur, colon, *m.*
plant'ing, *n.*, plantage, *m.*; plantation, *f.*

plas'ter (plás-), *n.*, plâtre; (pharm.) emplâtre, *m.* — of Paris; *plâtre* *cuit*, *gypse*, *m.*; *v.a.*, plâtrer.
plas'ter'er, *n.*, plâtrier; (in figures) mouleur, *m.*
plas'tering, *n.*, plâtrage, *m.*
plas'tic, *adj.*, plastique; *n.*, composition, *f.*
plas'ticity, *n.*, nature plastique, plasticité, *f.*
plat ou **plat'ing**, *n.*, tresse, natte, *f.*
plat, *v.a.*, tresser, natter.
plat'ane, *n.*, (bot.) platane, *m.*
plate, *n.*, assiette; plaque; argenterie, *f.*;
v.a., plaquer; laminier; blinder.
plateau (pla-tò), *n.*, plateau, *m.*
plat'ed (pié-tède), *adj.*, plaqué.
plate'ful (-foule), *n.*, assiettée, *f.*
plate'-glass, *n.*, glace, *f.*; *adj.*, de glace.
plate'-layer (-lé-ur), *n.*, (rail.) poseur de rails, *m.*
plate'-rack, -stand, *n.*, porte-assiettes, *m.*
plat'form (plat'-), *n.*, plate-forme, *f.*; quai, *m.*
plat'ing (pié-t'-), *n.*, placage, blindage, *m.*
platin'um, *n.*, platine, *m.*
Platon'ic, *adj.*, platonicien; platonique.
Plat'onism (pié-to-niz'm), *n.*, platonisme, *m.*
platoon (pla-toune), *n.*, (milit.) peloton, *m.*
plat'ter, *n.*, grand plat, *m.*; gamelle, *f.*
plaud'it, *z.*, applaudissement, *m.*
plaus'ibility (pió-zí-), *n.*, plausibilité, *f.*
plaus'ible (-zi-b'l), *adj.*, plausible.
plaus'ibly (-zi-), *adv.*, plausiblement.
play, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, jouer; faire jouer; (to act) jouer, représenter; (mus.), jouer de; *n.*, jeu; badinage, *m.*; récréation, *f.*; (scoop) essor, *m.*; (mus.) exécution, *f.*; (play) spectacle, *m.* Fair —; franc jeu, *m.* Full —; libre jeu, *m.*
play'able, *adj.*, jouable.
play'bill, *n.*, affiche de spectacle, *f.*
play'er, *n.*, joueur, acteur, *m.*
play'ellow (-lò), -mate, *n.*, compagnon, *m.*
play'ful (-foule), *adj.*, folâtre, badin.
play'fully, *adv.*, en badinant; galement.
play'fulness, *n.*, badinage, enjouement, *m.*
play'ground, *n.*, cour de récréation, *f.*
play'-hour (-aueur), *n.*, récréation, *f.*
play'house (-haouce), *n.*, théâtre, *m.*
play'-room (-roume), *n.*, salle de récréation, *f.*
play'thing (-thigne), *n.*, jouet, joujou, *m.*
play'-time (-taïne), *n.*, récréation, *f.*
play'wright ou **play'writer**, *n.*, faiseur de pièces de théâtre, *m.*
plea (pli), *n.*, (lawsuit) procès; excuse, *m.*
plead (pilde), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, plaider; déclarer.
plead'er (plid'-), *n.*, avocat; défenseur, *m.*
plead'ing (plid'-), *n.*, plaidoirie, *f.*
pleas'ant (pièz'-), *adj.*, agréable; charmant.
pleas'antly, *adv.*, agréablement; galement.
pleas'antness, *n.*, agrément, charme, *m.*
pleas'antry, *n.*, plaisanterie, *f.*
please (plize), *v.n.*, plaire à.
pleased, *adj.*, (pers. and things), charmé de.
pleas'ing (pliz'-), *adj.*, agréable, charmant.
pleas'urable (pièf'eur-a-b'l), *adj.*, agréable.
pleas'ure (piéj'eur), *n.*, plaisir; (will) gré, *m.*; *v.n.*, plaire à; *v.a.*, contenter.
pleas'ure-ground, *n.*, pl., parc d'agrément, *m.*
pleas'ure-seeking, *n.*, ami du plaisir, *m.*
pleat (piète), *n.*, plissé, *m.*; *v.a.*, plisser.
plebe'ian (pié-bi-yen'), *n.*, plébéien, *m.*;
-ne, f.; *adj.*, plébéien, vulgaire, roturier.
pledge, *n.*, gage, garant, *m.*; garantie, *f.*;
v.a., engager; engager sa parole.

Plei'ades (plai-ya-dize), *n.pl.*, Pléiades, *f.pl.*

ple'nary (pli-), *adj.*, plein, complet, entier.
plenipoten'tiary, *n.* and *adv.*, plenipoten-
tiaire, *m.*

plen'itude (plè'n'itloude), *n.*, plénitude, *f.*
plen'teous (plè'n'ti-), *adj.*, abondant.

plen'teously, *adv.*, abondamment.

plen'teousness, *n.*, abondance, fertilité, *f.*

plen'tifol (plè'n'ti-foule), *adj.*, abondant.

plen'ty (plè'n'ti), *n.*, abondance, *f.*

ple'o'nasm (pli-o-naz'm), *n.*, pléonasm, *m.*

pleth'ora (pleth'-), *n.*, (med., fig.) plethore, *f.*

plethor'ic, *adj.*, (med.) plethorique.

pleu'risy (plieu-ri-ci), *n.*, (med.) pleurésie, *f.*

pli'able (plai-a-b'l), *adj.*, pliable, flexible.

pli'ableness, *n.*, souplesse, flexibilité, *f.*

pli'an'cy (plai-), *n.*, flexibilité, *f.*

pli'ant (plai-), *adj.*, pliant, souple, flexible.

plie'rs (plai-eurze), *n.pl.*, pinces, *f.*; coupe-
fils, *m.*

plight (plaitte), *n.*, état, *m.*; condition, *f.*;
v.a., engager.

plinth (pli'n'th), *n.*, (arch.) plinthe, *f.*

Plio'cene, *n.*, (geol.) pliocène, *m.*

plod, *v.n.*, piocher, travailler assidûment,
marcher péniblement.

plod'der, *n.*, piocheur, *m.*

plod'ding, *adj.*, laborieux; *n.*, travail
laborieux, *m.*

plot, *n.*, stratagème, complot, *m.*, intrigue
(of a play) *f.*; pièce de terre, *f.*, petit
terrain, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, comploter;
(surveying) faire le plan de.

plot'ter, *n.*, conspirateur, complot, *m.*

plot'ting, *n.*, complots, *m.pl.*; raptovage,
m.

plough (plauw), *n.*, charrue, *f.*; *v.a.*,
labourer, sillonner.

plough-boy, *n.*, valet de charrue, *m.*

plough'ing (plauw-igne), *n.*, labourage, *m.*

plough'-land, *n.*, terre de labour, *f.*

plough'man, *n.*, laboureur; paysan, *m.*

plough'share, *n.*, soc de charrue, *m.*

plover (pleuv'-), *n.*, (orni.) pluvier,
vanneau, *m.*

pluck (pleuke), *v.a.*, cueillir; plumer;
n., (courage) cœur, courage, *m.*

pluck'ily, *adv.*, courageusement, brave-
ment.

pluck'y, *adj.*, courageux, brave.

plug (plughe), *n.*, tampon; bouchon, *m.*;
bonde; (elec.) prise de courant;
(teleph.) fiche. Sparking —; *bonne*
d'allumage; plot, *m.* — hole; *bouche*
d'eau, *f.*; *v.a.*, tamponner, boucher.

plum (pleume), *n.*, prune, *f.*; raisin sec, *m.*

plum'mage (pliuw-medje), *n.*, plumage, *m.*

plumb (pleume), *n.*, plomb, *m.* la plomb, *m.*;
adv. and *adj.*, à plomb; *v.a.*, mettre d'a-
plomb.

plumba'go (-bé-gô), *n.*, (min.) plombagine,
f.

plumb'er (pleum'eur), *n.*, plombier, *m.*

plumb'ery (pleu'm'eur'l), *n.*, plomberie, *m.*

plumb'ing (pleu'n'igne), *n.*, plombage, *f.*

plumb'-level, *n.*, niveau à plomb, *m.*

plumb'-line (-laine), *n.*, fil à plomb, *m.*

plume (ploume), *n.*, plume, *f.*; plumet, *m.*;
v.a., plumer; nettoyer.

plum'met (pleu'm'-), *n.*, sonde, *f.*; plomb,
m.

plump (pleu'm'pe), *adj.*, dodu, potelé, gros;
adv., tout d'un coup; droit; *v.n.*,
voter en masse pour

plump'er, *n.*, (lie) bourde, mensonge, *f.*

plump'ness, *n.*, état potelé; embonpoint,
m.

plu'my (pliou-), *adj.*, couvert de plumes.

plun'der (pleu'n'-), *n.*, pillage; sac; butin,
m.; *v.a.*, piller, saccager, voler.

plund'erer, *n.*, pillard, pilleur, maraudeur,
m.

plun'ge (pleu'n'dje), *n.*, plongeon, *m.*;
v.a., plonger, précipiter; *v.n.*, se
plonger.

plung'er (pleu'n'dj-), *n.*, plongeur, *m.*

plu'perfect, *adj.*, (gram.) plus-que-parfait.

plu'ral (plou-), *adj.*, pluriel; *n.*, pluriel, *m.*

plu'ralism, *n.*, cumul, *m.*

plu'ralist (plou-), *n.*, cumulard, *m.*

plu'ral'ity (plou-), *n.*, pluralité, *f.*; cumul,
m.

plus (pleuss), *adv.*, (math.) plus.

plush (pleush), *n.*, peluche; panne, *f.*

pluto'cracy, *n.*, plutocratie, *f.*

pluto'nian, *adj.*, plutonien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*

plu'vial (plou-), *adj.*, pluvieux; pluvial.

ply (plae), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, s'appliquer à,
s'attacher à; (to practise) exercer, em-
ployer, appliquer, manier.

ply'ing, *n.*, (of carriages) service, *m.*

plywood, *n.*, contreplaqué, *m.*

P.M., de l'après-midi, du soir.

pneumat'ic (nou-mat'-), *adj.*, (phys.) pneu-
matique. — tyre; *pneumatique*.

pneumo'nia (liou-mô-), *n.*, pneumonie, *f.*

poach (pôtshe), *v.a.*, voler; (eggs) pocher;
v.n., (game) braconner.

poach'er (pôts'h-), *n.*, braconnier, *m.*

poach'ing (pôts'h-), *n.*, braconnage, *m.*

pock, *n.*, grain de petite verole, *m.*

pock'et, *n.*, poche, *f.* (fol) gousset, *m.*;
(of a billiard-table) blouse, *f.*; *v.a.*,
empocher, mettre en poche.

pock'et-book, *n.*, portefeuille, *m.*

pock'etful, *n.*, poche pleine, *f.*

pock'et-knife, *n.*, couteau de poche, *m.*

pock'et-money, *n.*, menus plaisirs, *m.pl.*

pock'et-picking, *n.*, vol à la tire, *m.*

pod, *n.*, cosse, gousse, *f.*; *v.n.*, produire des
cosses, des gousses.

po'em (pô-ème), *n.*, poème, *m.*; vers, *m.pl.*

po'esy (pô-è-ci), *n.*, poésie, *f.*

po'et (pô-ète), *n.*, poète, *m.*

poetas'ter (pô-èt'-), *n.*, rimeur, *m.*

po'etess (pô-èt'-), *n.*, poète, femme poète, *f.*

poet'ic ou **poet'ical**, *adj.*, poétique.

po'etry (pô-è-), *n.*, poésie, *f.*

poig'nancy (pô-na'n'-), *n.*, piquant, *m.*

poig'nant (pô-na'n'te), *adj.*, piquant.

poig'nantly, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante.

point (pô'n'te), *n.*, (astron.) géom., gram
mus.) point, *m.* (sharp end, of wit,
enstr., geog.) pointe, *f.*; (rail.)

aiguille, *f.*; (of the compass) quart de
vent, *m.*; (alm. purpoze) but, *m.*

Brussels —; *point de Bruxelles*.

— blank; à brûle-pourpoint, caté-
goriquement; *v.a.*, (to sharpen) aiguiser;

(to cut) tailler; (to direct) indiquer;

(fire-arms) pointer; (to punctuate)

punctuer; (mas.) jointoyer, *v.n.*,
pointer; (of dogs) arrêter. Main —;

l'essentiel, *n.* Not to the —; hors de
propos. To come to the —; en venir
au fait.

point'ed, *adj.*, (sharp) pointu; mordant.

point'edly, *adv.*, d'une manière piquante.

point'er, *n.*, index, (dog) chien d'arrêt, *m.*

point'ing, *n.*, jointolement, *m.*; punctua-
tion, *f.*

point'less, *adj.*, sans pointe; fade; plat.

point'sman, *n.*, (rail.) aiguillier, *m.*

poise, *n.*, poids, équilibre, *m.*; *v.a.*, peser,
balancer; équilibrer.

poised, *adj.*, pesé; en équilibre.

pois'on, *n.*, poison, *m.*; *v.a.*, empoisonner.
pois'oner, *n.*, empoisonneur, *m.*, -se, *f.*
pois'oning, *n.*, empoisonnement, *m.*
pois'onous, *adj.*, toxique; (plants) véné-
 neux.
pois'on-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot.) upas de Java, *m.*
poke (pôke), *n.*, sac, *m.*; poche, *f.*; coup, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fourrer; (to push) pousser; (the fire) remuer; (to feel) tâtonner.
pok'er, *n.*, tisonnier; fourgon, *m.*
pok'ing ou **poky**, *adj.*, (colloq.) mesquin.
pok'ing, *n.*, (of the fire) remuage, *m.*
po'lar (pô-), *adj.*, polaire.
polar'ity, *n.*, (phys.) polarité, *f.*
polariza'tion (pô-lar-izé-), *n.*, (phys.) polarisation, *f.*
po'larize (pô-lar-ize), *v.a.*, (phys.) polariser.
pole (pôle), *n.*, perche, *f.*; (staff) bâton; (of a carriage) timon; (astron., geog.) pôle; (for hops, vines) échelas, *m.*
Pole (pôle), *n.*, Polonais, *m.*, Polonaise, *f.*
pole-axe (pôl'aksé), *n.*, (butchers) merlin, *m.*, hache d'arme, *f.*
pole'-cat (pôl'cate), *n.*, (mam.) putols, *m.*
polem'ic (-lè'm'i-), *n.*, écrivain polémique, *m.*
polem'ical (-lè'm'i-), *adj.*, polémique.
polem'ics (pô-lè'm'i-), *n.pl.*, polémique, *f.sing.*
pole'-star, *n.*, étoile polaire, *f.*
police' (-lice), *n.*, police, *f.* — court; tri-
 bunal de police, *m.* — officer; sergent
 de ville; agent de police, *m.* — station;
 poste de police, *m.*
policed' (po-liste), *adj.*, policé.
police'man, *n.*, gardien de la paix, *m.*
pol'icy, *n.*, politique, *f.*; plan, *m.*; (com.)
 police, *f.*
Pol'ish (pô-), *adj.*, polonais; *n.*, le polonais,
m.
pol'ish (pol'-), *n.*, poli, *m.*; (fig.) élégance, *f.*,
v.a., polir, (shoes) cirer; *v.n.*, se polir;
 se façonner.
pol'ished (po-lish'te), *adj.*, poli.
pol'isher, *n.*, polisseur; (thing) polissoir, *m.*
pol'ishing, *n.*, poli; polissage, *m.*
polite' (-laite), *adj.*, poli, élégant, courtois.
polite'ly, *adv.*, poliment.
polite'ness (-laite'-), *n.*, politesse, *f.*
pol'itic (poi-tike), *adj.*, politique; fin,
 avisé.
politi'cal, *adj.*, politique.
politi'cally, *adv.*, politiquement.
politi'cian (poi-tish'-), *n.*, politicien, *m.*
pol'itics, *n.pl.*, politique, *f.*
pol'ity, *n.*, constitution, *f.*; régime, *m.*
poll (pôl), *n.*, (head) place; liste électorale;
 élection, *f.*; (place) lieu de l'élection, *m.*;
v.a. and *v.n.*, (trees) étiéer; voter.
pol'lack, *n.*, (whiting) merlan jaune, *m.*
pol'lard, *n.*, (hort.) têtard, *f.*; *v.a.*, (hort.)
 étiéer.
polled (pôl'd), *adj.*, sans cornes; étiéé.
pol'len (pôl'lène), *n.*, pollen, *m.*
pol'ling, *n.*, vote, *m.*; (hort.) étiéement, *m.*
poll'-tax, *n.*, capitation, *f.*
pollute' (pôl-loute), *v.a.*, polluer; flétrir.
pollut'er (-lout'-), *n.*, corrupteur, *m.*, -rice,
f.
pollu'tion (-lou-), *n.*, pollution; souillure,
f.
polonese', *n.*, (language) le polonais, *m.*
pol'troon' (-troune), *n.*, poltron, *m.*, pol-
 tronne, *f.*
pol'troon'ery, *n.*, poltronnerie, *f.*
polyg'amist, *n.*, polygame, *m.f.*
polyg'amy, *n.*, polygamie, *f.*

poly'glot, *n.* and *adj.*, polyglotte, *m.f.*
poly'gon, *n.*, polygone, *m.*
polyhe'dron (-hî-), *n.*, (geom.) polyèdre, *m.*
poly'pus, *n.*, (zool., med.) polype, *m.*
polysyllab'ic, *adj.*, polysyllabique.
polysyll'able, *n.*, polysyllabe, *m.*
polytech'nic (-lèk'-), *adj.*, polytechnique.
pom'ace (peu'm'èce), *n.*, marc de pommes,
m.
pomade' ou **pomatum**, *n.*, pommade, *f.*
pome'granate (peu'm'gra'n'ète), *n.*, gre-
 nade, *f.*; (tree) grenadier, *m.*
pom'mel (peu'm'mèl), *n.*, pommeau, *m.*;
v.a., rosser, froter.
pomp, *n.*, pompe, *f.*; éclat, faste, *m.*
pompos'ity (-poss'-), *n.*, pompe, *f.*
pom'pous, *adj.*, pompeux, fastueux.
pond, *n.*, étang, vivier, *m.*; (pool) mare, *f.*
pon'der, *v.a.*, peser, considérer, méditer sur.
ponderabil'ity (-deur'-), *n.*, pondérabilité, *f.*
pon'derable (-deur-a-l'i-), *adj.*, pondérable.
pon'derous, *adj.*, lourd, pesant; important.
pon'derousness, *n.*, pesanteur, gravité, *f.*
pon'lard, *n.*, poignard, *m.*; *v.a.*, poignarder.
pon'tiff, *n.*, pontife, *m.*
pontifi'cal, *adj.*, pontifical.
pontifi'cally, *adv.*, en pontife.
pontifi'cate, *n.*, pontificat, *m.*
pontoon' (-toun), *n.*, ponton, *m.*
po'ny (pô-), *n.*, poney, petit cheval, *m.*
po'o'dle (pou-d'i), *n.*, canche, *m.*
pooh, *int.*, bah! allons donc!
pool (poul), *n.*, étang, *m.*; (at cards) poule,
f.; association, mise en commun, *f.*;
 pari (football, &c.), *m.*
poop (poupe), *n.*, dunette, poupe, *f.*; arrière,
m.
poor (pour), *adj.*, pauvre; indigent; misé-
 rable.
poor'-box, *n.*, tronc des pauvres, *m.*
poor'-house, *n.*, asile d'indigents, *m.*
poor'-law (-lô), *n.*, loi sur les pauvres, *f.*
poor'ly, *adj.*, indispoté, souffrant; *adv.*,
 pauvrement; mal, tristement.
poor'ness, *n.*, pauvreté; stérilité, *f.*
poor'-rate, *n.*, taxe des pauvres, *f.*
poor-spir'ited, *adj.*, lâche; pusillanime.
pop, *n.*, son vif, air, sec, *m.*; *v.a.*, pousser
 subitement, précipitamment; *adv.*,
 soudain, tout à coup; crac!
pope (pôpe), *n.*, pape; (Greek) pope, *m.*
pope'dom (pôp'deume), *n.*, papauté, *f.*
pop'ery (pop'-), *n.*, (b.s.) papisme, *m.*
pop'injay (-djé), *n.*, papegai, (fop) fat, *m.*
pop'ish, *adj.*, papiste; (of things) de
 papiste.
pop'ishly, *adv.*, en papiste.
pop'lar, *n.*, (bot.) peuplier, *m.*
pop'lin, *n.*, popeline, *f.*
poppet, *n.*, poupée, *f.*
pop'py, *n.*, (bot.) pavot, coquelicot, *m.*;
 cellette, *f.*
pop'ulace (pop'lou-), *n.*, populace, *f.*
pop'ular, *adj.*, aimé, populaire, en vogue.
popular'ity, *n.*, popularité, *f.*
pop'ularize (-alze), *v.a.*, populariser.
pop'ularly, *adv.*, populairement.
pop'ulate, *v.a.*, peupler.
popula'tion (pop'lou-lé-), *n.*, population, *f.*
pop'ulous, *adj.*, peuplé.
por'celain (-ci-lène), *n.*, porcelaine, *f.*
porch (pôrishe), *n.*, porche, portique, *m.*
por'cine (-caine), *adj.*, de porc, du porc.
por'cupine (-kiou-paine), *n.*, porc-épic, *m.*
pore, *n.*, pore, *m.*; *v.n.*, regarder avec
 grande attention.
pork (pôrke), *n.*, porc, *m.*
pork'-butcher (-bout'sheur), *n.*, charcutier,
m.

pork'-chop (-tshope), *n.*, côtelette de porc, *f.*
pork'er, *n.*, (mam.) porc; cochon, *m.*
pork'-pie, *n.*, pâté de porc, *m.*
por'ous (pô-), *adj.*, poreux.
por'ousness (pô-), *n.*, porosité, *f.*
por'phry, *n.*, porphyre, *m.*
por'poise (por-peusse), *n.*, marsouin, *m.*
por'ridge, *n.*, pâte, bouillie, *f.*
por'ringer (-djeur), *n.*, écuelle, *f.*
port (porte), *n.*, port; (wine) Porto, *m.*; *v.a.*, porter.
port'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, portatif, portable; (mech.) démontable.
port'ableness, *n.*, nature, forme portative, *f.*
port'age (pôrt'êdje), *n.*, portage, port, *m.*
port'al (pôt-), *n.*, portail, *m.*
portcul'lis (pôrt'keul-lice), *n.*, (fort.) herse, *f.*
Porte (pôrte), *n.*, Porte, *f.*
portend', *v.a.*, presager; augurer; annoncer.
port'ent, *n.*, mauvais augure, *m.*
portent'ous, *adj.*, de mauvais augure.
port'er (pôr-), *n.*, porteur; (door-keeper) portier, concierge; (rail.) facteur; (liquor) bierre forte, *f.*
port'érage (-êdje), *n.*, port; factage, *m.*
port'folio (pôrt'fô-liô), *n.*, portefeuille, *m.*
port'hole (-hôi), *n.*, sabord, *m.*
port'ico (-cô), *n.*, portique, *m.*
port'ion (pôr-), *n.*, partie, part; dot, *f.*; *v.a.*, partager; (to dower) doter.
port'ionless, *adj.*, sans dot.
port'liness (pôr-), *n.*, prestance, corpulence, *f.*
port'ly, *adj.*, de noble port; corpulent
portman'teau (pôrt'ma'n'tô), *n.*, valise, *f.*
por'trait (pôr-trête), *n.*, portrait, *m.*
por'trait-painter, *n.*, portraitiste, *m.*
por'traiture (-tioure), *n.*, portrait, *m.*
portray' (pôr-), *v.a.*, peindre; décrire.
portray'er (pôr-tre-eur), *n.*, peintre, *m.*
port'ress (pôr-), *n.*, portière, concierge, *f.*
Portuguese' (pôr-tlou-ghize), *adj.*; portugais; *n.*, Portugais, *m.*, -e, *f.*
pose (pôze), *v.a.*, embarrasser, confondre, *v.n.*, (to attitudinize) poser, *n.*, pose, *f.*
pos'er (pôz'-), *n.*, question embarrassante, *f.*
pos'ition (-zish'-), *n.*, situation, position, *f.*
pos'itive (poz'-), *adj.*, positif, absolu; précis; *n.*, positif, *m.*
pos'itively, *adv.*, positivement; absolument.
pos'itiveness, *n.*, réalité; nature positive, *f.*
pos'se (pos'sè), *n.*, (crowd) cohue, foule, *f.*, détachement d'agents de police, &c.).
pos'sess' (pos'sèss), *v.a.*, posséder; jouir de.
pos'session (poz'sesh'-), *n.*, possession, *f.*
pos'sess'ive, *adj.*, (gram.) possessif.
pos'sessor (poz'sèz'-), *n.*, possesseur, *m.*
pos'set, *n.*, lait caillé au vin, *m.*
poss'ibility, *n.*, possibilité, *f.*, moyen, *m.*
pos'sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, possible.
pos'sibly, *adv.*, possiblement, peut-être.
post (pôste), *n.*, poteau; (batch of letters) courrier, *m.*; (employment) poste, *m.*; (post office) poste, *f.*; *v.a.*, (letters) mettre à la poste; (milit.) poster; (in book-keeping) porter au grand livre.
post'age (-êdje), *n.*, port de lettre, port, *m.*
post'age-stamp (-sta'm'p), *n.*, timbre-poste, *m.*
post'al, *adj.*, postal. — order; bon de poste, *m.*
post'boy (-boi), *n.*, postillon, *m.*

post captain, *n.*, capitaine de vaisseau.
post'-card, *n.*, carte postale, *f.*
post'date, *v.a.*, postdater.
post'er (pôst'-), *n.*, affiche, *f.*, placard, *m.*
post'er'ior (-ti-rjeur), *adj.*, postérieur.
post'er'ior'ity, *n.*, postériorité, *f.*
post'er'ity (-êr'-), *n.*, postérité, *f.*
post'ern (pôs-), *n.*, poterne, *f.*; *adj.*, de derrière; dérobé.
post'-haste, *adv.*, en grande hâte.
post'humous (post'hlou-), *adj.*, posthume.
post'il'ion (-lleune), *n.*, postillon, *m.*
post'ing (pôst'-), *n.*, (of bills) affichage, *m.*
post'man (pôst'-), *n.*, facteur de la poste, *m.*
post'mark (-mârke), *n.*, timbre de la poste, *m.*
post'master, *n.*, directeur d'un bureau de poste, *m.*
post-merid'ian (-mi-), *adv.*, après-midi.
post'mortem, *n.* — examination; autopsie, *f.*
post'-office, *n.*, bureau de poste, *m.*; poste; poste aux lettres; administration des postes, *f.*
post'-paid (-pède), *adj.*, affranchi; *adv.*, franco.
postpone' (pôst'pône), *v.a.*, ajourner; différer.
postpone'ment, *n.*, ajournement, *m.*
post'script, *n.*, postscriptum, *m.*; apostille, *f.*
pos'tulant (-tlou-), *n.*, postulant, *m.*, -e, *f.*
pos'tulate (post'lou-), *v.a.*, postuler; *n.*, (geom.) postulat, *m.*
pos'ture (post'leur), *n.*, posture, pose, *f.*
pos'y (pô-zî), *n.*, petit bouquet, *m.*
pot, *n.*, pot, *m.*; marmite, *f.*; creuset, *m.*; *v.a.*, (hort.) empoter, mettre en pot.
pot'able (pôt-ta-b'l), *adj.*, potable.
pot'ash ou **potas'sa**, *n.*, (chem.) potasse, *f.*
potas'sium, *n.*, (chem.) potassium, *m.*
pot'a'tion (pôt-té-), *n.*, débauche; boisson, *f.*
pot'a'to (-tê-tô), *n.*, pomme de terre, *f.*
pot'bellied, (-bèl'l'de), *adj.*, pansu, ventru.
pot'-boy (-boi), *n.*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*
pot'-cover, *n.*, cache-pot, *m.*
pot'ency (pô-), *n.*, puissance; force, *f.*
po'tent (-pô-), *adj.*, puissant, fort; (fig.) efficace.
po'tentate (pô-), *adj.*, potentat, *m.*
poten'tial (pô-tè'n'shal), *adj.*, virtuel, efficace; *n.*, (elec. mag.) (gram.) potentiel, *m.*
potential'ity, *n.*, virtualité, *f.*
pot'ful, *n.*, potée, *f.*; pot plein, *m.*
poth'er (pol'h'-), *n.*, confusion, *f.*; bruit, *m.*
pot'hook (-houke), *n.*, (pot.) crémaillère, *f.*
pot'house (-haouce), *n.*, cabaret, *m.*
po'tion (pô-), *n.*, potion, *f.*; breuvage, *m.*
pot'-lid, *n.*, couvercle, *m.*
pot'man, *n.*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*
pot'sherd, *n.*, tesson, *m.*
pot'tage (pôt'têdje), *n.*, potage, *m.*
pot'ted, *adj.*, en pot, en terrine.
pot'ter, *n.*, potier, *m.*; *v.n.*, To — about; s'amuser à des riens.
pot'tery, *n.*, poterie, *f.*
pot'ting, *n.*, (hort.) mise en pot, *f.*
pouch (paoutshe), *n.*, poche; (of animals) bourse; (tobacco) bague, *f.*
pouch'd (paoutshte), *adj.*, (zool.) à lourse.
poul'ter, *n.*, marchand de volailles, *m.*
poul'tice (pôl-tice), *n.*, cataplasme, *m.*; *v.a.*, mettre un cataplasme à.
poul'ticing, *n.*, application de cataplasmes, *f.*
poul'try (pôl-tri), *n.*, volaille, *f.*
ponnee, *v.a.*, fondre sur.
pound (paou'n'de), *n.*, livre; fourrière, *f.*; *v.a.*, broyer; (metal.) bocarder.

pound'age (-édje), *n.*, commission à % la livre, *f.*
pound'er, *n.*, pilon, *m.*
pound'ing, *n.*, broyage; (metal.) bocardage, *m.*
pour (pore), *v.a.*, verser; *v.n.*, couler, pleuvoir à verse.
pour'ing, *adj.*, (rain) torrentiel.
pout (paoute), *n.*, bouderie, moue, *f.*; *v.n.*, boudier; faire la moue.
pou'ser, *n.*, pigeon bouillant, *m.*
pou'ing, *n.*, bouderie, moue, mine, *f.*
po'verty, *n.*, pauvreté, misère, indigence, *f.* — stricken; *réduit à la misère*.
pow'der (paoudeur), *n.*, poudre, *f.*; *v.a.*, piler; poudrer; saupoudrer.
pow'der-box, *n.*, boîte à poudre, *f.*
pow'dered, *adj.*, pulvérisé; poudré.
pow'dering, *n.*, pulvérisation; salaison, *f.*
pow'der-magazine, *n.*, poudrière, *f.*
pow'der-puff, *n.*, houppie à poudrer, *f.*
pow'dery, *adj.*, poudreux; friable.
pow'er (paou'er), *n.*, pouvoir, *m.*; autorité, (military force) puissance, *f.*; (méc.) force, *f.*
pow'erful (-foule), *adj.*, puissant; fort.
pow'erfully, *adv.*, puissamment, fortement.
pow'erfulness, *n.*, puissance, force, énergie, *f.*
pow'erless, *adj.*, impuissant, faible; inefficace.
pow'erlessness, *n.*, impuissance; faiblesse, *f.*
poz, *n.*, vérole, *f.* Chicken —; *petite vérole volante*, *f.* Cow —; *vaccine*, *f.* Small —; *petite vérole variolée*, *f.*
practicability, *n.*, possibilité, praticabilité, *f.*
practicable (-ca-b'l), *adj.*, praticable, faisable.
practical, *adj.*, pratique. — joke; *mauvais tour*, *m.*; *mauvaise plaisanterie*, *mauvaise farce*, *f.*
practically, *adv.*, pratiquement; en pratique.
pract'ice, *n.*, pratique, (custom) habitude, *f.*, usage; exercice, *m.*; (of doctors, barristers) clientèle, *f.*; artilice, *m.*; intrigue, *f.*; (arith.) méthode des parties aliquotes; (jur.) pratique, *f.*
pract'ise (-tice), *v.a.*, pratiquer, mettre en pratique; (to commit) commettre, exercer; (profession) exercer, pratiquer; *v.n.*, pratiquer; (to dry artifices) employer des pratiques; (mus.) étudier; s'exercer à.
pract'ised, *adj.*, exercé à; versé dans.
pract'ising, *adj.*, praticien; exerçant.
practitioner (-tish-eu'n'eur), *n.*, praticien, *m.* (General —; *médecin-chirurgien*).
pragmat'ic ou **pragmatic'al**, *adj.*, officieux, infatigable de soi.
prair'ie, *n.*, prairie; (in America) savane, *f.*
praise (préze), *n.*, louange, *f.*; éloge, *m.*; *v.a.*, louer, vanter, faire l'éloge de.
praise'less, *adj.*, sans louange; sans éloge.
prais'er, *n.*, louangeur, panégyriste, *m.*
prais'e-worthiness (-weur-thi-), *n.*, mérite, *m.*
prais'e-worthy (prés'weur-thi), *adj.*, louable.
pram, *n.*, voiture d'enfant, *f.*
prance, *v.n.*, se cabrer; bondir; piaffer.
pran'cer, *n.*, cheval qui se cabre, piaffeur, *m.*
pran'cing, *n.*, action de se cabrer, *f.*
prank, *n.*, escapade; folie, fredaine, *f.*
prate, *v.n.*, jaser, babiller, bavarder (about, de).
prat'ingly (pret'-), *adv.*, en bavard.

prat'ile (prat't'l), *n.*, babill, caquet, *m.*; *v.n.*, babiller, jaser, caqueter.
prat'tier, *n.*, bavard, *m.*, -e, *f.*; babillard, *m.*, -e, *f.*
prat'ting, *n.*, bavardage, caquet, *m.*
prawn (pro'n), *n.*, grosse crevette, salicoque, *f.*
pray (pré), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, prier, supplier. *Pray! de grâce! s'il vous plaît*.
prayer (prère), *n.*, prière; (jur.) demande, *f.* — book; *livre de prières*, *m.*; (Anglican) *liturgie*, *f.* The Lord's —; *l'oraison dominicale*, *f.*
prayer'ful (-foule), *adj.*, porté à la prière.
prayer'fully, *adv.*, à force de prières.
pray'ing, *n.*, prière, *f.*
preach (pritshe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, prêcher.
preach'er, *n.*, prédicateur; prêcheur, *m.*
preach'ing, *n.*, prédication, *f.*; sermons, *m. pl.*
pre'amble (pri-a'm'b'l), *n.*, préambule, *m.*
preb'end (preb'-), *n.*, prébende, *f.*
preb'endary, *n.*, prébendier, *m.*
preca'rious (pri-ké-), *adj.*, précaire.
preca'riousness, *n.*, nature précaire, *f.*
precau'tion (pri-cō-), *n.*, précaution, *f.*
precau'tionary, *adj.*, de précaution.
precede (pri-cide), *v.a.*, précéder.
preced'ence, *n.*, priorité; (in rank) prééminence, *f.* To have — of; *avoir le pas sur*.
preced'ent, *n.* and *adj.*, précédent, *m.*, -e, *f.*
preced'ing, *adj.*, précédent.
presen'tor (pri-cē'n'teur), *n.*, chantre, *m.*
presen'torship, *n.*, maîtrise, *f.*
pre'cept (pri-cente), *n.*, précepte, *m.*
precep'tor, *n.*, précepteur, *m.*
precep'tress, *n.*, institutrice, *f.*
pre'cinct (pri-), limite, borne, enceinte, *f.*
pre'cious (prēsh'eusse), *adj.*, précieux; de prix; (b.s.) fameux, fier, flechu.
pre'ciously, *adv.*, précieusement.
pre'ciousness, *n.*, prix, *m.*; valeur, *f.*
pre'cipice (press'i-), *n.*, précipice, *m.*
precip'itancy (pri-), *n.*, précipitation, *f.*
precip'itant, *adj.*, qui se précipite; précipité.
precip'itantly, *adv.*, précipitamment.
precip'itate (pri-), *adj.*, précipité, *n.*, (chem.) précipité, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, précipiter.
precipita'tion (pri-clip-i-té-sheune), *n.*, précipitation, *f.*
precip'itous (pri-), *adj.*, escarpé; de précipice; (fig.) (hasty) précipité, rapide.
precip'itously, *adv.*, à pic, en précipice.
precip'itousness, *n.*, escarpement, *m.*
precise (pre-saïse), *adj.*, précis, exact; affecté, pointilleux, vétilleux, cérémonieux.
precise'ly, *adv.*, précisément; au juste.
precise'ness, *n.*, précision, exactitude, *f.*
prec'ision (pri-clī'eune), *n.*, précision, exactitude, *f.*
preclud'e (pri-cloude), *v.a.*, exclure; (prevent) empêcher; écarter.
preclu'sion (pri-clou-jeune), *n.*, exclusion, *f.*
preco'cious (pri-cō-sheusse), *adj.*, précoce.
preco'ciousness ou **preco'city**, *n.*, précocité, *f.*
preconcert (pri-co'n'ceurte), *v.a.*, concerter d'avance.
precur'sor (pri-keur-seur), *n.*, précurseur, avant-coureur, *m.*
precur'sory, *adj.*, précurseur.
pred'atory (pred'-), *adj.*, de pillard; de pillage; de rapine; de vol; pillard; déprédateur.

predecease (pri-de-cé), *v.n.*, prédécéder.
predecessor (pred'e-cés'seur), *n.*, prédécesseur, devancier, *m.* — *s.*; *pl.*, ancêtres, *m.pl.*
predes'tinate ou **predes'tine** (pri-dès-), *v.a.*, prédéterminer, vouer d'avance à.
predeter'mine (pri-de-teur-), *v.a.*, arrêter d'avance; prédéterminer.
predic'ament (pri-dik'-), *n.*, catégorie, *f.*; ordre; (state) état, *m.*, passe, position, *f.*
pred'icate (pred'-), *n.*, attribut, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, affirmer.
predica'tion (pred'-), *n.*, affirmation, *f.*
predic't (pri-), *v.a.*, prédire. [*f.*]
predic'tion (pri-), *n.*, prédiction, prévision.
predilec'tion (pri-di-lék'sheune), *n.*, prédilection, *f.*
predispose', *v.a.*, prédéposer.
predisposi'tion, *n.*, predisposition, *f.*
predom'inance ou **predom'inancy** (pri-), *n.*, prédominance, *f.*; ascendant, pouvoir, *m.*
predom'inant (pri-), *adj.*, dominant.
predom'inantly, *adv.*, d'une manière prédominante.
predom'inate, *v.n.*, dominer; prévaloir.
pre-em'inance (pri-e'm'-), *n.*, prééminence, supériorité, *f.*
pre-em'inent (pri-e'm'-), *adj.*, prééminent.
pre-em'inently (pri-e'm'-), *adv.*, par excellence.
pre-empt', *v.a.*, préempter.
pre-emp'tion (pri-e'm'-), *n.*, préemption, *f.*
preen (prin), *v.a.*, (of birds) nettoyer les plumes de.
pre-engage', *v.a.*, engager d'avance.
pre-engage'ment, *n.*, engagement antérieur, *m.*
pre-exist' (pri-egz'-), *v.n.*, préexister.
pre-exist'ence (pri-egz'-), *n.*, préexistence, *f.*
pre-exist'ent, *adj.*, préexistant.
pref'ace (pref'-), *n.*, préface, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire une préface à.
pref'atory (pref'-), *adj.*, préliminaire.
prefect (pri-fekte), *n.*, préfet, *m.*
prefecto'rial, *adj.*, préfectoral.
prefecture (pri-fek-tioure), *n.*, préfecture, *f.*
prefer', *v.a.*, préférer; aimer mieux; (to advance) avancer, élever; (to offer) présenter à. To — a complaint: déposer une plainte.
prefer'able ('-a-b'l), *adj.*, préférable à.
prefer'ably, *adv.*, de préférence.
pref'erence (pref'eur'-), *n.*, préférence, *f.*
prefer'ment (pri-feur-), *n.*, avancement, *m.*
pref'ix (pri-), *v.a.*, mettre en tête de; *n.*, (gram.) préfixe, *m.*
preg'nancy (preg-), *n.*, grossesse, *f.*
preg'nant (preg-), *adj.*, enceinte, grosse; (fig.) (with) gros de, plein de, fertile en, fécond en.
prehen'sile (pri-hén'-), *adj.*, préhensile.
prehistor'ic, *adj.*, préhistorique.
prejudge (pri-djeulje), *v.a.*, préjuger.
prejudice (pred'jou-dice), *v.a.*, (to bias) prévenir; (to injure) préjudicier à, faire tort à; *n.*, (bias) prévention, *f.*, préjugé; (injury) préjudice.
prejudiced (-diste), *adj.*, prévenu.
prejud'icial (pred'jou-dish'-), *adj.*, préjudiciable, nuisible.
prel'acy (prel'-), *n.*, prélature, *f.*; évêché, *m.*
prelate (prel'-), *n.*, prélat, *m.*
prelim'inary (pri-), *n.* and *adj.*, préliminaire.
prelude (prel'oude), *n.*, prélude, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, préluder, préluder à.
pre'mature (pri-ma-tioure), *adj.*, prématuré.

pre'maturely, *adv.*, avant terme.
pre'matureness, *n.*, prématurité, *f.*
premed'itate (pri-méd'-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, préméditer.
premed'itated (-tét'ede), *adj.*, prémédité.
premedita'tion (-téd'aeune), *n.*, préméditation, *f.*
pre'mier (pri-mi-eur), *n.*, premier ministre; (France) président du conseil (des ministres), *m.*
premise' (pri-maize), *v.a.*, exposer d'avance.
prem'ises (pre'm'iss'ize), *n.pl.*, lieux, *m.pl.*; local, *m.*; propriété, *f.*; (log.) prémisses, *f.pl.*
pre'miss, *n.*, (log.) prémisses, *f.*
pre'mium (pri-), *n.*, prix; (com., fin.) prime, *f.*
premon'ition (pri-), *n.*, avertissement.
premon'itory (pri-mo'n'i-teuri), *adj.*, qui avertit d'avance; (med.) précurseur.
preoc'cupy, *v.a.*, préoccuper.
preordain' (pri-or-dene), *v.a.*, préordonner.
preord'inance (pri-), *n.*, préordonnance, *f.*
preordina'tion (pri-or-di-né-), *n.*, préordination, *f.*
prepaid' (pri-), *adj.*, affranchi, franc de port.
prepara'tion (prep'a-ré-), *n.*, préparation, *f.*; (for a journey, &c.) préparatifs, *m.pl.*
prepar'atory, *adj.*, préparatoire; *adv.*, comme préparation, préalablement. — to; avant de.
prepare', *v.a.*, préparer; (to set) disposer; apprêter, (to provide) se pourvoir de, fournir; *v.n.*, se préparer à; s'apprêter à.
preparedly, *adv.*, par la préparation.
preparedness, *n.*, état de préparation, *m.*
prepay' (pri-pe), *v.a.*, payer d'avance; (lettres) affranchir.
prepayment (pri-pé-), *n.*, paiement d'avance; (of letters) affranchissement, *m.*
prepon'derance (pri-po'n'deur-), *n.*, prépondérance, *f.*
prepon'derant, *adj.*, prépondérant.
prepon'derate, *v.a.*, l'emporter sur.
prepon'derating (pri-po'n'deur'-), *adj.*, prépondérant. [*f.*]
preposi'tion (prep'o-zlah'-), *n.*, préposition.
prepossess' (pri-poz zèss), *v.a.*, préoccuper, prévenir; (the mind, the heart) gagner.
prepossess'ing, *adj.*, prévenant; engageant.
prepos'terous (pri-pos-teur'-), *adj.*, dont l'ordre est renversé; absurde, déraisonnable.
prepos'terously, *adv.*, absurdement.
prerog'ative (pri-), *n.*, prérogative, *f.*
pres'age (prés'edje), *n.*, presage, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, presager.
Presbyte'rian (prés-bi-ti-), *n.* and *adj.*, presbytérien, *m.*, presbytérienne, *f.*
Presbyte'rianism, *n.*, presbytérianisme, *m.*
pres'bytery, *n.*, presbytère, *m.*
pres'cience (pri-shi-), *n.*, prescience, *f.*
pres'cient (pri-shi-), *adj.*, doué de prescience.
prescribe' (pri-scrib'e), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, prescrire, ordonner; (med.) prescrire, ordonner.
prescrip'tion (pri-), *n.*, ordonnance, *f.*; précepte, *m.*; prescription, *f.*
prescrip'tive (pri-), *adj.*, (jur.) établi, acquis par la prescription.
pres'ence (prés'-), *n.*, présence, *f.*; (mien) air, maintien, *m.*; assemblée, *f.* — of mind; présence d'esprit. A dignified —; un air majestueux.

pres'ence-chamber (-tshé'm'beur) ou **pres'ence-room** (-roume), *n.*, salle de réception, *f.*
pres'ent (préz'-), *adj.*, présent; actuel; *n.*, (gram.) (time) présent; cadeau, don, *m.*, —s, *pl.*, (jur.) présentes, *f. pl.*; *v.a.*, présenter, offrir à; (to a benefice) nommer à; (arms) présenter.
presen'table (-a-b'l), *adj.*, présentable.
presen'tation (préz'é'n'té-), *n.*, présentation, présent, *f.* — copy; *exemplaire en hommage, m.*
presen'timent (pri-cè'n't'-), *n.*, pressentiment, *m.*
pres'ently (préz'-), *adv.*, tout à l'heure; bientôt; tantôt; tout à coup; peu de temps après.
presen'tment (pri-zè'n't-), *n.*, présentation, *f.*; tableau, *m.*, représentation; apparence, *f.*
preserv'ation (préz'eur-vé-), *n.*, salut, *m.*, conservation, *f.*; préservation de; protection contre.
preserv'ative ou **preserv'atory** (pri-zeur-), *n.*, préservatif, *m.*
preserv'ative, *adj.*, préservatif.
preserve (pri-zeurve), *n.*, (fruit) confiture; conserve de fruits; (vegetables, &c.) conserve alimentaire; (inclosure) réserve, chasse réservée, *f.*; *v.a.*, préserver; conserver, garder; (fruit) confire. — *d land; chasse gardée, f.*
preserv'er, *n.*, conservateur, *m.*, —rice, *f.*; sauveur, bienfaiteur, *m.* Life —; *porte-respect, m.*
preside (pri-zaide), *v.n.*, présider à.
pres'idency (préz'-), *n.*, présidence, *f.*
pres'idént (préz'-), *n.*, président, *m.*
presiden'tial (préz'l-dé'n'shal), *adj.*, présidentiel; de président.
pres'identship, *n.*, présidence, *f.*
pres'id'ing, *adj.*, président.
press (préce), *v.a.*, presser; serrer; (to urge) pousser; (to embrace) étreindre; (sailors) enroler (de force); (paper) satiner; (fruit) pressurer; *v.n.*, presser; pousser; (to encroach) empiéter, envahir; (to crowd) se presser; *n.*, presse; (for fruit) pressoir, *m.*; (closet) armoire, *f.*
pressed (préa-te), *adj.*, satiné.
press'ing, *adj.*, urgent; pressant, pressé.
press'man, *n.*, (print) pressier, (journalist) journaliste, *m.*
press'-money (-meu'n'nè), *n.*, engagement, *m.*
pres'sure (prèsh'eur), *n.*, action de presser; (phys.) pression; (urgency) urgence, *f.*; (weight) poids, *m.*
pres'sure-gauge (-ghèye), *n.*, (phys.) manomètre, *m.*
press'work (-weurke), *n.*, (print.) tirage, *m.*
pres'tige, *n.*, prestige, *m.*
presum'ably, *adv.*, probablement.
presume (pri-zioume), *v.a.*, présumer; *v.n.*, présumer trop de; compter trop sur; se permettre, oser, prendre la liberté.
presum'ing, *adj.*, présomptueux, indiscret.
presump'tion (-zeu'm'-), *n.*, présomption, *f.*
presump'tive (pri-zeu'm'-), *adj.*, présumé; (jur.) (of heirs) présomptif; (of evidence) indirect.
presump'tuous (pri-zeu'm'pl'-), *adj.*, présomptueux.
presump'tuousness, *n.*, présomption, *f.*
presuppose (pri-ceup'poze), *v.a.*, présupposer.

pretence (pri-), *n.*, prétexte, *m.*; (claim) prétention, *f.* Under false —s; *par moyens frauduleux.* To make —; *faire semblant de.*
pretend' (pri-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, prétexter; feindre.
pretend'ed, *adj.*, prétendu, soi-disant.
pretend'er (pri-), *n.*, prétendant, *m.*
preten'sion (pri-), *n.*, prétention, *f.*
preten'tious, *adj.*, prétentieux, ambitieux.
preten'tiousness, *n.*, air prétentieux, *m.*
pret'erit (prèt'eur'-), *n.*, (gram.) prétérit, *m.*
proternat'ural (pri-teur-na'tiou-), *adj.*, surnaturel; contre nature.
proternat'uralness, *n.*, état surnaturel, *m.*
pre'text (pri-), *n.*, prétexte, *m.*, feinte, *f.*
pret'tily (prît'-), *adv.*, joliment; gentiment.
pret'tiness (prît'-), *n.*, gentillesse, beauté, *f.*
pret'ty (prît'-), *adj.*, joli; gentil, *adv.*, assez; passablement. — well; assez bien. — much; presque, à peu près.
prevall' (pri-vel), *v.n.*, prévaloir; dominer; avoir de l'influence; (to succeed) réussir. To — on, *persuader de.* [ral]
prevall'ing, *adj.*, dominant, régnant; général.
prev'alence (prév'a-), *n.*, influence; efficacité, (of weather, disease, &c.) durée, *f.*
prev'alent, *adj.*, régnant, dominant, général.
prevar'icate (pri-var'l-), *v.n.*, prévariquer; tergiverser; (jur.) user de collusion.
prevar'ication (pri-var'l-ké-), *n.*, prévarication, tergiversation, *f.*
prevar'icator (pri-var'l-ké-teur), *n.*, prévaricateur; auteur d'une collusion, *m.*
prevent' (pri-), *v.a.*, prévenir; empêcher de.
prevent'ible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, évitable.
preven'tion (pri-), *n.*, empêchement, obstacle, *m.*
prevent'ive (pri-), *n.*, préservatif, *m.*; *adj.*, préventif; propre à empêcher, propre à prévenir.
prev'ious (pri-), *adj.*, précédent, préalable.
prev'iously, *adv.*, auparavant; d'avance.
prev'iousness, *n.*, antérieurité, priorité, *f.*
prey (pré), *n.*, proie, *f.* A — to; *en proie à.* Beast of —; *carossier, m.*; *v.n.*, faire sa proie de; (on the mind) tourmenter, obséder.
price (pralce), *n.*, prix, *m.* Trade —; *prix marchand, m.* Market —; *prix courant, m.* Cost —; *prix coûtant.* Under —; *à vil prix.* The lowest —; *le dernier prix.* At any —; *à tout prix.* — ramp; *hausse, v.a.*, marquer, coter, tarifer.
price'less, *adj.*, (invaluable) sans prix, inappréciable, inestimable, impayable.
price'-list, *n.*, prix courant, tarif, *m.*
prick, *n.*, pointe, *f.*; (goad) aiguillon, *m.*; (puncture) piqure, *f.*; (remorse) remords, *m.*; *v.a.*, piquer; (the ears) dresser; (to goad) aiguillonner; exciter; (conscience) tourmenter de remords.
prick'er, *n.*, (thing) pointe, *f.*; piquant, *m.*
prick'ing, *n.*, picotement, *m.*, piqure, *f.*; *adj.*, qui pique; piquant.
pric'kle (prik'k'l), *n.*, piquant, *m.*; épine, *f.*
prick'liness, *n.*, abondance de piquants, *f.*
prick'ly, *adj.*, (bot.) armé d'épines, épineux.
pride (pralce), *n.*, orgueil, *m.*; fierté, *f.* To — oneself on; *être fier de; se piquer de.* To take — in; *se glorifier de.*
prif'er (pral'eur), *n.*, curieux, espion, *m.*
priest (pris'te), *n.*, prêtre, *m.*
priest'craft, *n.*, intrigues de prêtres, *f. pl.*; cléricisme, *m.*
priest'ess, *n.*, prêtresse, *f.*
priest'hood (-houde), *n.*, prêtrise, *f.*, sacerdoce, clergé, *m.*

priestliness, *n.*, air de prêtre, *m.*
priest'ly, *adj.*, de prêtre, sacerdotal.
priest'ridden (-rid'd'n), *adj.*, gouverné par les prêtres.
prig, *v.a.*, escamoter; chiper; voler; *n.*, faquin, fat; pédant; chipreur, *m.*
prig'gish, *adj.*, suffisant, vaniteux, pédant.
prig'gishly, *adv.*, avec suffisance.
prim, *adj.*, affecté, préceux, collet monté.
primacy (prai'-), *n.*, primatie, *f.*
primarily (prai'-), *adv.*, dans le principe.
primary (prai'-), *adj.*, primitif; premier.
primat (prai'-), *n.*, primat, *m.*
prime (prai'me), *adj.*, principal; premier; de premier rang; (first in quality) excellent; (early) précoce. — *minister*; *premier ministre*, *m.*; *n.*, (dawn) aurore, aube, *f.*; (beginning) commencement, *m.*, origine, naissance, *f.*; (spring) printemps, *m.*; (best part) fleur, élite, *f.*, meilleur choix, *m.*; (perfection) comble de perfection, *m.*; *v.a.*, (of fire-arms) amorcer; (nav.) abreuver; (paint.) préparer, imprimer; (moto.) introduire de l'essence dans les cylindres.
primer (pri'mr-), *n.*, (spelling-book) abécédaire, premier livre de lecture; (c.rel.) livre d'heures, *m.*; (artil.) amorce, *f.*
primeval (prai-mv'-), *adj.*, primitif, premier.
prim'ing, *n.*, amorce, *f.*; amorçage, *m.*
prim'ing-pan, *n.*, (of fire-arms) bassinet, *m.*
prim'itive (pri'm'-), *adj.*, primitif.
prim'itively, *adv.*, primitivement.
prim'itiveness, *n.*, caractère primitif, *m.*
prim'ness (pri'm'-), *n.*, affecterie, *f.*
primogen'iture (prai-mo-dje'n'-ti-ture), *n.*, primogéniture, *f.*
primor'dial, *adj.*, primordial.
prim'rose (-róze), *n.*, (bot.) primevère, *f.*
prince, *n.*, prince, *m.*
prince'like (-la'ike), *adj.*, digne d'un prince.
prince'liness, *n.*, caractère de prince, *m.*
prince'ly, *adj.*, de prince; princier; *adv.*, en prince, en princesse.
prin'cess, *n.*, princesse, *f.*
prin'cipal, *adj.*, principal, premier, en chef; *n.*, (chief) partie principale, *f.*, chef; (main point) essentiel; (master) patron; (of a college) proviseur, *m.*; (lady) directrice, *f.*; (com.) commettant; (capital) capital, *m.*
prin'cipal'ity, *n.*, principauté, *f.*
prin'cipally, *adv.*, principalement, surtout.
prin'ciple (-ci-p'l), *n.*, principe, *m.*
prin'ciple'd (-ci-p'l'de), *adj.*, qui a des principes. *High* —, *qui a des sentiments nobles*.
print, *v.a.*, imprimer; tirer; empreindre; *n.*, (mark) empreinte; (of books) impression, *f.*; (printed book) imprimé, *m.*; (engraving) gravure, *f.*; (print.) caractère, *m.*; (stuff) indienne, *f.* Book out of —; *édition épuisée*. In —; *imprimé*.
print'ed, *adj.*, imprimé.
print'er, *n.*, imprimeur, *m.*
print'ing, *n.*, impression; imprimerie, *f.*
print'ing-frame, *n.*, (phot.) châssis-presse.
print'ing-machine (-ma-shine), *n.*, presse mécanique, *f.*
print'ing-office, *n.*, imprimerie, *f.*
print'ing-paper, *n.*, papier d'impression, *m.*
print'ing-press, *n.*, presse à imprimer, *f.*
print'-works, *n.*, imprimerie pour étoffes, *f.*
prior (prai'-), *n.*, (of convent) prieur, *m.*; *adj.*, antérieur; *adv.*, antérieurement à. — *to*; *avant de*.
prior'ess (prai'-), *n.*, (of a convent) prieure, *f.*
prior'ity (prai'-), *n.*, priorité, *f.*

pri'ory (prai'-), *n.*, prieuré, *m.*
prise, *n.*, levier, *m.*; *v.a.*, To — open; *ouvrir avec un levier*.
prism (priz'm), *n.*, prisme, *m.*
prismat'ic, -al (priz'-), *adj.*, prismatique.
pris'mold (priz'molde), *n.*, prismolde, *m.*
prison (priz'n), *n.*, prison, *f.* To break out of —; *s'évader*.
pris'on'er, *n.*, prisonnier, *n.*, prisonnière, *f.*; détenu, *m.* — at the bar; *accusé, prévenu*, *m.*
pris'on-van, *n.*, voiture cellulaire, *f.*
pris'on-yard, *n.*, préau de prison, *m.*
pris'tine, *adj.*, primitif; ancien.
prith'ee! (prith'i), *int.*, de grâce! je t'en prie!
priv'acy (prai'-), *n.*, retraite, solitude, *f.*
priv'ate (prai'-), *adj.*, privé; (retired) retiré; (secret) secret; (personal) particulier; (of dress) civil; (jur.) à huis clos; *n.*, (soldier) simple soldat, *m.*
private'er (prai-vé-t're), *n.*, corsaire, *m.*
private'er'ing, *n.*, (nav.) course, *f.*
priv'ately (prai-vé-t'-), *adv.*, en particulier; en secret; secrètement; sans aucun appareil.
priva'tion (prai-vé-), *n.*, privation, *f.*
priv'ative (priv'a-), *adj.*, (gram.) privatif.
priv'ed, *n.*, (bot.) troène, *m.*
priv'ilege (-lédje), *n.*, privilège, *m.*; *v.a.*, privilégier.
priv'ileged (-lédj'de), *adj.*, privilégié.
priv'ily (priv'-), *adv.*, secrètement, en secret.
priv'ity (priv'-), *n.*, connaissance, *f.*
priv'y (priv'-), *adj.*, privé, secret. — -council; *conseil privé*, *m.* — -purse; *cassette*, *f.* — -seal; *petit sceau*; (pers.) *garde des sceaux*, *m.*; *n.*, lieux d'aisances, *m.pl.*
prize (praize), *n.*, (things taken) prise, *f.*; (reward) prix; (in a lottery) lot, *m.*; *v.a.*, priser, estimer; faire cas de.
prize'-essay, *n.*, ouvrage couronné, *m.*
prize'-fighter (-falt'-), *n.*, pugiliste, boxeur de profession, *m.*
prize'-list, *n.*, palmarès, *m.*
prize'man, *n.*, lauréat, *m.*
prize'-medal, *n.*, médaille d'honneur, *f.*
prize'-money (-meu'n'ne), *n.*, part de prise, *f.*
prize'-winner, *n.*, lauréat, médaillé, *m.*
pro, *prep.* — and con; *pour et contre*.
probabil'ity, *n.*, probabilité, *f.*
prob'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, probable.
prob'ably, *adv.*, probablement.
prob'ate (pró-), *n.*, (jur.) vérification d'un testament, *f.* — duty; *droit de succe'sion*, *m.*
proba'tion (pro-bé-), *n.*, (religious orders) probation, *f.*, noviciat, *m.*; (trial), épreuve, *f.*
proba'tionary (pro-bé-), *adj.*, d'épreuve.
proba'tion'er (pró-bé-), *n.*, candidat, stagiaire; (novice) novice, *m.*
proba'tionership, *n.*, candidature, *f.*
probe (próbe), *n.*, (surg.) stylet, *m.*; sonde, *f.*; *v.a.*, (surg.) sonder, examiner à fond.
prob'ity, (pró'b'-), *n.*, probité, *f.*
problem, *n.*, problème, *m.*
problematic'al, *adj.*, problématique.
problematic'al'ly, *adv.*, problématiquement.
probos'cis, *n.*, trompe, proboscide, *f.*
proce'dure (-cid'leur), *n.*, procédé, *m.*; manière de procéder; (jur.) procédure, *f.*
proceed (-cidé), *v.n.*, (to go on) poursuivre; continuer; (to act) agir, procéder; (to make progress) avancer, marcher; (to come from) provenir.

proceeding (-cid'-), *n.*, procédé, *m.*; manière d'agir, *f.* — *s. pl.*, procédés, *m. pl.* (jur.) démarches, *f. pl.*; actes, *m. pl.*; (jur.) poursuites, *f. pl.*
proceeds (-cid'ze), *n. pl.*, produit, rapport, *m.*
proceeds, *n.*, (progress) progrès; (course) cours, *m.*, marche; (of time) suite; (operation) opération, *f.*; procédé, *m.*; (jur.) procès, *m.*
procession (-cèsh'-), *n.*, cortège, *m.*; marche; procession, *f.*
processional (-cèsh'-), *adj.*, processionnel.
proclaim (-clème), *v. a.*, proclamer, déclarer, publier, annoncer.
proclaim'er (-clé'm'-), *n.*, proclamateur, *m.*
proclamation (-cla-mé-), *n.*, proclamation, publication, déclaration; ordonnance, *f.*
proclivity, *n.*, proclivité, *f.*; penchant à, *m.*
procrastinate, *v. a.* and *v. n.*, remettre; différer.
procrastination (-ti-né-), *n.*, délai, *m.*
procrastinator (-ti-né-), *n.*, temporisateur, *m.*
procreate (prò-crí-), *v. a.*, procréer; produire.
procreation (prò-crí-é-), *n.*, procréation, *f.*
procreative, *adj.*, procréateur.
procreteness, *n.*, faculté de procréer, *f.*
proctor (-teur), *n.*, (in universités) censeur; (in ecclesiastical courts) procureur, *m.*
proctorship, *n.*, fonctions de censeur, *f. pl.*
procurable (-klour'a-b'l') *adj.*, procurable.
procurator (prò-kou-ré-), *n.*, procurateur; gestion des affaires d'autrui, *f.*
procurator (prò-kou-ré-teur), *n.*, agent d'affaires; (jur.) procureur, *m.*
procure (-kloure), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, procurer; faire avoir; obtenir, se procurer; (to cause) causer.
procurement, *n.*, action de procurer, *f.*
prod, *v. a.*, piquer, percer, pousser du doigt.
prodigal, *n.* and *adj.*, prodigue.
prodigality, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*
prodigious (-didj'eusse), *adj.*, prodigieux.
prodigy (prod'i-dji), *n.*, prodige, *m.*
produce (-dlouce), *n.*, produit, *m.*; (provisions) denrées, *f. pl.*; *v. a.*, produire; (geom.) prolonger.
producer, *n.*, qui produit, *f.*; producteur, *m.*
productible (-diou-cl-b'l'), *adj.*, productible.
product (prod'eukte), *n.*, produit; effet, *m.*
production (-deuk'-), *n.*, production, *f.*; (chem., manu.) produit, *m.*
productif (-deuk'-), *adj.*, productif.
productiveness, *n.*, productivité, *f.*
profanation (-né-), *n.*, profanation, *f.*
profane, *adj.*, profane; *v. a.*, profaner.
profane'y (fé'n'-), *adv.*, d'une manière profane.
profanity, *n.*, conduite profane, impiété, *f.*; langage profane, *m.*
profaner (-fé'n'-), *n.*, profanateur, *m.*
profess, *v. a.* and *v. n.*, professer; faire profession de.
professed (prò-fèste), *adj.*, déclaré, avoué.
professedly (-fèsh'ad'-), *adv.*, ouvertement.
profession (-fèsh'-), *n.*, profession; déclaration; (calling) profession, *f.*, état, métier, *m.*
professional (-fèsh'-), *adj.*, professionnel; *n.*, homme du métier, homme de l'art; (at games, &c.), professionnel, *m.*
professionally (-fèsh'-), *adv.*, de profession.
professor, *n.*, (teacher) professeur, *m.*
professorial, *adj.*, de professeur, professoral.

professorship, *n.*, professorat, *m.*; chaire, *f.*
proffer, *n.*, offre; proposition, *f.*; *v. a.*, offrir, proposer, faire offre de.
proficiency (-fish'-), *n.*, progrès, *m.*; force, *f.*
proficient, *adj.*, fort en, avancé en; compétent.
profile (prò-falle), *n.*, profil, *m.*
profit, *n.*, profit; avantage, *m.*; (com.) bénéfice, *m.* Gross —; *bénéfice brut*; *v. a.*, profiter à; faire du bien à; *v. n.*, (to improve) faire des progrès dans; (to be of use) être utile à, servir à.
profitable (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, profitable, utile.
profitableness, *n.*, avantage; profit, *m.*
profitably, *adv.*, utilement; avec profit.
profitless, *adj.*, sans profit; sans avantage.
profligacy, *n.*, déréglement, libertinage, *m.*
profligate, *adj.*, déréglé, débauché, dissolu; *n.*, scélérat; libertin, *m.*
profligately (-ghét'-), *adv.*, sans mœurs.
profound (-faou'n'de), *adj.*, profond.
profoundly, *adv.*, profondément.
profoundness ou **profoundity** (-feu'n'-), *n.*, profondeur, *f.*
profuse (-flouce), *adj.*, prodigue; (of things) extravagant, abondant, excessif.
profusely (-flous'-), *adv.*, profusément.
profusion (-flou-jeune) ou **profuseness**, *m.*, profusion; prodigalité, abondance, *f.*
progenitor (-djé'n'l-teur), *n.*, ancêtre, *m.*
progeny (prodj'i-), *n.*, lignée, postérité, *f.*
prognostic, *n.*, pronostic, *m.*
prognosticate (prog-), *v. a.*, pronostiquer.
prognostication (-ti-ké-), *n.*, pronostic, *m.*
prognosticator (-ti-ké-teur), *n.*, (fam.) pronostiqueur, *m.*
programme (prò-), *n.*, programme, *m.*
progress, *n.*, progrès; cours, *m.*; marche, *f.*; (journey) voyage, *m.*; (of judges) tournée, *f.*; *v. n.*, s'avancer; continuer; progresser; (in knowledge) faire des progrès. The business is —ing; l'affaire est en train; l'affaire marche. How is your work —ing? où en êtes-vous de votre travail?
progression (-grèsh'-), *n.*, progression, *f.*
progressive, *n.*, progressiste, *m.*; *adj.*, progressif.
progressiveness, *n.*, marche progressive, *f.*
prohibit, *v. a.*, interdire à; (jur.) prohiber.
prohibition (-bish'-), *n.*, prohibition, *f.*
prohibitive, -tory, *adj.*, prohibitif.
project (-djèk'te), *n.*, projet, dessein, *m.*; *v. a.*, projeter; *v. n.*, se projeter; avancer; saillir.
projectile, *n.*, projectile, *m.*
projecting, *adj.*, saillant, en saillie.
projection (-djèk'-), *n.*, projection; saillie, *f.*; (arch.) ressaut, *m.*
projector (-djèk'teur), *n.*, homme à projets.
prolate, *adj.*, (geom.) allongé.
proletarian ou **proletary**, *n.* and *adj.*, prolétaire, *m.*
proletariat, *n.*, prolétariat, *m.*
prolific, *adj.*, fécond; fertile; prolifique.
prolix (prò-), *adj.*, prolixe.
prolixity ou **prolixness**, *n.*, prolixité, *f.*
prologue (prò'oghe), *n.*, prologue, *m.*
prolong (-lo'gne), *v. a.*, prolonger; (to delay) retarder, différer. To be —ed; se prolonger.
prolongation (prò-lo'gn'ghé-), (extent) prolongement, *m.*; (duration) prolongation, *f.*
promenade (-nâde ou -nède), *n.*, promenade, *f.*; *v. n.*, se promener.
promenader, *n.*, promeneur, *m.*

Prome'thean (-mī-thī-), *adj.*, de Prométhée.
prom'inence, *n.*, proéminence; distinction, *f.*
prom'inent, *adj.*, proéminent, saillant; (large) prononcé; (eminent) distingué; (conspicuous) marquant, remarquable.
prom'inently, *adv.*, en saillie; en vue.
promis'cuos (-klou-), *adj.*, mêlé; confus.
promis'cuously, *adv.*, confusément.
promis'cuosness, *n.*, mélange confus, *m.*, promiscuité, *f.*
promise (-ice), *n.*, promesse, *f.*; (hope) espérances, *f. pl.*; avenir, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, promettre.
prom'ised (-mistē), *adj.*, promis.
prom'ising (-miss'-), *adj.*, qui promet; intelligent; plein d'avenir, plein de moyens.
prom'issory, *adj.*, qui contient une promesse. — *note*: *billet à ordre*, *n.*, *obligation*, *f.*
promontory, *n.*, promontoire, *m.*
promote' (-mote), *v.a.*, favoriser, encourager, avancer; promouvoir; (bring on) provoquer, (a company) former.
promot'er (-mōt'-), *n.*, promoteur, *m.*, promotrice, *f.*; lanceur d'affaires, *m.*
promo'tion (-mō-), *n.*, promotion, *f.*; avancement, *m.*; élévation, *f.*, encouragement, *m.*
prompt (pro'mite), *v.a.*, exciter, porter, pousser à; dicter, inspirer; suggerer; (thea.) souffler, *adj.*, prompt, empressé.
prompt-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre du souffleur, *n.*
prompt'er, *n.*, (thea.) souffleur, *m.* — *a box*: *trou du souffleur*, *m.*
prompt'itude (pro'm'ti-toude), *n.*, promptitude, *f.*; empressement, *m.*
prompt'ly (pro'm't'-), *adv.*, promptement.
prompt'ness (pro'm't'-), *n.*, promptitude, *f.*
promul'gate (pro'm'eul-), *v.a.*, promulguer.
promul'gation (-ghé-), *n.*, promulgation, *f.*
prom'ulgator (-ghét-éur), *n.*, promulgateur, *m.*
prone (prône), *adj.*, (not erect) penché, incliné, (declivous) en pente, (disposed) porté à; couché le visage contre terre, couché.
prone'ness, *n.*, (declivity) inclinaison, pente; (disposition) inclination, *f.*, penchant, *m.*
prong (pro'gne), *n.*, (of a fork) fourchon, *m.*; (of a dinner-fork) dent, *f.*
pronged (pro'gn'de), *adj.*, à fourchons, à dents.
prō'noun (prō-naou'n), *n.*, pronom, *m.*
pronounce' (-naou'n'ce), *v.a.*, prononcer; déclarer, annoncer, dire.
pronounce'able (-'a-b'l), *adj.*, prononçable.
pronuncia'tion (-neu'n'shi-é-), *n.*, prononciation, *f.*; (rhet.) débit, *m.*
pronun'ciative (-shi-é-), *adj.*, dogmatique.
proof (proufe), *n.*, preuve, *f.*; (trial) essai, *m.*; (print.) épreuve, *f.* — *against*: à l'épreuve de.
proof'less, *adj.*, sans preuve.
proof'-sheet, *n.*, (print.) épreuve, *f.*
prop, *n.*, appui, soutien, support; (carp.) étai; (hort.) tuteur, échelas; (nav.) accore, *m.*; *v.a.*, appuyer, soutenir; (carp.) étayer; (nav.) accorer; (hort.) échelasser.
propagan'da, *n.*, propagande, *f.*
propagan'dist, *n.*, propagandiste, *m.*
prop'agate, *v.a.*, propager; (to spread) répandre; (to produce) enfanter; *v.n.*, se propager.

propoga'tion (-pa-ghé-), *n.*, propagation, *f.*
prop'agator (pro-pa-ghét'eur), *n.*, propagateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*
propel', *v.a.*, pousser en avant; faire marcher.
propel'ler, *n.*, propulseur, moteur, *m.*
Screw —; *hélice propulsive*, *propulseur à hélice*, *m.*
propel'ling, *adj.*, propulseur, moteur.
propen'sity, *n.*, penchant, *m.*; tendance, *f.*
prop'er, *adj.*, propre, particulier; (one's own) propre, à soi; (fit.) convenable, à propos.
prop'erty, *adv.*, proprement; justement.
prop'erty, *n.*, propriété, *f.*; biens, *n. pl.*; (quality) qualité, vertu, *f.*; (thea.) accessoire *m.* Real —; *biens meubles*, *m. pl.* Public —; *domaine public*, *m.*
proper'ty-tax, *n.*, impôt foncier, *m.*
proph'ecy (prof'l'-ci), *n.*, prophétie, *f.*
proph'esy (prof'l'-cile), *v.a.*, prophétiser.
proph'esying (-i-cai-gne), *n.*, prophétie, *f.*
proph'et, *n.*, prophète, *m.*
proph'etess, *n.*, prophétesse, *f.*
proph'etic, ou **proph'et'ical**, *adj.*, prophétique.
prophylac'tic, *n.* and *adj.*, prophylactique, *m.*
propin'quity (-pi'gn'kwil-), *n.*, proximité, *f.*
prop'itiate (pro-pish'i-), *v.a.*, propitier.
propit'iation (-pish'i-é-), *n.*, propitiation, *f.*
prop'itiator (-pish'i-é-ur), *n.*, propitiateur, *m.*
prop'itiatory, *adj.*, propitiatoire.
prop'itious (-pish'eusse), *adj.*, propice.
prop'itiously, *adv.*, favorablement.
prop'itiousness, *n.*, nature propice, *f.*
propor'tion, *n.*, proportion, partie, *f.*; *v.a.*, proportionner. In — *as*: à mesure que.
proportion'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, à proportion.
proportion'ably, *adv.*, en proportion.
proportion'al, *adj.*, en ou à proportion.
proportion'ate, *adj.*, proportionné.
proportion'ately, *adv.*, en ou à proportion.
propo'sal (-pō-zal), *n.*, proposition, offre, *f.*
propose' (-pōze), *v.a.*, proposer; offrir; *v.n.*, se proposer.
propo'ser, *n.*, proposant, *m.*
propos'ition (-pō-zish'-), *n.*, proposition, *f.*
propound' (-paou'n'de), *v.a.*, proposer, exposer; (a will) soumettre à la vérification.
propri'etary (-prai-é-), *n.*, actionnaires, *m. pl.*, *adj.*, de propriété.
proprie'tor (-prai-é-teur), -tress, *n.*, propriétaire, *m. f.*, maître, *m.*, maîtresse, *f.*
propriet'y (-prai-é-), *n.*, convenance, *f.*
propul'sion (peul-), *n.*, propulsion, *f.*
pro ra'ta, à proportion; au prorata de.
proroga'tion (prō-ro-ghé-), *n.*, prorogation, *f.*
prorogue' (-rōghe), *v.a.*, proroger.
prosa'ic (-zéke), *adj.*, prosaïque.
proscen'ium (cl-), *n.*, avant-scène, *f.*
proscribe' (-scaibhe), *v.a.*, proscrire.
proscrib'er, *n.*, proscripteur, *m.*
proscrip'tion, *n.*, proscription, *f.*
proscrip'tive, *adj.*, de proscription.
prose (prōze), *n.*, prose, *f.* — *writer*: *prosaieur*, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, écrire en prose.
pros'ecute (pros'i'-kloute), *v.a.*, poursuivre.
prosecu'tion (-klou-), *n.*, poursuite, *f.* Wilt-ness for the —; *témoin à charge*, *m.*
prosecu'tor (-klout'eur), *n.*, (Jur.) pour-
 suivant, plaignant, *m.* Public —; *ministère public*, *m.*
pros'ecutrix, *n.*, poursuivante, plaignante, *f.*

- pros'elyte (pross'i-lal'te), *n.*, prosélyte, *m. f.*
 pros'elytism (pross'i-lal-tiz'm), *n.*, prosélytisme, *m.*
 pros'elytize, *v. a. and v. n.*, faire des prosélytes.
 pro'sily, *adv.*, prosaïquement.
 pro'siness, *n.*, prosaïsme, verboiserie, *f.*
 pros'ody (pross'o-), *n.*, prosodie, *f.*
 pros'pect, *n.*, vue, *f.*; (expectation) avenir, *m.*; *v. a.*, faire des recherches (for minerals, &c.)
 prospec'tive (spèk-), *adj.*, en perspective.
 prospec'tively, *adv.*, pour l'avenir.
 prospec'tor, *n.*, explorateur; (of gold) orpailleur, *m.*
 prospec'tus (spèk-), *n.*, prospectus, *m.*
 prosper, *v. n.*, prospérer; *v. a.*, faire prospérer.
 prosper'ity (pèr'-), *n.*, prospérité, *f.*
 prosperous (peur-), *adj.*, prospère; (of things) florissant; heureux; favorable.
 prosperously, *adv.*, heureusement.
 prosperousness, *n.*, prospérité, *f.*
 pros'titute (ti-tioute), *n.*, prostituée, *f.*; *v. a.*, prostituer; *adj.*, prostitué.
 prostitu'tion (ti-tiou-), *n.*, prostitution, *f.*
 pros'trate, *v. a.*, renverser. To — oneself before; se prosterner devant; *adj.*, prosterné, couché.
 prostra'tion (tré-), *n.*, (throwing down) renversement, *m.*; (bowing) prosternation, *f.*
 pro'sy (prò-z), *adj.*, ennuyeux, verbeux.
 protag'onist, *n.*, protagoniste, *m.*
 Pro'tean (prò-ti-), *adj.*, de l'Protée.
 protect' (tèkte), *v. a.*, protéger (from) contre; défendre (with) de; (interests) sauvegarder.
 protec'tion (tèk-), *n.*, protection; défense, garantie, *f.*, abri, *m.*; (safeguard) sauvegarde, *f.*
 protec'tionist, *n.*, protectioniste, *m.*
 protec'tive, *adj.*, protecteur.
 protec'tor (teur), *n.*, protecteur, gardien, *m.*
 protec'torate, *n.*, protectorat, *m.*
 protec'tress, *n.*, protectrice, gardienne, *f.*
 prot'est (prò-), *n.*, protestation, *f.*; (comm.) (of bills) protêt, *m.* Under — (comm.) protesté; *v. a. and v. n.*, protester.
 Prot'estant, *n.*, protestant, *m.*, *e. f.*
 Prot'estantism, *n.*, protestantisme, *m.*
 protesta'tion (prot'ès-tè-sheunc), *n.*, protestation, *f.*
 protes't'er, *n.*, protestataire, *m.*; (comm.) créancier qui fait faire un protêt, *m.*
 prot'ocol (prò-), *n.*, protocole, *m.*
 prot'otype (prò-to-taipe), *n.*, prototype, *m.*
 protract', *v. a.*, prolonger; faire durer.
 protraction, *n.*, prolongation, *f.*
 protract'or, *n.*, (instrument) rapporteur, *m.*
 protru'de (trioude), *v. a.*, pousser en avant; *v. n.*, s'avancer, faire saillie.
 protu'sion (triou-jeune), *n.*, saillie, *f.*
 protuberance (tiou-beur-), *n.*, saillie; (knoll) éminence; (anat., astron.) protubérance, *f.*
 protuberant, *adj.*, en saillie, saillant.
 proud (pra-oude), *adj.*, fier; orgueilleux.
 proud'y, *adv.*, fièrement, orgueilleusement.
 prou'able (prouv'a-l'), *adj.*, prouvable.
 prove, *v. a.*, (to experience) éprouver; (to confirm) prouver; (a will) vérifier; *v. n.*, se montrer, se prouver.
 proved, *adj.*, prouvé, démontré, reconnu.
 Provenc'al, *adj.*, provençal; de Provence.
 prov'ender, *n.*, fourrage, *m.*; nourriture, *f.*
 prov'er'b (prov'eurle), *n.*, proverbe, *m.*
 prover'bial (veur-), *adj.*, proverbial.
 prover'bially, *adv.*, proverbiallement.
 provide' (-valde), *v. a.*, pourvoir de, fournir; (to foresee) préparer; stipuler; *v. n.*, pourvoir.
 provid'ed, *conj.*, pourvu que.
 provid'ence, *n.*, (theol.) Providence, *f.*
 provid'ent, *adj.*, prévoyant; prudent, frugal.
 providen'tial (shal), *adj.*, providentiel.
 provid'ently, *adv.*, avec prévoyance.
 provid'er (vald'-), *n.*, fournisseur, *m.*
 provin'ce, *n.*, province, *f.*; (business) ressort, *m.*; compétence, *f.*; fonctions, attributions, *f. pl.*
 provin'cial (shal), *adj.*, provincial; *n.*, provincial, *m.*, provinciale, *f.*
 provin'cialism (pro-vin'shal'iz'm), *n.*, provincialisme, *m.*
 provin'g, *n.*, vérification, épreuve, *f.*
 provi'sion (-vi'eune), *n.*, action de pourvoir; stipulation; (stock) provision; (jur.) disposition, *f.* — *s. pl.*, vivres, comestibles, *m. pl.*; *v. a.*, approvisionner de vivres; (milit., nav.) avitailler.
 provi'sional (-vij'-), *adj.*, provisoire.
 provi'sionally, *adv.*, provisoirement.
 provi'sion-mer'chant (meur-lsha'n't), *n.*, négociant en comestibles, *m.*
 provi'so (-val-zò), *n.*, condition, clause, *f.*
 provi'sory (-val-co-), *adj.*, conditionnel.
 provoca'tion (-ké-), *n.*, provocation, *f.*
 provoc'ative (-vò-ka-), *adj.*, provocateur.
 provoke' (-vòke), *v. a.*, provoquer; exciter.
 provok'er, *n.*, provocateur, *m.*
 provok'ing, *adj.*, provocant; (vexing) irritant, contrariant, ennuyeux, fâcheux, agaçant.
 provok'ingly, *adv.*, d'une manière irritante, contrariante.
 prov'ost (prov'oste), *n.*, prévôt; (of a college) proviseur, recteur; (in Scotland) maire, *m.*
 prow (praou), *n.*, proue, *f.*
 prow'ess (praou-ess), *n.*, bravoure, *f.*
 prow'l (praou), *v. n.*, rôder; *n.*, action de rôder. To be on the —; rôder.
 prow'l'er, *n.*, rôleur, *m.*
 prox'imate, *adj.*, (chem.) immédiat.
 proxim'ity, *n.*, proximité, *f.*, voisinage, *m.*
 prox'imo, *adv.*, du mois prochain.
 prox'y, *n.*, (pers.) fondé de pouvoir, mandataire, délégué, *m.*; (thing) procuration, *f.* By —; par procuration.
 prude (proude), *n.*, prude, *f.*
 prud'ence (prou-), *n.*, prudence, sagesse, *f.*
 prud'ent, *adj.*, prudent, sage.
 prudent'ial (shal), *adj.*, de prudence.
 prud'ently, *adv.*, prudemment, sagement.
 prud'ery (prou-), *n.*, pruderie, *f.*
 prud'ish (prou-), *adj.*, prude; de prude.
 prud'ishly, *adv.*, en prude; avec pruderie.
 prune (proune), *n.*, pruneau, *m.*; prune sèche, *f.*; *v. a.*, (hort.) élaguer, tailler, émonder.
 prunef'la (prou-nè-la), *n.*, (woollen stuff) fruit, prunelle, *f.*
 prun'ing (prou'n-), *n.*, (hort.) taille, *f.*
 prun'ing-hook (-houke) ou —knife (-nalfe), *n.*, serpe, serpette, *f.*; croissant, *m.*
 prun'ing-shears, *n. pl.*, sécateur, *m. sing.*
 prur'ience (prou-), *n.*, démangeaison, *f.*
 prur'ient (prou-), *adj.*, qui démange.
 Prus'sian (preush'a'n), *adj.*, prussien; *n.*, Prussien, *m.*, Prussienne, *f.*
 prus'sic (preus'-), *adj.*, (chem.) prussique.
 pry (prale), *v. n.*, scruter, fureter; *n.*, Paul Pry; curieux indiscret, *m.*; pry (har) levier, *m.*

pry'ing (prai-ligne), *adj.*, scrutateur, curieux.
psalm (saine), *n.*, psaume, *m.*
psalm'ist (sai-'miste ou sai'-), *n.*, psalmiste, *m.*
psalm'ody (sai-'m-), *n.*, psalmodie, *f.*
psalt'er (sai'-), *n.*, psautier, *m.*
psau'do (siou-'dō), *adj.*, pseudo, faux.
pseudon'y'm (siou-'), *n.*, pseudonyme, *m.*
psaw! (shō), *int.*, bah! baste!
psychol'og'ic (sai-kol-'oi-'iste), *n.*, (philos.) psychologue, *m.*
psychol'ogy (sai-kol-'o-'ij), *n.*, (philos.) psychologie, *f.*
ptar'migan (tar-'), *n.*, ptarmigan, tétaras, *m.*
Ptolema'ic (tol'i-mé-'), *adv.*, de Ptolémée.
pu'berty (piou-beur-'), *n.*, puberté, *f.*
pubes'cence (piou-bes-'), *n.*, (hort.) pubescence, *f.*
pubes'cent (piou-bes-'), *adj.*, pubère, (hort.) pubescent.
pub'lic (peub'-), *adj.*, public, *m.*: publique, *f.* — accounts, *budget*, *m.* — house; cabaret, *m.*; *n.*, le public, le peuple.
pub'lican (peub'-), *n.*, (Bible) publicain; (tax-keeper) cabaretier, aubergiste, *m.*
pub'lication (peub'li-ké-'), *n.*, publication, *f.*
pub'licist (peub'-), *n.*, publiciste, *m.*
pub'licity (peub'-), *n.*, publicité, *f.*
pub'licly (peub'-), *adv.*, en public.
pub'lic-spir'ited, *adj.*, qui s'occupe du bien général; dévoué au bien public.
pub'lish (peub'-), *v.a.*, publier.
pub'lisher, *n.*, éditeur; libraire-éditeur, *m.*; (of a newspaper) directeur, gérant, *m.*
puce-col'oured (piouce-'), *adj.*, puce.
puck (peuke), *n.*, esprit follet; lutin, *m.*
puck'er (peuk-'), *v.a.*, rider; plisser; *v.n.*, grimacer, goler; *n.*, ride; (in needlework) poche, *f.*; (clothes) fronce, *f.*; mauvais pli, *m.*
puck'ering, *n.*, froncement; (clothes) fronces, *m.*
pud'ding (poud'-), *n.*, pouding, *m.*
pud'ding-sleeve, *n.*, manche bouffante, *f.*
pud'dle (peud'di-'), *n.*, flaque d'eau; mare, *f.*; *v.a.*, troubler; rendre boueux.
pu'érile (piou-eur'ail), *adj.*, puéril.
pueril'ity (piou-eur'ail-'), *n.*, puerilité, *f.*
puff (peuf), *n.*, (breath) souffie, *m.*; (of wind, smoke) bouffée, *f.*; (pastry) feuilletage, *m.*; (for powdering the hair) houppes à poudrer, *f.*; (advertisement) poul, *m.*; réclame, *f.*; *v.a.*, souffler; (to swell) bouffir, enfler; (to praise) faire mousser; *v.n.*, souffler; (to swell) boursouffler, bouffir; (to swell the cheeks) bouffir; (to breathe with vehemence) haleter; (fig.) faire des poulfs, faire de la réclame; faire l'article.
puff'ân (peuf'-), *n.*, (orn.) plongeon de mer, *m.*
puff'iness (peuf'-), *n.*, enflure, *f.*
puff'y (peuf'-), *adj.*, bouffi, enflé; (style) boursoufflé.
puff'-paste, *n.*, feuilletage, *m.*; pâte feuilletée, *f.*
puff'-pie, *n.*, vol-au-vent, *m.*
pug (peughe), *n.*, (dog) carlin, bichon, *m.* — nose; nez épilé, nez camus, *m.*
pugh! (pou), *int.*, nargue! fi donc!
pug'ilism (peug-djil'iz'm), *n.*, pugilat, boxe, *m.*
pug'ilist, *n.*, boxeur, pugiliste, *m.*
pugil'istic, *adj.*, de pugilat.
pugna'cious (peug-né-ahéusse), *adj.*, querelleur; batailleur.

pugna'city, *n.*, pugnacité, *f.*
puis'ne (piou-ni), *adj.*, inférieur; cadet, — judge; juge assesseur, conseiller, *m.*
puke (piouke), *n.*, vomitif, *m.*; *v.n.*, vomir.
pule (pioule), *v.n.*, piauler.
pul'ing, *n.*, pialement; pleurnichement, *m.*
pull (poule), *n.*, tirage, *m.*; action de tirer, *f.*; (rowing) coup de rame, *m.*; (violence) secousse, *f.*; (advantage) avantage; (draught) coup, trait; (of bells) cordon, *m.*; (print.) impression, *f.* Hard —; rude effort, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, tirer; (to gather) cueillir; (to tear) déchirer; arracher; (to row) ramer; (to demolish) démolir. To — off; arracher, ôter. To — up; tirer en haut; déraciner. To — a long face; faire une face désappointée. To — a wry face; faire la grimace. To — through; s'en tirer, réussir.
pul'let (poul'-), *n.*, poulette, *f.*
pul'ley (poul'-), *n.*, poulie, *f.*
pul'ling (poul'-), *n.*, tirage; (agri.) arrachage, *m.*
pul'monary (peul-'), *adj.*, pulmonaire.
pul'monic (peul-'), *adj.*, (pers.) phthisique.
pulp (peulpe), *n.*, pulpe, *f.*; *v.a.*, réduire en pâte.
pulp'iness (peulp'-), *n.*, nature pulpeuse, *f.*
pul'pit (poul-'), *n.*, (ecc.) chaire, *f.*
pulp'ous ou **pulpy** (peul-'), *adj.*, pulpeux, mou.
pul'sate (peul-'), *v.n.*, battre; palpiter.
pulsa'tion (peul-sé-'), *n.*, (med.) pulsation, *f.*
pul'satory (peul-sa-'), *adj.*, (med.) pulsatif.
pulse (peulse), *n.*, pouls, *m.*; (phys.) pulsation; (bot.) plante légumineuse, *f.*, légume, *f.*
pulveriza'tion (-veur-ai-zé-'), *n.*, pulvérisation, *f.*
pul'verize (peul-veur'ize), *v.a.*, pulvériser.
pul'verous (peul-veur'-), *adj.*, poudreux.
pum'ice (peu-mice), *n.*, (stone) pierre ponce, *f.*
pumi'ceous (piou-mish'eusse), *adj.*, poncueux.
pump, *n.*, pompe, *f.*; (shoe) escarpin, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pomper; (fig.) sonder. — up; (cyc.) gonfler. To prime a —; amorcer une pompe.
pump'-hose, *n.*, manche de pompe, *f.*
pump'kin, *n.*, citrouille, courge, *f.*; potiron, *m.*
pump'room, *n.*, buvette, *f.*
pump'-water, *n.*, eau de pompe, *f.*
pump'-well, *n.*, puits à bras, *m.*
pun (peune), *n.*, calembour, jeu de mots, *m.*; *v.n.*, faire des calembours.
punch (peu'n'she), *n.*, (tool) emporte-pièce; poinçon; (beverage) punch; (blow) coup de poing, *m.*; *v.a.*, percer, perforer, poinçonner; (to hit) donner un coup de poing à.
punch'-bowl (-bôl), *n.*, bol à punch, *m.*
punch'oon (peu'n'sh'eune), *n.*, poinçon, *m.*
punchnel'lo (peu'n'shi-nél'lō), *n.*, polichinelle, *m.*
punch'ing-machine, *n.*, poinçonneuse, *f.*
punctil'io (peug'n'k-til'io), *n.*, exactitude scrupuleuse; vétille, pointillerie; formalité, *f.*
punctil'ious (peug'n'k-'), *adj.*, pointilleux.
punctil'iousness, *n.*, exactitude pointilleuse, *f.*
punctual (peug'n'kt'lou-'), *adj.*, ponctuel.
punctuality, *n.*, ponctualité, exactitude, *f.*

punctually, *adv.*, exactement.
punctuated (peu'n'kt'lou-), *v.a.*, ponctuer.
punctuation, *n.*, ponctuation, *f.*
puncture (peu'n'kt'leur), *n.*, piqûre, *f.*;
 crevaisson (bicycle), *f.*; fente, *f.*; trou, *m.*; *v.a.*, piquer; faire une piqûre à.
pun'dit, *n.*, punitif, *adv.*, *m.*
pun'gency (peu'n'djè n'-), *n.*, nature piquante, *f.*
pun'gent (peu'n'djè n'te), *adj.*, piquant, mordant; culsant; (of sarcasm, style) âcre.
Pu'nic (plou-), *adj.*, punique.
pu'niness (plou-), *n.*, nature chétive, *f.*
pun'ish (peu'n'-), *v.a.*, punir, châtier (for, de).
pun'ishable (peu'n'ish-a-b'l), *adj.*, punissable; (jur.) passible (by, de).
pun'ishment, *n.*, punition, *f.*; châtimement, *m.* Capital —; peine de mort, peine capitale, *f.*
pu'nitive, *adj.*, punitif, *f.*
pun'net, *n.*, petit panier, *m.*
pun'ning, *n.*, calembours, jeux de mots, *m.pl.*
pun'ster (peu'n'-), *n.*, faiseur de calembours, *m.*
punt (peu n'te), *v.a.*, conduire à la gaffe; *n.*, bateau plat, bâtiment ras, bachot, *m.*
pu'ny (plou-), *adj.*, petit; faible; chétif.
pup (peupe), *v.n.*, chienne; mettre bas; *n.*, petit chien, petit, *m.*; petite chienne; (pers.) (h.s.) freluquet, fat; drôle, *m.*
pu'pl (plou-), *n.*, (scholar) élève, *m.f.*;
 (ward) pupille, *m.f.*; (of the eye) pupille, prunelle, *f.* — teacher; moniteur, *m.*; *monitrice*, *f.*
pu'pillage (-êdje), *n.*, état d'élève, *m.*
pu'piliary (plou-), *adj.*, pupillaire.
pup'pet (peup'-), *n.*, marionnette; poupée, *f.*
pup'pet-show (-shò), *n.*, marionnettes, *f.pl.*
pup'py (peup'-), *n.*, petit chien, *m.*, petite chienne, *f.*; (pers.) fat, freluquet, *m.*
pu'blind (peur-blai'n'de), *adj.*, myope.
pu'chase (peur-tchèss), *n.*, achat, *m.*;
 acquisition, emplette; (mcc.) puissance, prise, *f.*; *v.a.*, acheter, acquérir.
pu'chase-deed, *n.*, contrat d'acquisition, *m.*
pu'chase-money, *n.*, prix d'achat, *m.*
pu'chaser (peur-tchèss-), *n.*, acquéreur; acheteur, chaland, *m.*
pure (ploure), *adj.*, pur, vrai, franc.
pure'ly, *adv.*, purement.
pure'ness, *n.*, pureté, *f.*
purga'tion (peur-gué-), *n.*, purgation, *f.*
pur'gative, *n.* and *adj.*, purgatif, *m.*
purgator'ial, *adj.*, du purgatoire.
Pur'gatory (peur-), *n.*, purgatoire, *m.*
purge (peurdje), *n.*, purgation, *f.*; purgatif, *m.*; *v.a.*, purger; nettoyer, purifier.
pur'ging, *n.*, purgation; (fig.) épuration, *f.*
purifica'tion (plou-ri-fié-ké-), *n.*, purification; épuration, *f.*
pur'ifier (plou-ri-fai-), *n.*, chose qui épure; *f.*; purificateur; (med.) dépuratif, *m.*
pur'ify (plou-ri-fai), *v.a.*, purifier; épurer, *v.n.*, se purifier; s'épurer.
pur'ist, *n.*, puriste, *m.*
Pur'itan (plou-), *adj.*, puritain; *n.*, puritain, *m.*, puritaine, *f.*
Puritan'ism, *adj.*, de puritain, puritain.
Pur'itanism (-'iz'm), *n.*, puritanisme, *m.*
pur'ity (plou-), *n.*, pureté, *f.*
pur'l (peurle), *n.*, bordure en broderie, *f.*;
v.a., orner de broderie, engreter; *v.n.*, murmurer, gasouiller.

pur'lieu (peur-liou), *n.*, alentours, confins, *m.pl.*; limites, *f.pl.*
pur'loin (peur-lôine), *v.a.*, dérober, voler.
pur'ple (peur-pl'), *adj.*, pourpre, de pourpre; *n.*, pourpre, *m.*; (dye, fig.) pourpre, *f.*
pur'port (peur-), *n.*, (sense) sens, *m.*, teneur, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, tendre à; signifier.
pur'pose (peur-poss), *n.*, but, effet, *m.*, fin, *f.*; dessein, *m.*, intention, *f.*; besoin, usage, *m.* Cross —s; contradictions, *f.pl.* malentendu *m.* Ou —; exprès; à dessein. To no —; en vain; en pure perte. To answer a —; remplir un but. To come to the —; en venir au fait; *v.a.*, se proposer.
pur'posed, *adj.*, projeté, proposé, voulu.
pur'posely, *adv.*, à dessein, exprès.
pur'r, *v.n.*, ronronner.
pur'ring (peur'-), *n.*, ronron, *m.*; *adj.*, qui fait ronron.
purse (peurse), *n.*, bourse, *f.*, porte-monnaie, *m.*; *v.a.* (fig.) plisser, froncer.
purse-net, *n.*, filet en bourse, *m.*
purse-proud, *adj.*, fier de son argent.
pur'ser, *n.*, agent comptable, commissaire, *m.*
pursu'ance (peur-siou-), *n.*, poursuite; suite, conséquence, *f.*. In — of; en conséquence de.
pursu'ant (peur-siou-), *adj.*, conforme à.
pursue' (peur-siou), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, poursuivre; suivre.
pursu'er, *n.*, poursuivant, *m.*
pursuit' (peur-siou), *n.*, poursuite; recherche; occupation, *f.* —s, *pl.*, travaux, *m.pl.*
purs'y (peur-), *adj.*, (short-breathed) pous-sif.
pu'rulence ou **pu'rulency**, *n.*, purulence, *f.*
pu'rulent, *adj.*, purulent.
purvey' (peur-), *v.a.*, pourvoir; *v.n.*, faire ses provisions.
purvey'or (peur-vé-eur), *n.*, pourvoyeur, *m.*
pus (peuss), *n.*, (med.) pus, *m.*
Pu'seyism, *n.*, puséisme, *m.*
Pu'seyite, *n.*, puséiste, *m.*
push (poush), *n.*, coup, *m.*; impulsion; poussée; (critical moment) conjoncture, extrémité, *f.*; *v.n.*, pousser; faire un effort. To — off; (nav.) pousser au large. To — on; pousser en avant; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pousser; (to urge) presser. To — away; repousser; éloigner. To — back; repousser; faire reculer. To — down; faire tomber.
push'ing, *adj.*, entreprenant.
pusillanim'ity (plou-cl'-), *n.*, pusillanimité, *f.*
pusillan'imous, *adj.*, pusillanime.
pus (pous), *n.*, (cat) minon, minet, *m.*
pus'tule (peust-ioule), *n.*, pustule, *f.*
put (poute), *v.a.*, mettre; poser; placer; (to suppose) supposer, poser; (to offer) offrir, proposer. To — about; faire passer, faire circuler; (fig.) gêner. To — aside; mettre de côté; (fig.) écarter. To — away; serrer, cacher; (a wife) répudier. To — down; déposer; (to suppress) supprimer; (to write down) inscrire. To — forth; étendre, avancer; (leaves, flowers) pousser. To — forward; pousser en avant. To — in; mettre dedans. To — off; quitter; (to defer) remettre. To — on; (to assume) prendre; imputer à; (clothes) mettre. To — out; (to extinguish) éteindre; (to confuse) embarrasser. To — to; mettre à; (to harness) atteler. To — up; mettre en haut; (to replace)

remettre; (to lodge) *loger*, *caser*; v.n., (to germinate) *germer*, *pousser*; (nav.) *se mettre*. To — in: (nav.) *entrer au port*, *relâcher*. To — into: (nav.) *relâcher à*. To — off: *pousser au large*. To — up: *donner un lit à*. To — up at: *descendre à*. To — up with: *souffrir*, *endurer*; n., *mise*, f.; *coup*, m.
pu'tative (plou-té), *adj.*, putatif.
put'-off (pout'ôfe), n., *défaite*, *excuse*, f.
putrefac'tion (plou-tri-fak'-), n., *putrefac-tion*, f.
put'refy (plou-tri-faie), v.a., *putréfier*; v.n., *se putréfier*, *pourrir*.
pu'trid (plou-), *adj.*, *putride*.
putrid'i'ty (plou-), n., *putrilité*, f.
putt, n., (golf) *coup roulé*, m.; v.n., *rouler sa balle*.
put'ting (pout'-), n., *mise*, *pose*, f. — off: *délat*, *retardement*, m.; *remise*, f. — up: *caudulation*, f.
put'ty (peut'-), n., *mastic*, m.
pur'zle (peuz'z'l), n., *embarras*, m., *difficulté*, *énigme*, f.; (toy) *jeu de patience*, *casse-tête*, m.; v.a., *intriquer*, *embarrasser*. To — one's brains: *se creuser l'esprit*, *la cervelle*.
pur'zler, n., *chose embarrassante*, f.
pyg'mean (-mi-), *adj.*, de *pygmée*.
pyg'my, n., *pygmée*, m.
pyr'amid, n., *pyramide*, f.
pyram'idal, *adj.*, *pyramidal*.
pyre (paieur), n., *bûcher*, m.
pyri'tes (-ral-tize), n., (min.) *pyrite*, f.
pyrolig'neous (-lig-ni-), *adj.*, *pyroligneux*.
pyrom'e'ter (-ro'm'i-), n., *pyromètre*, m.
pyrotech'nic, *adj.*, *pyrotechnique*.
pyrotech'nics (-tèk'-), ou *pyrotech'ny*, n., *pyrotechnie*, f.
pyrotech'nist (-tèk'-), n., *artificier*, m.
pyrr'hic, n., *pyrrhique*, *danse pyrrhique*, f.
Pythagore'an (-thag-o-ri-), n., *pythagoricien*, m., *pythagoricienne*, f.
Pyth'an (pith'-), *adj.*, *pythien*; *pythique*.
py'thon (pal-theune), n., *devin*, m.
py'thones, n., *pythionise*, f.
pyz, n., (c.rel.) *ciboire*, m.

Q

q, dix-septième lettre de l'alphabet, *q*, m.
quack (kwake), n., *charlatan*; (mus.) (false note) *canard*, *couac*, m.; v.n., *hâbler*; (of ducks) *nasiller*; *adj.*, de *charlatan*; d'empirique.
quack'ery (kwak'ri), n., *charlatanisme*, m.
Quadrag'es'ima (kwôd-ra-djèss-), n., (ecc.) *Quadragesime*, f.
quad'rangle (kwôd-ragn'g'l), n., *carré*, m.
quad'rant (kwôd'-), n., (astron.) *quart de cercle*, m.
quadrat'io (kwôd'-), *adj.*, *quadratique*.
quadren'nial (kwôd'-), *adj.*, *quadrinial*.
quadren'nially, *adv.*, tous les quatre ans.
quadri'lateral (kwôd'ri-lat'eur'-), *adj.*, (geom.) *quadrilatéral*.
quadrille' (ka-drille), n., *quadrille*, m.
quadroon' (kwôd-roune), n., *quarteron*, m., *quarteronne*, f.
quad'ruped (kwôd-rou-), n., *quadrupède*, m.
quad'ruple (kwôd-rou-p'l), n. and *adj.*, *quadruple*; v.a., *quadrupler*.
quaff (kwaf), v.a. and v.n., *boire copieusement*.

quaff'er, n., *buveur*, *grand buveur*, m.
quag'gy (kwag-g'h), *adj.*, *marécageux*.
quag'mire (kwag-maieur), n., *fondrière*, f.
quail (kwéle), n., (ornl.) *calice*, f.; v.n., *perdre courage*, *faiblir*.
quaint (kwen-tel), *adj.*, (odd) *singulier*, *bizarre*.
quaint'ly, *adv.*, *singulièrement*, *bizarrement*.
quaint'ness, n., *bizarrierie*, *originalité*, f.
quake (kwéké), v.n., *trembler*; *trembloter*; n., *tremblement*, m.
Qua'ker, n., (relig. sect) *quaker*, m.
Quak'eress, n., *quakeresse*, f.
Quak'erism (iz'm), n., *quakerisme*, m.
quak'ing (kwék'-), n., *tremblement*, m.; *adj.*, *tremblant*.
qual'ifiable, *adj.*, *qualifiable*.
qualifica'tion (kwôl'i-fi-ké-), n., *qualifica-tion*, *qualité requise*; *capacité*, f.; *talent*, *titre*, m.; (modification) *restriction*, f.
qual'ified (kwôl'i-faie), *adj.*, *capable de*.
qual'ify (kwôl'i-faie), v.a. and v.n., *rendre apte à*, *rendre capable de*, *qualifier de*; (to modify) *modifier*; (intrans.) *se préparer à*.
qual'ifying (kwôl'i-faie-gne), *adj.*, (gram.) *qualificatif*.
qual'i'ty (kwôl'-), n., *qualité*, f.; (acquirement) *talent*, m.
qualm (kwâme), n., *nausée*, f.; *scrupule*, m.
qualm'ish (kwâm'-), *adj.*, *qui a mal au coeur*.
quan'dary (kwo'n-da-), n., *embarras*, m.
quan'titative, *adj.*, (chem.) *quantitatif*.
quan'tity (kwo'n-), n., *quantité*, f.
quan'tum (kwo'n-), n., *montant*, *total*, m.
quar'antine (kwo'r-a'n-tine), n., (com.) *naval*, *quarantaine*, f.
quar'rel (kwo'r-el), n., *querelle*, *dispute*, *brouille*, f.; v.n., *quereller*, *se quereller*. To *fasten a — on or to pick a — with*: *chercher querelle à*.
quar'reller, n., *querelleur*, m., *querelleuse*, f.
quar'relling, n., *querelle*; *dispute*, f.
quar'relsomeness, *adj.*, *querelleur*.
quar'relsomely, *adv.*, *en querelleur*. [f.
quar'relsomeness, n., *humeur querelleuse*.
quar'ry (kwo'r'-), n., *carrière de pierre*; (hunt.) *curée*; (prey) *proie*, f.; v.a., *tirer*, ou *extraire*, d'une *carrière*.
quar'rying, n., *exploitation d'une carrière*, f.
quar'ryman, n., *carrier*, m.
quart (kwôrte), n., *quart (litre 1 11)*, m.
quar'ter (kwo'r-), v.a., *partager en quarts*; (her.) *écarteler*; (to lodge) *loger*, v.n., *loger*; (milit.) *être en quartier*; n., (fourth part) *quart*; (of a hundred-weight) *quart de quintal (kilos. 12 699)*; (astron., her., milit., vet., of a city, of a ship, of lamb) *quartier*; (region) *endroit*, m., *contrée*, f.; (of the year, of schooling) *trimestre*; (of rent) *terme*; (mercy) *quartier*, m.; (of a ship) *hanche*, f.
quar'ter-day, n., *jour de terme*, m.
quar'ter-deck, n., *gaillard d'arrière*, m.
quar'tering, n., *division par quarts*, f.; (milit.) *logement militaire*; (her.) *écartèlement*, m.
quar'terly, *adj.*, *trimestriel*; de *quart*; *adv.*, *par trimestre*.
quartermaster (-mâs-), n., (nav.) *quartier-maître*; (cav.) *maréchal des logis*; (infantry) *fournier*, m. — *sergeant*; *sergent-fourrier*, m.

- quartern** (kwor-teurne), *n.*, quart de pinte (litre 0.14). *m.* A — loaf; un pain de quatre livres.
- quartette**, *n.*, quatuor, *m.*
- quarto**, *n.*, in-quarto, *m.*
- quartz** (kwörtz), *n.*, (min.) quartz, *m.*
- quartz'y**, *adj.*, quartzeux.
- quash** (kwöshe), *v.a.*, écraser, (fig.) dompter, (jur.) annuler, casser.
- qua'si** (kwé-cafe), *adv.*, quasi.
- Quasimodo** (kwa-ci-mô-dô), *n.*, (c.rel.) Quasimodo, *f.*
- quatrain** (kwöt-'n'n), *n.*, quatrain, *m.*
- qua'ver** (kwé-), *n.*, tremblement de voix, (mus.) croche, *f.*, trille, chevrottement, *m.*
- qua'vering**, *n.*, trille, *m.*; cadence, *f.*
- quay** (ki), *n.*, quai, *m.*
- quay'age**, *n.*, quaiage, droit de quai, *m.*
- quean** (kw't'n), *n.*, coquine, guenipe, *f.*
- queen** (kw't'n), *n.*, reine; (games) dame, *f.* — bee; *mère* ou *reine*-abille, *f.*; *v.a.*, trôner; (at chess) aller à dame.
- queen'like** (-laïke) ou **queen'ly**, *adv.*, de reine; comme une reine; semblable à une reine.
- queer** (kwir), *adj.*, bizarre, étrange, singulier; drôle de. I feel very —; *je ne me sens pas bien.*
- queerly**, *adv.*, étrangement; bizarrement.
- queer'ness**, *n.*, étrangeté, bizarrerie, *f.*
- quell** (kwèl), *v.a.*, réprimer, dompter.
- quenched** (kwè'n'she), *v.a.*, éteindre. To — one's thirst; *étancher* ou *éteindre* sa soif, *se désaltérer.*
- quenched'able** (-a-b'l), *adj.*, extinguable.
- quenched'less**, (adj.), inextinguable, inapaisable.
- querulous** (kwér-lou-), *adj.*, maussade.
- querulousness**, *n.*, habitude de se plaindre, *f.*
- query** (kw'i-), *n.*, question, demande, *f.*, point d'interrogation, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, faire une question.
- quest** (kweste), *n.*, recherche, *f.* In — of; *à la recherche* de.
- question** (kwest'-), *n.*, question, interrogation, demande; discussion; (subject of debate) proposition, *f.*, sujet, *m.*; (in parliament) interpellation, *f.* Out of the —; *impossible*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, questionner, interroger; (to doubt) mettre en question, douter de.
- questionable** (-a-b'l), *adj.*, contestable, douteux, incertain; suspect, équivoque.
- questioner**, *n.*, questionneur, *m.*, -se, *f.*
- questioning**, *n.*, questions, *f.pl.*; interrogation, *f.*
- quib'ble** (kwib'b'l), *n.*, argutie, chicane, *f.*; (pun) jeu de mots, calembour, *m.*; *v.n.*, ergoter; chicaner sur les mots.
- quib'bler**, *n.*, ergoteur, chicanier, *m.*
- quib'bling**, *n.*, chicanes de mots, *f.pl.*
- quick** (kwicke), *n.*, vif, *m.*; chair vive, *f.* The —; (*pl.*) les vivants. Stung to the —; *piqué* au vif; *adj.*, (living) vif, vivant; (of flesh) vif; (rapid) prompt; agile, lesté; (brisk) vif, ardent; intelligent; (pulse, &c.) fréquent. Be —! *dépêchez-vous!* — march! *pas accéléré!* — car; *orville fine*, *f.* — hedge; *haie vive*, *f.*; *adv.*, vite, promptement, rapidement.
- quick'en** (kwik'k'n), *v.a.*, animer, vivifier; accélérer. To — one's pace; *hâler* le pas.
- quick'ener**, *n.*, être qui vivifie; principe vivifiant, *m.*; chose qui accélère, *f.*
- quick'ening**, *adj.*, vivifiant, excitant.
- quick'lime** (-laïme), *n.*, chaux vive, *f.*
- quick'ly** (kwik'-), *adv.*, vite, rapidement.
- quick'ness**, *n.*, vitesse; promptitude; (perception) pénétration; activité; (pulse, &c.) fréquence, *f.*
- quick'sand** (-ca'n'de), *n.*, sable mouvant, *m.*
- quick'set**, *n.*, plante pour hale, *f.* — hedge; *haie vive*, *f.*
- quick'silver**, *n.*, vif-argent, mercure, *m.*
- quick'silvered** (-veurde), *adj.*, étamé.
- quick'silvering**, *n.*, étamage, *m.*
- quick'-tempered**, *adj.*, vif, colérique.
- quick'witted**, *adj.*, à l'esprit vif.
- quid** (kwide), *n.*, chique; (pop.) livre sterling, *f.*
- quid'nunc** (kwid'neu'gn'ke), *n.*, curieux, *m.*
- quiescent** (kwai-es'-), *adj.*, paisible, en repos.
- quies't** (kwai-eute), *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*; repos; calme, *m.*; paix; quiétude, *f.*; *adv.*, tranquille, calme, paisible; modeste. Be —; *silence! taisez-vous!* *v.a.*, tranquilliser, apaiser, calmer.
- quies'ting**, *adj.*, calmant; tranquillisant.
- quies'tly** (kwai-eut'-), *adj.*, tranquillément; paisiblement; doucement; en silence.
- quies'tness** (kwai-eut'-), *n.*, tranquillité; paix, *f.*; calme; repos, *m.*
- quies'tude** (kwai-eut'loude), *n.*, quiétude, *f.*
- quies'tus** (kwai-l-), *n.*, repos; (fig.) coup de grâce, *m.*; décharge, quittance, *f.*
- quill** (kwile), *n.*, plume, *f.*; (porcupine) piquant, *m.*; *v.a.*, plisser; (needlework) rucher.
- quill-driver**, *n.*, gratte-papier, *m.*
- quill-driving**, *n.*, mettre de gratte-papier, *m.*
- quill'ing** (kwil'igne), *n.*, ruche, *f.*
- quilt** (kwilte), *n.*, courte-pointe, *f.*; *v.a.*, piquer; (nav.) garnir.
- quilt'ing**, *n.*, piqué, *m.*; (nav.) garniture, *f.*
- quince** (kwil'n'ce), *n.*, coing, *m.* Wild —; *cognasse*, *f.* — tree; *cognassier*, *m.*
- quinine'** (kwil-nine ou -naine), *n.*, (chem.) quinine, *f.*
- quinquages'ima** (kwil'n'kwa-djèss'-), *n.*, (ecc.) quinquagésime, *f.*
- quinquen'ial** (kwil'n'kwè'n'-), *adj.*, quinquennal.
- quin'quina** (kwil'n'kwa-l-), *n.*, quinquina, *m.*
- quin'sy** (kwil'n'zi), *n.*, (med.) esquinclie, *f.*
- quint** (kwil'n'te), *n.*, quinte, *f.*
- quint'al** (kwil'n'-), *n.*, quintal, *m.*
- quintess'ence** (kwil'n'tèss'-), *n.*, quintessence, *f.*
- quint'tette** (kwil'n'tèt), *n.*, (mus.) quintette, *m.*
- quintuple** (kwil'n'tiou-p'l), *adj.*, quintuple.
- quip** (kwipe), *n.*, mot piquant, badinage, *m.*; *v.a.*, railler.
- quire** (kwaieur), *n.*, (of paper) main, *f.*; In —s; *en feuilles.*
- quirk** (kweurke), *n.*, pointe; subtilité, *f.*
- quit** (kwite), *v.a.*, quitter; sortir de; (to pay) acquitter. Notice to —; *congé*, *m.* — rent; *redevance*, *f.*; *adj.*, quitte.
- quite** (kwite), *adv.*, tout à fait, entièrement, parfaitement, complètement, tout, bien.
- quit'rènt**, *n.*, (feudal) cens, *m.*; redevance, *f.*
- quits** (kwitse), *adv.*, quitte.
- quiver** (kwiv'-), *carquois*, *m.*; *v.n.*, trembler; frissonner.
- quiver'ing**, *n.*, tremblement, frisson, *m.*
- quixot'ic** (kwiks'-), *adj.*, de don Quichotte.
- quiz** (kwize), *n.*, énigme, *f.*; persifler, *m.*; *v.a.*, berner; (to look at) lorgner.

quais'ing, *n.*, persiflage, *m.*; lorgnerie, *f.*
 quais'ing-glass (-glâce), *n.*, lorgnon, *m.*
 quod'libet (kwod-li-), *n.*, subtilité, *f.*
 quolibet, *m.*
 quoin (kôine), coin, *m.*; (arch.) arête, *f.*
 quoit (kôite), *n.*, palet, *m.*
 quon'dam (kwo'n-), *adj.*, ci-devant, ancien.
 quo'rûm (kwô-), *n.*, nombre compétent, *m.*
 quo'ta (kwô-), *n.*, quote-part; quotité, *f.*
 quot'able, *adj.*, citable.
 quots'ion (kwo-té-), *n.*, citation; (com.)
 cote, *f.*; (of stock exchange) cov's, *m.*
 quote (kwôte), *v.a.*, citer; (com.) coter.
 quot'er (kwôt'-), *n.*, citateur, *m.*
 quoth (kwôth), *v.n.*, dire.
 quotid'ian (kwô-), *adj.*, quotidien, jour-
 naller.
 quot'ient (kwô-ah'n'te), *n.*, quotient, *m.*

R

r, dix-huitième lettre de l'alphabet, *r*, *m.*
 rab'bet, *n.*, (arch.) feuillure; rainure, *f.*;
v.a., (arch.) faire une saillie dans.
 rab'bet-plane, *n.*, guillaume, rabot, *m.*
 rab'bi (rah-bale ou -bi), *n.*, rabbin, *m.*
 rabbin'ical, *adj.*, rabbinique.
 rab'bit, *n.*, lapin, *m.*, lapine, *f.* Young —;
 lapereau, *m.* — warren; garenne d'
 lapins, *f.* Welsh —, ou rarebit; rôtie
 au fromage, *f.*
 rab'ble (rab'b'l), *n.*, populace, canaille, *f.*
 rab'id, *adj.*, (pers.) forcené; (dogs) enragé.
 rab'bles (rab'l-ss), *n.*, rage, hydrophobie, *f.*
 raccoon, *n.*, raton laveur, *m.*
 race, *n.*, (breed) race, *f.*; (running contest)
 course, *f.*; (tide) raz de marée; (of a
 mill) bief, *m.*; *v.n.*, courir, courir de
 toute sa force.
 race-course (-côrse), *n.*, champ de course,
m.
 race-horse, *n.*, cheval de course, *m.*
 rac'er (ré-), *n.*, coureur; cheval de course,
m.
 rac'iness (ré-), *n.*, piquant, *m.*; verve, *f.*
 ra'cing (ré-), *n.*, les courses, *f. pl.* — track;
 piste de course, *f.*
 rack, *n.*, (of a stable, &c.) râtelier; (in-
 strument for stretching) chevalet, *m.*;
 (instrument of torture) rone, *f.*; (tech.)
 crémaillère; (torture) question, torture,
f.; *v.a.*, (to torment) mettre à la torture;
 (to harass) commettre des exactions
 sur, pressurer, opprimer. To — one's
 brains; se creuser la cervelle.
 rack'et, *n.*, fracas, tapage, *m.*; (at tennis)
 raquette, *f.*
 rack'ety (rak'et'-), *adj.*, de tapage.
 rack'ing, *adj.*, de torture; (of pain) atroce.
 rack'ing, *n.*, torture, *f.*; (tech.) soutirage
 (of liquors), *m.*
 ra'cy (ré-), *adj.*, piquant, plein de verve.
 rad'dle (rad'd'l), *v.a.*, tremser.
 ra'diance ou ra'diancy (ré-), *n.*, rayonne-
 ment; éclat, lustre, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*
 ra'diant (ré-), *adj.*, rayonnant (with, de).
 ra'diantly, *adv.*, en rayonnant.
 ra'diate (ré-), *v.n.*, rayonner.
 ra'diating (ré-di-ét-), *adj.*, rayonnant.
 rad'ia'tion (ré-di-é-), *n.*, rayonnement, *m.*
 rad'ical, *adj.*, radical; fondamental; *n.*,
 radical; primitif, *m.*
 rad'icalism (-iz'm), *n.*, (polit.) radicalisme,
m.
 rad'ically, *adv.*, radicalement.

rad'icle (rad'i-k'l), *n.*, (bot.) radicule, *f.*
 rad'ish, *n.*, radis, *m.*; rave, *f.*
 ra'dius (ré-), *n.*, rayon; (anat.) radius, *m.*
 ra'dix (ré-), *n.*, (radices) racine, *f.*
 raf'ne (raf'fl), *n.*, loterie, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre
 en loterie.
 raft (râfte), *n.*, radeau, train de bois, *m.*
 raft'er, *n.*, poutre, *f.*; chevron, *m.*
 raft'ing (râft'-), *n.*, flottage en train, *m.*
 raf'ts'man (râfts'-), *n.*, floteur, *m.*
 rag, *n.*, (piece of cloth torn off) chiffon;
 (tatter) haillon, lambeau, *m.*, guenille,
 loque, *f.* — time; musique syncopée, *f.*
 ragamuf'in (-meuf'fîne), *n.*, gueur, *m.*
 rag'-doll, *n.*, poupée de chiffons, *f.*
 rage (rédje), *n.*, (anger) fureur; rage; (vio-
 lent desire) passion, furie; (of things)
 force, violence, *f.* To be all the —;
 faire fureur; *v.n.*, (pers.) être furieux,
 être en fureur; (of war) sévir; (of fire,
 famine, &c.) faire des ravages.
 rage'ful (-foule), *adj.*, furieux, violent.
 rag'-fair, *n.*, foire aux chiffons; friperie, *f.*
 rag'ged (rag-ghède), *adj.*, (pers.) en hail-
 lons, déguenillé; (of things) en lam-
 beaux, déchiré.
 rag'gedness (-ghèd'-), *n.*, délabrement, dé-
 guenillement, *m.*; guenilles, *f. pl.*, hail-
 lons, *m. pl.*
 ra'ging (réij'-), *adj.*, courroucé, furieux;
 en fureur; (of tempests, war, &c.)
 déchaîné, *f.*; *n.*, fureur; rage, violence,
f.
 rag'man, *n.*, chiffonn-ler, *m.*; -woman,
 -lière, *f.*
 ragout' (râ-gou), *n.*, ragout, *m.*
 rag'-picker, *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*
 rail (réle), *n.*, (bar of wood, of metal) barre,
f., barreau, *m.*; (of a staircase) rampe,
f.; (of bridges) parapet, *m.*; grille,
 barrière; (nav) lisse, *f.*; (rail) rail,
m.; *v.a.*, — in; griller; *v.n.*, — at;
 injurier.
 rail'er (rél'-), *n.*, frondeur, médisant, *m.*
 rail'ing (rél'-), *n.*, injures, *f. pl.*; outrage,
m.; *adj.*, injurieux; outrageant; *n.*,
 grille; rampe, balustrade, *f.*
 rail'ery (rél'eur'), *n.*, raillerie, *f.*
 rail'way (rél'wé), ou rail'road (rél'rôde), *n.*,
 chemin de fer, *m.*; voie ferrée, ligne, *f.*
 rai'ment (ré-), *n.*, vêtement, habillement,
m.
 rain (réne), *n.*, pluie, *f.*; *v.n.*, pleuvoir
v.a., faire pleuvoir. To — cats and dogs;
 pleuvoir des hallebardes.
 rain'bow (-bô), *n.*, arc-en-ciel, *m.*
 rain'fall, *n.*, quantité de pluie, *f.*
 rain'-gauge (-ghêdje), *n.*, pluviomètre, *m.*
 rain'-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de pluie, *f.*
 rain'y (ré-), *adj.*, pluvieux, de pluie.
 raise (réze), *v.a.*, lever; élever; (prices)
 hausser; soulever; (to build) bâtir,
 fonder; (suspicions) faire naître; (to
 excite) exciter, provoquer; (a cry) pou-
 sser; (a quarrel) susciter; (dough) faire
 lever; (money) se procurer; (live stock)
 élever; (hopes) donner, redonner.
 raised, *adj.*, levé; (embossed) en relief.
 rais'in (ré-z'n), *n.*, raisin sec, *m.*
 rais'ing (rez'-), *n.*, souèvement, *m.*; (of
 taxes, of troops, of sieges) levée; (of
 live stock) élevage, *m.*; (of plants, &c.)
 culture, *f.*
 rake, *n.*, (sarden) râteau; (ovens) fourgon;
 (pers.) libertin, *m.*; *v.a.*, râtelier; (hort.)
 râtelier; (milit.) enliser. To — to-
 gether; ramasser.
 rak'ing (rék'-), *n.*, ratisage; râtelage, *m.*;
adj., (milit.) d'enliser.

rak'ish (rék'-), *adj.*, dissolu; (nav.) élané.
rak'ishness, *n.*, débauche, *f.*; libertinage, *m.*

ra'ly, *v.a.*, rallier, rassembler; *v.n.*, se rallier; (improve) reprendre; *n.*, ralliement, rassemblement, *m.*; (gaining strength) mieux, *m.*, amélioration, *f.*
ram, *n.*, (mam.) beller; (nav.) éperon, *m.*; *v.a.*, enfoncer; (artil.) bourrer, (nav.) éperonner.

ram'ble (ra'm'b'l'), *n.*, excursion à pied, *f.*; *v.n.*, courir çà et là; errer; rôder.
ram'bler, *n.*, rôdeur; promeneur, *m.*
ram'bling, *n.*, courses, excursions, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, errant, vagabond; (of speech, style, &c.) décousu, sans suite, incohérent.

ramifica'tion (fi-ké-), *n.*, ramification, *f.*
ram'ify (-fale), *v.n.*, se ramifier; *v.a.*, diviser en ramifications.

ram'mer, *n.*, (artil.) refouloir; (piles) mouton, *m.*

ram'page, *n.*, vacarme, désordre, tumulte, *m.* To be on the —; faire les cent coups.

ram'pant, *adj.*, dominant, régissant; effréné.
ram'part, *n.*, (fort) rempart, *m.*

ram'rod, *n.*, baguette (of a rifle); écouvillon (of a gun), *m.*

ram'shackle, *adj.*, décrépît, délabré.
rancid, *adj.*, rance.

rancid'ity ou ran'cidness, *n.*, rancidité, *f.*
ran'corous (rai'gn'-), *adj.*, rancunier, haineux.

ran'cour (rai'gn'keur), *n.*, haine, rancune, *f.*
ran'dom (-deune), *n.*, aventure, *f.*, hasard, *m.* At —; au hasard; à l'aventure; *adj.*, fait au hasard.

range (ré'n'dje), *n.*, rang, *m.*; (row) rangée; (extent) étendue; (reach) portée; (kitchen) grille de cuisine; (of mountains) chaîne, *f.*; (firing ground) tir, *m.* —finder; télémètre, *m.*; *v.a.*, (arch., print.) aligner; (nav.) ranger; (to rove over) parcourir; *v.n.*, errer; s'aligner; (to lie) être situé.
rang'er (ré'n'dj'), *n.*, garde forestier, *m.*

rank (ra'ngke), *n.*, (row, class, dignity) (milit.) rang, grade, *m.*; (of cable) station, *f.* — and file; hommes, soldats, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, rance; (cross) rude; *v.a.*, ranger, classer; *v.n.*, se ranger.

rank'ish, *adj.*, un peu rance.

rank'le (rai'gn'k'l'), *v.n.*, s'envenimer.

rank'ness, *n.*, rancissure, rancidité, *f.*
ran'sack (ran'-), *v.a.*, saccager; piller; fouiller.

ran'sacking, *n.*, saccagement, sac, pillage, *m.*

ran'som (-ceume), *n.*, rançon, délivrance, *f.*; *v.a.*, rançonner; racheter.

rant, *n.*, déclamation extravagante, *f.*; *v.n.*, clabauder; tempêter.

rant'er, *n.*, déclamateur extravagant, *m.*
rant'ing, *adj.*, énergumène, extravagant.

ranun'culus (ra-neu'n'kliou-), *n.*, (bot.) renoucle, *f.*

rap, *n.*, tape, *f.*; coup sec; (ant. coin) hard, *m.*; *v.n.*, frapper.

rapa'cious (ra-pé-sheuse), *adj.*, rapace.

rapa'ciously, *adv.*, avec rapacité.

rapa'ciousness ou rapa'city, *n.*, rapacité, *f.*
rape, *n.*, rapt, enlèvement; (jur.) viol; coïte, *m.*

rap'id, *n.* and *adj.*, rapide, *m.*
rapid'ity ou rap'idness, *n.*, rapidité, *f.*
rap'idly, *adv.*, rapidement.

ra'pier (ré-pieure), *n.*, rapière, *f.*
ra'pine (rap'ine), *n.*, rapine, *f.*

rapt, *adj.*, ravi, transporté, extasié.

rap'ture (rapt'leur), *n.*, ravissement, transport; enthousiasme, *m.*; extase, joie, ivresse, *f.*

rap'turous (rapt'leur'-), *adj.*, ravissant.

rap'turously, *adv.*, avec transport.

rare, *adj.*, rare; (thinly scattered) épars.

rar'e-show (ré-ri-shô), *n.*, spectacle ambulant, *m.*

rarefac'tion (rèr'l-fak-), *n.*, rarefaction, *f.*

rar'eify (rèr'l-fale), *v.a.*, rarefier; *v.n.*, se rarefier.

rar'eifying, *adj.*, rarefiant.

rar'e'ly (rèr'-), *adv.*, rarement.

rare'ness ou rar'ity (rèr'-), *n.*, rareté, *f.*

ras'cal (ràs'-), *n.*, coquin, fripon, drôle, *m.*

rascal'ity, *n.*, friponnerie, gredinerie, *f.*

rascal'ion (-cal'leune), *n.*, malotru, *m.*

ras'cally (ràs'-), *adj.*, de coquin, de fripon.

rase (réze ou réce), *v.a.*, démolir, raser.

ra'sh, *n.*, (med.) éruption, *f.*; *adj.*, ténéraire; inconsideré; imprudent.

ra'sher, *n.*, tranche, barde, *f.*

ra'sh'ness, *n.*, témérité; imprudence, *f.*

rasp (ràspe), *n.*, (tool) râpe; (surg.) rugine, *f.*; *v.a.*, râper; (bread) chapelier.

rasp'berry, *n.*, framboise, *f.*

rasp'berry-bush (-boushe), *n.*, framboisier, *m.*

rasp'ing, *n.*, râpage, *m.* —s, *pl.*, râpures, *f.sing.*; (of bread) chapelure, *f.sing.*

rat (rate), *n.*, rat; (workman) gâte-métier.

To smell a —; se douter de quelque chose.

rat'able (ré-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, impossible.

rat'ably (ré-ta-), *adv.*, à proportion.

rat'-catcher, *n.*, preneur de rats, *m.*

rat'chet, *n.*, (tech.) dent d'engrenage, *f.*; cliquet, *m.*

rat'chet-wheel, *n.*, roue à rochet, *f.*

rate (réte), *n.*, (standard) prix, taux; (degree of value) taux, cours; (price) prix, *m.*; classe, mesure; (allowance) quantité; (degree of speed) vitesse, *f.*; (nav.) rang, *m.*; (tax) taxe, *f.*, impôt, *m.*

First —; de première force. At any —; en tout cas. At the — of; à raison de, à la vitesse de; *v.a.*, évaluer; apprécier; (to place in a class) classer; (to assess) imposer; (to chide) tancer. To — as; être classé comme.

rate'-payer (-pé-cur), *n.*, contribuable, *m.f.*

ra'ther (ràth'-), *adv.*, (in preference) plutôt; mieux; un peu; quelque peu; assez, passablement.

ratifica'tion (fi-ké-), *n.*, ratification, *f.*

rat'ify (-fale), *v.a.*, ratifier.

rat'ifying, *adj.*, ratificatif.

rat'ing (rèt'-), *n.*, évaluation, répartition d'impôt, *f.*; (nav.) simple marin (sailor), *m.*

ra'tio (ré-shi-ô), *n.*, proportion, raison, *f.*

ratio'cination (ra'shi-oes'i-né-), *n.*, ratio-cination, logique, *f.*; raisonnement, *m.*

ra'tion (ré-), *n.*, ration, *f.*; *v.a.*, rationner.

ra'tional (ra'sh'eu'n-), *adj.*, raisonnable; (arith., astron.) rationnel.

ratio'nal'ism (ra'shi-o-né-li), *n.*, analyse raisonnée, *f.*

ratio'nalism (ra'sh'eu'n-al-iz'm), *n.*, rationalisme, *m.*

ratio'nalist, *n.*, rationaliste, *m.*

ratio'nal'ly, *adv.*, raisonnablement; (philos.) rationnellement.

rat'r-bane, *n.*, mort aux rats, *f.*

rattan, *n.*, rotin, rotang, *m.*

rat'een' (rà'tine), *n.*, ratine, *f.*

rat'ten, *v.a.*, intimider.

rat'tle (rat'tl'), *v.a.*, faire résonner, faire retentir; faire sonner; (chains) secouer; *v.n.*, faire du bruit; résonner; *n.*, (noise) bruit; (of metals) cliquetis; (talk) bavardage; (med.) râle; (toy) hochet, *m.*; cecelle, *f.*
rat'tles (rat'tl'ze), *n.pl.*, (med.) croup, *m.*
rat'tlesnake, *n.*, serpent à sonnettes, *m.*
rat'tle-traps, *n.pl.*, effets, bagages, *m.pl.*
rat'tling, *adj.*, bruyant, *n.*, bruit, cliquetis, bruissement, *m.*
rat'-trap, *n.*, ratlière, *f.*
rau'cous, *adj.*, rauque, éraillé.
rav'age (rav'édje), *n.*, ravage, *m.*; *v.a.*, ravager.
rav'ager, *n.*, ravageur; devastateur, *m.*
rave (rével), *v.n.*, délirer, être surexcité; (fig.) extravaganter; battre la campagne.
rav'el (rav-v'l'), *v.n.*, s'embrouiller, *v.a.*, entortiller.
rav'ellings (rav'el'ign'z), *n.pl.*, effilures, *f.pl.*
ra'ven (ré-v'n), *n.*, (orni) corbeau, *m.*; *v.a.*, devorer.
rav'enous (rav'v'n'), *adj.*, vorace, dévorant.
rav'enously, *adv.*, avec voracité, *f.*
rav'enousness, *n.*, voracité, rapacité, *f.*
ravine (ra-vine), *n.*, ravin, *m.*; ravine, *f.*
rav'ing (rév'-), *adj.*, en délire, délirant. — mad; fou à lier; fou furieux; *n.*, délire, *m.*; frenesie, divagation, *f.*
rav'ish (rav'-), *v.a.*, ravir; enlever; violer.
rav'isher, *n.*, ravisseur, *m.*
rav'ishing, *adj.*, ravissant; *n.*, ravissement; viol, *m.*
raw (rô), *adj.*, (not cooked) cru; (hare) écorché; (unripe) peu mûr, (inexperienced) novice, (of liquors) pur, (of the weather) froid et humide; (of silk) grège; (of hides, &c.) brut. — material; matière première, *f.*
raw'boned (-bô'n'de), *adj.*, maigre, décharné.
raw'-hand, *n.*, novice, *m.f.*
raw'ly, *adv.*, crûment, sans expérience.
raw'ness, *n.*, crudité, *f.*, (of the weather) froid humide; (soreness) état ulcéré, *m.*
ray (ré-), *n.*, rayon; (fig.) éclat, rayon, *m.*
ray'less, *adj.*, sans rayon; sans lumière.
raz'e (réze), *v.a.*, raser, abattre; déraciner; effleurer, *m.*
ra'zor (ré-zeur), *n.*, rasoir, *m.*
ra'zor-bill (ré-), *n.*, (orni) plongin commun, *m.*
ra'zor-strap ou -strop, *n.*, cuir à rasoir, *m.*
reach (ritshe), *n.*, (extent) étendue; portée; (artifice) ruse, *f.*; (of a canal) bief, *m.*; *v.a.*, atteindre; (to hand) passer; *v.n.*, s'étendre à; (to penetrate) pénétrer dans; (of firearms) porter à.
reach'able, *adj.*, accessible.
reach', *v.n.*, réagir; résister.
reaction (ri-), *n.*, réaction, *f.*
read (rède), *adj.*, savant, instruit.
read (ride), *v.a.*, (preterit and past part., Read), lire; faire la lecture de. To — aloud; lire à haute voix. To — on; continuer à, ou de, lire. To — out; lire tout haut. To — over; parcourir. To — up; faire une étude spéciale de. To — music at sight; déchiffrer.
read'able (rid'a-b'l'), *adj.*, lisible, qui se lit.
read'ableness, *n.*, lisibilité, *f.*
read'er (rid'-), *n.*, lecteur, *m.*, lectrice, *f.*; liseur, *m.*, liseuse, *f.*; (print.) correcteur, *m.*
read'ily (rèd'-), *adv.*, tout de suite promptement; (willingly) volontiers, avec plaisir.

read'iness (rèd'-), *n.*, promptitude; facilité; (willfulness) bonne volonté, *f.*; empressément, *m.*
read'ing (rid'-), *n.*, lecture; (in criticism) teneur; (lecture) leçon; explication, variante, hauteur (de baromètre), *f.*
read'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de lecture, *m.*
read'ing-desk, *n.*, pupitre; (church) lutrin, *m.*
read'ing-lamp, *n.*, lampe de travail, *f.*
read'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, cabinet de lecture, *m.*; salle de lecture, *f.*
readjust' (ri-ad-jeuste), *v.a.*, rajuster.
readjust'ment (ri-ad-jeust'-), *n.*, rajustement, *m.*
read'y (rèd'-), *adj.*, prêt; (quick) prompt; vit; (of money) comptant, (willing) prêt à.
read'y-made (-mède), *adj.*, tout fait.
read'y-money, *n.*, argent comptant, *m.*
read'y-reckoner, *n.*, lareme, *m.*
read'y-witted, *adj.*, spirituel; à l'esprit vif.
reaffirm' (ri-aff'eurme), *v.a.*, affirmer de nouveau.
re'al (ri), *adj.*, réel; vrai; véritable; effectif; (Jur.) réel, immeuble, immobilier.
re'alist (ri-), *n.*, réaliste, *m.*
real'ity (ri-), *n.*, réalité, *f.*; réel, *m.* In —; réellement, en réalité.
realizable, *adj.*, réalisable.
realiza'tion (ri-al'a'i-zé-), *n.*, réalisation, *f.*
re'alize (ri-al-ize), *v.a.*, réaliser, effectuer; (money, property) convertir en bien-fonds.
re'ally (ri-), *adv.*, réellement, vraiment.
realm (rel'm), *n.*, royaume, pays, domaine, *m.*
re'alty (ri-), *n.*, (Jur.) biens immeubles, *m.pl.*
ream (rime), *n.*, rame (de papier), *f.*
rean'imate (ri-), *v.a.*, ranimer.
reanima'tion (ri-an'i-mé-), *n.*, action de ranimer, *f.*
reap (ripe), *v.a.*, moissonner; récolter.
reap'er, *n.*, moissonneur, *m.*; moissonneuse, *f.*
reap'ing, *n.*, moisson, récolte, *f.* — machine: moissonneuse, *f.*
reap'ing-hook (-houke), *n.*, faucille, *f.*
reap'ing-time (-taine), *n.*, moisson, *f.*
reappear' (ri-ap-plr), *v.n.*, reparaitre.
reappear'ance (ri-ap-plr-), *n.*, réapparition; (of an actor) rentrée, *f.*
reappoint' (ri-ap-pôin'te), *v.a.*, renommer.
reappoint'ment, *n.*, nouveau rendez-vous, *m.*; nouvelle nomination, *f.*
rear (rire), *n.*, dernier rang, *m.*; (milit.) arrière-garde, *f.*; (of buildings, &c.) derrière, *m.* At, ou in, the —; par derrière. To bring up the —; fermer la marche; *v.a.*, élever; *v.n.*, se cabrer.
rear-ad'miral, *n.*, contre-amiral, *m.*
rear-guard, *n.*, (milit.) arrière-garde, *f.*
re-arm'ament, *n.*, réarmement, *m.*
rear-rank, *n.*, dernier rang, *m.*
rear'ward (-wôrde), *n.*, arrière-garde, queue, *f.*
rear'wards, *adv.*, à l'arrière.
reascend' (ri-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, remonter.
rea'son (ri-z'n), *n.*, raisonnement, *f.* By — of; en raison de; à cause de. It stands to —; il va sans dire que; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, raisonner.
rea'sonable (ri-z'n'a-b'l'), *adj.*, raisonnable.
rea'sonableness, *n.*, modération, justesse, *f.*
rea'sonably, *adv.*, raisonnablement.
rea'soner, *n.*, raisonneur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

rea'soning (ri-z'n'-), *n.*, raisonnement, *m.*
reassem'ble (ri-as'sèm'b'l), *v.n.*, rassembler.
reasser' (ri-as'seurte), *v.a.*, soutenir de nouveau; déclarer de nouveau; avancer de nouveau.
reassess'ment, *n.*, réimposition, *f.*
reassign'ment, *n.*, réassignation, *f.*
reassur'ance (ri-a-shlour'-), *n.*, nouvelle assurance; (com.) réassurance, *f.*
reassure' (ri-a-shloure), *v.a.*, rassurer.
reentempt' (ri-), *v.a.*, essayer de nouveau; *n.*, nouvelle tentative, *f.*
rebaptize' (ri-bap-taize), *v.a.*, rebaptiser.
rebate' (ri-), *n.*, remise, *f.*; (com.) rabais, *m.*; *v.a.*, émonner; diminuer.
reb'el (rèb'èl), *n.*, rebelle, révolté, insurgé, *m.*; *v.n.*, se révolter, se rebeller.
rebel'ion (ri-bèl'èune), *n.*, rébellion, *f.*
rebel'ious (ri-bèl'-), *adj.*, rebelle, révolté.
rebel'iously, *adv.*, en rebelle.
rebel'iousness, *n.*, rébellion, *f.*
reblos'som (ri-blos'seume), *v.n.*, refleurir.
rebound' (rè-baou'n'de), *n.*, contre-coup, *m.*; *v.n.*, rebondir; rejallir.
rebuff' (ri-beuf), *n.*, rebuffade, *f.*; refus, *m.*; *v.a.*, rebuter, repousser, rebuffer.
rebuild' (ri-bil'de), *v.a.*, rebâtir.
rebuke' (rè-blouke), *n.*, réprimande, *f.*; *v.a.*, réprimander, blâmer, reprendre.
re'bus (ri-), *n.*, rébus, *m.*
rebut' (rè-beute), *v.a.*, rebuter; repousser.
recal'citrant, *adj.*, récalcitrant, insoumis.
recall' (rè-côl), *n.*, rappel, *m.*; révocation, *f.*; *v.a.*, rappeler; rétracter; révoquer.
recane', *v.a.*, (chairs) recanner.
recaut' (rè-), *v.n.*, se rétracter; se dédire de; *v.a.*, rétracter, désavouer; abjurer.
recanta'tion (ri-ca-n'té-), *n.*, rétractation, abjuration, palinodie, *f.*
recapit'ulate (ri-ca-pit'lou-), *v.a.*, récapituler.
recapitula'tion (ri-ca-pit'lou-lé-), *n.*, récapitulation, *f.*; résumé, *m.*
recapit'ulatory, *adj.*, récapitulatif.
recap'ture (ri-cap'teur), *v.a.*, reprendre.
recast' (ri-câte), *v.a.*, (*præterit* and *past part.*, *Recast*) refondre; (metal.) couler de nouveau.
recede' (rè-cide), *v.n.*, s'éloigner; se retirer.
receipt' (rè-clte), *n.*, (act of receiving) réception, *f.*; bureau de recette, *m.*; (recipe) recette, *f.*; (com.) reçu, acquit, *m.* — *s.*, *pl.*, (money received) recettes, *f.pl.*; (admin.) réception, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner un reçu pour.
receipt'ed, *adj.*, acquitté.
receivable (rè-civ'a'b'l), *adj.*, recevable, admissible; (com.) à recevoir.
receive' (ré-cive), *v.a.*, recevoir; accueillir; (stolen goods) receler.
receiver (rè-civ'-), *n.*, receveur; receleur.
receiving (rè-civ'-), *n.*, réception, *f.*
re'cent (ri-), *adj.*, récent, fraîche, nouveau.
re'cently, *adv.*, récemment, fraîchement.
receptacle (rè-cèp'ta-k'l), *n.*, réceptacle, *m.*
recep'tion (rè-cèp-), *n.*, réception, *f.*; accueil, *m.*
recep'tive (rè-cèp-tive), *adj.*, réceptif.
recess' (rè-), *n.*, retraite, *f.*; (holidays) vacances, *f.pl.*; (arch.) renforcement, *m.*; alcôve, *f.*
recession (rè-cèsh'-), *n.*, retraite, *f.*; désistement, *m.*
re'cipe (rèss'i-pl), *n.*, recette (to do something), *f.*
recip'ient, *n.*, personne qui reçoit, *f.*, réceptacle; (chem.) réceptif, *m.*

recip'ocal, *adj.*, réciproque, mutuel.
recip'ocate, *v.a.*, échanger réciproquement; échanger; rendre, rendre la pareille à.
recip'ocating, *adj.*, alternatif.
reciproca'tion (rè-cip-ro-ké- ou *reciprocity* (-prosse-), *n.*, réciprocité, *f.*; contre-échange, *m.*
reci'sion (rè-cif'èune), *n.*, (jur., surg.) rescision, *f.*
reci'tal (rè-cal-), *n.*, récit, narré, exposé, *m.*; (of music) séance musicale, *f.*; (jur.) exposé, *m.*
recita'tion (rèss'i-té-), *n.*, récitation, *f.*
recitative' (rèss'i-ta-tive), *n.*, récitatif, *m.*
recite' (rè-caite), *v.a.*, réciter; faire le récit de.
recit'er, *n.*, récitant-eur, *m.* — *rice*, *f.*
reck (reke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, se soucier de.
reck'less (rèk'-), *adj.*, insouciant de; insensé.
reck'lessly, *adv.*, témérairement.
reck'lessness, *n.*, insouciance, témérité, *f.*
reck'on (rèk'k'n), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, calculer, compter; estimer; (depend) compter sur.
reck'oner, *n.*, calculateur, chiffreur, *m.*
reck'on'ing, *n.*, compte; (at an inn) écot, *m.*, note, *f.* (à payer), (at a restaurant) addition; (nav.) estime, *f.*
reclaim' (rè-clème), *v.a.*, (to claim back) réclamer; revendiquer; (to reform) ramener au bien; défricher. To — from; faire revenir de. To — land; défricher un terrain.
reclaim'able (-a'b'l), *adj.*, réformable, corrigible; (of land) cultivable, défrichable.
reclama'tion (rèk-la-mé-), *n.*, réclamation, *f.*; (of criminals) moralisation, *f.*
recline', *v.n.*, s'incliner, se reposer.
reclin'ing (rè-cla'i'n'-), *adj.*, incliné, penché.
recluse' (rè-clouce), *n.* and *adj.*, reclus, *m.*, -e, *f.*
recogni'tion (rèk'og-ni-), *n.*, reconnaissance.
recogniz'able (rèk'og-na'i-za'b'l), *adj.*, reconnaissable.
recogniz'ance (rè-cog-ni-za'n'ce), *n.*, reconnaissance; (jur.) obligation authentique, *f.*
rec'ognize (rèk'og-naize), *v.a.*, reconnaître.
recoil' (rè-coil), *n.*, recul, *m.*; *v.n.*, reculer; retomber.
recoil'ing, *n.*, recul, *m.*; (fig.) répugnance, *f.*
reco'lect (rèk'-), *v.a.*, se souvenir de; se rappeler; se remettre; recueillir, rassembler.
recollec'tion (rèk'-), *n.*, souvenir, *m.*
recommence' (ri-), *v.a.*, recommencer.
recommend' (rèk'-), *v.a.*, recommander.
recommenda'tion (rèk'om'mèn'dé-), *n.*, recommandation; (on a petition) apostille, *f.*
recommend'atory, *adj.*, de recommandation.
recommis'sion (ri-), *v.a.* To — a ship of war; réarmer un vaisseau de guerre.
reco'mpense (rèk'-), *n.*, récompense; réparation, compensation, *f.*; dédommagement, *m.*; *v.a.*, récompenser; donner en retour; dédommager; réparer.
recompose' (ri-co'm-pôze), *v.a.*, recomposer.
reconcil'able (rèk'o'n'calla'b'l), *adj.*, conciliable; (of things) conciliable, compatible avec.
re'concile (rèk'o'n'cale), *v.a.*, réconcilier; (of things) accorder; (to accustom) habituer.

reconciliation (rèk'o-n'cil-lé-), *n.*, réconciliation, *f.*; (biblically) expiation, *f.*
recondite (rèk'o-n'daite), *adj.*, secret, profond, caché; abstrus, abstrait.
reconduce (ri-co'n'deuk'te), *v.a.*, reconduire.
reconnaissance, *n.*, (milit.) reconnaissance, *f.*
reconnaitre (rèk'o-n'noi-teur), *v.a.*, (milit.) reconnaître, faire la reconnaissance de.
reconnoître, *adj.*, (milit.) de reconnaissance.
reconquer (ri-ko'gn'keur), *v.a.*, reconquérir.
reconsider (ri-), *v.a.*, considérer de nouveau; (a decision) revenir sur.
reconsideration, *n.*, reconsidération, *f.*
reconstitute, *v.a.*, reconstituer.
reconstitution, *n.*, reconstitution, *f.*
reconstruct, *v.a.*, reconstruire.
reconstruction, *n.*, reconstruction, *f.*
record (rè-), *n.*, registre, *m.*; marque, trace, *f.*; souvenir, monument, *m.*; (gramophone) disque, *f.*; (sports) world record; *record mondial*; *pl.* annales, notes, *f.pl.* Public — *s.* archives, *f.pl.* Keeper of the — *s.* archiviste, greffier, *m.* On —; *dans les annales de l'histoire*; *n.a.* enregistrer; inscrire; (to celebrate) célébrer; (in history) rapporter, indiquer.
record'er, *n.*, archiviste; (Jur.) juge, *m.*
recount (re-), *v.a.*, recompter; rapporter; *n.*, (at elections) nouvelle addition des voix, *f.*
recoup (ré-), *v.a.*, rembourser de.
recourse, *n.*, recours, *m.*
recover, *v.a.*, recouvrer, retrouver; (a loss) réparer; (health) rétablir; *v.n.*, (from illness) se rétablir, guérir. To —; (from surprise, fright) se remettre de.
recoverable ('a-b'l), *adj.*, recouvrable.
recovery, *n.*, recouvrement; *m.*; guérison, *f.* Past —; *désespéré*; (of things) sans remède.
reckant (rèk'ri-), *n.* and *adj.*, lâche, poltron, faux, traître.
recreate, *v.a.*, récréer; divertir.
recreation (rèk'ri-é-), *n.*, récréation; distraction, *f.*; divertissement, *m.*
recreative (rèk'ri-), *adj.*, récréatif -ve.
recrimininate (rè-), *v.n.*, récriminer contre.
recrimination (rè-cri'm'i-né-), *n.*, récrimination, *f.*
recriminatory, *adj.*, récriminoire.
recrudescence (ri-crou-dè-), *n.*, recrudescence, *f.*
recrudescent, *adj.*, (med.) recrudescant.
recruit (rè-), *n.*, recrue, *f.*; conscrit, *m.*; *v.a.*, recruter; rétablir; réparer; *v.n.*, se refaire, se remettre.
recruiting (rè-crou-ti-), *n.*, recrutement, *m.* — sergeant; *sergent recruteur*, *m.*
rectangle (rèk'ta'gn'g'l), *n.*, rectangle, *m.*
rectangular (-ghiou-), *adj.*, rectangulaire, rectangle, à angle droit.
rectifiable (-fal-a-b'l), *adj.*, rectifiable.
rectification (-fi-ké-), *n.*, rectification, *f.*
rectifier (-fal-eur), *n.*, rectificateur, *m.*
rectify (rèk-ti-faie), *v.a.*, rectifier; corriger.
rectilinear, *adj.*, rectiligne.
rectitude (rèk-ti-toude), *n.*, rectitude; (in a moral sense) droiture, *f.*
rector (rèk-teur), *n.*, (of a parish) curé; (of a university) recteur, *m.*
rectorial, *adj.*, rectoral; de curé.
rectorship, *n.*, cure, *f.*; rectorat, *m.*
rectory, *n.*, cure, *f.*; presbytère, *m.*

recumbent, *adj.*, couché; étendu; appuyé.
recuperate, *v.n.*, récupérer.
recuperation (rè-kiou-peur-é-), *n.*, recouvrement, *m.*
recuperative, *adj.*, récupératif, -ve.
recur (rè-keur), *v.n.*, revenir; se représenter.
recurrence, *n.*, retour, *m.*
recurrent ou **recurring** (rè-keur-), *adj.*, périodique, qui revient; (anat., alg.) récurrent.
recusant (rèk'lou-za'n'te), *n.*, nonconformiste, dissident, sectaire, *m.*
red (rède), *n.*, rouge, *m.*; *adj.*, rouge; (of the hair) roux. — hot; *lout chaud*; (of coals) ardent. — herring; *hareng saur*, *m.* — lead; *minium*, *m.* — letter day; *jour propice*, *m.*
redan (rè-), *n.*, (fort.) redan, *m.*
redbreast (-brèste), *n.*, (ornit.) rouge-gorge, *m.*
red'den (rèd'd'n), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rougir.
red'dish (rèd'-), *adj.*, rougeâtre.
red'dishness, *n.*, teinte rougeâtre, *f.*
redeem (rè-dine), *v.a.*, racheter; (fin.) rembourser; (things pawned) dégraver; (fig.) délivrer.
redeemable ('a-b'l), *adj.*, rachetable.
redeem'er (rè-d'i'n-), *n.*, Rédempteur, *m.*
redeeming, *adj.*, qui rachète; réparateur.
redemption (rè-dè'm'sheune), *n.*, rachat, *m.*; (fin.) amortissement, *m.*; (theol.) rédemption, *f.*
redistribution, *n.*, nouvelle distribution, *f.*
red'ness, *n.*, rougeur; (hair) roussure, *f.*
redolence, *n.*, parfum, *m.*; senteur, *f.*
redolent, *adj.*, odoriférant, parfumé.
redouble (ri-deub'b'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, redoubler.
redoubt (rè-daoute), *n.*, (fort.) redoute, *f.*
redoubtable ('a-b'l), *adj.*, redoutable.
redound (rè-daou'n'de), *v.n.*, contribuer à, resulter pour, rejallir sur. (f.)
red'pole, **red'poll** (-pôle), *n.*, (ornit.) linotte, *m.*
redraft, *n.*, (com.) retraite, *f.*
redress (rè-), *v.a.*, redresser, soulager; *n.*, redressement, *m.*; réparation, *f.*
red'tape, *n.*, bureaucratie, routine administrative, *f.*; formalisme, *m.*
reduce (rè-douce), *v.a.*, réduire à, ou en; rabaisser; (in flesh) maigrir; (impo-lish) appauvrir. —ed in circumstances; *lonté dans la gêne*.
reducible ('i-b'l), *adj.*, réductible.
reduct (rè-deukte), *n.*, (arch.) réduit, *m.*
reduction (rè-deuk-), *n.*, réduction; (com.) remise, *f.*; rabais, *m.*; (to the ranks) cassation, *f.*
redun'dance ou **redun'dancy** (rè-den'n-), *n.*, (style) redondance; surabondance, *f.*
redun'dant (rè-deu'n-), *adj.*, (style) redondant; surabondant.
red'wing, *n.*, (ornit.) mauvis, *m.*
re-echo (ri-èko-), *v.a.*, répéter; *v.n.*, retentir; *n.*, écho répété, *m.*
reed (ride), *n.*, roseau; (musical pipe) chalumeau, *m.*; (of wind instruments) anche, *f.*
reed-pipe, *n.*, tuyau d'orgue; chalumeau, *m.*
reed'y, *adj.*, couvert de roseaux.
reef (rife), *n.*, récif; (sail) ris; (coral) banc, *m.*; *v.a.*, (nav.) prendre un ris, des ris, à.
reek, *v.n.*, fumer; s'exhaler. —ing with; *lout fumant de*.
real (rile), *n.*, dévidoir, *m.*; (of cotton) bobine, *f.*; (dance) branle; (fishing) moulinet, *m.* — (off) *v.a.*, dévider; *v.n.*, chanceler; aller en zigzag; vaciller.

- re-elect** (ri-i-), *v.a.*, réélire.
re-election (ri-i-lék-), *n.*, réélection, *f.*
re-embark (ri-é-m'bârke), *v.a.*, rembarquer; *v.n.*, se rembarquer.
re-embarkment (ri-é-m'bâr-ké-), *n.*, rembarquement, *m.*
re-embod'y (ri-), *v.a.*, réincorporer.
re-enact (ri-é-n'-), *v.a.*, remettre en vigueur; reconstituer (un crime).
re-enactment, *n.*, remise en vigueur, reconstitution, *f.*
re-engage, *v.a.*, rengager; *v.n.*, se rengager.
re-enlist, *v.n.*, se rengager.
re-enter (ri-é-n'-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rentrer.
re-entrance (ri-é-n'-), *n.*, rentrée, *f.*
re-establish (ri-é-s-), *v.a.*, rétablir.
re-establishment, *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*
re-examine (ri-é-g-), *v.a.*, revoir.
refection (rè-fék-), *n.*, repas, *m.*; collation; (convents) réfection, *f.*
refectory (rè-), *n.*, (convents) réfectoire, *m.*
refer (rè-feur), *v.a.*, référer, renvoyer, rapporter, adresser à. *v.n.*, (of things) se référer, se rapporter, avoir trait à; (pers.) s'en rapporter.
referable (rè-feur-a-b'l), *adj.*, attribuable.
referee (rè-feur'), *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
reference (rè-feur-), *n.*, (direction) renvoi; (respect) rapport, *m.*; (allusion) allusion; recommandation, *f.*; (for character) répandant, *m.*; référence; (print.) lettrine, *f.*; (jur.) renvoi, *m.* Book of —; livre à consulter.
refine (rè-faine), *v.a.*, (fig.) épurer; (metal.) affiner; (liquids) clarifier; (sugar) raffiner.
refined (rè-fa'n'de), *adj.*, épuré; pur; affiné.
refinement (rè-fa'n'-), *n.*, raffinement; poli; (of sugar, &c.) raffinage; (metal.) affinage, *m.*
refiner (fa'n'-), *n.*, raffineur, *m.*
refinery (rè-fa'n'-), *n.*, (metal.) affinerie; (of sugar) raffinerie, *f.*
refining (rè-fa'n'-), *n.*, raffinage, affinage, *m.*; (of liquids) épuration; (fig.) subtilité, *f.*
refit (ri-), *v.a.*, réparer; (nav.) radoubier.
reflect (rè-), *v.a.*, réfléchir; faire réfléchir sur, réfléchir. (to discredit) faire tort à; *v.n.*, réfléchir. To — on; (bring reproach) réfléchir sur; (to censure) censurer, critiquer.
reflecting (rè-èkt'-), *adj.*, réfléchissant.
reflection (rè-èkt'-), *n.*, (lit. and fig.) réflexion, *f.*; reflet, *m.*; (censure) censure, critique, *f.*
reflective, *adj.*, réfléchissant; méditatif.
reflector, *n.*, (phys.) réflecteur, *m.*
reflex (ri-èksee), *adj.*, (phys.) réflexe; *n.*, (paint.) reflet, *m.*
reflexibility (rè-), *n.*, (phys.) réflexibilité, *f.*
reflexible (ri-b'l), *adj.*, (phys.) réflexible.
reflexive, *adj.*, (gram.) réfléchi.
reflexively, *adv.*, au sens réfléchi.
reflower, *v.n.*, refleurir.
reflux (ri-fluëse), *n.*, reflux, *m.*; *adj.*, de reflux.
reform (rè-), *n.*, réforme, *f.*; *v.a.*, réformer; (criminals) moraliser; *v.n.*, se réformer, se corriger.
re-form (ri-), *v.a.*, réformer; *v.n.*, se réformer.
reformation (rè-or-mé-), *n.*, réforme, *f.*
re-formation (ri-form-é-), *n.*, formation nouvelle, *f.*
reformer (re-), *n.*, réformateur, *m.*
- refortify** (ri-for-ti-fale), *v.a.*, refortifier.
refound (ri-fou'n'de), *v.a.*, refondre.
refounding, *n.*, refonte, *f.*
refract (ri-), *v.a.*, (phys.) réfracter.
refracting (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfringent.
refraction (rè-), *n.*, (phys.) réfraction, *f.*
refractive (rè-), *adj.*, (phys.) réfractif.
refractoriness (rè-), *n.*, insoumission, *f.*
refractory (rè-), *adj.*, mutin, indocile, insoumis; (chem.) réfractaire; (of horses) rétif.
refrain (rè-frène), *v.n.*, se contenir; s'abstenir; *n.*, refrain, *m.*
refrangibility (rè-fra'n'dji-), *n.*, (phys.) réfrangibilité, *f.*
refrangible (rè-fra'n'dji-b'l), *adj.*, (phys.) réfrangible.
refresh (rè-frêshe), *v.a.*, rafraîchir; ranimer.
refreshing, *adj.*, rafraîchissant; calmant.
refreshment (rè-frêsh'-), *n.*, rafraîchissement; délassement, repos, *m.*; récréation, *f.*
refrigerant (rè-fridj'eur-), *adj.*, réfrigérant.
refrigerate, *v.a.*, rafraîchir; réfrigérer.
refrigeration (rè-fridj'eur-é-), *n.*, réfrigération, *f.*
refrigerator, *n.*, réfrigérateur, *m.*
refuge (rè-fou'de), *n.*, refuge, *m.*
refugee (rè-fou-dji), *n.*, réfugié, *m.*, -e, *f.*
refulgence, *n.*, éclat, *m.*; splendeur, *f.*
refulgent (rè-feul-djè'n'te), *adj.*, éclatant.
refund (rè-feu'n'de), *v.a.*, rembourser, rendre.
refund (ri-feur-), *v.a.*, rembourser.
refusal (rè-fou-zal), *n.*, refus; choix, *m.*
refuse (rè-fouze), *n.*, rebut, *m.*; *adj.*, de rebut; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, refuser.
refutable (rè-fout-a-b'l), *adj.*, réfutable.
refutation (rè-fou-té-), *n.*, réfutation, *f.*
refute (rè-foute), *v.a.*, réfuter.
refuter, *n.*, réfuteur, *m.*, -rice, *f.*
regain (rè-géne), *v.a.*, regagner, recouvrer.
regal (ri-), *adj.*, royal; régalien.
regale, *v.a.*, régaler; *v.n.*, se régaler.
regalment (rè-gé-l'), *n.*, festin, banquet, *m.*
regalia (rè-gé-), *n.*, insignes de la royauté; (jur.) droits régaliens, *m.pl.*
regally (ri-), *adv.*, royalement, en roi.
regard (rè-gârde), *n.*, égard, *m.*; (esteem) considération, *f.*, respect; (reference) rapport, *m.*, -n, *pl.*, amitiés, *f.pl.* Out of — for; par égard pour. As —; quant à; *v.a.*, regarder, considérer.
regardful (foule), *adj.*, soigneux de; attentif.
regardfully, *adv.*, attentivement; avec égard.
regarding (rè-gârd'-), *prep.*, concernant.
regardless, *adj.*, peu soigneux de; inattentif à; insouciant de. — of; sans se soucier de.
regardlessly, *adv.*, avec indifférence.
regardlessness, *n.*, insouciance, *f.*
regatta (rè-), *n.*, régata, *f.*
regency (ri-djè'n'-), *n.*, régence, *f.*
regenerate (rè-djè'n'eur-), *adj.*, régénéré; *v.a.*, régénérer.
regenerating, *adj.*, régénérat-eur, *m.*, -rice, *f.*
regeneration (rè-djè'n'eur-é-), *n.*, régénération, *f.*
regenerator, *n.*, régénérat-eur, *m.*, -rice, *f.*
regent (ri-djè'n'te), *n.*, régent, *m.*
regicide (rè-dji'-sède), *n.* and *adj.*, régicide, *m.*
regimen (rèdji'mène), *n.*, régime, *m.*

regiment (rèdij'-), *n.*, régiment, *m.*
regiment'al, *adj.*, du régiment, de régiment. — *s.*; *n. pl.*, uniforme, *m.*
re'gion (ri-djeon), *n.*, région; contrée. *f.*
reg'ister (redj'is'-), *n.*, (of stoves, print., organs, &c.) registre; (of voters) liste électorale, *m.*; *v.a.*, enregistrer; (a letter) charger, recommander.
registrar, *n.*, (jur.) greffier; archiviste, secrétaire; (Engl.) (births, &c.) officier de l'état civil, *m.*
registra'tion (redj'is-tré-), *n.*, enregistrement; (of letter) chargement; (trade-mark) dépôt, *m.*
reg'istry (redj'is-), *n.*, enregistrement, *m.* — office; (for servants) bureau de placement, *m.*
regret' (re-), *n.*, regret, *m.*; *v.a.*, regretter, avoir regret.
regret'ful (-foule), *adj.*, plein de regrets.
regret'fully, *adv.*, avec regret, à regret.
regret'table, *adj.*, fâcheux, à regretter.
reg'ular (reg'h'ou-), *adj.*, régulier; réglé, en règle; (downright) franc, fleffe; (usual) ordinaire; *n.*, (milit., c. rel) régulier, *m.*
regular'ity (reg'h'ou-), *n.*, régularité, *f.*
reg'ularly, *adv.*, régulièrement.
reg'ulate (reg'h'ou-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, régler; diriger.
regula'tion (reg'h'ou-lé-), *adj.*, réglementation, d'ordonnance, *n.*, règlement, *m.*
reg'ulator (reg'h'ou-le-teur), *n.*, régulateur, *m.*
rehab'il'itate (ri-), *v.a.*, réhabiliter.
rehabilita'tion (ri-ha-bil'i-te-), *n.*, réhabilitation, *f.*
rehear'sal (rè-heurs'-), *n.*, récit, *m.*; répétition, *f.* Dress —; *repetition générale*, *f.*
rehearse' (rè-heurse'), *v.a.*, reciter, répéter.
reign (réne), *n.*, règne, *m.*; (authority) souveraineté, *f.*; *v.n.*, régner; (prevail) dominer.
reign'ing, *adj.*, régnant; (prevailing) dominant.
reimburse' (ri-l'm'burse), *v.a.*, rembourser.
reimburse'ment, *n.*, remboursement, *m.*
reimport' (ri-), *v.a.*, réimporter.
reimporta'tion (ri-l'm'por-te-), *n.*, réimportation, *f.*
reimpris'on (-priz'eune), *v.a.*, remprisonner.
reimpris'onment, *n.*, emprisonnement, *m.*
rein (réne), *n.*, rêne, (driving --) guide, *f.*, *v.a.*, conduire; (to restrain) brider.
 To — up; *arrêter*.
rein'deer (ré'n'dir), *n.*, renne, *m.*
reinforce' (ri-l'n'fôrce), *v.a.*, (milit.) renforcer; (fig.) fortifier.
reinforce'ment, *n.*, renforcement, *m.*
rein'less (ré'n'-), *adj.*, sans rênes; sans frein.
reins'ert' (ri-l'n'seurte), *v.a.*, réinsérer.
reins'er'tion (ri-l'n'seur'-), *n.*, reinsertion, *f.*
reinstal' (ri-l'n'stôl), *v.a.*, réinstaller.
reinstal'ment (ri-), *n.*, réinstallation, *f.*
reinstat'e (ri-), *v.a.*, rétablir.
reinstat'e'ment, *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*
reinsure', *v.a.*, réassurer.
reinvest' (ri-l'n'vêste), *v.a.*, (money) remplacer.
reinvest'ment (ri-), *n.*, (money) remplacement, remploi, *m.*
reinvig'orate (ri-), *v.a.*, ranimer.
reiss'ue (ri-iss'ou), *n.*, nouvelle édition, *f.*; *v.a.*, rééditer, rééditer.
re'iterate (ri-l'teur-), *v.a.*, réitérer.

reitera'tion (ri-l'teur'é-), *n.*, réitération, *f.*
reit'erative, *adj.*, réitératif.
reject' (rè-djèk'te), *v.a.*, rejeter.
rejection, *n.*, reject, *m.*
rejoice' (rè-djôice), *v.a.*, réjouir; *v.n.*, se réjouir de.
rejoin' (rè-djôine), *v.a.*, rejoindre; *v.n.*, (reply) répliquer, répondre.
rejoin'der, *n.*, réponse; (jur.) réplique, *f.*
rejudge' (ri-djeudje), *v.a.*, rejurer.
reju'venate (ri-djoui-vi-), *v.a.*, rajeunir.
rejuvenes'cence (ri-djoui-vè-nès-), *n.*, rajeunissement, *m.*
rekin'dle (ri-k'i'n'd'l), *v.a.*, rallumer.
relapse' (rè-), *n.*, rechute; (crime) récidive, *f.*; *v.n.*, retomber; (into crime) récidiver.
relapsed', *adj.*, relaps.
relate' (rè-), *v.a.*, raconter; réciter; conter; *v.n.*, se rapporter, avoir rapport à.
relat'ed, *adj.*, relatif à; (by blood) allié à, parent de.
relat'er, *n.*, raconteur, conteur, narrateur, *m.*
relat'ing, *adj.*, relatif, qui a rapport à.
rela'tion, *n.*, (recital) relation, *f.*, rect; (analogy) rapport, *m.*; (pers.) parent, *m.*, parente, *f.*
rela'tionship (rè-lé-), *n.*, parenté; relation, *f.*
rel'ative (rel'-), *n.*, parent, *m.*, parente, *f.*; (gram., log.) relatif; *adj.*, relatif à.
rel'atively, *adv.*, relativement.
rel'ativeness (rèl'-), *n.*, (log.) relativité, *f.*
relax' (rè-), *v.a.*, relâcher; se détendre; *v.n.*, se relâcher; se délasser.
relaxa'tion, *n.*, relâchement, relâche, repos, *m.*
relax'ing, *adj.*, (of climate) éternuant, mou.
relax', *n.*, relâche, *m.*; *v.a.*, reposer, relâcher.
release', *n.*, (from prison) élargissement, *m.*; (from an obligation) décharge, *f.*; (from pain) soulagement; (rest) relâche, repos, *m.*; *v.a.*, relâcher; (a prison'r) élargir; débarrasser; (from an obligation) décharger.
rel'egate (rel'-), *v.a.*, reléguer.
relega'tion, *n.*, relegation, *f.*
relent', *v.n.*, se radoucir, céder, s'attendrir.
relent'ing, *n.*, (pers.) radoucissement, *m.*
relent'less, *adj.*, inflexible, sans pitié.
relent'lessly, *adv.*, avec acharnement.
relent'lessness, *n.*, rigueur, dureté, *f.*
rel'evancy, *n.*, convenance, relation, *f.*, à propos, *m.*
rel'evant, *adj.*, applicable; à propos.
rell'able (rè-lai-), *adj.*, (pers.) sur lequel on peut compter; croyable; (of information) sûr, exact.
rell'ableness ou **reliability**, *n.*, crédiabilité, certitude, foi; véacité, *f.*
rell'ance, *n.*, confiance, *f.*
rell'ie (rèl'-), *n.*, reste, *m.*; (saint, martyr) relique, *f.* — *a. pl.*, restes, *m. pl.*; cendres, *f. pl.*
rell'iet (rèl'-), *n.*, veuve, *f.*
relief' (rè-), *n.*, (from pain, &c.) soulagement; (assistance) secours, *m.*; (of sentries) relève, *f.*; (sculpt.) relief, *m.*
relieve', *v.a.*, soulager; adoucir; (to deliver) délivrer de; (to assist) secourir, aider; (milit.) relever.
relief'ing, *n.*, soulagement; secours, *m.*
relief'ing-officer, *n.*, employé chargé de distribuer les secours, *m.*
relie'vo (rè-livô), *n.*, relief, *m.*
relig'ion (rè-), *n.*, religion, *f.*

rel'igious, *adj.*, religieux; de religion.
 rel'igiously, *adv.*, religieusement.
 rel'igiousness, *n.*, piété; religiosité, *f.*
 relin'quish, *v.a.*, abandonner; renoncer à.
 relin'quishment, *n.*, désistement, *m.*
 rel'iquary (rè'l-i-kwa-'), *n.*, reliquaire, *m.*
 rel'ish (rè'l-'), *n.*, goût, *m.*, saveur, *f.*;
 (fig.) parfum; (charm) plaisir; (in-
 clination) appétit, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to give a
 taste to) donner du goût à, relever;
 (to like) goûter, savourer.
 rel'ishable, *adj.*, savoureux.
 reload', *v.a.*, recharger.
 reluct'ance (rè-leuk-'), *n.*, répugnance, *f.*
 reluct'ant (-leuk-'), *adj.*, qui a de la ré-
 pugnance à; qui balance; qui agit à
 contre-cœur.
 reluct'antly (-leuk-'), *adv.*, à contre-cœur.
 rely', *v.n.*, compter sur, se reposer sur.
 remain' (-mé'n'), *v.n.*, rester, demeurer.
 remain'der, *n.*, reste, restant, *m.*
 remain'ing, *adj.*, de reste; restant.
 remains' (-mé'n'ze), *n.pl.*, restes; vestiges,
 débris, *m.pl.*; traces, *f.pl.*; dépouille
 mortelle, *f.*
 remand' (rè-ma'n'd), *v.a.*, (Jur.) renvoyer
 (à une autre audience); *n.*, renvoi à
 une autre audience, *m.*
 remark', *n.*, remarque, observation, *f.*;
v.a., remarquer, observer; (to a
 person) faire remarquer, faire observer.
 remark'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, remarquable.
 remark'ableness, *n.*, singularité, *f.*
 remark'ably, *adv.*, remarquablement.
 remar'ry (ri-'), *v.a.*, remarier; *v.n.*, se re-
 marier.
 reme'diable (-mè-d'i-a-b'l'), *adj.*, remédiable.
 reme'dial (-mè-d'i-'), *adj.*, curatif, réparateur.
 rem'edy (rè-m-'), *n.*, remède; (Jur.) recours,
m.; *v.a.*, remédier à, porter remède à.
 remem'ber (rè-'), *v.a.*, se souvenir de; se
 rappeler; (to recognize) reconnaître.
 remem'brance, *n.*, souvenir, *m.*, mémoire,
f.
 remem'brancer, *n.*, archiviste, *m.*
 remind' (-ma'n'de), *v.a.*, faire penser à;
 (look like) faire l'effet de.
 remind'er, *n.*, aide-mémoire, memento, *m.*
 reminis'cence (rè-m'i-'), *n.*, réminiscence,
f.
 remis'se, *adj.*, nonchalant; négligent.
 remis'sible (-s'i-b'l'), *adj.*, rémissible.
 remis'sion, *n.*, rémission, *f.*, relâchement,
 adoucissement, *m.*; (pardon) remise, *f.*
 remis'sness, *n.*, nonchalance, négligence,
f.
 remit', *v.a.*, (to relax) se relâcher de; (to
 give up money) remettre; (to send
 back) renvoyer; *v.n.*, se relâcher; se
 calmer; diminuer.
 remit'tance, *n.*, (com.) remise, *f.*, envoi, *m.*
 remit'tent, *adj.*, (med.) rémittent.
 rem'nant (rè'm'-'), *n.*, reste, *m.*; restes,
 débris, *m.pl.*; (of stuff) coupon, *m.*
 remodel'el (ri-mod'èl), *v.a.*, remodeler.
 remodel'ing, *n.*, remodelage, *m.*
 remon'strance (rè-'), *n.*, remontrance, *f.*
 remon'strate, *v.n.*, remontrer, représenter.
 remon'strator (-strè-teur), *n.*, remontreux,
m.
 remorse' (rè-'), *n.*, remords, *m.*
 remorse'ful (-foule), *adj.*, rempli de remords.
 remorse'less, *adj.*, sans remords; sans
 pitié.
 remorse'lessly, *adv.*, sans remords.
 remorse'lessness, *n.*, cruauté, barbarie, *f.*
 remote', *adj.*, éloigné, lointain; reculé,
 écarté.
 remote'ly, *adv.*, au loin, de loin.

remote'ness, *n.*, éloignement, *m.*
 remould' (ri-môlde), *v.a.*, remouler.
 remount' (ri-maou'n'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, re-
 monter; *n.*, (milit.) remonte, *f.*
 removabil'ity (rè-mouv'-'), *n.*, amovibilité,
f.
 remov'able (rè-mouv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, (pers.)
 amovible; (things) transportable.
 remov'al, *n.*, (of residence) déménagement;
 départ; (from office) déplacement, *m.*
 remove', *n.*, (step) degré, *m.*; distance, *f.*;
v.a., (to place at a distance) éloigner;
 (to put out of its place) déplacer; (a
 grievance) redresser; (to take away)
 ôter, enlever; (furniture) déménager;
v.n., s'éloigner; s'écarter; (to change
 residence) changer de domicile, dé-
 ménager.
 remov'er, *n.*, déménageur, *m.*
 remu'nerate (-miou-neur-'), *v.a.*, rémunérer.
 remunera'tion (-miou-neur'é-'), *n.*, rému-
 nération; rétribution, *f.*
 remu'norative (-neur'é-'), *adj.*, qui rétribue;
 rémunérateur; lucratif; (Jur.) rému-
 nératore.
 re'nal (ri-'), *adj.*, (anat.) rénal.
 rename', *v.a.*, renommer.
 rena'scence (re-'), *n.*, renaissance, *f.*
 rena'scent, *adj.*, renaissant.
 rend, *v.a.*, (*preterit and past part.* Rend),
 déchirer; (fig.) déchirer a belles dents;
 fendre.
 ren'der, *v.a.*, rendre; (mas.) appliquer.
 rend'ering, *n.*, traduction, *f.*; (mas.)
 enduit, *m.*
 ren'dezvous, *n.*, rendez-vous, *m.*. To give
 —; donner rendez-vous à; se donner
 rendez-vous.
 ren'egade (-ghéde), *n.*, renégat, *m.*
 renew' (rè-'), *v.n.*, renouveler; renouer.
 renew'able (-a'b'l'), *adj.*, renouvelable.
 renew'al, *n.*, renouvellement, *m.*
 renew'er, *n.*, renouv'eur, *m.*, -rice, *f.*
 renew'ing, *adj.*, rénovateur.
 ren'net, *n.*, presure; reinette (apple), *f.*
 renounce', *v.a.n.*, renoncer, désavouer.
 renounce'ment, *n.*, renoncement, *m.*
 renoun'cer, *n.*, renégat, *m.*
 ren'ovate (rè'u-'), *v.a.*, renouveler; rajeunir.
 ren'ovating (rè'n'o-vé-'), *adj.*, rénovateur.
 renova'tion (rè'n'o-vé-'), *n.*, rénovation, *f.*
 renown' (ré-'), *n.*, renommée, *f.*; renom, *m.*
 renowned', *adj.*, renommé.
 rent, *n.*, (has ire) déchirement, *m.*; (in
 garments) accroc, *m.*; (min.) fente, *f.*;
 (of farms) fermage; (of houses, rooms)
 loyer, *m.* (Ground —; *rente foncière*, *f.*;
v.a., louer; (to let out) donner à ferme.
 rent'able (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, affermage.
 rent'al, *n.*, état de revenus, *m.*
 rent'er, *n.*, locataire; fermier, *m.*
 rent'-roll, *n.*, état de revenus, *m.*
 renuncia'tion (rè-neu'n'shi-é-'), *n.*, renon-
 ciation, *f.*; renoncement, *m.*
 reoccupa'tion, *n.*, réoccupation, *f.*
 reoc'cupy, *v.a.*, réoccuper.
 reo'pen (ri-ò-'), *v.a.*, rouvrir, *v.n.*, se
 rouvrir; (of schools, theatres, law courts)
 rentrer.
 reo'pening, *n.*, réouverture; (of schools,
 &c.) rentrée, *f.*
 reorganiza'tion (ri-or-ga'n'a'ize-'), reor'gan-
 izing, *n.*, réorganisation, *f.*
 reor'ganize (ri-or-ga'n'a'ize), *v.a.*, réorgan-
 iser.
 reor'ganizer, *n.*, réorganisateur, *m.*
 rep, repp, *n.*, (fabric) rep, *m.*; *adj.*, de
 rep.
 repaint', *v.a.*, repeindre.

- repair** (rè-père), *v.a.*, réparer; raccommoder; *v.n.*, aller; se rendre à; *n.*, réparation, *f.*; (of clothes, &c.) raccommodage; (nav.) radoub; (place) séjour, *m.* Out of —; *en mauvais état*.
To keep in —; *entretenir*.
- repair'er**, *n.*, raccommod-eur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
- rep'arable** (rèp'a-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, réparable.
- repara'tion** (rèp'a-re-), *n.*, réparation, *f.*
- rep'artee** (rèp'ar-ti), *n.*, repartie, riposte, *f.*
- repass'** (ri-pàse), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, repasser.
- repass'ing**, repassage, *m.*
- repast'** (rè-), *n.*, repas, *m.*
- repave'** (ri-), *v.a.*, repaver.
- repav'ing**, *n.*, repavage, *m.*
- repay'** (rè-pé), *v.a.* (*preterit* and *past part.*, repaid) rembourser; rendre; (to return like for like) revaloir.
- repay'able** (rèp'a-ra-b'l'), *adj.*, remboursable.
- repay'ment** (-pé-), *n.*, remboursement, *m.*
- rep'al'** (-pll), *v.a.*, abroger, rapporter; *n.*, abrogation, *f.*; rappel, *m.*
- rep'al'able** (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, révocable.
- rep'al'** (-pité), *v.a.*, répéter, redire; réitérer; *n.*, répétition; (mus.) reprise, *f.*
- rep'al'ed**, *adj.*, répète, réitéré.
- rep'al'edly** (-pl'tèd'), *adv.*, à plusieurs reprises; souvent, bien des fois.
- rep'al'er**, *n.*, (nav.) répétiteur, *m.*; (horl.) montre à répétition, *f.*
- rep'al'ing**, *adj.*, qui répète; à répétition.
- rep'al**, *v.a.*, repousser, combattre.
- rep'al'ency**, *n.*, force répulsive, *f.*
- rep'al'ent**, *adj.*, répulsif; (med.) révaisif.
- rep'al't**, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, se repentir de.
- rep'al'tance** (rè-), *n.*, repentir, *m.*
- rep'al'tant**, *adj.*, repentant.
- rep'al'tant ou rep'al'ter**, *n.*, pénitent, *m.*
- rep'al'ting**, *n.*, repentir, *m.*
- rep'op'le** (ri-pl-p'l'), *v.a.*, repeupler.
- rep'op'ling** (ri-pl-), *n.*, repeuplement, *m.*
- rep'ercus'sion** (ri-peur-keush'), *n.*, répercussion, *f.*
- rep'ercus'sive**, *adj.*, répercussif.
- rep'ertory** (rep'eur-), *n.*, répertoire, recueil, *m.*
- reperu'sal** (ri-), *n.*, deuxième lecture, *f.*
- rep'et'ition** (rèp'è-ti-sh'), *n.*, répétition; (mus.) reprise; (recital) récitation, *f.*
- rep'ine'**, *v.n.*, se plaindre de, se chagriner de.
- rep'in'er**, *n.*, mécontent, *m.*, mécontente, *f.*
- rep'in'ing**, *adj.*, dispose à s'affliger, à gémir; *n.*, plainte, *f.*, regret, *m.*
- rep'in'ingly**, *adv.*, en murmurant.
- replac'e** (rè-), *v.a.*, remplacer; (to substitute) remplacer.
- replac'ement**, *n.*, remplacement, *m.*
- repl'ant'** (ri-), *v.a.*, replanter.
- replanta'tion** (ri-pla'n'té-), *n.*, replantation, *f.*
- replate'**, *v.a.*, réargenter.
- rep'len'ish** (rè-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, remplir (with, de); se remplir.
- replete'**, *adj.*, plein, rempli de.
- reple'tion**, *n.*, plénitude; (med.) réplétion, *f.*
- rep'lica**, *n.*, double, *m.*; répétition, *f.*
- rep'ly** (rè-plate), *n.*, réplique, réponse, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, répliquer, repartir, répondre.
- report'** (rè-pôte), *v.a.*, rapporter, signaler; raconter, dire, récrire; rendre compte de. To — oneself; *se présenter à*; *n.*, (account) rapport, compte rendu; (rumour) bruit; (story) récit, *m.*; (repute) réputation; détonation, *f.*
- report'er**, *n.*, rapporteur; sténographe, *m.*
- report'ing**, *n.*, comptes rendus, *m.*
- repose'** (-pôze), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, se reposer; reposer; *n.*, repos, *m.*
- repos'itory** (-poz'it-ur), *n.*, dépôt, *m.*
- repossess'** (ri-poz'zès), *v.a.*, posséder de nouveau.
- reprehend'** (rèp-rè-), *v.a.*, censurer, blâmer.
- reprehen'sible** (rèp-rè-hè'n'si-b'l'), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
- reprehen'sibleness**, *n.*, répréhensibilité, *f.*
- reprehen'sive** (rèp-rè-), *adj.*, de reproche.
- represent'** (rèp-rè-zè'n'te), *v.a.*, représenter.
- representa'tion** (rèp-rè-zè'n'té-), *n.*, représentation, *f.*
- represent'ative** (rèp-rè-zè'n'ta-), *adj.*, représentatif; qui représente; *n.*, représentant, *m.*
- repress'** (rè-près), *v.a.*, réprimer.
- repress'ion** (rè-prèsh'), *n.*, répression, *f.*
- repres'sive** (rè-près-), *adj.*, répressif.
- reprieve'** (rè-prive), *n.*, sursis, répit, *m.*; *v.a.*, accorder un sursis à.
- rep'rimand** (rèp-), *n.*, réprimande, *f.*; *v.a.*, réprimander; blâmer.
- re'print** (ri-), *n.*, réimpression, *f.*; *v.a.*, réimprimer.
- repri'sal** (rè-prui-zal), *n.*, représailles, *f.*, *pl.*
- reproach'** (rè-prôtshe), *n.*, reproche, *m.*; (shame) honte, *f.*, opprobre, *m.* To be a — to; *Aire la houle de*; *v.a.*, reprocher; réprimander.
- reproach'able** (-a-b'l'), *adj.*, reprochable.
- reproach'ful** (-foule), *adj.*, plein de reproches.
- reproach'fully**, *adv.*, avec reproche.
- rep'robate** (rèp-), *n.*, vaurien, *m.*
- reproba'tion** (-bé-), *n.*, réprobation, *f.*
- reproduc'e** (ri-pro-douce), *v.a.*, reproduire.
- reprodu'cer**, *n.*, reproducteur, *m.*
- reproduc'tion** (-deuk-), *n.*, reproduction, *f.*
- reproduc'tive** (-deuk'-), *adj.*, reproducteur.
- reproof'** (rè-proufe), *n.*, réprimande, *f.*, reproche, *m.*
- reprov'able** (rè-prouv'a-b'l'), *adj.*, répréhensible, blâmable.
- reprove'** (rè-prouve), *v.a.*, censurer; blâmer.
- reprov'ing**, *adj.*, réprobateur.
- rep'tile** (rèp-), *n.*, reptile, *m.*; *adj.*, reptile; rampant, bas, vil.
- repub'lic** (rè-peub'-), *n.*, république, *f.*
- repub'lican** (-peub'-), *n.* and *adj.*, républicain.
- repub'licanism** (-ca'n'iz'm), *n.*, républicanisme, *m.*
- repub'lica'tion** (ri-peub'li-ké-), *n.*, (of a book) nouvelle édition, réimpression, *f.*
- repub'lish'** (ri-peub'-), *v.a.*, republier, rééditer.
- repu'diate** (-plou-), *v.a.*, répudier.
- repudia'tion** (-plou-), *n.*, répudiation, *f.*
- repug'nance**, *n.*, répugnance, *f.*
- repug'nant** (-peug-), *adj.*, répugnant.
- repug'nantly**, *adv.*, avec répugnance.
- repulse'** (-peulse), *v.a.*, repousser; rebuter; *n.*, échec, refus, *m.*; rebuffade, *f.* To meet with a —; *éprouver un échec*.
- repul'sion** (-peul-), *n.*, répulsion, *f.*
- repul'sive** (-peul-), *adj.*, rebutant, repoussant; répulsif.
- repul'siveness**, *n.*, caractère rebutant, *m.*
- repur'chase** (ri-peur-tshèce), *v.a.*, racheter; *n.*, rachat, *m.*
- rep'utable** (rèp'iou-ta-b'l'), *adj.*, honorable, bien vu, considéré; estimable.
- rep'utably**, *adv.*, honorablement.
- reputa'tion** (rèp'iou-té-), *n.*, réputation, *f.*
- repute'** (rè-ploute), *v.a.*, réputer; estimer; *n.*, réputation, *f.*; renom, *m.*
- reput'ed** (-plout'-), *adj.*, réputé, censé.

request' (-kwèstə), *n.*, requête, prière, *f.*
 In —; *en vogue*; (pers.) *recherche*;
v.a., demander; *prior*.
request'er, *n.*, demandeur, solliciteur, *m.*
requiem (-rî-kwi-è'm), *n.*, requiem, *m.*
require' (-kwaieur), *v.a.*, exiger, requérir;
 (to want) avoir besoin de, falloir.
requirement, *n.*, exigence; condition re-
 quise; nécessité, *f.*; condition es-
 sentielle, *f.*
requisite (-rèk-wi-zite), *adj.*, requis, exigé,
 voulu; demandé; nécessaire, indispen-
 sable; *n.*, qualité requise; chose re-
 quise; chose indispensable, *f.*
requisiteness, *n.*, nécessité absolue.
requisition (-rèk-wi-zish'-), *n.*, réquisition,
f.; *v.a.*, réquisitionner, convoquer.
requisite (-rèk-wi-zite), *recompense*, *f.*
requite' (-kwaite'), *v.a.*, récompenser;
 payer de; reconnaître; rendre la pa-
 reille à.
res'dos (-rîr'-dos), *n.*, retable, *m.*
rescind' (-rè-clinde), *v.a.*, rescinder; an-
 nuler.
rescision (-clî'eune), *n.*, (jur.) rescision, *f.*
rescisor'y, *adj.*, rescisoire.
rescript (-rî-), *n.*, rescrit, *m.*
res'cue (-rèz'-kîou), *n.*, secours, sauvetage,
m.; *v.a.*, sauver, délivrer de.
res'cuer, *n.*, sauveur; libérateur, *m.*
research (-rè-ceurtah), *n.*, recherche, *f.*
reseat' (-rî-clîe), *v.a.*, rasseoir.
reseiz'ure (-rî-clî-jour), *n.*, seconde saisie, *f.*
resell' (-rî-), *v.a.*, revendre.
resemblance (-rè-zè-m'-), *n.*, ressemblance,
image, *f.*; (fig.) rapport, *m.*
resemble (-zè-m'-b'l), *v.a.*, ressembler à.
resent', *v.a.*, ressentir; s'offenser de.
resent'ful (-foule), *adj.*, vindicatif.
resent'fully, *adv.*, avec ressentiment.
resentment, *n.*, ressentiment, *m.*
reservation (-rèz'eur-vé-), *n.*, réserve; re-
 striction; place retenue, *f.*
reserve' (-rè-zœurve), *n.*, réserve; (modesty,
 caution) retenue, prudence, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 réserver, conserver.
reserved' (-zœur've), *adj.*, réservé.
reservedly (-zœur've-ly), *adv.*, avec réserve.
reserv'ist, *n.*, réserviste, *m.*
res'ervoir (-rèz'eur-voir), *n.*, réservoir, *m.*
reset' (-rî-cète), *v.a.*, (print.) recomposer;
 (a gem, &c.) remonter, replacer, poser.
reset'ting, *n.*, (of gears) remontage, *m.*
reset'tle (-rî-cèt'l'), *v.a.*, rétablir.
reset'tlement (-rî-), *m.*, rétablissement, *m.*
reship (-rî-), *v.a.*, rembarquer.
reship'ment (-rî-), *n.*, rembarquement, *m.*
reside' (-rè-zalde), *v.a.*, résider, demeurer.
residence (-rèz-), *n.*, résidence, demeure, *f.*
 Board and —; la table et le logement.
res'idency, *n.*, hôtel d'un ministre résident,
m.
res'ident (-rèz-), *n.*, habitant, résident, *m.*;
adj., résidant.
resid'ual (-rèz'-liou-eul), *adj.*, résiduel.
resid'uary (-rèz'-liou-), *adj.*, pour le reste;
 du reste; (of legates) universel, ou
 bénéficiaire.
res'idue (-rèz'-liou), *n.*, reste; résidu, *m.*
resign' (-rè-zaine), *v.a.*, résigner; (to yield)
 renoncer à; (functions) donner sa dé-
 mission de; *v.n.*, donner sa démission,
 démissionner.
resignation (-rèz'-ig-né-), *n.*, résignation;
 cession; (of functions) démission, *f.*
resigned (-rè-zainde), *adj.*, résigné; soumis.
resil'ient (-y), *n.*, rebondissement, *m.*
resil'ient (-clî-), *adj.*, rebondissant.
res'in (-rèz'-in), *n.*, résine; colophane, *f.*

res'inous (-rèz'-), *adj.*, résineux.
resist (-rè-ziste), *v.a.*, résister à; *v.n.*,
 résister.
resist'ance (-zist'-), *n.*, résistance, *f.*
resist'ant (-zist'-), *adj.*, résistant.
resistibility (-zist'-), *n.*, résistibilité, *f.*
resist'ible (-zist'-b'l), *adj.*, résistant.
resist'ing (-zist'-), *adj.*, résistant.
res'oluble (-rèz'-o-liou-b'l), *adj.*, réductible.
res'olute (-rèz'-o-lioute), *adj.*, résolu de, à.
res'olutely, *adv.*, résolument.
res'oluteness, *n.*, résolution, fermeté, *f.*
resolution (-rèz'-o-liou-), *n.*, résolution; (of
 deliberative bodies) décision; solution,
f.
resolv'able (-rè-zolv'-a-b'l), *adj.*, résoluble.
resolve' (-zolve), *n.*, résolution; décision, *f.*;
v.a., résoudre; (of deliberative bodies)
 arrêter, décider; (doubts) éclaircir,
 dissiper; *v.n.*, se résoudre, se décider.
resolv'ant (-zolv'-), *n.*, résolvant, *m.*
res'onance (-rèz'-o-), *n.*, résonance, *f.*
res'onant (-rèz'-), *adj.*, résonnant, retentis-
 sant.
resort' (-rè-), *n.*, (application) ressource, *f.*;
 (place) rendez-vous, séjour. In the last
 —; *en dernier ressort*; *v.n.*, recourir à;
 (to go) se rendre à.
resort'er, *n.*, habitué (d'une place), *m.*
resound' (-zaou'n'-de), *v.n.*, retentir.
resound'ing, *n.*, retentissement, *m.*; *adj.*,
 retentissant.
resource, *n.*, ressource, *f.*
resource'ful, *adj.*, plein de ressources.
resow' (-rî-cò), *v.a.*, (land) réensemencer.
respect' (-rè-), *n.*, respect, *m.*; considéra-
 tion, estime, *f.*; (reference) égard,
 rapport, *m.* — *s, pl.*, respects, hom-
 mages, devoirs, *m. pl.* In many —;
 sous bien des rapports. In — to;
 à l'égard de; *v.a.*, respecter, considérer,
 estimer.
respectability, *n.*, honorabilité, *f.*
respect'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, respectable.
respect'ably, *adv.*, comme il faut; très
 bien.
respect'ful (-foule), *adj.*, respectueux,
 honnête.
respect'fully, *adv.*, avec respect.
respect'fulness, *n.*, caractère respectueux,
m.
respect'ing, *prep.*, à l'égard de, quant à.
respect'ive, *adj.*, respectif; relatif.
respect'ively, *adv.*, respectivement.
respir'able (-rè-spaleur-a-b'l), *adj.*, respir-
 able.
respira'tion (-rèz-pl-ré-), *n.*, respiration, *f.*
respirator (-rèz-pl-rè-teur), *n.*, (device for
 breathing) respirateur, *m.*
respiratory, *adj.*, (anat.) respiratoire.
respire' (-rè-spaleur), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, respirer.
res'pite (-rè-pite), *v.a.*, donner du répit à.
n., répit, relâche; (jur.) sursis, *m.*
resplend'ence, *n.*, resplendissement; éclat,
m.
resplend'ent (-splè-n'-), *adj.*, resplendissant.
respond' (-rè-spo'n'-de), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, ré-
 pondre.
respond'ent (-spo'n'-), *n.*, répondant; (jur.)
 défendeur, *m.*, défenderesse, *f.*
response' (-spo'n'-se), *n.*, réponse, *f.*; (fig.)
 écho, *m.*; (ecc.) réponse, *m.*
responsibility (-rè-spo'n'-lî-), *n.*, responsabi-
 lité; (jur.) solidarité, *f.*
respons'ible (-spo'n'-sî-b'l), *adj.*, responsable
 (for, de); solidaire de.
respons'ive, *adj.*, responsif, sensible,
 facile à émouvoir.
respons'ory, *n.*, réponse, *m.*

- rest** (rêste), *n.*, (repose) repos; (support) appui, *m.*; (mus.) pause, *f.*; (of a lance) arrêt; (tech.) support; (remainder) reste, restant, *m.* At —; *en repos*, tranquille; *v.n.*, se reposer, reposer; (to rely) se fier à; (to be satisfied) s'en tenir à. To set at —; *en finir avec*. It — with me, *c'est à moi de*; *v.a.*, reposer; faire reposer.
- rest'ful** (-foule), *adj.*, *en repos*, paisible.
- rest'fully**, *adv.*, *en repos*, paisiblement.
- rest'ing**, *n.*, repos. — place; abri, gîte, *m.*
- restitution** (rè-s-ti-ti-ou-), *n.*, restitution, *f.*
- restitu'tor**, *n.*, restituteur, *m.*
- res'tive** (rè-s-), *adj.*, rétif; (obstinate) entêté.
- rest'iveness**, *n.*, rétivité, *f.*
- rest'less**, *adj.*, sans repos; inquiet; agité.
- rest'lessly** (rèst'-), *adv.*, sans repos.
- rest'lessness**, *n.*, absence de repos, *f.*
- restock'** (ri-), *v.a.*, repeupler (*a preserve*); réassortir.
- restock'ing**, *n.*, réassortiment, repeuplement, *m.*
- restora'tion** (rè-s-to-ré-), *n.*, rétablissement, *m.*; (of a church, &c.) restauration, *f.*; (giving back) restitution, *f.*
- restor'ative** (-stò-ra-), *n.* and *adj.*, restaurant; fortifiant.
- restore** (-stòre), *v.a.*, (to return) restituer, rendre; (to bring back) ramener, (to cure) rétablir, restaurer; (to replace) remettre.
- restor'er** (rè-), *n.*, restaurateur, *m.* -trice, *f.*
- restrain'** (-strène), *v.n.*, retenir; contenir.
- restrain'ing**, *adj.*, qui restreint, restrictif.
- restraint'**, *n.*, contrainte, gêne, *f.*
- restrict'** (-strikte), *v.a.*, restreindre à.
- restriction** (-strik'-), *n.*, restriction, *f.*
- restrict'ive**, *adj.*, restrictif.
- result'** (re-zeulte), *n.*, conséquence, *f.*; résultat, *m.* In the —, finalement; *v.n.*, résulter. To — in: aboutir à.
- result'ant** (rè-zeul-), *n.*, résultante, *f.*
- resume'** (-zioume), *v.a.*, reprendre; renouer.
- resum'mon**, *v.a.*, réassigner.
- resump'tion** (rè-zeu'm-p-), *n.*, reprise, *f.*
- resurrec'tion** (rèz-èur-rèk'-), *n.*, résurrection, *f.*
- resus'cite** (rè-ceus-ci-), *v.a.*, ressusciter.
- resuscita'tion** (rè-ceus-ci-té-), *n.*, résurrection, *f.*; (of the arts, &c.) renaissance, *f.*
- ret**, *v.a.*, rouler.
- ret'ail** (ri-tél), *n.*, vente en détail, *f.*, détail, *m.*; *adj.*, en détail; *v.a.*, vendre en détail, détailler; (fig.) débiter, redire, (news) colporter.
- retail'er**, *n.*, détaillant, débitant; (fig.) débiteur; (of news) colporteur, *m.*
- retain'** (ri-téne), *v.a.*, retenir; (fee) engager.
- retain'able** (-a-b'l), *adj.*, qui peut être retenu.
- retain'er**, *n.*, (attendant) suivant; (adherent) dépendant, *m.*; (fee) honoraires donnés d'avance, *m.pl.*
- retake'** (ri-), *v.a.*, reprendre.
- retak'ing**, *n.*, reprise, *f.*
- retal'iate** (rè-), *v.a.*, rendre la pareille; *v.n.*, user de représailles.
- retalia'tion** (rè-tal-i-é-), *n.*, représailles, *f.pl.*
- retal'iatory**, *adj.*, de représailles.
- retard'** (rè-târde), *v.a.*, retarder; ralentir.
- retard'ing**, *adj.*, retardateur.
- retard'ment**, *n.*, retardement, *m.*
- retch**, *v.n.*, avoir des haut-le-cœur.
- retch'ing**, *n.*, haut-le-cœur, *m.*
- re-tell'** (ri-), *v.a.*, redire, répéter.
- reten'tion** (rè-), *n.*, retenion, *f.*
- reten'tive** (rè-), *adj.*, (of the memory) tenace, qui retient.
- reten'tiveness**, *n.*, fidélité de mémoire, *f.*
- ret'icence** (rèt'-), *n.*, réticence, *f.*
- ret'icent**, *adj.*, réservé, taciturne.
- retic'ular** (re-tik'-lou-), *adj.*, réticulaire.
- retic'ulate**, -d, *adj.*, réticulé.
- ret'icule** (rèt'-i-koule), *n.*, sac à main.
- ret'iform** (rèt'-), *adj.*, en forme de réseau.
- ret'ina** (rèt'-), *n.*, (anat.) rétine, *f.*
- ret'inue** (rèt'-i-ni-ou), *n.*, suite, *f.*; cortège, *m.*
- retire'** (rè-taleur), *v.n.*, se retirer, s'en aller, *v.a.*, retirer.
- retired'** (rè-taleur'-d), *adj.*, en retraite.
- retire'ment**, *n.*, retraite, solitude, *f.*
- retir'ing**, *adj.*, réservé, timide, modeste.
- retold'** (ri-tôlde), *adj.*, répété; redit.
- retort'**, *n.*, riposte, réplique, (chem) cornue, *f.*; *v.n.*, riposter, répliquer.
- retor'tion**, *n.*, (lut. law) retorsion, *f.*
- retouch'** (ri-teutshe), *v.a.*, retoucher; *n.*, retouche, *f.*
- retrace'**, *v.a.*, retracer, reprendre.
- retract'** (re-), *v.a.*, rétracter; retirer; *v.n.*, se rétracter, se dédire.
- retracta'tion**, *n.*, rétraction, *f.*
- retract'ile**, *adj.*, rétractile.
- retrac'tion**, *n.*, (med., zool.) rétraction, *f.*
- retreat'**, *n.*, retraite, *f.*; *v.n.*, se retirer (into, à ou dans), (milit.) se retirer, battre en retraite.
- retreat'ing**, *adj.*, qui bat en retraite; fuyant (of the forehead).
- retrench'**, *v.a.*, retrancher; *v.n.*, se retrancher.
- retrench'ment**, *n.*, retranchement, *m.*
- retribu'tion** (rèt'-ri-bi-ou-), *n.*, récompense, rétribution, *f.*; paiement, *m.*; vengeance, *f.*
- retrib'u-tive**, -tory (rè-), *adj.*, qui punit.
- retriev'able**, *adj.*, récupérable.
- retriev'e**, *v.a.*, (to restore) rétablir; (to repair) réparer, rächeter; (to regain) retrouver.
- retriev'er**, *n.*, chien rapporteur, *m.*
- retroac'tion** (ri-), *n.*, rétroaction, *f.*
- retroac'tive** (ri-), *adj.*, rétroactif.
- retrocede'** (ri-tro-cède), *v.a.*, rétrocéder; *v.n.*, reculer, retrograder.
- retroces'sion** (rèsh'-), *n.*, rétrocession, *f.*
- ret'rograde** (rèt'-ro grède), *v.n.*, retrograder; *adj.*, rétrograde, en arrière.
- retrogras'sion** (rèt'-ro-grès'-), *n.*, mouvement rétrograde, *m.*, rétrogradation, *f.*
- ret'rospect**, **retrospec'tion** (rèt'-), *n.*, regard en arrière; coup d'œil rétrospectif, examen, *m.*
- retrospect'ive** (rèt'-), *adj.*, rétrospectif.
- retrover'sion** (-ro-veur-), *n.*, renversement, *m.*
- ret'rovert** (ri-), *v.a.*, renverser.
- ret'ing** (rèt'-), *n.*, (of flax, hemp) rouissage, *m.*
- return'** (rè-teurne), *v.n.*, (to come back) revenir, rentrer; (to go back) retourner; rentrer; *v.a.*, (to give back) rendre; (to send back) renvoyer; (an answer) faire; (to render an account) rendre compte de; (to report officially) faire l'état de; (candidates) élire. He was —ed; il fut élu; *n.*, (coming back, going back) retour, *m.*; (coming back) rentrée, *f.*; (sending back) renvoi, *m.*; (putting back) remise en place, *f.*; (profit) profit, *m.*; (restitution) re-

- stitution, *f.*: (election) élection, *f.*: (jur.) renvoi; (of a bank) bilan, *m.* — *pl.*, produit, *m.sing.* — ticket; *billet d'aller et retour*, *m.* — journey; *retour*, *m.* — match; *revanche*, *f.* By — of post; *par retour du courrier*, *In* — for; *en échange de*. — of casualties; *état des pertes*.
- returnable** ('a-b'l), *adj.*, restituable.
- returned**, *adj.*, retourné, revenu, retré.
- réunion** (ri-you-n'yeune), *n.*, réunion, *f.*
- reunite** (ri-you-nalte), *v.a.*, réunir; *v.n.*, se réunir.
- reveal** (rè-ville), *v.a.*, révéler.
- revealer**, *n.*, révélateur, *m.*, révélatrice, *f.*
- reveille** (ri-vè'lé), *n.*, (milit.) réveil, *m.*
- revél** (rè-vè'l), *n.*, festin, divertissement, *m.*; *v.n.*, se réjouir; se divertir.
- révelation** (rè-vè-le-), *n.*, révélation; (New Testament) Apocalypse, *f.*
- reveller** (rè-vè'l'), *n.*, joyeux convive, *m.*
- revelling** ou **revelry** (rè-vè'l-), *n.*, fêtes, réjouissances, *f.pl.*; ébats, festins, *m.pl.*
- venge** (rè-), *n.*, vengeance; (at play) revanche, *f.*; *v.a.*, venger; se venger de.
- vengeful**, *adj.*, vindicatif; vengeur.
- vengefully**, *adv.*, par vengeance
- vengefulness**, *n.*, esprit de vengeance, *m.*
- vengeur**, *n.*, vengeur, *m.*; vengeresse, *f.*
- revénue** (rè-v-), *n.*, revenu, *m.* — officer; *officier des douanes*, *m.*
- reverberant**, *adj.*, réverbérant.
- reverberate** (rè-veur-beur-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, réverbérer.
- reverberation**, *n.*, réverbération, *f.*
- reverberatory** (-a-teur), *adj.*, a reverbière.
- reverse** (rè-vèr), *v.a.*, reverser, respecter.
- révérence** (rè-vèur-), *n.*, révérence, *f.*; *v.a.*, révéler, respecter.
- réverend** (rè-vèur-), *adj.*, (clergy) révérend.
- révérent** (rè-vèur-), *adj.*, révérencieux.
- révérential**, *adj.*, de révérence, respectueux.
- révérently**, *adv.*, avec révérence. [*f.*]
- réverer** (rè-vèr-), *n.*, personne qui révère, *v.*
- réverie** (rè-v-), *n.*, rêverie, *f.*
- reverse** (rè-veur-), *n.*, renversement, *m.*
- reverse** (rè-veurse), *n.*, (misfortune) revers, *m.* — call (teleph.); *appel mis au compte de l'interpellé*. The — way; *en sens inverse*; *adj.*, contraire, opposé; *v.a.*, renverser; mettre en sens inverse, (jur.) infliger, casser, annuler. To — the engine; *faire machine arrière*.
- reversely**, *adv.*, en sens inverse, inversement.
- reversible** (rè-veurs-l'b'l), *adj.*, réversible, révocable.
- reversion** (rè-veur-), *n.*, réversion, *f.*
- reversionary**, *adj.*, réversible.
- revert** (rè-veurte), *v.n.*, revenir (to, sur).
- revertible**, *adj.*, réversible.
- revêtement**, *n.*, (fort.) revêtement, *m.*
- revictual** (ri-vit'u'l), *v.a.*, ravitailler.
- revictualling**, *n.*, ravitaillement, *m.*
- review** (rè-), *n.*, revue; (revision) revision; (periodical) revue; (of a book) critique, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to examine) revoir; passer en revue; (a book) analyse; rendre compte de; (milit.) faire la revue de.
- reviewer**, *n.*, critique (of a book), *m.*
- revile**, *v.a.*, injurier, insulter, outrager.
- revilement**, *n.*, injure, insulte, *f.*
- reviler**, *n.*, insulteur, *m.*
- reviling** (rè-vail-), *n.*, insulte, injure, *f.*; *adj.*, diffamatoire, outrageant.
- revival**, *n.*, révision, *f.*
- revise**, *v.a.*, reviser; faire la révision de.
- reviser**, *n.*, personne qui revisoit, *f.*; réviseur, *m.*
- révision**, *n.*, révision, *f.*
- revisit** (rè-), *v.a.*, revisiter; retourner à.
- révisal** (rè-vai-), *n.*, (of arts and letters) renouveau; remise en vigueur, *f.*; (of a play) reprise, *f.*
- revive**, *v.a.*, raviver; faire renaitre; *v.n.*, se ranimer; (of arts) renaitre.
- revivification** (ri-viv'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, revivification, *f.*
- revivify** (ri-viv'i-faie), *v.a.*, revivifier.
- revocable** (rè-vo-ca-b'l), *adj.*, révocable.
- revocation** (rè-v'o-ké-), *n.*, révocation, *f.*
- revoke** (rè-), *v.a.*, révoquer; *v.n.*, (at cards) renoncer; *n.*, (at cards) renonce, *f.*
- revolt**, *n.*, révolte, *f.*, soulèvement, *m.*; *v.n.*, se révolter, se soulever; *v.a.*, (to cause to) révolter, soulever.
- revolt**, *adj.*, révoltant.
- révolution** (rè-v'o-lou-), *n.*, révolution, *f.*
- revolutionary**, *n.* and *adj.*, révolutionnaire.
- révolutionist**, *n.*, révolutionnaire, *m.*
- révolutionize** (rè-v'o-lou-sheu'n'aize), *v.a.*, révolutionner.
- revolve** (rè-), *v.a.*, tourner; (in the mind) retourner, repasser, rouler; penser à; méditer; *v.n.*, tourner; retourner; revenir.
- revolving**, *adj.*, tournant; qui retourne.
- révulsion** (rè-veul-), *n.*, révulsion, *f.*
- revulsive** (rè-veul-), *adj.*, (med.) révulsif.
- reward** (rè-wôrde), *n.*, récompense, *f.*; *prix*, *m.*; *v.a.*, récompenser (for, de).
- rewarder**, *n.*, rémunérateur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*
- rewriter** (ri-raite), *v.a.*, récrire.
- reynard** (rè-n-eurde), *n.*, maître renard, *m.*
- rhapsodical**, *adj.*, de rapsodie.
- rhapsodist**, *n.*, rapsodiste; (antiq.) rapsode, *m.*
- rhapsody**, *n.*, rapsodie, *f.*
- Rhenish** (rè-n'-), *adj.*, du Rhin.
- rhetoric** (rè-t'-), *n.*, rhétorique, *f.*
- rhetorical**, *adj.*, de rhétorique.
- rhetorically**, *adv.*, en rhétorique.
- rhetorician** (rè-t'o-rish'a'n), *n.*, rhéteur, *m.*
- rheum** (roume), *n.*, (med.) rhume, *m.*
- rheumatic** (rou-), *adj.*, (med.) rhumatismal. — fever; *rhumatisme articulaire*, *m.*
- rheumatism** (rou-ma-tiz'm), *n.*, (med.) rhumatisme, *m.*
- rhinoceros** (ral-noss'-), *n.*, rhinocéros, *m.*
- rhododendron** (rò-), *n.*, rhododendron, *m.*
- rhomboid** (-bolde), *n.*, (geom.) rhomboïde, *m.*
- rhomboidal** (-hold'-), *adj.*, rhomboïdal.
- rhombus**, *rhomb*, *n.*, (geom.) rhombe, *m.*
- rhubarb** (rou-bârbe), *n.*, rhubarbe, *f.*
- rhyme** (raïne), *n.*, rime, *f.*; vers, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, rimer; (h.s.) rimaitter.
- rhym'er** ou **rhyme'ster**, *n.*, rimeur, *m.*
- rhythm** (rit'h'm), *n.*, rythme, *m.*
- rhythmic**, *adj.*, rythmique.
- rib**, *n.*, côte; (of an umbrella) baleine, *f.*
- ribald**, *adj.*, licencieux; vil, bas.
- ribaldry**, *n.*, obscénité, *f.*
- ribbed** (rib'de), *adj.*, à côtes.
- ribbon** (-beune), *n.*, ruban, *m.*
- rice** (ralce), *n.*, riz, *m.* — field; *rizière*, *f.*; *adj.*, de riz (as rice-cakes, &c.)
- rich** (ritsh), *adj.*, riche; (fertile) fertile, fécond; (highly seasoned) de haut goût; (costly, valuable) précieux; (of colours) vif, brillant, voyant; (of wine) velouté, corsé, fameux. To grow —; *s'enrichir*.

- rich'es** (ritsh'ére), *n. pl.*, richesse, *f. sing.*
rich'ly, *adv.*, richement; (truly) grandement.
rich'ness, *n.*, opulence; fécondité, *f.*
ric'inus, *n.*, (bot.) ricin, *m.*
rick, *n.*, meule, *f.*; monceau, *m.* — cloth; *bêche de meule, f.*
rick'ets, *n. pl.*, (med.) rachitis, rachitisme, *m.*
rick'ety (-èt'i), *adj.*, (fig.) détraqué.
ric'ochet (rik'o-shé), *n.*, (artil.) ricochet, *m.*
rid, *v. a.*, défaire, délivrer, débarrasser.
rid'dance, *n.*, délivrance, *f.*, débarras, *m.*
rid'dis (rid'd'i), *n.*, énigme, *f.*; crible, *m.*; *v. a.*, (to perforate) cribler.
rid'ding, *n.*, (metal.) lavage au crible, *m.*
ride (ralde), *v. n.*, (on horseback) aller à cheval, se promener à cheval; (in a vehicle) aller en voiture; (man.) monter. To — over; parcourir (à cheval); (pers.) passer sur. To — away; partir, s'en aller, à cheval. To — back; revenir, ou s'en retourner, à cheval. To — up; s'avancer, arriver, ou venir (à cheval); *v. a.*, monter; (to take to, to lead) mener; *n.*, (on horseback) promenade à cheval; (in a vehicle) promenade en voiture; (in an omnibus, a cab) course, *m.*
rid'er, *n.*, cavalier; écuyer, *m.*, écuyère, *f.*; (document) annexe, *f.*
ridge, *n.*, crête; (of mountains) chaîne; (of a mountain) crête, *f.*; (of a roof) falte; (agri.) billon, *m.*; *v. a.*, sillonner; labourer.
ridge'-piece (-pice) ou **ridge'-plate** ou **ridge'-pole**, *n.*, (carp.) futaie, falte, *m.*
ridge'ing, *n.*, buttage, *m.*
rid'icule (-koulé), *n.*, ridicule, *m.*; *v. a.*, tourner en ridicule, ridiculiser.
ridic'ulous (-dik'lou-), *adj.*, ridicule.
ridic'ulously, *adv.*, ridiculement.
ridic'ulousness, *n.*, ridicule, *m.*
rid'ing (rald'-), *n.*, art, *m.*, ou action, *f.*, de monter à cheval; exercice à cheval; (horsemanship) manège, *m.*; (of Yorkshire) arrondissement, *m.*; (at anchor) mouillage, *m.*
rid'ing-boots, *n. pl.*, bottes à l'écurière, *f. pl.*
rid'ing-coat (-côte), *n.*, habit de cheval, *m.*
rid'ing-habit (rald'-), *n.*, amazone, *f.*
rid'ing-master, *n.*, maître d'équitation, *m.*
rid'ing-school (-skoul), *n.*, manège, *m.*
rid'ing-whip, *n.*, cravache, *f.*
rife (raife), *adj.*, abondant; général; régnant.
rif'raff, *n.*, (of things) rebut, *m.*, racaille *f.*
rif'le (raf-f'l), *v. a.*, dévaliser; (guns) rayer; *n.*, fusil rayé, *m.*; carabine, *f.* — *n. pl.*, (men) (milit.) tirailleurs, *m. pl.* — *butt*; *butte de tir, f.* — *gallery*, — *range*, — *practice*, — *shooting*; *tir à la carabine, m.*
rif'leman, *n.*, (riflemen) carabinier, *m.*
rif'ler (ral-), *n.*, pillard, *m.*
rif'ling, *n.*, pillage, *m.*; (of guns) rayage, *m.*
rif't, *n.*, fente; (in clouds) éclaircie, *f.*
rig, *n.*, (dress) accoutrement, *m.*; *v. a.*, équiper, attifer; (nav.) gréer.
rigadon' (-donne), *n.*, (dance) rigodon, *m.*
rigged, *adj.*, (nav.) gréé.
rig'ger (-gheur), *n.*, (nav.) gréeur, *m.*
rig'ging (-ghigne), *n.*, (of dress) attifement, *m.*; (nav.) agrès, *m. pl.*, grément, *m.*
right (raite), *adj.*, (straight) droit; (direct) direct; (becoming) convenable; (lawful) légitime; (true) vrai, bon; (equitable) propre; (comm.) régulier; en règle. — *hand man*; *le bras droit; adv.*, (straight) droit, tout droit; (justly) justement, (properly) comme il faut, bien; (before titles) très; (very) très, furieusement. — *away! tout droit!* All —; *très bien!* The — *man*; *l'homme qu'il faut.* To be —; *avoir raison*; *n.*, droit, *m.*; (justice) justice, raison, *f.*; (property) bien, *m.*; (right side) droite, *f.* — *of way*; *droit de passage*; *v. a.*, (things) redresser, arranger, remettre; *v. n.*, (itself) se redresser, se relever.
right'eous (rait'eusse), *adj.*, juste, droit.
right'eously, *adv.*, justement.
right'eousness, *n.*, droiture, justice, *f.*
right'er, *n.*, redresseur de torts, *m.*
right'ful (-foul), *adj.*, légitime, véritable.
right'-handed, *adj.*, droitier.
right'-hearted, *adj.*, qui a le cœur droit.
right'ly, *adv.*, bien, justement.
right'-minded, *adj.*, qui a l'esprit juste.
right'-mindedness, *n.*, justesse d'esprit, *f.*
right'ness, *n.*, rectitude; droiture, *f.*
rig'id (ridj'-), *adj.*, rigide; (stiff) raide.
rig'id'ity, *n.*, rigidité; raideur, *f.*
rig'idly, *adv.*, rigide; avec raideur.
rig'idness, *n.*, rigidité; raideur, *f.*
rig'marole (-rôle), *n.*, galimatias, *m.*
rig'or, *n.*, (med.) rigidité, *f.*
rig'orous, *adj.*, rigoureux; sévère, dur.
rig'orously, *adv.*, à la rigueur.
rig'orouslyness, *n.*, rigueur, *f.*
rig'our (righ'eur), *n.*, rigueur, *f.*
rile, *v. a.*, vexer, faire enrager.
rill, *n.*, (petit) ruisseau, *m.*
rim, *n.*, bord, rebord, *m.*; (of wheels) jante, *f.*
rimmed, *p. p.* and *adj.*, à bord, à rebord, à cercle de.
rime (ralme), *n.*, givre, *m.*; gelée blanche, *f.*
rim'y (ral-), *adj.*, couvert de givre.
rind (ral'n'de), *n.*, écorce, peau, pelure; (of cheese) croûte; (of bacon) couenne, *f.*
ring (rigne), *n.*, (circle) cercle, rond; (of metal, &c.) anneau, *m.*; (for the finger) bague, *f.*; (on a coin) cordon, flet, *m.*; (fig.) ligue; clique, coterie, *f.*; (sound) son, *m.*; (chime) sonnerie, *f.* — *dove*; *pigeon ramier, m.*; *v. n.*, retentir; sonner, tinter; *v. a.*, sonner, faire sonner.
ring'er, *n.*, sonneur, *m.*
ring'-fence, *n.*, clôture continue, *f.*
ring'ing (riqn'igne), *n.*, tintement; retentissement; (of bells) son, *m.*; sonnerie, *f.*
ring'leader (riqn'lid'-), *n.*, meneur, *m.*
ring'let (riqn'lète), *n.*, boucle de cheveux, *f.*
ring'-shaped (-shép'te), *adj.*, annulaire.
ring'-stand, *n.*, baquet, *m.*
ring'-streaked (-strikt'e), *adj.*, annelé.
ring'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, impétigo, *m.*
rinse, *v. a.*, rincer.
rinser, *n.*, rinceur, *m.*, rinceuse, *f.*
rin'sing, *n.*, rincage; (slope) rincure, *m.*
ri'ot (ral'ote), *n.*, émeute, *f.*; (uproar) vacarme, tumulte, *m.*; (fig.) festin, *m. pl.*; *v. n.*, faire une émeute.
ri'ot-act, *n.*, loi contre les émeutes, *f.*
ri'otar, *n.*, séditieux, mutin; émeutier, *m.*
ri'otous (rai'ot'-), *adj.*, séditieux, tumultueux.
ri'otousness, *n.*, caractère tumultueux, caractère séditieux; dérèglement, désordre, *m.*
rip, *v. a.*, ouvrir, fendre, déchirer; *n.*, déchirure, fente, *f.*

riparian (ri-pé-), *adj.*, riverain.
ripe (ralpe), *adj.*, mûr.
rip'en (ral'p'n), *v.a.*, mûrir, faire mûrir;
v.n., mûrir; venir à maturité.
ripe'ness (ralp'-), *n.*, maturité, *m.*
rip'ening (ralp'-), *n.*, maturation, *f.*
rip'ping, *n.*, fendage, déchirement, *f.*
rip'ple (rip'p'l), *v.n.*, se rider; bouillonner;
n., (of water) ride, *f.*, bouillon, *m.*
rip'pling, *n.*, clapotage, murmure, *m.*
rise (ralze), *v.n.*, se lever; (after a fall, &c.)
 se relever; (to swell) s'élever; (to aug-
 ment) s'accroître; (of rice) hauser,
 augmenter; (of bread, &c.) renchérir;
 (to rebel) se soulever; (to have its
 source in, to spring) avoir sa source (en,
 dans); *n.*, lever, *m.*; (of a hill, &c.)
 montée; (of waters) crue; (in price)
 hausse; (source) source; (increase) aug-
 mentation, *f.*; (promotion) avancement,
m.
ris'er (ral's-), *n.*, Early —; *personne mati-
 neuse or matinale.*
risibil'ity (riz'-), *n.*, risibilité, *f.*
ris'ible (riz'i-b'l), *adj.*, risible.
ris'ing (ral's-), *adj.*, levant; naissant;
 (promising) d'avenir; (tide) montant;
n., (from bed; of the sun) lever, *m.*;
 (act of ascending) ascension; (of a hill)
 montée; (of waters) crue; (of assem-
 blies, a court) levée, *f.*; (insurrection)
 soulèvement, *m.*
risk, *n.*, risque, péril, *m.*; *v.a.*, risquer,
 hasarder.
risk'y, *adj.*, risqué, hasardeux, chanceux.
rite (ralte), *n.*, rite, *m.*; cérémonie, *f.*
rit'ual (rit'lou-), *n.*, and *adj.*, rituel, *m.*
rit'ualism, *n.*, ritualisme, *m.*
rit'ualist, *n.*, ritualiste, *m.*
ri'val (ral-), *n.*, and *adj.*, rival, *m.*, rivale, *f.*;
v.a. and *v.n.*, rivaliser avec.
ri'valry ou **ri'valship** (ral-), *n.*, rivalité, *f.*
rive (ralve), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fendre; se fendre.
river (riv'er), *n.*, rivière, *f.*; (large) fleuve,
m. Down the —; *en aval.* Up the —;
en amont; *adj.*, de rivière, fluvial.
riv'et, *n.*, rivet, *m.*; (for china) attache, *f.*;
v.a. river; (fig.) river, fixer, clouer.
riv'eting, *n.*, rivement. — hammer;
 ripoir, *m.*
riv'ulet (riv'lou-), *n.*, ruisseau, *m.*
roach (rôsh), *n.*, (ich.) gardon, *m.*
road (rôde), *n.*, route, *f.*; chemin, *m.*;
 chaussée, voie, *f.*; (nav.) rade, *f.* Car-
 riage —; *voie charretière.* High —;
grand chemin, grand route. By —;
chemin détourné. Cross —; *chemin de*
traverse. In the — (nav.); *en rade.*
road-la'bours (lêb'eur-), *n.*, cantonnier,
m.
road'-maker, *n.*, constructeur de routes, *m.*
road'-making, *n.*, construction de routes, *f.*
road'-map, *n.*, carte routière, *f.*
road'-metal, *n.*, cailloutis, empierrement, *m.*
road'-side (sâlde), *n.*, bas côté, *m.*
road'-stead (stède), *n.*, (nav.) rade, *f.*
road'ster, *n.*, cheval de fatigue, *m.*,
 bicyclette routière, *f.*
road'way, *n.*, chaussée; (of a bridge) voie,
f.
roam (rôme), *v.a.n.*, errer, rôder.
roam'ing, (rô'm'-), *n.*, course vagabonde, *f.*
roan (rône), *adj.*, rouan.
roar (rôre), *n.*, (of the lion) rugissement;
 (of the bull, &c.) mugissement; (of
 laughter) éclat; (of thunder) gronde-
 ment, *m.*; *v.a.*, (of the lion) rugir; (of
 the bull, &c.) mugir; (of the thunder,
 cannon) gronder; (to cry aloud) crier;

(of horses) corner. To — with laughter;
rire aux éclats.
roar'er, *n.*, animal qui rugit, &c., cheval
 corneur, *m.*
roar'ing (rôr-), *adj.*, mugissant, rugissant.
 To drive a — trade; (fig.) *faire des*
affaires d'or.
roast (rôte), *v.a.*, rôtir; faire rôtir; griller;
adj., rôti. — meat; *roti*, *m.*; *n.*, rôti, *m.*
roast'er, *n.*, rôtiiseur, *m.*; (thing) rôtis-
 soire, *f.*
roast'ing (rôt'-), *n.*, cuisson, *f.*; rôtissage;
 (coffee) brulage, *m.* — jack; *tourne-
 broche*, *m.*
rob, *v.a.*, voler; piller; dérober à.
rob'ber, *n.*, vol-eur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; brigand, *m.*
robbery, *n.*, vol; (highway) brigandage, *m.*
robe (rôbe), *n.*, robe, *f.* —s, *pl.*, vêtements
 de cérémonie, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, vêtir d'une
 robe; vêtir de; *v.n.*, (oneself) se revêtir
 de sa robe.
rob'in-red'breast, *n.*, (ornl.) rouge-gorge, *m.*
robust (ro-beuste), *adj.*, robuste, vigoureux.
robust'ness, *n.*, vigueur, force, *f.*
rock, *n.*, roche, *f.*; rocher, roc, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 bercer, remuer; balancer; *v.n.*, se balan-
 cer; (to quake) trembler.
rock'et, *n.*, fusée volante, *f.*
rock'iness, *n.*, nature rocailleuse, *f.*
rock'ing, *n.*, balancement; (cradle) berce-
 ment, *m.*
rock'ing-chair, *n.*, (chaise) berceuse, *f.*
rock'ing-horse, *n.*, cheval à bascule, *m.*
rock'oll, *n.*, pétrole, *m.*
rock'-salt, *n.*, sel gemme, *m.*
rock'-work (-wurke), *n.*, rocaille, *f.*
rock'y, *adj.*, de roche; rocheux; rocaillieux.
rod, *n.*, verge; baguette; (of curtain, &c.)
 tringle; (for fishing) canne à pêche;
 mesure (= 5-0291 m.), *f.*
ro'dents (rô-), *n.pl.*, (mam.) rongeurs, *m.pl.*
rodomontade, *n.*, rodomontade, *f.*
roe (rô), *n.*, (deer) chevreau, *m.*, chevrete;
 (hind) biche, *f.*; (of fish) œufs de
 poisson, *m.pl.*
roe'buck (rô-beuke), *n.*, chevreuil, *m.*
rogue (rôghe), *n.*, fripon, fourbe, *m.*
rog'uary, *n.*, friponnerie, fourberie, *f.*
rog'uish (rôgh'ish), *adj.*, fripon, fourbe;
 espègle.
rog'uishly, *adv.*, en fripon, en fourbe;
 malicieusement.
rog'uishness, *n.*, friponnerie, fourberie;
 malice, *f.*
rolst'er (rolst-), *v.n.*, faire du tapage.
rolst'erer (rols'-), *n.*, tapageur, *m.*
rolst'ering, *n.*, tapage, *m.*; (boasting) fan-
 faronnade, *f.*; *adj.*, tapageur, bruyant.
roll (rôl), *n.*, rouleau; (act of rolling) roule-
 ment; (of a ship) roulis; (of a drum)
 roulement; (loaf) petit pain; (metal.)
 laminolr; (list) rôle, *m.* —s, *pl.*, rôles,
m.pl.; contrôles, *m.pl.*; (annals)
 archives, *f.pl.* — call; (milit.) appel,
m.; *v.a.*, rouler; (metal.) laminier; (a
 garden walk) passer au rouleau; *v.n.*,
 se rouler. To — away; *s'éloigner*
en roulant; (of time) s'écouler. To —
 by; *passer en roulant.*
roll'er, *n.*, rouleau; cylindre, *m.* —
 skate; *pain à roulettes*, *m.*
roll'icking, *adj.*, tapageur, joyeux.
roll'ing, *n.*, roulement; roulage; (of a ship)
 roulis; (metal.) laminage, *m.*
roll'ing-pin, *n.*, rouleau, *m.*
roll'ing-press, *n.*, presse à cylindres, *f.*
roll'ing-stock, *n.*, matériel roulant, *m.*
Ro'man (rô-), *n.*, romain, *m.*, romaine, *f.*;
adj., romain; (of the nose) aquilin.

romance, *n.*, roman de chevalerie, roman, *m.*; (mus.) romance *f.*; *adj.*, roman; *v.n.*, faire des romans; broder, exagérer.
roman'cing, *adj.*, de roman (lection).
romanesque, *adj.*, (arch.) roman.
Romanism ('iz'm), *n.*, religion catholique (romaine), *f.*.
Romanist, *n.*, catholique romain, *m.*, *-e*, *f.*.
romanize ('aize), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, romaniser.
roman'tic, *adj.*, romantique.
roman'ticist, *n.*, romantique, *m.*.
roman'ticness, *n.*, caractère romanesque, *m.*.
romish, *adj.*, romain.
romp, *n.*, gamine, garçonne, *f.*; jeu violent, *m.*; *v.n.*, jouer rudement; folâtrer.
romp'ing, *n.*, jeux rudes, *m pl.*.
rompish, *adj.*, rude; turbulent.
romp'ishness, *n.*, manières turbulentes, *f. pl.*.
rood (roude), *n.*, le quart d'une acre, *m.*.
rood'-loft, *n.*, ambon, *m.* — screen, jubé, *m.*.
roof (rouf), *n.*, toit; (of the mouth) palais, *m.*; *v.a.*, couvrir d'un toit, couvrir.
roof'ing, *n.*, toiture, *f.*.
roof'less, *adj.*, (unsheltered) sans abri.
rook (rouke), *n.*, (ornl.) freux, *m.*, corne *f.*; (cheat) tricheur, *m.*; (at chess) tour, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, friponner, flouter; tricher.
rook'ery, *n.*, lieu habité par des freux, *m.*.
room (roume), *n.*, (apartment) chambre, salle; pièce, *f.*; (space) espace, *m.*; (stead) place, *f.*.
room'ful (-foule), *n.*, chambrée, *f.*.
room'iness, *n.*, grandeur, nature spacieuse, *f.*.
room'y, *adj.*, spacieux, vaste, grand.
roost (rouste), *n.*, nichoir, perchoir, *m.*; *v.n.*, jucher, se percher, se jucher.
roost'er, *n.*, coq, *m.*.
root (route), *n.*, racine; (origin) source, *f.* — out; — up; *decaduer, extirper; v.a.*, s'enraciner, prendre racine.
root'-bound, *adj.*, attaché par la racine.
root'ed, *adj.*, enraciné, (fig.) inveteré.
root'ing, *n.*, enracinement, *m.*.
root'let, *n.*, (bot.) radicule, *f.*.
root'-stock, *n.*, (bot.) rhizome, *m.*, spuche, *f.*.
rope (rôpe), *n.*, corde, *f.*; (nav.) cordage, *m.*; (fig.) latitude, *f.*, coudées franches, *f. pl.*; *v.n.*, filer (of liquor); *v.a.*, ller.
rope'-barrel ('rèl), *n.*, (mec.) tambour, *m.*.
rope'-dancer, *n.*, funambule, acrobate, *m. f.*.
rope'-ladder, *n.*, échelle de corde, *f.*.
rope'-maker ('mek'), *n.*, cordier, *m.*.
rope'-making ('mek'), *n.*, corderie, *f.*.
rope'-roll ('rôl), *n.*, (mec.) tambour, *m.*.
rop'ery, *n.*, corderie, *f.*.
rope'-walker, *n.*, acrobate, *m.*.
rope'-yarn, *n.*, fil de caret, *m.*.
rop'iness (rô-), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*.
rop'y (rô-), *adj.*, qui file; visqueux; filant.
rosa'ceous (-zô-sheusso), *adj.*, (bot.) rosacé.
ro'sary (rô-za-ri), *n.*, (c.rel.) rosaire, *m.*.
rose (rôze), *n.*, rose; (of ribbon) rosette; (arch.) rosace; (of a watering pot) pomme d'arrosoir, *f.*.
ro'seate (rô-jl-), *adj.*, de rose; rosé; vermeil.
rose'-bay, *n.*, laurier-rose, *m.*.
rose'-bed, *n.*, massif de rosiers, *m.*.
rose'-bud (-beude), *n.*, bouton de rose, *m.*.
rose'-bush (-boushe), *n.*, rosier, *m.*.
rose'-garden, *n.*, roseraie, *f.*.
rose'-grower, *n.*, rosériste, *m.*.

rose'-like (-laïke), *adj.*, en rose.
rose'-mallow (-lô), *n.*, (bot.) passe-rose, rose trémière, *f.*.
rose'mary, *n.*, (bot.) romarin, *m.*.
rose'-quartz (-kwôrtze), *n.*, quartz rosé, *m.*.
ros'ery, *n.*, roseraie, *f.*.
rose'-show, *n.*, exposition de roses, *f.*.
rose'-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de rose, *f.*.
rose'-window (-dô), *n.*, rosace, *f.*.
rose'wood, *n.*, (bot.) palissandre, *m.*.
Rosieru'cian (rôz-i-crou-shi-), *n.* and *adj.*, rose-croix.
ros'in, *v.a.*, frotter, ou enduire, de résine; *n.*, colophane, *f.*.
ros'iness (rô-zi-), *n.*, rose, vermillon, *m.*.
ros'iny (rôz'-), *adj.*, résineux.
ros'ter, *n.*, (milit.) cadres, *m. pl.*.
ros'trum, *n.*, rostre, *m. pl.*, tribune, *f.*.
ro'sy (rô-zl), *adj.*, rose, rosé, de rose; vermeil.
ro'sy-tinted, *adj.*, rose.
rot, *n.*, pourriture, *f.*; (fig.) galimatias, *m.*; *v.n.*, pourrir, se pourrir; (of teeth) se carier.
rot'ary (rô-), *adj.*, rotatoire.
rota'tion (ro-te-), *n.*, rotation; succession, *f.*; roulement, *m.* — of crops; *assolement*, *m.*.
ro'tatary (rô-ta-teur), *adj.*, rotatoire.
rote (rôte), *n.*, routine, *f.*. By —, *par cœur*.
rot'ton (rot't'n), *adj.*, pourri, carie.
rot'tenness, *n.*, pourriture; carie, *f.*.
rot'ting, *adj.*, qui pourrit, qui se carie; *n.*, putrefaction, *f.*.
rotund ('tœu'n'de), *adj.*, rond, arrondi.
rotun'da ou rotun'do, *n.*, rotonde, *f.*.
rotund'ity, *n.*, rondeur, rotundité, *f.*.
rou'ble, *n.*, rouble, *m.*.
rouge (rouje), *n.*, rouge, fard, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mettre du rouge.
rough, *adj.*, rude, (harsh to the taste) âpre; (rugged) raboteux; (shaggy) hérissé; (of the sea) agitée; (of the weather) orageux, (coarse in manners) brusque, grossier; (not exact) approximatif, (of glass) dépoli. — copy; *brouillon*, *m.* — estimate; *appréciation en gros*, *f.*. To — shoe; *ferer à glace*. To — it; *manquer de la vache enragée*; *n.*, voyou, polisson, *m.*.
rough'cast, *v.a.*, ébaucher; (mas.) crépir; *n.*, ébauche, *f.*; (mas.) crépi, *m.*.
rough'casting, *n.*, crépissage, ravalement, *m.*.
rough'-down, *v.a.*, dégrossir.
rough'-draught (-drâfte), *n.*, ébauche, *f.*.
rough'-draw (-drô), *v.a.*, ébaucher, esquissier.
rough'en (reuf'f'n), *v.a.*, rendre rude.
rough'ening, *n.*, action de rendre rude, *f.*.
rough'-hew (-hlou), *v.a.*, ébaucher, dégrossir.
rough'-hewn, *adj.*, ébauché; dégrossi.
rough'ing (reuf'-), *n.*, ébauchage, *m.*.
rough'ly (reuf'-), *adv.*, à peu près.
rough'ness (reuf'-), *n.*, aspérité; rudesse; (to the taste) âpreté; (of the sea) agitation; (of the wind) violence; (of the weather) rigueur; (coarseness of manners) grossièreté, *f.*; (of roads) mauvais état, *m.*.
rough'-rider, *n.*, écuyer, dresséur de chevaux, *m.*.
rough'-shod, *adj.*, ferré à glace.
rough'-work, *n.*, grosse besogne, *f.*.
rounce (raou'n'ce), *n.*, (print.) manivelle, *f.*.
round (raou'n'de), *n.*, (circlé) rond, cercle, *m.*; (tech.) rondelle, *f.*; (of a ladder) échelon, *m.*; (of beef) rouelle, *f.*; (of

- applause) *salve*; (milit.) *décharge*, *f.*; (fenc.) *assaut*, *m.*; (of police, &c.) *ronde*, *f.*; (revolution) *tour*, *m.* — of ammunition: *cartouche*, *f.*; *v.a.*, arrondir; (to encircle) *entourer*; (nav.) (a cape) *doubler*. To — on; (any one) *dénoncer*; *v.n.*, s'arrondir, s'achever; *adv.*, rond; en rond; (full) *arrondi*; *adv.*, (circularly) en rond; (on all sides) *autour*, tout *autour*, à l'entour, à la *ronde*; *prep.*, autour de.
- round/about**, *adj.*, détourné; (fig.) *indirect*; *n.*, jeu de bagues, manège de chevaux de bois, *m.*
- round/elay** (raou'n'di-), *n.*, rondeau, *m.*
- round/head**, (hist.) *tête* *ronde*, *f.*
- round/house**, *n.*, (in a ship) *dunette*, *f.*
- round/ish** (raou'n'di-), *adj.*, (pers.) *rondelet*.
- round/ishness**, *n.*, forme arrondie.
- round/ly**, *adv.*, en rond; *rondelement*.
- round/ness**, *n.*, *rondeur*; (fig.) *franchise*, *f.*
- round/robin**, *n.*, pièce, ou pétition, revêtue de signatures en rond, ou en cercle, *f.*
- round-shoulders**, *adj.*, voûté.
- roup**, *n.*, pécie, *f.* (disease in poultry).
- rouse** (raouze), *v.a.*, réveiller, éveiller.
- rout** (raoute), *n.*, (party) *réunion*; (multitude) *cohue*; (milit.) *déroute*, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en déroute.
- route** (route), *n.*, route, *f.*
- routine** (rou-tine), *n.*, routine, *f.*
- rove** (rôve), *v.n.*, rôder, courir.
- row'er**, *n.*, coureur, rôdeur, vagabond, pirate, *m.*
- row'ing** (rôv'-), *adj.*, errant; vagabond.
- row'ingly**, *adv.*, en rôlant.
- row** (raou), *n.*, (tunult) *tapage*, *vacarme*, *m.*; *v.a.*, blâmer, *v.n.*, quereller.
- row** (rô), *n.*, (rank) *rang*; *m.*, *rangee*; (of figures) *colonne*; (on the water) *promenade à la rame*; (street) *rue*, *ruelle*, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, conduire à la rame; (nav.) *rager*, *ramer*.
- row'-boat**, *n.*, bateau à rames, *m.*
- row'dy**, *adj.*, tapageur, turbulent, canaille, *n.*, voyou, grelin, émeutier, *m.*
- row'dysm** ou **row'dyness**, *n.*, tapage, *m.*
- row'el** (raou-él), *n.*, (of a spur) *molette*, *f.*
- row'er** (rô-eur), *n.*, rameur, *m.*
- row'ing** (rô-), *adj.*, (nav.) *qui va à la rame* — *match*; *course à l'aviron*, *f.*
- row'lock** (rô-), *n.*, (nav.) *toiletère*, *f.*
- row'-port**, *n.*, (nav.) *sabord d'aviron*, *m.*
- roy'al** (roi-lal), *adj.*, royal, de roi.
- roy'alism** (-'iz'm), *n.*, royalisme, *m.*
- roy'alist**, *n.*, royaliste, *m.*
- roy'ally**, *adv.*, royalement, en roi.
- roy'alty**, *n.*, royauté, *f.*; (money paid) *droit*, *m.*; (on books) *droit d'auteur*, *m.*
- rub** (reube), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, frotter; (med.) *frictionner*; *n.*, frottement; coup de brosse, *m.*; (difficulty) *difficulté*, *f.*; obstacle, *m.*
- rub'ber** (reub'-), *n.*, (pers.) *frotteur*; (thing) *frottoir*, *m.*; (whetstone) *pierre à aiguiser*, *f.*; (at whist) *rob*, *m.*
- rub'bing** (reub'-), *n.*, frottement; frot-tage, *m.*; (med.) *friction*, *f.*
- rub'bish**, *n.*, débris, *m.pl.*
- rub'bish-bin**, *n.*, poubelle, *f.*
- rub'bish-cart** (-carte), *n.*, tombereau, *m.*
- rub'bishy**, *adj.*, de rebut, sans valeur, mau-vals.
- rub'ble** (rueh'b'l-), *n.*, moëllon, blocage, *m.* — stone; moëllon, *m.*
- rub'ble-work**, *n.*, maçonnerie, *f.*
- rub'icund** (rou-bi-keu'n'de), *adj.*, rubicond.
- ru'bid** (rou-bid), *adj.*, rouge, de rubis.
- ru'bify** (rou-bi-faie), *v.a.*, rubéfier.
- ru'bric** (rou-), *n.*, rubrique, *f.*
- ru'by** (rou-), *adj.*, vermeil, de rubis; *n.*, (min.) *rubis*, *m.*; (chem.) *rubine*, *f.*; (colour) *teinte* *rouge*, *f.*, incarnat, *m.*
- ruck**, *n.*, pill; *sillon*, *peloton* (de con-current), *m.*
- rud'der** (reud'-), *n.*, gouvernail, *m.*
- rud'diness** (reud'-), *n.*, rougeur, *f.*
- rud'dy** (reud'-), *adj.*, rouge, vermeil.
- rude** (roude), *adj.*, (uneven) *rude*; (im-polite) *impoli*; (harsh, inclement) *rigoureux*; (barbarous) *barbare*.
- rude'ly**, *adv.*, rudement; grossièrement.
- rude'ness** (roud'-), *n.*, rudesse; insolence, *f.*
- rud'iment** (rou-), *n.*, rudiment, *m.*
- rud'imentary**, *adj.*, rudimentaire.
- rue** (rou), *v.a.*, se repentir de; regretter.
- rue'ful** (rou-foule), *adj.*, triste, lamentable.
- rue'fully**, *adv.*, tristement, déplorablement.
- rue'fulness**, *n.*, tristesse, *f.*
- rue'ing**, *n.*, regrets, *m.pl.*; lamentations, *f.pl.*
- ruff** (reuf), *n.*, (collar) *fraise*, *f.*
- ruf'fan** (reuf'ya'n), *n.*, brigand; brutal, *m.*
- ruf'fanism** (-'iz'm), *n.*, scélératesse, *f.*
- ruf'fanly**, *adj.*, de brigand, brutal.
- ruf'fle** (reuf'fl-), *n.*, manchette, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to wrinkle) *froncer*; (the feelings) *froisser*; (the hair) *ébouffier*.
- ruf'fing**, *n.*, plissement, froissement, *m.*
- rug** (reughe), *n.*, (for beds) *couverture* de bure, *f.*; (for rooms) *tapis* de pied, *tapis* de foyer, *m.*
- rug'ged** (reug'hède), *adj.*, (rough) *tempe-tueux*, *rude*, (uneven) *raboteux*; (harsh) *âpre*.
- rug'gedness**, *n.*, aspérité; âpreté, *f.*
- rug'gose** ou **rug'gous** (rou-), *adj.*, rugueux.
- rugos'ity** (rou-göss'i-), *n.*, rugosité, *f.*
- ru'in** (rou-), *n.*, ruine; perte, *f.*; *v.a.*, ruiner; perdre.
- ru'ina'tion** (rou-i'n'é-), *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.*
- ru'inous**, *adj.*, ruineux, en ruine.
- ru'inously**, *adv.*, ruineusement.
- rule** (roule), *n.*, règle, *f.*; règlement, *m.*; autorité; (Jur.) *ordonnance*, *f.* As a —; *en règle générale*, d'ordinaire; *v.a.*, (to govern) *souffrir*, *réglér*; *diriger*; (naper, &c.) *réglér*; *v.n.*, gouverner, (to decide) *décider*.
- ru'ler**, *n.*, gouverneur, *m.*; (instrument) *règle*, *f.*
- ru'ling** (roul'-), *adj.*, dominant, régnant; *n.*, (Jur.) *ordonnance* de juge, *f.*
- rum** (reu'm), *adj.*, drôle; (fam.) *cocasse*; *n.*, rhum, *m.*
- rum'ble** (reu'm'b'l-), *v.n.*, gronder, mur-murer; *n.*, (seat) *siège* de derrière, *m.*
- rum'bling**, *n.*, bruit sourd, grondement, *m.*; *adj.*, qui gronde; retentissant.
- ru'minant** (rou-), *n.* and *adj.*, *ruminant*, *m.*
- ru'minate** (rou-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, *ruminer*.
- ru'mination** (rou-mi-né-), *n.*, *rumination*, *f.*
- rum'mage** (reu'm'mèdje), *v.a.*, fouiller; *n.*, remue-ménage, *m.* — sale; *revue d'objets usagés*, *f.*
- rum'mer** (reu'm'-), *n.*, grand verre à pied, *m.*
- ru'mour** (rou-meur), *n.*, bruit, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire courir le bruit de.
- rump** (reu'm'po), *n.*, croupe; (of meat) *cu-lotte*, *f.*; (birds) *croupion*, *m.*
- rum'ple** (reu'm'p'l-), *n.*, pli, *m.*; froissure, *f.*; *v.a.*, chiffonner, froisser.
- rum'pus** (reu'm'-), *n.*, chamailis, *m.*
- run** (reune), *v.n.*, courir; marcher; (to hasten up to) *accourir*; (to flee) *se sauver*; (to extend) *s'étendre*; (to leak)

fuir; (to flow) couler; (to melt) fondre (to be) être; (to be circulated) circuler (of public coaches, boats) aller, faire le service; (of the eyes) pleurer; (of time) s'écouler, passer; (of writings) être conçu; (of prices) aller; (of bills) courir (wound) supputer. To — about; *courir* ça et là. To — after; *chercher*. To — against; *courir* contre. To — aground *échouer*. To — at; *attaquer*. To — away; *s'enfuir*; (of horses) *s'emballer*. To — down; (fig.) (to disappear) *déprécier*, *denigrer*. To — for; *courir* chercher. To — from; *fuir* de. To — in; *entrer*. To — into; *entrer* dans; (danger) *se jeter* dans; (rail.) *lambonner*. To — on; *continuer*; (to talk) *parler* sans cesse. To — out; (to expire) *expirer*, *finir*. To — out of; *épuiser*. To — over; *passer* dessus; (pers.) *écraser*; (a book) *parcourir*. To — through; *passer* à travers; (of trains) *aller* directement à. To — up; *courir* en haut. To — upon; *rouler* sur; *porter* sur. To — across; (of persons) *rencontrer* par hasard; v.a., (to incur) *encourir*; (to drive, to thrust) *pousser*, *enfoncer*. To — down; (to decay) *ravaler*; (hunt.) *forcer*. To — in; *enfoncer*; n., (act of running) *course*, f.; (process) *cours*, m.; (course) *courant*; (success) *succès*, m.; (on a bank, &c.) *descente*, *irruption*, f.; (voyage) *voyage*; (generally) *commun*, m. In the long —; *à la longue*, *à la fin*.

run'away (reu'n'a-wé), n., fuyant, m., -e, f.; fugitif, m., -ve, f.; déserteur, m. — horse; *cheval échappé*, m.

run'dle (reu'n'd'l), n., (of a ladder) *échelon*, m.

rung (reu'gne), n., (of a ladder) *échelon*, m.

run'le (rou-), adj., *runique*.

run'ner (reu'n-), n., coureur; messenger; courrier; (of a plant) *rejeton*; (bot) *haricot mange-tout*, m.

run'ning (reu'n-), n., écoulement, m.; adj., courant; de suite.

run't (reu'n'te), n., bétail chétif, m.

rupee' (rou-pl), n., roupie, f.

rup'ture (reu'p'teur), n., rupture, hernie, f.; v.a., rompre; v.n., se rompre.

rup'turing, n., rupture, f.

ru'ral (rou-), adj., champêtre, rural, rustique.

ru'rally, adv., rustiquement.

rush (reushe), n., jonc, m.; (motion) élan, choc, m.; v.n., se lancer, s'élancer; se ruér; (of the wind) s'engouffrer.

rush'ing, n., élan, m.; précipitation, f.

rush'light (-laite), n., veilleuse, f.

rusk (reuske), n., biscotte, f.

rus'set, adj., roussâtre, roux; n., roux, m.; (apple) *reINETTE* grise, f.

rus'sety, adj., roussâtre.

Russian (reush'a'n), adj., russe, de Russie.

Rus'sian, n., Russe, m.f.; (language) *russe*, m.

rust (reuste), n., rouille; rouillure, f.; v.n., se rouiller.

rust'io (reus-), adj., rustre; rustique; rude; n., rustaud, rustre, paysan, m.

rust'icale (reus-), v.n., demeurer à, ou habiter, la campagne; v.a., reléguer à la campagne; (at universities) renvoyer temporairement.

rustica'tion (reus-ti-ké-), n., vie de campagne; (at universities) expulsion temporaire, f.

rustic'ity (reus-tim'-), n., rusticité, f.

rust'iness, n., rouillure, rouille, f.

rust'io (reus's'i), v.n., bruler; (of trees) *frémir*, *frôler*; (of dresses) *faire* frou-frou.

rust'le ou **rust'ling**, n., frôlement, m.

rust'ling, adj., frémissant, froufrouant.

rust'y (reust-), adj., rouillé; (angry) *fâché*.

rut (reute), n., (in a road) *ornière*, f.; v.a., sillonner d'ornières.

ruth (routhe), n., pitié, compassion, douleur, f.

ruth'ful (routh'foule), adj., compatissant.

ruth'fully, adv., avec compassion.

ruth'less (routh'-), adj., impitoyable.

ruth'lessly, adv., sans pitié, sans merci.

ruth'lessness, n., cruauté, inhumanité, f.

rut'ted, **rut'ty** (reut'-), adj., coupé d'ornières.

rut'ting, n., rut, m.

rye (rale), n., seigle, m.

rye'-grass (-grâce), n., ivraie; raygrass, m.

S

s, dix-neuvième lettre de l'alphabet, s, m.f.

Sabbata'rian (-té-), n., sabbataire, m.f.

Sabb'ath (-bath), n., (Jews) *sabbat*, m.

sabbat'ic ou **sabbat'ical**, adj., sabbatique.

sab'ine (-aïne), n., (bot.) *sabine*, f.

sab'le (sé-b'l), n., (mam.) *zibeline*, f.; adj., de zibeline; de martre zibeline.

sabotage (se-), n., destruction, sabotage.

sa'bre (sé-beur), n., sabre, glaive, m.; v.n., sabrer.

sac, n., sac, m.; (anat.) *bourse*, f.

sac'charine (-rine), n., saccharine, f.

sacerdo'tal (saas'eur-dô-), adj., sacerdotal.

sacerdo'talism, n., sacerdotalisme, m.

sack, n., sac, pillage, m. To get the —; *être renvoyé*; v.a., (to pillage) *saccager*, *pillier*, *mettre* à sac; (to discharge) *renvoyer*, *remercier*.

sack'age (sak'édje), n., saccagement, sac, m.

sack'cloth (-cloth), n., toile à sac, f.

sack'er, n., saccageur, m.

sack'ful (-foule), n., *sachée*, f.

sack'ing, n., (of a town) *sac*, m., mise à sac, f.; (cloth) *toile* à sac; (of a bed) *sangle*, f.

sac'rament, n., sacrement, m.

sacrament'al, adj., sacramental.

sacrament'ally, adv., sacramentellement.

sac'cred (sé-crède), adj., sacré; saint, consacré.

sa'credly, adv., saintement; religieusement.

sa'credness, n., sainteté, f.

sac'rifce (-falze), v.a. and v.n., sacrifier; n., sacrifice, m.; victime, f. To fall a — to; *être sacrifié* à.

sac'rifcer (-falas'-), n., sacrificateur, m.

sacrifi'cial (-fish'ial), adj., sacrificatoire.

sac'rilege (-ledje), n., (thing) *sacrilège*, m.

sacril'e'gious (-lidj'-), adj., sacrilège.

sacril'e'giously, adv., sacrilegiquement.

sacril'e'giousness, n., caractère sacrilège, m.

sac'ristan, n., sacristain, m.

sac'risty, n., sacristie, f.

sad, adj., triste; pitoyable, déplorable.

sad'den, v.a. and v.n., attrister; s'attrister.

sad'dle (sad'd'l), n., selle, f. Pack —; *bid*, m. Side —; *selle d'amazone*, f.; v.a., seller; mettre sur le dos de.

sad'dle-backed (-bak'te), adj., ensellé.

sad'dle-bag (-bag'), *n.*, sacoche, *f.*
 sad'dle-bow (-bô), *n.*, arçon, *m.*
 sad'dle-horse, *n.*, cheval de selle, *m.*
 sad'dler, *n.*, sellier, *m.*
 sad'dle-room, *n.*, sellerie, *f.*
 sad'dlery, *n.*, sellerie, *f.*
 sad'dle-tree (-trî), *n.*, arçon, *m.*
 sadduce'an (sad-diou-cl'), *adj.*, saducéen.
 Sad'ducee, *n.*, saducéen, *m.*, -ne, *f.*
 sad'ly, *adv.*, tristement; mal; (a great deal) beaucoup; grandement.
 sad'ness, *n.*, tristesse, *f.*
 safe, *adj.*, sauf; (trustworthy) sûr; *n.*, garde-manger; (for money) coffre-fort, *m.*
 safe'conduct, *n.*, sauf-conduit, *m.*
 safe'guard (-gârde), *n.*, sauvegarde, *m.*; *v.a.*, sauvegarder, protéger.
 safe'-keeping (-kîp'), *n.*, sûreté, *f.*
 safe'ly, *adv.*, sûrement; en sûreté.
 safe'ty, *n.*, sûreté, *f.*; (preservation) salut, *m.*; *adj.*, de sûreté.
 safe'ty-lamp, *n.*, lampe de sûreté, *f.*
 safe'ty-pin, *n.*, épingle de nourrice, *f.*
 safe'ty-valve, *n.*, soupape de sûreté, *f.*
 saff'ron (saff'reune), *n.*, safran, *m.*; *adj.*, safrané; de safran.
 saff'ron-plantat'ion, *n.*, safranière, *f.*
 saff'ronry, *adj.*, safrané.
 sag, *v.n.*, plier, pencher, incliner.
 saga'cious (sa-ghé-sheusse), *adj.*, sagace.
 saga'ciously, *adv.*, avec pénétration.
 saga'ciousness, saga'city, *n.*, sagacité, *f.*
 sage (séje), *n.*, sage, *m.*; (herb) sauge, *f.*; *adj.*, sage; prudent.
 sage'ly, *adv.*, sagement; prudemment.
 sag'ging (sag-gîgine), *n.*, courbure, *f.*
 sag'ittal (sail'), *adj.*, sagittale, *f.*
 Sagitta'rius (sail-it'-t'), *n.*, (astron.) le Sagittaire, *m.*
 sa'go (sé-gô), *n.*, (food) sagou, *m.*
 sa'go-tree (-trî), *n.*, (bot.) sagoutier, *m.*
 sa'gy (sé-jî), *adj.*, qui a un goût de sauge.
 said (sâi'), *adj.*, dit, susdit.
 sail (séle), *n.*, voile; (of a windmill) aile; (on the water) course à la voile, *f.*; (ship) vaisseau, *m.*; *v.n.* and *v.a.*, faire voile; chingler, naviguer.
 sail'able (sêl'a-b'l'), *adj.*, navigable.
 sail'-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, toile à voiles, *f.*
 sail'er, *n.*, voilier, *m.*
 sail'ing, *n.*, navigation; marche, *f.*; départ, *m.*; *adj.*, à voiles.
 sail'ing-boat, *n.*, bateau à voiles, voilier, *m.*
 sail'ing-match, course à (la) voile, *f.*
 sail'-loft, *n.*, voilerie, *f.*; magasin à voiles, *m.*
 sail'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, voilier, *m.*
 sail'-making (-mék'-), *n.*, fabrication de voiles, *f.*
 sail'or, *n.*, marin; matelot, *m.*
 sail'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, verguo, *f.*
 sain'foin (sê'n'foine), *n.*, (bot.) sainfoin, *m.*
 saint (se'n't), *n.*, saint, *m.*, sainte, *f.*
 saint'ed, *adj.*, saint; sacré; canonisé.
 saint'-like (-laïke) ou saint'ly, *adj.*, saint.
 saint'ly, *adv.*, saintement, en saint.
 sake (used only with for), *n.*, égard; but, *m.*; cause, *f.*; amour, *m.*
 sak'er (sé-keur), *n.*, (ornl.) sacre, *m.*
 sak'eret (sak'eur'), *n.*, (ornl.) sacret, *m.*
 sal, *n.*, sel, *m.*
 sal'ad, *n.*, salade, *f.*
 sal'ad-bowl (-bôl), *n.*, saladier, *m.*
 sal'ad-oil, *n.*, huile d'olive, *f.*
 salamander, *n.*, (zool.) salamandre, *f.*
 salamander'ine (-drine), *adj.*, de salamandre.
 salame, *n.*, saucisson à l'ail, *m.*

sal'aried (-ride), *adj.*, salarié.
 sal'ary (-ri), *n.*, appointements, *m.pl.*
 sale, *n.*, vente, *f.*; débit, *m.*; mise en vente, *f.*. On —; en vente. For — (of houses, &c.) à vendre. Private — vente à l'amiable. — by auction vente aux enchères; To put up for — mettre en vente.
 sale'able (sêl'a-b'l'), *adj.*, de bonne vente, *f.*
 sale'ableness, *n.*, facilité de vente, *f.*
 sale'-goods, *n.pl.*, marchandises de pacotille, *f.pl.*
 sales'man (sêlz'), *n.*, courtier de commerce, *m.*
 sal'io (sa-lik'), *adj.*, salique.
 sa'llient (sé-), *adj.*, saillant.
 sa'lliently, *adv.*, d'une manière saillante.
 sal'ify (sal'i-faie), *v.a.*, (chem.) salifier.
 saline' (-laïne), *adj.*, salin; *n.*, (spring) source salée, *f.*
 sal'i'va (-laï'), *n.*, salive, *f.*
 sal'i'val (-laï') ou sal'i'vary, *adj.*, salivaire.
 sal'i'vate (sal'i-), *v.a.*, faire saliver.
 sal'i'vous (-laï'), *adj.*, salivaire.
 sal'low (sal'lô), *adj.*, blême, terne, blafard.
 sal'lowness, *n.*, couleur blême, *f.*
 sal'y, *n.*, sortie; (arch., of wit) saillie, *f.*; *v.n.*, (milit.) sortir; faire une sortie.
 sal'y-port, *n.*, (milit.) poterne, *f.*
 salmagun'di (-gheu'n'-), *n.*, salmigondis, *m.*
 salm'on (sa'm'cunc), *n.*, saumon, *m.*
 salm'on-trout, *n.*, truite saumonée, *f.*
 saloon' (sa-loune), *n.*, salle de réception, *f.*; (amér.) bar, *m.*
 sal'sify (-li), *n.*, (bot.) saisifis, *m.*
 salt (sôlt), *n.*, sel, *m.*; (fig.) loup de mer, *m.*; *adj.*, salé; d'un goût salin; à sel; *v.a.*, saler; saupoudrer de sel.
 salt'-box, *n.*, salière, *f.*
 salt'-cellar, *n.*, salière, *f.*
 salt'ed, *adj.*, salé; (fig.) aguerri.
 salt'er, *n.*, saunier; (drysalter) saleur, *m.*
 salt'ern (sôlt'-), *n.*, saunerie; saline, *f.*
 salt'-fish, *n.*, poisson salé, *m.*; salaison, *f.*
 salt'ing (sôlt'-), *n.*, salaison, *f.*; salage, *m.*
 salt'ing-tub (-teube), *n.*, saloir, *m.*
 salt'ish (sôlt'-), *adj.*, un peu salé; saumâtre.
 salt'ishness, *n.*, goût salin, *m.*
 salt'-lake, *n.*, lac salé, *m.*
 salt'less (sôlt'-), *adj.*, sans sel; fade.
 salt'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, saunier, *m.*
 salt'-marsh, *n.*, marais salant; pré salé, *m.*
 salt'-meat (-mîte), *n.*, salaison, *f.*; salé, *m.*
 salt'-mine ou salt'-pit, *n.*, saline, *f.*
 salt'ness (sôlt'-), *n.*, salure, *f.*
 salt'petre (sôlt'pt'-teur), *n.*, salpêtre, *m.*
 salt'petre-mak'er (-mék'-), *n.*, salpêtrier, *m.*
 salt'petre-pit, *n.*, nitrière, *f.*
 salt'petre-works, *n.pl.*, salpêtrière, *f.*
 salt'pe'trous (-pt'-), *adj.*, salpêtroux.
 salt'-springs, *n.pl.*, sources salées, *f.pl.*
 salt'-water (-wô-), *n.*, eau de mer, *f.*
 salt'-works (-weurke), *n.*, saline, saunerie, *f.*
 saltwort, *n.*, soude, *f.*
 salt'y (sôlt'-), *adj.*, salé; qui a un goût de sel.
 salu'brious (-lou-), *adj.*, salubre.
 salu'briously, *adv.*, d'une manière salubre.
 salu'bri'ty (-liou-), *n.*, salubrité, *f.*
 salu'tary (sal'iou-), *adj.*, salutaire.
 saluta'tion (sal'iou-té-), *n.*, salut, *m.*
 salute' (sa-loute), *n.*, salut; (kiss) baiser; (milit., nav.) salut, *m.*; (of guns) salve, *f.*; *v.a.*, saluer; (to kiss) baiser.
 sal'vage (-vedje), *n.*, sauvetage; (due) droit de sauvetage, *m.*

salva'tion (sal-vé-), *n.*, salut, *m.* — army; *armée du salut, f.*
salve (sàve), *n.*, onguent, *m.*; *v.a.*, sauver, guérir.
sal'ver (sal-veur), *n.*, plateau, *m.*, soucoupe, *f.*
sal'vo (sal-vò), *n.*, réserve; restriction; (of artillery) *salve, f.*
Samaritan, *n.* and *adj.*, samaritain, *m.*, *e.f.*
same, *adj.*, même. It is all the —; *c'est égal*. Much about the —; *à peu près de même*. The — to you; *et vous de même*. Just the —; *tout de même*. The —; *ledit, ladite, &c.* All the —; *néanmoins; malgré cela; quand même*.
same'ness, *n.*, identité; monotonic, *f.*
sam'ple (sa'm'pl'), *n.*, échantillon, modèle, *m.*; *v.a.*, échantillonner.
sam'pler, *n.*, modèle, patron, *m.*
sam'pling, *n.*, échantillonnage, *m.*
sanatorium, *n.*, maison de santé, *f.*
sanctifica'tion (sai'gn'k-ti-f-k-sheune), *n.*, sanctification, *f.*
sanctified (-faide), *adj.*, sanctifié.
sanctifier (-faif'), *n.*, sanctificateur, *m.*
sanctify (-faie), *v.a.*, sanctifier.
sanctifying (-fal-izne), *n.*, sanctifiant.
sanctimo'nious (-mò-), *adj.*, saint; dévot; (b.s.) beat, hypocrite.
sanctimoniously, *adv.*, d'un air beat.
sanctimoniousness, *n.*, dévotion affectée, *f.*
sanction (-sheune), *n.*, sanction, autorité, *f.*; *v.a.*, sanctionner, autoriser.
sanctity (sai'gn'k-ti-ti), *n.*, sainteté, *f.*
sanctuary (sai'gn'k-ti-ou-), *n.*, sanctuaire; asile; refuge, *m.*
sanc'tum, *n.*, (fam.) cabinet de travail, *m.*
sand, *n.*, sable. (fine sand) *sablon, m.*; (pl.) *plage, f.*, bord de la mer, *m.*; *v.a.*, sabler.
sand'al, *n.*, sandale, *f.*; (wood) *santal, m.*
sand'-bag, *n.*, (milit) sac à terre, *m.*
sand'-bank, *n.*, banc de sable, *m.*
sand'-drift, *n.*, amas de sable, *m.*
sand'ed, *adj.*, sablé; (sandy) *sablonneux*.
sand'-eel, *n.*, (ich) lançon, *m.*, écuille, *f.*
sand'-glass, *n.*, sablier, *m.*
sand'-hill, *n.*, dune, *f.*
sand'-martin, *n.*, hirondelle de rivage, *f.*
sand'-paper (-pè-), *n.*, papier sablé, *m.*
sand'-pit, *n.*, sablière; sablonnière, *f.*
sand'stone (-stòne), *n.*, grès, *m.*
sand'-storm, *n.*, ouragan de sable, *m.*
sand'wich (-wit'che), *n.*, sandwich, *f.*
sand'-worm, *n.*, ver arénicole, *m.*
sand'y, *adj.*, sablonneux; de sable; (of colour) d'un blond ardent, roux.
sane, *adj.*, sain, sain d'esprit.
sanguinary (-gw'i'n-), *adj.*, sangulaire.
sanguine (sai'gn'wine), *adj.*, sanguin; (confident) plein de confiance, confiant.
sanguineness, *n.*, ardeur; confiance, *f.*
sanguin'eous (-gw'i'n'i-), *adj.*, sanguin.
sanhedrim (-hi-), *n.*, (Jew. ant.) *sanhedrin, m.*
san'itary, *adj.*, sanitaire, hygiénique.
san'ity ou **sane'ness**, *n.*, état d'un esprit sain, jugement sain, *m.*
San'scrit, *n.* and *adj.*, sanscrit, *m.*
sap, *n.*, (bot.) sève; (milit.) sape, *f.*; (fam.) *niais, m.*
sap, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, saper.
sap'-green (-grine), *n.*, (paint.) vert de vessie, *m.*
sap'id, *adj.*, sapide.
sapid'ity ou **sap'idness**, *n.*, sapidité, *f.*
sap'ience (-sé-), *n.*, sagesse, *f.*
sap'ient (-sé-), *adj.*, sage; doué de sagesse.

sap'less, *adj.*, sans sève; sec; desséché.
sap'ling, *n.*, plant; baliveau, *m.*
sapodil'la, *n.*, (bot.) sapote, *sapotille, f.*
sapona'ceous (-né-sheusse), *adj.*, saponacé.
sapon'ity (-faie), *v.a.*, saponifier.
sap'per, *n.*, (milit.) sapeur, *m.*
sapphic, *n.*, (prosody) *saphique, m.*
sapph'ire (sai'lr), *n.*, saphir, *m.*
sap'piness, *n.*, abondance de sève, *f.*
sap'py, *adj.*, de sève; (foolish) sot.
sar'aband, *n.*, sarabande, *f.*
Sar'acen, *n.* and *adj.*, *sarrasin, m.*
sar'casm (sai'caz'm), *n.*, sarcasme, *m.*
sarcas'tic ou **sarcas'tical**, *adj.*, sarcastique.
sarcas'tically, *adv.*, avec sarcasme.
sarce'net (sai's'nète), *n.*, florence, taffetas, *m.*
sarcoph'agus (-gheusse), *n.*, (coffin) *sarcophage, m.*
sar'dine (sai'rine), *n.*, (ich.) *sardine, f.*
Sardin'ian, *n.* and *adj.*, *sarde*.
sardon'ic, *adj.*, sardonique.
sardon'yx (sai'r), *n.*, sardoine, *f.*
sarsaparil'la (sai'r-), *n.*, salsepareille, *f.*
sash, *n.*, ceinture; écharpe, *f.*; (window) *châssis, m.*
sash'-frame, *n.*, (carp.) *châssis dormant, m.*
sash'-line, *n.*, corde de châssis, *f.*
sash'-window, *n.*, fenêtre à châssis, *f.*
sa'safras, *n.*, (bot.) *sassafras, m.*
Sa'tan (sé-), *n.*, Satan, *m.*
sat'anic ou **sat'anic'al** (sa-), *adj.*, satanique.
satch'el, *n.*, sac d'écolier, *m.*; gibecière, *f.*
sate (sete), *v.a.*, rassasier (with, de).
sat'elite (sa-tel'ite), *n.*, satellite, *m.*
sat'iate (sé-chi-ete), *v.a.*, rassasier de.
sat'iated, *adj.*, rassasié de.
sat'iating, *n.*, assouvissement, *m.*
sat'ety (sa-tai-è-), *n.*, satieté, *f.*
sat'in, *n.*, satin, *m.* — wood; *bois de citronnier, m.*, *adj.*, de satin; *satiné*.
satinet', *n.*, satinette, *f.*
sat'ire (sat'alcur ou sat'eur), *n.*, satire, *f.*
sat'iric ou **sat'ir'ical** (-tir-), *adj.*, satirique.
sat'irically, *adv.*, satiriquement.
sat'irist (sat'ir-), *n.*, satirique, satiriste, *m.*
sat'irize (sat'ir'ize), *v.a.*, satiriser.
satisfaction, *n.*, satisfaction, *f.*
satisfac'torily, *adv.*, d'une manière satisfaisante, suffisamment.
satisfac'tory, *adj.*, satisfaisant.
sat'isfier (-faif'), *n.*, qui satisfait.
sat'isfy (-faie), *v.a.*, satisfaire, (passions) assouvir; (to assure) assurer; (a debt) acquitter; (the appetite) rassasier; *v.n.*, satisfaire à.
sat'isfying, *adj.*, rassasiant, qui rassasie.
sa'trap (sé-), *n.*, satrape, *m.*
sa'trapy (sé-tra-pi), *n.*, satrapie, *f.*
sat'urate (sat'lou-), *v.a.*, saturer.
sat'uration (sat'lou-ré-), *n.*, saturation, *f.*
Sat'urday (sat'eur-), *n.*, samedi, *m.*
Sat'urn (sat'eurne), *n.*, Saturne, *m.*
Saturna'lia (-eur-né-), *n.*, *saturnales, n.pl.*
Saturna'lian, *adj.*, des saturnales.
sat'urnine (sat'eur-nine), *adj.*, sombre; taciturne, mélancolique; (old chem.) *saturnin, de plomb*.
sat'yr (sa-teur ou sé-teur), *n.*, satyre, *m.*
sauce (sôus), *n.*, sauce; impertinence, *f.*; *v.a.*, assaisonner; (the palate) flatter; (to be impudent to) dire des insolences à.
sauce'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, saucière, *f.*
sauce'-box, *n.*, insolent, impertinent, *m.*
sauce'pan, *n.*, casserole, *m.*
sau'cer, *n.*, soucoupe, *f.*
sau'cily (sô-), *adv.*, insolemment.

sau'ciness (sô-), *n.*, insolence; impertinence, *f.*
sau'cy (sô-), *adj.*, insolent; impertinent.
sauer'kraut, *n.*, choucroute, *f.*
saun'ter (sô'n-), *v.n.*, flâner; badauder.
saun'terer, *n.*, flâneur, *m.*, flâneuse, *f.*
saun'tering, *n.*, flânerie; badauderie, *f.*
sau'rians (sô-), *n.pl.*, sauriens, *m.pl.*
sau'sage (sô-cêdj), *n.*, saucisse, *f.*; saucisson, *m.* — *ment*: chair à saucisse, *f.*
sav'age (sav'êdje), *adj.*, sauvage; féroce; *n.*, sauvage, *m.f.*
sav'agely, *adv.*, sauvagement; en sauvage.
sav'ageness, *n.*, férocité; sauvagerie, *f.*
sav'agery, *n.*, férocité; barbarie, *f.*
savan'na ou **savan'nah**, *n.*, savane, *f.*
save, *v.a.*, sauver; (to spare) épargner; (to put by) amasser; (to economize) économiser. *To* — up; *faire des économies*; *prep.*, hormis; excepté; sinon; sauf.
sav'eloy (sav'-), *n.*, cervelas, *m.*
sav'er (sév'-), *n.*, (économiser) économiste, *m.*
sav'ing (sév'-), *n.*, épargne, économie, *f.*, (pl.) économies, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, (pers.) économe, ménager; (of things) économique; (fig.) de réserve; *prep.*, sauf; excepté.
sav'ings-bank (sev'ign'z'-), *n.*, caisse d'épargne, *f.*
Sav'lour (sév'lor), *n.*, Sauveur, *m.*
sa'vour (sê-vor), *n.*, saveur, *f.*; goût, *m.*; *v.n.*, avoir le goût de; sentir.
savouriness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*
sa'voury (sê-vor), *adj.*, savoureux.
sa'voy, *n.*, (cabbage) chou frisé, *m.*
saw (sô), *n.*, scie, *f.*; (saying) proverbe; dicton, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, scier; se scier.
saw'-bones (-bôn'ze), *n.*, (fain) carabin, chirurgien, *m.*
saw'-dust (-deuste), *n.*, sciure (de bois), *f.*
saw'-file, *n.*, lime à scier, *f.*, tiers-point, *m.*
saw'-mill, *n.*, scierie, *f.*
saw'-pit, *n.*, fosse de sciens de long, *f.*
saw'-yard (-vârde), *n.*, scierie, *f.*
saw'yer (sô-yeur), *n.*, scieur de long, *m.*
sax'ifrage (sak'el-frêje), *n.*, saxifrage, *f.*
Sax'on, *n.* and *adj.*, Saxon, *m.*, Saxonne, *f.*
Say, *v.a.*, dire, parler; marquer; réciter. *That* is to —; *c'est à dire*. — £100; *mettons cent livres*; *n.*, dire; mot; mot à dire, *m.*
say'ing (sê-igne), *n.*, mot, proverbe, dicton; (statement) dire, *m.*; sentence, maxime, *f.*
scab, *n.*, (med.) croûte; (vet.) gale, rogne, *f.*
scab'bard, *n.*, fourreau, *m.*, gaine, *f.*
scabbed (scab'de) ou **scab'by**, *adj.*, galeux.
scab'biness, *n.*, état galeux, *m.*
scab'blous (skê-), *adj.*, scabieux; *n.*, scabieuse (plant), *f.*
scaff'old, *n.*, échafaud, *m.*; *v.a.*, échafauder.
scaff'olding, *n.*, échafaudage, *m.*
scald (scôlde), *v.*, brûlure; (med.) tégne, *f.*; *v.a.*, échauder.
scald'ing (scôld'-), *n.*, échandage; brûlure, *f.*; *adj.*, — hot; tout bouillant.
scale, *n.*, échelle, *f.*; (balance) bassin, plateau, *m.*; (of a fish) écaille, *f.* Pair of — (for weighing); *balance*, *f.sing.* — *s* (mus.) *pammes*, *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, (to climb) escalader.
scale'-maker (-mêk'-), *n.*, balancier, *m.*
scalene's (sca-line), *adj.*, (geom.) scalène.
scaliness (skêl'-), *n.*, nature écailleuse, *f.*
scal'ing, *n.*, (climbing) escalade, *f.* — ladder; *échelle de siège*, *f.*
scal'lop (sca'l'heune), *n.*, (bot.) échalote, *f.*
scal'lop (skol'leupe), *n.*, coquille, *f.*; *v.a.*, denteler; festonner.

scalp, *n.*, cuir chevelu; crâne; os frontal, *m.*; *v.a.*, scalper.
scal'pel, *n.*, (surg.) scalpel, *m.*
scaly (skél'i), *adj.*, écailé; (bot.) écailleux.
scamp, *n.*, chenapan, vaurien, *m.*
scam'per, *v.n.*, courir; s'enfuir.
scan', *v.a.*, scruter; (verses) scander.
scan'dal, *n.*, scandale, *m.*; médisance, *f.*
scan'dalize (-alze), *v.a.*, scandaliser, choquer.
scan'dalizing (-al'z'-), *adj.*, scandaleux.
scan'dal-mon'ger, *n.*, médisant, *m.*
scan'dalous, *adj.*, scandaleux; honteux.
scan'dalously, *adv.*, avec médisance.
scan'ning, *n.*, scansion, prosodie, *f.*
scan'sion (-sheune), *n.*, scansion, *f.*
scant'ily, *adv.*, insuffisamment, mesquinement.
scant'iness, *n.*, insuffisance, mesquinerie, *f.*
scant'le (sca'n't'l), *v.a.*, couper en morceaux.
scant'ling, *n.*, échantillon, *m.*, volige, planche, *f.*
scan'ty, *adv.*, peu abondant. Insuffisant.
scape'-goat, *n.*, bouc émissaire, *m.*
scape'-grace, *n.*, vaurien, *m.*
scape'ment, *n.*, (horl.) échappement, *m.*
scap'ula, *n.*, (anat.) omoplate, *f.*
scap'ular, *adj.*, (anat.) scapulaire.
scap'ulary, *n.*, (c. rel.) scapulaire, *m.*
scar (scâr), *n.*, cicatrice; balafre, *f.*; *v.a.*, cicatriser; balafre.
scar'ab, **scar'abee**, *n.*, (ent.) scarabée, *m.*
scar'amouch (-maoutshe), *n.*, scararmouche, *m.*
scarce (skêrce), *adj.*, rare. To make oneself —; *disparaître*; *décamper*; *filer*.
scarce'ly, *adv.*, à peine; presque pas; guère.
scar'city (skêr'-), *n.*, rareté; disette, *f.*
scare (skere), *n.*, panique, frayer subite, *f.*; *v.a.*, effrayer, épouvanter, effrayer.
scare'crow (skêr'crô), *n.*, épouvantail, *m.*
scarf (scârfe), *n.*, écharpe; cravate, *f.*
scarifica'tion (-fi-ke-), *n.*, scarification, *f.*
scar'ifier (-fi-â-), *n.*, scarificateur, *m.*
scar'ify (-fi-â), *v.a.*, scarifier.
scarlatin'a (scâr-la-ti'), *n.*, (med.) fièvre scarlatine; scarlatine, *f.*
scar'let (scâr-), *n.*, écarlate, *f.*; *adj.*, écarlate; vermeil.
scar'let-fe'ver (-fi-), *n.*, fièvre scarlatine, *f.*
scar'let-run'ner, *n.*, haricot à rame, *m.*
scarp (scârpe), *n.*, (fort.) escarpe, *f.*
scathe, *n.*, dommage, *m.*
scathe'less (scath'-), *adj.*, sans dommage.
scath'ing (sketh'-), *adj.*, écrasant, sévère.
scat'ter, *v.a.*, disperser; répandre; dissiper; *v.n.*, se disperser; se répandre.
scat'tered (scat'teurde), *adj.*, éparpillé.
scat'tering, *n.*, éparpillement, *m.*
scav'engo (sca-vê'n'dje), *v.a.*, ébouer, balayer.
scav'enger (sca-vê'n'djeur), *n.*, boueur, *m.*
scav'enging, *n.*, ébouage, balayage, *m.*
scene (cîne), *n.*, scène, *f.*; (place) théâtre, *m.* — *a*, *pl.*, (thea.) décors, *m.pl.* Behind the —; *dans la coulisse*.
scen'ery (cîn'ri), *n.*, vue; perspective, *f.*; paysage, *m.*; (thea.) scène, *f.*, décors, *m.pl.*
scen'ic (cîn'-), *adj.*, scénique.
scent (sê'n'te), *n.*, odeur, *f.*; parfum, *m.*; (track) piste; (of the bear) trace, *f.*; (of the dog) nez, *m.*; (of the stag) voie, *f.*; *v.a.*, parfumer (with, de); (of animals) sentir; flâner.
scent'-bag, *n.*, sachet, sachet d'odeurs, *m.*

scent'-bottle (-bot'l'), *n.*, flacon d'odeur, *m.*
 scent'-box, *n.*, cassolette; boîte à parfums, *f.*
 scent'less, *adj.*, inodore; sans odeur.
 scept'ic (skép'-), *n.*, sceptique, *m.f.*
 scept'ical (skép'-), *adj.*, sceptique.
 scepticism (skép'ti-clz'm), *n.*, scepticisme, *m.*
 scept're, *n.*, sceptre, *m.*
 seep'tred (sèp'teurde), *adj.*, portant le sceptre.
 sched'ule (shed'youle), *n.*, inventaire, *m.*; *v.a.*, enregistrer, inventorier.
 schek, *n.*, cheik, schek, *m.*
 scheme (skime), *n.*, plan; projet, système, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, projeter; faire des projets; (*b.s.*) intriguer, ruser.
 schem'er (ském'-), *n.*, homme à projets, intrigant, *m.*
 schem'ing (ském'-), *adj.*, à projets; rusé.
 schism (ciz'm), *n.*, schisme, *m.*
 schismat'ic, -al (ciz'-), *adj.*, schismatique.
 schismat'ically (ciz'-), *adv.*, en schismatique.
 scho'lar (skol'-), *n.*, écolier, *m.*, écolière, *f.*; élève, *m.f.*; (learned person) érudit, *m.*, -e, *f.*; savant, *m.* Day —; *externe*, *m.*
 scho'lar-like (-laïke), *adv.*, en écolier.
 scho'larly, *adj.*, d'érudit, de savant; savant.
 scho'larship, *n.*, (at public schools) bourse, *f.*
 scholas'tic ou scholas'tical, *adj.*, scholas-tique.
 scholas'ticism (-ciz'm), *n.*, scolastique, *f.*
 scho'liast (skô-), *n.*, scolaste, *m.*
 school (skoule), *n.*, école; pension; institution, *f.*; pensionnat, *m.* Boarding —; *pension*; *pensionnat*. Private —; *pensionnat*. — room; *chaise*; *v.a.*, instruire, enseigner.
 school'-apparatus ou school'-fittings, *n.*, matériel d'école, *m.*
 school'-assistant, *n.*, sous-maître, *m.*
 school'-board, *n.*, comité scolaire, *m.*
 school'-boy (-boi), *n.*, écolier, *m.*
 school'-day, *n.* —s, *pl.*, études, *f.pl.*
 school'-fellow (-fel'lo), *n.*, condisciple, *m.*
 school'-girl (rheurle), *n.*, écolière, *f.*
 school'ing (skouf'-), *n.*, instruction, *f.*
 school'master, *n.*, maître d'école, *m.*
 school'mistress, *n.*, maîtresse d'école, *f.*
 school'-ship, *n.*, vakseau-école, *m.*
 school'-time (skouf-taïme), *n.*, classe, *f.*
 schoom'er (skoum'-), *n.*, (nav.) goélette, *f.*
 schot'tische, *n.*, (dance) schotisch, *f.*
 sciat'ic (sal-), *adj.*, (anat.) sciatique.
 sciat'ica (sal-), *n.*, (med.) sciatique, *f.*
 sci'ence (sal-é'n'ce), *n.*, science, *f.*
 scient'ific (sal-), *adj.*, scientifique.
 sci'entist, *n.*, homme de science, savant, *m.*
 scim'itar, *n.*, cimeterre, *m.*
 scin'tillant, *adj.*, scintillant.
 scin'tillate, *v.n.*, scintiller.
 scintilla'tion (cfn'til'li-), *n.*, scintillation, *f.*
 scion (sal-), *n.*, (bot.) scion, *m.*
 scir'rhous, *adj.*, (med.) squirreux.
 scir'rhous, *n.*, (med.) squirre, *m.*
 scis'sion (sif'eune), *n.*, scission; division, *f.*
 scis'sors (ciz'sourze), *n.pl.*, ciseaux, *n.pl.*
 Sclavo'nian ou Sclavo'nic, *adj.*, slave, slavon.
 scobs, *n.pl.*, limaille, scorie, *f.sing.*
 scoff, *n.*, raillerie; moquerie, *f.*; *v.n.*, railler; se moquer.
 scoff'er, *n.*, railleur, moqueur, *m.*
 scoff'ing, *n.*, raillerie, moquerie, *f.*; *adj.*, railleur, moqueur.

scoff'ingly, *adv.*, avec raillerie, par moquerie.
 scold (scôlde), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, gronder, scold'ing (scôld'-), *n.*, gronderie, crierie, *f.*; *adj.*, grondeur; crieur.
 scone, *n.*, candélabre, *m.*, bobèche, *f.*
 scoop (scoupe), *n.*, grande cuiller, *f.*; *v.a.*, vider; ôter, évider; (*nav.*) écopier.
 scope (scôpe), *n.*, (alm) but, objet, *m.*; (space) espace, *m.*, place, *f.*; (liberty) liberté, *f.*, essor, *m.*
 scorbu'tic (-biou-), *adj.*, scorbutique.
 scorch (scortshe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, roussir, brûler.
 scorch'ing (scortsh-), *adj.*, brûlant, ardent.
 score (scôre), *n.*, (notch) entaille, coche; (mus.) partition, *f.*; (line) trait, *m.*; chapitre; compte, *m.*; (twenty) ving-taine, *f.*; (games) nombre de points, *m.* Four —; *quatre-vingts*. On that —; *sur ce point*. On what —? *à quel titre?* *v.a.*, entailler; marquer; (mus.) orchestrer; (points) faire; (to record) marquer.
 scor'er (scôr'-), *n.*, marqueur, *m.*
 sco'ria (scô-), *n.*, (scoria) scorie, *f.*
 scorifica'tion (-ri-fi-ké-), *n.*, scorification, *f.*
 scor'ify (scô-ri-faïe), *v.a.*, scorifier.
 scor'ing (scôr'-), *n.*, (mus.) orchestration, *f.*; (at billiards) marque, action de marquer, *f.*
 scorn, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, dédaigner; mépriser, railler; *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*; derision, *f.*
 scorn'ful (-foule), *adj.*, méprisant; railleur.
 scorn'fulness, *n.*, caractère méprisant, *m.*
 scor'pion, *n.*, (zool.) scorpion, *m.*
 scat, *n.*, écot, *m.*; quote-part, *f.*
 Scot, *n.*, Écossais, *m.*, Écossaise, *f.*
 scotch (scotsh), *adj.*, écossais; *n.*, langue, écossaise; (of a wheel) enrayure, *f.*; *v.a.*, (tech.) arrêter; (a wheel) enrayer; (to cut) entamer, taillader.
 Scotch'-kale, *n.*, chou frisé, *m.*
 Scotch'-mist, *n.*, bruine écossaise, *f.*
 Scotch'-terrier, *n.*, terrier-griffon, *m.*
 soot'-free (-fri), *adj.*, exempt de paiement, indemne.
 Soot'icism (-ciz'm), *n.*, idiotisme écossais, *m.*
 Soot'ish, *adj.*, écossais.
 scoun'drel (scaou'n'-), *n.*, gredin; scélérat, *m.*
 scoun'drelism (-'liz'm), *n.*, scélératesse, *f.*
 scoun'drilly, *adj.*, scélérat; misérable.
 scour (scaour), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, écurer; nettoyer; (to purge) purger; (to roam) parcourir. To —; (with artillery) *bakurr*.
 scour'er, *n.*, écurer; (purgation) violent purgatif, *m.*
 scourge (skeurdje), *n.*, fouet; féau, *m.*; *v.a.*, fouetter; flageller; châtier.
 scour'ger, *n.*, flagellateur; (fig.) châtier, *m.*
 scour'ging, *n.*, flagellation, *f.*
 scour'ing, *n.*, écurage; nettoyage, *m.*
 scout (scaoute), *n.*, éclaireur, *m.*; vedette, *f.* Boy —; *éclaireur*, *m.*; *v.n.*, aller à la découverte; *v.a.*, rejeter; repousser avec mépris.
 soor'el (skeuv'-v'), *n.*, écouvillon (de four), *m.*
 soowl (scaoul), *v.n.*, se refronger; *n.*, refronnement; air refroncé, *m.*
 soow'ing, *adj.*, refroncé, menaçant.
 surag, *n.* — end; (of meat) *doué saignoux*, *m.*
 srag'giness (-gh-), *n.*, état rocailleux, *m.*

scraggy (-ghl), *adj.*, décharné; abrupt; rude.
scramble (scra'm'b'l), *v.n.*, se traîner. To — for; *chercher à attraper*. To — up; *grimper*. —ed eggs; *œufs brouillés*, *m.pl.*; *n.*, mêlée; dispute pour avoir, *f.*
scrap, *n.*, morceau; fragment; (of paper) bout, *m.* —a, *pl.*, (remains) restes, *m.pl.*; rixe, *f.*
scrap-book (-bouke), *n.*, album, *m.*
scrape (scrépe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, gratter; décroter; râcler; ratisser; (the fiddle) râcler; *n.*, grattage, *m.*; (difficulty) mauvaise affaire, *f.*; (bow) révérence, *f.*
scrape-penny, *n.*, grippe-sou, *m.*
scrap'er (scrép'-), *n.*, grattoir; râcloir, *m.* (agr.) ratissoire, *f.*; (for shoes) décrotoir, *m.*
scrap'ing (scrép'-), *n.*, grattage, *m.*; (of vegetables) ratisure, *f.*; (rubbing) râclage, *m.*
scrap'-iron, *n.*, ferraille, *f.*, riblons, *m.pl.*
scratch (scratshe), *n.*, égratignure, *f.*; (on a smooth surface) rale, rayure, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, gratter; (a smooth surface) rayer.
scratch'er, *n.*, (instrument) grattoir, *m.*
scratch'ing, *n.*, grattage, *m.*; égratignure, rayure, *f.*; (of horses, in a race) retrait, *m.*
scrawl (scrôl), *n.*, griffonnage, *m.*; pattes de mouche, *f.pl.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, griffonner.
scrawl'er, *n.*, griffonneur, *m.*
scream (scrime), *n.*, cri; cri perçant, aigu, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier; pousser un cri.
scream'er, *n.*, crieur, *m.*, crieuse, *f.*
scream'ing (scri'm'-), *adj.*, aigu; perçant; *n.*, cris, *m.pl.*
screech (scrithé), *n.*, cri; cri aigu, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier; jeter un cri.
screech'-owl, *n.*, (ornl.) chat-huant, *m.*
screen (scrine), *n.*, paravent; écran; (of an altar) retable, *m.*; (arch.) grille; (fig.) défense, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre à couvert, abriter contre.
screw (scrou), *n.*, vis, *f.*; (hollow) écrou, *m.*; *adj.*, (nav.) à hélice; *v.a.*, visser; (to press) presser, serrer.
screw'-arbor, *n.*, axe de vis, *m.*
screw'-bolt (-bôl), *n.*, boulon à vis, *m.*
screw'-cap, *n.*, bouchon à vis, *m.*
screw'driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, tournevis, *m.*
screwed (scrou'de), *adj.*, à vis; (tipsy) gris.
screw'-handle, *n.*, poignée à vis, *f.*
screw'-jack (-djack), *n.*, (tech.) cric à vis, *m.*
screw'-nail (-néle), *n.*, clou à vis, *m.*
screw'-nut (-neute), *n.*, écrou, *m.*
screw'-plug, *n.*, cheville vissée, *f.*
screw'-shank, *n.*, tige de vis, *f.*
screw'-steamer, *n.*, vapeur à hélice, *m.*
screw'-worm (-weurine), *n.*, filet de vis, *m.*
screw'-wrench, *n.*, clé anglaise, *f.*
scribble (scribl'), *on* scrib'bling, *n.*, griffonnage, *m.*; (of writings) écritasserie, *f.*
scribble, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, griffonner; barbouiller.
scrib'bler, *n.*, griffonneur, barbouilleur, *m.*
scribe (scrathe), *n.*, scribe; écrivain, *m.*
scrip'mage, *n.*, lutte; bagarre; rixe, *f.*
scrip'ing, *adj.*, court, serré; étrié, *adj.*
scrip, *n.*, (fin.) action provisoire, *f.*; titres, *m.pl.*; valeurs, *f.pl.*
scrip'tural (scrip'teu'-ral), *adj.*, de l'Écriture Sainte; biblique; scriptural.
scrip'ture (scrip'teur), *n.*, Écriture, *f.*
scrip'turer (scrip'teur), *n.*, notaire, *m.*
scrof'ula (scrof'ou-), *n.*, scrofules, *f.pl.*
scrof'ulous (scrof'ou-), *adj.*, scrofuleux.

scroll (scrôle), *n.*, rouleau, rôle, *m.*
scrub (screube), *n.*, pauvre diable, *m.*; *v.a.*, frotter fort; laver, écurer; *v.n.*, travailler fort; s'éreinter.
scrub'bing, *n.*, frotage, écurage, récurage, *m.*
scrub'bing-brush, *n.*, brosse à récurer, *f.*
scrub'by (screub'-), *adj.*, rabougri, chétif.
scrum, *n.*, (football) mêlée, *f.*
scrup'le (scrou-plé), *n.*, scrupule, *m.*; *v.n.*, se faire scrupule de.
scrup'ulous (scrou-plou-), *adj.*, scrupuleux.
scrup'ulousness, *n.*, scrupule, doute, *m.*
scruta'tor (scrou-té-teur), *n.*, scrutateur, *m.*
scrut'inize (scrou-ti-nalze), *v.a.*, scruter.
scrut'inizer, *n.*, scrutateur, *m.*
scrut'inizing, *adj.*, scrutateur, inquisiteur.
scrut'iny, *n.*, examen sévère, *m.*
scud (skeude), *n.*, (cloud) léger nuage chassé par le vent, *m.*; (flight) course rapide, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'enfuir; (of clouds) courir.
scuffe (skeuf'-f'l), *n.*, lutte, rixe, *f.*; *v.n.*, lutter, se battre.
scuff'ing, *n.*, lutte, rixe, bagarre, *f.*
scull (skeule), *n.*, rame, godille, *f.*; *v.a.*, godiller.
scull'er, *n.*, batelier, *m.*
scull'ery, *n.*, lavoir de cuisine, *m.* —maid; *filie de cuisine; souillon*, *f.*
scull'ion, *n.*, marmiton; souillon, *m.*
sculp'tor (skeulpteur), *n.*, sculpteur, *m.*
sculp'ture (skeulpteur), *n.*, sculpture, *f.*; *v.a.*, sculpter.
sculp'tured (skeulpteurde), *adj.*, sculpté.
scum (skeume), *n.*, écume, *f.*; (fig.) rebut, *m.*; *v.a.*, écumer.
scum'mer (skeu'm'-), *n.*, écumoire, *f.*
scum'ming (skeu'm'-), *n.*, écumage, *m.*
scup'per (skeup'-) ou **scup'per-hole** (-hôle), *n.*, (nav.) dalot, trou de dalot, *m.*
scurf (skeurfe), *n.*, (on the head) pellicules, *f.pl.*, crasse, *f.*
scurf'iness (skeurf'-), *n.*, saleté, *f.*
scurf'y (skeurf'-), *adj.*, crasseux; teigneux.
scurril'ity (skeur'-), *n.*, grossièreté, *f.*
scur'rilous (skeur'-), *adj.*, grossier; indécant.
scur'vily (skeur-), *adv.*, basement, villement.
scurv'iness, *n.*, état scorbutique, *m.*; basse; (stinginess) ladrerie, mesquinerie, *f.*
scur'vy (skeur-), *n.*, scorbut, *m.*; *adj.*, atteint du scorbut; scorbutique; (ville, mean) vil, méprisable.
scut (akeute), *n.*, queue (de lièvre, de cerf), *f.*
scutch, *v.a.*, teller.
scutiform (sklou-), *adj.*, en forme d'écu.
scut'ile (skeut'ill), *n.*, panier,seau, *m.*; *v.a.*, (nav.) saborder; *v.n.*, aller à pas précipités.
scut'ling, *n.*, sabordement, *m.*
scythe (saithé), *n.*, (agr.) faux, *f.*
Scyth'ian (cl-thi-), *n.* and *adj.*, scythe, *m.f.*
a (st), *n.*, mer; (billow, wave) lame; (large quantity) multitude, infinité, *f.*; *adj.*, de mer, marin, maritime, naval.
Heavy —, rough —; *grosse mer; mer houleuse*. Deep —; *pleine mer, haute mer*. At —; *en mer, sur mer*.
sea'-bank, *n.*, rivage de la mer, *m.*
sea'-bear (-bère), *n.*, (zoöl.) ours blanc, *m.*
sea'-boat (-bôte), *n.*, embarcation, *f.*
sea'-borne, *adj.*, porté par la mer.
sea'-boy (-boi), *n.*, novice; mousse, *m.*
sea'-breeze (-brize), *n.*, brise de mer, *f.*
sea'-calf (-kife), *n.*, (zoöl.) veau marin, *m.*

- sea'-chart** (tshârte), *n.*, carte marine, *f.*
sea'-chest (-tshêste), *n.*, coffre de bord, *m.*
sea'-coast (-côte), *n.*, littoral, *m.*
sea'-cow, *n.*, lamantin, *m.*, vache marine, *f.*
sea'-dog, *n.*, (fig.) loup de mer, *m.*
sea'-farer (-fêr'), *n.*, homme de mer, *m.*
sea'-faring (-fêr'), *adj.*, marin; de marin.
sea'-front, *n.*, promenade au bord de la mer, *f.*
sea'-gauge (-ghêdje), *n.*, tirant d'eau, *m.*
sea'-girt (-gheurte), *adj.*, entouré par la mer.
sea'-green (-grine), *n.* and *adj.*, vert de mer, *m.*
sea'-gull (-gheule), *n.*, (orn.) mouette, *f.*
sea'-horse, *n.*, morse, *m.*
sea'-kale, *n.*, chou marin, *m.*
seal (sil), *n.*, cachet, sceau; (jur.) scellé, *m.*; (mam.) veau marin, phoque, *m.*
Privy —; *petit sceau*, (great —; *grand sceau*; *v.a.*, sceller, (letters, parcels, &c.) cacheter; (to ratify) ratifier, (customs) plomber.
sea'-legs (-lêg'ze), *n. pl.*, pied marin, *m. sing.*
seal'ing, *n.*, action de sceller, de cacheter, *f.*
seal'ing-wax, *n.*, cire à cacheter, *f.*
sea'-lion (-lai-o'n), *n.*, lion marin, *m.*
seam (sme), *n.*, couture, (mines) couche; (geol.) veine, (scar) cicatrice, *f.*; *v.a.*, joindre; cicatriser, couturer.
seaman, *n.*, marin, matelot, *m.*
sea'manship, *n.*, navigation, *m.*
sea'mew (-mion), *n.*, (orn.) mouette, *f.*
seam'less, *adj.*, sans couture
seam'ster, *n.*, couturier, tailleur, *m.*
seam'stress, *n.*, couturière, lingère, *f.*
seam'y, *adj.*, à couture, plein de coutures.
sea'-nymph, *n.*, nymphe, sirène, *f.*
sea'port (-pôrte), *n.*, port de mer, *m.*
sear (sire), *adj.*, sec; sèche, fane, flétri; *v.a.*, brûler; cautériser; faner
search (sœrsh), *n.*, recherche, (jur.) descente, visite, (at the customs) visite, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to probe) sonder; (to examine) examiner, fouiller; (pers.) visiter, fouiller; *v.n.*, chercher; fouiller.
search'er, *n.*, chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f.*
search'ing (sœrsh'ing), *n.*, examen, *m.*; *adj.*, (of the eye) scrutateur, pénétrant, minutieux; (of the wind) vif, perçant.
search'less, *adj.*, impenetrable, inscrutable.
search'light, *n.*, projecteur, *m.*
search'-warrant (-wôr'), *n.*, (jur.) mandat de perquisition, *m.*
sear'edness (sîr'ed'), *n.*, sécheresse, *f.*, endurcissement, *m.*
sea'-robber, *n.*, pirate; corsaire, *m.*
sea'-room (-roume), *n.*, évitage.
sea'-route, *n.*, voie de mer, *f.*
sea'-rover (-rov'), *n.*, écumeur de mer, *m.*
sea'scape, *n.*, marine (painting), *f.*
sea'-shell, *n.*, coquillage, *m.*
sea'-shore, *n.*, rivage, littoral, *m.*; côte, *f.*
sea'sick *adj.*, qui a le mal de mer.
sea'sickness, *n.*, mal de mer, *m.*
sea'-side (-sâide), *n.*, bord de la mer, *m.*
sea'son (sî-z'n), *n.*, saison, *f.*; (fig.) temps, *m.*; époque, *f.* — ticket; carte d'abonnement, *f.*; *v.a.*, (cook.) assaisonner; *v.n.*, s'acclimater.
sea'sonable (-sâ-b'l), *adj.*, de saison; (fig.) a propos; opportun; convenable.
sea'sonableness, *n.*, opportunité, *f.*
sea'sonably, *adv.*, de saison, à propos.
sea'soned, *adj.*, (of meats) assaisonné; (fig.) endurci, aguerri, acclimaté.
sea'soning, *n.*, assaisonnement, *m.*
seat (sîte), *n.*, chaise, *f.*, siège; (bench, form) banc, *m.*; (abode) demeure, *f.*; (or war) théâtre; (of trousers) fond, *m.*; (of a water-closet) lunette, *f.*. Take your —! *en voiture*. To take a —; *s'asseoir*; *v.n.*, asséoir; faire asséoir.
seat'ed, *adj.*, assis, placé.
seat'ing, *n.*, (of trousers) fond, *m.*
sea'-trout, *n.*, truite saumonée, *f.*
sea' wall, *n.*, digue, *f.*
sea'ward (-wôrde), *adj.*, tourné vers la mer.
sea'-water, *n.*, eau salée, eau de mer, *f.*
sea'weed (-wîde), *n.*, algue; plante marine, *f.*
sea'-worthiness, *n.*, navigabilité, *f.*
sea'-worthy, *adj.*, en état de navigation.
se'cant (sî-), *n.*, (geom.) sécante, *f.*
secede (si-cide), *v.n.*, se séparer, faire sécession.
seced'er, *n.*, dissident, *m.*, -e, *f.*
seces'sion (si-cêsh'), *n.*, sécession, *f.*
seclude (si-choude), *v.a.*, retirer, exclure.
seclud'ed, *adj.*, retiré, solitaire.
seclu'sion (si-chou-jeune), *n.*, retraite, *f.*
sec'ond (sêk'en'de), *adj.*, second, deuxième; (of the month) deux; (interior) intérieur; *n.*, (in a duel) témoin, (supporter) second, *m.*; (of time) seconde, *f.*; *v.a.*, seconder, aider, appuyer.
sec'ondary, *adj.*, secondaire; accessoire.
sec'ond-hand, *adj.*, d'occasion.
sec'ondly, *adv.*, secondement.
sec'ond-rate, *adj.*, de second ordre.
sec'ond-sight (-saite), *n.*, seconde vue, *f.*
se'crecy (si-crî-çh), *n.*, secret, *m.*; (solitude) solitude; (closeness) discrétion, *f.*
se'cret (si-crête), *adj.*, secret, retiré; *n.*, secret, *m.*. In —, *en secret*.
sec'retary (sêk'rî-), *n.*, secrétaire, *m.* —s office; *sec'etary*, *m.* — of state, *secrétaire d'Etat*.
sec'retaryship (sêk'rî-), *n.*, secrétariat, *m.*
secrete (si-crîte), *v.a.*, cacher, tenir secret; celer; (physiolog.) (to secrete) sécréter.
secret'ing, *adj.*, secret.
secre'tion (si-crî-), *n.*, sécrétion, *f.*
secre'tiveness (si-crî-tiv'), *n.*, sécrétivité, *f.*
se'cretly (si-crê-t'), *adv.*, en secret.
sect, *n.*, secte, *f.*
secta'rian (sêct-êr), *adj.*, de sectaire; *n.*, sectaire, sectateur, *m.*
secta'rianism (-tîzm), *n.*, esprit de secte, *m.*
sec'tion, *n.*, section, *f.*; (milit.) peloton, *m.*
sec'tional, *adj.*, sectionnel, de section.
sec'tor, *n.*, (geom.) secteur, *m.*
sec'ular (sêk'lou-), *adj.*, séculier, temporel.
secular'ity, *n.*, sécularité, mondanité, *f.*
seculariza'tion (-tî-ze-), *n.*, sécularisation, *f.*
secularize (-tî-ze), *v.a.*, séculariser.
secur'e (si-cloure), *adj.*, (pers.) dans la sécurité, en sûreté, (of things) sûr, assuré; *v.a.*, (to make safe) mettre en sûreté; (make certain) assurer, s'assurer; (to make fast) fermer; barrer; (to procure for) valoir à.
secur'ely, *adv.*, en sûreté; sûrement, bien.
secur'eness, *n.*, sécurité, *f.*
secur'ities, *n. pl.*, (fin.) effets, titres, *m. pl.*
secur'ity (si-clou-), *n.*, sécurité; sûreté, assurance, *f.*; (pledge) nantissement, *m.*; (jur.) caution, *f.*
sedan'-chair (sî-da'n'shâre), *n.*, chaise à porteurs, *f.*
sedate (sî-), *posé*; calme, serein.
sedate'ly, *adv.*, posément; tranquillement.
sedate'ness, *n.*, calme, *m.*; tranquillité, *f.*
sed'ative (sêd'-), *n. m.* and *adj.*, sédatif, calmant.
sed'entary (sêd'-), *adj.*, sédentaire; inactif.
sedge (sêdje), *n.*, jonc, *m.*

sedgy, *adj.*, plein de joncs.
sed'iment (séd'-), *n.*, sédiment; dépôt, *m.*
sed'ition (si-dish'-), *n.*, sédition, *f.*
sed'itious (si-di-sheussel), *adj.*, séditionnel.
sed'itiously, *adv.*, séditionnellement.
sed'itiousness, *n.*, esprit séditionnel, *m.*
seduce (si-douce), *v.a.*, séduire.
sedu'cer, *n.*, séducteur, *m.*, séductrice, *f.*
sedu'cing, *adj.*, séduisant.
seduction (si-deuk'-), *n.*, séduction, *f.*
seductive, *adj.*, séducteur; séduisant.
sed'ulous (séd'-lou-), *adj.*, assidu; diligent.
sed'ulously, *adv.*, assidûment; diligem-
 ment.
sed'ulousness (si-dlou-), *n.*, assiduité, *f.*
see (si), *n.*, siège, *m.* Holy —; saint-siège;
v.a. and v.n., (*preterit*, Saw; *past part.*,
 Seen) voir; (*understand*) comprendre;
 (*attend*) conduire, accompagner; (*take*
care) s'occuper de; avoir soin de. To
 — it through; tenir jusqu'à bout. I
 will — to it; j'y veillerai.
seed (sède), *n.*, semence; (of vegetables)
 graine; (*fig.*) race, *f.*; *v.n.*, grener;
 monter en graine; *v.a.*, semer.
seed'-bearing, *adj.*, sémifère.
seed'-bed, *n.*, semis, *m.*
seed'-cake, *n.*, gâteau arlé; tourteau, *m.*
seed'ling, *n.*, plante semée, *f.*; sauvageon,
m.
seed'-merchant, *n.*, grainier, grainetier, *m.*
seed'-time (sai-time), *n.*, semailles, *f.pl.*
seed'y (séd'-), *adj.*, (*pers.*) fatigué; rapé,
 usé (*garment*).
seeing (si-), *n.*, vue; vision, *f.*; *conj.*,
 (that) vu que, puisque.
seek (sêke), *v.a. and v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past*
part., Sought) chercher; demander;
 (one's life, property) en vouloir à.
seek'er, *n.*, chercheur, *m.*, chercheuse, *f.*
seek'ing, *n.*, recherche, poursuite, *f.*
seem (sê'm), *v.n.*, sembler; paraître.
seem'ing, *n.*, semblant, *m.*; apparence, *f.*;
adj., apparent; (sham) feint, faux.
seem'ingly, *adv.*, en apparence.
seem'ingness, *n.*, apparence spéculaire, *f.*
seem'iness, *n.*, bousance; grâce, *f.*
seem'ly, *adj.*, bienséant; convenable;
adv., convenablement.
seer (si-eur), *n.*, prophète, voyant, *m.*
see'saw (si-cô), *n.*, bascule, balançoire, *f.*;
 va et vient, *m.*; *v.n.*, se balancer.
seethe (si-the), *v.a. and v.n.*, faire bouillir.
seg'ment (sêg'-), *n.*, segment, *m.*
se'gregate (si-grê-), *v.a.*, séparer.
segrega'tion (si-grê-ghé-), *n.*, séparation;
 ségrégation, *f.*; isolement, *m.*
seine (sêne), *n.* (net) seine, *f.*
seiz'able (si-z'a-b'l), *adj.*, saisissable.
seize (si-zê), *v.a.*, saisir; (*upon*) se saisir de;
 s'emparer de; (*nav.*) amarrer; (*Jur.*)
 saisir.
seiz'ure (si-z'eur), *n.*, prise; (*taking posses-*
sion) prise de possession; (*Jur.*) saisie;
 (*med.*) attaque, *f.*
sel'dom (sêl-deume), *adv.*, rarement.
select (sê-lêkte), *adj.*, choisir; d'élite; *v.a.*,
 choisir.
select'ed, *adj.*, choisi.
selection (sê-lêk'-), *n.*, choix; recueil, *m.*
 Natural —; sélection naturelle, *f.*
select'ness, *n.*, bon choix, *m.*
self (sêlfe), *pron.*, soi; soi-même; même;
n., le moi, individu, *m.*; personne, *f.*
self-abased (-a-bêz'te), *adj.*, humilié.
self-abase'ment, *n.*, humiliation, *f.*
self-ac'ting, *adj.*, automatique.
self-asser'tion (as-seur-), *n.*, revendication
 de ses droits, présomption, *f.*

self-can'tred, *adj.*, égocentrique.
self-command, *n.*, empire sur soi-même,
m.
self-con'fidence, *n.*, assurance, *f.*
self-con'fident, *adj.*, confiant en soi-même.
self-con'scious (-co'n'sheusse), *adj.*, qui a
 la connaissance de soi-même, embar-
 rassé.
self-con'sciousness (-sheus'-), *n.*, connais-
 sance de soi-même, *f.*
self-con'sequence, *n.*, importance person-
 nelle, *f.*
self-contradic'tion, *n.*, contradiction avec
 soi-même, *f.*
self-contradic'tory, *adj.*, qui se contredit.
self-control, *n.*, empire sur soi-même, *m.*
self-deceiv'd (-dê-civ'de), *adj.*, qui se
 trompe soi-même, dupe de ses propres
 illusions.
self-defence (-dê), *n.*, défense personnelle;
 légitime défense, *f.* In —; pour se
 défendre.
self-deni'al (dê-nai-), *n.*, abnégation de
 soi-même, *f.*; renoncement à soi-même,
m.
self-deny'ing (lê-nai-vigne), *adj.*, qui fait
 abnégation de soi-même; qui s'oublie
 soi-même.
self-destruc'tion (-dê-streuk'-), *n.*, suicide,
m.
self-ed'ucated (-êd'lou-kêt'-), *adj.*, qui
 s'est instruit, ou formé de lui-même.
self-esteem (-êz-tîme), *n.*, estime de soi-
 même, *f.*
self-ev'i'dent, *adj.*, évident en soi, clair
 comme le jour.
self-examina'tion (-êgz'a'm'i-nê), *n.*, ex-
 amen de conscience, *m.*
self-gov'erned (-gheuv'eurn'de), *adj.*, au-
 tonome.
self-gov'ernment (-gheuv'eurn'-), *n.*,
 autonomie, *f.*
self-heal'ing, *adj.*, qui se guérit soi-même.
self-help, *n.*, effort personnel, *m.*
self-import'ance, *n.*, vanité, *f.*
self-import'ant, *adj.*, vaniteux.
self-in'terest (-leur'êste), *n.*, intérêt person-
 nel, égoïsme, *m.*
self-in'terested, *adj.*, intéressé, égoïste.
self'ish (sêlf'-), *adj.*, égoïste.
self'ishly, *adv.*, en égoïsme, avec égoïsme.
self'ishness, *n.*, égoïsme, *m.*
self'love, *n.*, amour de soi; égoïsme, *m.*
self-made, *adj.*, qui s'est fait ce qu'il est.
self-neglect (-nêg-lêkte), *n.*, oubli de soi
 même, *m.*
self-opin'ioned (-o-pi'n'ien'n'de) ou **self-**
opin'ionated, *adj.*, entier dans ses
 opinions.
self-possessed, *adj.*, maître de soi.
self-posses'sion (-poz'zesh'-), *n.*, empire sur
 soi-même; calme; sang-froid; aplomb,
m.
self-praise (-prêze), *n.*, éloge de soi-même,
m.
self-reg'istering, *adj.*, à registre automa-
 tique.
self-re'll'ance, *n.*, confiance en soi-même, *f.*
self-sac'rifice, *n.*, abnégation, *f.*
self-same, *adj.*, exactement le même.
self-sat'isfied, *adj.*, content de soi.
self-seek'er, *n.*, égoïste, *m.f.*
self-seek'ing (-sêk'-), *adj.*, intéressé;
 égoïste.
self-styl'd (-stall'de), *adj.*, sol-disant.
self-suff'iciency (-seuf'ish'e'n'ci), *n.*, in-
 dépendance, *f.*
self-suff'icient (-seuf'ish'e'n'te), *adj.*, in-
 dépendant, qui se suffit à soi-même.

- self-taught** (-tôte), *adj.*, qui s'est instruit seul.
- self-will**, *n.*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*
- self-willed** ('-wil'de), *adj.*, obstiné, volontaire, opiniâtre.
- sell**, *n.*, attrape, *f.*; *v.a.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Sold) vendre; (deceive) attraper; *v.n.*, se vendre. To — off; se liquider, se solder; (of goods) s'écouler.
- sell'er**, *n.*, vendeur, *m.*; vendeuse, *f.*
- selling-off**, *n.*, liquidation, vente au r. baïs, *f.*
- selling-out** ('-aoute) *n.*, vente totale, *f.*
- seitz'er-water**, *n.*, eau de seitz, *f.*
- sel'vage** (sel'-vêdje) ou **sel'vedge** (-vêdje), *n.*, lisière, *f.*
- sel'vaged** (-vêdj'de), *adj.*, à lisière.
- sem'aphore** (sè'm'a-fôre), *n.*, sémaphore, *m.*
- sem'blance**, *n.*, ressemblance; image, *f.*; (show) semblant, *m.*; apparence, *f.*
- sem'l** (sè'm'l), *adj.*, semi, demi, à demi.
- sem'l-brave** (-brive), *n.*, (mus.) ronde, *f.*
- sem'l-circle** (-cir-k'l), *n.*, demi-cercle, *m.*
- sem'l-colon** (-cô), *n.*, point et virgule, *m.*
- sem'l-detached**, (house) (maison) jumelle, *f.*
- sem'inarist** (sè'm'-), *n.*, séminariste, *m.*
- sem'inary**, *n.*, (ecc.) séminaire, *m.*
- sem'l-official**, *adj.*, semi-officiel.
- sem'l-officially**, *adv.*, semi-officiellement.
- sem'quaver** (-kwé-), *n.*, double croche, *f.*
- sem'itone** (-tône), *n.*, (mus.) demi-ton, *m.*
- semp'stress** (se'm'stress), *n.*, couturière, *f.*
- sen'ate** (sè'n-), *n.*, sénat, *m.*
- sen'ate-house** (-haouce), *n.*, sénat, *f.*
- sen'ator** (sè'n-), *n.*, sénateur, *m.*
- senatorial** ou **senator'ian**, *adj.*, sénatorial.
- senatorship**, *n.*, dignité de sénateur, *f.*
- send** (sè'n'de), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (*preterit* and *past part.*, Sent) envoyer; faire partir; expédier; adresser à. To — away; renvoyer; congédier. To — back; renvoyer. To — forth; lancer; jeter; (to emit) mettre To — for; envoyer chercher, faire venir. To — off, faire partir, expédier. To — out; envoyer dehors. To — on; (letters, &c.) faire suivre.
- send'er**, *n.*, expéditeur, *m.*; expéditeur, *f.*
- send'ing**, *n.*, envoi, *m.*; (com.) expédition, *f.*
- sen'eschal** (sè'n'-è-shal), *n.*, sénéchal, *m.*
- se'nile** (sè'nalle), *adj.*, de vieillard; sénile.
- se'nilely**, *adv.*, en vieillard.
- senil'ity** (sè'nill-), *n.*, vieillesse, sénilité, *f.*
- sen'ior** (sè'n'ieur), *n.* and *adj.*, aîné, *m.*, -e, *f.*; (In office) plus ancien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*
- senior'ity**, *n.*, supériorité d'âge; ancienneté, *f.*
- sen'na** (sè'n-), *n.*, (bot., pharm.) séné, *m.*
- sensation** (sè'n'sé), *n.*, sensation, *f.*
- sensational**, *adj.*, à sensation; à effet.
- sense** (sè'n'se), *n.*, sens; bon sens, *m.*; (Intellect) raison, intelligence, *f.*; (consciousness) sentiment, *m.*; (meaning) signification, *f.*
- senseless**, *adj.*, sans connaissance; insensible; (unreasonable) insensé; (meaningless) vide de sens.
- senselessly**, *adv.*, d'une manière insensée.
- senselessness**, *n.*, déraison; sottise, *f.*
- sensibil'ity**, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*; sentiment, *m.*
- sen'sible** (sè'n'si-b'l), *adj.*, sensible à; (Intelligent, sensé, raisonnable.
- sen'sibleness**, *n.*, sensibilité; raison, *f.*
- sen'sibly**, *adv.*, sensiblement; sagement.
- sen'sitive** (sè'n'si-tive), *adj.*, sensible; sensitif; impressionnable; (touchy) susceptible.
- sen'sitively**, *adv.*, sensiblement.
- sen'sitiveness**, *n.*, sensibilité; susceptibilité, *f.*
- sen'sitive-plant**, *n.*, (bot.) sensitive, *f.*
- sensor'ial** (sè'n'so-), *adj.*, sensorial, des sens.
- sen'sual** (sè'n'shiou-), *adj.*, sensuel; des sens.
- sen'sualism** (sè'n'shiou-al'iz'm), *n.*, (philos.) sensualisme, *m.*
- sen'sualist**, *n.*, (philos.) sensualiste, *m.*
- sensual'ity**, *n.*, sensualité, *f.*
- sen'sually**, *adv.*, sensuellement.
- sen'tence** (sè'n'tè'n'se), *n.*, (gram.) phrase, période; (Judgment) sentence, *f.*, jugement, *m.* To pass — on; prononcer un jugement sur; *v.a.*, condamner.
- senten'tious** (sè'n'tè'n'sheusse), *adj.*, sentencieux.
- senten'tiously**, *adv.*, sentencieusement.
- senten'tiousness**, *n.*, nature sentencieuse, *f.*
- sen'tient** (sè'n'shi-èn'te), *adj.*, sensible.
- sent'iment**, *n.*, sentiment; avis, *m.*; pensée, *f.*
- sentiment'al**, *adj.*, sentimental.
- sentiment'alist**, *n.*, personne sentimentale, *f.*
- sen'tinel** ou **sen'try**, *n.*, sentinelle, *f.*
- sen'try-box**, *n.*, guérite, *f.*
- separable** (-ra-b'l), *adj.*, séparable, divisible.
- se'parate** (sèp'a-rè), *adj.*, séparé; distinct; *v.a.*, séparer; disjoindre; désunir. *v.n.*, se séparer; se disjoindre.
- se'parately** (rè't'l), *adv.*, séparément, à part.
- separa'tion** (sèp'a-ré-), *n.*, séparation, *f.*
- se'paratist** (sèp'a-ra-), *n.*, séparatiste, *m.*
- se'pla** (sè-), *n.*, (plum.) sepla, *f.*
- se'poy** (sè-pôl), *n.*, cipaye, *m.*
- Septem'ber**, *n.*, septembre, *m.*
- septem'vir**, *n.*, septemvir, *m.*
- septem'virate**, *n.*, septemvirat, *m.*
- septen'ary** (sèp-tè'n-), *adj.*, septénaire.
- septen'ial** (sèp-tè'n-), *adj.*, septennal.
- septen'nially**, *adv.*, tous les sept ans.
- se'ptic**, *n.* and *adj.*, (med.) septique, *m.*
- septuagena'rian** (sèp-tiou-a-dji-nè), *n.*, septuagénaire, *m.*
- Septuages'ima** (sèp-tiou-a-djèss-), *n.*, (ecc.) Septuagésime, *f.*
- Se'ptuagint** (-dji'n'te), *n.*, (Script.) version des Septante, *f.*
- sepu'chral** (sè-peul-kral), *adj.*, sépulcral.
- sepu'chre** (sèp'eul-keur), *n.*, sépulture, *m.*
- se'pulture** (sèp'eul-tioure), *n.*, sépulture, *f.*
- se'quel** (sè-kwèl), *n.*, suite; conséquence, *f.*
- se'quence** (sè-kwè'n'se), *n.*, suite; série, *f.*
- seque'ster** (sè-kwès'teur), *v.a.*, séquestrer.
- seque'stered** (-teurde), *adj.*, en séquestre.
- seque'strable** (-ra-b'l), *adj.*, sujet à séquestre.
- seque'strais**, *v.a.*, séquestrer.
- seque'stration** (-trè-), *n.*, séquestre, *m.*; (retirement) retraite, *f.*, isolement, *m.*
- seque'strator** (-trè-teur), *n.*, séquestre, *m.*
- se'quin** (sè-kw'i'n), *n.*, serquin, *m.*
- sera'gio** (sè-rai'jô), *n.*, sérail, *m.*
- ser'aph** (sèr-), *n.*, (seraphim) séraphin, *m.*
- seraph'ic** ou **seraph'ical**, *adj.*, séraphique.
- ser'aphim**, *n.pl.*, séraphins, *m.pl.*
- serenado**, *n.*, sérénade, *f.*; *v.a.*, donner une sérénade à.
- serene** (sè-rine), *adj.*, serein; calme; (bright) clair; brillant; (title) sérénissime.
- serene'ly**, *adv.*, avec sérénité.
- serene'ness** (sè-rin-), *n.* ou **seren'ity** (sè-rè'n-), *n.*, sérénité, *f.*; calme parfait, *m.*
- serf** (seurfe), *n.*, (feudal law) serf, *m.*
- serf'dom**, *n.*, (feudal law) servage, *m.*

serge (seurdje), *n.*, serg. *f.*
sergeant (sâr-djè'n'te), *n.*, (of infantry) sergent; (of cavalry) maréchal des logis; (of police) brigadier, *m.*
serial, *adj.*, sérial, paraissant par série.
 — *story*; *roman feuilleton* *m.*; *n.*, publication périodique, *f.*
serio-comic, *adj.*, hérof-comique.
serially, *adv.*, par série.
seriated, *adj.*, en série.
seriatim, *adv.*, régulièrement, par ordre.
series (sî-rîze), *n.*, suite, succession; série, *f.*
serious (sî-), *adj.*, sérieux, grave.
seriously, *adv.*, sérieusement, gravement.
seriousness, *n.*, sérieux, *m.*, gravité, *f.*
serjeant, *n.*, (law) huissier, *m.*
sermon (seur-), *n.*, sermon; prône; prédication, *m.*
sermonize (-'aîze), *v.n.*, prêcher.
sermonizer (-'aîz-), *n.*, sermonneur, *m.*
serosity (sî-ross-), *n.*, sérosité, *f.*
serous (st-), *adj.*, séreux.
serpent (seur-), *n.*, serpent, *m.*
serpentine (pè'n'taïne), *adj.*, serpentin; *n.*, (min.) serpentine, *f.*
seriate ou serrated (sêr-), *adj.*, en scie; (of machines) à engrenage, dentelé; serraté.
serried, *adj.*, compact, serré, presse.
serum (sî-), *n.*, sérum, *m.*
servant (seur-), *n.*, serviteur, *m.*, servante, *f.*; (of companies, &c.) employé, *m.*; (domestic) domestique, *m. f.*; (of officers) brosseur. — *hall*; *office*, *f.* General —; *bonne à tout faire*, *f.*
serve (seurve), *v.a. and v.n.*, servir; (to treat) traiter, en agir avec; (to fulfil) servir à; remplir; (to comply with) s'accommoder à; (to obey) obéir à; (an apprenticeship) faire; (a rope) fourrer; (a writ) (upon) signifier à. To — out; (to be revenged on) rendre la pareille à. It serves him right; *c'est bien fait*.
service (seur-vice), *n.*, service; (use) avantage, *m.*, utilité, *f.*; (bidding) ordres, *m. pl.*; (duty) devoir, honnêtement, *m.*; (of a writ) signification, *f.* On active —; en activité. In the —; (army) au service.
 — *record*; *états de service*, *m. pl.*
serviceable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, (pers.) utile à; (of things) avantageux à, qui peut servir.
serviceableness, *n.*, (of things) utilité, *f.*
service-book (-bouk), *n.*, rituel, *m.*
service-pipe, *n.*, branchement, *m.*
servile (seur-vail), *adj.*, servile; (in subjection) asservi.
servilence ou servility, *n.*, (slavery) servitude, *f.*; esclavage, *m.*; bassesse, *f.*
serv-ing, *adj.*, servant; qui sert.
servitor (seur-vi-teur), *n.*, serviteur, *m.*
servitude (seur-vi-ti-oude), *n.*, servitude, *f.*
 Penal —; *travaux forcés*, *m. pl.*
sesame, *n.*, (bot.) sésame, *m.*
session (sêsh-), *n.*, session; (sitting) séance, *f.* — *a*, *pl.*, assises, *f. pl.*
set, *v.a.*, (preterit and past part.) Set; poser; (to put) mettre; (to place) placer; (to fix) fixer; (to regulate) déterminer; (tools) affûter; (to spread) déployer; (an example) donner; (to music) mettre en; (a bone) remboîter; (precious stones) monter; (a hen) faire couvrir; (a clock, &c.) régler; (a trap) dresser, tendre; (print.) composer. To — apart, aside; *mettre de côté*. To — forth; *manifester, montrer*. To — off; (to adorn) orner. To — over; *établir sur; proposer à*. To — up; (to erect) ériger, dresser; (to establish) établir; (at auctions) mettre

à prix; (to found) fonder, établir; (print.) composer; *v.n.*, (of the sun) se coucher; (to be fixed) se fixer; (to congeal) se coaguler, se figer; (of the tide) se diriger; (of dogs) arrêter. To — forth; *s'avancer; partir*. To — about; *s'occuper de; s'appliquer à*. To — forward; *se mettre en marche*. To — in; *commencer*; (of the weather) *se mettre à*; (to be felt) *se faire sentir*. To — off; *se mettre en route, se mettre en chemin, partir*. To — on; (to begin) *commencer*; (to assault) *attaquer*. To — out; *partir*. To — to; *se mettre à*. To — up; (in business for oneself) *s'établir*; *adj.*, mis, posé, placé; (fixed) arrêté, fixe, immobile; (firm) ferme, résolu; (prescribed) prescrit, établi; (of battles) rangé. — *square*; *équerre*, *f.*; *n.*, (collection) collection, réunion, *f.*; (of china or other ware) service, *m.*; (of ornaments, ribbons, &c.) garniture; (of precious stones) parure, *f.*; (of chairs, tables, &c.) assortiment; (of trees, &c.) rang, *m.*, rangée; (of harness) paire, *f.*; (of the sun, &c.) coucher, *m.* Wireless —; *poste récepteur, poste de réception, m.* Crystal —, *poste à galène, m.* Portable —; *poste portatif*. — *back*; *écher, m.*
set-down (-daune), *n.*, semence, *f.*
set-off, *n.*, compensation; contrepartie, *f.*; (decoration) embellissement, *m.*; (in a wall) retraite, *f.*
set-out (-aoute), *n.*, attirail; étalage; début; (departure) départ, *m.*; (bustle) vie, *f.*
setter (sêt'tl), *n.*, canapé, *m.*
set-ter (sêt'teur), *n.*, chien d'arrêt, *m.*
setter-on, *n.*, instigateur, *m.*, instigatrice, *f.*
set-ting, *n.*, mise, pose, *f.*; placement; (of the sun, &c.) coucher; (of a bone) emboîtement, *m.*; (of precious stones) enchâssure, *f.*; (of the compass) relevement; (of razors) repassage, *m.*
set-tle (sêt'tl), *n.*, banc, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to fix) fixer, établir; (to determine) décider, arrêter; (to adjust) accommoder, arranger; (to pay) payer; (accounts) régler; *v.n.*, (to fix) se fixer; (to sink to the bottom) se rasseoir; (to fix one's residence) s'établir; (of birds) se poser; (of the weather) se remettre au beau. To — down; *se fixer, s'établir*.
settled, *adj.*, fixe, établi; calme, tranquille.
settlement, *settling*, *n.*, fixation, *f.*; (act of settling) établissement; (subsistence) dépôt, *m.*; (jur.) institution, *f.*; (jointure) douaire; (of disputes, &c.) arrangement; (of accounts) règlement, *m.*; (of a question, &c.) solution, *f.*
settler, *n.*, colon, *m.*
settling-day, *n.*, (fin.) jour de liquidation, *m.*
set-to (-tou), *n.*, dispute, *f.*
seven (sêv'n), *adj.*, sept.
sevenfold (-fôlde), *adj.*, septuple.
seventeen (-tine), *adj.*, dix-sept.
seventeenth (-tî'n'th), *adj.*, dix-septième.
seventh (sêv'n'th), *adj.*, septième; (of kings) sept; *n.*, septième; (of the month) sept, *m.*
seventieth (-tiêth), *adj.*, soixante-dixième.
seventy, *adj.*, soixante-dix.
sever (sêv'eur), *v.a.*, séparer; diviser; désunir; (cut) couper, trancher; disjoindre; *v.n.*, faire une séparation; se séparer.
several (sêv'reul), *adj.*, plusieurs; divers; distinct, respectif.
severally, *adv.*, séparément; à part.

severance (sèv'-), *n.*, séparation, desunion; disjonction, *f.*
severe (sè-vîre), *adj.*, sévère; cruel; rigoureux, rude; violent, grand; (acute) aigu, vif.

severely (sè-vîr'-), *adv.*, sévèrement; cruellement; rigoureusement.

severity (se-vér'-), *n.*, severité; rigueur, *f.*
sew (sò), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, coudre; (of books) brocher.

[*f pl.*]
sewage (siou-èdje), *n.*, eaux des é. outs, *f.*
sewer (sò-èur), *n.*, coureur, *m.*, coureuse, *f.*

sewer (siou-èur), *n.*, (drain) égout, *m.*
sewage (siou-èur-èdje), *n.*, système d'égouts, *m.*; égouts, *m. pl.*

sewing (sò-igne), *n.*, couture, *f.*
sewing-silk (sò-ign'-), *n.*, soie à coudre, *f.*

sex, *n.*, sexe, *m.* The fair —; le beau sexe, *m.*

sexless, *adj.*, asexué.

sexagenarian (sèks-a-dji-né-), *n.*, sexagénaire, *m. f.*

sexagenary (sèks-adj'-), *adj.*, sexagenaire.
Sexagesima (sèks-a-djès'-), *n.*, (ecc.) Sexagesime, *f.*

sexennial (sèks-è'n-), *adj.*, bexennal.

sexennially, *adv.*, tous les six ans.

ser'tant, *n.*, (astron.) sextant, *m.*

ser'ton (-teu'ne), *n.*, fossoyeur, *m.*

ser'tuple (sèks-tiou-p'l'), *adj.*, sextuple, *m.*

sexual (sèk'shiou-eule), *adj.*, sexuel.

sexual'ity (-al'-), *n.*, sexualité, *f.*
shab'bily, *adv.*, (of dress) mal mis, mal vêtu; avec des habits râpés; (meanly) mesquinement.

shab'biness, *n.*, (of dress) état râpé, *m.*; pauvreté; (meanness) bassesse, mesquinerie, *f.*

shab'by, *adj.*, (of clothes) usé, râpé; (ill-clad) mal vêtu, mal mis; (mean) mesquin, bas.

shack'le (shak'k'l'), *v.a.*, enchaîner.

shack'les (shak'k'l'ze), *n. pl.*, fers, liens, *m.*; chaînes, (fig.) entraves, *f. pl.*

shad, *n.*, (ich.) alose, *f.*

shade, *n.*, ombre, *f.*, ombrage; (of a lamp, &c.) abat-jour, *m.*; (of colour) nuance, *f.*, (for the eyes) garde-vue, *m.* — *a. pl.* (wine vaults) caveaux; (abode of spirits) enfers, *m. pl.* A —; un tant soit peu; *v.a.*, ombrager (with de), (to obscure) obscurcir; (to protect) abriter; (paint.) ombrer; nuancer.

shad'ed (shed'-), *adj.*, à l'ombre; ombré.

shad'iness (shèd'-), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*

shad'ing (shèd'-), *n.*, ombres, nuances, *f. pl.*

shad'ow (shad'ò), *n.*, ombre, *f.*; *v.a.*, ombrager; (to protect) protéger; (paint.) ombrer; (to follow closely) espionner. To — forth; *repr'senter*.

shad'owing (shad'ò-igne), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*, action d'ombrer, *f.*; (fig.) espionnage, *m.*

shad'owy (shad'ò-ly), *adj.*, ombragé; (gloomy) sombre; (unreal) chimérique; (obscure) obscur.

shad'y (shéd'y), *adj.*, ombragé; ombréux.

shaft (sháf'te), *n.*, (arrow) flèche, *f.*, dard, trait; (mines) puits; (of a carriage) timon, *m.*; (of a chimney stack) souche, *f.*; (of a weapon) manche, *m.*

shag, *n.*, (tobacco) caporal, *m.*
shag'gy (-ghy), *adj.*, poilu; velu; hérissé.

shag'iness (-ghy-), *n.*, rudesse de poil, *f.*
shagreen (-gréne), *n.*, peau de chagrin, *f.*; *adj.*, de peau de chagrin.

shah, *n.*, schah, *m.*

shake, *n.*, secousse; (agitation) tremblement, *m.* — of the hand ou hand- —;

poignée de main, f.; *v.a.*, (preterit, Shook; past part., Shaken) secouer; ébranler; agiter. To — hands with; *serrer la main à*; *v.n.*, s'ébranler; trembler (with, de); (of trains) ballotter; (of the teeth) branler. — down; *lit improviser, lit de camp, m.* To give a — down; *héberger*.

shak'en (shék'n), *adj.*, ébranlé, secoué.

shak'er (shék'-), *n.*, secoueur, *m.*

shak'ing (shék'-), *n.*, secousse, *f.*; ébranlement; tremblement; (rail.) ballottement, *m.*

sha'ko, *n.*, (milit.) shako, *m.*

sha'ky (shék'y), *adj.*, infirme; débile; faible; branlant; (of things) peu solide.

shale, *n.*, (min.) argile schisteuse, *f.*
shall, *v. auxil.*, devoir; vouloir. I — go; j'irai. — I go? irai-je? dois-je aller? faut-il que j'aille? You — do it; je t'en prie que vous le fassiez. But he —; mais je l'y forcerai.

shal'lop, *n.*, chaloupe, pinasse, *f.*

shal'low (-lò), *adj.*, peu profond; superficiel; (silly) borné; (of water) bas, peu profond.

shal'ownness, *n.*, (of intellect) peu de profondeur, esprit superficiel, borné, *m.*

sham, *n.*, feinte, *f.*, prétexte, *m.*; frime, *f.*; *adv.*, feint, faux, simulé; prétendu, *m.*, feindre, simuler; tromper, *v.a.*, user de feintes, feindre

sham'ble, *v.n.*, marcher lourdement.

sham'bles (-b'l'ze), *n. pl.*, boucherie, *f.*

sham'bling, *adj.*, traînant; à démarche lourde.

shame, *n.*, honte; pudeur, *f.* For — ! si donc! — ! quelle honte ! *v.a.*, faire honte à.

shame'faced (-feste), *adj.*, honteux; timide.

shame'facedly (-fest'ly), *adv.*, timidement.

shame'facedness (-fest'nece), *n.*, timidité, *f.*

shame'ful (-foule), *adj.*, honteux; indecent.

shame'fully, *adv.*, honteusement.

shame'fulness, *n.*, honte, ignominie, *f.*

shame'less, *adj.*, choute, effronté; impudent.

shame'lessly, *adv.*, sans honte.

shame'lessness, *n.*, effronterie, impudence, *f.*

sham'mer (sham'm'-), *n.*, trompeur, *m.*

sham'oy ou **sham'oy**, *n.*, (zool.) chamouis, *m.*

shampoo' (-pou), *v.a.*, (of the head) nettoyer.

shampoo'er, *n.*, masseur, *m.*, masseuse, *f.*
shampoo'ing (-pou-igne), *n.*, nettoyage, *m.*

sham'rock, *n.*, (bot.) trèfle, *m.*

shank (sha'ngu'ke), *n.*, jambe, *f.*, (bone) os de la jambe; (of a horse) canon, *m.*; (of a button) queue; (of an anchor) verge; (of a key) tige, *f.*

shan'ty, *n.*, baraque, hutte, *f.*

shape (shépe), *n.*, forme; figure; (pers.) tournure; (of a bonnet) forme, carcasse, *f.*; *v.a.*, former; façonner; diriger.

shape'less, *adj.*, informe, sans forme.

shape'lessness, *n.*, absence de forme, *f.*

shape'liness, *n.*, asymétrie, belle forme, *f.*

shape'ly, *adj.*, bien fait; bien formé.

shard (shârde), *n.*, tesson; (insect) élytre, *m.*

share (shère), *n.*, part, portion, *f.*; (interest) intérêt, *m.*; (fin. com.) action, *f.*; (of a plough) soc, *m.* Transferable —; action au porteur, *f.* Registered —; action nominative, *f.* To go —s; partager; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, partager; avoir part à.

share-broker, *n.*, courtier d'actions, *m.*
share-certificate, *n.*, titre d'actions, *m.*
shareholder (-hold'-), *n.*, actionnaire, *m. f.*
share-list, *n.*, cote des actions, *f.*
share-or, *n.*, participant; (jur.) partagent, *m.*
shar'ing, *n.*, partage, *m.*, participation, *f.*
shark (shârke), *n.*, (Ich.) requin; (sharper) chevalier d'industrie, escroc, filou, escroquilleur, *m.*
sharp (shârpe), *adj.*, tranchant, affilé, qui coupe bien; (pointed) pointu, aigu; (of angles) saillant; (acute of mind) vif, intelligent; (of children) éveillé; (piercing) pénétrant; (of features) anguleux, (acid) piquant; (subtle) fin, délié, (fierce) vigoureux, rude; (of sound) aigre, perçant; (mus.) dièse, *adv.*, (of the hour) précise Look —! faites vite! *n.*, (mus.) dièse, *m.*
sharp-edged (-edj'de), *adj.*, bien affilé.
sharp'en (shâr'p'n), *v. a.*, aiguïser, affiler; (to point) rendre pointu; (to make active) rendre vif.
sharp'ener, *n.*, affileur, *m.*
sharp'er, *n.*, algrein, escroc; filou, *m.*
sharp'ly, *adv.*, rudement, vivement
sharp'ness, *n.*, (keenness of an edge) tranchant, *m.*; pointe; (acidity) acidité, (of pain, grief) force; (of language) amertume; (acuteness of intellect) intelligence, *f.*; (of children) esprit éveillé, *m.*
sharp practice, *n.*, filouterie, ruserie, *f.*
sharp'set, *adj.*, affamé; vorace, avide.
sharp-shooter, *n.*, (milit.) tirailleur, *m.*
sharp-sighted (-sâit'-), *adj.*, pénétrant.
sharp-witted, *adj.*, qui a l'esprit pénétrant.
shat'ter, *v. a.*, fracasser; mettre en pièces; *v. n.*, se briser, se fracasser.
shave (shêve), *v. n.*, raser; faire la barbe à; *v. n.*, se raser, se faire la barbe; *n.*, action de raser *f.*, rasage, *m.*
shave'ling, *n.*, tonsuré, *m.*
shav'er (shêv'-), *n.*, barbier, *m.*
shav'ing (shêv'-), *n.*, action de raser, *f.*; (of wood) copeau, *m.*; (of paper) rognure, *f.*
shav'ing-brush (-brensh'), *n.*, bâteau, *m.*
shav'ing-soap, *n.*, savon à barbe, *m.*
shawl (shôl), *n.*, châle, *m.*
she (shi), *pron.*, elle, *f.*; (of some animals) femelle. — *ass*; *âne*se. — *cat*; chatte.
sheaf (shif), *n.*, gerbe, *f.*; (arrows) faisceau, *m.*; *v. a.*, engorber; mettre en gerbe.
sheaf'y, *adj.*, de gerbes; en forme de gerbes.
shear (shîr), *v. a.*, tondre; couper.
shear'er, *n.*, tondeur, *m.*
shear'ing (shîr'-), *n.*, tonte, tondaison, *f.*
shear'ing-machine (-ma-shîne), *n.*, tondeuse mécanique, *f.*
shear'ing-time, *n.*, tonte, tondaison, *f.*
shears (shîre), *n. pl.*, grands ciseaux, *m. pl.*
sheath (shith), *n.*, étui, *m.*; gaine, *f.*; (scabbard) fourreau, *m.*; (anat., bot.) gaine, *f.*
sheathe (shîthe), *v. a.*, mettre dans un étui; mettre dans le fourreau; renfermer.
sheath'ing (shîth'-), *n.*, (nav.) doublage, *m.*
sheathless, *adj.*, sans étui; sans gaine.
sheath-winged, *adj.*, (ont.) à élytres.
shed (shêd), *n.*, hangar; appendice, atelier *m.*; *v. a.*, répandre, verser; (of trees) se dépouiller de; (of animals) jeter, quitter.
shed'ing, *n.*, (loss) perte; (of blood) effusion, *f.*
sheen (shîne), *n.*, éclat, lustre, brillant, *m.*
sheen'y, *adj.*, éclatant; brillant.
sheep (shi-pe), *n.*, brebis, *f.*; mouton, *m.*

sheep-breeding (-brid'-), *n.*, élevage des moutons, *m.*
sheep-farmer, *n.*, éleveur de moutons, *m.*
sheep'fold (-fôlde), *n.*, bercail, *m.*; bergerie, *f.*
sheep'hook (-houke), *n.*, houlette, *f.*
sheep'ish, *adj.*, penaud, bête, naïf.
sheep'ishly, *adv.*, en penaud; d'un air bête.
sheep'ishness, *n.*, timidité naïve, *f.*
sheep-market, *n.*, marché aux moutons, *m.*
sheep-pen, *n.*, parc à moutons, *m.*
sheep's-eye (-âle), *n.*, yeux doux, *m. pl.*
sheep-run, *n.*, pâturage à moutons, *m.*
sheep-shearer (-shîr'-), *n.*, tondeur de moutons, *m.*
sheep-shearing (-shîr'-), *n.*, tonte, *f.*
sheep-skin, *n.*, (leather) basane, *f.*
sheep-stealer (-stîl'-), *n.*, voleur de moutons, *m.*
sheep-stealing, *n.*, vol de moutons, *m.*
sheer (shîr), *adj.*, pur, (of rocks) escarpé. — *force*; *pure force*. — *nonsense*; *pure sottise*, *f.*; *adv.*, tout à fait, complètement, *n.*, (nav.) tonture, enbardée, *f.* — *a. pl.*, (nav., build.) bigues, *f. pl.*; machine à mâter, *f.*; *v. n.*, (nav.) enbarder.
sheet (shîte), *n.*, drap, *m.*; (of paper, of metals) feuille, laine; (of water, &c.) nappe; (nav.) écoute, *f.* — lightning: éclair en nappe, *m.*; *v. n.*, (nav.) border une écoute.
sheet-anchor (-â'gn'keur), *n.*, matresse ancre; grande ancre, (fig.) ancre de salut, *f.*
sheet-copper, *n.*, cuivre en feuilles, *m.*
sheet-glass, *n.*, verre à vitres, *m.*
sheet'ing, *n.*, toile pour draps de lit, *f.*
sheet-iron (-â-eur'n), *n.*, tôle, *f.*
sheet-lead (-lêde), *n.*, plomb en feuilles, *m.*
sheet-pile (-pâle), *n.*, matriers, *m.*
shelf (shêlfe), *n.*, tablette, planche, *f.*; (of a book-case) rayon; (nav.) écucl, *m.*
shell, *n.*, (of eggs, of fruit) coque, coquille; (of peas) cosse; (of oysters) écaille, *f.*; (coffin) cercueil de sapin; (artil.) obus, (outer part) extérieur, *m.*; *v. a.*, écaler; (peas) écosser, (mild) bombarder; *v. n.*, (of fruits) s'écaler; (of seeds) s'égrenier.
shell-fish, *n.*, coquillage; mollusque, *m.*
shell'ing, *n.*, égrenage; bombardement, *m.*
shell-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des bombes.
shell-work, *n.*, coquillage, *m.*
shell'y, *adj.*, de coquilles.
shel'ter (shêl'-), *n.*, abri; couvert; asile, *m.*
 To take —; s'abriter; *v. a.*, abriter; protéger.
shel'tered, *adj.*, abrité, à l'abri.
shelve (shêlve), *v. a.*, (fig.) mettre de côté.
shelv'ing, *shelv'y*, *adj.*, en pente, en talus.
shep'herd (shep-curde), *n.*, berger; pâtre; (fig.) pasteur, *m.* — kings; rois pasteurs, *m. pl.*
shep'herdness, *n.*, bergère, *f.*
sher'bet (sheur'-), *n.*, (drink) sorbet, *m.*
shor't (shêr'-), *n.*, shérif, *m.*
sher'ry, *n.*, vin de Xérès, *m.*
shib'boleth (-lêth), *n.*, schibboleth, *m.*
shield (shîlde), *n.*, bouclier; (her.) écu, *m.*; *v. a.*, défendre de, protéger contre.
shield-bearer (-ber'-), *n.*, écuyer, *m.*
shift, *n.*, changement; expédient; (mean refuge) biais, détour, *m.*; (chemise) chemise de femme, *f.*; *v. a.* and *v. n.*, changer de place; changer; trouver des expédients.
shift'er, *n.*, (tricky person) blaiseur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*

shift'ing, *n.*, changement, *m.*; *adj.* changeant; (deceitful) qui use de détours. — *sand*: *sable mouvant*, *m.*
shift'ingly, *adv.*, (deceitfully) par des détours.
shift'less, *adj.*, sans ressource; sans expédient.
shift'y, *adj.*, plein d'expédients; retors.
shil'ling, *n.*, shilling, *m.*
shil'y-shal'y, *n.*, irrésolution, *f.*; *v.n.*, barguigner; hésiter.
shimmer, *n.*, lueur, *f.*; *v.n.*, briller faiblement.
shin ou **shin'-bone** (-bône), *n.*, tibia, os de la jambe; (of beef) trumeau, *m.*
shin'dy, *n.*, tapage, *m.*
shine (shaine), *n.*, éclat, *f.*, lustre, *m.*; *v.n.*, luire; reluire; briller.
shin'le (shign'g'l), *n.*, galet; caillou, *m.*
shin'gly, *adj.*, couvert de galets.
shin'ness, *n.*, brillant; luisant, éclat, *m.*
shin'ing (shai'n'), *adj.*, luisant; reluisant.
shin'y (shai'n'), *adj.*, luisant; brillant.
ship, *n.*, navire; vaisseau; bâtiment, *m.*
Sea-going — *navire de long cours*, *m.*
Store — *navire de transport*, *m.*
of war: *navire de guerre*, *m.*; *v.a.*, embarquer; mettre à bord; (a sea) recevoir (un paquet de mer); (oars) armer; *v.n.*, s'embarquer.
ship'-biscuit, *n.*, biscuit de bord, *m.*
ship'-boy (-bol), *n.*, mousse, *m.*
ship'-broker, *n.*, courtier maritime, *m.*
ship'builder, *n.*, constructeur de navires, *m.*
ship'building, *n.*, construction navale, *f.*
ship'-chand'ier (-tshā'n'd'), *n.*, fournisseur de navires, *m.*
ship'-load (-lode), *n.*, cargaison, *f.*
ship'master (-mās), *n.*, capitaine de navire, *m.*
ship'mate, *n.*, camarade de bord, *m.*
ship'ment, *n.*, chargement, *m.*
ship'-owner (-ō'u'), *n.*, armateur, *m.*
ship'per, *n.*, expéditeur, chargeur, *m.*
ship'ping, *n.*, vaisseaux; navires, *m.pl.*, marine marchande, *f.* — *intelligence*; *nouvelles maritimes*, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, maritime; naval.
ship's-boat, *n.*, chaloupe, *f.*
ship's-carpenter, *n.*, maître charpentier, *m.*
ship'-shape (-shépe), *adv.*, bien; en ordre.
ship's-papers, *n.pl.*, papiers de bord, *m.pl.*
ship'wreck (-rêke), *n.*, naufrage, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire faire naufrage à.
ship'wrecked (-rêk'te), *adj.*, naufragé.
ship'wright (-ralte), *n.*, charpentier (d'arsenal), *m.*
ship'-yard, *n.*, chantier de construction, *m.*
shire (shire ou shaleur), *n.*, comté, *m.*
shirk (sheurke), *v.a.*, éviter, éluder; *v.n.*, flâner. He —ed it; il recula.
shirt (sheurte), *n.*, chemise d'homme; chemise, *f.* — *front*; *devant de chemise*, *m.*
shirt'ing, *n.*, toile pour chemises, *f.*
shirt'less, *adj.*, sans chemise.
shiv'er (shiv'eur), *n.*, fragment, morceau, éclat; (trembling) frisson, tremblement, *m.* To break to —s; *faire voler en éclats*; *v.a.*, briser en morceaux; fracasser; *v.n.*, (to tremble) trembler; (with cold) grelotter.
shiv'ering, *adj.*, tremblant; tremblotant; *n.*, frissonnement, frisson, *m.*
shoal (shôte), *n.*, foule, *f.*; (fish) banc, (shallow) haut-fond, bas-fond, *m.* In —s; *en troupes*; *adj.*, bas; peu profond.

shoal'y, *adj.*, plein de hauts-fonds.
shock, *n.*, choc, *m.*; (in electricity) secousse; (of corn) moyette; (of hair) tignasse, *f.*; *v.a.*, choquer, heurter; scandaliser.
shock'-headed (-héd'), *adj.*, à épaisse chevelure.
shock'ing, *adj.*, affreux, horrible; offensant.
shock'ingly (-'ign-li), *adv.*, affreusement.
shock'ingness (-'ign-néce), *n.*, horreur, *f.*
shod, *adj.*, ferré (of horses); chaussé (of persons).
shod'dy, *adj.*, d'effilochage; de pacotille; *n.*, effilochage, *f.*
shoe (shou), *n.*, soulier; (of animals) fer, sabot; (of a carriage) sabot, *m.* Wooden —s; *sabots*, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, chausser; (animal) ferrer.
shoe'-black, *n.*, décrocteur, *m.*
shoe'horn, *n.*, chausse-pied, *m.*, corne, *f.*
shoe'ing (shou-igne), *n.*, ferrage, *m.*
shoe'ing-forge, *n.*, forge, *f.*
shoe'ing-smith, *n.*, maréchal ferrant, *m.*
shoe'-latchet, -string, *n.*, cordon de soulier, *m.*
shoe'less, *adj.*, sans souliers.
shoe'maker (-mék'), *n.*, cordonnier, *m.*
shoe'making, *n.*, cordonnerie, *f.*
shoot (shoute), *v.a.*, tirer, décharger; (to dart) lancer, darder; (to push forth) pousser; (to kill) tuer; (the contents of anything) verser; *v.n.*, (to bud) pousser, croître; (of stars, ships) filer. To — ahead; *courir en avant*; *n.*, coup; (plants) rejeton, *m.*
shoot'er, *n.*, tireur; chasseur; archer, *m.*
shoot'ing, *n.*, (of fire-arms) tir; (of an arrow) décochement, *m.*; (hunt.) chasse au tir, *f.*; (of pain) élancement, *m.*; (of plants) pousse; (of rubbish) décharge, *f.*; *adj.*, (of pain) lancinant, (star) filant.
shoot'ing-box (-bokse), *n.*, pavillon de chasse, *f.*
shoot'ing-coat, -jacket, *n.*, veste de chasse, *f.*
shoot'ing-gallery, *n.*, tir, *m.*
shoot'ing-licence, *n.*, port d'armes, *m.*
shoot'ing pain, *n.*, élancement, *m.*
shooting-pouch, *n.*, gibecière, *f.*
shop, *n.*, magasin, *m.*; boutique, *f.*; (workshop) atelier, *m.*
shop'-board (-börde), *n.*, établi, *m.*
shop'-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de comptes, *m.*
shop'-boy (-bol), *n.*, garçon de magasin, *m.*
shop'-girl ou **wom'an**, *n.*, fille de boutique, *f.*
shop'keeper (-kip'), *n.*, marchand, *m.*, marchande, *f.*; boutiquier, *m.*, boutiquière, *f.*
shop'lifter, *n.*, voleur à l'étalage, *m.*
shop'lifting, *n.*, vol à l'étalage, *m.*
shop'man, *n.*, commis de magasin, *m.*
shop'-walker, *n.*, inspecteur de magasin, *m.*
shop'-window, *n.*, étalage de magasin, *m.*
shop'ping, *n.*, emplettes, *f.pl.*
shore (shôre), *n.*, (of the sea), rivage, *m.*, plage, côte; (of a river) rive, *f.* — (up), *v.a.*, (carp.) étayer; étançonner.
shore'less, *adj.*, sans côte, sans rivage.
short, *adj.*, court; insuffisant; (abrupt) brusque; bref; (stature) petit; (of time) de courte durée. To cut the matter —; *pour en finir*. Nothing — of . . . ; *rien sans* . . . ; *adv.*, court; peu; tout court; en moins.
shortage, *n.*, déficit, manque, *m.*
short'-bread, *n.*, galette sablée, *f.*

short'coming, *n.*, insuffisance, faute, *f.*
short'en (short'n), *v.a.*, raccourcir; abrégé; *v.n.*, (of the days) décroître.
short'ening, *n.*, raccourcissement, *m.*
short'hand, *n.*, sténographie, *f.* — *writer*: sténographe, *m.* — *typist*: sténodactylo, *f.*
short-hand'ed, *adj.*, à court de monde.
short-horn, *n.*, bétail à courtes cornes, *m.*
short-lived (-liv'd), *adj.*, de courte durée.
short'ly, *adv.*, bientôt; dans peu de temps.
short-necked, *adj.*, au cou court.
short'ness, *n.*, (of space) peu d'étendue, *m.*; (stature) petitesse; (brevity) brièveté, *f.*
short-rib, *n.*, fausse côte, *f.*
shorts, *n.pl.*, culotte courte, *f.*
short-sighted (-sight'd), *adj.*, myope; (fig.) peu prévoyant, peu clairvoyant, peu sagace.
short-sightedness, *n.*, vue courte, myopie, *f.*
short story, *n.*, nouvelle, *f.*
short-tempered, *adj.*, vif; pétulant; brusque.
short-waisted, *adj.*, à courte taille.
short-winded, *adj.*, à courte haleine.
short-witted, *adj.*, qui a peu d'esprit, borné.
shot, *n.*, (of a fire-arm) coup; (from a bow) trait, *m.*; (for a rifle) balle, *f.*; (for cannon) boulet, *m.*; (artil.) charge; (reach) portée, *f.*; (a man) tireur, *m.* At a —; d'un seul coup. Like a —; comme un trait. To be a good —; être un bon tireur; *adj.*, changeant, chatoyant.
shot-belt, *n.*, ceinture de chasse, *f.*
shot-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve des balles.
shoul'der (shôl'deur), *n.*, épaule; (tech.) languette, *f.* Round —; *dos ronds*, *m.sing.* *v.a.*, charger sur les épaules; (to push) pousser avec violence; (arma) porter.
shoul'der-belt, *n.*, bandoulière, *f.*
shoul'der-blade, *n.*, omoplate, *f.*
shoul'der'd (shôl'deur'd), *adj.*, à épaules.
shoul'der-high, *adv.*, sur les épaules.
shoul'der-knot (-note), *n.*, aiguillette, *f.*
shoul'der-strap, *n.*, bretelle; (milit.) patte d'épaule; (of porters) bricoles, *f.*
shout (shaoute), *v.n.*, crier, vociférer; *n.*, cri, *m.*; acclamation, *f.*; (of laughter) éclat, *m.* — *s* of applause; acclamations, *f.*
shout'er, *n.*, criard; (hired) acclameur, *m.*, — *trice*, *f.*
shout'ing, *n.*, acclamation, *f.*; cris, *m.pl.*
shove (sheuve), *v.a.*, pousser; fourrer. To — away; repousser, éloigner; *v.n.*, pousser; avancer. To — off; (nav.) s'éloigner; pousser au large; *n.*, coup, *m.*; poussée, *f.*
shovel (sheuv'vî), *n.*, pelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, ramasser avec la pelle; pelleter.
shovel'ful (-foule), *n.*, pelletée, *f.*
show'elling, *n.*, pelletage, *m.*
show (shô), *v.a.*, montrer; faire voir; exposer à la vue; (to prove) démontrer; (to manifest) manifester, témoigner; (to explain) expliquer; *v.n.*, se montrer. To — off; *poser*; *n.*, apparence, *f.*; (spectacle) spectacle; (ostentation) étalage, *m.*, montre, parade; (semblance) semblance; (exhibition) exposition, *f.*
show bill, *n.*, affiche, annonce, *f.*
show-bottle (-bott'l), *n.*, (of chemists) flacon de montre, *m.*
show-case, -glass, *n.*, montre, vitrine, *f.*
show'er (shô-eur), *n.*, monstre, *m.*; (slight) ondée; (copious) averse; (fig.)

grêle, pluie, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, inonder; verser.
show'er-bath (shaou-eur-bâth), *n.*, douche, *f.*
show'eriness, *n.*, état pluvieux, *m.*
show'ery (shaou-euri), *adj.*, pluvieux.
show'ily (shô-ill), *adv.*, fastueusement.
show'ing, *n.*, aveu, *m.*; représentation, *f.*
show'iness (-shô-l-), *n.*, ostentation; pompe, *f.*
show'man (shô-), *n.*, saltimbanque, *m.*
show'room, *n.*, salon de montre, magasin, *m.*
show' window (-ouin-dô), *n.*, étalage, *m.*
show'y (shô-l), *adj.*, éclatant; fastueux.
shrap'nel, *n.*, obus à balles, *m.*
shred (shrede), *n.*, bande, *f.*; (fig.) lambeau, *m.*; *v.a.*, couper en lambeaux, déchiqueter.
shrew (shrou), *n.*, mégère; grondeuse, *f.*
shrewd (shroude), *adj.*, sagace; fin, rusé.
shrewd'ly, *adv.*, avec sagacité; avec pénétration, avec malice, avec finesse; finement.
shrewd'ness, *n.*, sagacité; finesse, ruse, *f.*
shrew'ish (shrou-ish), *adj.*, acariâtre.
shrew'ishly (shrou-ish-ly), *adv.*, en mégère.
shrew'ishness, *n.*, humeur acariâtre, *f.*
shriek (shrike), *n.*, cri; cri perçant, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier; jeter un cri perçant.
shriek'ing, *n.*, cris perçants, *m.pl.*
shriff, *n.*, confession, *f.*
shriff'less, *adj.*, sans confession.
shrike (shralke), *n.*, (orn.) pie-grièche, *f.*
shrill, *adj.*, aigu; perçant; algre, grêle.
shrill'ness, *n.*, son aigu, ton aigu; éclat, *m.*
shrill'y, *adv.*, d'un ton aigu.
shrimp (shrimpe), *n.*, (zoöl.) crevette, *f.*
shrimp'er, *n.*, pêcheur de crevettes, *m.*
shrimp'ing, *n.*, pêche à la crevette, *f.*
shrine (shraïne), *n.*, châsse; chapelle, *f.*; tombeau, *m.*
shrink (shrig'n'ke), *v.n.*, se rétrécir, s'étrécir; (recoil) se retirer; (to shrivel) se rider; se ratatiner; reculer.
shrink'age (shri'gn'k'edge), *n.*, rétrécissement; (pers.) recroquelement, *m.*; contraction, *f.*
shrink'ing, *n.*, rétrécissement, *m.*, reculade, *f.*
shrive (shraive), *v.a.*, confesser.
shrivel (up), *v.a.*, faire ratatiner, rider, racornir; grésiller; *v.n.*, se rider.
shroud (shraoude), *n.*, linceul, *m.* — *s*, *pl.*, (nav.) haubans, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, abriter, couvrir.
Shrove'-tide (shrov'talde), *n.*, jours gras, *m.pl.*
Shrove'-Tuesday, *n.*, mardi gras, *m.*
shrub (shreube), *n.*, arbrisseau; arbuste, *m.*
shrub'bery, *n.*, plantation d'arbrisseaux, *f.*
shrub'by, *adj.*, plein d'arbrisseaux, touffu.
shrug, (shreughe), *n.*, haussement d'épaules, *m.*; *v.a.*, hausser.
shud'der (sheud-), *v.n.*, frissonner; frémir (with, de); *n.*, frissonnement, *m.*
shuff'le (sheuf'f'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mêler; (cards) battre; (dominoes) remuer; (to cheat) tromper. — *along*; *trâner la jambe*; *n.*, confusion, *f.*, mélange; (artifice) tour, *m.*; (evasion) défile, *f.*, faux-fuyant, *m.*
shuff'ler, *n.*, blaiseur, chicaneur, *m.*; (of cards) personne qui bat les cartes, *f.*
shuff'ling, *adj.*, (pers.) chicaneur, blaiseur; (of things) évasif; (of the gait) traînant; *n.*, confusion, *f.*; (of cards) battement des cartes, *m.*; (artifice) ruse, *f.pl.*

- shun** (sheune), *v.a.*, éviter; fuir.
shunt (sheu'n'te), *v.a.*, changer de voie, garer.
shunt'ing, *n.*, (rail.) voie de garage, *f.*
shut (sheute), *v.a.*, fermer, (enclose) enfermer. To — again; *refermer*. To — off; *intercepter*; (of steam) *couper*. To — out; *exclure*. To — up; (to confine) *enfermer*; (a door, a window) *condamner*; (to end) *terminer, finir*; *v.n.*, se fermer. — up! (fam.), *taisez-vous!*
shut'ter, *n.*, (of a window) volet; (outside) contrevent, *m.*
shut'ting (up), *n.*, fermeture; clôture, *f.*
shut'tle (sheut't'l), *n.*, navette, *f.*
shut'tle-cock, *n.*, volant, *m.*
shy (shaie), *adj.*, craintif; timide; honteux; *v.n.*, (of horses) faire un écart; se jeter de côté; être ombrageux; *n.*, essai, *m.* To have a — at; *essayer*; *v.a.*, jeter, lancer; flaqueur.
shy'ly, *adv.*, timidement; avec réserve.
shyness (shaie-ness), *n.*, timidité; sauterie; retenue; réserve; fausse honte, *f.*
Sibe'rian (si-bl-), *adj.*, sibérien; de la Sibérie.
sib'lant, *adj.*, (gram.) sifflant, *n.*, (gram.) lettre sifflante, *f.*
sibila'tion (-le-), *n.*, sifflement, *m.*
sib'yl, *n.*, sibylle, *f.*
sic'cative, *n.* and *adj.*, siccatif.
sic'city (sik-ci-), *n.*, (chem.) siccité, *f.*
Sicil'ian, *adj.*, sicilien.
sick, *adj.*, (ill) malade; (affected with nausea) qui a des nausées. — of, *dégoûté de*. — room; *chambre de malade, f.* — headache; *migraine, f.* — colic; *lit de douleur, m.*; *n.pl.*, *malades, pl.m.f.*
sick'berth, *n.*, (nav.) poste des malades, *m.*
sick'en (sik'k'n), *v.a.*, rendre malade, (to disgust) lasser, ennuyer, dégoûter; *v.n.*, tomber malade, languir.
sick'ening, *adj.*, dégoûtant.
sick'fund, *n.*, caisses de secours mutuels, *f.*
sick'ish, *adj.*, un peu malade, indisposé.
sick'le (sik'k'l), *n.*, faucille, *f.*
sick'leave, *n.*, congé de convalescence, *m.*
sick'liness, *n.*, mauvaise santé, *f.*
sick'list, *n.*, rôle des malades, *m.*
sick'ly, *adj.*, (pers.) malade, languissant.
sick'man (woman), *n.*, malade, *m.f.*
sick'ness, *n.*, maladie, *f.*; *nausée, f.pl.*
sick'nurse, *n.*, garde-malade, *f.*
sick'ward, *n.*, infirmerie, *f.*
side (saide), *n.*, côté; flanc; (edge, border) bord; (of a mountain) versant, (in games, matches) camp, *m.*; (of bacon) flèche, *f.*; parti, *m.* Wrong — out; *à l'envers*; *adj.*, de côté; latéral; indirect; *v.n.* To — with, *se ranger de côté de*.
side-alley, *n.*, contre-allée, *f.*
side-arms, *n.*, (milit.) armes blanches, *f.pl.*
side-board (börde), *n.*, buffet, *m.*
side-box, *n.*, loge de côté, *f.*
sid'ed, *adj.*, à côtés, à faces.
side-door, *n.*, porte latérale; porte dérobée, *f.*
side-face, *n.*, profil, *m.*
side'long (sai'd'lo'gue), *adj.*, de côté; oblique; *adv.*, de côté; latéralement.
side-note, *n.*, note marginale, *f.*
side-path, *n.*, sentier détourné, *m.*
sid'eral (sid'eur-), *ou* **sidereal** (sai-di-ri-), *adj.*, des astres; sidéral.
side-saddle (-sad'd'l), *n.*, selle de femme, *f.*
side'sman (sai'd'z-), *n.*, maraîchier, *m.*
side'walk, *n.*, contre-allée, *f.*; trottoir, *m.*
side'ways *ou* **side'wise**, *adv.*, latéralement.
sid'ing, *n.*, (rail.) gare d'évitement, *f.*
sid'le (sai'd'l), *v.n.*, marcher de côté.
siege (si'je), *n.*, siège. To lay — to; *mettre le siège devant, faire le siège de, assiéger*.
siege'-train, *n.*, équipage de siège, *m.*
sies'ta (el-ess-), *n.*, sieste, *f.*
sieve' (sive), *n.*, crible; sas; tamis, *m.*
sift, *v.a.*, cribler, tamiser; (fig.) examiner.
sift'er, *n.*, tamiseur, *m.*
sitt'ing, *n.*, tamisage; (fig.) examen minutieux, *m.*
sigh (saie), *n.*, soupir, *m.*; *v.n.*, soupirer. To — over; *gémir sur*. To — after; *soupirer après*.
sigh'ing (sai-igne), *n.*, soupirs, *m.pl.*
sight (saite), *n.*, vue; vision, *f.*; regards, yeux, *m.pl.*; spectacle, *m.*; (fore-sight) mire, (black-sight) hausse, *f.* At first —; *de prime abord*. By —; *de vue*. To go — seeing; *aller voir les curiosités*. — seer, *n.*, curieux, *m.* At —; *à vue, à livre ouvert*. To keep out of —, *se tenir caché*; *v.a.*, (nav.) reconnaître, apercevoir.
sight'ed, *adj.*, en vue.
sight'less, *adj.*, privé de la vue; aveugle.
sight'lessness, *n.*, cécité, *f.*; aveuglement, *m.*
sight'liness, *n.*, beauté, *f.*; charme, *m.*
sight'ly, *adj.*, beau; beau à voir; charmant.
sign (saine), *n.*, signe, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, signifier.
sig'nal, *n.*, signal, *m.*; *adj.*, signalé, insigne.
sig'nal-box, *n.*, poste à signaux, *m.*
sig'nal-gun, *n.*, coup de canon de signal, *m.*
sig'nalize (-aize), *v.a.*, signaler.
sig'nal-light (-laite), *n.*, fatal, *m.*
sig'nally, *adv.*, d'une manière signalée.
sig'nalman, *n.*, signaleur, *m.*
sig'nal-post, *n.*, sémaphore, *m.*
sig'natory (sig-na-teur), *n.* and *adj.*, signataire.
sig'nature (sig-na-tioure), *n.*, signature, *f.*
sig'n-board (-börde), *n.*, enseigne, *f.*
sig'net (sig-nete), *n.*, sceau; cachet, *m.*
sig'net-ring, *n.*, bague à cachet, *f.*
sign'ificance *ou* **sign'ificance** (sig-nif-), *n.*, signification; importance, *f.*; sens, *m.*
sign'ificant (sig-nif-), *adj.*, significatif.
sign'ifica'tion (sig-ni-fi-ké-), *n.*, signification, *f.*
sign'ificative (sig-nif-i-ca-), *adj.*, important.
sig'nify (sig-ni-faie), *v.a.*, (to mean) vouloir dire, signifier; (to make known) faire connaître.
sig'n-painter, *n.*, peintre d'enseignes, *m.*
sig'n-post, *n.*, poteau indicateur, *m.*
si'lence (sai-), *n.*, silence, *m.*; *v.a.*, réduire au silence; faire taire.
si'lent (sai-), *adj.*, silencieux; muet; calme.
si'lently (sai-), *adv.*, en silence, sans bruit.
Sile'sian (si-fi-shi-), *adj.*, de Silésie.
sil'lex (sai-léks) *ou* **sil'ica**, *n.*, (min.) silice, *f.*
sil'icious, *adj.*, siliceux.
silk, *n.*, soie, *f.* — a, *pl.*, soieries, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, de soie, en soie, de fil de soie.
silk'-cotton, *n.*, soie végétale, *f.*
silk'-culture, *n.*, sériciculture, *f.*
silk'-district, *n.*, pays aricole, *m.*
silken (sik'n), *adj.*, de soie; soyeux.
silk'-goods *ou* **-stuffs**, *n.pl.*, soierie, *f.*
silk'-grower, *n.*, sériciculteur, *m.*
silk'-growing, *n.*, sériciculture, *f.*
silk'iness, *n.*, nature soyeuse; douceur, *f.*
silk'-mercer, *n.*, marchand de soieries, *m.*

silk-merchant, *m.*, négociant en soieries, *m.*
silk-spinner, *n.*, filateur de soie, *m.*
silk-spinning, *n.*, filature de soie, *f.*
silk-thread (-thréde), *n.*, fil de soie, *m.*
silk-thrower (-thré-) ou **silk-throwster** (-thrést'-), *n.*, moulinier, moulurier, *m.*
silk-throwing, *n.*, moulinage, organsinage, *m.*
silk-trade, *n.*, commerce de la soierie, *m.*
silk-weaver (-wiv'-), *n.*, tisserand de soie; (in Lyons) canut, *m.*
silk-worm (-weurme), *n.*, ver à soie, *m.*
silk'y, *adj.*, de soie; soyeux.
sill, *n.*, (door) seuil; (window) appui, *m.*
silliness, *n.*, sottise; niaiserie; bêtise, *f.*
silly, *adj.*, sot, nigaud; niais; bête, bêta.
silt, *n.*, vase, boue, *f.*, limon, *m.*; *v.a.*, envaser; *v.n.*, s'envaser
silt'ing, *n.*, envasement, limonage, *m.*
sil'van, **sil'van**, *adj.*, des bois; des forêts.
sil'ver, *n.*, (metal) argent; (money) argent blanc, *m.*; (plate) argenterie, *f.*; *adj.*, d'argent; (of colour) argente; *v.a.*, argenter; (a mirror) étamer.
sil'verer, *n.*, argenteur, *m.*
sil'ver-ér, *n.*, sapin argenté, *m.*
sil'ver-gilt (ghilte), *n.*, vernellé, argent doré.
sil'ver-haired, *adj.*, aux cheveux argentés.
sil'vering, *n.*, argenterie, *f.*; (of mirrors) étamage, *m.*
sil'ver-lace, *n.*, galon d'argent, *m.*
sil'ver-leaf (-lffe), *n.*, argent battu, *m.sing.*
sil'ver-mounted (-maou'n't-), *adj.*, monté en argent.
silver'plate, *n.*, argenterie, *f.*
sil'versmith (-smith), *n.*, orfèvre, *m.*
sil'ver-trade, *n.*, orfèvrerie, *f.*
sil'ver-wedding, *n.*, noces d'argent, *f.pl.*
sil'very, *adj.*, d'argent; (of colours) argenté.
sim'lar, *adj.*, semblable; pareil; similaire.
similar'ity, *n.*, similitude; similarité, *f.*
sim'ilarly, *adv.*, de la même manière.
sim'ile (-li), *n.*, comparaison; similitude, *f.*
sim'il'itude (-tioude), *n.*, similitude, *f.*
sim'mer, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, mitonner; mijoter.
sim'mering, *n.*, mitonnage; mijotement, *m.*
sim'nel, *n.*, gâteau de Pâques, *m.*
sim'on'y, *n.*, simonie, *f.*
simoom' (-moume), *n.*, simoun, *m.*
sim'per, *n.*, souris niais, *m.*; minauderie, *f.*; *v.n.*, sourire niaisement; minauder.
sim'perer, *n.*, minaudier, grimacier, *m.*
sim'pering, *n.*, minauderie, *f.*
sim'peringly, *adv.*, en minaudant.
sim'ple (si'm'p'l), *n.* and *adj.*, simple.
sim'ple-hearted (-hârt'-) ou **un-minded**, *adj.*, ingénu, candide, naïf.
sim'ple-mind'edness (-mal'n'd'-), *n.*, ingé-nuité, candeur, simplicité, naïveté, *f.*
sim'pleness, *n.*, simplicité, *f.*
sim'pleton, *n.*, niais, nigaud; jobard, *m.*
sim'pl'city, *n.*, simplicité, *f.*
simplifica'tion (-fik'é-), *n.*, simplification, *f.*
sim'plify (-faie), *v.a.*, simplifier.
sim'ply, *adv.*, simplement; bonnement.
sim'ulate (si'm'tou-), *v.a.*, feindre; simuler.
simula'tion (si'm'tou-lé-), *n.*, simulation, *f.*
sim'ulator, *n.*, simulateur, *m.*
simulta'neous (-meul-té-ni-), *adj.*, simultané.
simulta'neously, *adv.*, simultanément.
simulta'neousness (-meul-té-ni-) ou **simulta'ne'ity** (-meul-ta-ni-i-), *n.*, simultanéité, *f.*
sin, *n.*, péché, vice, *m.*; *v.n.*, pécher.
since, *conj.*, puisque; depuis que; *prep.*, depuis; *adv.*, depuis. Ever —; depuis ce temps-là; depuis lors. Long —; il y a longtemps.

sincere' (-cîre), *adj.*, sincère; de bonne foi.
sincere'ly, *adv.*, sincèrement. Yours —; tout à vous d'amitié; votre tout dévoué.
sincer'ity, *n.*, sincérité; bonne foi, *f.*
sine (saine), *n.*, (trigon.) sinus, *m.*
si'neure, *n.*, sinécure, *f.*
si'necurist (sai-ni-kiour-), *n.*, sinécuriste, *m.*
sine die (sai-ni-dal'), *adv.*, indéfiniment.
sin'ew (si'n'lou-), *n.*, nerf; (anat.) tendon, *m.*
sin'ewy, *adj.*, nerveux; vigoureux.
sin'ewless, *adj.*, sans nerf; sans vigueur.
sin'ful, *adj.*, (pers.) pécheur; coupable.
sin'fully, *adv.*, criminellement; en pécheur.
sin'fulness, *n.*, méchanceté; criminalité, *f.*
sing (signe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, chanter; (the praises of) célébrer; (of the wind) siffler. To — small; baisser le ton.
singe (si'n'dje), *v.a.*, flamber; roussir; griller; brûler; *n.*, (slight burn) légère brûlure, *f.*
singe'ing, *n.*, flambage; (tech.) grillage, *m.*
sing'er (sign'eur), *n.*, chanteur, *m.*, chanteuse, (professional) cantatrice, *f.*
sing'ing (sian'igne), *n.*, chant, (of the cat) ronron; (of the wind) sifflement, *m.*
sing'ing-bird, *n.*, oiseau chanteur, *m.*
sing'ing-class, *n.*, classe de chant, *f.*
sing'ing-master, *n.*, maître de chant, *m.*
sing'ing-school (-skoule), *n.*, école de chant; (for choristers) maîtrise, *f.*
sin'gle (si'gn'g'l), *adj.*, (one) seul, simple; (individual) particulier, (unmarried) non marié, célibataire, — combat, combat singulier, *m.* — out; choisir. — blessedness; célibat, *m.* — ticket; billet simple, *m.*
sin'gle-armed, *adj.*, manchot.
sin'gle-bar'elled, *adj.*, à un coup, simple.
single-handed, *adj.*, tout seul, sans aide.
sin'gle-hearted, *adj.*, sincère, franc.
sin'gle-heart'edness, *n.*, sincérité, *f.*
sin'gleness, *n.*, unité; sincérité, simplicité, *f.*
sin'gle-railway, *n.*, chemin de fer à voie unique, *m.*
singlet, *n.*, maillot fin, *m.*
sin'gly, *adv.*, individuellement, un à un.
sing'song, *n.*, chant monotone, *m.*; mélodie, *f.*
sin'gular (sin'ghlou-), *n.*, singulier, *m.*; *adj.*, singulier; (not compound) simple.
singular'ity, *n.*, singularité, *f.*
sin'gularize, *v.a.*, singulariser.
sin'gularity, *adv.*, singulièrement.
sin'ister, *adj.*, sinistre; (her.) sénéstre.
sink, *n.*, cloaque, (sewer) égout; (of kit-chens) évier, *m.*; (print.) tremperie, *f.*; *v.n.*, aller au fond; tomber au fond; s'enfoncer; (to decrease) diminuer; (to decline) décliner, s'affaiblir; (of vessels) couler à fond. To — back; retomber; *v.a.*, faire tomber au fond; enfoncer; plonger dans; (fin.) amortir; (a ship) couler bas; (a well, a shaft) creuser.
sink'er, *n.*, poids, (on a fish-line) plomb, *m.*
sink'ing, *n.*, (of money) placement à fonds perdus; (fin.) amortissement; (of wells, shafts) creusage; (fig. and mod.) affaissement, *m.*
sink'ing-fund, *n.*, fonds d'amortissement, *m.*; (public debt) caisse d'amortissement, *f.*
sink'-trap, *n.*, valve de puisard, *f.*
sin'less, *adj.*, sans péché; innocent; pur.
sin'lessly, *adv.*, purement, innocemment.
sin'lessness, *n.*, innocence; pureté, *f.*
sin'net, *n.*, pécheur, *m.*, pécheresse, *f.*
sinuor'ity (si'n'lou-oss'-), *n.*, sinuosité, *f.*
sin'uuous (si'n'lou-), *adj.*, sinueux; tortueux.

sinus (sai-), *n.*, cavité, *f.*; (anat.) sinus, *m.*
sip, *n.*, (of drinking) petit coup, *m.*; gorgée, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, boire à petits coups, siroter.
siphon (sai-), *n.*, siphon, *m.*
sip'per (sip-peur), *n.*, siroteur, *m.*
sir (seur), *n.*, monsieur; (before the name of a baronet or knight) Sir; (sovereigns) Sire, *m.*
sire (saeur), *n.*, père; (in addressing the king) Sire, *m.* — *s.*, *pl.*, pères, aieux, *m.pl.*
sir'en (sai-), *n.*, sirène, *f.*
sir'en-like, *adj.*, de sirène.
Sir'lus (si-), *n.*, (astron.) Sirius, *m.*
sir'loin (seur-loin'), *n.*, alloyau, faux-filet, *m.*
siroc'co, *n.*, siroco, *m.*
sir'rah (sir-), *n.*, coquin; fripon, *m.*
sis'kin, *n.*, (ornl.) tarin, *m.*
sis'sy, *n.*, petite sœur, sœurlette, *f.*; *adj.*, efféminé.
sis'ter, *n.*, sœur, *f.*; *adj.*, (of ships) du même gabarit.
sis'terhood, *n.*, communauté de sœurs, *f.*
sis'ter-in-law (-lō), *n.*, belle-sœur, *f.*
sis'terly, *adj.*, de sœur, en sœur.
sit, *v.n.*, s'asseoir; (be seated) être assis; (of assemblies, courts, judges, &c.) s'écarter, tenir séance, se réunir; (of birds) couvrir; (for one's portrait) poser. To — up: se tenir droit; (not to go to bed) passer la nuit, veiller. To — close: se serrer, se serrer; *v.a.*, asseoir; (a horse) se tenir sur, monter.
sit-at-home, *n.* and *adj.*, casan-ter, *m.*, -lère, *f.*
site (saite), *n.*, situation, assiette, *f.*; (spot) emplacement; (of a landscape) site, *m.*
sit'fast (sit-faste), *n.*, (vet.) cor; durillon, *m.*
sit'ter, *n.*, (paint.) modèle, *m.*; (hen) couveuse, *f.*
sit'ting, *n.*, séance; (of a court) audience; (incubation) incubation; (church) place, *f.*; *adj.*, assis; (of birds) perché, au posé; quel couve; (of an assembly, &c.) en séance.
sit'uato ou **sit'uatoed** (sit'lou-), *adj.*, situé.
situa'tion (sit'lou-é), *n.*, situation, *f.*, état, *m.*; position; (place) place, *f.*, emploi, *m.*
six (sikse), *adj.*, six. — foot way; (rail.) entre-voie, *f.*, entre-raile, *m.*
six'fold (-fōlde), *adj.*, sextuple; six fois.
six'pence, *n.*, pièce de six pence, *f.*
six'penny, *adj.*, de six pence.
six'score (-score), *adj.*, cent vingt.
six'teen (-tine), *adj.*, seize.
six'teenth (-tēn'th), *adj.*, seizième; (of kings, days of the month) seize. On the —; le seize.
sixth (sik'sth), *adj.*, sixième; (dates) six; *n.*, sixième, *m.*; (mus.) sixte, *f.*
six'thly (sik'sth-), *adv.*, sixièmement.
six'tieth (sik'sti-eth), *adj.*, soixantième.
six'ty, *adj.*, soixante.
six'zable, *adj.*, d'une bonne grosseur.
siz'ar (sai-), *n.*, boursier, *m.*
size (saize), *n.*, grandeur; (bulk) grosseur, *f.*, volume, *m.*, dimension, *f.*; (of a book, of paper) format; (general term) modèle, *m.*; (of shoes) pointure, *f.*; (comm.) numéro, *m.*; (glue) colle, colle forte, *f.*; *v.a.*, ajuster; calibrer; coller.
sized (saiz-de), *adj.*, de grosseur; de taille.
siz'ing (saiz-), *n.*, collage, encollage, *m.*
siz'y (sai'-), *adj.*, glutineux, visqueux; gluant.

skate (skéte), *n.*, patin, *m.*; (ich.) raie, *f.*; *v.n.*, patiner.
skat'er, *n.*, patineur, *m.*
skat'ing, *n.*, patinage, *m.* — rink; patinoire, *f.*
skedad'dle, *v.n.*, décamper, filer.
skeln (ské'n'), *n.*, écheveau, *m.*
skel'eton (skél'-), *n.*, (nat.) squelette, *m.*; (fig.) charpente; carcasse; monture, *f.* — key; *crochet*, *rossignol*, *m.* — in the cupboard; *secret désagréable*, *m.*
sketch (skètehe), *n.*, esquisse, *f.*; croquis, *m.*; ébauche, *f.*; (fig.) plan; aperçu de, *m.*; *v.a.*, esquisser; ébaucher. [*m.*]
sketch'-book (-bouke), *n.*, cahier de croquis.
skew, (a-) (a-skiou), *adv.*, en biais; *adj.*, oblique; de biais.
skew'er (sklou-eur), *n.*, brochette, *f.*; *v.a.*, embrocher.
skid (skide), *n.*, enrayure, *f.*; sabot, *m.*; *v.a.*, enrayer, dérapar.
skiff (skife), *n.*, esquif, *m.*
skil'ful (skil-foul), *adj.*, adroit; habile.
skil'fully, *adv.*, adroitement; habilement.
skil'fulness, *n.*, adresse; habileté, *f.*
skill, *n.*, habileté; dextérité; adresse, *f.*
skilled (skilde), *adj.*, habile; adroit. — labour; *main d'œuvre spécialisée*, *f.*
skil'let, *m.*, casserole, *f.*, coquemar, *m.*
skim, *v.a.*, écumer; (milk) écrémer; *v.n.*, passer légèrement sur; glisser sur.
skim'mer, *n.*, écumeur, *f.*
skim-milk, *n.*, lait écrémé, *m.*
skim'ming, *n.*, écumage; (milk) écrémage, *m.* — *s.*; *écume*, *f.*, *sing.*
skin, *v.a.*, écorcher; (potatoes) peler. — (over), *v.n.*, se couvrir d'une peau. *n.*, peau, *f.*, (hide) cuir, *m.* Wet to the —; trempé jusqu'aux os.
skin'-deep (-di-pe), *adj.*, (fig.) léger, peu profond.
skin'-disease, *n.*, maladie de la peau, *f.*
skin'-dresser, *n.*, peaussier, *m.*
skin'-eruption, *n.*, éruption cutanée, *f.*
skin'flint, *n.*, fesse-mathieu, pingue, *m.*
skin'less, *adj.*, sans peau; à peau mince.
skin'ner, *n.*, écorcheur; (dealer in skins) peaussier, *m.* — *s.* trade; *pelletterie*, *f.*
skin'ness, *n.*, décharnement, *m.*
skin'ny, *adj.*, (thin) maigre; décharné.
skip, *n.*, saut; bond, *m.*; *v.n.*, sauter, sautiller, bondir; *v.a.*, omettre, passer.
skip'-jack (-djake), *n.*, parvenu, *m.*
skip'per, *n.*, (of a merchant vessel) patron; sauteur, *m.*, sauteuse, *f.*
skip'ping, *n.*, saut, *m.*, sauts, *m.pl.*
skip'ping-rope (-rōpe), *n.*, corde à sauter, *f.*
skirmish (skeur-), *n.*, escarmouche, *f.*; *v.n.*, escarmoucher.
skirm'isher, *n.*, tirailleur, *m.*
skirm'ishing, *n.*, escarmouches, *f.pl.*
skirt (skeurte), *n.*, (of a coat) pan, *m.*, basque; (of a gown) jupe; (of a town, forest, &c.) lisière, extrémité, *f.*; *v.a.*, border, garnir.
skirt'ing ou **skirt'ing-board** (-lōrde), *n.*, bordure, garniture; (arch.) plinthe, *f.*
skit (skit'), *n.*, raillerie, *f.*
skit'tish, *adj.*, (sickle) capricieux, volage.
skit'tishly, *adv.*, capricieusement.
skit'tishness, *n.*, nature ombrageuse, *f.*
skit'tle, *n.*, quille (jouet), *f.*
skit'tle-ground, -alley, *n.*, jeu de quilles, *m.*
skulk (skeulke), *v.n.*, se cacher.
skulk'er, *n.*, capon, poltron, *m.*
skull (skeul), *n.*, crâne, *m.*
skull'cap, *n.*, calotte, *f.*
skunk (skeugn'k), *n.*, (zoöl.) putois d'Amérique, *m.*

sky (skaïe), *n.*, ciel, *m.*
sky-colour, *n.*, azur, bleu de ciel, *m.*
sky-coloured, *adj.*, azuré, bleu de ciel.
sky-high, *adj.*, qui touche aux cieux.
sky-lark, *n.*, alouette (des champs), *f.*;
v.n., polissonner; folâtrer.
sky-larking, *n.*, polissonneries; farces,
f.pl.
sky-light (-laite), *n.*, lucarne en tabatière,
f.
sky-rocket, *n.*, fusée volante, *f.*
sky-scraper, *n.*, (of high houses) gratte-ciel,
m.
slab, *n.*, (metal.) plaque; (of stone) table,
f.; (print.) marbre, *m.*; (tablet) ta-
 blette, *f.*
slabber, *v.n.*, baver; *n.*, bave, *f.*
slabbering, *adj.*, baveux.
slack, *n.*, menu charbon, *m.*; *adj.*, lâche;
 (slow) lent; (remiss) négligent; (weak)
 faible, mou; (com.) languissant.
slack ou **slack'en**, *v.a.*, relâcher, détendre;
 (to mitigate) affaiblir; (to make slower)
 ralentir; (fire) amortir; *v.n.*, se relâcher,
 se détendre; (to abate) diminuer, baisser.
slack'ening (slak'k'n-), *n.*, relâchement, *m.*
slack'ing, *n.*, (of lime) extinction, *f.*
slack'ly, *adv.*, mollement; lâchement.
slack'ness, *n.*, relâchement, *m.*; (remiss-
 ness) négligence, nonchalance, *f.*
slag, *n.*, scorie, *f.*; mâchefer, *m.*
slake (sleke), *v.a.*, éteindre; (thirst) étan-
 cher.
slak'ing, *n.*, (of thirst) étanchement, *m.*
slam, *n.*, (at cards) vole, *f.*; chelem, *m.*;
v.a., fermer bruyamment.
slam'ming, *n.*, claquement (de porte), *m.*
slan'der, *n.*, médisance; (jur.) diffamation,
f.; *v.a.*, médire de; (jur.) diffamer.
slan'dering, *n.*, médisant, *m.*, médisante, *f.*;
 (jur.) diffamateur, *m.*, diffamatrice, *f.*
slan'dering, *adj.*, médisant.
slan'derous, *adj.*, médisant, calomnieux.
slan'derousness, *n.*, caractère diffamatoire,
m.
slang, *n.*, argot; langue verte, *f.*
slang'y, *adj.*, trivial, d'argot.
slant, *v.n.*, être oblique, de biais; blaiser;
n., direction oblique, *f.*
slant'ing, *adj.*, (of rays) oblique; (fort.) en
 écharpe.
slant'ingly, *adv.*, obliquement; en biais.
slap, *n.*, tape, *f.*; (on the face) soufflet, *m.*;
adv., pan! en plein; *v.a.*, taper; (any
 one's face) souffleter.
slap'dash, *adv.*, tout d'un coup; d'emblée.
slap'ping, *n.*, coups; soufflets, *m.pl.*
slash, *n.*, taille, coupeure; balafre, *f.*; *v.a.*,
 taillader; (the face) balafre.
slash'ing, *adj.*, (fig.) mordant, sanglant.
slate (sléte), *n.*, ardoise, *f.*; (min.) schiste,
m.; *v.a.*, couvrir d'ardoises; (fig.) tancer.
slate'-clay, *n.*, schiste argileux, *m.*
slate-coloured (-keul'eured), *adj.*, ardoisé.
slate-pencil, *n.*, crayon d'ardoise, *m.*
slate-quarry (-kwôr-), *n.*, ardoisière, *f.*
slat'er (slét-), *n.*, couvreur en ardoise, *m.*
slat'ing (slét-), *n.*, toiture en ardoise, *f.*
slat'tern, *n.*, femme malpropre, soufflon, *f.*
slat'ternly, *adj.*, négligent, malpropre, sale;
adv., malproprement, salement.
slat'y (slé-ti), *adj.*, ardoiseur; (of colour)
 ardoisé.
slaugh'ter (slô-), *n.*, tuerie; boucherie, *f.*;
 (massacre) massacre; (of animals)
 abatage, *m.*; *v.a.*, égorger; (animal)
 abattre.
slaugh'ter house (-haouce), *n.*, abattoir, *m.*
slaugh'terer, *n.*, abatteur; équarrisseur, *m.*

slaugh'terous, *adj.*, meurtrier, destructif.
slave (sléve), *n.*, esclave, *m.f.*; *v.n.*,
 travailler comme un nègre.
slave-dealer, *n.*, négrier, *m.*
slave-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, surveillant d'es-
 claves, (fig.) maître sévère et cruel, *m.*
slave-owner (-ô'n-), *n.*, propriétaire d'es-
 claves, *m.*
slav'er (slév'-), *n.*, bâtiment négrier, *m.*
slavery (slév'-), *n.*, esclavage, *m.*
slave-trade, *n.*, traite des noirs; traite, *f.*
slav'ish (slév'-), *adj.*, d'esclave; servile,
 bas.
slav'ishly (slév'-), *adv.*, en esclave.
slav'ishness (slév'-), *n.*, servilité, *f.*
Slavonic (sla-), *adj.*, slave; slavons; *n.*,
 (lang.) slave, *m.*
slay (slé), *v.a.*, tuer, égorger; massacrer.
slayer (slé-aur), *n.*, tueur de, meurtrier, *m.*
slay'ing, *n.*, massacre, *m.*; tuerie, *f.*
sledge, *n.*, traîneau, *m.* — *hammer*;
marteau à deux mains, *m.*
sledge-driver (-draiv'-), *n.*, conducteur de
 traîneau, *m.*
sleek (slike), *adj.*, lisse; luisant; poli.
sleek'ness, *n.*, lisse, *m.*; (fig.) douceur, *f.*
sleep (slépe), *n.*, sommeil, *m.*; (duration)
 somme, *m.*. Beauty —; *premier somme*,
m.. Sound —; *profond sommeil*, *m.*;
v.a. and *v.n.*, dormir; (to stay the
 night) coucher.
sleep'er, *n.*, dormeur, *m.*; (rail.) traverse, *f.*
sleep'ily, *adv.*, d'un air endormi.
sleep'iness, *n.*, assoupissement, *m.*
sleep'ing, *n.*, sommeil; repos, *m.*; *adj.*,
 endormi, dormant. — *car*; *wagon*-
lit, *m.* — *partner*; *commanditaire*, *m.*
sleep'ing-birth, *n.*, couchette, *f.*
sleep'ing-draught, *n.*, potion calmante, *f.*
sleep'ing-place, *n.*, abri, gîte, *m.*
sleep'less, *adj.*, sans sommeil; sans repos.
sleep'lessness, *n.*, insomnie, *f.*
sleep-walker (woker), *n.*, somnambule, *m.f.*
sleep'y, *adj.*, qui a sommeil; qui a envie de
 dormir; (heavy) lourd; (of pears) blet.
sleet (sille), *m.*, grésil, *m.*
sleet'y, *adj.*, de grésil.
sleeve (silve), *n.*, manche, *f.*
sleeve'-button (-beut'n), -link, -stud, *n.*,
 bouton de manche, *m.*
sleeved, (sliv'de), *adj.*, à ou garni de
 manches.
sleeve'less, *adj.*, sans manches.
sleigh (slé), *n.*, traîneau, *m.*
sleigh'ing (slé-ligne), *n.*, traînage, *m.*
sleight (sléite), *n.*, ruse, *f.*; escamotage, *m.*
 — *of hand*; *tour de passe-passe*, *m.*
slen'der (slén'-), *adj.*, mince; svelte, délié;
 (weak) léger; (not amply supplied)
 chétif, maigre.
slen'derness, *n.*, finesse; (weakness) lé-
 gèreté; (spareness) pauvreté, *f.*
slenth'-hound (slouth-haounde), *n.*, chien
 limier; (fig.) détective, *m.*
slice (slaice), *n.*, tranche; (of a melon)
 côte; (utensil) écumoire, *f.*. Fish —;
trueille, *f.*; *v.a.*, couper par tranches.
slick, *adv.*, tout de suite; d'emblée.
slide (slaide), *n.*, glissoir; glissade, *f.*; (of a
 magic lantern) verre, *m.*; (steam-engine)
 tiroir, *m.*. Lantern —; *projection lumi-*
neuse, *f.*; *v.n.*, glisser; couler.
slid'er (slaid'-), *n.*, glisseur, *m.*
slid'e-rule (-roule), *n.*, (math.) règle à
 calcul, règle logarithmique, règle à
 coulisse, *f.*
slid'ing, *n.*, glissade, *f.*; glissement, *m.*;
adj., glissant, à coulisse; coulant.
slid'ing-door, *n.*, porte à coulisse, *f.*

- slid'ing-sash**, *n.*, châssis à coulisse, *m.*
slid'ing-scale, *n.*, (corn laws) échelle mobile, *f.*
slight (slaite), *adj.*, mince; léger; faible; *n.*, manque d'égards, dedain, *m.*; *v.a.*, négliger; mépriser.
slight'er, *n.*, qui fait peu de cas de, *m. f.*
slight'ing, *n.*, mépris; manque d'égards, *m.*
slight'ingly, *adv.*, avec peu d'égards.
slight'ly, *adv.*, légèrement, négligemment.
slight'ness, *n.*, légèreté; faiblesse, *f.*
slif'y (slaf-), *adv.*, en sournois, avec malice.
slim, *adj.*, svelte; élancé; (fig.) ruse.
slime (slaime), *n.*, vase, *f.*; limon, *m.*
slim'ness (slaf'm-), *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
slim'ness (slif'm-), *n.*, sveltesse, minceur, *f.*
slim'y (slaf'm-), *adj.*, vaseux; limoneux.
sling, *n.*, fronde; (for a broken limb) écharpe; (nav.) élingue; (of muskets) bretelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, lancer avec une fronde, (to suspend) suspendre, (nav.) élinguer.
sling'er (slign'eur), *n.*, frondeur, *m.*
slink (slign'ke), *v.a.*, s'échapper; se dérober.
slip, *v.n.*, glisser, couler; faire un faux pas. To — away, off; s'échapper; se dérober. To — down; tomber. To — in; entrer furtivement. To — into, se glisser dans. To — over; glisser sur. To — out; sortir furtivement; *v.a.*, glisser; couler; (to lose) perdre; (to let loose) lâcher, (cable) filer. To — a railway carriage, dévaler. To — the collar; se dégrader de ses liens. To — on one's clothes, s'habiller à la hâte; *n.*, (sliding) glissade. Land —; éboulement de terre, *m.*; (fault) erreur, (fam.) bevue, *f.*; faux pas, oubli, *m.*, faute; (long piece) bande; (cash) laisse; (a harbour) cale, *f.*; (underwear) combinaison, *f.*
slip'-board (-bôrte), *n.*, coulisse, *f.*
slip'-carriage, *n.*, remorque, *f.*
slip'-knot (-note), *n.*, nœud coulant, *m.*
slip'per, *n.*, pantoufle; mule, *f.*
slip'pered (slip'peurle), *adj.*, en pantoufles.
slip'periness, *n.*, nature glissante; incertitude; (of the tongue) volubilité, liberté de langue, *f.*
slip'pery, *adj.*, glissant; (uncertain) incertain, peu sûr; (unstable) peu stable; (of the tongue) indiscret.
slip'shod, *adj.*, (fig.) négligé; (of style) décaissé.
slip'slop, *n.*, ripée, lavasse, *f.*; *adj.*, mou, lâche; décaissé.
slit, *v.a.*, fendre; *v.n.*, se fendre, *n.*, fente; (grafting) enture, *f.*
slit'er, *n.*, fendeur, *m.*, fendeuse, *f.*
slit'ing, *n.*, fendage, *m.*; (of iron) fenderie, *f.*
sloe (slô), *n.*, (bot.) prunelle, *f.*
sloe'-tree (-tri), *n.*, prunellier, *m.*
sloop (sloupe), *n.*, (nav.) sloop, aviso, *m.*
slop, *v.a.*, renverser; répandre.
slop'-basin (-hess'n) ou **slop'-bowl** (-bôl), *n.*, rince-tasse, *m.*
slope (slope), *n.*, pente, rampe, *f.*; talus, *m.*; *v.a.*, couper en blais; taluter, *v.n.*, pencher; aller en pente; blaiser.
slop'ing, *adj.*, de blais; (of land) en pente.
slop'ingly (slop'-), *adv.*, en blais; en talus.
slop'-pail (-pêle), *n.*, seau aux eaux sales, *m.*
slop'plness (slop'-), *n.*, état bourbeux, *m.*
slop'py, *adj.*, humide, bourbeux.
slops, *n.pl.*, eaux sales, *f.pl.*; (drink) lavasse, *f.*
slot, *n.*, rainure, mortaise, barre de bois; (mach.) fente, *f.*
sloth (slôth), *n.*, paresse, fainéantise, *f.*
sloth'ful (slôth'foule), *adj.*, paresseux.
sloth'fully, *adv.*, en fainéant; avec paresse.
sloth'fulness, *n.*, paresse; fainéantise, *f.*
slouch (slaoutshe), *n.*, (of the head) inclinaison; (gait) démarche lourde, gauche, *f.*; *v.n.*, marcher des épaules.
slouched, *adj.*, rabattu. — hat; chapeau rabattu, *m.*
slouch'ing, *adj.*, lourd, gauche.
slough (slaou), *n.*, fondrière, *f.*
slough'y (slaou-i), *adj.*, bourbeux.
slow'en, *n.*, sans soin, malpropre, *m.*
slow'enliness (sleuv'n'-), *n.*, malpropreté; saleté; négligence, *f.*
slow'ly, *adv.*, malpropre, sale; négligent. *adv.*, malproprement; salement.
slow (slô), *adj.*, lent; (late) tardif; (dull) lourd, stupide, (of clocks, watches) en retard; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, ralentir; se ralentir.
slow'ly, *adv.*, lentement; tardivement.
slow'ness, *n.*, lenteur; paresse; (dulness) lourdeur, *f.*; (of clocks, watches) retard, *m.*
slow'-worm (-weurme), *n.*, (zool.) orvet, *m.*
slue (sliou), *v.a.*, (nav.) faire pivoter.
slug (sleughe), *n.*, (mol.) limace, *f.*; gros plomb pour fusil, *m.*
slug'ard (sleug-garde), *n.*, fainéant, *m.*, *-e, f.*
slug'ish (sleug-ghishe), *adj.*, paresseux, indolent, lourd, apathique; (of a stream) lent.
slug'ishly, *adv.*, avec paresse.
slug'ishness, *n.*, paresse; fainéantise; inertie, apathie; (of a stream) lenteur, *f.*
sluce (shouce), *n.*, écluse; vanne, *f.*, — gate, écluse, vanne, *f.* — keeper, éclusier, *m.*; *v.a.*, lâcher par une écluse; inonder.
slur'cy (shouss'i), *adj.*, à flots; torrentiel.
slum (sleume), *n.*, —s, *pl.*, bas quartiers, *m.pl.*, taudis, *m.*; *v.n.*, visiter les quartiers pauvres.
slum'ber (sleu'm'beur), *n.*, sommeil, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'endormir; dormir.
slumberer, *n.*, dormeur, *m.*, dormeuse, *f.*
slum'bering, *n.*, sommeil, assoupissement, *m.*, *adj.*, endormi, assoupi.
slur (sleur), *tache, f.*; (mus.) coulé, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to soil) tacher, salir; souiller; (to pass lightly) glisser sur; (mus.) lier; couler. To cast a — upon, flétrir, dénigrer.
slur'ring (sleur'-), *n.*, (mus.) liaison, *f.*
slush, *n.*, boue, fange, *f.*
slut (sleute), *n.*, salignade; souillon, *f.*
slut'ish, *adj.*, salaud, (b.s.) sale, malpropre.
slut'ishness, *n.*, malpropreté; saleté, *f.*
sl'y (slale), *adj.*, sournois; en dessous; fin.
sl'y'-boots (-boutse), *n.*, sournois, *m.*, *-e, f.*
sl'y'ly (slale-li), *adv.*, finement, avec ruse.
sl'y'ness, *n.*, adresse, ruse; finesse, *f.*
smack, *n.*, (boat) bateau de pêche; (kiss) gros baiser, *m.*; (slap) tape, claque; (in the face) gifle, *f.*; *v.n.*, (taste of) sentir (le, &c.); (lips) claque; *v.a.*, faire claque.
smack'ing, *n.*, claquement, *m.*
small (smôl), *adj.*, petit; (slender) délié; (fine) fin, menu; (minute) minime, exigu; (not considerable) insignifiant; (narrow) étroit. — arms; armes portatives, *f.pl.*; *n.*, partie mince, *f.*; (of the leg) bas, *m.*
small'age (-êdje), *n.*, (bot.) ache, *f.*
small'-clothes (-clôze), *n.pl.*, culotte, *f.sing.*
small'ish, *adj.*, un peu petit, un peu menu.

small'ness, *n.*, petitesse; (finesse) finesse, *f.*; (inconsiderableness) peu d'importance, *m.*
small'pox, *n.*, petite vérole, *f.*
smart (smàrte), *adj.*, (pricking) cuisant, aigu; (severe) mordant, poignant; (vigorous) vigoureux, vif; (of intellect) éveillé; (spruce) beau, élégant; *n.*, cuisson; douleur aiguë, *f.*; *v.n.*, cuire; (to feel pain of mind) éprouver une vive douleur, souffrir cruellement.
smart'en (smàrt'n), *v.a.*, faire beau, attifer.
smart'ing, *n.*, douleur cuisante, *f.*; *adj.*, cuisant; poignant.
smart'ly, *adv.*, (sharply) vivement; (vigorously) vigoureusement, rudement; (showily) avec recherche, élégamment.
smart-money, *n.*, indemnité, *f.*; dédit, *m.*
smart'ness, *n.*, (vigour) vigueur, rudesse; (vivacity) vivacité; (of dress) élégance; intelligence, *f.*
smash, *n.*, déconfiture, faillite, banqueroute, *f.*; fracas, *m.*; (rail) catastrophe, *f.*; *v.a.*, (milit.) briser; écraser; ruiner.
smatter, *v.n.*, avoir de faibles connaissances.
smat'ter, *n.*, demi-savant, *m.*
smat'tering, *n.*, connaissance superficielle, *f.*
smear (smfre), *v.a.*, enduire; couvrir.
smell, *n.*, (sense) odorat, *m.*; (odour) odeur, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, sentir; flâner. To — a rat; se méfier.
smell'er, *n.*, flaireur; (the nose) nez, *m.*
smell'ing, *n.*, odorat, *m.*
smell'ing-bottle, *n.*, flacon d'odeurs, *m.*
smell'ing-salts, *n pl.*, sels, *m.pl.*
smelt, *n.*, éperlan, *m.*; *v.a.*, fondre.
smelt'er, *n.*, (metal.) fondeur, *m.*
smelt'ing, *n.*, (metal.) fonte, *f.*
smile (smîle), *n.*, sourire; (poet.) souris, *m.*. Slightly —; *rire jaune*; *v.n.*, sourire.
smil'er, *n.*, sourieur, *m.*
smil'ing, *adj.*, souriant; (of things) riant.
smil'ingly, *adv.*, en souriant, d'un air riant.
smirch (smeurtche), *v.a.*, salir, barbouiller.
smirk (smeurke), *v.n.*, mûhauder, *n.*, sourire affecté, *m.*
smirk'ing, *adj.*, affecté, mûhaudier.
smite (smalte), *v.a.*, frapper; (to destroy) détruire; (to punish) châtier; (with passion) charmer.
smith, (smith), *n.*, forgeron, *m.*
smithereens, *n.*, pièces, miettes, *f.pl.* To smash to —; *mettre en miettes*.
smith'y, *n.*, forge, *f.*; (man.) forgeron, *m.*
smit'ten (smit't'n), *adj.*, frappé. — with; *épris de*.
smock ou frock, *n.*, blouse, souquenille, *f.*
smoke (smôke), *n.*, fumée, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fumer.
smoke'-box, *n.*, (steam-engine) boîte à fumée, *f.*
smoke'-consumer, *n.*, fumeur, *m.*
smoke'-consuming, *adj.*, fumeur.
smoke'-dried (-draide), *adj.*, fumé, boucané.
smoke'-dry (-drale), *v.a.*, fumer, boucaner.
smoke'less, *adj.*, sans fumée.
smok'er (smôk'-), *n.*, fumeur, *m.*
smok'iness, *n.*, état enfumé, *m.*
smok'ing, *adj.*, fumant. — hot; *tout chaud*. — room, — divan; *fumoir*, *salon-fumoir*, *m.*; *n.*, habitude de fumer, *f.*
smok'y, *adj.*, qui fume; plein de fumée.
smooth (smouh'), *adj.*, uni; (even) égal; (of the sea) calme; (not rough) doux; *v.a.*, (hair) lisser; polir; (to calm) adoucir; (to make even) aplanir, unir; (the brow) déridier.

smooth'-bored, *adj.*, à canon lisse; non rayé.
smooth'-faced (smouh'fés'te), *adj.*, imberbe.
smooth'ing (smouh'-), *n.*, action d'unir, *f.*; adoucissement; aplanissement, *m.*
smooth'ing-iron, *n.*, fer à repasser, *m.*
smooth'ly (smouh'-), *adv.*, uniment; (with even flow) doucement; (easily) sans difficulté.
smooth'ness, *n.*, égalité; douceur, *f.*
smoth'er (smeuh'-), *v.a.*, suffoquer, étouffer; *n.*, grande poussière, *f.*
smoth'ering, *n.*, suffocation; asphyxie, *f.*; *adj.*, étouffant, suffocant.
smoul'der (smôld'-), *v.n.*, couvrir (of the fire).
smoul'dering (smôld'-), *adj.*, qui couve.
smudge (smeudge), *v.a.*, barbouiller, salir; *n.*, barbouillage; noir, *m.*
smud'gy, *adj.*, noir de suie, noir, barbouillé.
smug (smeug'), *adj.*, pimpant, propre, coquet.
smug'gle (smeug'g'l), *v.n.*, faire la contrebande; *v.a.*, passer en contrebande.
smug'gled (-g'l'de), *adj.*, de contrebande.
smug'gler, *n.*, contrebandier, *m.*
smug'gling, *n.*, contrebande, fraude, *f.*
smut (smeute), *n.*, noir, *m.*; (fig.) saleté, tache de suie, *f.*; *v.a.*, noircir; tacher; salir.
smut'tily (smeut'-), *adv.*, salement.
smut'tiness, *n.*, noircure, (fig.) saleté, *f.*
smut'ty, *adj.*, noir; enfumé; obscène.
snack, *n.*, (food) morceau sur le pouce, *m.*
snaff'le (snaff'l), *n.*, bridon, filet, *m.*
snag, *n.*, neud, *m.*; (branch) branche, *f.*; obstacle caché, *m.*
snag'gy, *adj.*, noueux.
snail (snél), *n.*, limaçon; escargot, *m.*
snail'-like (-lâlke), *adj.*, de limaçon; lent; *adv.*, (slowly) comme une tortue.
snail's-pace, *n.*, pas de tortue, *m.*
snake (snéke), *n.*, serpent, *m.*
snaky (snék'-), *adj.*, de serpent; (sly) rusé.
snap, *v.n.*, se casser, se rompre; craquer. To — at; *tâcher de happer*; (fam.) *brusquer*; *v.a.*, casser, rompre, éclater; (a whip, one's fingers) faire claquer; (to seize suddenly) happer, empoigner; *n.*, cassure, *f.*; (bite) coup de dent; (fingers) claquement; (clasp) fermoir, *m.*
snap'dragon, *n.*, (hot.) muflier, *m.*
snap'pish, *adj.*, disposé à happer; hargneux.
snap'pishly, *adv.*, d'une manière bourrue.
snap'pishness, *n.*, humeur bourrue, *f.*
snap'-shot, *n.*, instantané, *m.*
snare (snère), *n.*, piège, collet, lacet, *m.*; *v.a.*, prendre dans un piège.
snarl, *v.n.*, grogner; montrer les dents.
snarl'er, *n.*, grognon, *m.*
snarl'ing, *adj.*, bourru; hargneux.
snatch, *n.*, effort pour saisir, *f.*; prise, *f.*. By —es; *à bâtons rompus, par boutades*; *v.a.*, saisir; se saisir de; gripper, arracher. To — up; *ramasser*. To — at; *se jeter sur*.
snatch'er, *n.*, voleur à l'esbrouffe.
sneak (snlke), *v.n.*, s'en aller furtivement; (to trickily) ramper; (to tell) rapporter; *n.*, pied plat, cafard; sounois, *m.*
sneak'ing, *adj.*, rampant; bas; sounois.
sneak'ingly, *adv.*, furtivement; à la dérobée.
sneak'ingness, *n.*, bassesse, servilité, *f.*
sneer (snlre), *n.*, sarcasme, ricanement, *m.*; *v.n.*, ricaner; se moquer de, railler.
sneer'er, *n.*, ricaner, railleur, *m.*
sneer'ing, *adj.*, ricaner, moqueur, ironique.

sneer'ingly, *adv.*, en ricanant.
sneeze (snize), *n.*, éternuement, *m.*; *v.n.*, éternuer; (*vet.*) s'ébrouer.
sneez'ing, *n.*, éternuement, *m.*
sniff, *n.*, reniflement, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, renifler.
sniff'er, *n.*, renifleur, *m.*, renifleuse, *f.*
sniff'ing, *n.*, reniflement, *m.*
snig'ger (snig'gheur), *v.n.*, ricaner.
snip, *n.*, coup de ciseaux; coup, *m.*; *v.a.*, couper (d'un coup de ciseaux).
snipe (snaïpe), *n.*, (*ornl.*) becassin, *f.*
snipe'-fish, *n.*, becasse de mer, *f.*
snip'pet, *n.*, tantinet, petit morceau, *m.*
sniv'v'l (sniv'v'l), *n.*, roupie, *f.*; *v.n.*, renifler; (*to cry*) pleurnicher.
sniv'eller (sniv'èl'), *n.*, pleurnicheur, *m.*
sniv'elling (sniv'èl'), *adj.*, pleurnicheur; *n.*, pleurnicherie, *f.*
snob, *n.*, poseur, *m.*
snob'bish, *adj.*, commun.
snob'bishness, *n.*, fierté prétentieuse, *f.*
snore, *n.*, sonne, *m.*
snore (sno're), **snort**, *v.n.*, ronfler; *n.*, ronflement, *m.*
snor'er, *n.*, ronfleur, *m.*, ronfleur, *f.*
snor'ing, **snort'ing**, *n.*, ronflement, *m.*
snot, *n.*, roupie, morve, *f.*
snot'ty, *adj.*, roupieux; morveux.
snot'ty-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj.*, morveux.
snout (snaoute), *n.*, museau, *m.* Snouty (*slang*); poseur.
snow (snò), *n.*, neige, *f.*; *v.n.*, neiger; tomber de la neige.
snow'-ball (-bôl), *n.*, boule de neige, *f.*
snow'-capped, *adj.*, couronné de neige.
snow'-drift, *n.*, amas de neige, *m.*
snow'-drop, *n.*, perce-neige, *m.*
snowed'-up, *adj.*, pris par les neiges.
snow'-flake, *n.*, flocon de neige, *m.*
snow'-fleck, *n.*, brian des neiges, *m.*
snow'-line, *n.*, limite des neiges, *f.*
snow'-plough, *n.*, chasse-neige, *m.*
snow'-shoe (-shou), *n.*, raquette, *f.*
snow'-slip, *n.*, avalanche, *f.*
snow'-storm, *n.*, tempête de neige, *f.*
snow'-white, *adj.*, blanc comme la neige.
snow'y (snò-l'), *adj.*, de neige; neigeux.
snub (sneube), *n.*, (rebuks) réprimande, *f.*; *v.a.*, (*to rebuke*) brusquer.
snub'-nose (-nôze), *n.*, nez camus, *m.*
snub'-nosed (-nôz'de), *adj.*, au nez camus.
snuff (sneufe), *n.*, (of a wick) lumignon; (tobacco) tabac à priser, *m.*; *v.a.*, (*a candle*) moucher.
snuff'box, *n.*, tabatière, *f.*
snuff'-colour, **-col'oured**, *n.* and *adj.*, maron, *m.*
snuff'er, *n.*, priseur, *m.*
snuff'ers, *n.pl.*, mouchettes, *f.pl.*
snuff'le (sneuff'l'), *v.n.*, nasiller.
snuff'ler, *n.*, (*pers.*) nasilleur, nasillard, *m.*
snuff'les (sneuff'l'ze), *n.*, encliffrèment, *m.*
snuff'ling, *n.*, nasillement, *m.*
snuff'-taker (-tèk'), *n.*, priseur, *m.*
snuff'-taking, *n.*, habitude de priser, *f.*
snuffy, *adj.*, barbouillé de tabac.
snug, *adj.*, (*convenient*) commode et petit; (*neat*) gentil, agréable; (*close*) serré, compact. He has a — place; il a une bonne petite place. We are very — here; nous sommes on ne peut mieux ici. A — house; une petite maison bien commode. A — little dinner; un dîner en petit comité. To have a — little income; avoir un joli petit revenu.
snug'gery (sneug'gheuri), *n.*, endroit petit et commode, *m.*, bonbonnière, *f.*

snug'ly, *adv.*, à son aise.
snug'ness (sneug-), *n.*, commodité, *f.*
so (sò), *adv.*, (thus) ainsi; (*in such a degree*) si, tellement, tant; (*in this manner*) ainsi, comme cela, comme ça; (*in the same manner*) de même; (*therefore*) donc, aussi; (*about*) environ, à peu près; (*be it so*) soit. — as to; de manière à. And — on; et ainsi de suite. How so? comment cela? conj., pourvu que. — that; de sorte que. So-so (*fam.*); comme ci comme ça.
soak (soke), *v.a.*; tremper, abreuver; *v.n.*, tremper, s'imbiber. —ing rain; pluie battante, *f.*
soaker, *n.*, (of rain) averse, *f.*
soaking, *n.*, (with rain) trempée, *f.*
soap (sòpe), *n.*, savon, *m.*; *v.a.*, savonner; (*fig.*) flatter.
soap'-ball (-bôl), *n.*, savonnette, *f.* [*m.*]
soap'-boiler (-bôil'), *n.*, fabricant de savon.
soap'-dish, *n.*, boîte à savon, *f.*
soap'-stone, *n.*, stéatite, *f.*
soap'-suds (-seudze), *n.pl.*, eau de savon, *f.*
soap'-works, *n.pl.*, savonnerie, *f.*
soap'y, *adj.*, savonneux; (*fig.*) doucereux.
soar (sò're), *n.*, essor; élan, *m.*; *v.n.*, prendre l'essor, son essor.
soar'ing, *n.*, essor, élan, *m.*; *adj.*, élevé; transcendant.
sob, *v.n.*, sangloter; *n.*, sanglot, *m.*
sob'bing, *n.sing.*, sanglots, *n.pl.*
so'ber (sò-beur), *adj.*, sobre, tempérant; (*grave*) grave, sérieux; (*calm*) calme, posé, rassisé; *v.a.*, dégriser; (*fig.*) calmer.
so'berly, *adv.*, sobrement, avec tempérance.
so'ber-minded (-maî'n'd'), *adj.*, modéré.
so'ber-mindedness, *n.*, modération, *f.*
so'berness, **sobri'ety** (so-brai-t'), *n.*, sobriété, tempérance; (*moderation*) sagesse, *f.*
sociab'ility (sò'shi-), *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*
so'ciab'le (sò'shi-a-b'l'), *adj.*, sociable.
so'ciableness, *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*
so'cial (sò'shal), *adj.*, social.
so'cialism (sò'shal'iz'm), *n.*, socialisme, *m.*
so'cialist (sò'shal'), *n.*, socialiste, *m.*
social'ity (sò'shal'), *n.*, sociabilité, *f.*
so'cially (sò'shal'), *adv.*, socialement.
soci'ety (sò'sai-t'), *n.*, société, *f.*; monde, *m.*
Socin'ian, *n.* and *adj.*, socinien, *m.*, socinienne, *f.*
Socin'ianism (-'iz'm), *n.*, socinianisme, *m.*
sock, *n.*, chaussette; (*inner sole*) semelle, *f.* Ankle — a; socquettes, *f.pl.*
sock'et, *n.*, embolture; (*of the eye*) orbite, cavité; (*of a candlestick*, &c.) bobèche, *f.*
so'cle (sòk'l'), *n.*, (*arch.*) socle, *m.*
Socrat'ic ou **Socrat'ical**, *adj.*, socratique.
sod, *n.*, gazon, *m.*; motte de gazon, *f.*; *v.a.*, gazonner.
so'da (sò-), *n.*, (*min.*) soude, *f.*
so'da-water (-wò-), *n.*, eau de Seltz, *f.*
so'd'en, *v.a.*, imprégner d'eau; *adj.*, détrempé; (*of bread*) pâteux.
so'd'y, *adj.*, gazonneux, revêtu de gazon.
so'd'omy, *n.*, sodomie, *f.*
soe'wer (so-èr'), *adv.*, . . . que ce soit.
so'fa (sò-), *n.*, canapé, sofa, *m.*
soft, *adj.*, mou, mol, mollet; (*to the touch*) doux; (*delicate*) délicat; (*yielding*) doux, facile; (*weak*) faible; (*foolish*) sot, niais; (*gram.*) doux; *adv.*, mollement; doucement; *int.* doucement! tout doux!

soft'en (sof't'n), *v.a.*, amollir, ramollir; (to calm) adoucir, apaiser; (to move) attendrir; *v.n.*, s'amollir, se ramollir; (of the heart) s'attendrir, fléchir.
soft'ening (sof't'n'-), *n.*, amollissement.
 — of the brain; *ramollissement du cerveau, m.*
soft'-headed (-hèd'-), *adj.*, niais; sot.
soft'-hearted (-hàrt'-), *adj.*, tendre.
soft'ly (sof't'-), *adv.*, mollement; (of sound) doucement; (tenderly) tendrement.
soft'ish, *adj.*, un peu mou; (fig.) doux.
soft'ness (sof't'-), *n.*, mollesse; douceur; (weakness) faiblesse; (silliness) niaiserie.
soft'-sawder, *n.*, flatterie, *f.*
so'ho! (so-hò), *int.*, voilà! ho!
soil (soil), *n.*, (stain) tache, souillure, *f.*; (land) sol, terroir, terrain, *m.*, glèbe, terre, *f.*; *v.a.*, salir; souiller.
so'jour (sod-journe), *n.*, séjour, *m.*; *v.n.*, séjourner.
so'journer, *n.*, habitant temporaire, *m.*
so'journing, *n.*, séjour, *m.*
sol'ace (sol'-), *n.*, consolation, *f.*; *v.a.*, consoler; (to allay) soulager.
sol'ar, *adj.*, solaire; du soleil.
sol'der, *n.*, soudure, *f.*; *v.a.*, souder; joindre.
sol'derer, *n.*, soudeur, *m.*
sol'dering, *n.*, soudure, *f.* — Iron; *fer à souder, m.*
sol'dier (sòl-djeur), *n.*, soldat; militaire, *m.* Foot —; *fantassin, m.* Private —; *simple soldat.*
sol'dierly, *adj.*, militaire, martial.
sol'diery, *n.*, troupes, *f.pl.*; militaires, *m.pl.*
sole (sòle), *adj.*, seul; unique; *n.*, (of the foot) plante; (of a shoe) semelle; (of a hoof) sole; (ich.) sole, *f.*; *v.a.*, ressemeler.
sol'ecism (sol'-e-clz'm), *n.*, solécisme, *m.*
soled (sòlde), *adj.*, à semelles.
sole'ly (sòl'-), *adv.*, seulement; uniquement.
sol'enn (sol'-è'm), *adj.*, solennel.
solemn'ity (sol'-è'm'-), *n.*, solennité, *f.*
solemniza'tion (sol'-è'm'-nà-zé-), *n.*, solennisation; célébration solennelle, *f.*
solemnize (sol'-è'm'-nàize), *v.a.*, solenniser.
sol'emnly (sol'-è'm'-), *adv.*, solennellement.
sol-fa' (-fà), *v.n.*, solfier; *n.*, gamme, *f.*
sol'cit (so-li-cite), *v.a.*, solliciter; briguer.
sollicita'tion (-i-té-), *n.*, sollicitation, *f.*
sol'citor (-teur), *n.*, solliciteur; (jur.) avoué, procureur, *m.* — general; *avocat général, m.*
sol'citous, *adj.*, désireux.
sol'citously, *adv.*, avec sollicitude.
sol'citude (-tioude), *n.*, sollicitude, *f.*
sol'id, *adj.*, solide; (firm) ferme; *n.*, solide, *m.*
solidar'ity, *n.*, solidarité, *f.*
solidifica'tion (-fi-ké-), *n.*, solidification, *f.*
solid'ity (-fale), *v.a.*, solidifier; *v.n.*, se solidifier.
solid'ity, *solid'ness*, *n.*, solidité, *f.*
sol'idly, *adv.*, solidement.
solilo'quize (-o-kwàize), *v.n.*, monologuer.
solilo'quy (-o-kwì), *n.*, soliloque, *m.*
sol'ing, *n.*, ressemelage, *m.*
sol'itariness, *n.*, solitude; retraite, *f.*
sol'itary, *adj.*, solitaire; isolé; (single) seul.
sol'itude (-tioude), *n.*, solitude, *f.*
sol'oist, *n.*, soliste, *m.*
sol'stice, *n.*, (astron.) solstice, *m.*
solub'il'ity (sol'-lou-), *n.*, solubilité, *f.*
sol'uble (-lou-bì), *adj.*, soluble, résoluble.

solu'tion (-liou-), *n.*, solution, *f.*
solvabil'ity, *n.*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*
sol'vable, *adj.*, soluble, résoluble.
solve, *v.a.*, résoudre; expliquer, éclaircir.
sol'vency, *n.*, (of a person) solvabilité, *f.*
sol'vent, *n.*, (chem.) dissolvant, *m.*; *adj.*, soluble; dissolvant.
som'bre (so'm-beur), *adj.*, sombre.
some (seume), *adj.*, du, *m.*; de la, *f.*; de l', *m.f.*; des, *pl.m.f.*; quelque; un peu de, une partie de; certain; à peu près, environ; *pron.*, en; quelques-uns, *m.pl.*, quelques-unes, *f.pl.*; les uns, *m.pl.*, les unes, *f.pl.*
somebody, *n.*, quelqu'un, *m.*, quelqu'une, *f.* — else; *quelque autre.*
some'how, *adv.*, d'une façon ou d'une autre; de manière ou d'autre.
someone, *n.*, quelqu'un, *m.*; quelqu'une, *f.*
som'ersault, *n.*, culbute, *f.*
some'thing (-thigne), *n.*, quelque chose, *f.*; (before an *adj.*) quelque chose de, *m.*; (at a small distance) à peu de distance; (adverbially) un peu, quelque peu, tant soit peu.
some'time (-tâime), *adv.*, un de ces jours; (formerly) autrefois, ci-devant.
some'times (-tal'm'-ze), *adv.*, quelquefois.
some'what, *n.*, quelque chose; un peu, *m.*; *adv.*, un peu; quelque peu.
some'where, *adv.*, quelque part.
somnam'bulism (-biou-liz'm), *n.*, somnambulisme, *m.*
somnam'bulist (-biou-liste), *n.*, somnambule, *m.f.*
somni'ferous (-if-eur'-), *adj.*, somnifère.
som'nolence, *n.*, somnolence, *f.*
som'nolent, *adj.*, somnolent, assoupi.
son (seune), *n.*, fils; (fig.) descendant, *m.* — In-law; *beau-fils, gendre, m.* God —; *filéul, m.*
sona'ta (so-nà-ta), *n.*, sonate, *f.*
song (so'gne), *n.*, romance, *f.*; chant, *m.* A mere —; *un rien, m.*, une bagatelle, *f.*
song'-book (-bouke), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*
song'less, *adj.*, sans voix, muet.
song'ster, *n.*, chanteur, *m.*
song'stress, *n.*, chanteuse, *f.*
song'-writer (-rait'-), *n.*, chansonnier, *m.*
soni'ferous (-if-eur'-), *adj.*, résonnant.
son'net, *n.*, sonnet, *m.*
sonor'ous (so-nò-), *adj.*, sonore, résonnant.
sonor'ously, *adv.*, d'une manière sonore.
sonor'ousness, *n.*, sonorité, *f.*
soon (soune), *adv.*, bientôt; (early) tôt, prochainement. How —? *quand?* So —; *si tôt.* —er; *plus tôt;* (rather) *plutôt.* —er than; *plus tôt que;* (rather than) *plutôt que.* —er or later; *tôt ou tard.* No —er said than done; *aussitôt dit aussitôt fait.*
soon'est, *adv.*, le plus tôt.
soot (soute), *n.*, suie, *f.*
sooth (south), *n.*, (ant.) vérité; réalité, *f.* In —; *à vrai dire.*
soothe (southe), *v.a.*, flatter, caresser; calmer.
sooth'ing (south'-), *adj.*, (assuaging) adoucissant; calmant; (of thought) consolant.
sooth'ingly, *adv.*, doucement.
sooth'sayer (south'-sé-), *n.*, devin, *m.*, devineresse, *f.*; prophète; augure, *m.*
sooth'saying, *n.*, divination, *f.*
soot'y (sout'-), *adj.*, de suie, fuligineux.
sop, *n.*, morceau (de pain) trempé, *m.*; (something to pacify) os à ronger, gratulé, pot de vin, *m.*; *v.a.*, tremper, saucer.

- soph'ism** (sof'iz'm), *n.*, **sophisme**, *m.*
soph'ist, *n.*, **sophiste**, *m.*
sophist'ic ou **sophist'ical**, *adj.*, **sophistique**.
sophist'icate, *v.a.*, **sophistiquer**; **falsifier**.
sophistica'tion (-ti-ké-), *n.*, **frelatage**, *m.*
sophist'icator (-ti-ké-tor), *n.*, (*l.u.*) **frelateur**, *m.*
soph'istry, *n.*, **sophismes**, *m.pl.*
soporif'erous (-rif'eur'-), *adj.*, **soporifère**.
soporif'ic, *n.* and *adj.*, **soporifique**; **soporatif**.
sop'py, *adj.*, **trempé**.
sopra'no (so-prà-nò), *n.*, **soprano**, *m.f.*
so'r'cerer, *n.*, **so'rcier**; **magicien**, *m.*
so'r'ceress, *n.*, **so'ciere**; **magicienne**, *f.*
so'r'cery, *n.*, **so'rcellerie**, *f.*; **sorlègue**, *m.*
so'r'id, *adj.*, **sale**; **sordide**; **vil**; **bas**.
so'r'idly, *adv.*, **sordidement**.
so'r'idness, *n.*, (**dirtyness**) **saleté**; (**mean-ness**) **basesse**; (**niggardliness**) **sordidité**, *f.*
sore (sòre), *n.*, **plaie**, *f.*; (*In Bible*) **ulcère**, *m.*; *adj.*, (**tender**) **douloureux**, **endolori**; (**susceptible**) **sensible**; (**vexed**) **vexé**.
sore'ly (sòr-), *adv.*, **douloureusement**, **grièvement**, **vivement**, **fortement**, **cruellement**.
sore'ness, *n.*, **sensibilité**; **douleur**, *f.*
so'r'el, *n.*, (**bot.**) **oëille**, *f.*; *adj.*, **alezan**, **saure**.
so'r'ily, *adv.*, **tristement**, **pauvrement**.
so'r'row (so'r-rò), *n.*, **chagrin**, *n.*; **douleur**; **affliction**, **tristesse**, *f.*; **déplaisir**, **déboire**, *m.*; *v.n.*, **être affligé**; **pleurer**.
so'r'rowful (-foule), *adj.*, **triste**; **affligé**.
so'r'rowfully, *adv.*, **avec chagrin**.
so'r'rowfulness, *n.*, **chagrin**, *m.*
so'r'rowing (so'r-rò-gne), *adj.*, **chagrin**.
so'r'ry, *adj.*, **fâche** [*for*, *de* (*of* a thing)], **pour** (*of* a person!); **contrarié**, **affligé**, **peine**; (**poor**, **worthless**) **triste**, **pauvre**, **méchant**, **pitoyable**.
sort (sorte), *n.*, (**species**) **sorte**, *f.*, **genre**, *m.*, **espece**; (**manner**) **façon**, (**class**) **condition**, *f.* **To put out of — a**; **mettre de mauvaise humeur**; *v.a.*, **classer**, **distribuer**; **séparer**; **assortir**; (**letters**) **trier**, (**cards**) **appareiller**.
sort'ed, *adj.*, **assorti**; **trie**, **arrangé**, **séparé**.
sort'er, *n.*, **trieur**, *m.*, **trieuse**, *f.*
sort'ie (-ti), *n.*, (**milit.**) **sortie**, *f.*
sort'ing, *n.*, **triage**, (**matching**) **assortiment**, *m.*
sot (sote), *n.*, **sot**, **ivrogne**, *m.*, **sotte**, **bête**, *f.*
sot'ish, *adj.*, (**stupid**) **sot**, **stupide**, **hébété**.
sot'ishness, *n.*, **sottise**; **bêtise**; **stupidité**, *f.*; **abrutissement** (*de l'ivresse*), *m.*
sough (seuf), *v.n.*, (*of the wind*) **bruire**; *n.*, **mare**, *f.*, **marais**, *m.*
sough'ing, *n.*, **bruissement**, **murmure**, *m.*
soul (sôle), *n.*, **âme**, *f.*; **être**; (**fig.**) **principe**, *m.* **All Souls' Day**; **le jour des morts**, *m.*
soul'less, *adj.*, **sans âme**; **apathique**.
sound (saou'n'de), *n.*, (**strait**) **détroit**, *m.*; (**surg.**) **sonde**, *f.*; (**noise**) **son**, **bruit**, *m.*; *adj.*, **sain**; **en bon état**; **bon**, **solide**; (**of sleep**) **profond**; (**valid**) **valide**; (**well founded**) **bien fondé**. **The firm is —**; **la maison (de commerce) est solvable**; *v.n.*, **sonner**; **retentir**; **résonner**; *v.a.*, **faire sonner**; (**to examine**) **sonder**.
sound'ing, *adj.*, **à son**; **résonnant**; **ronflant**; *n.*, **retentissement**, **résonnement**, *m.*; (**of wounds**, **water**, &c.) **sondage**, *m.*
sound'ing-board, *n.*, (**of a pulpit**) **abat-voix**, *m.*
sound'ing-lead (-lède), *n.*, **sonde**, *f.*
sound'ing-line (-laine), *n.*, **ligne de soude**, *f.*
sound'ly, *adv.*, **vigoureusement**, **ferme**; (**without fallacy**) **sainement**; (**firmly**) **solidement**; (**of sleeping**) **profondement**.
sound'ness, *n.*, **état sain**; **bon état**, *m.*; (**strength**) **force**, **vigueur**; (**of the body**) **sante**, *f.*
soup (soupe), *n.*, **potage**, *m.*; **soupe**, *f.* — **ladle**; **louche**, *f.* — **tureen**; **soupière**, *f.* **To be in the —** (**colloq.**); **être dans le pétrin**.
sour (saour), *adj.*, **algre**; (**of milk**) **tourné**; *v.a.*, **algrir**; (**chem.**) **acidifier**; *v.n.*, **s'algrir**. **To — into**; **tourner en**.
source (sòrce), *n.*, **source**, *f.*
sour'ing, *n.*, **algrissement**, *m.*
sour'ish (saour'-), *adj.*, **algré**; **suret**.
sour'ly (saour-), *adv.*, **avec algreur**.
sour'ness (saour-), *n.*, **algreur**, **acidité**, *f.*
souse (saouce), *n.*, **marinade**, *f.*; *v.a.*, **mariner**, *adj.*, **tout à coup**.
south (saouth), *n.*, **sud**, **midl**, *m.*; *adj.*, **sud**, **du sud**; **méridional**, **austral**; *adv.*, **vers le midi**; **vers le sud**, **au sud**.
south'down (-daoune), *n.*, (**mutton**) **pre-salé**, *m.*
south'east (-iste), *n.*, **sud-est**, *m.*; *adj.*, **sud-est**, **du sud-est**.
south'easter, *n.*, **vent du sud-est**, *m.*
south'easter'n (-ist'eur'n), *adj.*, **du sud-est**.
south'erly (seuh'eur-), *adv.*, **vers le sud**.
south'ern (seuh'eur'n), *adj.*, **du sud**; **du midi**; **méridional**. **The — Cross**; **la Croix du Sud**.
south'er'nly (seuh'eur'n-), *adj.*, **méridional**.
south'ern-wood (-woude), *n.*, **citronnelle**, *f.*
south' pole, *n.*, **pôle sud**, *m.*
South' Sea, *n.*, **mer du Sud**, *f.*
south'ward (saouth'weurde), *adv.*, **vers le sud**.
south'west (-wèste), *n.*, **sud-ouest**, *m.*, *adj.*, **sud-ouest**; **du sud-ouest**.
southwester'ly ou **southwest'ern**, *adj.*, **de sud-ouest**.
sou've'nir (souv'nir), *n.*, **souvenir**, *m.*
sou'west'er, *n.*, **suroit**, *m.*
sou've'reign (sov'eur'ine), *n.* and *adj.*, **souverain**, *m.*
sov'reignty, *n.*, **souveraineté**, *f.*
sow (saou), *n.*, **trule**; (**metal.**) **gueuse**, *f.*
sow (sò), *v.a.*, **semer**; (**to scatter**) **parsemer**, *v.n.*, **semer**; **faire les semences**.
sow'er (sò-eur), *n.*, **seigneur**, *m.*
sow'ing (sò-gne), *n.*, **ensemencement**, *m.*
spa (spà), *n.*, **source d'eau minérale**, *f.*
space (spèce), *n.*, **espace**, *m.*; **étendue**, *f.*; *v.a.*, (**print.**) **espacer**.
spa'cing, *n.*, **espacement**, *m.*
space'line (-laine), *n.*, **interligne**, *f.*
spa'cious (spé-sheusse), *adj.*, **spacieux**.
spa'ciously, *adv.*, **amplement**, **spacieusement**.
spa'ciousness, *n.*, **vaste étendue**, *f.*
spade, *n.*, **bêche**, *f.*; (**at cards**) **plique**, *m.*; *v.a.*, **bécher**.
spade'tul (-foule), *n.*, **pelletée**, *f.*
spah' ou spahes' (spà-hl), *n.*, **spah**, *m.*
span, *n.*, **empan**, *m.*; **main**, *f.*, **moment**, *m.* **Short —**; **courte durée**, *f.*; *v.a.*, **mesurer**, **traverser**.
span'gle (spal'gn'gl), *n.*, **paillette**, *f.*; *v.n.*, **pailletter**.
Span'iard, *n.*, **Espagnol**, *m.*; **Espagnole**, *f.*
span'iel, *n.*, **épagneul**, *m.*
Span'ish, *adj.*, **espagnol**; **d'Espagne**.
Span'ish-ly (-fiale), *n.*, (**ent.**) **cantharide**, *f.*
spank (spal'gn'ke), *v.a.*, (**pop.**) **claque**.

spank'er, *n.*, gros gaillard, gros luron, *m.*
spank'ing, *adj.*, de première force; *n.*, correction, *f.*
span'ner, *n.*, (mec.) clef à boulon, *f.*
spar (spâr), *n.*, (nav.) espar; (min.) spath, poteau, *m.* — **deck**; (nav.) faux pont, *m.*; *v.n.*, se quereller; boxer.
spare, *v.a.*, épargner; ménager; (to let have) donner, céder; *v.n.*, économiser; épargner; *adj.*, (scanty) modique, faible, pauvre; (superfluous) de trop; de rechange; (lean) maigre; (of time) libre.
spare/ness (spêr'-), *n.*, maigreur, *f.*
spare/rib, *n.*, côte de porc, *f.*
spar'ing (spêr'-), *adj.*, (little) peu de; (scanty) modique, peu abondant; parsimonieux chiche.
spar'ingly (spêr'-), *adv.*, sobrement.
spar'ingness (spêr'ing'nêce), *n.*, économie; frugalité; épargne; parcimonie, *f.*
spark (spârke), *n.*, étincelle, *f.*
spark'ish (spâr'k'-), *adj.*, vif; brillant.
spark'le (spâr'k'l'), *n.*, étincelle, *f.*; *v.n.*, étinceler; pétiller.
spark'let, *n.*, petite étincelle, *f.*
spark'ling, *adj.*, pétillant; (wine) mousseux.
spar'ling (spâr'-), *n.*, (ich.) éperlan, *m.*
spar'ring (spâr'-), *n.*, querelle; dispute, *f.*
spar'row (-rô), *n.*, (orn.) moineau, *m.*
spar'row-hawk (-hôke), *n.*, épervier, *m.*
sparse (spârse), *adj.*, éparpillé; clairsemé.
sparse'ly, *adv.*, de loin en loin.
sparse'ness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*
Spar'tan (spâr-), *n.* and *adj.*, Spartiate, *m.f.*
spasm (spaz'm), *n.*, spasme, *m.*
spasmod'ic (spaz'-), *adj.*, spasmodique.
spat, *n.*, (of a shoe) guêtre, *f.*
spat'ula (-'lou-), *n.*, spatule, *f.*
spav'in, *n.*, (vet) éparvin, *m.*
spawl (spôl), *v.n.*, cracher en parlant.
spawn (spô'n), *n.*, frai; (fig.) produit, *m.*; *v.n.*, frayer; (fig.) naître; *v.a.*, engendrer (par du frai).
spawn'ing, *n.*, frai, *m.* — place; frayère, *f.*
speak (spike), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, parler; dire; (nav.) héler. To — up; parler hardiment. To — out; parler tout haut. To — loud; parler haut. To — one's mind; dire sa pensée.
speak'able (-'a-b'l'), *adj.*, exprimable.
speak'er, *n.*, orateur; parleur; (of the House of Commons) président, *m.* Loud — (wireless); haut parleur, *m.*
speak'ing, *n.*, parole, *f.*; discours, *m.*; *adj.*, parlant.
speak'ing-trumpet, *n.*, porte-voix, *m.*
speak'ing-tube, *n.*, tube acoustique, *m.*
spear (spfre), *n.*, lance, *f.*; *v.a.*, percer d'un coup de lance.
spear'-hand, *n.*, main droite, *f.*
spear'-head, *n.*, pointe, *f.*, ou fer, *m.*, de lance.
spear'man, *n.*, lancier, *m.*
spear'mint, *n.*, (bot.) menthe verte, *f.*
spear'wort (-weurte), *n.*, renoncule, *f.*
spe'cial (spesh'ial), *adj.*, spécial; (peculiar) exprès; (extraordinary) remarquable; (uncommon) peu commun.
spe'cialist, *n.*, spécialiste, *m.*
spe'cialize (spesh'al'ize), *v.a.*, spécialiser.
spe'cially, *adv.*, particulièrement; surtout.
spe'cialty ou **speciality**, *n.*, spécialité, *f.*
spe'cie (spi-shi), *n.*, espèces, *f.pl.*, numéraire, *m.*

spe'cies (-shize), *n.*, espèce, *f.*; genre, *m.*
specif'ic (spê-), *n.* and *adj.*, spécifique, *m.*
specif'ically, *adv.*, spécifiquement.
specification (spê-ci-fi-kê-), *n.*, spécification; (of patents) description, *f.*; (estimate) devis, *m.*
specify (spess'i-faie), *v.a.*, spécifier; particulariser, déterminer; (of time) fixer d'avance.
spec'imen (spess'i-mê'n), *n.*, spécimen, *m.*
spe'cious (spi-abeusse), *adj.*, spécieux.
spe'ciously, *adv.*, spécieusement.
spe'ciousness, *n.*, nature spécieuse, *f.*
speck (spêk), *n.*, tache; marque, *f.*; *v.a.*, tacher; marquer.
speck'le (spêk'k'l'), *n.*, moucheture, *f.*; *v.a.*, tacher; marquer.
speck'led (spêk'k'l'de), *adj.*, moucheté.
spe'ctacle (spêk'ta-k'l'), *n.*, spectacle, *m.*
spe'ctacle-case, *n.*, étui à lunettes, *m.*
spe'ctacled (-tak'l'de), *adj.*, à lunettes.
spe'ctacle-maker (-mêk'-), *n.*, lunetier, *m.*
spe'ctacles (-tak'l'ze), *n.pl.*, lunettes, *f.pl.*
spe'ctacular (-tak'lou-), *adj.*, théâtral.
specta'tor (-tê-teur), *n.*, spectateur, *m.*
spe'ctral, *adj.*, de spectre, spectral.
spe'ctre (spêk-teur), *n.*, spectre; fantôme, *m.*
spe'ctrum (spêk-treume), *n.*, (spectra) (opt.) spectre solaire, *m.*
spe'culate, *v.n.*, spéculer sur; méditer sur.
speculation, *n.*, spéculation, *f.*
speculative, *adj.*, spéculatif.
speculatively, *adv.*, en théorie.
speculativeness, *n.*, caractère spéculatif, *m.*
speculator (-lé-teur), *n.*, spéculateur, *m.*
speech (spitabe), *n.*, parole, *f.*; (oration) discours, *m.*, harangue, allocution, *f.*
Extempore —; improvisation, *f.*
Maiden —; discours de début, *m.*
speech'ifier (-fal-eur), *n.*, pérorateur, *m.*
speech'ify (spitsh'i-faie), *v.n.*, pérorer.
speech'ifying, *n.*, beaux discours, *n.pl.*
speech'less, *adj.*, privé de la parole, sans voix, aphone.
speech'lessness, *n.*, mutisme, *m.*
speech'-maker, *n.*, faiseur de discours, *m.*
speed (spide), *n.*, vitesse; rapidité; célérité; vélocité; hâte; diligence, promptitude, *f.* God —! bon succès! *v.g.*, dépêcher, expédier; hâter; *v.n.*, (to make haste) se hâter, se dépêcher.
speed'ily, *adv.*, vite; rapidement.
speed'iness, *n.*, rapidité; vitesse; hâte, *f.*
speed'well, *n.*, (bot.) véronique, *f.*
speed'y, *adj.*, rapide; vite; prompt.
spell, *n.*, charme; (turn of work) tour, *m.*
To cast a — upon; ensorceler; v.a. and *v.n.*, (to name the letters) épeler; (to write with the proper letters) orthographier.
spell'-bound (-haou'n'de), *adj.*, fasciné.
spell'er, *n.*, personne qui épelle, *f.*
spell'ing, *n.*, épellation; orthographe, *f.*
spell'ing-bee, *n.*, concours orthographique, *m.*
spell'ing-book (-bouke), *n.*, syllabaire, *m.*
spelt, *adj.*, épelé.
spel'ter, *n.*, (metal) zinc, *m.*
spend, *v.a.*, dépenser; (to waste) prodiguer, gaspiller; (time) passer; *v.n.*, (to be consumed) se consumer.
spend'ing, *n.*, action de dépenser; dépense, *f.*
spend'thrift (-thrif'te), *n.*, dépensier, *m.*
spent, *adj.*, (of balls) morte; (of mast) cassé.
sperm (speurme), *n.*, sperme, *m.*

- spermaceti** (speur-ma-ci-ti), *n.*, blanc de baleine, *m.*
- spew** (spiou), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, vomir.
- spew'ing** (spiou-igne), *n.*, vomissement, *m.*
- sphere** (sfère), *n.*, sphère, *f.*; élément, *m.*
- spher'ical** (sfér'-), *adj.*, sphérique.
- spher'icity**, *n.*, sphéricité, *f.*
- spher'ics**, *n.pl.*, théorie de la sphère, *f.sing.*
- spher'oid** (sfé-roïde), *n.*, sphéroïde, *m.*
- spherom'eter**, *n.*, sphéromètre, *m.*
- sphinx**, *n.*, (myth., fig.) sphinx, *m.*
- spice** (spafce), *n.*, épice, *f.*; épices *f.pl.*; *v.a.*, épicer.
- spic'ily**, *adv.*, crânement, fameusement.
- spic'iness** (spai-), *n.*, goût épicié, *m.*
- spick'-and-span**, *adj.*, brillant, bien astiqué.
- spic'y** (spai-), *adj.*, fertile en épices; épicié.
- spid'er** (spai-), *n.*, araignée, *f.*
- spig'ot** (spi-gheutte), *n.*, fausset, robinet, *m.*
- spike** (spafke), *n.*, pointe, cheville, *f.*; *v.a.*, clouer; (a cannon) enclouer.
- spiked** (spafk'te), *adj.*, a pointes, armé.
- spike'-nail** (néle), *n.*, clou barbelé, *m.*
- spik'nard** (spafk'-), *n.*, nard indien, *m.*
- spik'y** (spafk'-), *adj.*, a pointe algué; pointu.
- spill**, *n.*, cheville, *f.*; (for lighting) allumette de papier; (fig.) (upset) culbute, *f.*; *v.a.*, répandre; verser; renverser.
- spin**, *v.a.*, filer; (a top) faire tourner.
- spin'ning**, *adj.*, tournovant, tournant.
- spin'ach**, *n.*, (bot.) épinards, *m.pl.*
- spin'al** (spai-), *adj.*, (anat.) spinal. — marrow; moelle épinière, *f.*; — cord, — column; colonne vertébrale, *f.*
- spin'dle** (spi'n'dil), *n.*, fuseau; pivot, *m.*
- spin'dleful**, *n.*, fusée, *f.*
- spin'dle-legs** (-lég'ze) ou **spin'dle-shanks**, *n.pl.*, jambes de fuseau, *f.pl.*
- spin'dle-shaped** (-shép'te), *adj.*, fusiforme.
- spin'dle-tree** (-tri), *n.*, fusain, *m.*
- spine** (spaine), *n.*, épine dorsale, *f.*
- spin'et** (spi-nette), *n.*, (mus.) épinette, *f.*
- spinif'erous** (spai-nif'eur-), *adj.*, épineux.
- spin'iness**, *n.*, nature épineuse, *f.*
- spin'ner**, *n.*, fleur, *m.*, fileuse, *f.*
- spin'ning**, *n.*, filature, *f.*; filage, *m.*
- spin'ning-factory** ou **mill**, *n.*, filature, *f.*
- spin'ning-frame**, *n.*, métier à filer, *m.*
- spin'ning-top**, *n.*, sabot, *m.*
- spin'ning-wheel**, *n.*, rouet, *m.*
- spin'ny**, *n.*, petit bois, taillis, bosquet, *m.*
- spin'ous** (spai-), *adj.*, épineux.
- spin'ster**, *n.*, fileuse, fille non mariée, *f.*
- spin'y** (spai-), *adj.*, épineux; plein d'épines.
- spirae'a**, *n.*, spirée, *f.*
- spir'al** (spai-), *adj.*, spirale.
- spir'ally**, *adv.*, en spirale.
- spire** (spaire), *n.*, (of a steeple) flèche, *f.*
- spir'it** (spi-rite), *n.*, (breath) souffle; (soul of man) esprit, *m.*, âme; (ardour, fire) ardeur, force, verve, *f.*; (courage) courage, caractère, cœur; (genius) génie; (vigour of intellect) intelligence, *f.*; (temper) caractère, *m.*, nature, disposition, *f.*; (animation) vivacité, gaîté, *f.*; (person of activity) esprit entreprenant, *m.*; (essence) essence, *f.*; (of troops) moral; (liquor) spiritueux, *m.*, liqueur spiritueuse, *f.*; (chem., com.) esprit, *m.* — *pl.*, verve, gaîté, bonne humeur, *f.sing.*; *v.a.*, animer; encourager; exciter.
- spir'ited**, *adj.*, animé, plein de cœur, plein de courage, plein de caractère; chaleureux.
- spir'itedly**, *adj.*, avec cœur, avec caractère.
- spir'itedness**, *n.*, cœur; courage; caractère; feu, *m.*; ardeur; chaleur, *f.*
- spir'itless**, *adj.*, inanimé, sans âme; (destitute of vigour) languissant, sans caractère.
- spir'itlessness**, *n.*, manque de cœur, *m.*
- spir'it-lamp**, *n.*, lampe à esprit de vin, *f.*
- spir'it-level** (-lèv'-), *n.*, niveau à bulle d'air, *m.*
- spir'it-me'dium**, *n.*, médium, *m.*
- spir'it-rapping**, *n.*, spiritisme, *m.*
- spir'it-room** (-roume), *n.*, (nav.) cale à vin, *f.*
- spir'it-stirring** (-steur'-), *adj.*, émouvant.
- spir'itual** (-'lou-), *adj.*, spirituel.
- spir'itualism** (-'lou-al'iz'm), *n.*, (philos.) spiritualisme; (spirit-rapping) spiritisme, *m.*
- spir'itualist**, *n.*, (philos.) spiritualiste, *m.f.*
- spir'itual'ity**, *n.*, spiritualité, *f.*; spirituel, *m.*
- spir'itualize** (-'lou-al'ize), *v.a.*, spiritualiser.
- spir'itually**, *adv.*, spirituellement.
- spir'ituous** (-'lou-), *adj.*, spiritueux.
- spir'ituousness**, *n.*, propriété spiritueuse, *f.*
- spirt** (speurte), *n.*, jaillissement; jet, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire jaillir; faire rejaillir; *v.n.*, jaillir; (of pens) cracher.
- spiry** (spaire'), *adj.*, spiral; en flèche.
- spit**, *n.*, broche; (depth of earth pierced by the spade) terre bêche; pellette, *f.*, crachat, *m.*; *v.a.*, embrocher; mettre à la broche; *v.n.*, cracher; saliver; (of cats) féliner.
- spite** (spafte), *n.*, dépit, *m.*; haine, rancune, *f.*. Out of —; par dépit; *v.a.*, to (vex) dépitier; blesser.
- spit'-fire**, *n.*, rageur, *m.*
- spite'ful** (-foule), *adj.*, haineux; rancunier.
- spite'fully**, *adv.*, par dépit; par haine.
- spite'fulness**, *n.*, dépit, *m.*; rancune, *f.*
- spit'ting**, *n.*, crachement, *m.*
- spit'tle** (spit'til), *n.*, salive, *f.*; crachat, *m.*
- spittoon'** (-toun), *n.*, crachoir, *m.*
- splash**, *v.a.*, éclabousser; (of waves) claqueter; *n.*, éclaboussure, *f.*
- splash-board** (-bôrde), *n.*, garde-boue, *m.*
- splash'ing**, *n.*, (act of splashing) éclaboussement, *m.*; (the outcome of it) éclaboussure, *f.*
- splash'y**, *adj.*, gâcheux; bourbeux.
- splay**, *v.a.*, épauler (a horse); (arch.) ébraser; *n.*, écartement; (arch.) ébrasement, *m.*; *adj.*, écarté, en dehors.
- splay'-foot** ou **splay'-footed** (-fout'-), *adj.*, qui a les pieds plats; cagneux, panard.
- splay'-mouth** (-macouth), *n.*, grande bouche, *f.*
- spleen** (splfne) *n.*, rate; (anger) haine, mélancolie, *f.*
- splen'idid**, *adj.*, (shining) éclatant; (brilliant) brillant; (sumptuous) somptueux.
- splen'ididly**, *adv.*, avec éclat; brillamment.
- splen'dour** (splè'n'deur), *n.*, splendeur, *f.*
- splenet'ic**, *adj.*, atrabilaire; chaarlin.
- sple'n'ic** ou **sple'n'ical**, *adj.*, (anat.) splénique.
- splice** (spafce), *n.*, (nav.) épissure, *f.*, raccordement, *m.*; *v.a.*, (nav.) épisser; (carp.) joindre à onglet; (fam.) (to marry) marier.
- spint**, *n.*, (of a bone) esquille; (surg.) éclisse, attelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, (surg.) mettre une attelle à.
- spint'-bone** (bône), *n.*, péroné, *m.*
- spint'ler**, *n.*, éclat, éclat de bois, *m.*; *v.n.*, se briser, voler en éclats.
- spint'ery**, *adj.*, (min.) écaillé, en esquilles.

- split**, *v.a.*, fendre; briser; partager. To — *asunder*: *fendra en deux*. — *personality*: *dédoublement de la personnalité*, *f.* — *ply*: *goupille*, *f.*; *v.n.*, se fendre; se quereller.
- split'er**, *n.*, fendeur, *m.*, fendeuse, *f.*
- split'ting**, *n.*, fendage, *m.*
- spitch**, *n.*, tache, *f.*, barbouillage, *m.*
- split'ter** (spieut'eur), *n.*, bredouillement, *m.*; *v.n.*, bredouiller.
- split'tering**, *n.*, bredouillement, *m.*
- spoil** (spoil), *n.*, dépouille, *f.*; butin, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to corrupt) corrompre; (to destroy) détruire, ruiner; (to injure) gâter; *v.n.*, se corrompre; se gâter; s'abîmer.
- spoiled** (spoil'de), *adj.*, gâté; abîmé.
- spoil'er**, *n.*, (plunderer) spolia-teur, *m.*, -trice, *f.*
- spoiling**, *n.*, spoliation; détérioration, *f.*
- spoil'sport**, *n.*, trouble-fête, *m.*
- spoke** (spôke), *n.*, rais, rayon, *m.*
- spoke-brush**, *n.*, brosse passe-partout, *m.*
- spoke-shave**, *n.*, (carp.) plane, *f.*
- spokes'-man** (spôks'-), *n.*, porte-parole, *m.*
- spo'late** (spô-), *v.a.*, dépouiller; spolier; piller.
- spolia'tion** (spô-li-é-), *n.*, spoliation, *f.*
- spon'dee** (-di), *n.*, spondée, *m.*
- sponge** (speu'n'dje), *n.*, éponge, *f.*, écouvillon, *m.*; *v.a.*, éponger; (artil.) écouvillonner. To — *on*: *vivre aux dépens de*.
- sponge'-bath**, *n.*, tub, *m.*
- sponge'-cake**, *n.*, gâteau de Savoie, *m.*
- spon'ger**, *n.*, plaque-assolette, écornifleur, *m.*
- spon'giness**, *n.*, nature spongieuse, *f.*
- spon'ging**, *n.*, (fig.) écorniflerie, *f.*
- spon'gy**, *adj.*, spongieux.
- spon'sor** (-seur), *n.*, parrain, *m.*, marraine, *f.*
- spon'sorship**, *n.*, parrainage, *m.*
- spontane'ity** (-ni-ti-), *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*
- sponta'neous** (-té-ni-), *adj.*, spontané.
- sponta'neously**, *adv.*, spontanément.
- spontoon'** (-toun), *n.*, (milit.) esparton, *m.*
- spool** (spoul), *n.*, (tech.) bobine, *f.*
- spoon** (spoune), *n.*, cuiller, cuillère, *f.*
- spoon'bill**, *n.*, (orn.) palette, *f.*
- spoon'drift**, *n.*, (nav.) embrun, *m.*
- spoon'ful** (-feule), *n.*, cuillerée, *f.*
- spoon'meal** (-mife), *n.*, aliment liquide, *m.*
- spoon'y**, *spoon'ey*, *adj.*, niâs, sot.
- sporad'ic**, *adj.*, (med., bot., geol.) sporadique.
- sport** (spôrte), *n.*, sport, jeu, *m.*; récréation; (mockery) raillerie, *f.*; (play-thing) jouet, *m.*; *v.a.*, divertir; (to wear) porter; *v.n.*, se divertir, s'amuser; se récréer.
- sport'ing**, *adj.*, de sport, sportif; de chasse.
- sport'ive**, *adj.*, enjoué; gai; badin, folâtre.
- sport'ively**, *adv.*, en badinant.
- sport'iveness**, *n.*, enjouement, *m.*; galeté, *f.*
- sports'man**, *n.*, sportaman, *m.*
- spot**, *n.*, tache, *f.*; (place) endroit, lieu, *m.*
- On the —: *sur place, sur le coup*, *v.a.*
- tacher**: *tacheter*; *moucheter*; *tigrer*; *repérer*, *reconnaître* (quelqu'un).
- spot'less**, *adj.*, sans tache; immaculé pur.
- spot'lessness**, *n.*, pureté, *f.*
- spot'ted**, *adj.*, tacheté; (of horses) truité.
- spot'tedness**, *n.*, tacheture; moucheture, *f.*
- spot'ty**, *adj.*, couvert de taches; moucheté.
- spouse** (spaouze), *n.*, époux, *m.*, épouse, *f.*
- spout** (spaoute), *n.*, tuyau; (of a pitcher, &c.) bec, goulot, *m.*; (of a house) gouttière, *f.*; *v.n.*, jaillir; (to declaim) déclamer.
- spout'er**, *n.*, déclamateur, péroreur, *m.*
- spout'ing**, *n.*, jaillissement, *m.*; déclama-tion, *f.*
- sprain** (spré'n), *n.*, entorse; foulure, *f.*; *v.a.*, donner une entorse à; fouler.
- sprat**, *n.*, (Ich.) sprat, harenguet, *m.*
- sprawl** (sprôl), *v.n.*, s'étendre; s'étaler.
- spray**, *n.*, (branch), brin, *m.*; (of sea) embrun, *m.*; *v.a.*, pulvériser, vaporiser.
- spread** (sprède), *v.a.*, étendre; déployer; (to cover) couvrir; (to propagate) répandre; (to emit) exhaler; (a sail) déferler; (a net) tendre; *v.n.*, s'étendre; se déployer; se répandre; se propager; s'exhaler; s'épandre; *n.*, étendue, *f.*; (feast) festin, *m.*
- spread'-eagle**, *n.*, (her.) aigle éployée, *f.*
- spread'ing**, *adj.*, étendu, qui se répand.
- spree** (sprî), *n.*, bamboche, fredaine, *f.*
- sprig**, *n.*, brin, *m.*; brindille, *f.*; rejeton, *m.*
- spright'liness**, *n.*, vivacité; galeté, *f.*
- spright'ly**, *adj.*, enjoué, vif, animé, gai.
- spring**, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (to begin to grow) pousser, croître; (to spurt out) jaillir; (of the day) paraître; (to be descended) descendre; (to thrive) prospérer, s'élever; (to leap, to shoot) se lancer, s'élaner; (of a mast, a yard) (nav.) consentir. To — *at*: *s'élaner à*. To — *forth*: *pousser, croître*. To — *from*: (to issue from) *être issu de*; *sortir de*. To — *up*: (to grow) *pousser, croître*; (of young persons) *grandir*; *n.*, (leap) saut, élan; (resilience) ressort, *m.*; (fountain) source, *f.*; (season) printemps, *m.* — *mattress*: *sommier élastique*, *m.*
- spring'-board**, *n.*, tremplin, *m.*
- spring'-box**, *n.*, (horl.) barillet, *m.*
- spring'-carriage**, *n.*, voiture suspendue, *f.*
- spring'-cart**, *n.*, tapisserie, *f.*
- spring'-cleaning**, *n.*, grand nettoyage du printemps, *m.*
- springe** (sprin'dje), *n.*, lacet, *m.*; laus, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, prendre au lacet.
- spring'-gun** (-gheune), *n.*, piège à fusil, *m.*
- spring'iness** (sprign'i-), *n.*, élasticité, *f.*
- spring'ing** (sprign'i-), *n.*, élan, saut, *m.*
- spring'-like**, *adj.*, printanier.
- spring'-tide**, *n.*, (nav.) grande marée, *f.*
- spring'-time** (-talme), *n.*, printemps, *m.*
- spring'-water** (-wô-), *n.*, eau de source, *f.*
- spring'y** (sprign'i), *adj.*, élastique.
- sprink'le** (sprign'k'l), *v.tmp.*, pleuvoir en pluie fine; *v.a.*, répandre; par-semer de; saupoudrer; (with water) arroser de.
- sprink'ler**, *n.*, aspersoir, goupillon, *m.*
- sprin'kling**, *n.*, aspersion, *f.*; arrosement, *m.*
- sprint**, *v.i.*, courir à toute vitesse.
- sprinter**, *n.*, coureur, *m.*
- sprite** (spralte), *n.*, spectre; esprit, *m.*
- sprout** (spraute), *n.*, jet, rejeton, *m.*
- Brussels —: *choux de Bruxelles*, *m.pl.*; *v.n.*, pousser; germer.
- sprout'ing**, *n.*, germination, *f.*
- spruce** (sprouce), *adj.*, paré; orné; pim-pant; *n.*, (bot.) sapin, *m.*; épinette, *f.*
- spruce'ly**, *adv.*, d'une manière pimpante.
- spruce'ness**, *n.*, recherche, *f.*; air pimpant, *m.*
- spud** (speude), *n.*, pomme de terre, *f.*
- spunk** (speu'gn'ke), *n.*, (spirit) cœur, courage, amadou, *m.*
- spur** (speur), *n.*, éperon; (of cocks, &c.) ergot, *m.*; *v.a.*, éperonner; (to incite) stimuler.
- spurge** (speurdje), *n.*, (bot.) euphorbe, *f.*

spu'rious (spiu-), *adj.*, faux.
spu'riousness, *n.*, fausseté, *f.*
spu'r-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, éperonnier, *m.*
spurn (speurne), *n.*, mépris, dédain, *m.*; *v.a.*, pousser du pied; mépriser.
spurned, *adj.*, rejeté, méprisé, *de*.
spurred (speurde), *adj.*, éperonné.
spu'ter (speut'-), *n.*, salive, *f.*; *v.n.*, cracher en parlant.
spu'terer, *n.*, bredouill-eur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
spu'tering, *n.*, bredouillement, *m.*
spu'tum, *n.*, crachat, *m.*
spy (spale), *n.*, espion, *m.*, espionne, *f.*; *v.n.*, épier, espionner; *v.a.*, scruter, épier.
spy'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, longue-vue, *f.*
spy'-system, *n.*, espionnage, *m.*
squab (skwôbe), *n.*, cousin, cousine, *m.*
squab ou squab'by, *adj.*, dodu, potelé; (of birds) sans plumes.
squab'ble (skwab'b'l), *n.*, bagarre, *f.*; *v.n.*, se quereller; se chamailler.
squab'bler, *n.*, querelleur, *m.*, querelleuse, *f.*
squab'bling, *n.*, querelle, *f.*; chamaillis, *m.*
squad (skwôde), *n.*, (milit.) escouade, *f.* -- drill, école de peloton, *f.*
squad'ron (skwod'reune), *n.*, (of cavalry) escadron, *m.*; (nav.) escadre, division, *f.*
squal'id (skwôl'-), *adj.*, crasseux; sale.
squal'idy, *adv.*, salement, malproprement.
squal'idness, **squal'or**, *n.*, saleté, *f.*
squall (skwôl), *n.*, cri; (wind) grain, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier; brailier, piailler.
squall'ing, *n.*, criillerie, *f.*, cris, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, criard, brailard.
squall'y, *adj.*, tempétueux; à rafales.
squa'mous, *adj.*, squameux; écailleux.
squan'der (skwo'n'-), *v.a.*, dissiper; gaspiller.
squan'derer (skwo'n'-), *n.*, dissipateur, *m.*
squan'dering, *n.*, gaspillage, *m.*
square (skwere), *n.*, carré; (on stuffs; of glass) carreau, *m.*; (of measure) superficie, *f.*; (carp.) équarrissage; (arith.) carré, *m.*; (on a chessboard) case; (place) place, *f.*; (in garrison towns) place d'armes, *f.*; *v.a.*, carrer; (carp.) équarrir; (accounts) balancer; (fig) régler, ajuster, *v.n.*, cadrer; s'accorder, *adv.*, carré; (leaving no balance) soldé, égalisé; (fair) équitable, juste, (carp.) d'équarrissage, (of measure) de superficie, *adv.*, à angles droits, en carré.
square'-built (-bilt), *adj.*, trapu.
square'ly, *adv.*, carrément; justement.
square'ness (skwê'-), *n.*, forme carrée, *f.*
squar'ing, *n.*, équarrissage, *m.*, quadrature (de cercle), *f.*
squar'ish (skwê'-), *adj.*, à peu près carré.
squash (skwosh), *v.a.*, écraser, aplatis; *n.*, chose molle; foule serrée, *f.*
squash'er, *n.*, écraseur, *m.*
squash'ing, *n.*, (of crowds) écrasement, *m.*
squash'y, *adj.*, mou, mollassse.
squat (skwote), *adj.*, accroupi; blotti; tapir; *v.n.*, se tapir; s'accroupir.
squat'ter, *n.*, (settler) colon, *m.*
squat'ting, *n.*, accroupissement, *m.*
sneak (skwike), *n.*, cri; cri aigu, *m.*; *v.n.*, crier.
sneak'er, *n.*, criard, *m.*, criarde, *f.*
sneal (skwile), *v.n.*, crier; *n.*, cri, *m.*
sneam'ish (skwi-), *adj.*, trop délicat, difficile, fastidieux.
sneam'ishly, *adv.*, trop délicatement.
sneam'ishness, *n.*, goût difficile, *m.*

squeeze (skwize), *n.*, compression, *f.*; *v.a.*, serrer; presser. To — out; *exprimer*. To — out of, *extorquer à*. To — through; *se forcer à travers*.
squeezing, *n.*, étreinte; compression, *f.*
squelch, *v.a.*, écraser, aplatis.
squib (skwibe), *n.*, (fireworks) pétard, *m.*; (laupoon) pasquinade, *f.*
squill (skwil), *n.*, (bot.) scille; (zool.) squille, *f.*
squint (skwi'n'te), *adj.*, louche; *n.*, regard louche, *m.*; *v.n.*, loucher.
squint'ing, *n.*, action de loucher, *f.*
squire (skwai'eur), *n.*, propriétaire foncier; écuyer (titre de courtoisie), (lord of a manor) châtelain, *m.*
squireen' (skwairine), *n.*, hobereau, *m.*
squirim (skweurine), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, se tortiller (de douleur ou d'embarras).
squir'el (skwir'el), *n.*, écureuil, *m.*
squirt (skweurte), *n.*, seringue, *f.*; jet, *m.*; *v.a.*, seringuer, faire jaillir.
stab, *n.*, coup mortel, coup de poignard, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, poignarder; percer.
stab'ber, *n.*, assassin, *m.*
stab'bing, *n.*, coup de poignard, *m.*
stabil'ity ou **sta'bleness** (stê-b'l'nece), *n.*, stabilité; solidité; fixité; (pers.) fermeté, *f.*
sta'ble (stê-b'l), *adj.*, stable; fixe, solide, *v.n.*, (cattle) étable; (horses) loger; *n.*, (for horses) écurie, (for cattle) étable, *f.*
sta'ble-boy (-boi) ou **sta'ble-man**, *n.*, valet, ou garçon, d'écurie, *m.*
sta'ble-dung (-deugn'e), *n.*, fumer, *m.*
sta'ble-keep'er, *n.*, loueur de chevaux, *m.*
sta'ble-yard (-yârde), *n.*, cour d'écurie, *f.*
sta'bling (stê-), *n.*, (horses) écuries, (cattle) étables, *f.pl.*
stack, *n.*, (of chimneys) souche; (of hay, &c.) meule; (of wood) pile, *f.*; *v.a.*, (wood) empiler; (hay, &c.) emmeuler, mettre en meule.
stack'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, cour de ferme, *f.*
stack'ing (stac-), *n.*, empiilage, *m.*
stad'dle (stad'd'l), *n.*, (tree) baliveau, *m.*
sta'dium (stê-), *n.*, (Greek antiq.) stade, *m.*
stad'tholder (-hôi'l'), *n.*, stathouder, *m.*
staff (staf), *n.*, bâton; (pilgrims) bourdon, *m.*; (crosser) crosse; (of a flag) hampe, *f.*; (milit.) état-major, corps, personnel, *m.*
staff'-officer, *n.*, officier d'état-major, *m.*
stag, *n.*, cerf, *m.*
stag' beetle, *n.*, (ent.) cerf-volant, *m.*
stage (stêdje), *n.*, (platform) estrade; (thea.) scène; (degree of advance) relais, *m.*, étape, période, phase, *f.*
stage'-box, *n.*, (thea.) loge d'avant-scène, *f.*
stage'-carpenter, *n.*, machiniste, *m.*
stage'-coach (-côtshe), *n.*, diligence, *f.*
stage'-door, *n.*, entrée des acteurs, *f.*
stage'-effect, *n.*, effet scénique, *m.*
stage'-manager, *n.*, (thea.) régisseur de la scène, *m.*
stage'-properties, *n.pl.*, accessoires de théâtre, *m.pl.*
stag'-evil (stag'h'l-v'l), *n.*, (vet.) tétanos, *m.*
stag'ger (stag'-gheur), *v.a.*, faire chanceler; *v.n.*, chanceler.
stag'gering (-gheur'-), *n.*, chancellement, *m.*; *adj.*, chancelant.
stag'gers (-gheurze), *n.*, (vet.) vertigo, *m.*
stag'-hound, *n.*, limier, *m.*
stag'-hunt ou **-hunting**, chasse au cerf, *f.*
stag'nancy (stag'-), *n.*, stagnation, *f.*
stag'nant (stag'-), *adj.*, stagnant; dormant.
stag'nate (stag'-), *v.n.*, être stagnant.

stagna'tion (stag-né-), *n.*, stagnation, *f.*
staid (stéde), *adj.*, *rassis*: sérieux; grave.
staid'ness, *n.*, gravité, *f.*; sérieux, *m.*
stain (stén), *n.*, tache, *f.*; (shame) opprobre, *m.*; *v.a.*, tacher; (dy.) teindre.
stained (sté'n'de), *adj.*, taché; (fig.) souillé; (dy.) teint. — *glass*; *vitreaux* *peints*, *m.pl.*
stain'er (stén'-), *n.*, teinturier, *m.*
stain'less, *adj.*, sans tache, inoxydable (steel).
stair, *n.*, degré, *m.*; marche, *f.* — *a*, *pl.*, escalier, *m.sing.* Back — *a*; escalier de service, *m.*
stair-case (-kéce), *n.*, escalier, *m.*
stair-head (-hède), *n.*, haut de l'escalier, *m.*
stair-rod, *n.*, tringle de marche d'escalier, *f.*
stake (stéke), *v.a.*, (to wager) parler, gager; (to risk) hasarder; (at play) mettre au jeu; *n.*, pieu; jalon; (at cards) enjeu, *m.*, mise, *f.* To be at —; être en jeu.
stale (stéle), *adj.*, vieux; vieilli, passé, usé; (of bread) rassis. — *mate*: (chess) pat, *m.*; *n.*, urine, *f.*; *v.n.*, (of animals) uriner.
stale'ness (stél'-), *n.*, vieillesse, *f.*; (triteness) état suranné; banalité, *f.*; (of bread) état rassis, *m.*
stalk (stôke), *n.*, tige; (of a flower) queue, *f.*; (of a cabbage) trognon, *m.*; (walk) démarche fière, *f.*; *v.n.*, marcher fièrement.
stalked (stôk'te), *adj.*, à tige.
stalk'ing, *n.*, (hunt.) chasse à l'affût, *f.*
stall (stól), *n.*, (for cattle) étable, *f.*; (in a stable) compartiment; (for the sale of things in the open air) étalage, *m.*; (in theatres) fauteuil d'orchestre; (in a market) boutique, *f.*
stal'lon (stal'leune), *n.*, étalon, *m.*
stall'-keeper (-kíp'-), *n.*, étalagiste, *m.*
stal'wart (stól'-), *adj.*, intrépide, vaillant.
sta'men (sté-), *n.*, (stamens) (bot.) étamine, *f.*
sta'min (sté-), *n.*, (stuff) étamine, *f.*
sta'm'ina (sta-mi-na), *n.pl.*, force vitale, *f.*
stam'mer, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, bégayer, balbutier.
stam'meror, *n.*, bégue, *m.f.*
stam'mering, *n.*, balbutiement, *m.*; *adj.*, bégue.
stamp, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, frapper du pied; (to impress) poinçonner; (to imprint) empreindre, graver; (gold, silver) contrôler; (coin.) estamper; (paper, parchment) timbrer; (metal.) bocarder; (goods) estampiller; (letters) affranchir; (weights, &c.) étalonner; *n.*, (instrument) estampe; (impression) empreinte, marque, *f.*; (on gold, on silver) contrôle; (on paper, parchment) timbre; (metal.) bocard; (coin.) coin, poinçon, *m.*; (on goods) estampille, *f.*; (character) genre; (of the foot) coup de pied, piétinement; (postage-stamp) timbre-poste, *m.* [*m.*]
stamp-duty (-diou-ti), *n.*, droit de timbre.
stamp'ing, *n.*, (of gold, of silver) contrôle, *age*; (of paper, parchment) timbrage; (coin.) monnayage; (metal.) bocardage; (with the feet) piétinement, tréplinement, *m.*
stamp'ing-machine, *n.*, poinçonneuse, *f.*
stamp'ing-mill, *n.*, (metal.) bocard, *m.*
stamp-office, *n.*, bureau du timbre, *m.*
stanch ou **staunch** (stá'n'she), *adj.*, (strong) solide, fort; (firm) ferme; (zealous) zélé; *v.a.*, étancher; arrêter; *v.n.*, s'arrêter.

stanch'ing, *n.*, étanchement, *m.*
stan'chion (stá'n'sheune), *n.*, étauçon, *m.*
stanch'ness ou **staunch'ness**, *n.*, solidité, *f.*
stand, *v.n.*, être debout; (to keep on one's legs) se soutenir; (to resist) résister à, faire force à; (to become erect, as the hair) se dresser; (to maintain one's ground) se maintenir; (to offer oneself as a candidate) se présenter comme candidat; (of liquids) reposer; (nav.) porter; (of cabs) stationner. To — firm; tenir ferme. To — aside; se ranger. To — back; reculer. To — by; (to support) soutenir, défendre; (to abide by) s'en tenir à; (nav.) se tenir près de. To — down; descendre. To — for; (to support) soutenir; (to be in lieu of) tenir de; (to signify) signifier. To — good; être valide. To — in, at; rentrer. To — off; se tenir éloigné; (nav.) porter au large. To — out; être en saillie. To — still; se tenir tranquille. To — up; se lever, se tenir debout; *v.a.*, (to endure) endurer, souffrir; (to abide by) subir; (to treat to) payer, *n.*, (halt) arrêt, *m.*, halte, pause, *f.*; (stall) étalage; (for vases, busts, &c.) socle; (rest for anything) dessous, pied; (tech.) support, *m.*; (of cabs) place, station, *f.* — still; arrêt, *m.*
stand'ard, *n.*, étendard, drapeau; (nav.) pavillon; (of weights, mesures) étalon; (tree) arbre en plein vent; (fig.) type, modèle, *m.*; *adj.*, (coin.) au titre; (of books) classique; (of trees) en plein vent.
stand'ard-bearer, *n.*, porte-étendard, *m.*
stand'ing, *adj.*, (established) établi; (lasting) durable, solide; (permanent) fixe; (not cut down) debout, sur pied; *n.*, (continuance) durée, date; (posture) pose; (rank) position, *f.*, rang, *m.*
stand'point, *n.*, point de vue, *m.*
stan'za (stan-za), *n.*, stance; strophe, *f.*
sta'ple (sté-p'l), *n.*, (of goods) produit principal; (loop of iron) crampon de fer, *n.*; (of a lock) gâche, *f.*; *adj.*, (principal) principal.
star (stár), *n.*, étoile, *f.*; (pers.) astre, *m.*; (thea.) vedette, étoile, *f.*; *v.a.*, étoller; parsemer d'étoiles.
star'board (stár'börde), *n.*, tribord, *m.*
starch (stártshe), *n.*, amidon; empols, *m.*; *v.a.*, empeser.
starch'er, *n.*, empeuseur, *m.*, empeuseuse, *f.*
starch'-maker (-má'k'-), *n.*, amidonnier, *m.*
starch'y, *adj.*, empesé; (fig.) empesé, guindé.
stare (stére), *n.*, regard fixe, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, regarder fixement.
star'fish, *n.*, (zool.) astérie, étoile de mer, *f.*
star'-gazer (-ghéz'-), *n.*, astrologue, *m.*
star'-gazing (-ghéz'-), *n.*, astrologie, *f.*
star'ing, *adj.*, qui regarde fixement; (of things, colours) voyant, tranchant.
star'ingly, *adv.*, entre les deux yeux.
stark (stárke), *adv.*, tout, tout à fait; *adj.*, vrai, pur, franc.
star'light (-laite), *n.*, lumière stellaire, *f.*
star'like (-laíke), *adj.*, étoilé; brillant.
star'ling (stár-), *n.*, (orn.) étourneau, *m.*
star'lit (-lite) ou **starred**, *adj.*, étoilé.
star'ry (stár'), *adj.*, étoilé; (fig.) étincelant.
start (stárte), *v.n.*, tressaillir (with, de; st. à); (to set out) partir; (to begin) débiter; *v.a.*, (to alarm) alarmer; (to rouse) lever; (of game) débucher; (to send off) faire partir; (to establish) établir; (machinery) mettre en marche;

- n., tressaillement; (spring) saut, bond; (beginning) début; (departure) départ, m.
- starter, n., (at races) starter, m.
- start'ing, n., (departure) départ, m.
- start'ing-point, n., point de départ, m.
- start'ing-post (-poste), n., poteau de départ, m.
- start'le (stâr'l'), n., alarme, f.; effroi, m.; v.a., faire tressaillir; effrayer.
- start'ling, adj., effrayant; étonnant.
- starva'tion, n., inanition; faim, f.
- starve (stârve), v.a., affamer; v.n., mourir de faim.
- starve'ling, n., affamé, meurt-de-faim, m.
- starv'ing (stâr'v'), adj., mourant de faim.
- state (stète), n., (condition) état; (political body, government) Etat; (rank) rang, m.; (pomp) pompe, parade, f. In —: en cérémonie; v.a., d'état, d'apparat, de cour; v.n., (to express) exposer, énoncer, dire.
- state'-apartments, n.pl., grands appartements; appartements de gala, m.pl.
- state'-ball, n., grand bal officiel, de cour, m.
- state'-carriage, n., voiture de gala, f.
- state'craft (-crafte), n., politique, f.
- stat'ed (stêt'), adj., exposé, réglé; fixé.
- state'liness, n., majesté, grandeur, f.
- state'ly, adj., imposant; majestueux; adv., majestueusement, avec dignité.
- state'ment, n., exposé; énoncé; rapport, m.
- state'-prison (-priz'r'n), n., prison d'Etat, f.
- state'-prisoner, n., prisonnier d'Etat, m.
- state'-room, n., salle de réception, f.
- states'man (stète'-), n., homme d'Etat, m.
- states'manlike, adj., d'homme d'Etat.
- states'manship, n., politique, f.
- state'-trial (-trai-), n., procès politique, m.
- stat'ic ou stat'ical (sta-), adj., de la statique.
- stat'ics, n.pl., statique, f.sing.
- stat'ion (sté-), n., station; place, f., poste (office), m.; (rank) rang, m., position, f.; (rail) gare, f.; (wireless) poste d'émission, m.; station émettrice, f.; v.a., poster; (milit.) caserner.
- stationary (sté-), adj., stationnaire; fixe.
- station'er (sté-), n., papetier, m.
- station'ery (sté-), n., papeterie, f.
- station-master (-mâs-), n., chef de gare, m.
- statistical ou statist'ic, adj., statistique.
- statist'ician (-tish'a'n), n., statisticien, m.
- stat'istics, n., statistique, f.
- stat'u'ary (stat'lou-), n., statuaire, f.
- stat'ue (stat'lou), n., statue, f.
- stat'ure (stat'lou-), n., stature; taille, f.
- stat'us (sté-), n., position; condition, f.
- stat'ute (stat'loute), n., statut, m.; loi, f.
- stat'utory (stat'lou-), adj., statutaire.
- stave (stève), n., (of a cask) douve; (mus.) portée, f.; (of a psalm) verset, m.; v.a., crever; (a cask) défoncer. To — off: chasser, repousser, éloigner, avec un bâton.
- stay, v.n., rester, demeurer; séjourner; v.a., (to stop) retenir; (to restrain) réprimer; n., (abode) séjour, m.; visite, f.; (nav.) étai; (mec.) support, m.
- stay-at-home, adj., casanier.
- stay'lace, n., lacet, m.
- stay-maker (-mék'-), n., corsetier, m., -ère, f.
- stays (stéze), n.pl., corset, m.sing.
- stay'-sail (-sél), n., (nav.) voile d'étai, f.
- stead (stède), n., lieu, m.; place, f.
- stead'fast (-fâste), adj., ferme; solide; fixe.
- stead'fastly, adv., fermement; résolument.
- stead'fastness, n., stabilité; fermeté, f.
- stead'ily (stéd'-), adv., fermement.
- stead'iness, n., fermeté; assurance, f.
- stead'y, adj., ferme; assuré; sûr; sérieux; v.a., affermir; (tech.) assujettir.
- steak (stêke), n., tranche (of meat), (beef) bifteck, m.; (of pork) côtelette, f.
- steal (stîle), v.a., voler, dérober; v.n. To — away: s'en aller à la dérobée. To — a glance: jeter furtivement un regard; To — all hearts: gagner tous les cœurs.
- steal'er, n., voleur, m., voleuse, f.
- steal'ing, n., vol, m.
- stealth (stèth), n. By —: à la dérobée.
- stealth'ily, adv., à la dérobée; en cachette.
- stealth'y (stèth'-), adj., dérobé; furtif.
- steam (stème), n., vapeur, f.; v.n., émettre de la vapeur; v.a., (cook) cuire à la vapeur.
- steam'-boat (-bôte), n., bateau à vapeur, m.
- steam'-engine, n., machine à vapeur, f.
- steam'er, n., bateau à vapeur; vapeur, m.
- steam'-gauge (-ghédje), n., manomètre, m.
- steam'ing, n., (cook.) cuisson à la vapeur, f.
- steam'-packet, n., paquebot à vapeur, m.
- steam'-pipe (-palpe), n., tuyau à vapeur, m.
- steam'-roller, n., rouleau compresseur, m.
- steam'ship, n., bâtiment à vapeur, m.
- steam'-tight (tafte), adj., étanche.
- steam'-tug (-teug), n., remorqueur à vapeur, m.
- steam'-whistle, n., sifflet à vapeur, m.
- steed (stide), n., coursier, m.
- steel (stîle), n., acier; (phar.) fer, m.; adj., d'acier, de fer; v.a., acérer; garnir d'acier.
- steel'-clad, adj., revêtu d'acier, bordé de fer.
- steel'-engraver, n., graveur sur acier, m.
- steel'-engraving, n., gravure sur acier, f.
- steel'iness, n., dureté d'acier, f.
- steel'-wire (-waleur), n., fil d'acier, m.
- steel'-works (-weurkse), n.pl., aciérie, f.
- steel'y, adj., d'acier; (fig.) dur, de fer.
- steelyard (-'yârde), n., (mec.) romaine, f.
- steep (stipe), adj., escarpé; (of stairs) raide; n., précipice, m.; v.a., tremper.
- steep'ing, n., trempage, m.
- steep'le (stip'l), n., clocher, m.
- steep'le-chase (-lahéce), n., steeple-chase, m., course au clocher, f.
- steep'led (stip'l'de), adj., à clocher.
- steep'ly, adv., en pente rapide.
- steep'ness, n., raideur; pente rapide, f.
- steer (stire), n., bouvillon, jeune boeuf, m.; v.a., (nav.) gouverner, diriger; v.n., (nav.) manœuvrer.
- steer'age (stir'êje), n., timonerie, f.
- steer'age-way, n., (nav.) erre, f.
- steer'er ou steer'man, n., timonier, m.
- steer'ing, n., gouvernement, m.; direction, f.
- steer'ing-wheel (-hwile), n., roue du gouvernail, f.; (motor, etc.) roue directrice, f.
- stem (stème), n., tige; (of a flower) queue; (nav.) proue, étrave, f.; avant, m.; v.a., arrêter; refouler.
- stench (st'en'she), n., puanteur, f.
- sten'cil (stén'-), n., patron, poncif, pochoir, m.; v.a., marquer au patron; poncer.
- sten'o'graph, v.a., sténographe, f.
- stenog'rapher, n., sténographe, m.
- stenog'raphy, n., sténographie, f.
- stentor'ian, adj., de stentor.

step (stépe), *v.n.*, faire un pas; marcher pas à pas; passer; (into a carriage) monter dans. To — after; *courir* après. To — aside; *s'écarter*. To — back; *reculer*. To — down; *descendre*. To — on; *marcher sur, fouler*. To — out; (to quicken one's pace) *allonger le pas*. To — over; *traverser*. To — up; *monter*; *v.a.*, mesurer en comptant les pas; *n.*, pas; (of stairs) degré, gradin; (progression) progrès, *m.*; (measure) démarche, *f.*; (of a door) seuil; (of a carriage) marchepleg, *m.* — *s.*, pl., (ladder) échelon, *m.*

step-board, *n.*, banquette, *f.*

step-brother, *n.*, beau-frère, *m.*

step-child, *n.*, beau-fils, *m.*, belle-fille, *f.*

step-daughter (-dô-teur), *n.*, belle-fille, *f.*

step-father (-fâ-theur), *n.*, beau-père, *m.*

step-mother, *n.*, belle-mère, *f.*

steppe (stépe), *n.*, (plain) steppe, *m.f.*

steppling, *n.*, marche, allure, *f.*

steppling-stone, *n.*, (fig.) Introduction, *f.*, marche pied, *m.*, pierres de gué, *f.pl.*

steps, *n.*, (leading up to house) perron, *m.*

step-sister, *n.*, belle-sœur, *f.*

step-son (-seune), *n.*, beau-fils, *m.*

stereotype (stér'é-o-talpe), *n.*, cliché, *m.*; *adj.*, stéréotype; cliché; *v.a.*, cliquer; stéréotyper.

stereotyping, *n.*, clichage; stéréotypage, *m.*

sterile (stér'ile), *adj.*, stérile.

sterility, *n.*, stérilité, *f.*

sterilize, *v.a.*, stériliser.

sterling (steur-) *adj.*, sterling; (fig.) pur, de bon aloi.

stern (steurne), *adj.*, sévère; austère; dur; *n.*, (nav.) poupe, *f.*; arrière, *m.*

sternly, *adv.*, sévèrement; austèrement.

sternmost, *adj.*, le dernier.

sternness, *n.*, sévérité; austérité, *f.*

stern-oar, *n.*, aviron de gouverne, *m.*

stern-post (-pôte), *n.*, (nav.) étambot, *m.*

stern-sheets, *n.pl.*, arrière, *m.*

stern-way, *n.*, (nav.) cuée, *f.*

stethoscope (-scôpe), *n.*, stéthoscope, *m.*

stew (stiou), *n.*, (of meat) ragoût; (fig.) embarras, *n.*, venetie, *f.*; trac, *m.*

Irish —, *haricot de mouton*, *m.*; *v.a.*, étuver; faire un ragoût de; *v.n.*, cuire à l'étuvée; cuire en ragoût.

steward (stiou-), *n.*, intendant; (of a ball) commissaire; (nav.) commis aux vivres, *m.*

stewardess, *n.*, femme de chambre (de bord), *f.*

stewardship, *n.*, intendance, *f.*

stewed (stioude), *adj.*, à l'étuvée, en ragoût, en compote.

stewpan, *n.*, casserole, *f.*

stewpot, *n.*, faitout, *m.*

stibial, *adj.*, antimonial.

stick, *v.a.*, (to pierce) percer; (with paste, &c.) coller, attacher; (to fix in) fixer, planter; (a sheep) saigner; *v.n.*, (to adhere) se coller, s'attacher. To — at; *s'arrêter* devant. To — close; *ne pas lâcher, ne pas quitter*. To — out; *faire saillie*; (not to give in) *tenir bon*. To — to; *ne pas quitter*; (to persevere in) *persévérer* dans; (to abide by) *s'en tenir* à; *n.*, bâton, *m.*, canne, *f.*

Fiddle —, *archet*, *m.*

stickiness, *n.*, viscosité; ténacité, *f.*

stick'ing-plaster (-piâs-), *n.*, tafetas d'Angleterre, *m.*

stickle, *v.n.*, tenir, à se disputer.

stickle-back (stik'l-), *n.*, (loh.) épineche, *f.*

stic'kier, *n.*, formaliste, *m.*

stick'y, *adj.*, gluant, collant; glutineux.

stiff, *adj.*, raide; rigide; inflexible; (not liquid) dur, ferme; (stubborn) opiniâtre; (from fatigue) courbaturé, engourdi.

stiff'en, *v.a.*, raidir; (fig.) endurcir; *v.n.*, se raidir; (fig.) s'endurcir.

stiff'ening (stif'nigne), *n.*, raidissement, *m.*

stiff'ly, *adv.*, avec raideur; avec opiniâtreté.

stiff-neck, *n.*, torticollis, *m.*

stiff-necked (-'nèk'te), *adj.*, raide; entêté.

stiff'ness, *n.*, raideur, *f.*; engourdissement, *m.*; (of paste, liquids) consistance, *f.*

stif'fe (stal-f'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, étouffer; suffoquer; *n.*, (vet.) grasset, *m.*

stif'ling (stal-), *adj.*, étouffant; suffocant; *n.*, suffocation, *f.*

stigma, *n.*, stigmate, *m.*

stigmatize (-talze), *v.a.*, stigmatiser.

stille (stall), *n.*, (of hedges) barrière, *f.*

stillet'to (sti-lèt'tô), *n.*, stylet, *m.*

still, *n.*, alambic, *m.*; *adj.*, tranquille; calme; paisible; (silent) en repos; (of wine) non mousseux; *adv.*, encore; toujours; malgré cela; *v.a.*, arrêter; calmer; apaiser.

still-born, *adj.*, mort-né; (fig.) avorté.

still'ing, *n.*, (stand for casks) chautier, *m.*

still-life (-laffe), *n.*, (paint.) nature morte, *f.*

still'ness, *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*; calme, *m.*

still-room, *n.*, distillerie, *f.*, laboratoire, *m.*

still'y, *adv.*, silencieusement.

stilt, *n.*, échasse, *f.*, pilotis, plein, *m.*

stilt'ed, *adj.*, (fig.) (of style, manners) guindé.

stim'ulant, **stim'ulative** (stim'lou-), *n.* and *adj.*, stimulant, *m.*

stim'ulate (stim'lou-), *v.a.*, stimuler; pliquer.

stim'ulating (stim'lou-lét'-), *adj.*, stimulant.

stimulation (-lou-lé-), *n.*, stimulation, *f.*

stimulus (-lou-), *n.*, stimulant, *m.*

sting (stigne), *n.*, aiguillon; dard, *m.*, piqure, *f.*; *v.a.*, piquer; (fig.) irriter.

sting'er (stign'eur), *n.*, coup bien appliqué, *m.*

stin'gily (stin'dji-), *adv.*, chichement.

stin'giness (stin'dji-), *n.*, laderie, *f.*

sting'ing, *n.*, piqure, *f.*; *adj.*, piquant.

stin'gy (stin'dji), *adj.*, avare; mesquin, chiche.

stink (stign'ke), *n.*, puanteur, *f.*; *v.n.*, puer; sentir mauvais.

stink'ing (stign'k-), *adj.*, puant; *n.*, puanteur, *f.*

stint, *n.*, (limit) limite, restriction, *f.*; *v.a.*, limiter; borner; restreindre.

stip'end (stal-), *n.*, appointements, *m.pl.*

stipen'diary (stal-), *adj.*, salarié, appointé; *n.*, juge de simple police, *m.*

stip'ple (stip'p'l), *v.a.*, pointer; pointiller.

stip'pling, *n.*, (act of) pointillage, *m.*

stip'ulate (stip'lou-), *v.n.*, stipuler que.

stipula'tion (stip'lou-lé-), *n.*, contrat, *m.*

stip'ulator, *n.*, partie contractante, *f.*

stir (steur), *n.*, mouvement, *m.*; rumeur, *f.*; *v.a.*, remuer; (to agitate) agiter; (to incite) exciter; (the fire) fourgonner; *v.n.*, se remuer; se mouvoir; bouger.

stir'ring (steur'-), *adj.*, remuant; émuant.

stir'rup (stir-reupe), *n.*, étrier, *m.*

stir'rup-cup, *n.*, coup de l'étrier, *m.*

stir'rup-leather (-lèth'-), *n.*, étrivière, *f.*

stitch, *n.*, point, *m.*; (in knitting) maille, *f.*

Back —, *point arrière*. **Cross —**, *point croisé*. **Openwork —**, *point à jour*. To drop a —; *sauter une maille*; *v.a.*, piquer; coudre; (books) brocher.

stitched (stitch'è), *adj.*, (of books) broché.
stitch'ing, *n.*, points, *m.pl.*; couture, piqure, *f.*; (of books) brochage, *m.*
stoat (stôte), *n.*, (man.) hermine d'été, *f.*
stoecade' (stok'kède), *n.*, estocade, *f.*
stock, *n.*, (race) souche, race; (store) provision, réserve, *f.*; (of wood, stone) bloc; (cravat) col, *m.*; (bot.) giroliée; (of fire-arms) monture, *f.*; (of an anchor) jas; (of a tree) tronc, *m.*; (on a farm) bestiaux, *m.pl.*; (manu.) matériel, (tech.) fût, *m.* — *a, pl.*, (fin.) fonds, fonds publics, *m.pl.*, rentes, *f.pl.*; (for shipbuilding) chantier, *m.sing.*, cale de construction, *f.sing.*; (punishment) bloc, *m.sing.*; *v.a.*, fournir de; approvisionner de; (a farm) pourvoir de bétail.
stockade', *n.*, (fort.) palissade, *f.*; *v.a.*, (fort.) palissader.
stock'-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de magasin, *m.*
stock'-broker (-brô-), *n.*, agent de change, *m.*
stock'-broking, *n.*, profession d'agent de change, *f.*
stock'-exchange, *n.*, bourse, *f.*
stock'fish, *n.*, morue salée, *f.*
stock'holder (-hòld'-), *n.*, rentier, *m.*
stock'ing, *n.*, bas, *m.*
stock'ing-trade, *n.*, bonneterie, *f.*
stock'jobber (-djòb'-), *n.*, agioteur, *m.*
stock'jobbing (-djòb'-), *n.*, agiotage, *m.*
stock'-piece, *n.*, (thea.) pièce de repertoire, *f.*
stock'-still, *adj.*, immobile.
stock'-taking, *n.*, inventaire, *m.*
stoic (stoike), *n.*, stoicien, *m.*, stoicienne, *f.*
stoic ou sto'ical (stoik'-), *adj.*, stoïque.
stoicism (stoi-ciz'm), *n.*, stoïcisme, *m.*
stok'er (stô-), *n.*, chauffeur, *m.*
stok'ing, *n.*, chauffage, *m.*; chauffe, *f.*
stole (stôle), *n.*, étole, *f.*
stol'an, *adj part.*, volé, dérobé.
stol'id (stol'-), *adj.*, lourd; stupide.
stolid'ity ou stol'idness, *n.*, pesanteur, stupidité, *f.*
stom'ach (steum'ake), *n.*, estomac, ventre, *m.*; *v.a.*, endurer. I cannot — it, je ne peux l'accepter.
stom'ach-ache, *n.*, mal à l'estomac, au ventre, *m.*
stom'acher (steum'a-keur), *n.*, corsage lacé, devant de corsage, *m.*
stomach'ic, *adj.*, stomachique.
stone (stône), *n.*, pierre, *f.*; (of fruit) noyau; (of grapes) pépin; (med.) calcul, *m.*; (gem) pierre précieuse, *f.*; (min.) grès; (weight) stone (kilog. 6.348), *m.*; *adj.*, de pierre; de grès; *v.a.*, lapider; (fruit) vider.
stone'-blind, *adj.*, complètement aveugle.
stone'-bottle, *n.*, cruchon, *m.*
stone'-cutter, *n.*, tailleur de pierres, *m.*
stone'-cutting, *n.*, taille des pierres, *f.*
stone'-dead, *adj.*, raide mort.
stone'-deaf, *adj.*, complètement sourd.
stone'-fruit (-froute), *n.*, fruit à noyau, *m.*
stone'-jug, *n.*, pot, *m.*, ou cruche, *f.*, de grès.
stone'-mason (-mé-s'n), *n.*, maçon, *m.*
stone'-post, *n.*, borne, *f.*
stone's-throw (-thrô), *n.*, jet de pierre, *m.*
stone'-wall, *n.*, mur de pierre, *m.*
stone'-ware, *n.*, grès, *m.*; poterie de terre, *f.*
stone'-work (-weurke), *n.*, maçonnerie, *f.*
stone'-yard (-yârde), *n.*, chantier de pierre, *m.*

stou'ing, *n.*, lapidation, *f.*; (of fruit) vidage, *m.*
ston'y (stô'n'l), *adj.*, de pierre; pierreux. — hearted; au cœur de pierre.
stook, *n.*, (of corn) tas, *m.*; meule de blé, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre en gerbes.
stool (stouele), *n.*, tabouret; escabeau, *m.*
stoop (stoupe), *v.n.*, se pencher; (from age) se voûter; (fig.) s'abaisser; s'humilier; *n.*, inclination, *f.*
stoop'ing (stoup'-), *adj.*, penché, courbé.
stop, *n.*, (halt) halte; pause, *f.*; (of an organ) jeu, registre; (of a flute) trou, (gram.) signe de ponctuation; (of trains, vessels, &c.) arrêt, *m.* Full —; *point*, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to hinder) empêcher; (mus.) presser; (gram.) ponctuer; (a hole) boucher; (the breath) couper; (a tooth) plomber; (wages) retenir; *v.n.*, s'arrêter; arrêter; (nav.) parer.
stop'-gap, *n.*, bouche-trou, *m.*
stop'page (-pèdje), *n.*, obstruction; halte, (of salary) retenue, *f.*; (of work) chômage; (of a train) arrêt; (of teeth) plombage, *m.*
stop'per, *n.*, (of a bottle) bouchon, *m.*; *v.a.*, boucher; (nav.) bosser.
stop'ping, *n.*, (of teeth) matière à plomber, *f.*
stop'ple (stop'p'l), *n.*, bouchon, *m.*
stop'-valve, *n.*, soupape d'arrêt, *f.*
stop'-watch (-wôtshe), *n.*, montre à arrêt, *f.*
stor'age (stor'edje), *n.*, emmagasinage, garde-meubles, *m.*
store (stôre), *n.*, provision, *f.*; (warehouse) magasin, dépôt, *m.* — *a, pl.*, matériel, *m.sing.*; (milit., nav.) matériel de guerre, *m.* In —; en réserve. To lay in — of; faire provision de; *v.a.*, (with, de), pourvoir; (to warehouse) emmagasiner, (fig.) (the mind) enrichir, orner.
store'-house (-haouce), *n.*, magasin, *m.*
store'-keeper, *n.*, garde-magasin, *m.*
store'-room, *n.*, dépôt, office, *m.*; réserve, *f.*, grenier, *m.*
stor'ied (stô-ride), *adj.*, à étage.
stork, *n.*, (ornl.) cigogne, *f.*
sto'm, *n.*, orage, *m.*; tempête, *f.*; (milit.) assaut; (fig.) orage, *m.*; *v.a.*, donner l'assaut à; attaquer; *v.n.*, faire de l'orage; (pers.) tempêter, s'emporter. By —; d'assaut.
storm'-bell, *n.*, tocsin, *m.*
storm'iness, *n.*, état orageux, *m.*
storm'ing, *n.*, (milit.) assaut, *m.*
storm'y, *adj.*, orageux; à l'orage. — petrel; (ornl.) pétrel, *m.*
sto'ry (stô-), *n.*, histoire, *f.*; (tale) conte; (falsehood) mensonge; (of a house) étage, *m.*
sto'ry-book (-bouke), *n.*, livre de contes, *m.*
sto'ry-teller, *n.*, (narrator) conteur, *m.*, conteuse, *f.*; (liar) menteur, *m.*, menteuse, *f.*
stoup, *n.*, cruche, *f.*
stout (staoute), *n.*, bière brune, *f.*; porter, *m.*; *adj.*, (strong) vigoureux, fort; (large) gros, corpulent. — built; trapu.
stout'ly, *adv.*, résolument; fort et ferme.
stout'ness, *n.*, (bulk) corpulence, *f.*
stove (stôve), *n.*, poêle; (for washing, cookery) fourneau, *m.*; (hort.) serre chaude, *f.*
stove'-room (-roume), *n.*, étuve, *f.*
stow (stô), *v.a.*, placer; (nav.) arrimer. To — away; emmagasiner. — away, *n.*, passage clandestin, *m.*
stow'age (stô-édje), *n.*, mise en place, *f.*

strad'dle (strad'd'l), *v.a.*, enfourcher; *v.n.*, écarter les jambes; marcher les jambes écartées.

strag'gle (strag'g'l), *v.n.*, s'écarter.

strag'gler, *n.*, rôdeur; (milit.) trainard, *m.*

strag'gling, *adj.*, écarté; séparé; éloigné.

straight (stréte), *adj.*, droit; équitable; *adv.*, droit; tout droit; (immediately) sur-le-champ, aussitôt; incontinent.

straight'en (stré't'n), *v.a.*, rendre droit, redresser.

straight'forward (-fôr-wor'de), *adj.*, droit.

straight'forwardly, *adv.*, avec droiture.

straight'forwardness, *n.*, droiture, *f.*

straight'ness, *n.*, (rectitude) droiture, *f.*

straight'way, *adv.*, sur-le-champ.

strain (stré'n), *v.n.*, tendre trop; forcer; (liquids) filtrer, passer; *v.n.*, s'efforcer; (of liquids) passer; *n.*, grand effort,

m., fatigue, *f.*; (sprain) effort; (song) chant; (manner of speech) ton, *m.*;

(race) race, lignée, *f.*

strained, *adj.*, (of language, style) forcé.

strain'er, *n.*, passoire, *f.*; filtre, *m.*

strain'ing, *n.*, grand effort; (filtration) filtrage, *m.*; (of limbs) foulure, *f.*

strait (stréte), *adj.*, étroit; serré; strict; *n.*, (geog.) détroit, *m.*; (distress) gêne, difficulté, *f.*; embarrass; (on land) défilé, *m.*

strait'en, *v.a.*, (narrow) rétrécir, gêner.

strait'laced (-lés'te), *adj.*, (fig.) rigide, sévère.

strait'ness, *n.*, étroitesse; rigueur, *f.*

straits, *n.pl.*, (geog.) détroit, *m.sing.*

strait'-waistcoat (-west'côte) ou **strait'-jacket** (-djak'kète), *n.*, camisole de force, *f.*

strand, *n.*, rivage; (of a rope) cordon, *m.*; *v.a.*, jeter à la côte; échouer; *v.n.*, échouer. — *ed*: échoué.

strand'ing, *n.*, échouement, échouage, *m.*

strange (stré'n'dje), *adj.*, étrange; singulier.

strange'ness, *n.*, (singularity) singularité, étrangeté, bizarrerie; (novelty) nouveauté, *f.*

stran'ger (stré'n'djeur), *n.*, étranger, *m.*, — *ère*, *f.*; inconnu; (guest) hôte, *m.*, hôtesse, *f.*

stran'gle (stré'gn'g'l), *v.a.*, étrangler.

stran'gler, *n.*, étrangleur, *m.*

stran'gling, *n.*, étranglement, *m.*

stran'gulation (-ghlou-lé-), *n.*, strangulation, *f.*; (surg.) étranglement, *m.*

stran'gury (-ghlou-), *n.*, (med.) strangurie, *f.*

strap, *n.*, courroie, *f.*; (of iron) lien, *m.* — *hanger*: voyageur debout, *m.*; *v.a.*, attacher avec une courroie.

strap'per, *n.*, grand caillard, *m.*

strap'ping, *adj.*, bien découpé, bien bâti.

strat'agem (-'a-dje'm), *n.*, stratagème, *m.*

strat'egic (-i-djike), *adj.*, stratégique.

strat'egist, *n.*, stratégiste, *m.*

strat'egy (-'è-dji), *n.*, stratégie, *f.*

strat'ify (-'i-faie), *v.a.*, stratifier.

strat'um (stré-), *n.*, (strata) couche, *f.*

straw (strô), *n.*, paille, *f.*; (fig.) fétu, *m.* It's the last —: c'est le comble; *adj.*, de paille; *v.a.*, rempailler.

straw'-bed ou **-mattress**, *n.*, pailleasse, *f.*

straw'berry, *n.*, (fruit) fraise, *f.*; (plant) fraisier, *m.*

straw'-bottomed, *adj.*, à fond de paille.

straw'-colour, *adj.*, couleur paille, *f.*

straw'-coloured, *adj.*, paille.

straw'-mat, *n.*, paillasson, *m.*

stray, *v.n.*, errer; vaguer; s'éloigner (de); *adj.*, égaré; (fig.) fortuit; *n.*, bête égarée, *f.*

stray'ing (stré-igne), *n.*, égarement, *m.*

streak (strike), *n.*, rale; (of light) bande, *f.*; *v.a.*, rayer, barloier, bigarrer.

streaked, *adj.*, rayé (with, de); barloïé.

streak'y, *adj.*, rayé; (of meat) entrelardé. — *bacon*: petit lard, lard maigre, *m.*

stream (strime), *n.*, courant; (river) ruisseau, *m.*, rivière, *f.*; (fig.) cours, *m.*

Down —: à vau l'eau. *Up* —: en amont; *v.n.*, couler; ruisseler.

stream'er, *n.*, drapeau, *m.*; banderole, *f.*; serpentins (of paper), *m.pl.*

stream'let, *n.*, petit ruisseau; filet d'eau, *m.*

street (strite), *n.*, rue; (milit.) hale, *f.* *By* —: rue seconde, *f.*

street'-arab, *n.*, gamin, voyou, gavroche, *m.*

street'-band, *n.*, musiciens ambulants, *m.pl.*

street'-door (-dôre), *n.*, porte sur la rue, *f.*

street'-lamp, *n.*, réverbère, *m.*

street'-sweeper, *n.*, balayeur de rues, *m.*

street'-sweeping-machine, *n.*, balayeuse, *f.*

strength (streng'th), *n.*, force, *f.*; (pers.) forces, *f.pl.*; (of numbers) effectif, *m.*

strength'en (streng'th'n), *v.a.*, fortifier; affermir; raffermir; renforcer; *v.n.*, se fortifier; s'affermir.

strength'ener, *n.*, (med.) fortifiant, *m.*

strength'ening, *adj.*, fortifiant, *e.*

stren'uouus (atrè'n'lou-oussé), *adj.*, zélé; ferme; ardent; (bold) intrépide, courageux.

stren'uouously, *adv.*, avec zèle; ardemment.

stren'uouusness, *n.*, zèle, *m.*; ardeur, *f.*

stress, *n.*, importance; force, *f.*; (gram.) accent, *m.*; (of the weather) violence, *f.*

To lay — upon: appuyer fortement sur.

stretch, *v.a.*, (to extend in a line) tendre, bander; (to extend in breadth) étendre, élargir; (to enlarge, as gloves) élargir; (fig.) exagérer; *v.n.*, s'étendre; s'étirer; se déployer; (to become larger) s'élargir; (of gloves) prêter; *n.*, tension; extension; (fig.) étendue, *f.*, effort, *m.* *At a* —: d'un trait.

stretch'er, *n.*, (gloves) baguette; (to carry a person on) civière, *f.* — bearer: brancardier, *m.*

stretch'ing, *n.*, tension, *f.*; élargissement, *m.*

strew (strô), *v.a.*, répandre; semer; joncher.

strew'ing (strô'-), *n.*, jonchée, *f.*

stri'ate, **stri'ated** (strai-ét'-), *adj.*, strié.

stri'ature (strai-a-tioure), *n.*, striure, *f.*

strict, *adj.*, (exact) exact, strict; sévère.

strict'ly, *adv.*, sévèrement. — *speaking*: à vrai dire.

strict'ness, *n.*, exactitude; rigueur, *f.*

strict'ure (strikt'eur), *n.*, (censure) remarque, observation critique, *f.*; (med.) étranglement, *m.*

stride (straide), *n.*, enjambée, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, (a horse) enfourcher. *To* — along: marcher à grandes enjambées.

stri'dent (strai-), *adj.*, strident; perçant.

strife (straffe), *n.*, querelle, contestation, *f.*

strike (straïke), *v.a.*, (to dash) jeter; (coin.) (to affect) frapper; (metal.) battre; (a bargain) faire; (a flag) amener; (a blow) assener; (balance) établir; (a tent) lever, piler. *To* — down: abattre. *To* — off: retrancher. *To* — out: faire jaillir; *v.n.*, frapper; (to be stranded) toucher;

échouer; (of clocks, &c.) sonner; (hort.) prendre racine; (of workmen) se mettre en grève. To — out: *se lancer*. To — up: *commencer à jouer*; *n.*, (of workmen) grève, *f.*
striker (stralk'-), *n.*, frappeur; (hammer) marteau; (workman on strike) gréviste, *m.*
striking, *adj.*, frappant; remarquable; *n.*, frapement, *m.*; (of clocks, &c.) sonnerie, *f.* — off, ou out: *radiation*, *f.*
strikingly, *adv.*, d'une manière frappante.
string, *n.*, ficelle; corde, *f.*; (of a purse, of shoes) cordon; (of beads) fil, chapelet, *m.*; (of a bonnet, cap) bride; (series) file, suite, série, *f.*; (fig.) fil, *m.*; (mus.), *pl.*, les instruments à cordes, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, garnir de ficelle; (beads) enfiler.
stringed (strign'de), *adj.*, à cordes.
stringent (strin'djen'te), *adj.*, (fig.) rigoureux, strict, sévère.
stringy (strign'i), *adj.*, filamenteux; fibreux.
strip, *n.*, bande, *f.*; (of land) morceau, *m.*; *v.a.*, dépouiller; (to undress) déshabiller; (to take off) se dépouiller de; *v.n.*, se déshabiller.
stripe (stralpe), *n.*, rale; barre, *f.*; (milit.) galon; chevron; (punishment) châtiement, *m.*; *v.a.*, raver; barrer.
striped (stralp'te), *adj.*, rayé; à rales.
stripling (strip'-), *n.*, adolescent, *m.*
strive (straive), *v.n.*, s'efforcer de; faire des efforts pour; (to vie) se disputer à.
striving, *n.*, lutte, *f.*; efforts, *m.pl.*
stroke (strôke), *n.*, coup; (dash) trait; (of a pen) trait de plume; (of an oar) coup d'aviron, *m.*; (in swimming) brasse, *f.*. At a —: d'un coup. Master —: coup de maître, *m.*; *v.a.*, caresser; frotter doucement. [*m.*]
stroke-oar (strôk'-), *n.*, (nav.) chef de nage, *m.*
stroking, *n.*, caresses, *f.pl.*
stroll (strôle), *n.*, promenade; flânerie, *f.*
stroll (about), *v.n.*, errer; flâner.
stroll'er (strôl'-), *n.*, flâneur, *m.*
strolling, *adj.*, de flâneur; ambulant.
strong (stro'gne), *adj.*, fort; (robust) vigoureux, solide; (firm) ferme; (vehement) violent, puissant. — light: vive lumière, *f.*
strong-box, *n.*, coffre-fort, *m.*
stronghold (-hôle), *n.*, forteresse, *f.*
strongly (stro'gu'li), *adv.*, fortement.
strong-room, *n.*, chambre forte, *f.*
strop, *n.*, cuir à repasser; cuir à rasoir, *m.*; *v.a.*, repasser sur le cuir.
strophe (strô-fi), *n.*, stance, strophe, *f.*
structural (steuk'tiou-), *adj.*, de structure.
structure (steuk't'leur), *n.*, structure, *f.*; (building) édifice; (anat.) tissu, *m.*
struggle (streug-g'l), *n.*, lutte, *f.*; *v.n.*, lutter; faire de violents efforts.
struggling, *n.*, lutte, *f.*; effort, *m.*
strum, *v.a.*, taper sur; (mus.) massacrer.
strumpet (streum'-), *n.*, prostituée, *f.*
strut (streute), *n.*, démarche fière, *f.*; *v.n.*, se pavaner; se carrer.
strychnia ou **strychnine**, *n.*, strychnine, *f.*
stub (steube), *n.*, (of a tree) souche, *f.*, tronçon, *m.*
stubble (steub'b'l), *n.*, chaume, *m.*
stub'ly, *adj.*, plein de chaumes.
stubborn (steub'-), *adj.*, obstiné; opiniâtre.
stub'bornness (steub'-), *n.*, opiniâtreté, *f.*
stubby (steub'-), *adj.*, (short and thick) gros et petit; (pers.) trapu, ramassé; (of beards) hérissé, en brosse.

stue'co (steuk'kô), *n.*, stuc, *m.*
stud (steude), *n.*, (of a shirt) bouton de chemise, *m.*, écurie, *f.* — farm: haras, *m.*
student (stiou-), *n.*, étudiant, *m.*, élève, *m.f.*
stud'-groom (-grou'm), *n.*, piqueur, *m.*
stud'ied (steud'ide), *adj.*, prémédité.
studio (stiou-diô), *n.*, atelier, *m.*
studious (stiou-), *adj.*, studieux; diligent.
studiousness, *n.*, application, *f.*
stud'y (steud'i), *n.*, étude, *f.*; (attention) soin, *m.*, application, *f.*; (apartment) cabinet, *m.* To be in a brown —: être dans une profonde rêverie; *v.n.*, étudier; travailler; viser à.
stuff (stoufe), *n.*, étoffe, *f.*; (rubbish) drogue, *f.*, fatras, *m.*, matière, *f.*; *v.a.*, remplir de; farcir de; (a hole) boucher; (dead animals) empailler; (furniture) rembourrer; *v.n.*, se bourrer; se gorgier.
stuffer, *n.*, empaillleur, *m.*
stuffing, *n.*, (material for) bourre; (cook.) farcissure, *f.*; (of dead animals) empaillage, *m.*
stuffy, *adj.*, privé d'air, mal aéré; renfermé.
stult'ify (steul-ti-faie), *v.a.*, hébéter.
stumble (steu'm'b'l), *n.*, faux pas, *m.*; *v.n.*, trébucher; broncher; faire un faux pas; (to err) faillir.
stumbling, *n.*, trébuchement, *m.*
stumbling-block ou **stumbling-stone**, *n.*, pierre d'achoppement, *f.*; écueil, *m.*
stump (steu'm'pe), *n.*, tronçon; (of a limb) moignon; (of a tooth) chicot; (of a cabbage) trognon, *m.* —s, *pl.*, (at cricket) guichet, *m.*; *v.a.*, abattre le guichet; embarrasser.
stump'-orator, *n.*, orateur de carrefour, *m.*
stumpy, *adj.*, plein de tronçons; (pers.) trapu.
stun (steune), *v.a.*, étourdir.
stun'ning (steu'n'-), *adj.*, étourdissant.
stunt (steu'n'te), *v.a.*, empêcher de croître.
stunt'ed, *adj.*, rabougri; chétif.
stupefaction, *n.*, stupefaction, *f.*
stupe'fied (stiou-pé-fai-), *n.*, stupéfié, *m.*
stupefy, *v.a.*, hébéter; abrutir; stupéfier.
stupen'dous (stiou-), *adj.*, étonnant; prodigieux, foudroyant; (fam.) épétant.
stup'id (stiou-), *adj.*, stupide; sot; bête.
stupid'ity, *n.*, stupidité; bêtise; sottise, *f.*
stup'or (stiou-peur), *n.*, stupeur, *f.*
sturdily (steur-), *adv.*, hardiment.
sturdiness, *n.*, hardiesse; vigueur; force, *f.*
sturdy (steur-), *adj.*, hardi; vigoureux; fort.
stur'geon (steur-djeune), *n.*, esturgeon, *m.*
stut'ter (steut'-), *v.n.*, balbutier.
stut'ter'ing, *n.*, bégue, *m.f.*
stut'ter'ing, *n.*, bégaiement, *m.*
sty (stale) ou **stye**, *n.*, étable à cochons, *f.*; orgelet, *m.*
sty'gian (stid'ji-), *adj.*, du styx.
style (stalle), *n.*, style; genre, goût, *m.*; (surg.) stylet, *m.*; (of beauty) élégance, *f.*; (title) titre, *m.*; (of a firm) raison sociale, *f.*; *v.a.*, appeler; qualifier de.
styl'ish (stai-), *adj.*, élégant; de bon ton.
suave, *adj.*, suave.
suav'ity, *n.*, suavité, *f.*
sub'altern (seub'al-teurne), *adj.*, subalterne; *n.*, subalterne; sous-lieutenant, *m.*
sub'-district, *n.*, (of towns) quartier, *m.*
subdivide (seub-di-valde), *v.a.*, subdiviser.
subdu'able (seub-diou-a-b'l), *adj.*, domptable.

subdue' (seub-dlou), *v.a.*, subjuguier.
subdu'er, *n.*, vainqueur, dompteur, *m.*
sub-editor, *n.*, rédacteur gérant, *m.*
subja-cent (seub-djé-), *adj.*, sous-jacent.
sub-ject (seub-djèkt), *adj.*, assujéti à, soumis à; sujet à, exposé à; *n.*, sujet, individu, *m.*; *v.a.*, assujétir à; soumettre à; (to make liable) rendre sujet à.
sub-jection (seub-djèk'-), *n.*, sujétion, *f.*
subjective (seub-djèkt'-), *adj.*, subjectif.
sub-ject-matter, *n.*, sujet, *m.*, matière, *f.*
sub-join' (seub-djôine), *v.a.*, joindre à.
sub-jugate (seub-djou-), *v.a.*, subjuguier.
sub-junc-tive, *n.*, (gram.) subjonctif, *m.*; *adj.*, joint, ajouté.
sub-let (seub-), *v.a.*, sous-louer.
sub-lieuten-ant (seub-léf-tè'n-), *n.*, sous-lieutenant, *m.*
sub-limate (seub'll-), *v.a.*, sublimer; *n.* and *adj.*, (chem.) sublimé, *m.*
sublime' (seub'laine), *adj.*, (fig.) sublime.
sublime-ly, *adv.*, d'une manière sublime.
sublime-ness, *n.*, sublimité, *f.*; sublime, *m.*
sublim-ity (seub'll'm'-), *n.*, sublimité, *f.*
subli-mar, *adj.*, sublimaire.
submarine (seub'ma-rine), *adj.*, sous-marin.
submerge' (seub-merdje), *v.a.*, submerger; *v.n.*, s'enfoncer sous.
submis-sion (seub-mish'-), *n.*, soumission; obéissance; résignation, déference, *f.*
submis-sive (seub-), *adj.*, soumis; humble.
submis-sively, *adv.*, humblement.
submit' (seub-), *v.a.*, soumettre à; déferer à; *v.n.*, se soumettre à; se résigner à.
sub-or-dinate (seub-), *adj.*, subordonné à; *n.*, subordonné, subalterne, *m.*; *v.a.*, subordonner à.
sub-or-di-na-tion (seub-or-di-né-), *n.*, subordination; soumission, *f.*; rang inférieur, *m.*
suborn, *v.a.*, suborner corrompre.
subor-na-tion (seub-or-né-), *n.*, corruption, *f.*
subor-na'er, *n.*, suborneur, *m.*, suborneuse, *f.*
subpos-na (seub-pi-), *n.*, (jur.) citation, *f.*; *v.a.*, (jur.) citer, assigner.
sub-scribe (seub-scralbe), *v.a.*, souscrire; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, souscrire (to, à).
sub-scrib'er, *n.*, abonné, *m.*, abonnée, *f.*
sub-scrip-tion (seub-scrip'-), *n.*, souscription, *f.*; (to a newspaper, &c.) abonnement, *m.*
sub-sec-tion (seub-sèk'-), *n.*, subdivision, *f.*
sub-sequent, *adj.*, subséquent; postérieur.
sub-sequently, *adv.*, ensuite; par la suite.
sub-serve' (seub-seurve), *v.a.*, servir subordonnement; être dépendant de; alder à.
sub-ser-vi-ence, *-y*, *n.*, concours, *m.*; utilité, *f.*
sub-ser-vient, *adj.*, utile à; secondaire.
sub-ser-viently, *adv.*, en sous-ordre.
sub-side (seub-salde), *v.n.*, tomber au fond; (to become tranquil) se calmer, s'apaiser; (to sink) s'affaisser; (of buildings) tasser. To — into; *se changer en.*
sub-sid-ence (seub-sal-), *n.*, affaissement, *m.*
sub-sid-i-ary (seub-si-), *adj.*, subsidiaire; *n.*, auxiliaire, *m.*
sub-sid-ize (seub-si-dal-ize), *v.a.*, subventionner.
sub-sidy, *n.*, subside, *m.*; subvention, *f.*
sub-sist (seub-), *v.n.*, exister; subsister.
sub-sis-tence, *n.*, (being) existence; (means of support) subsistance, *f.*, entretien, *m.*
sub-sist-ent, *adj.*, existant, qui existe.
sub-soil (seub-soile), *n.*, (agri.) sous-sol, *m.*

sub-stance (seub-), *n.*, substance, *f.*; fond, *m.*; (goods) biens, *m.pl.*; (fig.) réalité, *f.*, corps; (summary) résumé, *m.*
sub-stan-tial (seub-sta'n'shal), *adj.*, de substance, substantiel; (real) vrai; (material) vital, matériel.
sub-stan-tially, *adv.*, (solidly) solidement, fortement; (really) essentiellement.
sub-stan-tiate (seub-sta'n'shi-), *v.a.*, faire exister; (to establish by proof) prouver, établir.
sub-stantive (seub-), *adj.*, substantif; *n.*, (gram.) substantif, *m.*
sub-sti-tute (seub-sti-tioute), *v.a.*, substituer; *n.*, substitut; suppléant; délégué; remplaçant, *m.*
sub-sti-tu-tion (seub-sti-tiou-), *n.*, substitution, *f.*
sub-stratum (seub-stré-), *n.*, (min.) couche inférieure, *f.*; (agri.) sous-sol, *m.*
sub-struc-ture (streukt'-), *n.*, substruction, *f.*
sub-ter-fuge (seub-tèr-foudje), *n.*, subterfuge; détour, faux-fuyant, *m.*, échappatoire, *f.*
sub-terra-nean, *adj.*, souterrain.
sub-terra-neously, *adj.*, souterrainement.
sub-ti-lize, *v.a.*, rendre subtil.
sub-tile (seut'tli) *adj.*, (cunning) subtil; rusé.
sub-telty (seub-), *n.*, subtilité; (slyness) finesse, *f.*
sub-tly (seut'tli), *adv.*, finement, avec finesse.
sub-trac-t' (seub-), *v.a.*, soustraire; dé-falquer.
sub-trac-tion, *n.*, soustraction, *f.*
sub-urb (seub-eurbe), *n.*, faubourg, *m.*
sub-urb-an (seub-eur-), *adj.*, (admin.) sub-urbain, de faubourg, des faubourgs; de la banlieue.
sub-ven-tion (seub-), *n.*, subvention, *f.*
sub-ver-sive (seub-veur-), *adj.*, subversif.
sub-vert' (seub-veurte), *v.a.*, renverser.
sub-way, *n.*, passage souterrain, *m.*
suc-ceed' (seuk-clde), *v.n.*, (to prosper) réussir; *v.a.*, succéder à; suivre; (to supersede) remplacer; (to inherit) hériter de.
suc-ceed-ing, *adj.*, (of the past) suivant; (of the future) à venir, futur; (successive) successif.
suc-cess' (seuk-cès), *n.*, succès, *m.*
suc-cess-ful (seuk-foule), *adj.*, qui réussit; heureux; couronné de succès, victorieux.
suc-cess-ful-ness, *n.*, succès, *m.*
suc-cess-ion (seuk-cès'-), *n.*, (series) suite, *f.*; (to the throne) avènement, *m.*; (lineage) postérité; (inheritance) succession, *f.*
suc-cess-ive (seuk'-), *adj.*, successif, consécutif.
suc-cess-or (seuk-cès-eur), *n.*, successeur, *m.*
suc-cinct' (seuk-cignk'te), *adj.*, succinct.
suc-cinct-ly, *adv.*, avec concision.
suc-cinct-ness, *n.*, concision; brièveté, *f.*
suc-cour (seuk-keur), *v.a.*, secourir; alder; *n.*, secours, *m.*; aide, *f.*
suc-culent, *adj.*, succulent; plein de suc.
suc-cumb' (seuk-keu'me), *v.n.*, succomber.
suc-h (seutshe), *adj.*, tel; certain; pareil, si, tellement; semblable. — an one; un tel, *m.*, une telle, *f.* — an one as; tel que. — as you; tel que vous. He is a bore; il est si ennuyeux.
suck (seuke), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, sucer; (the teat) téter; *n.*, (l.u.) sucement, *m.*
suck'er, *n.*, suceur; (of a pump) piston, *m.*
suck-ing, *n.*, (l.u.) sucement, *m.*; suction, *f.*; *adj.*, qui suce; (tech.) aspirant.

suck'ing-pig, *n.*, cochon de lait, *m.*
suck'ing-pump, *n.*, pompe aspirante, *f.*
suck'le (seuk'li), *v.a.*, allaiter; nourrir.
suck'ling, *n.*, (act of) allaitement, *m.*
suck'ling (seuk'-), *n.*, nourrisson, *m.*
suc'tion (seuk'-), *n.*, succion; aspiration, *f.*
sud'atory (siou-), *n.*, sudatoire, *m.*
sud'den (seud'-), *adv.*, subit; soudain.
sud'denly, *adv.*, subitement; tout à coup.
sud'denness, *n.*, soudaineté, *f.*
sudorif'ic, *n.m.* and *adv.*, sudorifique.
suds (seudze), *n.pl.*, eau de savon, *f.*
sue (siou), *v.a.*, poursuivre; *v.n.*, poursuivre
 en justice, plaider.
su'et (siou-ète), *n.*, graisse, *f.*
sul'fer (seuf'-), *v.a.*, souffrir; supporter;
 endurer; (to undergo) subir, permettre.
 He was —ed to go; on le laissa passer;
v.n., souffrir (by, with, from, de).
 To — for; porter la peine de.
sul'ferable (seuf'feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, tolérable.
sul'ferably, *adv.*, d'une manière suppor-
 table.
sul'ferance (seuf'feur'-), *n.*, tolérance, *f.*
sul'ferer, *n.*, victime (by, de), *f.*; malade,
m.f.
sul'fering, *n.*, souffrance, douleur, *f.*; *adj.*,
 souffrant.
suffice' (seuf'faize), *v.a.*, suffire à; satis-
 faire, *v.n.*, suffire.
suffi'ciency (seuf'ish'e'n'), *n.*, suffisance;
 (ability) aptitude, (competence) aisance,
f.
suffi'cient (seuf'ish'e'n'te), *adj.*, suffisant.
suffi'ciently, *adv.*, suffisamment, assez.
suffi'x (seuf'-), *n.*, (gram.) suffixe, *m.*
suffocate (seuf'-), *v.a.*, suffoquer; étouffer.
suffocating (seuf'-to-ket'-), *adj.*, suffocant.
suffoca'tion (seuf'-fo-ke-), *n.*, suffocation, *f.*
sul'tragan (seuf'-), *n.*, and *adj.*, (ecc.) suffra-
 grant, *m.*
sul'trage (seuf'frédje), *n.*, suffrage, *m.*
suffuse' (seuf'fouze), *v.a.*, couvrir de; ré-
 pandre; remplir de; s'épancher sur.
suffu'sion (seuf'fou-jeune), *n.*, épanche-
 ment; (med.) épanchement, *m.*, suf-
 fusion, *f.*
sug'ar (shoug'-), *n.*, sucre, *m.* Barley —;
succe d'orge, *m.* Brown or moist —;
cassonade, *f.* Burnt —; *caramel*, *m.*
 Castor —; *sucré en poudre*, *m.*; *cranu-
 lated* —; *sucré cristallisé*, *m.* *Lamb* —,
sucré cassé, *m.*; *v.a.*, sucrer; (fig.) adoucir.
sug'ar-basin (-bé-s'n), *n.*, sucrier, *m.*
sugar-beet, *n.*, betterave sucrière, *f.*
sug'ar-candy, *n.*, sucre candi, *m.*
sug'ar-cane, *n.*, canne à sucre, *f.*
sug'ared (shoug'eurde), *adj.*, sucré; doux.
sug'ar-loaf, *n.*, pain de sucre, *m.*
sug'ar-plum (-pleu-me), *n.*, dragée, *f.*
sug'ar-refin'ing, *n.*, raffinage du sucre, *m.*
sug'ar-sifter, *n.*, cuiller à sucre, *f.*
sug'ar-tongs, *n.pl.*, pincettes à sucre, *f.pl.*
sug'ar-trade, *n.*, commerce des sucres, *m.*
sug'ary (shoug'-), *adj.*, sucré.
suggest' (seud'jesté), *v.a.*, suggérer; in-
 spirer.
suggest'ion (seud'jést'leu-ne), *n.*, sugges-
 tion, proposition; inspiration; idée;
 impulsion, *f.*
suggest'ive (seud'jest'-), *adj.*, suggestif.
suicidal (siou-i-cal), *adj.*, de suicide, fatal.
suicide (siou-i-calde), *n.*, suicide, *m.*
suit (sioute), *n.*, collection complète *f.*;
 assortiment, (of clothes) habillement,
m. A — of clothes; *un complet*,
m.; (at cards) couleur; (courtship) cour,
f.; (jur.) procès, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to adapt)
 adapter; (to become) convenir à, aller

à; (to please) plaire à; *v.n.*, s'accorder;
 convenir; cadrer avec.
suit'able (siout'a-b'l), *adj.*, convenable à.
suit'ableness, *n.*, convenance, *f.*
suit'ably, *adv.*, convenablement.
suite (souite), *n.*, suite, *f.*; cortège, *m.* —
 of furniture; *ameublement complet*, *m.*
 — of apartments; *appartement*, *m.*
suit'or (siout'eur), *n.*, pétitionnaire, *m.f.*;
 (lover) amant, prétendant, soupirant, *m.*
sulk (seulke), *v.n.*, boudier; faire la mine.
sulks, *n.pl.*, mauvaise humeur; bouderie,
f.
sulk'ily, *adv.*, en boudant; en faisant la
 mine.
sulk'iness, *n.*, bouderie; humeur boudeuse,
f.
sulk'ing, *n.*, bouderie, *f.*
sulky (seulk'-), *adj.*, boudeur; maussade.
sul'ten (seul'-), *adj.*, maussade, bourru; (in-
 tractable) revêche, refragné, intraitable.
sul'tenly, *adv.*, maussadement; tristement.
sul'tenness (seul'-), *n.*, maussaderie, *f.*
sul'ty (seul'-), *v.a.*, souiller (with, de), ternir.
sulph'ate (seul'-), *n.*, (chem.) sulfate, *m.*
sulphide ou **sulphuret**, *n.*, (chem.) sulfure,
m.
sulph'ite (seul-faite), *n.*, (chem.) sulfite, *m.*
sulph'ur (seul-feur), *n.*, (chem.) soufre, *m.*
sulphurate, *adj.*, sulfuré.
sulphuretted, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfuré.
sulphur'ic, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfurique.
sulphurous, *adj.*, (chem.) sulfureux.
sul'tan (seul-ou soul-), *n.*, sultan, *m.*
sul'tana (seul-ta-nà), *n.*, sultane, *f.* —;
raisins de Danuis, *m.pl.*
sul'triness (seul-), *n.*, chaleur étouffante, *f.*
sul'try (seul-), *adj.*, lourd, étouffant.
sum (seu-me), *n.*, somme, *f.*; (arith.)
 calcul, *m.* To — up; *additionner*,
récapituler.
sum'marily (seu'm'-), *adv.*, sommairement.
sum'mary (seu'm'-), *n.*, sommaire, *m.*; *adj.*,
 sommaire; prompt.
sum'mer (seu'm'-), *n.*, été, *m.*; *adj.*, d'été,
 estival.
sum'mer-house (-haouze), *n.*, pavillon, *m.*
sum'mit (seu'm'-), *n.*, sommet, *m.*; cime, *f.*
sum'mon (seu'm'meu'n), *v.a.*, convoquer à;
 sommer de; adjurer de; (jur.) citer,
 assigner.
sum'moner, *n.*, (jur.) huissier, *m.*
sum'mons (seu'm'meu'n'ze), *n.*, somma-
 tion; convocation, *f.*; appel, *m.*; (jur.)
 citation, *f.*
sump'tuous (seu'm't'lou-cusse), *adj.*, somp-
 tueux.
sump'tuousness, *n.*, somptuosité, *f.*
sun (seu'n), *n.*, soleil; (fig.) éclat, *m.*; *v.a.*,
 chauffer ou exposer, au soleil.
sun'beam (-bi-me), *n.*, rayon de soleil, *m.*
sun'blind (-blainde), *n.*, abat-jour, *m.*
sun'burn (-beurne), *n.*, hâle, *m.*
sun'burnt, *adj.*, hâlé, besané.
Sun'day, *n.*, dimanche, *m.*
sun'der, *v.a.*, séparer de; diviser; couper.
sun'dial (-dal-al), *n.*, cadran solaire, *m.*
sun'-dried (-draide), *adj.*, séché au soleil.
sun'dries (-drize), *n.*, choses diverses, *f.pl.*
sun'dry, *adj.*, divers.
sun'flower (-flaoueur), *n.*, tournesol, *m.*
sun'less, *adj.*, sans soleil.
sun'light (-laite), *n.*, lumière du soleil, *f.*
sun'lit, *adj.*, ensoleillé.
sun'ny, *adj.*, ensoleillé; (fig.) heureux.
sun'rise (-raize), *n.*, lever du soleil, *m.*
sun'set, *n.*, coucher du soleil, *m.*
sun'shade, *n.*, parasol, *m.*, ombrelle, *f.*
sun'shine (-shaine), *n.*, clarté du soleil, *f.*

sun'shiny, *adj.*, ensoleillé; plein de soleil.
sun'stroke, *n.*, (med.) coup de soleil, *m.*
sup (seupe), *n.*, petit coup, *m.*; gorgée, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to sip) boire à petits coups; *v.n.*, souper (on, de).
superable (siou-peur-a-b'l), *adj.*, surmontable.
superabund'ance, *n.*, surabondance, *f.*
superabund'ant, *adj.*, surabondant.
superannu'ate (siou-peur-a'n'niou-), *v.a.*, rendre suranné; (to pension) mettre à la retraite.
superannu'ated, *adj.*, suranné; retraits.
superannu'ation (siou-peur-a'n'niou-é), *n.*, (pensioning off) mise à la retraite, *f.*
superb' (siou-peurbe), *adj.*, superbe.
super'car'go, *n.*, surbécargue, *m.*
super'cil'ious, *adj.*, hautain, arrogant.
super'cil'iously, *adv.*, avec hauteur.
super'cil'iousness, *n.*, hauteur, fierté, *f.*
supereroga'tion (-'ér-o-g'hé-), *n.*, (theol.) surérogation, *f.*
supereroga'tory, *adj.*, (theol.) surérogatoire.
super'f'cial (siou-peur-fish'al), *adj.*, (meas-ure) de superficiel; superficiel.
super'f'cial'ity, *n.*, peu de profondeur, *m.*
super'f'cies (-fish'ize), *n.*, superficie, *f.*
super'fine' (siou-peur-faine), *adj.*, superfin.
super'f'uity (siou-peur-flou-), *n.*, superfluité, *f.*
super'f'uous (siou-peur-flou-eusse), *adj.*, superflu.
super'f'uously, *adv.*, avec superfluité.
superhu'man (siou-peur-hiou-), *adj.*, surhumain.
superintend' (siou-peur'-), *v.a.*, surveiller.
superintend'ence, *n.*, surintendance, *f.*
superintend'ent, *n.*, chef; directeur; surintendant; (of police) commissaire de police, *m.*
super'ior (siou-pl-), *n.* and *adj.*, supérieur.
superior'ity, *n.*, supériorité, *f.*
super'lative (siou-peur-), *adj.*, au suprême degré; suprême; (gram.) superlatif; *n.*, (gram.) superlatif, *m.*
super'lative, *adv.*, (gram.) au superlatif.
super'nal (siou-peur-), *adj.*, supérieur.
supernat'ural (siou-peur-nat'iou-), *adj.*, surnaturel.
supernu'merary, *n.* and *adj.*, surnuméraire.
superscribe' (siou-peur-scribe), *v.a.*, mettre une suscription, une adresse, une inscription à.
superscrip'tion, *n.*, suscription, *f.*
supersede' (siou-peur-cide), *v.a.*, remplacer.
superstit'ion (siou-peur-), *n.*, superstition, *f.*
superst'itious (siou-peur-atish'eusse), *adj.*, superstitieux.
superst'itiousness, *n.*, caractère superstitieux, *m.*
superstruc'ture (-streukt'leur), *n.*, superstruction, *f.*
supervene' (siou-peur-vine), *v.n.*, survenir.
superv'en'tion, *n.*, (jur.) surveillance, *f.*
supervise' (siou-peur-valze), *v.a.*, surveiller.
super'vis'ion, *n.*, surveillance, inspection, *f.*
super'vis'or (-val-zeur), *n.*, surveillant, *m.*
su'pine (siou-paine), *adj.*, (fig.) nonchalant, couché sur le dos, étendu; *n.*, (gram.) supin, *m.*
su'pinely, *adv.*, avec négligence.
su'p'ineness, *n.*, (fig.) indolence, négligence, *f.*
sup'per (seup-peur), *n.*, souper, soupé, *m.*
supplant' (seup'-), *v.a.*, supplanter.
supplant'er, *n.*, (l.u.) supplantateur, *m.*
sup'ple (seup-p'l), *adj.*, souple, flexible.

sup'plement (seup-pli-), *v.a.*, suppléer; compléter; *n.*, supplément, *m.*
supplement'ary, *adj.*, supplémentaire.
sup'pleness (seup-p'l'-), *n.*, souplesse, *f.*
sup'pliant (seup-), *adj.*, suppliant.
sup'plicant (seup-), *n.*, suppliant, *m.*, -e, *f.*
sup'plicate (seup-), *v.a.*, supplier; implorer.
sup'plicatingly, *adv.*, en suppliant.
supplicat'ion (-pli-ké-), *n.*, supplique, *f.*
suppl'ier (seup-plai-), *n.*, fournisseur, *m.*
supply' (seup-plaie), *n.*, provision, fourniture, *f.*; renfort, *m.*; (of parliament) subsides, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, (to furnish) fournir; (wants) pourvoir à; satisfaire.
support' (seup-porte), *n.*, (prop) soutien, support, appui, *m.*; (subsistence) nourriture, subsistance, *f.*; *v.a.*, soutenir; (to endure) supporter, souffrir; (to second) appuyer.
support'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, supportable.
support'er, *n.*, (prop) support, soutien; (adherent) partisan, *m.*
suppose' (seup-pôze), *v.a.*, supposer.
suppos'ing, *conj.*, en supposant que.
supposi'tion (seup-po-zish'-), *n.*, hypothèse, *f.*
supposi'tious (seup-po-z'ish-tish-), *adj.*, supposé; faux; contrefait.
suppress' (seup-prêss), *v.a.*, (to overpower) réprimer; (to withhold from publicity) supprimer, étouffer. A —ed laugh; un rire étouffé, *m.*
suppress'ible, *adj.*, supprimable; répressible.
suppres'sion (seup-prêsh'-), *n.*, suppression; répression; (med.) rétention, *f.*
suppress'ive, *adj.*, suppressif; répressif.
suppura'tion (-piou-re-), *n.*, suppuration, *f.*
suprem'acy (siou-prê'm-), *n.*, suprématie, *f.*; ascendant, *m.*
supreme' (siou-prî-me), *adj.*, suprême.
supreme'ly, *adv.*, au suprême degré.
sur'charge (seur-tshârdje), *n.*, surcharge, *f.*; *v.a.*, surcharger; (fin.) surtaxer.
surcin'gle (seur-cign'g'l), *n.*, surfais, *m.*
surd (seurde), *n.*, quantité irrationnelle, *f.*
sûre (shoure), *adj.*, sûr, certain; assuré; *adv.*, sûrement, à coup sûr.
sûre'footed, *adj.*, qui a le pied sûr.
sûre'ly, *adv.*, sûrement; en vérité.
sûre'ness, *n.*, certitude; sûreté, *f.*
sûre'ty (shour-), *n.*, (certainty) certitude; (safety) sûreté, sécurité, *f.*; (jur.) garant, *m.*
surf (seurfe), *n.*, (nav.) ressac, *m.*; houle, *f.*
sur'face (seur-), *n.*, surface, *f.*
sur'feit (seur-fite), *n.*, rassasiement, *m.*
sur'feting, *n.*, gloutonnerie, *f.*; excès, *m.*
surge (seurdje), *n.*, lame, vague, houle, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'enfler, s'élever.
sur'geon (seur-djeune), *n.*, chirurgien, *m.*
sur'gery (-djeu-ri), *n.*, chirurgie, *f.*
sur'gical (seur-djic'-), *adj.*, chirurgical.
sur'liness, *n.*, morosité, *f.*
sur'ly (seur-), *adj.*, morose; hargneux.
surmise' (seur-maize), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; *v.a.*, conjecturer.
surmis'ing, *n.*, soupçon, *m.*; conjecture, *f.*
surmount' (seur-maou'n'te), *v.a.*, surmonter.
surmount'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, surmontable.
sur'name (seur-), *n.*, nom de famille, *m.*; *v.a.*, surnommer.
surpass' (seur-pâss), *v.a.*, surpasser; exceller.
surpass'able (-a-b'l), *adj.*, surpassable.
surpass'ing, *adj.*, éminent, supérieur, rare.
sur'p'lice (seur-plice), *n.*, (ecc.) surplis, *m.*
sur'plus ou **sur'plusage** (-'êdje), *n.*, surplus,

surprise' (seur-praize), *n.*, surprise, *f.*; *v.a.*, surprendre.
surpris'ing, *adj.*, surprenant, étonnant.
surrender (seur-rèn'-), *n.*, (milit.) reddition; (of a claim) renonciation, *f.*, abandon, *m.*; *v.a.*, rendre, livrer; (to resign) abandonner; renoncer à.
surruption, *n.*, subreption, *f.*
surreptitious (seur-rèp-tish'eusse), *adj.*, subreptice, clandestin, frauduleux.
surreptitiously, *adv.*, subrepticement.
surrogate (seur-), *n.*, (eco.) délégué, *m.*; *v.a.*, (jur.) substituer.
surround' (seur-raou'n'de), *v.a.*, entourer, *de*.
surround'ing, *adj.*, environnant, voisin.
surround'ings, *n.pl.*, (personal) entourage, milieu, *m.*; (places) alentours, environs, *m.pl.*
survey (seur-vé), *n.*, vue, *f.*; coup d'œil, *m.*; expertise, *f.*; (math.) arpentage, *m.*. To make a — of: lever le plan de; *v.a.*, contempler; (to examine) examiner, inspecter; (math.) arpenter.
survey'ing, *n.*, arpentage; levé, *m.*
survey'or (seur-vé-ur), *n.*, (of land) arpenteur; (of taxes) contrôleur des contributions directes, *m.*
survival (seur-val-), *n.*, survie, *f.*
survive' (seur-valve), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, survivre à.
surviv'ing, *adj.*, survivant.
surviv'or (seur-valv'-), *n.*, survivant, *m.*
susceptibility (seus-cép-), *n.*, sensibilité, susceptibilité, *f.*
suscep'tible (-ti-b'l), *adj.*, susceptible de.
suspect (seus-pék'te), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, soupçonner. I — as much; je m'y attends.
suspend' (seus-), *v.a.*, suspendre.
suspend'er, *n.*, (brace) bretelle; jarretelle, *f.*
suspense' (seus-), *n.*, suspens, doute, *m.*
suspension (seus-pèn'sheune), *n.*, suspension; (of a bank) suspension de paiements, *f.*
suspension-bridge, *n.*, pont suspendu, *m.*
suspen'sor (seus'-), *n.*, (surg.) suspensoir, *m.*
suspicion (seus-pish'eune), *n.*, soupçon, *m.*
suspicious (seus-pish'eusse), *adj.*, soupçonneux; (liable to suspicion) suspect, louche.
suspiciously, *adv.*, avec soupçon.
suspiciousness, *n.*, caractère soupçonneux, *m.*; défiance; méfiance, *f.*
sustain' (seus-té'n), *v.a.*, soutenir, supporter; (a loss) éprouver, essayer; (to bear out) justifier.
sustainable (seus-té'n'-), *adj.*, soutenable.
sustain'er, *n.*, appui, soutien, *m.*
sustain'ing, *adj.*, fortifiant, nourrissant.
sustenance (seus-té'n'-), *n.*, (support) soutien, *m.*; alimentation; (food) nourriture, *f.*
su'ter (seut'-), *n.*, vivandier, *m.*, -ère, *f.*
su'zerain (siou-zé-rén), *n.*, suzerain, *m.*, -e, *f.*
su'zerainty, *n.*, suzeraineté, *f.*
swab (swôbe), *n.*, (nav.) faubert, torchon, *m.*; *v.a.*, laver; (nav.) faubert.
swad'dle (swod'd'l), *v.a.*, emmailloter.
swad'dling, *n.*, emmaillotement, *m.*
swad'dling-clothes, *n.*, maillot, *m.*
swag (swag), *n.*, butin, *m.*
swag'ger (swag'gheur), *v.n.*, faire le rodomont, faire le fanfaron, (to boast) se vanter.
swag'gerer, *n.*, rodomont, fanfaron, *m.*
swag'gering, *n.*, fanfaronnade, *f.*; *adj.*, fanfaron, *d.* fanfaron.
swain (swé'n'-), *n.*, berger; jeune paysan,

swal'low (swol'lô), *n.*, gosier, *m.*; arrière-bouche; (ornl.) hirondelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, avaler; (to engulf) engloutir; (to absorb, to occupy) absorber.
swal'lower, *n.*, avaleur, *m.*
swal'lowing, *n.*, déglutition; absorption, *f.*
swal'low-tail, *n.*, (coat) habit à queue de morue, *m.*; *adj.*, (carp.) en queue d'aronde.
swamp, *n.*, marais, marécage, *m.*; *v.a.*, enfoncer dans; submerger.
swamp'y, *adj.*, marécageux.
swan, *n.*, cygne, *m.*
swap, *v.a.*, échanger, troquer.
sward (swoide), *n.*, gazon, *m.*; pelouse, *f.*
swarm (swôrme), *n.*, essaim, *m.*; *v.n.*, essaimer, se presser en foule.
swarm'ing, *n.*, essaimage, *m.*
swarth'iness (swor'h'-), *n.*, teint basané, *m.*
swarth'y (swôrthl), *adj.*, basané, hâlé; bistre.
swash (swôsh), *n.*, clapotis, clapotage, *m.* — buckler; fanfaron, malamore, *m.*
swath (swôth), *n.*, (agri.) andain, *m.*
swathe (swêthe), *v.a.*, emmailloter.
sway, *n.*, masse (en mouvement); (influence) influence, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, manier, porter; (to and fro) balancer; (to bias) influencer; influencer sur.
sway'ing (swé-igne), *n.*, balancement, *m.*
swear (swère), *v.a.*, (witnesses, a jury) faire prêter serment à; (an oath) prêter; *v.n.*, jurer; prêter serment.
swear'er, *n.*, (blasphemer) jureur, *m.*
swearing, *n.*, serments, *m.pl.* — in; prestation de serment, *f.*
sweat (swète), *n.*, sueur, *f.*; *v.n.*, suer; *v.a.*, faire suer.
sweat'er, *n.*, (garment) vareuse, *f.*, tricot; (grinder of workmen) exploiteur, *m.*
sweat'iness, *n.*, sueur, *f.*; état de sueur, *m.*
sweat'ing, *n.*, sueur, fatigue, *f.*; *adj.*, en sueur; tout en sueur.
sweat'y (swét'-), *adj.*, en sueur.
sweep (swipe), *v.a.*, balayer; (a chimney) ramoner; *v.n.*, passer rapidement. To make a clean — of; faire table rase de; *n.*, balayage; (chimney-sweep) ramonneur, *m.*
sweep'er, *n.*, balayeur, *m.*, balayeuse, *f.*
sweep'ing, *n.*, balayage; (of chimneys) ramonage, *m.* — a, *pl.*, balayeurs, ordures, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, rapide, irrésistible; général.
sweep'stakes, *n.*, (horse-races) poule, *f.*
sweet (swite), *n.*, (sweet substance) chose sucrée, sucrerie, *f.*; (word of endearment) chéri, *m.*, chérie, *f.*; *adj.*, (to the taste) doux, sucré; (melodious) suave, mélodieux; (not stale) bon, frais; (charming) charmant; joli.
sweet-bread (brède), *n.*, ris de veau, *m.*
sweet-briar (-brai'-), *n.*, églantier odorant, *m.*
sweet'en (swit't'n), *v.a.*, sucrer; (to make mild, to soften) adoucir; (the air) purifier.
sweet'en'er, *n.*, adoucissant, *m.*
sweet'ening, *n.*, purification, désinfection, *f.*
sweet'heart (-hâte), *n.*, amour-eux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; amant, *m.*, -e, *f.*; bon ami, *m.*, bonne amie, *f.*
sweet'y, *adv.*, doucement; agréablement.
sweet'ness, *n.*, sucrerie, *f.*; bonbon, *m.*
sweet'ness, *n.*, douceur; saveur; (freshness) fraîcheur, *f.*; (fig.) charme, attrait, *m.*
sweet'-oil, *n.*, huile d'olives, *f.*

sweet-pea (-pi), *n.*, pois de senteur, *m.*
sweet-stuffs, *n. pl.*, sucreries, *f. pl.*
sweet-toothed, *adj.*, qui aime les sucreries.
sweet-water (grape), *n.*, chasselas, *m.*
sweet-william, *n.*, coillet de poète, *m.*
swell (swèl), *v. n.*, enfler, s'enfler; se gonfler; (to increase by an addition) grossir, croître; *v. a.*, (to aggravate) aggraver; (to raise to arrogance) bouffir, faire bouffir; *n.*, bombement; (of sound) renflement, *m.*; (of the sea) houle, *f.*; (pers.) freluquet, élégant, *m.*
swell'ing, *n.*, (tumour) enflure; (morbid enlargement) bouffissure, *f.*; (protuberance) bombement, *m.*; (of rivers) crue, *f.*; (of the waves) soulèvement; (of anger, grief, pride) mouvement, transport, *m.*
swell'ish, *adj.*, élégant, à la mode; recherché.
swell'er (swèl'-), *v. n.*, étouffer de chaleur. It is —ing hot; il fait une chaleur étouffante, *f.*
swell'ry (swèl'-), *adj.*, étouffant, accablant.
swerve (sweurve), *v. n.*, error, s'écarter, faire une embardée (of car), faire un écart (of horses).
swer'ing, *n.*, (of horses) écart, *f.*
swift, *adj.*, rapide; (prompt) prompt, vif; *n.*, bobine, *f.*; (ornl.) martinet, *m.*
swift-footed, *adj.*, léger à la course.
swift'ly, *adv.*, vite, rapidement.
swift'ness, *n.*, rapidité; vitesse, *f.*
swig, *v. a.* and *v. n.*, boire à longs traits; *n.*, long trait (en buvant), *m.*
swill, *n.*, lavure de vaisselle, lavure, *f.*; *v. a.*, boire avidement; *v. n.*, s'enivrer; (pop.) pomper, lamper.
swill'er, *n.*, ivrogne; grand buveur, *m.*
swill'ings (swill'ign'ze), *n. pl.*, lavure de vaisselle, *f. sing.*
swim, *v. n.*, nager; (to float) surnager; (to be dizzy) avoir des vertiges; (of the head) tourner; *n.*, nage, *f.* In the —; au courant des circonstances.
swim'mer, *n.*, nageur, *m.*, nageuse, *f.*
swim'ming, *n.*, natation, nage, *f.*
swim'ming-bath, *n.*, bain de natation, *m.*
swim'mingly, *adv.*, aisément; d'emblée.
swin'die (swin'di'), *v. a.*, escroquer, flouer; escroquerie, flouerie, *f.*
swin'dler, *n.*, escroc; floueur, *m.*
swin'dling, *n.*, escroquerie, flouerie, *f.*
swine (swal'ne), *n. sing.* and *pl.*, cochon, *m.*
swine'-herd (-heurde), *n.*, porcher, *m.*
swing (swigne), *n.*, vibration, *f.*; balancement, *m.*; (apparatus to swing in) balançoire, *f.*; *v. a.*, balancer; (to wave) agiter; (to brandish) brandir, brandiller; *v. n.*, vibrer; se balancer; (to be hanging) pendiller; (of a pendulum) osciller.
swing'-bridge, *n.*, pont tournant, *m.*
swing'-door, *n.*, porte battante, *f.*
swinge, *v. a.*, battre.
swing'ing (swign'-), *n.*, balancement, *m.*; *adj.*, énorme. [sier.]
swin'ish (swal'n'-), *adj.*, de cochon; gros-sipe, *v. a.*, frapper fort; *n.*, taloche, *f.*
switch (switche), *n.*, badine, housaine, gaule, *f.* (elec.) commutateur; (moto.) interrupteur, contact, (rail.) aiguille, *f.* To — on; mettre l'alumage, le contact. To — off; couper le contact; *v. a.*, housiner; (rail.) aiguiller.
switch'man, *n.*, (rail.) aiguilleur, *m.*
swivel, *n.*, pivot, *m.*
swoon (swoune), *v. n.*, s'évanouir; *n.*, évanouissement, *m.*

swoop (swoupe), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, fondre sur; *n.*, coup, *m.*
sword (sôrde), *n.*, épée, *f.*
sword'-bearer (-ber'-), *n.*, porte-épée, *m.*
sword'-belt, *n.*, ceinturon, porte-épée, *m.*
sword'-fish, *n.*, espadon, *m.*
sword'sman, *n.*, tireur d'armes, épéiste, *m.*
sword'-stick, *n.*, canne à épée, *f.*
sword'-thrust, *n.*, coup d'épée, *m.*
sworn (swôrne), *adj.*, juré; assermenté.
syb'arite (-raite), *n.*, sybarite, *m.*
sybarit'ic, *adj.*, sybaritique.
syco'more (-môre), *n.*, (bot.) sycomore, *m.*
syco'phancy, *n.*, adulation, flagornerie, *f.*
syco'phant (-fa'n'te), *n.*, sycofante, *m.*
syllab'ic, *adj.*, syllabique.
syll'able (sil'la-b'l'), *n.*, syllabe, *f.*
syllabus, *n.*, extrait, résumé; abrégé, *m.*
syll'ogism (-lo-djiz'm), *n.*, syllogisme, *m.*
syll'ogis'tic, *adj.*, syllogistique.
syph, *n.*, syphe, *m.*; sylphide, *f.*
sy'van, *adj.*, champêtre, agreste, des bois.
sym'bol, *n.*, symbole; (alg.) signe, *m.*
symbol'ic ou **symbol'ical**, *adj.*, symbolique.
symbolize, *v. a.*, faire accorder.
symmet'rical (-mèt'-), *adj.*, symétrique.
sym'metrize (-mèt'raize), *v. a.*, rendre symétrique.
sym'metry (-mè-), *n.*, symétrie, *f.*
sympathet'ic, *adj.*, sympathie, *f.*
symp'athize (-thaize), *v. n.*, compatir à.
symp'athy (-thi), *n.*, sympathie, *f.*
symp'hony, *n.*, (harmony) harmonie, *f.*
sympo'sium (-pô-zi-), *n.*, recueil d'articles sur un même sujet, *m.*
symp'tom (sil'm'to'm), *n.*, symptôme, *m.*
syn'agogue (-goghe), *n.*, synagogue, *f.*
syn'chronism (sign'kro-niz'm), *n.*, synchro-nisme, *m.*
syn'chronize (sign'kro-nalze), *v. n.*, être contemporain (with, avec).
syn'copate, *v. a.*, syncooper.
syn'cope (sign'ko-pi), *n.*, syncope, *f.*
syn'dic (sin-), *n.*, syndic, *m.*
syn'dicate, *n.*, syndicat, *m.*
syn'od, *n.*, synode, *m.*
syn'onym, *n.*, synonyme, *m.*
synon'y'mous, *adj.*, synonyme.
synop'sis, *n.*, (synopses) sommaire, *m.*
synop'tical, *adj.*, synoptique.
syn'tax, *n.*, (gram.) syntaxe, *f.*
syn'thesis (-thi-cie), *n.*, synthèse, *f.*
synthet'ic (-thèt'-), *adj.*, synthétique.
syrl'n'ga (si-rign'ga), *n.*, (bot.) seringia, *m.*
syrl'n'ge (si-rin'dje), *n.*, seringue, *f.*; *v. a.*, seringuer; injecter.
syrl'n'ging, *n.*, seringage, *m.*
syrl'up (si-r'eupe), *n.*, sirop, *m.*
sys'tem, *n.*, système; (rail.) réseau, *m.*
systemat'ic, *adj.*, systématique.
sys'tematize (-taize), *v. a.*, systématiser.

T

t, vingtième lettre de l'alphabet, *t. m.*
tab, *n.*, écusson, *m.*, étiquette, *f.*
tab'ard (-bârde), *n.*, (of heralds) tabard, *m.*
tab'by, *n.*, tigre; (cat) chat tigré, *m.*; *adj.*, tacheté, moucheté, tavelé, tigré.
tab'ernacle (-sur-na-k'l'), *n.*, tabernacle, *m.*
ta'ble (té-b'l'), *n.*, table, *f.*; guéridon; (paint.) tableau, *m.*; catalogue, *m.*; table des matières, *f.* The —s are turned; les rôles sont renversés. To clear the —; desservir. To lay the —; mettre le couvert.

ta'ble-book (-bouke), *n.*, tablettes, *f. pl.*
 ta'ble-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, nappe, *f.*
 ta'ble-cover (-keur'), *n.*, tapis de table, *m.*
 ta'ble-full, *n.*, tableée, *f.*
 ta'ble-land, *n.*, (geog.) plateau, *m.*
 ta'ble-linen, *n.*, linge de table, *m.*
 ta'ble-spoon (-spoune), *n.*, cuiller à soupe, *f.*
 ta'ble-spoonful, *n.*, grande cuillerée, *f.*
 tab'let (ta'blète), *n.*, plaque; tablette, *f.*, (med.), comprimé, *m.*
 ta'ble-talk (-tôke), *n.*, propos de table, *m. pl.*
 ta'ble-turning, *n.*, tables tournantes, *f. pl.*
 ta'bling (té-), *n.*, classification, *f.*
 ta'bor (te-bor), *n.*, tambourin, *m.*
 tab'ular (tab'lou-), *adj.*, tabulaire
 tab'ulate (tab'lou-lète), *v. a.*, cataloguer
 tab'ulated (tab'lou-), *adj.*, en table
 tac'it (ta-cite), *adv.*, tacite, implicite
 tac'itly, *adv.*, tacitement, implicitement
 tac'iturn (-teurne), *adj.*, taciturne, morose
 taciturn'ity (-teur-ni-), *n.*, taciturnité, *f.*
 tack (take), *n.*, (nail) broquette, *f.*, petit clou, *m.*; (nav.) bord, *m.*; *v. a.*, attacher, joindre; (to nail) clouer; (to sew slightly) faulder; *v. n.*, (nav.) virer vent devant
 tack'ing, *n.*, addition; (needle-work) faulxure, *f.*; (nav.) virement de bord, louvoyage, cloutage, *m.*
 tac'kle (tak'k'l), *n.*, poulie; moufle, *f.*; (for fishing, &c.) attirail; (nav.) palan, *m.*; *v. a.*, (to seize) empoigner; saisir
 tact, *n.*, tact, toucher; (skill) savoir-faire, *m.*
 tactful, *adj.*, plein de tact
 tact'ical, *adj.*, tactique, de la tactique
 tact'ically, *adv.*, par la tactique
 tacti'cian (-tish'is'n), *n.*, tacticien, *m.*
 tac'tics, *n. pl.*, tactique, *f.*
 tact'less, *adj.*, sans tact, sans savoir-faire
 tad'pole (-pôle), *n.*, têtard, *m.*
 taf'feta (-fi-), *n.*, taffetas, *m.*
 taf'frail, *n.*, couronnement de la poupe, *m.*
 tag, *n.*, fer, ferret, bout ferré, *m.*, étiquette, *f.*, dicton, *m.*; *v. a.*, (a lace) ferrer; (to join) coudre
 tall (tele), *n.*, queue, *f.*; (extremity) bout; (of a coat) pan; (of a cart) derrière; (of a coin) pile, *f.*
 tall'board (-bôrde), *n.*, derrière de charrette, *m.*
 tailed (té'de), *adj.*, à queue
 tall'end, *n.*, queue, *f.*; bout, *m.*
 tall'or (té-), tailleur, *m.*
 tall'oress, *n.*, tailleuse, *f.*
 tall'oring, *n.*, état de tailleur, *m.*
 tall'piece (-pice), *n.*, queue, *f.*; cul de lampe, *m.*
 taint (té'n'te), *v. a.*, corrompre, ternir; *v. n.*, se corrompre; (of meat) se gâter; *n.*, corruption; tache, *f.*
 take, *v. a.*, prendre; (a person to) mener à, conduire à; (a thing to) porter à; (to arrest) arrêter; (to lead away) emmener; (of things) enlever, emporter; (opportunity) saisir, profiter de; (portrait) (a walk, a run, a stroll, &c.), (prisoner) faire; (to have) prendre; (a bet) tenir. To — away; *emmenner*; (things) *emporter*; (to deprive of) *priver de*, *ôter*; (dinner-things, &c.) *desservir*. To — back; *reprandre*; (to carry back) *remmener*, (things) *remporter*. To — down; *descendre*; (to humble) *humilier*, *abaisser*, *rabattre*; (to swallow) *prendre*, *avaloir*; (to pull down) *abattre*, *démolir*; (to write down) *prendre note de*, *coucher par écrit*. To — in; (to comprise) *comprendre*, *embrasser*;

(to receive) *recevoir*; (to receive in one's house) *recevoir chez soi*; (to cheat) *tromper*, *duper*; (garments) *remblouer*, *remplier*; (sails) *carguer*; (washing, needle-work, &c.) *s'occuper de*, *travailler à*; (provisions, a stock, &c.) *faire sa provision de*; (to see) *remarquer*. To — off, away; *enlever*, *ôter*; (to mimic) *contre-faire*; (a mask) *lever*. To — out; *faire sortir*; (things) *sortir*; (from pawn) *dégager*; (teeth) *arracher*; (stains) *ôter*, *enlever*; (for a walk) *promener*; (horses from a carriage) *dételer*. To — over; *se charger de*; (business) *prendre la succession de*. To — up; *porter en haut*; (to buy) *acheter*; (to begin) *commencer*, *entamer*; (to engross, to occupy) *occuper*; (to arrest) *arrêter*, *empoigner*; (to extend over) *embrasser*; (a bill) *payer*, *acquitter*, *faire honneur à*, *v. n.*, (to please) *plaire*; (to succeed) *réussir*, *prendre*, (to catch) *opérer*. To — after; *imiter*; (to resemble) *ressembler à*. To — on; *se lament*, *s'affliger*; (of anger) *s'emporter*; *n.*, *prise*, *f.*; (of fish) *pêche*, *quantité*, *f.*
 take'-in, *n.*, duperie, attrape, volerie, *f.*
 take'-off, *n.*, caricature, charge, *f.*
 tak'ing (ték'-), *n.*, prise; arrestation, *f.* —s, *pl.*, (receipts) *recettes*, *f. pl.*; *adj.*, attrayant; séduisant
 talc, *n.*, (min.) talc, *m.*
 tale, *n.*, conte, récit, *m.*; histoire, *f.*
 tale'-bearer (-bèr'-), *n.*, rapporteur, *m.*; mauvaise langue, *f.*
 tale'-bearing (-bèr'-), rapportage, *m.*; cancan, *m. pl.*
 tal'ent (tal'-), talent; (coin) talent, *m.*
 tal'ented, *adj.*, de talent, habile, savant, lettré
 tal'isman (tal'iz'-), *n.*, talisman, *m.*
 talk (tôke), *v. a.* and *v. n.*, parler (of, about, over, &c.); converser; causer; (to prate) bavarder, jaser; (of persons) parler à; (of things) dire. To — at; *haranguer*. To — to, *faire la morale à*. To — over; *causer de*; (to cajole) *cayoler*; *n.*, entretien, *m.*; causerie; (prattling) bavardage; (report) bruit, *m.*
 talk'ative (tôk'a-), *adj.*, causeur; bavard
 talk'ativeness (tôk'a-), *n.*, loquacité, *f.*
 talk'er (tôk'-), *n.*, causeur; parleur, *m.*
 talkie, *n.*, film parlant, *m.*
 talk'ing (tôk'-), *n.*, causerie, *f.*; *adj.*, causeur; bavard
 tall (tôl), *adj.*, (pers.) grand; haut (things)
 tallboy, *n.*, chiffonnier, *m.*, commode, *f.*
 tall'ness, *n.*, grandeur, *f.*
 tal'low (-lò), *n.*, suif, *m.*; *v. a.*, suiffer
 tal'low-candle, *n.*, chandelle, *f.*
 tal'low-chandler, *n.*, fabricant de chandelles, *m.*
 tal'lowy (-lò-l), *adj.*, de suif; grasseyé
 tal'ly, *v. n.*, s'accorder; *n.*, taille (petit bâton), entaille, marque, étiquette, *f.*
 tal'y-ho! (-hò), *int.*, (hunt.) talaut
 Tal'mud (-meude), *n.*, (Jewish Lit.) talmud, *m.* [*f.*]
 tal'on, *n.*, serre; (arch.) talon, *m.*; cimalse
 tam'able (té'm'a-b'l), *adj.*, domptable
 tam'arind, *n.*, (fruit) tamarin, *m.*
 tam'arind-tree, *n.*, (bot.) tamarinier, *m.*
 tam'arisk, *n.*, tamaris, tamarisc, *m.*
 tambour' (ta'm'-), *n.*, (arts, fort.) tambour, *m.*
 tambourine' (-bo-rine), *n.*, tambour de basque, *m.*
 tame (tème), *v. a.*, apprivoiser, dompter; *adj.*, apprivoisé; privé, domestique.

tame'ly, *adv.*, avec soumission; sans courage.
tame'ness, *n.*, apprivoisement, *m.*; domesticité, *f.*; (submission) soumission, *f.*
tam'er (tém'-), *dompteur, m.*
tamine ou **tam'iny**, *n.*, étamine, *f.*; tamlis, *filire, m.*
tam'o'shanter, *n.*, (cap) bécet écossais, *m.*
tam'per, *v.a.* To — with: (of things) faire de petites expériences; employer de petits moyens pour; (a lock, &c.) fausser; se mêler de.
tam'pering, *n.*, menées secrètes, *f. pl.*
tam'pion, *n.*, bourre, *f.*
tan, *n.*, *tan, m.* Wasté —; *tannée, f.*; *v.a.*, tanner; (to sunburn) basaner.
tan'dem, *n.*, tandem; attelage en flèche, *m.*
tan'gent (-djé'n'te), *n.*, tangente, *f.*
tan'gerine (-djeureen), *n.*, mandarine.
tangible (-dji-l'l), *adj.*, tangible, palpable.
tan'gle (ta'gn'l), *n.*, embarras, *m.*
tank, *n.*, réservoir, *m.*, citerne; cuve, *f.*; (milit.) char d'assaut, *m.*
tan'kard, *n.*, chope, *f.*
tan'ner, *n.*, tanneur, *m.*
tan'nery, *n.*, tannerie, *f.*
tan'ning, *n.*, tannage, *m.*
tan'talize (-laize), *v.a.*, faire subir le supplice de Tantale à.
tan'talizing (-laiz'-), *adj.*, tentant, torturant.
tan'tamount (-maou'n'te), *adj.*, équivalent à.
tantiv'y, *adv.*, à fond de train; *n.*, galop rapide, *m.*, fanfare, *f.*
tan'trum (-treu'n), *n.*, mauvaise humeur, *f.*
tape, *n.*, (blow) tape, *f.*, (of an inn, &c.) comptoir, (gas, water) robinet, *m.*; (of a cask) cannelles, *f.*; (tech.) taraud, *m.* On —; *en perce*; *v.a.*, (to strike) taper; (surg.) ponctionner; (wine, &c.) tirer; (a cask) mettre en perce; (tech.) tarauder, *v.a.*, taper, fiapper.
tape (têpe), *n.*, ruban de fil, *m.*; ganse, *f.* Red —; routine administrative, *f.* — mesure; mettre en ruban, *m.*
ta'per (té-), *n.*, petite bougie, *f.*; rat-de-cave, *m.*; *v.a.*, tailler en pointe, effiler; *v.n.*, se terminer en pointe, s'effiler.
ta'pering (té-), *adj.*, terminé en pointe; effilé.
tap'estried (tap'ès-tride), *adj.*, tapissé.
tap'etry (tap'ès-), *n.*, tapisserie, *f.*
tape'-worm, *n.*, ver solitaire, *m.*
tap'-hole (tap'-), *n.*, (metal.) trou de coulée, *m.*
taplo'ca, *n.*, taploc, *m.*
tap'-maker, *n.*, robinetier, *m.*
tap'ping (tap-pigne), *n.*, (surg.) ponction; (of a cask) mise en perce; (of a tree) incision, *f.*
tap'room, *n.*, cabaret, *m.*, buvette, *f.*
tap'ster, *n.*, garçon de cabaret, *m.*
tar (târ), *n.*, goudron; (sailor) loup de mer, *m.*; *v.a.*, goudronner.
tarantel'la, *n.*, (dance) tarantelle, *f.*
tar'dily (târ-), *adj.*, lentement; tardivement.
tar'diness (târ-), *n.*, lenteur; tardiveté, *f.*
tar'dy (târ-), *adj.*, lent; indolent; tardif.
tare (tère), *n.*, (Script.) ivraie; (coin.) tare, *f.*
tar'get (târ-ghète), *n.*, cible, *f.*
tar'iff, *n.*, tarif, *m.*
tar'latan, *n.*, tarlatane, *f.*
tar'mao, *n.*, (aviat.) piste d'envol, *f.*
tarn, *n.*, (lake), lac, *m.*; mare, *f.*
tar'nish, *v.a.*, ternir; (fig.) souillier, flétrir; *v.n.*, se ternir.

tar'pau'lin (-pô-), *n.*, toile goudronnée, bâche, *f.*
tar'ragon, *n.*, (bot.) estragon, *m.*
tar'ry (târ-), *v.n.*, tarder; (to stay) rester en arrière; *adj.*, de goudron; goudronné.
tar'rying, *n.*, retard; séjour, *m.*
tar'sel (târ-), *n.*, tiercelet, *m.*
tart (târte), *n.*, tarte, tourte, *f.*; *adj.*, sigre, âcre; acide.
tar'tan (târ-tane), *n.*, tartan, *m.*
tar'tar (târ-tare), *n.*, (chem.) tartre, *m.*
Tar'tar, *n.*, Tartare, *m. f.*; (fig.) bourru, *m.*
tartar'ic (târ-ta-), *adj.*, tartrique.
tart'ish (târ-), *adj.*, sigrelet.
tart'let, *n.*, tartelette, *f.*
tart'ly (târ-), *adv.*, avec aigreur.
tart'ness (târ-), *n.*, aigreur, âcreté, *f.*
tar'trate (târ-), *n.*, tartrate, *m.*
task (tâske), *n.*, tâche, *f.*; (lesson) devoir, *m.*
task'master (-mâs-), *n.*, chef de corvée, *m.*
task work, *n.*, travail à tâche, *m.*
tas'sel, *n.*, gland, *m.*; (large one) houppe, *f.*
tas'selled, *adj.*, à glands; orné de glands.
taste, *v.a.*, goûter; (liquids) déguster; *v.n.*, goûter, avoir un goût; *n.*, goût, *m.* (small quantity) idee, *f.*, soupçon, *m.*; (of beverages) dégustation, *f.*
taste'ful (tést'foule), *adj.*, savoureux, du bon goût.
taste'fully (-foul'-), *adv.*, avec goût.
taste'fulness, *n.*, bon goût, *m.*
taste'less, *adj.*, fade, insipide, sans goût.
taste'lessly, *adv.*, insipidement, fade ment.
taste'lessness, *n.*, manque de goût, *m.*
tas'ter (tést'-), *n.*, dégustateur, *m.*
tas'ting (tést'-), *n.*, dégustation, *f.*
tas'ty (tést'-), *adj.*, de bon goût, savoureux.
ta'ter, *n.*, hailon, lambeau, *m.*; guenille, *f.*
tatter'demal'ion (-dè-), *n.*, déguenillé, *m.*
ta'ttered (ta'tteurde), *adj.*, (pers.) déguenillé; (of garments) en lambeaux, en guenilles.
ta'ting, *n.*, (lace) frivolité, *f.*
ta'tle (ta't'l), *n.*, babill, caquet, *m.*; *v.n.*, babiller, jaser, caqueter.
ta'tler, *n.*, bavard; babillard, *m.*
ta'tling, *adj.*, babillard, bavard.
ta'too' (ta't'tou), *v.a.*, tatouer; *n.*, tatouage, *m.*; fête militaire, *f.* To beat a —; battre du tambour.
ta'too'ing (ta't'tou-), *n.*, tatouage, *m.*
taunt' (tâ'n'te ou tō'n'te), *n.*, injure, insulte, *f.*; (bitter reproach) reproche sanglant, *m.*; *v.a.*, reprocher vivement à; outrager; injurier; insulter, critiquer.
taunt'ingly, *adv.*, injurieusement.
Tau'rus, *n.*, (astron.) le Taureau, *m.*
taut (tôte), *adj.*, raide, tendu; (of sails) enflé.
tautolog'ical (-lodj'-), *adj.*, tautologique.
tautolog'y (-dji), *n.*, tautologie, *f.*
tav'ern (ta'verne), *n.*, taverne; auberge, *f.*
taw'driness, *n.*, faux éclat; clinquant, *m.*
taw'dry (tō-), *adj.*, de clinquant; éclatant.
taw'ny (tō-ni), *adj.*, basané, hâlé, fauve.
tax, *n.*, impôt, *m.*; contribution, taxe, *f.* — collector, — gatherer; *percepteur des contributions, m.*; *v.a.*, imposer; taxer; (to accuse) taxer de.
tax'able (taks'a-b'l), *adj.*, imposable.
taxa'tion (taks'é-), *n.*, taxation, *f.*
taxid'erm'y (taks'i-deur-), *n.*, taxidermie, *f.*
taxi ou **taxi'meter**, *n.*, taxi (auto.), *m.*
tax'-payer (-pé-ur), *n.*, contribuable, *m.*
tax'-paying, *adj.*, imposé.
tea (ti), *n.*, thé, *m.*; (infusion) infusion, *f.*

tea'-caddy ou tea-can'ister, *n.*, boîte à thé, *f.*
 tea'-cake, *n.*, brioche, madeleine, *f.*
 teach (titshe), *v.a.*, enseigner, instruire; (any manual labour) montrer; (to lecture on) professer; *v.n.*, professer; donner des leçons.
 teach'able (tish'a-b'l), *adj.*, disposé à apprendre; (docile) docile; (of things) enseignable.
 teach'er, *n.*, maître, *n.*, maîtresse, *f.*; instituteur, *m.*; institutrice, *f.*; professeur, *m.*
 teach'ing, *n.*, enseignement, *m.*
 tea'-cup, *n.*, tasse à thé, *f.*
 tea'-dealer (-dill-), *n.*, marchand de thé, *m.*
 teak (tike), *n.*, (bot.) teck, tek, *m.*
 tea'-kettle (-ket'tl), *n.*, bouilloire, bouillotte, *f.*
 team (tíme), *n.*, attelage, *m.*; (pers.) équipe, *f.*
 team'ster, *n.*, conducteur d'attelage, *m.*
 tea'-pot, *n.*, théière, *f.*
 tear (tère), *v.a.*, déchirer; (the hair) arracher à. To — asunder: *déchirer en deux*; *v.n.*, s'agiter; se démenner. To — along: *brûler le pavé*. To — away: *partir au grand galop*; *n.*, déchirure, *f.*
 tear (tîre), *n.*, larme, *f.*; pleur, *m.*
 tear-drop (tîre-), *n.*, larme, *f.*
 tear'ful (tîre-foule), *adj.*, tout en larmes.
 tear'fully, *adv.*, les larmes aux yeux.
 tear'ing (tér-), *n.*, déchirement.
 tear'less (tîre-), *adj.*, sec, insensible.
 tea'-rose, *n.*, rose thé, *f.*
 tease (tîze), *v.a.*, tracasser, tourmenter; taquiner; (to card) carder.
 teas'er, tease (tîz-), *n.*, tracasier, *m.*
 tea'-service, -set, -things, *n.*, service à thé, *m.*
 tea'-spoon (tî-spoune), *n.*, cuiller à thé, *f.*
 tea'-strainer, *n.*, passe-thé, *m.*
 teat (tîte), *n.*, mamelon, tétin, *m.*, tette, *f.*
 tea'-table (-tê-b'l), *n.*, table à thé, *f.*
 tea'-tray, *n.*, plateau, *m.*
 tea'-urn (-eurne), *n.*, théière, *f.*
 tea'zel (tî-zèl), *n.*, chardon à foulon, *m.*
 tea'zeler (tî-zèl-), *n.*, foulon, *m.*
 tea'zing (tîz-), *n.*, lamage, *m.*
 tech'nical (tèk-), *adj.*, technique; de l'art.
 technical'ity, *n.*, terme technique, *m.*
 tech'nically (tèk-), *adv.*, suivant l'art.
 technolog'ical (tèk-nol-o-dj-), *adj.*, des arts.
 technol'ogy (tèk-nol'o-dji), *n.*, technologie, *f.*
 te'dious (tid-), *adj.*, ennuyeux, fastidieux.
 te'diousness (tid-), *n.*, ennui, *m.*; (slowness) lenteur fatigante; (prolixity) prolixité, *f.*
 te'dium (tî-), *n.*, ennui, *m.*; lenteur, *f.*
 teem (tîme), *v.n.*, enfanter; être fécond an.
 teem'ing, *adj.*, fécond, fertile, surabondant.
 teens (tî'n'ze), *n.pl.*, l'âge de treize à dix-neuf ans, *m.sing.* To be in one's —: *n'avoir pas vingt ans*.
 teethe (tîthe), *v.n.*, faire ses dents.
 teeth'ing (tîth-), *n.*, dentition, *f.*
 teeto'tal (tî-tô-), *adj.*, de tempérance.
 teeto'taler (tî-tô-), *n.*, abstinence, *m.*, buveur d'eau, *m.*
 teeto'talism (tî-tô-tal'iz'm), *n.*, abstinence absolue; tempérance, *f.*
 teeto'tum (tî-tô-), *n.*, totou, *m.*
 teg'ular (tèg'h'ou-), *adj.*, de tuile, imbriqué.
 teg'ument (tèg'h'ou-), *n.*, tégument, *m.*
 tegument'ary, *adj.*, tégumentaire.
 tel'egram, *n.*, télégramme, *m.*, dépêche, *f.*
 tel'ograph (tèl-), *n.*, télégraphe, *m.*
 telegraph'ic, *adj.*, télégraphique.

telegr'aphy, *n.*, télégraphie, *f.*
 tel'ephone, *n.*, téléphone, *m.*; *v.n.*, téléphoner.
 tel'escope (tèl'è-sôpe), *n.*, télescope, *m.*
 telescop'ic, *adj.*, télescopique.
 tell, *v.a.*, dire; (to express) faire part de; (to narrate) conter; (to disclose) dévoiler, rapporter; (to count) énumérer; (to confess) avouer; (to know) savoir. To — off: (of troops) *détacher, envoyer*; *v.n.*, (to take effect) faire son effet; porter. To — upon: *affecter; influencer*.
 tell'er, *n.*, diseur; raconteur; (in parliament) scrutateur, *m.*
 tell'ing, *adj.*, qui porte; (of speech) expressif.
 tell'-tale, *n.*, rapporteur, *m.*, -euse, *f.*
 temer'ity (ti-mèr-), *n.*, témérité, *f.*
 tem'per, *n.*, naturel, *m.*; (humour) humeur, *f.*, caractère, *m.*; (anger) colère; (of steel, &c.) trempé, *f.*; *v.a.*, (to mix) combiner; (colours) déteindre; (to modify) tempérer; (to soften) adoucir; (steel, &c.) tremper.
 tem'perament (-peur-), *n.*, tempérament, *m.*
 tem'perance (-peur-), *adj.*, tempérance, *f.*
 tem'perate (-peur-), *adj.*, tempéré; modéré.
 tem'perately, *adv.*, avec sobriété ou calme.
 tem'perateness, *n.*, modération, *f.*
 tem'perature (-tîoure), *n.*, température, *f.*
 tem'pest (-pèste), *n.*, tempête, *f.*
 tempest'uous (-pèst'h'ou-), *adj.*, orageux.
 tempest'uousness, *n.*, état tempétueux, *m.*
 tem'plar, *n.*, templeier, *m.*
 tem'ple, *n.*, temple, *m.*; (anat.) tempe, *f.*
 tem'ple-bone, *n.*, (anat.) os temporal, *m.*
 tem'plet, *n.*, (mas.) panneau, patron, *m.*
 tem'poral, *adj.*, temporel; (anat.) temporel.
 tempora'ity, *n.*, bien temporel, *m.*
 tempora'ly, *adv.*, temporellement.
 tempora'ly, *adv.*, temporellement.
 temporary, *adj.*, temporaire, provisoire.
 temporiza'tion (-raî-zé-), *n.*, temporisation, *f.*
 tem'porize (-raîze), *v.n.*, temporiser.
 tem'porizer (-raîz-), *n.*, temporisateur, *m.*
 tem'porizing (-raîz-), *adj.*, temporisateur.
 tempt (tè'm'te), *v.a.*, tenter; provoquer.
 tempta'tion (tè'm'té-), *n.*, tentation, *f.*
 tempt'er (tè'm't-), *n.*, tentateur, *m.*
 tempt'ing (tè'm't-), *adj.*, tentant, séduisant, attrayant; (of food) appétissant, ragoutant.
 tempt'ress (tè'm't-), *n.*, tentatrice, *f.*
 ten, *adj.*, dix. —fold: *décuple*; *n.*, dix, *m.*; dizaine, *f.*
 ten'able (tèn'a-b'l), *adj.*, tenable, soutenable.
 tena'cious (tènè-sheusse), *adj.*, tenace.
 tena'ciously, *adv.*, d'une manière tenace, obstinément.
 tena'city (ti-nass-), *n.*, ténacité, opiniâtreté, *f.*
 ten'an'cy (tèn'n-), *n.*, location, possession, *f.*
 ten'ant, *n.*, locataire, *m.*; tenancier, habitant, *m.*; (of a farm) fermier, *m.*
 ten'antable (-a-b'l), *adj.*, locable, habitable.
 ten'an'less, *adj.*, sans locataire; vide.
 ten'an'ry, *n.*, (of farms, land) fermiers, *m.pl.*
 tench, *n.*, (ich.) tanche, *f.*
 tend, *v.a.*, garder; soigner; avoir soin de; *v.n.*, (nav.) éviter. To — upon: *servir*.

tend'ency, *n.*, tendance, disposition, *f.*
 tend'er, *n.*, (nav.) allège, *f.*; (rail.) tender, *m.*, (offer) offre; (for contracts) soumission, *f.*; *v.a.*, offrir, présenter;
adj., tendre; (mild) doux.
 ten'derer, *n.*, soumissionnaire, *m.*
 ten'der-heart'ed (-hàrt'-), *adj.*, compatissant.
 ten'der-heart'edness, *n.*, sensibilité, *f.*
 ten'derly, *adv.*, tendrement; doucement.
 ten'derness, *n.*, tendresse; (soreness) sensibilité; (kind attention) sollicitude, *f.*
 ten'dinous, *adj.*, (anat.) tendineux
 ten'don, *n.*, (anat.) tendon, *m.*
 ten'dril, *n.*, (bot.) vrille, *f.*, cirre, *m.*
 ten'dril, *adj.*, (bot.) grimpant.
 ten'ebrous (tèn'-è-), *adj.*, ténébreux.
 ten'ement (tèn'-è-), *n.*, habitation, maison, *f.*
 ten'et (tèn'-), *n.*, dogme, principe, *m.*
 ten'nis, *n.*, tennis, *m.*; jeu de paume, *m.*
 ten'nis-court (-còrte), *n.*, court de tennis, jeu de paume, *m.*
 ten'or (tèn'-), *n.*, (mus.) ténor, *m.*
 ten'our, *n.*, (strain) style, ton, *m.*; teneur, *f.*; caractère; sens, esprit; cours, *m.*
 tense (tèn'-ce), *n.*, (gram.) temps, *m.*; *adj.*, tendu, raide.
 ten'sile (-sile), *adj.*, extensible.
 ten'sion, *n.*, tension, raideur, *f.*
 tens'ive, *adj.*, qui tend, qui raidit, tensif.
 tent, *n.*, tente, *f.*; pavillon, *m.*
 ten'tacle (tèn'-n'ta-k'l-), *n.*, (zool.) tentacule, *m.*
 ten'tative (tèn'-ta-), *adj.*, tentatif, d'essai.
 tent'er, *n.*, crochet à étendre les draps, *m.*
 tent'er-frame, *n.*, (to stretch cloth) rame, *f.*
 tent'er-hook (-houke), *n.*, clou à crochet, *m.* To be on —; être sur des épines.
 tenth (tèn'th), *adj.*, dixième; (of the month, a dynasty, &c.) dix; *n.*, dixième, *m.*
 tenu'ity (tèn'-lou-i-), *n.*, ténuité, *f.*
 tenu'ous (tèn'-lou-), *adj.*, défilé, mince, tenu.
 ten'ure (tèn'-lour), *n.*, possession, tenure, *f.*
 tep'id (tèp'-), *adj.*, tiède.
 tercen'tenary, *adj.*, de trois siècles; *n.*, troisième centenaire, *m.*
 ter'ebinth, *n.*, térébinthe, *m.*
 tergiversa'tion, *n.*, tergiversation, *f.*
 term (teurme), *n.*, (limit) terme; (time) temps, *m.*; (duration) durée; (jur.) session, *f.*; (school) trimestre, *m.* — *a. pl.*, rapports, *m. pl.*, conditions, *f. pl.*; (price) prix, *m.*; *v.a.*, nommer, appeler, dire.
 ter'magant (teur-), *n.*, mégère, *f.*; dragon, *m.*
 ter'minable (teur-min-na-b'l-), *adj.*, terminable, limitable.
 ter'minal (teur-), *adj.*, extrême; terminal.
 ter'minate (teur-), *v.a.*, terminer, finir.
 ter'minate, *v.n.*, se terminer en, finir; cesser.
 termina'tion (teur-mi-né-), *n.*, limitation; (end) fin, terminaison, *f.*
 terminology (-ol-o-dj-), *n.*, terminologie, *f.*
 ter'minus (teur-), *n.*, gare, tête de ligne, *f.*
 tern (teurme), *n.*, (ornl.) Sterne, *m.*, hironde de mer, *f.*
 ter'nary (teur-), *adj.*, ternaire.
 ter'race (tèr-), *n.*, terrasse, *f.*
 ter'ra-cotta, *n.*, terre cuite, *f.*
 ter'ra firma (tèr'-ra-feur-), *n.*, terre ferme, *f.*
 terres'trial, *adj.*, terrestre.

ter'rible (tèr-ri-b'l-), *adj.*, terrible.
 ter'ribly, *adv.*, terriblement; diablement.
 ter'rier (tèr-ri-eur), *n.*, chien terrier, *m.*
 terrif'ic (tèr'-), *adj.*, affreux, terrible.
 ter'rify (tèr-ri-faie), *v.a.*, terrifier.
 territorial, *adj.*, territorial; (local) limité.
 ter'ritory, *n.*, territoire, état, *m.*; États, *m. pl.*
 ter'ror, *n.*, terreur, *f.*; effroi, *m.*
 terse (teurse), *adj.*, poli, net, concis, élégant.
 terse'ly, *adv.*, nettement; élégamment.
 terse'ness, *n.*, netteté, pureté; verve, *f.*
 ter'tian (teur-sha'n), *adj.*, (mod.) tierce.
 ter'tiary (teur-shi-a-ri), *adj.*, tertiaire.
 tes'sellate (tès-sèl-), *v.a.*, marquer.
 tes'sellate (tès-sèl-let-), *adj.*, en damier, en mosaïque.
 teasella'tion (tès-sèl-lé), *n.*, mosaïque, *f.*
 test, *n.*, essai, *m.*, épreuve; (standard) pierre de touche, *f.*; *v.a.*, éprouver; (metal) coupler.
 test'a'ment, *n.*, testament, *m.*
 testament'ary, *adj.*, testamentaire.
 test'ate, *adj.*, (jur.) qui a testé.
 testa'tor (tès-té-teur), *n.*, (jur.) testateur, *m.*
 testa'trix, *n.*, (jur.) testatrice, *f.*
 test'er, *n.*, ciel de lit, baldaquin, *m.*
 test'icle, *n.*, testicule, *m.*
 test'ifier (-fal-eur), *n.*, témoin, déposant, *m.*
 tes'tify (tès-ti-faie), *v.a.*, attester, certifier; *v.n.*, (jur.) déposer.
 test'ily (tès-ti-li), *adv.*, avec humeur.
 testimo'nial (-mò-ni-eule), *n.*, certificat; (a gift) témoignage d'estime, *m.*
 tes'timony (-mo-), *n.*, témoignage, *m.*
 test'iness, *n.*, maussaderie; pétulance, *f.*
 test'ing, *n.*, épreuve, *f.*; (metal) essai, *m.*
 test'y, *adj.*, bourru; maussade; susceptible.
 tet'a'nos (tèt'-), *n.*, (med.) tétanos, *m.*
 teth'er (tèth'-), *n.*, attache, courroie, *f.*; *v.a.*, mettre à l'attache. To be at the end of one's —; être au bout de son rouleau, à bout de courage moral.
 tetrahe'dron (-hi-dreune), *n.*, (geom.) tétraèdre, *m.*
 tet'rarch (ti-tràrke), *n.*, tétarque, *m.*
 tet'rarchy (tèt-rar-ki), *n.*, tétarchie, *f.*
 tet'ter (tèt-teur), *n.*, (med.) dartre, *f.*
 Teu'ton, *n.*, Teuton, *m.*, Teutonne, *f.*
 Teuton'ic (tiou-), *adj.*, teutonique.
 text (tèks'te), *n.*, texte, *m.*
 text'-book (-bouke), *n.*, manuel; livre de classe, *m.*
 tex'tile (tèks'tile), *adj.*, textile. — fabric; tissu, *m.*
 tex'tual (tèks'tlou-), *adj.*, textuel.
 tex'ture (tèks'tlour), *n.*, (stuff, anat.) tissu, *m.*
 than (tha'n), *conj.*, que; (between more or less and a number) de; (before a verb in a finite mood) que . . . ne (when the principal clause is affirmative), que (when the principal clause is interrogative or negative); (before a verb in the infinitive) que de.
 thank (tha'gn'ke), *v.a.*, remercier.
 thank'ful (-foule), *adj.*, reconnaissant de.
 thank'fully, *adv.*, avec reconnaissance.
 thank'fulness, *n.*, reconnaissance, *f.*
 thank'less, *adj.*, ingrat; (not thanked) oublié.
 thank'lessness, *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*
 thank'-offering, *n.*, sacrifice d'actions de grâces, *m.*
 thanks, *n.*, remerciements, *m. pl.*; grâces, *f. pl.*
 thanks'-giving, *n.*, actions de grâces, *f. pl.*

that (thate), *demonstrative adj.*, (those) ce, ce . . . là, cet, cet . . . là, *m.*; cette, cette . . . là, *f.*; (*pronoun*) celui-là, *m.*, celle-là, *f.*; cela, ça, *le, m.*; *relative pron.*, *qui, m.f.*; lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*; lesquels, *m.pl.*; (object) *ce, conj.*, *que*.

thatch (thatshe), *n.*, chaume, *m.*; *v.a.*, couvrir de chaume.

hatch'er, *n.*, couvreur en chaume, *m.*

thaw (thô), *n.*, dégel, *m.*; *v.a. and v.n.*, dégeler; (*fig.*) fondre.

tho (thi ou theu), *art.*, le *m.*, la, *f.*; les, *pl.m.f.*

the'atre (thi-a-teur), *n.*, théâtre, *m.*

theat'rical (thi-), *adj.*, de théâtre; théâtral. **theat'ricals**, *n.pl.*, spectacle, *m.sing.* Private —; *comédie d'amateurs*.

thee (thi), *pron.*, toi; *te*.

theft (thêfte), *n.*, larcin; vol, *m.*

their (thère), *adj.*, leur, leurs.

theirs (thèr'ze), *pron.*, à eux, *m.pl.*, à elles, *f.pl.*; le leur, *m.*, la leur, *f.*; les leurs, *pl.m.f.*

the'ism (thi-iz'm), *n.*, théisme, *m.*

the'ist (thi-iste), *n.*, théiste, *m.*

theist'ic (thi-ist'-), *adj.*, théiste.

them (thème), *pron.*, eux, *m.pl.*, elles, *f.pl.*; les leur, *pl.m.f.* To —; à eux, à elles; leur.

theme (thîme), *n.*, thème, sujet, *m.*

themselves (thè'm'selv'ze), *pron.*, eux-mêmes, *m.pl.*, elles-mêmes, *f.pl.*; se, *pl.m.f.*

then (thène), *adv.*, alors, pour lors; (afterward) ensuite, puis; (in that case) dans ce cas. But —; par contre. Now and —; de temps en temps. By —; déjà; *conj.*, donc.

thence (thè'n'ce), *adv.*, de là, par là, en.

thence'forth (thè'n'ce-forth), *adv.*, d'ici, dès lors, dès ce moment-là; depuis ce temps.

theoc'racy (thi-), *n.*, théocratie, *f.*

theocrat'ic, *adj.*, théocratique.

theod'olite (thi-o'do-laïte), *n.*, théodolite, *m.*

theol'o'gian (thi-o-lô-dji-), *n.*, théologien.

theolog'ical (thi-o-lô-dji-), *adj.*, théologique.

theol'o'gy (thi-o-lô-dji), *n.*, théologie, *f.*

the'orem (thi-o-rè'm), *n.*, théorème, *m.*

theoret'ical (thi-o-rè't'-), *adj.*, théorique.

the'orist (thi-o-), *n.*, théoricien, *m.*

the'orize (thi-o-raïze), *v.n.*, théoriser.

the'ory (thi-), *n.*, théorie, *f.*

theos'ophist (thi-oss'-), *n.*, théosophe, *m.*

theos'ophy (thi-oss'-), *n.*, théosophie, *f.*

therap'eutic (thèr'a-pi-ou), *adj.*, thérapeutique.

therap'eutics, *n.pl.*, thérapeutique, *f.sing.*

there (thère), *adv.*, (place) là, y. — and back; aller et retour. Here and —; cà et là. — and then; s'enca tenant.

there'abouts (-baoutse), *adv.*, par là; près de là; (nearly) à peu près, environ.

thereaf'ter (thèr'âf-), *adv.*, ensuite; là-dessus.

thereat' (thèr'-), *adv.*, par là; à cet endroit.

thereby' (thèr-bâle), *adv.*, par là; ainsi.

there'fore (thèr'-), *adv.*, donc, par conséquent.

therefrom' (thèr'-), *adv.*, de là; en; de cela.

therein' (thèr'-in), *adv.*, là-dedans; en cela; y.

thereinto' (thèr'-in'tou), *adv.*, là-dedans, y.

thereof' (thèr'ove), *adv.*, de cela, en.

thereon' (thèr'-), *adv.*, sur cela; à ce sujet.

thereto' (thèr'tou) ou **thereunto'** (-eu'n'tou), *adv.*, à cela; à quoi, y.

thereupon' (thèr'eup'-), *adv.*, sur cela.

therewith' (thèr'with), *adv.*, avec cela.

ther'mal ou **ther'mic** (thèur-), *adj.*, thermal.

thermom'eter, *n.*, thermomètre, *m.*

thermomet'rical, *adj.*, thermométrique.

these (thize), *adj.*, ces, ces . . . ci, *pl.m.f.*; *pron.*, ceux-ci, *m.pl.*, celles-ci, *f.pl.*

the'sis (thi-cie), *n.*, thèse, *f.*

Thes'pian, *adj.*, tragique, de la tragédie.

thew (thlou), *n.*, nerf, muscle, *m.*

they (thè), *pron.*, ils, *m.pl.*, elles, *f.pl.*, (followed by a relative) ceux, *m.pl.*, celles, *f.pl.*; (people) on. — sav., on dit.

thick (thick), *adj.*, épais, gros; (turbid) trouble; (close) dru, serre, (intimate) intime; (dull) lourd, *n.*, milieu, fort, *m.*; *adv.*, épais; (fast) dru; en troupe.

thick'en (thick'n), *v.a.*, épaissir; *v.n.*, s'épaissir.

thick'en'ing, *n.*, épaississement, *m.*; (of a sauce) liaison, *f.*

thick'et, *n.*, taillis; fourré; bûisson, *m.*

thick'-headed (-hèd'ède), *adj.*, lourd, épais.

thick'ly, *adv.*, (in quick succession) dru, profondément.

thick'ness, *n.*, épaisseur; (consistence) consistance, *f.*, épaississement, *m.*

thick'-set, *adj.*, touffu; (pers.) trapu.

thick'skinned, *adj.*, (fig.) (pers.) peu sensible.

thief (thif), *n.*, voleur, *m.*, voleuse, *f.*

thieve (thi'-ve), *v.n.*, voler.

thiev'ing, *n.*, vol, *m.*

thiev'ish, *adj.*, adonné au vol; de voleur.

thiev'ishly, *adv.*, en voleur; par le vol.

thiev'ishness, *n.*, penchant au vol, *m.*

thigh (thaie), *n.*, cuisse; (horse) jambe, *f.*

thim'ble (thi'm'b'l), *n.*, dé a coudre, *m.*

thim'ble'ul, *n.*, plein un dé, *m.*

thim'blerigging, *n.*, tour de gobelets, *m.*

thim'blerigger, *n.*, joueur de dé; escroc, *m.*

thin' (thi'n), *adj.*, mince; (lean) maigre; (of liquids) clair; (of the air) rare; (of trees, plants, hair) clairsemé; *adv.*, d'une manière éparse; clair. — skinned; (fig.) irritable, pointilleux, susceptible; *v.a.*, éclaircir; (to rarefy) raréfier.

thine (thaine), *pron.*, le tien, *m.*, la tienne, *f.*; les tiens, *m.pl.*, les tiennes, *f.pl.*; à toi.

thing (thigne), *n.*, chose, *f.*; objet; (creature) être, *m.* — a, *pl.*, chose, *f.*; affaires, *f.pl.*, habits, effets, *m.pl.* For one —; d'abord, par exemple.

thing'ummy, *n.*, machin, chose, *m.*

think (thign'ke), *v.a. and v.n.*, penser; (to fancy) croire, s'imaginer; (to judge) trouver, juger. To — over; songer à; réfléchir sur. To — of; penser à; (to intend) avoir l'intention de.

think'er, *n.*, penseur, *m.*

think'ing, *n.*, pensée, *f.*; jugement, *m.*, *adj.*, pensant, intelligent, sérieux.

thin'ly (thi'n-), *adv.*, faiblement; peu.

thin'ness (thi'n-), *n.*, ténuité; fluidité; rareté; (leanness) maigreur, *f.*

third (thèurle), *n.*, tiers, *m.*; (mus.) tierce, *f.*; *adj.*, troisième.

third'ly, *adv.*, troisièmement.

thirst (thèurste), *n.*, soif. To quench one's —; se désaltérer; *v.n.*, avoir soif de, être altéré de.

thirst'ily, *adv.*, avidement.

thirst'iness, *n.*, soif, *f.*

thirst'y, *adj.*, qui a soif, altéré.

thir'teen (thèur-ti'n), *adj.*, treize.

thir'teenth (thèur-ti'n'th), *n.* and *adj.*, treizième; (mus.) treizième, *f.*

thir'tieth (theur-tièth), *n.* and *adj.*, trentième; (of the days of the month) trente, *m.*

thirty (theur-ti), *adj.*, trente.

this (thiss), *adj.*, (*these*) ce; ce...ci; cet; cet...ci, *m.*; cette; cette...ci, *f.*; *pron.*, celui-ci, *m.*, celle-ci, *f.*; ceci, *m.*

this'tle (thi's'tli), *n.*, (bot.) chardon, *m.*

this'tly (thi's'tli), *adv.*, plein de chardons.

thith'er (thith'eür), *adv.*, là; y. Hither and —; cà & el là.

thole (thôle), *n.*, (nav.) tolet, *m.*

thong (tho'gne), *n.*, courroie, lanière, *f.*

thoracic (tho-ra-), *adj.*, thoracique.

thor'ax (thô-), *n.*, thorax, *m.*

thorn (thorne), *n.*, (lit., fig.) épine, *f.*

thorn'-bush (houshe), *n.*, buisson épineux, *m.*

thor'ny, *adj.*, épineux; pénible.

thor'ough (theur'ro), *adj.*, (complete) entier, complet; (perfect) achevé, parfait.

thor'ough-bred, *adj.*, pur sang, de pur sang.

thor'oughfare, *n.*, chemin passant, *m.*

thor'ough-going, *adj.*, prêt à tout, résolu.

thor'oughly, *adv.*, entièrement; à fond.

thor'ough-paced (-pès'te), *adj.*, achevé.

those (thôze), *adj.*, ces; ces...là, *pl.m.f.*;

pron., ceux, *m.pl.*, celles, *f.pl.*

thou (thaou), *pron.*, tu; toi.

thou and thee (thaou), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, tutoyer.

though (thô), *conj.*, quoique, bien que (*always* with subj.); (even if) quand; (yet) pourtant.

thought (thô-te), *n.*, pensée; idée, *f.*, sentiment, *m.*

thought'ful (thôt'foule), *adj.*, pensif; rêveur; méditatif; (anxious) inquiet; (kind) attentif.

thought'fulness, *n.*, méditation profonde, (solicitude) attention, prévenance; (anxiety) anxiété, *f.*

thought'less, *adj.*, irréfléchi; insouciant.

thought'lessly, *adv.*, avec insouciance; étourdiment; (stupidly) bêtement.

thought'lessness, *n.*, insouciance, *f.*

thou'sand (thaou-za'n'd), *n.*, mille, millier, *m.*; *adj.*, mille; (date) mil.

thou'sands, *n.*, milliers, *m.pl.*

thou'sandth (thaou-za'n'dth), *n.* and *adj.*, millième.

thral'dom (thrôl-deume), *n.*, esclavage, *m.*

thral (thrôl), *n.*, esclave, *m.f.*

thrash (thrashe), *v.a.*, battre, rosser, rouler.

thrash'er, *n.*, batteur en grange, *m.*

thrash'ing, *n.*, rossée, *f.*; (wheat) battage, *m.*

thrash'ing-floor, *n.*, aire, *f.*

thrash'ing-machine, *n.*, batteuse (à blé), *f.*

thread (threde), *n.*, fil; (tech.) filet, *m.*; *v.a.*, enfiler.

thread'bare, *adj.*, usé; râpé; (fig.) rebattu.

threat (thréte), *n.*, menace, *f.*

threat'en (thrèt't'n), *v.a.*, menacer.

threat'ening (thrèt't'n'gne), *n.*, menace, *f.*

threat'ening, *adj.*, menaçant; de menaces.

threat'eningly, *adv.*, avec menace.

three (thri), *adj.*, trois; *n.*, trois, *m.*

Number —; *numéro* trois.

three-cornered, *adj.* — hat; *tricorne*, *m.*

three'-decker (a), *n.*, un trois-ponts, *m.*

three'fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, triple.

three'-masted, *adj.*, à trois mâts.

three'-master (a), *n.*, un trois-mâts, *m.*

three-pence, *n.* and *adj.*, pièce de trois pence, valeur de trois pence, *f.*

three'-score (-scôre), *adj.*, soixante.

thresh'old (thresh'olde), *n.*, seuil, *m.*

thrice (thraice), *adv.*, trois fois.

thrift (thrift'e), *n.*, (frugality) épargne, *f.*

thrift'ly, *adv.*, avec économie.

thrift'iness, *n.*, épargne; économie, *f.*

thrift'less, *adj.*, dépensier, prodigue.

thrift'lessly, *adv.*, sans profit, follement.

thrift'lessness, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*

thrift'y, *adj.*, ménager, frugal, économe.

thrill (thril), *v.a.*, percer; pénétrer;

faire tressaillir; *v.n.*, pénétrer; (to shiver) frémir de; *n.*, frémissement,

saisissement, *m.*

thrill'ing, *adj.*, saisissant, pénétrant.

thrive (thraive), *v.n.*, prospérer, réussir.

thriv'ing (thraiv'-), *adj.*, florissant.

throat (thrôte), *n.*, gorge, *f.*; gosier, *m.*

throat'-lash, *n.*, (saddlery) sous-gorge, *f.*

throat'-wash, *n.*, gargarième, *m.*

throb (throbe), *v.n.*, battre; palpiter.

throb'bing, *n.*, battement, *m.*

throe (thró), *n.*, (fig.) angouisse, agonie, *f.*

throne (thrône), *n.*, trône, *m.*

throne'-room (-roume), *n.*, salle du trône, *f.*

throng (thro'gne), *v.n.*, se presser, affluer.

n., foule, presse, *f.*

throng'ing (thro'gn'ghigne), *n.*, pressé, *f.*

thros'tle (thros's'tli), *n.*, (orni.) grive, *f.*

throt'tle (throt't'l), *v.a.*, étrangler; étouffer;

n., larynx, *m.*; (moto.) étrangleur, *m.* — full open, à pleins gaz.

throt'tle-valve, *n.*, soupape de régulateur, *f.*

through (throu), *prep.*, à travers; au

travers de; (passage) par; (without

stopping) directement, droit; (in consequence of) par suite de, par; *adj.*,

(of trains, tickets) direct. A — train;

un train direct; *adv.*, d'outre en outre;

(from beginning to end) d'un bout à

l'autre; (to the end) à bonne fin.

To carry, ou see, anything —; mener à

bonne fin. To drop, ou fall, —; (of a

project) ne pas aboutir; manquer;

(fam.) rater. To go — with anything;

mener une entreprise à bonne fin, jusqu'

au bout. To look (one's) luggage —;

faire enregistrer (ses bagages) directement

pour. To see anything —; mener à

bonne fin.

throughout (throu-oute), *prep.* and *adv.*,

d'un bout à l'autre de; partout; en

entier.

throw (thró), *v.a.*, jeter; lancer, précipiter;

(to prostrate) renverser; (silk) organsiner;

(a horseman) démonter, désarçonner.

To — aside; jeter de côté. To — away;

rejeter; (to waste) gaspiller. To — off;

chasser; (garments) ôter; (the mask)

lever; *n.*, jet; coup; (fig.) élan, *m.*

throw'ing, *n.*, jet; (of silk) organsinage, *m.*

throw'ing-wheel, *n.*, tour, *m.*

throw'ster (thrés-), *n.*, organsineur, *m.*

thrum (threume), *n.*, bout de fil, *m.*

thrush, *n.*, (orni.) grive; (vet.) teigne, *f.*

thrust (threuste), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, pousser;

fourrer; serrer, presser; *n.*, coup, *m.*,

poussée, *f.*

thud, *n.*, bruit sourd, ou mat; coup sourd,

m.

thumb (theume), *n.*, pouce, *m.*; *v.a.*,

manier gauchement.

thumb'-piece, *n.*, (l.u.) poucier, *m.*

thumb'-screw, *n.*, vis de pression, *f.*,

poucettes, *f.pl.*

thumb'-stall, *n.*, doigtier, *m.*

thump (theu'm'pe), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, frapper

du poing; *n.*, coup de poing, *m.*

thump'ing, *adj.*, gros, énorme; (heavy)

lourd.

thun'der (theu'n'-), *n.*, tonnerre, *m.*;

v.n., tonner; (fig.) fulminer.

thun'derbolt (-lôte), *n.*, foudre, *f.*
 thun'der-clap, *n.*, coup de tonnerre, *m.*
 thun'derer, *n.*, qui lance la foudre, *m.*
 thun'dering, *adj.*, tonnant, foudroyant;
n., (fig.) commotion, *f.*
 thun'der-storm, *n.*, orage accompagné de tonnerre, *m.*
 thun'der-struck, *adj.*, (fig.) atterré, foudroyé.
 thun'dery, *adj.*, orageux.
 Thurs'day (theurz'-), *n.*, jeudi, *m.*
 thus (theus), *adv.*, ainsi, si, tant.
 thwack (thwake), *n.*, coup sec, *m.*; *v.a.*, frapper, rosser, étriller.
 thwack'ing, *n.*, roulée de coups; râclée, *f.*
 thwart (thwôrte), *v.a.*, (fig.) contrarier.
 Athwart, *adv.*, en travers; *n.*, banc de rameurs, *m.*
 thy (thale), *adj.*, ton, *m.*, ta, *f.*; tes, *pl.m.f.*
 thyme (taï'm), *n.*, (bot.) thym, *m.*
 thy'self (thale'-), *pron.*, toi, toi-même.
 tia'ra (tai'-), *n.*, tiare, *f.*
 tib'la, *n.*, tibia, os de la jambe, *m.*
 tick (tike), *n.*, (for beads) toile à matelas, *f.*, couill. (noise) tic-tac, *m.* (slang), crédit (credit), *m.* On —; à crédit; *v.n.*, (of clocks) faire tic tac, battre; *v.a.*, pointer, marquer.
 tick'er, *n.*, (fam. for watch) toquante, *f.*
 tick'et, *n.*, (com.) marque, étiquette, *f.*; (thea., lottery, rail, &c.) billet; (of a series) cachet; (luggage) bulletin; (for soup, &c.) bon, *m.* Pawn —; reconnaissance, *f.* Return —; billet d'aller et retour, *m.* Season —; carte d'abonnement, *f.* Single —; billet simple, *m.*; *v.a.*, (com.) étiqueter, numéroté.
 tick'et-collector, *n.*, contrôleur, *m.*
 tick'et-office, *n.*, bureau des billets, *m.*
 tick'ing, *n.*, tic-tac, battement, *m.*
 tic'kle (tik'k'l), *v.a.*, chatouiller.
 tic'kling, *n.*, chatouillement, *m.*
 tic'klish, *adj.*, chatouilleux, (critical) critique, délicat, difficile, scabreux.
 tick'tack, *n.*, tic-tac, *m.*
 tid'al, *adj.*, de marée, à marée.
 tide (talde), *n.*, marée, *f.*; (stream) courant; flux, flot; (fig.) flux, *m.*; saison, *f.* To — over; venir à bout de.
 tide'less, *adj.*, sans marée.
 tid'dily (tald'-), *adv.*, proprement, en bon ordre.
 tid'diness (tald'-), *n.*, netteté, *f.*; bon ordre, *m.*
 tid'dings (taldign'ze), *n.pl.*, nouvelles, *f.pl.*
 tid'dy (tald'i), *adj.*, bien tenu, en ordre, net; *v.a.*, mettre en ordre; (of a room) ranger.
 tie (tale), *v.a.*, attacher, lier; (ribbons, &c.) nouer; *n.*, lien, *m.*; attache, *f.*; (of hair-knot) nœud, *m.*; (cravat) cravate; (in games) partie égale; (political) égalité de voix, *f.*
 tier (tire), *n.*, rangée, *f.*; rang, *m.*
 tierce (tirse ou tuerse), *n.*, tierce, *f.*
 tiff, *n.*, pique, querelle, boutade, bisbille, *f.*
 tiff'any, *n.*, (fabric) gaze de sole, *f.*
 tig'er (tal-gheur), *n.*, (zool.) tigre, *m.* — lily; lis tigré, *m.*
 tight (talte), *adj.*, serré; (not slack) raide, tendu; (tipsy), gris, à moitié ivre. — fitting; collant. Air — or water —; imperméable. Hold —! tenez vous bien!
 tight'en (tai't'n), *v.a.*, serrer; tendre.
 tight'lace, *v.n.*, se lacer serré.
 tight'ly, (tai't'-), *adv.*, d'une manière raide, tendue.
 tight'ness, *n.*, tension, *f.*; état serré, *m.*

tights, *n.pl.*, maillot, *m.*
 tigress (tai'-), *n.*, tigresse, *f.*
 tile (taile), *n.*, tuile, *f.*; (flooring) carreau, *m.*; *v.a.*, couvrir de tuiles; (floors) carrelé.
 tile'-kln, *n.*, four à tuiles, *m.*
 tile'-maker (-mek'-), *n.*, tuilier, *m.*
 till'er (tail'-), *n.*, couvreur en tuiles, *m.*
 till, *prep.*, jusqu'à; (before) quand, jusques à; *v.a.*, labourer, cultiver; *n.*, tiroir (de comptoir), *m.*; petite caisse, *f.*
 till'able (til' a-b'l), *adj.*, labourable, arable.
 till'age (-ède), *n.*, labourage, labour, *m.*
 till'er, *n.*, laboureur; cultivateur, *m.*; (of a rudder) barre du gouvernail, *f.*
 till'ing, *n.*, labourage, *m.*
 tilt, *n.*, (of a cart, a boat) bêche, banne, *f.*; (thrust) tournoi, *m.*; (inclined) pente, *f.*; *v.a.*, pencher; (a cart) vider, marteler; bacher; *v.n.*, jouter; pousser; pointer.
 tilt'-cart (-cârte), *n.*, charrette à bêche, *f.*
 tilt'ed, *adj.*, (of a boat ou carriage) couvert d'une bêche.
 tilt'er, *n.*, jouteur, *m.*
 tilt'ing, *n.*, joute, *f.*; tournoi, *m.*
 tilt'-yard, *n.*, lice, *f.*, champ clos, *m.*
 tim'ber, *n.*, bois de construction, *m.* — tree; arbre de haute futaie, *m.* — work; charpente, *f.*
 tim'bering, *n.*, boiserie, *m.*
 tim'brel, *n.*, tambour de basque, tambourin, *m.*
 time (tai'me), *n.*, temps; (specified space of time) terme, *m.*; (repetition) fois; (in history) époque, *f.*, siècle, *m.*; (of day and night) heure, *f.*; (moment) moment, *m.*; (drilling) cadence, *f.* At —; parfois; de temps à autre. In good —; à temps. Mean —; heure moyenne, *f.* Out of — (Mus.); à contretemps; *v.a.*, adapter au temps.
 time'-honoured, *adj.*, honoré de tout temps.
 time'-keeper (-kip'-), *n.*, chronomètre, (pers.) surveillant, contrôleur, *m.*
 time'liness, *n.*, opportunité, *f.*; à propos, *m.*
 time'ly, *adv.*, opportun, à propos, de saison; *adv.*, à propos, à temps.
 time'-piece (-pice), *n.*, pendule, *f.*
 time'-server (-seurv'-), *n.*, (fam.) girouette, *f.*; opportuniste, *m.*
 time'-serving (-suerv'-), *adj.*, opportuniste; *n.*, opportunisme, *m.*
 time'-sheet, *n.*, feuille de présence, *f.*
 time'-table, *n.*, (rail.) indicateur, *m.*
 time'-worn, *adj.*, usé par le temps.
 tim'id, *adj.*, timide; craintif; peureux.
 timid'ity, *n.*, timidité, *f.*
 tim'idly, *adv.*, timidement.
 tim'ing, *n.*, horaire, règlement des heures, *m.*
 tim'orous, *adj.*, (theol.) timoré.
 tim'orously, *adv.*, timidement, craintivement.
 tim'orousness, *n.*, timidité, *f.*
 tin, *n.*, (chem.) étain; (sheet iron coated with tin) fer-blanc; (pop.) quibus, *m.* Petrol —; bidden d'essence, *m.* Spare petrol —; bidden de secours, *m.*; *v.a.*, étamer.
 tin'cure (ti'gn'ki'leur), *n.*, teinture, *f.*; *v.a.*, teindre de.
 tin'der, *n.*, mèche, *f.*; amadou, *m.*
 tin'der-box, *n.*, boîte à amadou, *f.*, briquet, *m.*
 tin'-foil (-foil), *n.*, étain en feuille, *m.*
 tinge (ti'n'dje), *n.*, teinte, nuance, *f.*; *v.a.*, teindre légèrement.

tin'gle (ti'gn'g'l), v.a., fourmiller, plocoter.
tin'gling (ti'gn'g'l'gne), n., plocotement;
(of the ears) tintement; (fig.) frémiss-
ment.

tin'ker (ti'gn'keur), n., rétameur, m.;
v.a. and v.n., rétamé.

tin'kle (ti'gn'k'l), v.n., tinter, résonner;
v.a., faire tinter, faire résonner.

tin'kling, n., tintement; (pop.) drelin, m.

tin'man, n., ferblantier, m.

tin'ning, n., étamage, m.

tin'ny, adj., qui abonde en étain; stanni-
fère.

tin'sel, n., clinquant; (fig.) faux brillant,
m.; adj., de clinquant; d'un faux éclat.

tint (ti'n'te), n., teinte, nuance, f.; v.a.,
donner une teinte à.

tin'tack, n., (nails) semence étamée, f.

tin'ting, n., (of drawing) lavé, m.

tin'y-trade, n., ferblanterie, f.

ti'ny (tal-), adj., tout petit; minçon.

tip, n., extrémité, f.; bout, m.; (tap) lape,
f.; (gratuity) pourboire; (of a cue)
procédé; (sport) tuyau, renseignement,
m.; v.a., garnir le bout; ferrer; (of a
cue) mettre un procédé à; donner un
pourboire à.

tip'pet, n., pèlerine; (fur) palatine, f.

tip'ping, n., la manie du pourboire, f.

tip'ple (tip'p'l), n., boisson, goutte, f.; v.n.,
boire.

tip'pler, n., buveur, biberon, m.

tip'pling, n., ivrognerie, f.

tip'staff (-staf), n., huissier, m.

tip'sy, adj., gris, ivre.

tip'toe (-tò), n., pointe du pied, f.

tip-top, n., comble, falte, sommet, m.;
adj., suprême; excellent.

tirade' (ti-réde), n., tirade, f.

tire (taire), n. V. tyre; v.a., lasser, fati-
guer, éreinter; v.n., se fatiguer, se lasser.

tired'ness (tair'd'-), n., fatigue, lassitude, f.

tire'some (tair'-ceume), adj., ennuyeux.

tire'someness, n., nature fatigante, f.

'tis'sue (tish-shiou), n. (anat.) (fig.), tissu,
m.; v.a., tisser, broder.

tis'sue-paper (-pé-peur), n., papier desole, m.

tit, n. (l.n.) bidet, poney, m.; (ornl.)
ménage, f. — for tat: un prêt pour
un rendu.

titan'ic (tal-), adj., titannique.

tit'bit (tit-), n., morceau triand, m.

tithe (talthe), n., dîme, dixième partie, f.;
v.a., dîmer sur.

tithe'-collector (-lèk-teur), n., dîmeur, m.

tith'ing (talh'-), n., dizaine, f.

tit'lliate, v.a., chatouiller, titiller.

titillation (-'li-lé-), n., titillation, f.

tit'livate, v.a., s'attifer; faire de la toilette.

tit'lark (-lärke), n., alouette des prés, f.

tit'le (tal-t'l), n., titre; nom, m.; v.a.,
intituler; appeler.

tit'led (tal-t'l'de), adj., titré.

tit'le-deed (-dide), n., titre de propriété, m.

tit'le-page (-pédie), n., titre, m.

tit'mouse, n., (ornl.) ménage, f.

tit'tor, tit'tering, n., rire étouffé, m.

tit'ter, v.n., rire tout bas.

tit'tle, n., point, lota, rien, m.; ombre, f.

tit'tle-tat'tle (tit't'l-tat't'l), n., caquetage,
cancan, m.; v.n., caqueter.

tit'ular ou tit'ulary (tit'iou-), n. and adj.,
titulaire.

tit'ularly, adv., par le titre.

to (tou), prep., a.; (before names of coun-
tries) en; (opposition) contre; (as far
as) jusqu'à; (inclination, dislike) pour,
envers; (direction) vers, de; (before
an infinitive) à, de, avant. A quarter —

four; quatre heures moins le quart,
— this day; jusqu'à ce jour.

toad (tòde), n., crapaud, m.

toad'eater (-it'-), toady, n., flagorneur, m.

toad'-stool, n., champignon vénéneux, m.

toad'y (tòd'-), v.a., flagorner, aduler.

toad'yism, n., flagornerie, servilité, f.

toast (tòste), n., rôtie; (health) santé, f.;
v.a., faire rôtir, faire griller; v.n.,
porter un toast.

toast'er (tòst'-), n., (instrument) grill, m.

toast'ing-fork, n., fourchette à rôtie, f.

toast'-rack, n., porte-rôties (pour la table),
m.

tobac'co (-cò), n., tabac, tabac à fumer, m.

tobac'co-box, n., boîte à tabac, f.

tobac'co-jar, n., pot à tabac, m.

tobac'conist, n., marchand de tabac, m.

tobac'co-pipe (-paip), n., pipe, f.

tobac'co-pouch, n., bague à tabac, f.

tobac'co-shop, n., débit de tabac, m.

toe'sin, n., tocsin, m.

to-day' (tou-dé), adv., aujourd'hui.

tod'dle (tod'd'l), v.n., trotter, m.

to'dy, n., grog, m.

to'-do, n., scène, f.; éclat, m.

toe (tò), n., ortel; (of horses) devant du
sabot, m.; (of animals) doigt; (of a
stocking) bout, m.

toe'-clip, n., (bicycle) calepied, m.

toe'fies ou to'fy, n., caramel au beurre, m.

togeth'er (tou-gheth'-), adv., ensemble.

tog'gery (tog-gheuri) ou togs, n., nippes,
f.pl.

toll (toil), n., travail fatigant, labeur, m.;
v.n., travailler fort; fatiguer.

toll'er (toil'-), n., travailleur, m., -euse, f.

toll'et (toil'-), n., toilette, f. — cover;
dessus de toilette, m. — table; toilette,
f.

toll'ing, n., labeur, peine, f.

toll'some (toil'-ceume), adj., fatigant.

toll'someness, n., difficulté, f.

to'ken (tò-), n., signe, m.; marque, f.

tol'erable (tol'er'a-b'l), adj., tolérable.

tol'erably, adv., (so-so) passablement, assez.

tol'erance, n., tolérance, f.

tol'erant, adj., tolérant.

tol'erate, v.a., tolérer.

tolera'tion (tol'eur'-é-), n., tolérance, f.

toll (tòl), n., péage; droit; (of a bell) glas,
m.; v.a. and v.n., (a bell) sonner, tinter.

toll'-bar (-bàr) ou -gate, n., barrière de
péage, f.

toll'-bridge, n., pont à péage, m.

toll'-gatherer (-gath'-), n., péager, m.

toll'-house (-haouce), n., péage, m.

toll'ing, n., tintement, glas, m.

toll'-money, n., péage, m.

tom'ahawk (to'm'a-hòke), n., casse-tête, m.

tomato, n., tomate, pomme d'amour, f.

tom'b (toume), n., tombeau, m.; (grave)
tombe, f.

tom'boy (-boi), n., (girl) garçon manqué, m.

tom'b'stone, n., pierre tumulaire, f.

tom'cat, n., matou, chat, m.

tome (tò'm), n., tome, volume, m. [m.

tomfool' (foule), n., nigaud, sot, bête, naïf,

tomfool'ery, n., nigauderie, sottise, f.

to-mor'row (tou-mo-rò), adv., demain.

tom'tit, n., (ornl.) ménage, f.

ton (teune), n., (weight) tonne, f., tonneau,
m. (kilogrammes 1016.43).

tone (tòne), n., ton; (of the voice) acent,
m.; v.a., donner un ton affecté à;
(phot.) virer.

tone'less, adj., peu harmonieux.

tongs (tognæ), n.pl., pincettes, tenailles,
f.pl.

tongue (teugne), *n.*, langue, *f.* To hold one's —; se taire.
tongued (teugn'de), *adj.*, à langue.
tongue-tied (-talde), *adj.*, qui a la langue liée.
ton'ic, *adj.*, tonique, luitant; *n.*, (med.) tonique, *m.*
to-night, *n.*, cette nuit, *f.*; ce soir, *m.*
ton'nage (teu'n'dje), *n.*, tonnage, *m.*
ton'sil, *n.*, (anat.) amygdale, *f.*
ton'silar, *adj.*, (anat.) tonsillaire.
ton'sure (to'n'sheur), *n.*, (c.rel.), tonsuré, *f.*
too (tôu), *adv.*, trop, par trop; (also) aussi. — much; trop.
tool (toule) *n.*, outil; (pers.) instrument, *m.*
tool'-chest (-tsheste), *n.*, boîte à outils, *f.*
tooth (touth), *n.*, (teeth) dent, *f.*; (palste) palais, goût, *m.* Set of teeth; râtelier, *m.* In the tooth of, *malgré* (quelqu'un); *v.a.*, (to indent) denteler.
tooth'ache (-êke), *n.*, mal de dents, *m.*
tooth'brush (-broushe), *n.*, brosse à dents, *f.*
toothed (touth'te), *adj.*, à dents; dente.
tooth'ing, *n.*, (arch.) pierre d'attente, *f.*
tooth'less, *adj.*, sans dents; édenté.
tooth'-pick, *n.*, cure-dents, *m.*
tooth'-powder, *n.*, poudre dentifrice, *f.*
tooth'some, *adj.*, agréable au goût, savoureux.
tooth'someness, *n.*, goût agréable, *m.*
top, *n.*, haut, sommet, *m.*; cime; (nav.) hune, *f.*; (of a table) dessus, *m.*; (plaything) toupie, *f.* — *pl.*, (of turnips, &c.) fane, *f.*; *adv.*, premier, principal, extrême; *v.a.*, couronner de, surmonter de.
top'az (tô-), *n.*, topaze, *f.*
top'-boots, *n.*, bottes à revers, *f.pl.*
top'-coat, *n.*, pardessus, *m.*
tope (tôpe), *v.n.*, (pop.) pinter, ivrognier; *n.*, (ich.) squale; mûlaandre, *m.*
top'er (tôp'-), *n.*, tiberon, ivrogne, *m.*
top'-gallant (sail on mast), *n.*, (nav.) voile de perroquet, *f.*; mâit de perroquet, *m.*
top'-hat, *n.*, chapeau haut de forme, *m.*
top'-heavy (-hêv'-), *adj.*, trop lourd du haut.
top'ic, *n.*, matière, *f.*; topique, *m.*
top'ic ou **top'ical**, *adj.*, local; topique.
top'knot (-note), *n.*, (of women) fontange, *f.*
top'mast (-mâste), *n.*, mât de hune, *m.*
top'most (-môte), *adj.*, le plus haut.
topog'rapher, *n.*, topographe, *m.*
topog'raph'ical, *adj.*, topographique.
topog'raphy, *n.*, topographie, *f.*
top'ple (top'pl'), *v.n.*, tomber en avant.
top'-sail (-sêle), *n.*, hunier, *m.*
topsy-turvy (-teur-), *adv.*, sens dessus dessous.
torch (tortshe), *n.*, torche, *f.*; flambeau, *m.*
torch'-bearer, *n.*, porte-flambeau, *m.*
tor'eador, *n.*, toréador, *m.*
tor'ment, *n.*, tourment, *m.*; torture, *f.*; supplice, *m.*; *v.a.*, tourmenter, harasser, vexer.
torment'ing, *adj.*, tourmentant, harassant.
torment'or (-mênt'eur), *n.*, bourreau, *m.*
tor'na'do (-né-dô), *n.*, tourbillon, cyclone, *m.*
torpe'do (-pi-do), *n.*, torpille, *f.* — boat; torpilleur, *m.* — destroyer; contre-torpilleur, *m.*
torpid, *adj.*, engourdi; torpide; (fig.) inerte.
tor'por, *n.*, torpeur, *f.*
torrefaction (-ri-fak'-), *n.*, torréfaction, *f.*
tor'refy (-ri-fale), *v.a.*, torréfier; griller.
tor'rent, *n.*, torrent, *m.*

torren'tial, *adj.*, torrentiel.
tor'rid, *adj.*, torride.
tor'ridness, **torrid'ity**, *n.*, chaleur brûlante, *f.*
tor'sion, *n.*, (mec., phys., surg.) torsion, *f.*
tor'toise (tor-tize ou tish'), *n.*, tortue, *f.*
tor'toise-shell, *n.*, écaille de tortue, écaille, *f.*
tor'tuous (tor'tlou-euss), *adj.*, tortueux.
tor'tuousness (tor'tlou-), *n.*, tortuosité, *f.*
tor'ture (tor'tour), *v.a.*, torturer; *n.*, torture, douleur, *f.*
tor'turer, *n.*, bourreau, *m.*
tor'y, *n.*, tory, conservateur, *m.*
tor'yism (-iz'm), *n.*, torisme, *m.*
boss, *n.*, secousse, *f.*; jet, ballotement, *m.*
To win the —; *gagner à pile ou face.*
To — up; *parier à pile ou face; v.d.*
ami v.n., lancer, jeter (en l'air).
to'wing, *n.*, secousse, *f.*; ballotement, *m.*
to'tal (tô-), *n.*, total; montant, *m.*; somme, *f.*; *adj.*, total; complet; entier.
total'ity, *n.*, totalité, *f.*; montant; total, *m.*
to'tally, *adv.*, totalement; tout à fait.
tot'ter, *v.n.*, chanceler; branler; vaciller.
tot'tering, *adj.*, chancelant, tremblant; *n.*, chancellement; brisement, *m.*
tot'tery, *adj.*, chancelant.
touch (teutsche), *v.a.*, toucher à. To — up; *retoucher*; (fig.) relancer; *v.n.*, se toucher. To — at; (of ships) aborder à. To — upon; (to treat of slightly) effleurer; faire allusion à. A — of; *un soupçon* de (a small quantity). It was — and go; *il s'en est fallu de peu.* To lose — with; *perdre contact avec*; *n.*, (sense of feeling) toucher; (contact) attachement, *m.*; (of disease) légère attaque, *f.*
touch'hole (-hôle), *n.*, (artil.) lumière, *f.*
touch'iness, *n.*, irascibilité, *f.*
touch'ing, *adj.*, (moving) touchant, émouvant, *prep.*, (concerning) concernant.
touch'-stone, *n.*, pierre de touche, *f.*
touch'-wood (-woude), *n.*, amadou, *m.*
touch'y, *adj.*, irascible; irritable, chatouilleux.
tough (teufe), *adj.*, (of things) raide, résistant; (of meat) dur, coriace; (strong) robuste, vigoureux; (fig.) dur.
tough'en (teuf'in), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, durcir, raidir.
tough'ish (teuf'-), *adj.*, un peu dur.
tough'ly (teuf'-), *adv.*, durement.
tough'ness (teuf'-), *n.*, (of things) raideur, rigidité, ténacité; (of meat) nature coriace, *f.*
tour, *n.*, (journey) tour, voyage, *m.*
touring, *n.*, tourisme, *m.*
tour'ist, *n.*, touriste, voyageur, *m.*
tour'nament ou **tour'ney**, *n.*, tournoi, *m.*
touse (taous), *v.a.*, chiffonner, tirer.
— d'hair; *cheveux ébouriffés*, *m.pl.*
tout (taoute), *v.n.*, racoler; *n.*, solliciteur; (in racing) espion, *m.*
to'u'ing, *n.*, sollicitation, *f.*; racolage, *m.*
tow (tô), *n.*, (heimp) flasse, étroupe; (rope) touée; remorque, *f.* In —; à la remorque; *v.a.*, remorquer; (from the shore) touer.
tow'age (tô-êdje), *n.*, remorque, *f.*
toward (tôrde) ou **towards** (tôr'dze), *prep.*, vers; du côté de; (with respect to) à l'égard de; *adv.*, près.
tow'-boat, *n.*, remorqueur, *m.*
tow'el (taou-él), *n.*, serviette, *f.*
tow'elling, *n.*, toile pour serviettes, *f.*
tow'er (taou'eur), *n.*, tour; citadelle, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'élever, au-dessus de.
tow'ering, *adj.*, (fig.) élevé, grand, sublimé.

tow'ing (tô-igne), *n.*, halage, *m.*; remorque, *f.* — *path*, *chemin de halage, m.*
tow'line (-laine), *n.*, corde de halage, *f.*
town (taou'ne), *n.*, ville; capitale, *f.*
town'-band, *n.*, musique municipale, *f.*
town'-clerk, *n.*, secrétaire de la mairie, *m.*
town'-council, *n.*, conseil municipal, *m.*
town'-councillor, *n.*, conseiller municipal, *m.*
town'-crier (-cra-f), *n.*, crieur public, *m.*
town'-hall (-hâł), *n.*, hôtel de ville, *m.*
town'ship, *n.*, commune, *f.*
towns'man (taou'n'z-), *n.*, citadin, *m.*
towns'-people, *n.*, habitants, citadins, *m.pl.*
town'-surveyor, *n.*, inspecteur des travaux publics, *m.*
town'talk (-tôke), *n.*, bruit de ville, *m.*
tow-path, *n.*, chemin de halage, *m.*
toxicol'ogy (-'odjł), *n.*, toxicologie, *f.*
toy (tofe), *n.*, jouet, joujou, *m.*; *v.n.*, jouer; badiner, folâtrer.
toy'-box, *n.*, boîte à joujoux, *f.*
toy'-dealer, *n.*, marchand de jouets, *m.*
toy'-shop, *n.*, magasin de jouets, *m.*
toy'-terrier, *n.*, bichon; petit épagneul, *m.*
toy'-trade, *n.*, bimbeloterie, tabletterie, *f.*
trace, *n.*, trace, *f.*; (of harness) trait, *m.*; *v.a.*, tracer; (in drawing) calquer; (to track) suivre à la trace, à la piste; remonter à.
trace'able (tréssa-b'l), *adj.*, attribuable à.
trac'er (tréss'-), *n.*, traceur; (inst.) traçoir, *m.*
trac'ery (tré-ceur'ł), *n.*, (arch.) réseau, *m.*
trac'hea (tré-ki-), *n.*, (bot.) trachée, *f.*
trachet'omy (tré-ki-), *n.*, trachéotomie, *f.*
trac'ing, *n.*, tracement; (drawing) calque, *m.*
track, *n.*, trace; vole; (hunt.) piste, *f.*
Beaten —; *sentier battu, m.*; *v.a.*, suivre à la trace, à la piste.
track'ing, *n.*, action de suivre à la trace, *f.*
track'less, *adj.*, sans trace; sans chemins.
tract, *n.*, étendue; (region) contrée, *f.*
(book) petit livre de dévotion, *m.*; brochure, *f.*
tract'able (-ta-b'l), *adj.*, traitable; maniable.
tract'ableness, *n.*, docilité, douceur, *f.*
tracta'rian (trak-té-), *n.*, tractarien, *m.*
tract'ile, *adj.*, ductile.
traction (trak'sheune), *n.*, traction, *f.* — engine; locomotive routière, *f.*
trade, *n.*, commerce, trafic, négoce; (call'ing) métier, *m.*; profession, *f.* — wind; vent alizé, *m.* Board of Trade; Ministère du Commerce, *m.* Free —; libre échange, *m.*; *v.n.*, trafiquer, commercer.
trade'-allowance, *n.*, remise, *f.*
trad'er (tréd'-), *n.*, négociant, *m.*, -e, *f.* Free —; libre échangiste, *m.*
trades'man (tréd'z'-), *n.*, marchand; débiteur; (com.) fournisseur, *m.*
trades'people (tréd'z'pl'i) ou **trades'folk** (-fôke), *n.pl.*, commerçants; fournisseurs, *m.pl.*
trade'-union, *n.*, union ouvrière, *f.*
trad'ing (tréd'-), *n.*, négoce, commerce, *m.*; *adj.*, marchand; de commerce.
tradit'ion, *n.*, tradition, *f.*
tradit'ional, *adj.*, traditionnel.
tradu'ce' (tra-douce), *v.a.*, diffamer.
tradu'cer (-diouss'-), *n.*, calomniateur, *m.*
traf'fic, *n.*, trafic; commerce, négoce; (rail) transport, mouvement, *m.*, circulation, *f.* One way —; sens unique, *m.* — manager; (rail) chef du mouvement, *m.* — return; (rail) état des recettes, *m.*; *v.n.*, trafiquer, commercer.

traf'ficker, *n.*, négociant, trafiquant, *m.*
trage'dian (tra'djł-), *n.*, tragédien, *m.*, -ne, *f.*
tra'gedy (tra-djł-), *n.*, tragédie, *f.*
tra'gic (tra-djłke), *-al, adj.*, tragique.
tra'gicalness, *n.*, caractère tragique, *m.*
tragi-com'edy (trad'jł-), *n.*, tragi-comédie, *f.*
tragi-com'ical, *adj.*, tragi-comique.
trail (tréle), *n.*, traînée; (hunt.) piste, *f.*; *v.n.*, traîner; passer lentement; *v.a.*, suivre à la piste; (to drag) traîner.
trailer, *n.*, remorque, *f.*
train (tréne), *n.*, (retinue) suite, *f.*, cortège, *m.*; (series) série, *f.*; (of ideas) enchaînement, *m.*; (of gunpowder) traînée; (of a bird, of a dress) queue, *f.*; (rail) convoi, train, *m.*; (elec.) rame, *f.*
(goods or freight —; train de marchandises, m. Breakdown —; train de secours, m. Excursion —; train de plaisir, m.; v.a., dresser former, exercer; élever.
train'-bearer (-bér-), *n.*, porte-queue, *m.*
train'or, *n.*, (of race-horses) entraîneur, *m.*
train'ing, *n.*, éducation, instruction, *f.*; exercice, *m.*; (of race-horses) entraînement, *m.* — ship; vaisseau-école, *m.*
train'-oil (-oil), *n.*, huile de baleine, *f.*
train'-service, *n.*, service des trains, *m.*
trait (tréte ou tré), *n.*, trait, *m.*
trait'or (tré-teur), *n.*, traître; perfide, *m.*
trait'orous (tré-teur'-), *adj.*, traître; perfide.
trait'orously, *adv.*, en traître; perfidement.
trait'ress (tré-), *n.*, traîtresse; perfide, *f.*
trajec'tion (tra-djêk-), *n.*, passage, *m.*
trajec'tory (tra-djêk-teuri), *n.*, trajectoire, *f.*
tram, *n.*, (in the streets) tramway, *m.*
tram'mel, *v.a.*, entraver, empêtrer; *n.*, (net) tramail, *m.*; entrave, *f.*
tramp, *v.n.*, errer; (to go on foot) voyager à pied; *v.a.*, faire à pied, faire; *n.*, marche à pied, *f.*; (a person) vagabond, truand, chemineau, *m.*
tram'ple (tra'm'pl), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, fouler aux pieds.
tram'pling, *n.*, piétinement, bruit de pas, *m.*
tram'-rail (-rêle), *n.*, rail à ornère, *m.*
tram'-road, -way (-wé), *n.*, tramway, *m.*
trance, *n.*, extase; (med.) catalepsie, *f.*
tranced (trá'n'ste), *adj.*, en extase.
tran'quil (tra'n'kwile), *adj.*, tranquille.
tran'quility (-kwil-łi-), *n.*, tranquillité, *f.*
tran'quillize (-kwil-laize), *v.a.*, tranquilliser.
transact', *v.a.*, faire; faire exécuter; traiter. To — business; faire des affaires.
transac'tion, *n.*, transaction, affaire, *f.*
transac'tor, *n.*, négociateur, agent, *m.*
transal'pine, *adj.*, transalpin.
transatlan'tic, *adj.*, transatlantique.
transcend', *v.a.*, dépasser; (fig.) surpasser.
transcendenc'e, -y, *n.*, transcendance, *f.*
transcend'ent, *adj.*, transcendant.
transcenden'tal, *adj.*, transcendantal.
transcribe (-scribe), *v.a.*, transcrire, copier.
transcrib'er (-scrib-), *n.*, transcriviteur, *m.*
trans'cript, *n.*, transcription; copie, *f.*
transcrip'tion, *n.*, transcription, *f.*
trans'sept, *n.*, (arch.) transept, *m.*
trans'fer (-feur), *n.*, translation, *f.*; transport; (fin., com.) transfert, *m.*, assignation, *f.*; *v.a.*, transférer; céder.
transfer'able (-feur'a-b'l), *adj.*, négociable.
transfere'e' (-feur'ł), *n.*, cessionnaire, *m.*
transfer'ence, *n.*, transfèrement, *m.*
transfer'rer (-feur'-), *n.*, cédant, *m.*

transfigura'tion (-figh'lou-ré-), *n.*, (c.rel.) Transfiguration; (ant.) transformation, *f.*

transfig'ure (-figh'loure), *v.a.*, transfigurer.

transfix', *v.a.*, transpercer.

transform', *v.a.*, transformer en; changer; *v.n.*, se transformer en.

transforma'tion (-form'é-), *n.*, transformation, *f.* — scene; *changement* 'n' à vue, *m.*

transfuse' (-fouze), *v.a.*, transfuser.

transfu'sion (-fou-jeune), *n.*, transfusion, *f.*

transgress', *v.a.*, transgresser, violer; *v.n.*, transgresser; pecher.

transgres'sion (-grèsh'-), *n.*, infraction, *m.*

transgres'sor, *n.*, transgresseur, *m.*

trans'ient (tra'n'shè'n'te), *a.t.*, passager.

trans'iently, *adv.*, en passant, légèrement.

trans'it, *n.*, passage; transit, *m.*

trans'ition (-ci'eune), *n.*, transition, *f.*

trans'itional (-ci'eun'-), *adj.*, de transition.

trans'sitive, *adj.*, qui passe; (gram.) trans-sitif.

trans'sitory (-teuri), *adj.*, transitoire, pas-sager.

transla'table (-lét'a-b'l), *adj.*, traduisible.

translate' (-lète), *v.a.*, (from one language) traduire; (a bishop) transférer.

transla'tion (-lé-), *n.*, traduction; (re-moval) translation, *f.*; (as a school-task) version, *f.*

transla'tor (-lét-teur), *n.*, traducteur, *m.*

translu'cent (-liou-), *adj.*, transparent.

transmarine (-rine), *adj.*, d'outre-mer.

trans'migrate, *v.n.*, transmigrer.

transmigra'tion, *n.*, transmigration, *f.*

transmis'sible (-si-b'l), *adj.*, transmissible.

transmis'sion (-mish'-), *n.*, transmission, *f.*

transmit', *v.a.*, transmettre; envoyer.

transmu'able (-miou-a-b'l), *adj.*, trans-muable.

transmuta'tion, *n.*, transmutation, *f.*

transmute' (-mioute), *v.a.*, transmuter.

trans'som (-ceune), *n.*, traversée, *f.*

transpar'ency, *n.*, transparence, *f.*

transpar'ent (-pér'-), *adj.*, transparent.

transpar'ently, *adv.*, avec transparence, manifestement.

transpire' (-spaleure), *v.n.*, transpirer.

transplant, *v.a.*, transplanter; déplacer.

transplan'ter, *n.*, transplanteur, *m.*

transplan'ting, *n.*, transplantation, *f.*

trans'port (-pôte), *n.*, transport, *m.* — officer; *Ravitaillement*, *m.*; *v.a.*, trans-porter; (convicts) déporter.

transporta'tion (-pôr-té-), *n.*, transport, *m.*; (of convicts) déportation, *f.*; (ecstasy) extase, *f.*

transport'ing (-pôr-t'-), *adj.*, transportant.

transpos'al (-pôz'-), *n.*, transposition, *f.*

transpose' (-pôze), *v.a.*, transposer.

transpos'ing, *n.*, transposition, *f.*

trans-ship, *v.a.*, transborder.

trans-shipment, *n.*, transbordement, *m.*

transude' (-sioude), *v.n.*, transuder.

transver'sal (-veur-), *adj.*, transversal.

transverse' (-veurse), *adj.*, transverse.

transversely, *adv.*, en travers.

trap, *n.*, piège, *m.*; (carriage) carriole, *f.*; *v.a.*, prendre au piège, attrapper.

trapan', *n.*, piège, panneau, *m.*

trap'-door (-dôre), *n.*, trappe, *f.*

trapes (trépée), *n.*, souillon, *m.*

trapeze' (-pize), *n.*, (gymnastics) trapèze, *m.*

trap'pings (-pign'se), *n.pl.*, harnais, *m.sing.*

trash, *n.*, rebut; (writings) fatras, *m.*

trash'y, *adj.*, de rebut, de camelote; de rien.

trav'all (trav'il), *n.*, travail pénible, *m.*

trave (tréve), *n.*, (arch.) traverse, *f.*

trav'el, *v.n.*, voyager; être en voyage. Travelled; *qui a beaucoup voyagé*; *n.*, voyage, *m.*

trav'eller, *n.*, voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f.*; (com.) commis voyageur, *m.*

trav'elling, *n.*, voyage, *m.*; voyages, *m.pl.* — expenses; *frais de route*, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, voyageur; ambulante. — bag; *sac de nuit*. — case; *nécessaire de voyage*, *m.*

trav'ersable (-veurs'a-b'l), *adj.* (jur.) niable.

trav'erse (-veurse), *v.a.*, traverser; (jur.) nier.

trav'erser, *n.*, (jur.) défendeur, *m.*

trav'esty, *n.*, travesti, *m.*; *v.a.*, travestir, parodier.

trawl, *n.*, (net.) chalut *m.*; *v.n.*, chaluter.

trawler, *n.*, chalutier.

traw'ling, *n.*, pêche au chalut, *f.*

tray (tré), *n.*, plateau, *m.*; (trough) auge, *f.*

treach'erous (trèsh'eur'-), *adj.*, traître.

treach'rously (trèsh'eur'-), *adv.*, en traître.

treach'ery, *n.*, trahison, perfidie, *f.*

treac'le (trè'k'l), *n.*, mélasse, *f.*

tread (trède), *v.n.*, marcher sur; (of the feet) se poser; (of birds) cocher; *v.a.*, fouler; fouler aux pieds; écraser; *n.*, pas, *m.*; (of birds) accouplement, *m.*

tread'ing, *n.*, foullement, pas, *m.*; marche, *f.*

treas'dle (trè-d'l), *n.*, marche; pédales, *f.*

treas'd-mill, *n.*, moulin de discipline, *m.*

treas'on (tri'-z'n), *n.*, trahison, *f.*

treas'onable (tri-z'n-a-b'l), *adj.*, de traître.

treas'onably, *adv.*, en traître.

treas'ure (trè'eur), *n.*, trésor, *m.*; *v.a.*, amasser, accumuler; conserver pré-cieusement.

treas'urer (trè'eur-), *n.*, trésorier, *m.*

treas'ure-trove (-trôve), *n.*, (jur.) trésor trouvé, *m.*

treas'ury (trè'euri), *n.*, trésorerie, *f.*

treas't (trite), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, traître; *n.*, régale, *m.*; (pleasure) plaisir, *m.*

treas'tise (tri-tize), *n.*, (book) traité, *m.*

treas'tment (tri'-t'), *n.*, traitement, *m.*

treas'ty (tri-), *n.*, traité; pacte, *m.*

treb'le (trè'b'l), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, tripler; *adj.*, triple; (mus.) de dessus; *n.*, triple; (mus.) dessus, soprano, *m.*

treb'ling (trè'b'-), *n.*, triplement, *m.*

treb'ly (trè'b'-), *adv.*, triplement, trois fois.

tree (tri), *n.*, (bot.) arbre; arbrisseau; (for boots) embauchoir. Saddle —; arçon, *m.*

tre'foll (tri-foi), *n.*, trèfle, *m.*

trell'is, *n.*, trellis, treillage, *m.*

trell'ised (trè'lliste), *adj.*, treillonné.

trem'ble (trèm'b'l), *v.n.*, trembler.

trem'bling, *n.*, tremblement, *m.*; *adj.*, tremblant; tremblotant.

tremen'dous, *adj.*, redoutable; formidable.

tremen'dously, *adv.*, terriblement.

trem'or (trè'm'eur), *n.*, tremblement, *m.*

trem'ulous (trè'm'lou-), *adj.*, tremblant.

trem'ulously, *adv.*, en tremblant.

trem'ulousness, *n.*, tremblement, *m.*

trench, *n.*, (agri.) tranchée; rigole, *f.*; retranchement, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to cut short) trancher.

trench'er, *n.*, tranchoir, tailloir, *m.*

trench'er-man, *n.*, gros mangeur, *m.*

trend, *n.*, direction; tendance, *f.*; *v.n.*, (to go towards) se diriger.

trepan' (tri-), *n.*, (surg.) trépan, *m.*; *v.a.*, trépaner.

trepan'ning (tri-), *n.*, (surg.) trépanation, *f.*

trepidation (trèp'i-dé-), *n.*, trépidação, *f.*
trespass (très-), *n.*, délit, *m.*; (jur.) violation de propriété, *f.*; (in Scripture) offense, *f.*; *v.n.*, abuser de; (jur.) violer la propriété; (in Scripture) pécher, faillir.
trespasser, *n.*, intrus, *m.*, -*e*, *f.*
tress, *n.*, tresse; boucle, *f.*
trestle (très-s'), *n.*, tréteau, *m.*
trestle-bed, *n.*, lit de sanglé, *m.*
tret (trète), *n.*, (com.) déduction pour déchet, *f.*
trial (traf-ade), *n.*, triade, *f.*
trial (traf-al), *n.*, tentative, *f.*; essai, *m.*; (temptation) épreuve; (jur.) cause, *f.*; procès, *m.*
triangle (tral-a-g'n'g'l), *n.*, triangle, *m.*
triangular (-ghlou-), *adj.*, triangulaire.
tribe (traibe), *n.*, tribu; peuplade, *f.*
tribulation (trib'lou-lé-), *n.*, tribulation, *f.*
tribunal (tri-biou-), *n.*, tribunal, *m.*
tribune (trib'loune), *n.*, (Rom. antiq.) tribun, *m.*; (pulpit) tribune, galerie, *f.*
tributary (trib'lou-), *n.* and *adj.*, tributaire.
tribute money, *n.*, tribut, *m.*
trice (tralce), *n.*, In a —: en un instant, en un clin d'œil, *m.*; *v.a.*, (nav.) hisser.
trick, *n.*, ruse, finesse, *f.*, tour, *m.*; (habit) habitude, *f.*, tic, *m.*; (of cards) levée, *f.*
A nasty —: un vilain tour, *m.*; *v.a.*, duper; tricher; (to dress) orner.
trickery, tromperie, duperie; tricherie, *f.*
trickish, *adj.*, artificeux, astucieux; fin.
trickle, *v.n.*, couler; découler, ruisseler.
trickling, *n.*, écoulement, murmure, *m.*
trickster, *n.*, fourbe, *m.*; trompeur, *m.*
trick-track, *n.*, (game) tritrac, *m.*
tricky, *adj.*, (of light) incertain, changeant.
tricolour (tral-), *n.*, drapeau tricolore, *m.*
tricoloured (tral-keul'leurde), *adj.*, tricolore.
tricycle, *n.*, tricycle, *m.*
trident (tral-), *n.*, trident, *m.*
tried (traide), *adj.*, éprouvé.
triennial (tral-), *adj.*, triennal.
trienally (tral-), *adv.*, tous les trois ans.
trier (tral-), *n.*, essayeur, ajusteur, *m.*
trifle (tral-f'l), *n.*, bagatelle; vétille, *f.*; *v.n.*, s'amuser à des riens.
trifler (tral-), *n.*, personne frivole, *f.*
trifling (tral-), *adj.*, de rien; insignifiant; petit; (playful) badin; (trivial) futile, oiseux; *n.*, légèreté, frivolité, *f.*
trigamy, *n.*, trigamie, *f.*
trig'ger (trig-ghœur), *n.*, (of firearms) détente, *f.*
trigonometry (-no'm-i-), *n.*, trigonométrie, *f.*
triangular (tral-lat'eur-), *adj.*, trilatéral.
trill, *n.*, (mus.) trille, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, triller.
trillion (tril'leune), *n.*, quintillion, *m.*
trim, *v.a.*, ajuster; (to decorate) parer de; (to lop) émonder; (to clip) tailler; (nav.) (the hold) arrimer; (the sails) orienter; (a lamp) préparer; (a garment) garnir; *v.n.*, hésiter; balancer entre deux parts; *adj.*, propre, gentil, coquet; bien ajusté; *n.*, parure; (of a ship) assiette, *f.*; (of sails) orientation; (of the hold) arrimage, bon ordre, *m.*
trimly, *adv.*, bien, gentiment, proprement.
trimmer, *n.*, garnisseur; ajusteur; opportuniste, *m.*
trimming, *n.*, garniture, *f.*; (of trees) émondage (nav.) (of the hold) arrimage, *m.*; (of the sails) orientation, *f.*
trimness, *n.*, netteté, propreté, *f.*
trinitarian (tri'n'i-té-), *n.*, trinitaire, *m.*
Trinity, *n.*, Trinité, *f.*

trinket (tri'gn'-), *n.*, bijou, *m.*; breloque, *f.*
trinomial (tral-nò-), *n.*, (alg.) trinôme, *m.*
trio (tral-ò-), *n.*, (mus.) trio, *m.*
trip, *n.*, croc-en-jambe; (stumble) faux pas, *m.*; (journey) excursion, tournée, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire trébucher, tomber; *v.n.*, trébucher, faire un faux pas; (to run lightly) courir avec légèreté.
tripe (traipe), *n.*, tripes, *f.pl.*
triphthong (trip'thogne), *n.*, triptongue, *f.*
trip (trip'p'l), *adj.*, triple.
triplet, *n.*, trio; (mus.) triolet, *m.*
triplicate, *adj.*, (math.) triple; en trois exemplaires.
tripped (tral-), *n.*, trépié, *m.*
trips (tral-), *n.*, (univ.) grand concours (à Cambridge), *m.*
tripper, *n.*, danseur; excursionniste, *m.*
tripping, *n.*, erreur, *f.*; faux pas, *m.*; *adj.*, (nimble) agile, léger, lesté.
trirème (tral-rime), *n.*, trirème, *f.*
trisection (tral-cèkte), *v.a.*, couper en trois.
trissyllabic (tri-cil'-), *adj.*, trissyllabe.
trissyllable (tri-cil'-), *n.*, trissyllabe, *m.*
trite (traite), *adj.*, usé, banal, rebattu, trivial.
triteness (traît'-), *n.*, banalité, trivialité, *f.*
triton (tral-), *n.*, (myth., zool.) triton, *m.*
triturate (trit'lou-), *v.a.*, triturer.
trituration (trit'lou-ré-), *n.*, trituration, *f.*
triumph (tral-eu'm'fe), *n.*, triomphe, *m.*; *v.n.*, triompher.
triumphal (tral-eu'm'-), *adj.*, triomphal.
triumphant (tral-eu'm'-), *adj.*, triomphant.
triumphantly, *adv.*, en triomphe.
triumvir (tral-eu'm'veur), *n.*, triumvir, *m.*
triumvirate (-veur-), *n.*, triumvirat, *m.*
trivet (tri-), *n.*, trépié, *m.*
trivial, *adj.*, trivial, vulgaire; insignifiant.
triviality, *n.*, trivialité; vulgarité, *f.*
troat (trôte), *v.n.*, (of the buck) bramer, braire; *n.*, (of the buck) brame, *m.*
trochaic (tro-ké-), *adj.*, trochaïque.
trochee (trò-kl), *n.*, (prosody) trochée, *m.*
Trojan (tro-dja'ne), *n.* and *adj.*, Troyen, *m.*, -*e*, *f.*
troll (tról), *v.a.*, rouler, tourner.
trolling, *n.*, pêche au brochet (à la ligne).
trollop, *n.*, salope, souillon, *f.*
trolly, *trolley*, *n.*, fardier, binard, (elec.) trolley, *m.*
trombone (-lône), *n.*, (mus.) trombone, *m.*
troop (troupe), *n.*, troupe, *f.*; (of cavalry) corps, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'attrouper; s'assembler.
trooper (troup'-), *n.*, cavalier; troupière, *m.*
trophy (trò-kl), *n.*, trophée, *m.*
tropical, *adj.*, tropical; du tropique.
trot, *n.*, trot. Jog —: petit trot, *m.*; *v.n.*, trotter, aller le trot, au trot; courir.
troth (troth), *n.*, foi, fidélité; vérité, *f.*
trotter, *n.*, cheval de trot; trotteur, *m.*; *pl.*, pieds de mouton, de cochon, *m.pl.*
trotting, *n.*, trot, *m.*
trouble (treub'b'l), *v.a.*, (with, about, de) troubler, inquiéter; (to disturb) déranger; (to perplex) tourmenter, agiter; (to distress) chagriner, affliger; (to give occasion for labour to) charger de, prier de. It is not worth the —: ce n'est pas la peine; *n.*, trouble, *m.*; inquiétude; (affliction) affliction, peine; (annoyance) importunité, tracasserie, *f.*
troubled, *adj.*, inquiet; agité, troublé.
troublesome, *adj.*, ennuyeux; gênant, embarrassant; (trésome) tracassier; (burdensome) à charge à.

troublesomeness, *n.*, ennui; embarras; désagrément, *m.*; (Importance) importance, *f.*

troub'lous, *adj.*, troublé, agité, orageux.
trough (trofe), *n.*, auge, *f.*; (kneading-trough) pétrin; (for a bird, &c.) auget, *m.*

trounce (traou'n'ce), *v.a.*, rosser, étriller.
trou'sering, *n.*, étoffe pour pantalons, *f.*

trou'sers (traou-zeurce), *n.pl.*, pantalon, *m.*
trout (traoute), *n.*, (sch.) truite, *f.*

trout'-stream (-strime), *n.*, vivier à ruites, *m.*

trou'el (traou'el), *n.*, truie, *f.*
tro'y'-weight (troi-wetel), *n.*, livre troy (poids de douze onces à la livre), *m.*

tru'ant (trou-), *adj.*, fainéant, paresseux.
To play —; faire l'école buissonnière; *n.*, fainéant, flâneur, *m.*

tru'antcy, *n.*, fainéantise, paresse, flânerie, *f.*

tru'antly, *adv.*, en fainéant, en paresseux.

truck (trouke), *n.*, (barter) troc, échange; (cart) camion, *m.*; charrette à bras; (rail) plate-forme, *f.* Cattle —; wagon à bestiaux, *m.*; *v.a. and v.n.*, troquer.

truc'kle (trouk'l), *n.*, roulette, *f.*; *v.n.*, céder, se soumettre à.

truc'kle-bed (-bêcle), *n.*, grabat, lit-cage, *m.*

truc'kling, *n.*, soumission, humiliation, *f.*

truc'ulence (trou-kiou-), *n.*, terroce, *f.*

truc'ulent, *adj.*, barbare, brutal, terroce.

trudge (treudje), *v.n.*, aller à pied, cheminer.

true (trou), *adj.*, vrai; (real) réel, véritable, (faithful) fidèle, *int.*, c'est vrai! c'est juste!

true'-born, *adj.*, de naissance légitime; vrai.

true'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, au cœur sincère.

true'-heartedness, *n.*, sincérité de cœur, *f.*

true'-love (-leuve), *n.*, bien-aimé, *m.*

true'fie (trou-f'i), *n.*, truffe, *f.*; *v.a.*, truffier.

true'ism (trou-iz'm), *n.*, vérité évidente, *f.*

true'ly (trou'li), *adv.*, vraiment; (exactly) réellement. Yours —; tout à vous.

trump (trou'm'pe), *n.*, (at cards) atout, *m.*; *v.a.*, jouer atout, couper.

trump'ery, *adj.*, faux, sans valeur; mesquin.

trum'pet (trou'm'-), *n.*, trompette, *f.*; *v.a.*, proclamer; trompeter.

trum'pet-blast, -call, coup de trompette, *m.*

trum'peter (-èt'eur), *n.*, trompette, *m.*

trun'cate (treugn'-), *v.a.*, tronquer, mutiler.

trun'cated (treugn'-két'-), *adj.*, tronqué.

trun'cheon (trou'n'sheune), *n.*, gourdin, *m.*

trun'dle (trou'n'd'l), *v.a.*, rouler.

trunk (treugn'ke), *n.*, tronc; (box) coffre, *m.*, malle; (of elephants, of insects) trompe, *f.* — call; (teleph.) appel inter urbain, *m.*

trun'nion (trou'n'leune), *n.*, tourillon, axe, *m.*

truss (treusse), *n.*, (of hay) botte, *f.*; (surg.) bandage herniaire, *m.*; *v.a.*, (poultry) trusser.

truss'-maker (-mék'-), *n.*, bandagiste, *m.*

trust (treuste), *n.*, confiance; espérance, *f.*; (something committed to a person's care) dépôt, *m.*; (credit) crédit; (Jur.) fidécommiss, *m.*; (comm.) trust, syndicat, *m.*; *v.a.*, se fier à; se confier à;

(to give credit to) faire crédit à; *v.n.*, (to be credulous) être crédule; (expect) s'attendre à; (venture) s'aventurer.

trust'-deed, *n.*, acte fiduciaire, *m.*

trust'ed, *adj.*, intime, de confiance.

trustee' (treus-ti), *n.*, dépositaire, gardien; (Jur.) fidécommissaire, *m.*

trustee'ship, *n.*, curatelle, direction; administration, *f.*; (Jur.) fidécommiss, *m.*

trust'iness, *n.*, fidélité; probité, loyauté, *f.*

trust'less, *adj.*, faux; infidèle, déloyal.

trust'worthy, *adj.*, digne de confiance.

trust'y (treust'i), *adj.*, sûr, fidèle, loyal; sûr.

truth (trouth), *n.*, vérité, *f.*; vrai, *m.*; (honesty) probité, loyauté; (veracity) véracité, *f.*

truth'ful (-foule), *adj.*, véritable, vrai.

truth'fully, *adv.*, véritablement; avec vérité.

truth'fulness, *n.*, véracité, *f.*

try (trale), *v.a. and v.n.*, essayer, éprouver; faire l'épreuve de; (to attempt) tenter.

(Jur.) juger; *n.*, essai, *m.*

try'ing (trai-igne), *adj.*, difficile, pénible.

try'-sail (-sêle), *n.*, voile de senau, *f.*

tryst, **tryst'ing-place**, *n.*, rendez-vous, *m.*

tub (teube), *n.*, cuve, *f.*; baquet, bain, *m.*; *v.a.*, encaver; (gard.) encasser.

tube (touble), *n.*, tube; conduit, canal, (rail.) métro, *m.*

tu'ber (tioub'-), *n.*, (bot.) tubercule, *m.*

tu'bercle (tiou-beur'k'l), *n.*, tubercule, *m.*

tuber'cul-ar, -ous (tiou-beur'kiou-), *adj.*, tuberculeux.

tuberculo'sis, *n.*, (med.) tuberculose, *f.*

tube'rose (tiou-brôze), *n.*, (bot.) tubéreuse, *f.*

tu'berous (tiou-beur'-), *adj.*, tubereux.

tub'ular (tiou-), *adj.*, tubulaire.

tuck (teuke), *n.*, (in garments) rempli, pli, *m.*; *v.a.*, retrousser, relever.

tuck'er (teuk'-), *n.*, chemisette; collerette, *f.*

tuck'-out, *n.*, (fam.) bombance, *f.*

tuck'-shop, *n.*, (fam.) pâtisserie, *f.*

Tues'day (tlouz'-), *n.*, mardi, *m.*

tuft (teuf'te), *n.*, (of hair) touffe, houppe; (of a bird) huppe, *f.* — hunter; plat valet, *m.*

tuft'ed, *adj.*, touffu; (of birds) huppé.

tug (teughe), *v.a. and v.n.*, tirer; tirer bien fort; (tow) remorquer; (to struggle) lutter; *n.*, effort; (boat) remorqueur, *m.*

tui'tion (tiou-ishi'eune), *n.*, instruction, *f.*

tu'lip (tiou-), *n.*, tulipe, *f.*

tulle, *n.*, tulle, *m.* — maker; tulliste, *m.*

tum'ble (teu'm'b'l), *n.*, chute; culbute, *f.*; *v.a. and v.n.*, tomber; (to roll) rouler.

tum'ble-down, *adj.*, croulant, délabré; *n.*, (fam.) taudis, *m.*

tum'bl'ar, *n.*, (glass) grand verre, (ornl.) pigeon culbutant, *m.*

tum'bl'ful, *n.*, plein un grand verre, *m.*

tum'bril, **tum'bril**, *n.*, tombereau, *m.*

tuméfaction (tiou-mi-fak'-), *n.*, tuméfaction, *f.*

tu'mefy (tiou-mi-fale), *v.a.*, tuméfier, enfler.

tu'mid (tiou-), *adj.*, enflé, gonflé, renflé.

tu'midness, **tumid'ity**, *n.*, enflure, *f.*

tu'mour (tiou-meur), *n.*, tumeur, *f.*

tu'mular (tiou-miou-), *adj.*, en monticule.

tu'mult (tiou-meulte), *n.*, tumulte; trouble, *m.*

tumul'tuous (tiou-meult'liou-susse), *adj.*, tumultueux; turbulent; agité, troublé.

tumul'tuousness, *n.*, turbulence, *f.*

tun (teune), *n.*, (cask) tonneau, *m.*, tonne, *f.*

tun'able (tiou'n'a-b'l), *adj.*, accordable.

tun'ableness, *n.*, harmonie, *f.*

tun'ably, *adv.*, (mus.) d'accord.

tune (tioune), *n.*, air; (concert of parts) ton, accord, *m.*; (harmony) harmonie, *f.*
 Out of —; faux. In —; juste, d'accord;
v.n., accorder, mettre d'accord.

tune/tul (-foule), *adj.*, mélodieux, harmonieux.

tune/less (tiou'n'-), *adj.*, discordant.

tun'er (tiou'n'-), *n.*, accordeur, *m.*

tun'ic (tiou-), *n.*, tunique, *f.*

tun'ing (tiou'n'-), *n.*, action d'accorder, *f.*

tun'ing-fork (tiou'n'-), *n.*, diapason, *m.*

tun'ing-hammer, *n.*, accordoir, *m.*

tun'nel (teu'n'nèle), *n.*, tunnel; souterrain, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire un souterrain.

tun'neling, *n.*, construction de tunnels, *f.*

tun'ny-fish (teu'n'-), *n.*, (ich.) thon, *m.*

tur'ban (teur-), *n.*, turban, *m.*

tur'baned (teur-ba'n'de), *adj.*, coiffé du turban.

tur'bid (teur-), *adj.*, trouble, bourleux.

tur'bidity, *adv.*, dans un état trouble.

tur'bidness, *n.*, état bourbeux, état trouble, *m.*

tur'bine, *n.*, turbine, *f.*

tur'bot (teur-beute), *n.*, turbot, *m.*

tur'bulence (teur-biou-), *n.*, turbulence, *f.*

tur'bulent (teur-biou-), *adj.*, turbulent.

tureen' (teu-rine), *n.*, soupière, *f.*

turf (teurfe), *n.*, gazon, *m.*; (peat) tourbe, *f.*; *v.a.*, gazonner.

turf'iness, *n.*, abondance de gazon, *f.*

turf'ing, *n.*, gazonnement, *m.*

turf'-moss, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*

turf'-pit, *n.*, tourbière, *f.*

turf'y, *adj.*, herbeux, gazonneux.

turgid, *adj.*, enflé, gonflé, (style) boursoffé.

turgid'ity (teur-djid'-), *n.*, enflure, *f.*

Turk (teurke), *n.*, Turc, *m.*, Turque, *f.*

tur'key (teur-ki), *n.*, dindon, *m.*; (hen) dinde, *f.*

tur'moil (teur-moil), *n.*, vacarme; tracas, *m.*

turn (teurne), *v.a.*, tourner; (to alter) changer; (of a balance) faire pencher; (to bring the inside out) retourner; (to cause to deviate) fausser; (to alter from one effect to another) faire tourner; (prose into poetry) traduire en; (the stomach) faire soulever; (the edge of anything) ôter, émousser. To — aside; *détourner de*, *écarter de*. To — away; *congédier*, *chasser*, *floquer*. To — back; *faire retourner*. To — down, *retourner*; (a leaf, &c.) *plier*. To — in; *tourner en dedans*. To — off; (steam) *supprimer*; (a cock) *fermer*. To — on; *tourner contre*; *diriger sur*; (steam) *donner*; (a cock) *ouvrir*. To — out; *mettre dehors*; *mettre à la porte*; (cattle) *renvoyer aux champs*; (work) *faire*. To — over, (a book) *feuilleter*. To — tail; *prendre la suite*; *tourner le dos*; *v.n.*, *se tourner*; *se retourner*; (to deviate) *se détourner de*, *dévier*; (to be changed) *se changer en*, *se convertir en*; (to become) *devenir*, *se faire*; (of the tide) *changer*; (to direct one's steps) *se diriger vers*, *se porter vers*. To — again; *tourner de nouveau*; (to become again) *redevenir*. To — aside, away; *se détourner*; *s'en aller*. To — back; *retourner en arrière*. To — down; *se recourber*. To — from; *s'éloigner de*. To — in; (to go to bed) *se coucher*; To — to; (to apply to) *s'adresser à*; (to set about) *se mettre à*. To — up; (to happen) *se trouver*; *se présenter*; (pers.), *se montrer*; *n.*, tour; (winding) *coude*,

détour; (service) office, service; (vicissitude) (of the tide) *changement, m.*; (chance) occasion, *f.*; (action of kindness or malice) office, *m.*; (of thought, style) *tournure, f.*; (of scale) *trait, m.*

turn'coat (-côte), *n.*, renégat, *m.*

turn'-cock, *n.*, fontainier, *m.*

turn'er (teurn'-), *n.*, tourneur, *m.*

turn'ery (teurn'-), *n.*, art du tourneur, *m.*

turn'ing (teurn'-), *n.*, (of a road, &c.)

coude, m.

turn'ing-lathe (-lêthe), *n.*, tour, *m.*

turn'ing-point, *n.*, (fig.) point décisif, moment critique, *m.*

turn'ip (teur-), *n.*, navet, *m.*; rave, *f.*

turn'key (teurn'ki), *n.*, gâchetier, *m.*

turn'out (teurn'aoute), *n.*, équipage, train, *m.*

turn'-over, *n.*, chiffre d'affaires; (pastry) chausson, *m.*

turn'pike (-palke), *n.*, tourniquet, *m.*

turn'table, *n.*, (rail.) plaque tournante, *f.*

turn'screw (-screw), *n.*, tournevis, *m.*

turn'spit, *n.*, tournebroche, *m.*

turn'style (-stale), *n.*, tourniquet, *m.*

turn'-up, *adj.*, (of the nose) retroussé.

tur'pentine (teur-pē'n'taine), *n.*, (chem.) térébenthine, *f.*

tur'pitude (-pi-tioute), *n.*, turpitude, *f.*

tur'quoise (teur-koize), *n.*, (min.) turquoise, *f.*

tur'ret (teur-), *n.*, tourelle, *f.*

tur'rted (teur-), *adj.*, garni de tourelles.

turtle (teur't'l), *n.*, tortue, *f.* To turn —; *charrier*.

tur'tle-dove, *n.*, (orni.) tourterelle, *f.*

tus'can (teus-), *adj.*, toscan

tush! (teushe), *int.*, bah! allons donc!

tusk (teuske), *n.*, dent canine, canine, *f.*;

croc, m.; (of elephants, boars) *défenest, f.*

tus'sle (teus's'l), *n.*, lutte, bagarre, *f.*

tut! (teute), *int.*, ta, ta, ta; si! si donc!

tutelage (tiou-ti-lédje), *n.*, tutelle, *f.*

tut'elary (tiou-ti-), *adj.*, tutélaire.

tut'or (tiou-teur), *n.*, précepteur, instituteur, *m.*; *v.a.*, instruire; enseigner.

tuto'rial, *adj.*, de précepteur.

tut'oring, *n.*, instruction, *f.*

tut'orship, *n.*, préceptorat, *m.*

twad'dle (twod'-), *n.*, bavardage, caquetage, *m.*

twain (twéne), *adj.*, deux.

twang' (twa'gne), *n.*, accent nasillard, son sec (d'une corde), *m.*; *v.n.*, nasiller.

tweak (twike), *v.a.*, tirer, pincer.

tweez-ers (twiz'eurze), *n.pl.*, pinces à épiler, *f.pl.*

twelfth (twelf'th), *n.* and *adj.*, douzième.

— night; *jour des Rois, m.*

twelve (twè'Ve), *adj.*, douze.

twelve-month, *n.*, an, *m.*; année, *f.*

twen'th (twē'n'tieth), *n.* and *adj.*, vingtième; (of the month, &c.) vingt.

twen'ty (twē'n'-), *adj.*, vingt.

twice (twice), *adv.*, deux fois.

twig, *n.*, ramille, brindille, *f.*

twi'ght (twai-lalte), *n.*, crépuscule, *m.*

twill, *n.*, étoffe croisée, *f.*; tissu croisé, *m.*

twin, *n.*, jumeau, *m.*, jumelle, *f.*; *adj.*, jumeau; (bot.) double, géminé.

twin'-born, *adj.*, né jumeau, née jumelle.

twine (twaine), *n.*, ficelle, *f.*; *v.a.*, retordre; *tisser*; *v.n.*, s'enrouler; *se lier*, s'entrelacer.

twinge (twi'n'dje), *n.*, élanement, *m.*; *v.a.*, torturer, tourmenter; *v.n.*, causer des élanements.

twin'ging (twi'n'dj'-), *n.*, élanement, *m.*

twin'kle (twign'k'l), *v.n.*, étinceler.

twinkling, *n.*, scintillement, *m.*; (of the eyes) clignotement, clin d'œil, *m.*
 twirl (tweurle), *v.n.*, tourner; tourner; *v.a.*, tourner, faire tourner; *n.*, mouvement circulaire, *m.*, pirouette, *f.*
 twist, *v.a.*, tordre, retordre; (to form into a thread) filer; (to contort) tortiller; (to encircle) cercler, entourer; *v.n.*, s'entrelacer, s'enlacer, s'enrouler; *n.*, torsion, cordon; (tobacco) carotte, *f.*
 twist'ed, *adj.*, tordu; (arch.) tors.
 twist'ing, *n.*, tordage; tortillement, *m.*
 twit, *v.a.*, blâmer; reprocher, accuser.
 twitch, *n.*, élanement; tiraillement, *m.*; *v.a.*, tirer brusquement; arracher; *v.n.*, se contracter, se crispier.
 twitch'ing, *n.*, saccade, *f.*; (of pain) tiraillement, élanement; (of conscience) remords, *m.*
 twit'ter, *v.n.*, gazouiller; *n.*, (of birds) gazouillement, *m.*
 two (tou), *n.* and *adj.*, deux, *n.*
 two'-cornered, *adj.*, bicorne.
 two'-decker, *n.*, un vaisseau à deux ponts.
 two'-edged (-édj'de), *adj.*, à deux tranchants.
 two'-fold (-fôlde), *adj.*, double; *adv.*, doublement, deux fois autant.
 two'-masted (-mâst'), *adj.*, à deux mâts.
 two'pence (teup-), *n.pl.*, two'penny (teup-), *adj.*, (de) deux pence.
 tym'panum, *n.*, tambour, tympan, *m.*
 type (talpe), *n.*, type; (print.) caractère, *m.*
 type'-writer, *n.*, machine à écrire, *f.*
 type'-written, *adj.*, écrit à la machine.
 ty'phoid (tai-fôide), *adj.*, (med.) typhoïde.
 typhoon' (-foune), *n.*, typhon, *m.*; trombe, *f.*
 ty'phus (tai-), *n.*, (med.) typhus, *m.*
 typ'ify (tip'i-fai), *v.a.*, figurer, symboliser.
 typ'ical (tip'-), *adj.*, typique, figuratif.
 typ'ically, *adv.*, d'une manière typique.
 typ'ified, *adj.*, typifiée; dont on a fait un type.
 typog'rapher (tai-), *n.*, typographe, *m.*
 typog'raphic, -al, *adj.*, typographique.
 typog'raphy (tai-), *n.*, typographie, *f.*
 tyrann'ical (tai-), *adj.*, tyrannique.
 tyr'annize (tir-an-naïze), *v.n.*, faire le tyran.
 tyr'anny, *n.*, tyrannie, *f.*
 tyr'ant (tai-), *n.*, tyran, *m.*
 tyre, *n.*, bande (de roue), *f.* Cushion —; bande cruse, *f.* Pneumatic —; pneu, *m.* Solid —; pneu plein, *m.* Spare —; pneu de rechange, *m.*
 ty'ro (tai-rô), *n.*, novice, commençant, *m.*
 Tyrol'ese (tir'-), *n.*, Tyrolle, *m.*
 tzar (tzâr), *n.*, tzar, czar, *m.*
 tzar'ina (tzâr'-), *n.*, tsarine, tsarine, *f.*

U

u, vingt et unième lettre de l'alphabet, *u.*
 ubi'quitous (you-bik'wi-), *adj.*, ubiquitaire.
 ubi'quity (you-bik'wi-), *n.*, ubiquité, *f.*
 ud'der (eud'-), *n.*, pis, *m.*; tétine, *f.*
 ugh (eu'), *inter.*, pouah!
 ug'hiness (eug'-), *n.*, laidure, *f.*
 ug'ly (eug'-), *adj.*, laid, vilain.
 uk'ase (you-kéce), *n.*, ukase, *m.*
 ul'cer (eul-), *n.*, (med.) ulcère, *m.*
 ul'cerate (eul-), *v.a.*, ulcérer; *v.n.*, s'ulcérer.

ulcera'tion (eul-ceur'-é), *n.*, ulcération, *f.*
 ul'cerous (eul-ceur-), *adj.*, ulcéreux.
 ul'lage (eul-lédje), *n.*, (com.) vidange, *f.*
 ul'nage (eul-nédje), *n.*, aunage, *m.*
 ulte'rior (eul-ti-), *adj.*, ultérieur, postérieur.
 ul'timate (eul-ti-), *adj.*, dernier; extrême.
 ul'timately, *adv.*, finalement, à la fin.
 ultima'tum (eul-ti-mé), *n.*, ultimatum, *m.*
 ul'timo (eul-ti-mô), *adv.*, du mois dernier.
 ultramarine' (eul-tra-), *adj.*, d'outremer; *n.*, (chem.) outremer, *m.*
 ultramon'tane (eul-), *n.* and *adj.*, ultramontain, *m.*
 um'ber (eu'm'-), *n.*, (min.) terre d'ombre, *f.*
 umbil'ical (eu'm'-), *adj.*, ombilical.
 um'brage (eu'm'brédje), *n.*, ombrage, *m.*
 umbra'geous (eu'm'brédj'-), *adj.*, ombreux.
 umbrel'ia (eu'm'-), *n.*, parapluie, *m.* — stand; porte-parapluie, *m.*
 um'pire (eu'm'paleur), *n.*, arbitre, *m.*
 un, *prefix*, non, in, pas, peu, dé, mal, é.
 un'abashed' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans honte.
 unabat'ed (eu'n'-bét'-), *adj.*, non diminué.
 una'ble (eu'n'-é-b'l'), *adj.*, incapable de; inhabile à; impuissant à, pour.
 unabridged', *adj.*, non abrégé; en entier.
 unaccept'able, *adj.*, inacceptable.
 unaccom'modating, *adj.*, peu accommodant.
 unaccom'panied, *adj.*, seul, sans suite.
 unaccount'able, *adj.*, inexplicable; irresponsable.
 unaccount'ably, *adv.*, inconcevablement.
 unaccred'ited, non autorisé; sans pouvoirs.
 unaccus'tomed, *adj.*, inaccoutumé, peu habitué.
 unacquaint'ed, *adj.*, étranger à.
 unadorned' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans ornements.
 unadul'terated, *adj.*, non frelaté; pur.
 unadvis'able, *adj.*, peu sage, peu judicieux.
 unadvised', *adj.*, malavisé; inconsideré.
 unadvis'edly, *adv.*, inconsiderément.
 unaffected'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non affecté.
 unaffectedly, *adv.*, naturellement.
 unaffectedness, *n.*, simplicité, *f.*
 unaffected'ing, *adj.*, peu touchant.
 unaid'ed, *adj.*, seul; sans aide.
 unalloyed', *adj.*, pur; sans alliage.
 unalter'able, *adj.*, inaltérable, invariable.
 unambit'ious, *adj.*, peu ambitieux.
 unam'iable, *adj.*, peu aimable.
 unam'iableness, *n.*, défaut d'amabilité, *m.*
 unanim'ity (you-na-), *adj.*, unanimité, *f.*
 unan'imous (you-na-), *adj.*, unanime.
 unan'imously (you-na-), *adv.*, unanimement.
 unan'swerable, *adj.*, incontestable.
 unan'swerably, *adv.*, sans réplique.
 unan'swered, *adj.*, sans réponse.
 unappea'rable, *adj.*, implacable.
 unappeased, *adj.*, inapaisé.
 unappre'ciated, *adj.*, inapprécié.
 unapproach'able, *adj.*, inaccessible.
 unapproved', *adj.*, non approuvé.
 unapt' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, incapable, inepte.
 unapt'ly, *adv.*, mal; hors de propos.
 unapt'ness, *n.*, inaptitude; ineptie, *f.*
 unar'guable, *adj.*, indiscutable.
 unarmed' (eu'n'arm'de), *adj.*, sans armes.
 unasked', *adj.*, non sollicité; spontané.
 unassail'able, *adj.*, hors d'atteinte.
 unassum'ing, *adj.*, simple; modeste.
 unattached, *adj.*, en disponibilité.
 unattain'able, *adj.*, inaccessible.
 unattend'ed, *adj.*, seul, sans suite.
 unattest'ed, (eu'n'-), *adj.*, non attesté.
 unattrac'tive, *adj.*, peu attrayant.
 unauthen'tic, *adj.*, inauthentique.
 unauthen'ticated, *adj.*, non constaté.

unauthorized, *adj.*, non autorisé; illicite.
 unavailable, *adj.*, inefficace, inutile, vain.
 unavail'ing, *adj.*, inutile, inefficace.
 unavenged', *adj.*, impuni, non vengé.
 unavoid'able (-void'a-b'l'), *adj.*, inévitable.
 unavoid'ably, *adv.*, inévitablement.
 unaware', *adj.*, inattentif, ignorant.
 unawares' (eu'n'a-wèrse), *adv.*, inopinément, à l'improviste; (unconsciously) à son insu. To be taken —; être pris au dépourvu.
 unawed', *adj.*, sans crainte; hardi.
 unbalanced, *adj.*, non balancé, instable.
 unbalf'ast (eu'n'-), *v.a.*, délester.
 unbaptized' (-taiz'de), *adj.*, non baptisé.
 unbar' (eu'n'-), *v.a.*, débarrer.
 unbearable, *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable.
 unbeat'en, *adj.*, (of roads) non battu.
 unbecom'ing, *adj.*, inconvenant; malséant.
 unbecom'ingly, *adv.*, sans grâce.
 unbecut'ing, *adj.*, peu propre.
 unbefriend'ed, *adj.*, sans amis.
 unbelieve', *n.*, incrédulité, *f.*; scepticisme, *m.*
 unbelieve'er, *n.*, incrédule, infidèle, *m.f.*
 unbelieve'ing, *adj.*, incrédule; sans croyance.
 unbend' (eu'n'-), *v.a.*, détendre, relâcher.
 To — the brow; se déridé; (a sail) déseverguer; (a bow) débander.
 unbend'ing, *adj.*, inflexible.
 unb'assed, *adj.*, sans prévention; impartial.
 unb'idden (eu'n'-), *adj.*, sans invitation.
 unb'ind' (eu'n-bal'n'de), *v.a.*, délier; détacher.
 unbleached' (eu'n'bilitsh'te), *adj.*, écri.
 unblem'ished, *adj.*, sans tache, pur.
 unblush'ing, *adj.*, effronté; éhonté.
 unblush'ingly, *adv.*, sans rougir.
 unbolt' (eu'n'bôl'te), *v.a.*, déverrouiller.
 unbolt'ed, *adj.*, déverrouillé.
 unborn' (eu'n'-), *adj.*, encore à naître.
 unbor'om, *v.a.*, révéler, confier.
 unbound', *adj.*, délié; (of books) non relié.
 unbound'ed, *adj.*, illimité, infini.
 unbreak'able (-bré-ka-), *adj.*, incassable.
 unbri'dle, *v.a.*, débrider; (fig.) déchaîner.
 unbri'dled, *adj.*, débridé; (fig.) effréné.
 unbroke'n, *adj.*, (uninterrupted) continuél, continu; (not violated) intact; (of animals) non dressé.
 unbroth'erly (-ll), peu fraternel.
 unbuc'kle (eu'n'beuk'k'l'), *v.a.*, déboucler.
 unbur'den, *v.a.*, décharger; (fig.) soulager.
 unbur'led, *adj.*, sans sépulture.
 unbus'inesslike, *adj.*, peu pratique.
 unbust'lon (eu'n'beut'n'), *v.a.*, débouter.
 uncalled', *adj.*, sans être appelé. — for; sans être demandé; gratuit, inutile.
 uncan'ny, *adj.*, fantastique, surnaturel.
 uncap', *v.a.*, découvrir.
 uncaptiz'able, *adj.*, invincivable.
 uncared'-for (eu'n'kèr'de-), *adj.*, négligé.
 unceas'ing, *adj.*, incessant, sans relâche.
 unceas'ingly, *adv.*, incessamment, sans cesse.
 unceremo'nious, *adj.*, peu cérémonieux.
 unceremo'niously, *adv.*, sans cérémonie.
 uncert'ain, *adj.*, incertain, peu sûr.
 uncert'ainty (eu'n'ceur-), *n.*, incertitude, *f.*
 unch'ain' (eu'n'tshé-ne), *v.a.*, déchaîner.
 unchange'able, *adj.*, invariable, immuable.
 unchange'ableness, *n.*, immutabilité, *f.*
 unchanged', *adj.*, pas changé; le même.
 unchang'ing, *adj.*, invariable, constant.
 unchar'itable, *adj.*, peu charitable.

unchar'itableness, *n.*, manque de charité, *m.*
 unchar'itably, *adv.*, sans charité.
 unchaste', *adj.*, incontinent; impudique.
 unchas'tity, *n.*, incontinence, *f.*
 unchecked', *adj.*, non réprimé; sans frein.
 unchiv'alrous, *adj.*, peu chevaleresque.
 unchrist'ened, *adj.*, sans baptême.
 unchrist'ian, *adj.*, peu chrétien.
 unchrist'ianly, *adv.*, peu chrétiennement.
 uncl'ircumcised, *adj.*, incircconcis.
 uncl'ircumc'ision, *n.*, incircconcision, *f.*
 unci'vil, *adj.*, malhonnête, incivil, impoli.
 unci'vilized, *adj.*, barbare; rude; sauvage.
 unclad', *adj.*, nu; sans vêtements.
 unclaimed', *adj.*, non réclame.
 unclasp', *v.a.*, détacher; dégrafer.
 un'cle (eu'n'k'l'), *n.*, oncle, *m.*; (pop.) (pawnbroker) tante, *f.*
 unclean' ou unclean'ly, *adj.*, sale, malpropre; impur.
 unclean'ness ou uncleanliness, *n.*, salacité; (fig.) impureté, *f.*
 unclean's'able, *adj.*, innettoiyable.
 uncler'ical (eu'n'clèr-), *adj.*, peu clérical.
 unclose' (eu'n'clôze), *v.a.*, ouvrir.
 unclosed', *adj.*, non fermé, ouvert.
 unclothe', *v.a.*, déshabiller.
 uncloud'ed, *adj.*, sans nuage, serein, pur.
 uncocked', *adj.*, (of fire-arms) désarmé.
 uncoil' (eu'n'coil), *v.a.*, dérouler.
 uncol'ours, *adj.*, incolore; sans couleur.
 uncome'liness, *n.*, manque de grâce, *m.*
 uncome'ly, *adj.*, sans grâce; déplaisant.
 uncom'fortable, *adj.*, incommode; (pers.) gêné.
 uncom'fortableness, *n.*, malaise, *m.*
 uncom'fortably, *adv.*, dans la gêne.
 uncom'mon, *adj.*, peu commun; rare.
 uncom'monly, *adv.*, rarement; infiniment.
 uncom'monness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*
 uncommu'nicate, *adj.*, taciturne.
 uncompan'ionable, *adj.*, peu sociable.
 uncomplain'ing, *adj.*, sans murmure.
 uncomplet'ed, *adj.*, incomplet; inachevé.
 uncom'promising, *adj.*, entier; irréconciliable.
 unconcern', *n.*, insouciance; indifférence, *f.*
 unconcern'ed, *adj.*, indifférent à; insensible à.
 unconcern'edly, *adv.*, avec indifférence.
 unconc'illating, *adj.*, inconciliant.
 uncond'itional, *adj.*, sans conditions; absolu.
 uncond'itionally, *adv.*, absolument.
 unconfined' (eu'n'co'n'fai'n'de), *adj.*, pas gêné; libre; (illimitable) illimité.
 unconfin'edly (-fai'n'ed-), *adv.*, sans bornes.
 unconfirmed', *adj.*, non confirmé.
 unconge'nial, *adj.*, peu sympathique.
 unconnect'ed, *adj.*, non lié; (fig.) déçous.
 uncon'querable, *adj.*, indomptable.
 uncon'quered, *adj.*, indompté, insoumis.
 uncon'scionable, *adj.*, déraisonnable.
 uncon'scionableness, *n.*, déraison, *f.*
 uncon'scionably, *adv.*, déraisonnablement.
 uncon'scious, *adj.*, (insensible) sans connaissance, insensible; (philos.) inconscient.
 uncon'sciousness, *n.*, inconscience, *f.*
 uncon'sciously, *adv.*, à son insu.
 uncon'secrated, *adj.*, non consacré.
 unconstitu'tional, *adj.*, inconstitutionnel.
 unconstrained', *adj.*, naturel, aisé.
 unconstrain'edly (-'ed-), *adv.*, librement.
 unconstrained', *n.*, aisance, *f.*
 uncontam'inated, *adj.*, sans souillure.
 uncontest'ed (eu'n'-), *adj.*, incontesté.

uncontroll'able, *adj.*, incontrôlable.
 uncontroll'ably, *adv.*, irrésistiblement.
 uncontrolled' (-trôl'de), *adj.*, sans contrôle.
 uncon'troverted, *adj.*, reconnu, incontesté.
 unconvert'ed (-veurt'), *adj.*, converti.
 unconvinced', *adj.*, non convaincu.
 unconvin'cing, *adj.*, peu convaincant.
 uncork' (eu'n'), *v.a.*, déboucher.
 uncorrupt'ed, *adj.*, non corrompu; intègre.
 uncoup'le (-keup'l), *v.a.*, découpler, détacher.
 uncourt'liness, *n.*, gaucherie, *f.*
 uncourt'ly, *adj.*, inélégant, rustique.
 uncouth' (eu'n'couth), *adj.*, bizarre, *f.*
 uncouth'ness, *n.*, rudesse; gaucherie, *f.*
 uncov'er (eu'n'keuv'), *v.a.*, découvrir.
 uncreat'ed (-cri-ét'), *adj.*, créée.
 uncrown' (eu'n'eraou'ne), *v.a.*, decouronner.
 uncrowned', *adj.*, sans couronne.
 unct'ion (eugn'k'sheune), *n.*, onction, *f.*
 unctuous'ity, *n.*, onctuosité, *f.*
 unct'uous, *adj.*, onctueux, huileux.
 uncul'tivated (-vét'), *adj.*, inculte.
 uncurbed', *adj.*, indompté, effréné.
 uncurl', *v.a.*, dérouler; (of hair) défriser.
 v.n., se dérouler; (of hair) se défriser.
 uncut', *adj.*, entier; non entame, non coupé.
 undam'aged, *adj.*, non endommagé; intact.
 undaunt'ed (eu'n'daunt'), *adj.*, intrépide.
 undebat'able, *adj.*, indiscutable.
 undeceive', *v.a.*, desabuser, tromper.
 undecided', *adj.*, indécis, irresolu.
 undecipherable', *adj.*, indechiffable.
 undeck', *v.a.*, déparer.
 undecked', *adj.*, dépare; (nav.) non ponté.
 undefaced', *adj.*, non défigure.
 undefend'ed, *adj.*, sans défense; (of a prisoner) sans défenseur; (of a case) non contesté.
 undenied', *adj.*, sans tache, immaculé.
 undefin'able, *adj.*, indéfinissable.
 undefined' (-fa'ndé), *adj.*, indéfini.
 undeliv'ered, *adj.*, non délivré; non livré.
 undemon'strative, *adj.*, réservé; froid.
 undeniable', *adj.*, indéniable.
 under' (eu'n'deur), *adv.*, dessous; au-dessous; *prep.*, sous; dessous; (rank, degree, quantity) au-dessous de; (in subjection to, in) dans. — discussion; en discussion. — consideration; à l'examen. — the breath, à demi-voix. — age; mineur. — cover of; sous prétexte de. To be — obligations to; avoir des obligations à. To be — way; être en marche; *pref.*, sous, alde; *adv.*, de dessous; (lower) inférieur; (of rank) sous, subalterne.
 underbaked', *adj.*, pas assez cuit.
 underbid', *v.a.*, offrir moins que.
 underbred', *adj.*, mal élevé, malappris.
 underbuy', *v.a.*, acheter à bas, à vil prix.
 underclothing, *n.*, vêtements de dessous, *m.pl.*
 undercrust, *n.*, croûte de dessous, *f.*
 undercurrent, *n.*, courant inférieur, *m.*
 undercut, *n.*, (of meat) filet, *m.*
 underdone', *adj.*, mal cuit, peu cuit.
 under-gardener, *n.*, aide-jardinier, *m.*
 undergo', *v.a.*, subir; supporter, endurer.
 undergrad'uate (-grad'lou'), *n.*, étudiant, *m.*
 underground, *n.*, lieu souterrain, *m.*; *adv.*, sous terre; *adj.*, souterrain.
 undergrowth, *n.*, broussailles, *f.pl.*
 underhand, *adv.*, sous main; en cachette; *adj.*, clandestin; (pers.) caché.
 underlay', *v.a.*, mettre sous; soutenir par.
 underlease, *n.*, sous-bail, *m.*

underlet', *v.a.*, sous-louer; sous-affermier.
 underline' (eu'n'deur-laine), *v.a.*, souligner.
 underling' (-ligne), *n.*, subalterne, *m.*
 underment'ioned, *adj.*, mentionné ci-dessous.
 undermine', *v.a.*, miner; (fig.) nuire à.
 undermost, *adj.*, le plus bas.
 underneath' (-nith), *adv.*, dessous; au-dessous; *prep.*, sous; au-dessous de.
 underpaid', *adj.*, mal payé, mal rétribué.
 underpay', *v.a.*, payer mal, payer trop peu.
 underpin', *v.a.*, étayer.
 underpinning, *n.*, étayement, étayage, *m.*
 underprop', *v.a.*, écançonner, étayer.
 underrate', *v.a.*, déprecier, rabaisser.
 underripe', *adj.*, vert, pas assez mûr.
 undersecretary, *n.*, sous-secrétaire, *m.*
 undersell', *v.a.*, vendre à plus bas prix que.
 undersigned', *n.*, sous-signé, *m.*, -e, *f.*
 undersized, *adj.*, au-dessous de la moyenne.
 understand', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, entendre, comprendre; (to be informed) apprendre; (to know how) s'entendre à, *en*.
 understandable, *adj.*, intelligible.
 understand'ing, *n.*, intelligence, *f.*; entendement, jugement, *m.*; (agreement) entente, *f.*
 understate', *v.a.*, amoindrir; dire moins que.
 understat'ed, *adj.*, amoindri, atténué.
 undertake', *v.a.* and *v.n.*, entreprendre; se charger de; s'engager à; promettre de ou que.
 undertak'er, *n.*, (of funerals) entrepreneur des pompes funèbres, *m.*
 undertak'ing, *n.*, entreprise, *f.*
 undertone, *n.*, ton bas, *m.* In an —; à voix basse, *f.*
 underwood, *n.*, taillis, *m.*; broussailles, *f.pl.*
 underwrite', *v.a.*, souscrire; (com.) assurer.
 underwrit'er, *n.*, assureur, *m.*
 underwrit'ing, *n.*, (com.) assurance, *f.*
 undeserved' *adj.*, humilité; non mérite.
 undeserv'edly, *adv.*, injustement.
 undeserv'ing, *adj.*, (pers.) sans mérite.
 undesir'able, *adj.*, peu désirable.
 undesir'ous, *adj.*, peu enclin, peu disposé à.
 undetect'ed, *adj.*, non découvert.
 undeter'mined, *adj.*, indéterminé, indécis.
 undeterred', *adj.*, sans être découragé par.
 undevelop'ed, *adj.*, non développé.
 undeviating, *adj.*, constant; ferme.
 undigest'ed, *adj.*, indigère.
 undignified, *adj.*, peu digne, sans dignité.
 undimin'ished, *adj.*, non diminué; soutenu.
 undiplomat'ic, *adj.*, peu diplomatique.
 undiscerned', *adj.*, inaperçu, caché.
 undiscern'ible (-i-b'l), *adj.*, imperceptible.
 undiscern'ing, *adj.*, sans discernement.
 undisciplined, *adj.*, indiscipliné.
 undisclosed', *adj.*, non découvert; caché.
 undiscover'ed, *adj.*, non découvert.
 undisguised', *adj.*, sans déguisement.
 undismayed', *adj.*, sans peur, sans terreur.
 — by; sans se laisser effrayer par.
 undisput'ed, *adj.*, incontesté.
 undistin'guished, *adj.*, non distingué.
 undisturbed', *adj.*, non troublé; calme.
 undivid'ed, *adj.*, entier, sans partage.
 undo', *v.a.*, défaire; délier, détacher; (to ruin) ruiner, perdre.
 undock', *v.a.*, faire sortir des docks.
 undo'er, *n.*, défaisleur, destructeur, *m.*
 undo'ing, *n.*, ruine, perte, *f.*
 undone', *adj.*, inexécute; à faire, qui reste à faire; (ruined) ruiné, perdu.
 undoubt'ed, *adj.*, indubitable, incontesté.

undoubt'edly, *adv.*, sans aucun doute.
 undoubt'ing, *adj.*, convaincu.
 un'dress, *n.*, (milit.) petite tenue, *f.*; *v.a.*, déshabiller; *v.n.*, se déshabiller.
 undressed', *adj.*, déshabillé; (cook.) au naturel.
 undried' (eu'n'draide), *adj.*, non séché; *vert.*
 undrink'able, *adj.*, imbuvable; non potable.
 undue', *adj.*, non dû; (not legal) illégal.
 un'dulate (eu'n'diou-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, onduler.
 un'dulated (-lét-), *ou* un'dulating (-lét-), *adj.*, (ground) accidenté.
 undula'tion (eu'n'diou-lé-), *n.*, ondulation, *f.*
 un'dulatory (-lat'-), *adj.*, ondulatoire.
 unduly, *adv.*, indûment; à tort.
 undu'tiful, *adj.*, désobéissant; indocile.
 un'dutifulness, *n.*, désobéissance, *f.*
 undyed' (eu'n'daïde), *adj.*, non teint.
 undy'ing, *adj.*, impérissable; immortel.
 unearned', *adj.*, non gagné; immérité.
 — income; *rentes*, *f.pl.* — increment; accroissement automatique de valeur, *m.*
 unear'th' (eu'n'eurthe), *v.a.*, déterrer.
 unear'th'ly, *adj.*, surnaturel; (of noise, row) d'enfer.
 uneas'ily, *adv.*, dans l'inquiétude.
 uneas'iness, *n.*, (disconfort) malaise, *m.*; (of mind) inquiétude, *f.*; (annoyance) déplaisir, *m.*
 uneas'y, *adj.*, (in mind) inquiet; gêné.
 uneat'able, *adj.*, immangeable.
 uned'ifying, *adj.*, peu édifiant.
 uned'ucated, *adj.*, sans éducation.
 unembar'assed, *adj.*, non gêné; (of pers.) à l'aise.
 unemployed', *adj.*, non employé; inoccupé; sans travail; chômeur.
 unen'cum'bered, *adj.*, non encombré; non grevé.
 unendowed', *adj.*, non doué; non doté.
 unendur'able, *adj.*, insupportable, intolérable.
 un-English, *adj.*, pas Anglais.
 unenlight'ened, *adj.*, peu éclairé.
 unen'terprising, *adj.*, peu entreprenant.
 unentertain'ing, *adj.*, peu divertissant.
 unenviable, *adj.*, peu enviable.
 une'qual, *adj.*, inégal; insultant.
 une'qualified, *adj.*, sans égal; sans pareil.
 unequiv'ocal, *adj.*, clair, non équivoque.
 unequiv'ocally, *adv.*, sans équivoque.
 unerr'ing, *adj.*, infallible, sûr.
 une'ven, *adj.*, inégal; (rough) raboteux.
 une'venly, *adv.*, inégalement.
 une'venness, *n.*, inégalité, *f.*
 unevent'ful, *adj.*, (of life) monotone.
 unexag'gerated, *adj.*, nullement exagéré.
 unexam'pled, *adj.*, sans exemple, unique.
 unexcep'tionable, *adj.*, irréprochable.
 unexhaust'ed, *adj.*, inépuisable.
 unexpect'ed, *adj.*, inopiné, inattendu; imprévu; subit; soudain; (unhoped for) inespéré; *n.*, inattendu, *m.*
 unexpect'edly, *adv.*, à l'improviste.
 unexpect'edness, *n.*, soudaineté, *f.*
 unexpend'ed, *adj.*, non dépensé; en main.
 unex'plated, *adj.*, inexplé.
 unexpired', *adj.*, non expiré.
 unexplained', *adj.*, inexpliqué.
 unexplored', *adj.*, inexploré.
 unexposed', *adj.*, non exposé; secret; caché.
 unfad'ing, *adj.*, (fig.) immortel.
 unfail'ing (eu'n'fél-), *adj.*, infallible.
 unfair' (eu'n'fère), *adj.*, injuste; déloyal.
 unfair'ly, *adv.*, injustement; déloyalement.
 unfair'ness, *n.*, injustice; improbité, *f.*

unfaith'ful (eu'n'féth'foule), *adj.*, infidèle.
 unfaith'fulness, *n.*, infidélité, *f.*
 unfal'tering, *adj.*, ferme, assuré; résolu.
 unfamiliar, *adj.*, peu familier; inconnu.
 unfas'ten (eu'n'fäs's'n), *v.a.*, délier, détacher.
 unfath'omable, *adj.*, insondable.
 unfav'ourable, *adj.*, défavorable.
 unfav'ourableness, *n.*, nature défavorable, *f.*
 unfed' (-fède), *adj.*, non nourri.
 unfeel'ing (-fil'-), *adj.*, insensible; dur, cruel.
 unfeel'ingness, *n.*, insensibilité, dureté, *f.*
 unfeigned' (eu'n'fé'n'de), *adj.*, non feint; vrai.
 unfeign'edly (-'èd'-), *adv.*, sans feinte.
 unfelt', *adj.*, qu'on ne sent pas.
 unfet'ter, *v.a.*, ôter les fers à; délivrer.
 unfil'ial, *adj.*, indigne d'un fils; peu filial.
 unfil'led, *adj.*, (of a post) vacant.
 unfin'ished (eu'n'fi-nish'te), *adj.*, inachevé.
 unfit', *adj.*, peu propre à; incapable de; *v.a.*, rendre incapable de.
 unfit'ness, *n.*, inaptitude à; incapacité, *f.*
 unfit'ting, *adj.*, qui ne convient pas.
 unfix', *v.a.*, détacher, délier; rendre fluide.
 unfix'ed (eu'n'fiks'te), *adj.*, mobile, errant.
 unflag'ging, *adj.*, persévérant; infatigable.
 unflagged', *adj.*, sans plumes; (fig.) novice.
 unflinch'ing, *adj.*, ferme, déterminé.
 unfold' (eu'n'fôlde), *v.a.*, déployer; déplier; (to disclose) exposer; (to reveal) révéler.
v.n., se déployer, se déplier.
 unfold'ing, *n.*, développement, *m.*
 unforbear'ing, *adj.*, impatient, intolérant.
 unford'able, *adj.*, inéquable, impassable.
 unforeseen' (eu'n'fôr-she), *adj.*, imprévu.
 unforgiv'ing, *adj.*, inexorable.
 unforgot'ten, *adj.*, inoublié.
 unformed' (eu'n'for'm'de), *adj.*, informe.
 unfortified, *adj.*, non fortifié, ouvert.
 unfortunate, *adj.*, infortune, malheureux.
 unfortunately, *adv.*, malheureusement.
 unfound'ed, *adj.*, sans fondement.
 unframed', *adj.*, non façonné; sans cadre.
 unfre'quent, *adj.*, rare, peu fréquent.
 unfrequent'ed, *adj.*, infrequenté; retiré.
 unfriend'ed, *adj.*, sans protection.
 unfriend'liness, *n.*, disposition peu amicale, *f.*
 unfriend'ly, *adj.*, peu amical; mal disposé.
 unfrack', *v.a.*, défroncer.
 unfruit'ful, *adj.*, infertile; stérile.
 unfruit'fulness, *n.*, infertilité, stérilité, *f.*
 unfulfilled', *adj.*, non accompli.
 unfurl' (eu'n'feur'l), *v.a.*, déferler, déployer (a flag).
 unfur'nished (-nish'te), *adj.*, non garni.
 ungain'ly (eu'n'ghe'n'-), *adj.*, maladroit.
 ungallant', *adj.*, peu galant; peu courtois.
 ungar'isoned, *adj.*, sans garnison.
 ungather'ed, *adj.*, (of crops) pas récolté.
 ungen'erous, *adj.*, peu généreux.
 ungen'tle, *adj.*, rude, dur.
 ungentlemanly (-djén'-), *adj.*, peu distingué.
 ungentlemanliness, *n.*, impolitesse, *f.*
 ungr'd' (eu'n'gheurde), *v.a.*, dessangler.
 ungr't' (eu'n'gheurte), *adj.*, sans ceinture.
 ungod'llily, *adv.*, en imple.
 ungod'liness, *n.*, impiété, *f.*
 ungod'ly, *adj.*, imple.
 ungov'ernable, *adj.*, effréné; sans frein.
 ungrace'ful, *adj.*, peu gracieux, sans grâce.
 ungrace'fully, *adv.*, peu gracieusement, à contre cœur.
 ungrace'fulness, *n.*, manque de grâce, *m.*

- ungracious, *adj.*, déplaçant.
 ungraciously, *adv.*, de mauvaise grâce.
 ungrammatical, *adj.*, incorrect.
 ungrateful, *adj.*, ingrat envers.
 ungratefully, *adv.*, avec ingratitude.
 ungratefulness, *n.*, ingratitude, *f.*
 ungrudging, *adj.*, qui donne de bon cœur.
 ungrudgingly, *adv.*, volontiers; de bon cœur.
 unguarded, *adj.*, non gardé; (not cautious) peu réservé; imprudent.
 unguardedly, *adv.*, imprudemment.
 unguent (eu'n'gwè'n'te), *n.*, onguent, *m.*
 unhal'lowed (-lôde), *adj.*, non sanctifié.
 unhand', *v.a.*, lâcher.
 unhand'some, *adj.*, peu libéral, indélicat.
 unhang', *v.a.*, (à door, &c.) retirer des gonds, décrocher, démonter.
 unhap'pily, *adv.*, malheureusement.
 unhap'piness, *n.*, malheur; mal, *m.*
 unhap'py, *adj.*, malheureux.
 unharmed', *adj.*, intact; sain et sauf.
 unhar'ness, *v.a.*, débarnacher, déterer.
 unhatched' (eu'n'hatch'te), *adj.*, non éclos.
 unhealth'iness, *n.*, (want of vigour) état maladif, *m.*; (insalubrity) insalubrité, *f.*
 unhealth'y, *adj.*, maladif, malsain.
 unheared', *adj.*, non entendu. — *of*; inconnu; (extraordinary) noué.
 unheed'ed, *adj.*, inapercu, négligé.
 unheed'ing, *adj.*, insouciant, inattentif.
 unhes'itating, *adj.*, qui n'hésite pas; résolu.
 unhes'itatingly, *adv.*, sans hésiter.
 unhewn', *adj.*, brut; (of stone) non taillé.
 unhinge', *v.a.*, mettre hors des gonds; démonter.
 unhitch', *v.a.*, décrocher.
 unho'liness (eu'n'ho-), *n.*, implété, *f.*
 unho'ly (-hò-), *adj.*, profane; imple.
 unhook', *v.a.*, décrocher; dégrafer.
 unhoped for, *adj.*, inespéré, inattendu.
 unhorse', *v.a.*, désarçonner, démonter.
 unhung' (-heugne), *adj.*, (non encore) pendu; (room) non tapissé.
 unhurt', *adj.*, sain et sauf. Indemne.
 un'nicorn (you-ni-), *n.*, licorne, *f.*
 unide'al (eu'n'al-di-), *adj.*, non idéal; réel.
 un'iform (you-ni-), *n.* and *adj.*, uniforme.
 uniform'ity (you-ni-), *n.*, uniformité, *f.*
 un'iformly (you-ni-), *adv.*, uniformément.
 unima'ginable, *adj.*, inimaginable.
 unima'ginative (eu'n-'), *adj.*, peu imagiatif.
 unimpaired', *adj.*, non altéré, inaltéré.
 unimpeach'able, *adj.*, irréprochable.
 unimpeached' (-plish'te), *adj.*, incontesté.
 unimped'ed, *adj.*, sans empêchement.
 unimport'ance, *n.*, peu d'importance.
 unimport'ant (eu'n-'), *adj.*, sans importance, insignifiant.
 unimpressed', *adj.*, peu ému.
 unimpressive, *adj.*, peu frappant; frokl.
 unimproved', *adj.*, non amélioré.
 uninfluenced', *adj.*, impartial.
 uninformed', *adj.*, ignorant, non instruit.
 uninhabitable, *adj.*, inhabitable.
 uninhab'ited, *adj.*, inhabité.
 uninjured', *adj.*, sans blessure, sans mal.
 uninspired', *adj.*, non inspiré.
 uninstru'cted, *adj.*, sans instruction.
 uninstru'ctive, *adj.*, peu instructif.
 uninsured', *adj.*, non assuré.
 unintelligent, *adj.*, inintelligent.
 unintelligible (-i-dj-b'l), *adj.*, inintelligible.
 unintentional ou unintend'ed (eu'n-'), *adj.*, sans dessein, involontaire, sans intention.
 uninterested, *adj.*, désintéressé.
 uninteresting, *adj.*, peu intéressant.
 unintermit'ting, *adj.*, incessant, continu.
 unintermit'tingly, *adv.*, sans cesse.
 uninterred' (-teurde), *adj.*, sans sépulture.
 uninterupt'ed, *adj.*, ininterrompu.
 uninva'd'ed (eu'n'n'vel-'), *adj.*, non envahi.
 uninvest'igated, *adj.*, non examiné.
 uninvit'ed, *adj.*, non invité; non engagé.
 uninvit'ing, *adj.*, peu attrayant.
 u'nion (you'n'leune), *n.*, union; réunion, *f.*
 u'nionist (you'n'leun-), *n.*, unioniste, *m.*
 U'nion-jack (-djake), *n.*, pavillon anglais, *m.*
 unique' (you-nike), *adj.*, unique.
 unique'ly, *adv.*, d'une manière unique.
 u'nison (you-ni-ceune), *n.*, unisson, *m.*
 In —; à l'unisson.
 u'nit (vou-nite), *n.*, unité, *f.*
 Unita'rian (you-ni-té-), *n.*, unitaire, *m. f.*
 Unita'rianism, *n.*, unitarisme, *m.*
 unite' (you-nalte), *v.a.*, unir à, ou avec; (one's efforts) joindre, réunir; joindre à; *v.n.*, s'unir, se réunir, se joindre à.
 unit'ed, *adj.*, uni; réuni; joint.
 unit'edly, *adv.*, avec union; conjointement.
 u'nity (you-ni-), *n.*, unité; union, *f.*
 univer'sal (you-ni-veur-), *adj.*, universel.
 universal'ity, *n.*, universalité, *f.*
 univer'sally, *adv.*, universellement.
 u'niverse (you-ni-veure), *n.*, univers, *m.*
 univer'sity (you-ni-veur-) université, *f.*
 — *man*; universitaire, *m.*
 unjust' (eu'n'djeuste), *adj.*, injuste; faux.
 unjustif'able, *adj.*, injustifiable.
 unjust'ified (-faide), *adj.*, sans justification.
 unjust'ly (eu'n'djeust-), *adv.*, injustement.
 unkind', *adj.*, peu obligeant.
 unkind'liness, *n.*, désobligance, dureté, *f.*
 unkind'ly, *adj.*, peu propice; dur; cruel; *adv.*, sans complaisance; de façon désobligeante; durement; cruellement; mal.
 unkind'ness, *n.*, mauvais vouloir, *m.*; malveillance, désobligance, cruauté, dureté, *f.*
 unknow'able, *adj.*, impénétrable.
 unknow'ingly, *adv.*, sans le savoir; à son insu; insciemment; sans y penser.
 unknown', *adv.*, inconnu à; ignoré de.
 unlace', *v.n.*, délacer; détacher.
 unlad'ing, *n.*, déchargement, *m.*
 unladylike, *adj.*, peu digne d'une dame.
 unlatch', *v.a.*, lever le loquet de; ouvrir.
 unlaw'ful, *adj.*, illégal; (birth) illégitime.
 unlaw'fully, *adv.*, illégalement; illicitement.
 unlearn' (eu'n'leurne), *v.a.*, désapprendre.
 unlearn'ed, *adj.*, ignorant; illettré.
 unleavened, *adj.*, sans levain; (Script.) azyrne.
 unless', *conj.*, à moins que... ne (with subjunctive); à moins de (followed by Inf.).; si ce n'est, excepté que, sinon.
 unlet'tered (eu'n'lèt-teurde), *adj.*, illettré.
 unlic'ensed, *adj.*, non autorisé; sans brevet.
 unlicked', *adj.*, mal léché; grossier.
 unlight'ed, *adj.*, non allumé; incalé.
 unlike', *adj.*, dissemblable à, ou de; différent de; *prep.*, à l'inverse de.
 unlike'lihood, *n.*, invraisemblance, *f.*
 unlike'ly, *adj.*, improbable, invraisemblable; peu sûr, peu certain; *adv.*, invraisemblablement.
 unlim'ited, *adj.*, illimité; indéfini.
 unlin'k, *v.a.*, défaire; (to uncoil) dérouler.
 unload' (eu'n'lode), *v.a.*, décharger; alléger.

unload'ed, *adj.*, déchargé; non chargé.
 unload'ing, *n.*, déchargement, *m.*
 unlock', *v. a.*, ouvrir.
 unlook'ed-for, *adj.*, inattendu, imprévu.
 unlove'liness, *n.*, défaut d'amabilité, *m.*
 unlove'ly, *adj.*, peu aimable.
 unluck'ily, *adv.*, par malheur.
 unluck'y, *adj.*, malheureux; infortuné; (ill-omened) sinistre; de mauvais augure.
 unmade', *adj.*, pas fait; défaut; informe.
 unmain'tain'able, *adj.*, insoutenable.
 unmake', *v. a.*, défaire; détruire; ruiner.
 unman', *v. a.*, dégrader; (fig.) énerver.
 unman'ageable, *adj.*, indocile; ingouvernable.
 unman'ly, *adj.*, inhumain; lâche, vil, indigne d'un homme; (effeminate) efféminé.
 unman'nerliness, *n.*, grossièreté, *f.*
 unman'nerly, *adj.*, grossier, malappris; *adv.*, avec mauvais ton.
 unman'uired' (-ma-niourde), *adj.*, sans engrais.
 unmarked', *adj.*, inaperçu, inobservé.
 unmar'ketable, *adj.*, invendable.
 unmar'ried, *adj.*, non trouble, non gâté.
 unmar'ried, *adj.*, dans le célibat.
 unmar'ry, *v. a.*, dissoudre le mariage de.
 unmask', *v. a.*, démasquer.
 unmasked', *adj.*, (fig.) sans déguisement.
 unmas'tered, *adj.*, indompté.
 unmatched', *adj.*, désassorti, dépareillé.
 unmean'ing, *adj.*, insignifiant; vide de sens.
 unmean'ingness, *n.*, insignifiance, *f.*
 unmeas'ured, *adj.*, non mesuré; immense.
 In — terms; de manière à ne pas s'y méprendre.
 unmen'tionable, *adj.*, innommable.
 unmerc'ful, *adj.*, inpitoyable; cruel.
 unmerc'ifully, *adv.*, sans pitié.
 unmer'ited, *adj.*, non mérité, immérité.
 unmil'ked', *adj.*, non traité.
 unmin'd'ful, *adj.*, insouciant de.
 unmin'gled, *adj.*, pur, sans mélange.
 unmis'tak'able, *adj.*, évident; manifeste.
 unmis'tak'ably, *adv.*, clairement.
 unmit'igated, *adj.*, implacable; féroce.
 unmixed' (-miks'te), *adj.*, sans mélange; pur.
 unmoist'ed, *adj.*, sans être moisté.
 unmoor' (eu'n'moure), *v. a.*, lever l'ancre de.
 unmoor'ing, *n.*, démarrage, *m.*
 unmoth'ery, *adj.*, peu maternel.
 unmount'ed, *adj.*, (on foot) à pied.
 unmoved', *adj.*, immobile; (fig.) non ému.
 unmu'sical, *adj.*, sans harmonie.
 unmu'z'le, *v. a.*, démuseler.
 unnamed', *adj.*, inconnu; anonyme.
 unnat'ural, *adj.*, peu naturel; (pers.) dénature.
 unnat'urality, *n.*, défaut de naturel, *m.*
 unnav'igable, *adj.*, innavigable.
 unnavigated, *adj.*, inconnu à la navigation.
 unne'cessarily, *adv.*, sans nécessité.
 unne'cessary, *adj.*, peu nécessaire, inutile.
 unneigh'bourly, *adj.*, de mauvais voisin; *adv.*, en mauvais voisin.
 unnerve', *v. a.*, énerver, décourager.
 unno'ticed, *adj.*, inaperçu, négligé.
 unnum'bered, *adj.*, innombrable.
 unobjec'tionable, *adj.*, irréprochable.
 unobl'iging, *adj.*, désobligeant.
 unobserv'ant, *adj.*, inattentif.
 unobserv'ed, *adj.*, inaperçu, inobservé.
 unobtain'able, *adj.*, impossible à obtenir.
 unobtru'sive, *adj.*, réservé, modeste.
 unobtru'siveness, *n.*, discrétion, réserve, *f.*

unoc'cupied, *adj.*, (idle) oisif; (of time, &c.) libre, disponible; (houses) inhabité.
 unoff'cial (eu'n-of'ish'') *adj.*, non officiel.
 unoff'cially, *adv.*, non officiellement.
 unopen'ed, *adj.*, fermé; (letters) non déca-cheté.
 unopposed', *adj.*, sans opposition.
 unor'ganized, *adj.*, non organisé.
 unorthodox, *adj.*, peu orthodoxe.
 unostenta'tious, *adj.*, sans faste; modeste.
 unostenta'tiously, *adv.*, sans ostentation.
 unowned', *adj.*, non avoué, non reconnu.
 unpack', *v. a.*, déballer; (parcels) dépa-queter.
 unpack'ing, *n.*, déballage; dépaquetage, *m.*
 unpaid', *adj.*, impayé, non payé.
 unpaired', *adj.*, (parl.) non apparié.
 unpal'atable, *adj.*, désagréable au goût.
 unpar'alleled, *adj.*, sans précédent.
 unpar'donable, *adj.*, impardonnable.
 unparliamen'tary, *adj.*, peu parlementaire.
 unpatriot'ic (eu'n'pe-), *adj.*, peu patriotique.
 unpave' (eu'n'péve), *v. a.*, dépaver.
 unpaved', *adj.*, (not paved) non pavé.
 unpav'ing, *n.*, dépavage, *m.*
 unperceiv'able, *adj.*, imperceptible.
 unperceived', *adj.*, inaperçu.
 unperformed', *adj.*, inachevé, inexécuté.
 unphilosoph'ical, *adj.*, peu philosophique.
 unpicked', *adj.*, non cueilli.
 unpin', *v. a.*, défaire; (tech.) décheviller.
 unplat' (-plète), *v. a.*, déplisser, déresser.
 unpleas'ant, *adj.*, déplaisant, fâcheux.
 unpleas'antly, *adv.*, désagréablement.
 unpleas'antness, *n.*, désagrément, *m.*
 unpledged', *adj.*, non engagé.
 unpli'able, *adj.*, peu pliable; inflexible.
 unpoet'ical, *adj.*, prosaïque, peu poétique.
 unpol'ished, *adj.*, (of gold, &c.) mat; (of marble) brut; (of boots) non ciré; (fig.) inculte.
 unpol'ished, *adj.*, non souillé; pur.
 unpop'ular (eu'n'pop'iu-), *adj.*, impopulaire.
 unpopular'ity, *n.*, impopularité, *f.*
 unprac'tical, *adj.*, peu pratique.
 unprac'tised, *adj.*, inexpérimenté.
 unpre'cedented, *adj.*, sans précédent.
 unpre'judiced, *adj.*, non prévenu, impartial.
 unpromed'itated, *adj.*, non médité, spon-tané; (not previously intended) non-prémédité.
 unprepared', *adj.*, non préparé.
 unprepar'edness, *n.*, manque de prépara-tion, *m.*
 unpreposess'ing, *adj.*, peu engageant.
 unpretend'ing, *adj.*, sans prétention.
 unprin'ciple, *adj.*, sans principes, immoral.
 unproduc'tive, *adj.*, improductif; (of trade) peu lucratif; (of money) qui ne rapporte pas; (fig.) inefface.
 unproduc'tiveness, *n.*, stérilité, *f.*
 unprof'itable, *adj.*, sans profit; inutile.
 unprofitableness, *n.*, inutilité, *f.*
 unprof'itably, *adv.*, inutilement; sans profit.
 unprol'ific, *adj.*, stérile, infécond.
 unprom'ising, *adj.*, qui promet peu.
 unpronounce'able, *adj.*, imprononçable.
 unprop'itious, *adj.*, peu propice à.
 unprotect'ed, *adj.*, non protégé; sans dé-fense.
 unproved', *adj.*, non prouvé, non éprouvé.
 unprovid'ed, *adj.*, dépourvu de. — for; non pourvu, non prévu; pris au dé-pourvu (not prepared). We were — for that; nous ne nous y attendions pas.

unprovoked', *adj.*, non provoqué; (fig.) gratuit.
 unpub'lished, *adj.*, non publié, inédit.
 unpun'ished (-peu'n'ish'te), *adj.*, impuni.
 unpun'chable, *adj.*, inachetable.
 unpur'ified, *adj.*, non purifié; impur.
 unqual'ified, *adj.*, inhabile à, incapable de; (not modified) positif; (of practitioners) sans diplôme.
 unquench'able, *adj.*, inextinguible.
 unques'tionable, *adj.*, incontestable.
 unques'tionably, *adv.*, sans contredit.
 unques'tioned, *adj.*, incontesté.
 unquiet' (eu'n'kwai-eute), *adj.*, inquiet; agité; *n.*, agitation, inquiétude, *f.*
 unrav'el, *v.a.*, démêler, débrouiller, *v.n.*, se démêler; s'effiler.
 unrav'elling, *n.*, débrouillement, *m.*
 unread', *adj.*, (illiterate) illetre, ignorant, sans instruction.
 unread'able, *adj.*, illisible.
 unread'ily, *adv.*, lentement.
 unread'iness, *n.*, lenteur, *f.*, manque de préparation, *m.*
 unread'y, *adj.*, lent, non prépare; peu vif.
 unreal, *adj.*, faux, imaginaire, irréel, chimérique.
 unreal'ity, fausseté; (philos.) chimère, *f.*
 unrea'lizable, *adj.*, irréalisable.
 unreas'on (-ri-z'n), *n.*, déraison, *f.*
 unreas'onable, *adj.*, déraisonnable.
 unreas'onableness, *n.*, déraison, *f.*
 unreas'onably, *adv.*, sans raison; à l'excès.
 unreas'oning, *adj.*, qui ne raisonne pas.
 unrecalled' (eu'n'ri-côl'de), *adj.*, non rappelé.
 unreclaimed', *adj.*, non réclamé; (land) inculte.
 unrec'ognizable, *adj.*, méconnaissable.
 unrec'ompensed, *adj.*, sans récompense.
 unrec'onciled (-cail'de), *adj.*, irréconcilié.
 unrecord'ed, *adj.*, non enregistré, oublié.
 unredeem'able, *adj.*, (fin.) irremboursable.
 unredesmed', *adj.*, non racheté.
 unrefined', *adj.*, non purifié; (of sugar) brut; (of metals) non affiné; (of manners) peu poli.
 unreg'istered, *adj.*, non enregistré.
 unrelat'able, *adj.*, inénarrable, qu'on ne peut raconter.
 unrelent'ing, *adj.*, inflexible; implacable.
 unrel'iable (-lai'), *adj.*, (pers.) sur qui on ne peut pas compter; (things) mal fondé.
 unrel'iability, *n.*, incréduibilité; (of things) inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*
 unremarked' (-mär'ke), *adj.*, inaperçu.
 unrem'itting, *adj.*, incessant, persévérant.
 unremu'nerated, *adj.*, sans rétribution.
 unremu'nerative, *adj.*, peu lucratif.
 unrepent'ant, *adj.*, impénitent.
 unrepresent'ed, *adj.*, non représenté.
 unrequit'ed, *adj.*, sans être récompensé; non payé de retour (in love).
 unreserve' (-zeurve), *n.*, absence de réserve, *f.*
 unreserved', *adj.*, sans réserve; absolu.
 unreserv'edly, *adv.*, sans réserve.
 unresist'ing, *adj.*, qui ne résiste pas; soumis.
 unresolved', *adj.*, indécis; irrésolu.
 unrest', *n.*, inquiétude, agitation, *f.*
 unrestored', *adj.*, non rendu; non restitué; non rétabli (of health).
 unrestrained', *adj.*, non retenu; déréglé.
 unrestricted'ed, *adj.*, sans restriction.
 unretent'ive, *adj.*, peu tenace; peu sûr.
 unretrieved', *adj.*, (of money) irrécouvrable, (loss) irréparable.

unrevealed' (eu'n'ri-vil'de), *adj.*, non révélé.
 unrevenged' (-vè'n'dj'de), *adj.*, non vengé.
 unreward'ed, *adj.*, sans récompense.
 unrig', *v.a.*, (nav.) dégrèer.
 unright'eous, *adj.*, injuste, imple, inique.
 unright'eousness, *n.*, iniquité, implété, *f.*
 unrip, *v.a.*, (needlework) découdre; fendre.
 unripe', *adj.*, qui n'est pas mûr; vert.
 unripe'ness, *n.*, verdeur; immaturité, *f.*
 unri'valled, *adj.*, sans rival; sans égal.
 unri'vet, *v.a.*, détacher.
 unrobe', *v.a.*, ôter sa robe (de cérémonie).
 unroll' (eu'n'role), *v.a.*, dérouler; déployer; *v.n.*, se dérouler; se déployer.
 unroof' (eu'n'roufe), *v.a.*, enlever le toit de.
 unru'fied, *adj.*, tranquille, calme.
 unrul'ed, *adj.*, non gouverné.
 unrul'iness, *n.*, dérèglement, *m.*
 unruly, *adj.*, déréglé; mutin, insoumis.
 unsad'dle, *v.a.*, desseller; (of an ass) débâter.
 unsafe', *adj.*, peu sûr; dangereux, hasardeux.
 unsaid', *adj.*, non dit, non prononcé.
 unsale'able (eu'n'sel'a-b'l), *adj.*, invendable.
 unsal'utary, *adj.*, peu salulaire.
 unsanc'tified, *adj.*, profane, imple.
 unsat'ed (-sè-), *adj.*, inassouvi, non rassasié.
 unsatisfac'toriness, *n.*, insuffisance, *f.*
 unsatisfac'tory, *adj.*, peu satisfaisant.
 unsat'isfied, *adj.*, non satisfait de.
 unsa'vouriness, *n.*, nature désagréable.
 unsa'voury, *adj.*, désagréable, dégoûtant.
 unsay' (-sè) *v.a.*, se dire de.
 unscarred', *adj.*, sans cicatrices.
 unscathed', *adj.*, intact; sans blessure.
 unschol'arly (-sko-), *adj.*, illettré, ignorant.
 unschooled', *adj.*, illettré; sans éducation.
 unscient'ific, *adj.*, peu scientifique.
 unscrew' (eu'n'scrou), *v.a.*, dévisser.
 unscrip'tural, *adj.*, antihiblique.
 unscrupulous, *adj.*, sans scrupule.
 unscrup'ulously, *adv.*, sans scrupule.
 unscrup'ulousness, *n.*, improbité, *f.*
 unseal', *v.a.*, décaçeter; déceller.
 unsearch'able, *adj.*, inscrutable.
 unseason'able, *adj.*, hors de saison, indu.
 unseason'ableness, *n.*, inopportunité, *f.*
 unseason'ably, *adv.*, mal à propos.
 unseat', *v.a.*, (from horseback) désarçonner; (a member of parliament) faire annuler l'élection de.
 unseawor'thiness, *n.*, innavigabilité, *f.*
 unseawor'thy, *adj.*, innavigable.
 unsecured', *adj.*, non garanti, sans garantie, mal fermée (of a door).
 unsee'ing (eu'n'si-kue), *adj.*, aveugle.
 unseem'liness, *n.*, inconvenance, *f.*
 unseem'ly, *adj.*, inconvenant; malséant.
 unseen', *adj.*, sans être vu; invisible.
 unserve'iceable, *adj.*, inutile, bon à rien.
 unserve'iceableness, *n.*, inutilité, *f.*
 unset'tle, *v.a.*, déranger; ébranler.
 unset'tled, *adj.*, non fixé; non établi; (not firm) chancelant; (in mind) dérangé, troublé; (of the weather) variable, changeant, inconstant.
 unsew' (eu'n'sò), *v.a.*, découire.
 unsew'able, *adj.*, indécoutable.
 unsex', *v.a.*, priver de sexe.
 unshac'kle, *v.a.*, briser les fers de.
 unshac'kled, *adj.*, sans chaînes; libre.
 unshak'able, *adj.*, inébranlable.
 unshak'ing, *adj.*, inébranlable, ferme.
 unshape'y, *adj.*, difforme, informe.
 unsheathe', *v.a.*, dégrainer.
 unshel'tered, *adj.*, sans abri; inabrité.

unship', *v.a.*, (merchandise) débarquer; (the rudder, &c.) démonter; (the oars) désarmer.

unshod', *adj.*, déchaussé; (horse) défermé.

unshorn', *adj.*, non tondue; non coupé.

unshrinking', *adj.*, irrétrécissable.

unshrinking', *adj.*, inébranlable; intrépide.

unsightliness', (eu'n'sait'-), *n.*, Inidéal, *f.*

unsightly', *adj.*, disgracieux, laid.

unsisterly', *adj.*, peu digne d'une sœur.

unskillful', *adj.*, inhabile; maladroit.

unskillfulness', *n.*, Inhabileté, maladresse, *f.*

unskilled', *adj.*, inexpérimenté, inexpert.

unslaked', *adj.*, non éteint; (of thirst) non étanché.

unsmokable', *adj.*, infumable.

unso'ciable' (-sò-sha-b'l'), *adj.*, Insocial.

unso'ciably', *adv.*, Insociallement.

unso'cial' (eu'n'sò-shal'), *adj.*, peu social.

unsoiled', *adj.*, non sali; sans tache.

unsold' (eu'n'sòld'), *adj.*, invendu.

unsold'lerly', **unsold'lerlike'**, *adj.*, peu martial.

unsol'cited', *adj.*, non sollicité.

unsolved', *adj.*, non résolu, sans solution.

unsophisticated', *adj.*, pur; vrai; non frelaté.

unsought', *adj.*, non recherché; spontané.

unsound', *adj.*, (defective) défectueux;

(sickly) malsain; (of mind) qui n'est pas sain d'esprit; (not real) trompeur, (not

sincere) faux; (erroneous) erroné, faux;

(credit) mal établi; (of sleep) peu profond.

unsound'ly', *adv.*, sans solidité; défectueusement; (of sleeping) mal, peu profondément.

unsound'ness', *n.*, (defectiveness) mauvais état, *m.*; (of the body) infirmité; (of

principles) absence de rectitude, *f.*

unspar'ing', *adj.*, prodigue; impitoyable.

unspar'ingness', *n.*, prodigalité; cruauté, *f.*

unspeak'able', *adj.*, Inexprimable; indécible.

unspent', *adj.*, non dépensé; non épuisé.

unspoiled', *adj.*, non corrompu.

unspok'en', *adj.*, non mentionné.

unsports'manlike', *adj.*, indigne d'un chasseur; (fig.) indigne d'un homme d'honneur.

unspotted', *adj.*, sans tache; pur.

unsta'ble', *adj.*, mal assuré, instable.

unstained', *adj.*, non souillé, pur.

unstamped', *adj.*, (of paper) non timbré;

(of postal packets) non affranchi; sans timbre.

unstead'ily', *adv.*, en chancelant.

unstead'iness', *n.*, Inconstance, légèreté, *f.*

unstead'y', *adj.*, chancelant; incertain, mal assuré; (irresolute) irrésolu, indécis.

unstint'ed', *adj.*, non restreint; abondant.

unstocked', *adj.*, dégarni, dépeuplé.

unstop', *v.a.*, déboucher; ouvrir.

unstrained', *adj.*, non filtré; (fig.) naturel, aisé.

unstrengthened', *adj.*, non fortifié.

unstring', *v.a.*, détendre, relâcher.

unstrung' (-streugne), *adj.*, détendu, relâché.

unsubdued', *adj.*, indompté.

unsubmissive' (eu'n'sub'-), *adj.*, Insoumis.

unsubmissiveness', *n.*, Insoumission, *f.*

unsubstantial', *adj.*, sans substance; (of food) creux; peu substantiel; (fig.) chimérique.

unsuccessful', *adj.*, malheureux; sans succès.

unsuit'able', *adj.*, peu propre à.

unsuit'ableness', *n.*, Inaptitude, qui n'est pas fait pour.

unsuit'ed', *adj.*, peu approprié, peu adapté à.

unsul'led', *adj.*, sans souillure, sans tache.

unsung', *adj.*, non chanté.

unsupport'ed', *adj.*, sans support.

unsuppressed', *adj.*, non supprimé.

unsurpass'able', *adj.*, Insurpassable.

unsurpassed', *adj.*, non surpassé.

unsuspect'ed', *adj.*, non soupçonné.

unsuspect'ing', *adj.*, sans soupçon; confiant.

unsuspi'cious', *adj.*, confiant; sans méfiance.

unsustain'able', *adj.*, Insoutenable.

unsustained' (-te'n'de), *adj.*, sans soutien.

unsymmet'rical', *adj.*, asymétrique.

unsym'pathizing', *adj.*, sans sympathie.

unsystemat'ical', *adj.*, peu systématique.

untaint'ed', *adj.*, non corrompu; (of meat) frais.

untam'able' (-tè'm'a-b'l'), *adj.*, Indomptable.

untamed', *adj.*, Indompté; non apprivoisé.

untar'nished', *adj.*, non terni.

untaught', *adj.*, ignorant, illettré.

untaxed', *adj.*, exempt d'impôt.

unteach'able', *adj.*, Incapable d'apprendre.

untear'able', *adj.*, Indéchirable.

untem'pered', *adj.*, (of metals) non trempé.

unten'able', *adj.*, Intenable.

unten'antable', *adj.*, Inhabitable.

unten'anted', *adj.*, sans locataire; inhabité.

untest'ed', *adj.*, non éprouvé.

unthanked', *adj.*, sans être remercié.

unthank'ful' (-foule), *adj.*, Ingrat envers.

unthank'fulness', *n.*, Ingratitude, *f.*

unthink'ing', *adj.*, étourdi, Inconsidéré.

unthink'ingly', *adv.*, sans y penser.

unthought'ful', *adj.*, Irréfléchi, étourdi.

unthought'of', *adj.*, négligé; imprévu.

unthrif'tiness' ou **unthrif't'**, *n.*, prodigalité, *f.*

unthrif'ty', *adj.*, prodigue, dépensier.

untid'ily', *adv.*, sans ordre, en désordre.

untid'iness', *n.*, désordre, *m.*

untid'y', *adj.*, mal arrangé, en désordre.

untie', *v.a.*, détacher, délier; dénouer.

until', *prep.*, Jusque, jusqu'à; jusques (before a vowel); Jusques à; en attendant; avant, d'ici là; qu'après; ne... que; con., jusqu'à ce que, jusqu'à tant que, en attendant que, avant que (with

subj.) ou avant de (with inf.), jusqu'au moment où.

untill'able', *adj.*, non labourable.

untilled', *adj.*, Inculte; en friche.

untimeliness', *n.*, Inopportunité, *f.*

untim'ely', *adv.*, avant le temps; prématurément; *adj.*, avant terme; précocité; prématuré; Inopportun.

untir'ing', *adj.*, Infatigable.

untir'ingly', *adv.*, sans relâche.

unto' (eu'n'tou), *prep.*, 1°. to.

untold', *adj.*, non raconté, non conté; non exprimé; sans nombre, immense.

untouched', *adj.*, non touché, intact.

unto'ward', *adj.*, Insoumis; (troublesome) fâcheux; (awkward) gauche.

unto'wardness', *n.*, Indocilité, gaucherie, *f.*

untraced', *adj.*, non tracé, non frayé.

untrained', *adj.*, Inexercé; Indiscipliné.

untram'melled', *adj.*, sans entraves.

untransfer'able', *adj.*, Incessible; Inaltérable.

untranslat'able', *adj.*, Intraduisible.

untrav'elled', *adj.*, qui n'a pas voyagé.

untried', *adj.*, non essayé; (jur.) non jugé.

untrimmed', *adj.*, (of clothes) sans garniture; (of trees) non taillé, non émondé.

untrod'den', *adj.*, non foulé, non frayé.

- untroubled, *adj.*, calme; paisible.
 untrue', *adj.*, dénué de vérité, inexact, faux.
 untrust'worthiness, *n.*, (of news) inexactitude, fausseté, *f.*; manque de foi, *m.*
 untrust'worthy, *adj.*, indigne de confiance; infidèle; (of news, &c.) inexact, mensonger.
 untruth', *n.*, mensonge, *m.*; fausseté, *f.*
 untruth'ful, *adj.*, faux; menteur.
 untruth'fulness, *n.*, fausseté, *f.*
 untun'able, *adj.*, inaccordable.
 untur'l, *v.a.*, dégazonner.
 untutored, *adj.*, peu instruit; inculte.
 untwine' (-twai'ne), *v.a.*, détordre; dérouler.
 untwist', *v.a.*, détordre, détortiller; défaire.
 untwist'ed, *adj.*, détordu, détortillé, détors.
 unused', *adj.*, inaccoutumé.
 unus'ual, *adj.*, peu commun; rare.
 unus'ually, *adv.*, rarement.
 unus'ualness, *n.*, rareté; étrangeté, *f.*
 unut'erable, *adj.*, ineffable, indicible.
 unut'tered, *adj.*, non proféré, non exprimé.
 unvan'quished, *adj.*, indompté.
 unvar'ied, *adj.*, uniforme.
 unvar'ished, *adj.*, (fig.) simple, naturel.
 unvar'ying, *adj.*, invariable; uniforme.
 unvell' (eu'n'vèl), *v.a.*, dévoiler; découvrir.
 unven'tilated, *adj.*, non aéré; mal aéré.
 unvis'ited, *adj.*, non visité, non fréquenté.
 unwar'ily, *adv.*, avec imprévoyance.
 unwar'iness, *n.*, étourderie; imprudence, *f.*
 unwar'like, *adj.*, pacifique, peu belliqueux.
 unwar'rantable, *adj.*, injustifiable.
 unwar'rantably, *adv.*, sans excuse.
 unwar'anted, *adj.*, non garanti; gratuit.
 unwar'y, *adj.*, imprévoyant; imprudent.
 unwashed', *adj.*, non lavé, sale; crasseux.
 unwatched', *adj.*, non gardé.
 unwa'vering, *adj.*, résolu, inébranlable.
 unwear'able (-wèr'-), *adj.*, non portable.
 unwear'ied, *adj.*, non lassé; infatigable.
 unweave', *v.a.*, défilser; effiler.
 unwel'come, *adj.*, mal reçu; mal accueilli.
 unwell', *adj.*, malade, indisposé, souffrant.
 unwept, *adj.*, non pleuré, non regretté.
 unwhole'some, *adj.*, malsain, insalubre.
 unwhole'someness, *n.*, insalubrité; (of food) nature malsaine, *f.*
 unwield'iness, *n.*, lourdeur, pesanteur, *f.*
 unwield'y, *adj.*, lourd, pesant; maladroît.
 unwill'ing, *adj.*, mal disposé.
 unwill'ingly, *adv.*, avec mauvaise volonté; à contre-cœur; à regret; sans le vouloir.
 unwill'ingness, *n.*, mauvaise volonté, *f.*
 unwind', *v.a.*, dévider; dérouler.
 unwis'dom, *n.*, folie, déraison, *f.*
 unwise', *adj.*, peu sage, malavisé, insensé.
 unwise'y, *adv.*, peu sagement; sottement.
 unwished' (for), *adj.*, non souhaité.
 unwit'nessed, *adj.*, sans témoins; inaperçu.
 unwit'tingly, *adv.*, sans le savoir, à son insu.
 unwit'ty, *adj.*, sans esprit; sot, peu spirituel.
 unwor'manly, *adj.*, indigne d'une femme.
 unwont'ed, *adj.*, inaccoutumé, rare.
 unwont'edness, *n.*, rareté, *f.*
 unwork'able, *adj.*, impraticable.
 unwork'ableness, *n.*, impraticabilité, *f.*
 unworked', *adj.*, (of mines, &c.) inexploité.
 unworn', *adj.*, qui n'a pas été porté.
 unwor'thily, *adv.*, sans le mériter.
 unwor'thiness, *n.*, manque de mérite, *m.*
 unwor'thy, *adj.*, indigne, vil; sans mérite.
 unbound'ed, *adj.*, sans blessure, intact.
 unwrap', *v.a.*, défaire, développer.
 unwreath', *v.a.*, dérouler; détordre.
- unwrin'kled, *adj.*, uni, sans rides.
 unwrit'ten, *adj.*, non écrit; (fig.) verbal.
 unwrought', *adj.*, non travaillé, brut.
 unyield'ing, *adj.*, inflexible, entêté.
 unyoke', *v.a.*, ôter le joug à; dételé.
 up (eupe), *adv.*, haut, en haut; en l'air; (out of bed) levé, sur pied; (above the horizon) levé; (on one's legs) debout; sur pied; (in revolt) en révolte; (over) fini; (of shutters) fermé; (of the wind) être levé; (of prices) élevé; (of stocks and shares) en hausse; (of navigation) en amont. — and down; en haut et en bas; çà et là; de long en large. — there; là-haut. — to; jusqu'à; prep., en haut de, au haut de; (of motion) en montant. — hill, — stream; en amont; *n.*, haut, *m.* The —s and downs; les vicissitudes, *f.pl.*; les hauts et les bas, *m.pl.* I had —; à court d'argent. To be — to; être au courant de; — to date; à la dernière mode; To get — by heart; apprendre par cœur.
 u'pas (you-pass), *n.*, (bot., toxicology) upas, *m.*
 upbraid', *v.a.*, reprocher à; réprocher.
 upbraid'ing, *n.*, reproche, *m.*; réprimande, *f.*
 up'cast (eup'câte), *n.*, jet; coup, *m.*; *adj.*, lancé en l'air; leve.
 upheav'al, *n.*, (geol.) soulèvement, *m.*
 upheave' (eup'hve), *v.a.*, soulever, lever.
 upheld' (-hèlde), *adj.*, soutenu, maintenu.
 up'hill (eup'-), *adj.*, montant; (fig.) ardu; *n.*, pente, *f.*
 uphold', *v.a.*, lever, élever; soutenir.
 uphold'er, *n.*, soutien, appui, partisan, *m.*
 uphol'ster, *v.a.*, tapissier, meubler.
 uphol'sterer (eup-hôl'-), *n.*, tapissier, *m.*
 uphol'stery, *n.*, tapissierie, *f.*
 up'land, *n.*, terrain élevé; plateau, *m.*; *adj.*, montagneux, des hautes terres.
 uplift' (eup'-), *v.a.*, lever, élever, soulever.
 uplift'ing, *n.*, (moral) relèvement, *m.*
 upon' (eup'-), *prep.*, sur; (on occasion of) dans, à l'occasion de; (before a present participle) en; (denoting exposure) sous.
 up'per-boxes, *n.pl.*, troisièmes loges, *f.pl.*
 up'per-deck, *n.*, pont supérieur, *m.*
 up'per-hand, *n.*, avantage, dessus, *m.*
 up'permost, *adj.*, supérieur, le plus élevé; (fig.) le plus fort; dominant.
 up'pers, *n.pl.*, (of boats) ensembles, *f.pl.*
 up'plish, *adj.*, fier, arrogant.
 up'plishness, *n.*, fierté, arrogance, *f.*
 upraise', *v.a.*, lever, élever; (fig.) exalter.
 uprear', *v.a.*, élever, soulever, dresser.
 up'right *adj.*, droit; debout; honnête; *n.*, élévation, *f.*, (mech.) montant, *m.*
 up'rightness, *n.*, aplomb, *m.*; droiture, *f.*
 upris'ing, *n.*, lever, *m.*; (rebellion) révolte, *f.*
 uproar', *n.*, tumulte, désordre; tapage, *m.*
 uproar'ious, *adj.*, bruyant; tumultueux.
 uproar'iously, *adv.*, avec un grand vacarme.
 uproar'iousness, *n.*, turbulence, *f.*
 uproot' (eup'roûte), *v.a.*, déraciner, extirper.
 uproot'ing, *n.*, déracinement, *m.*
 upset', *v.a.*, renverser; (fig.) bouleverser; *v.n.*, se renverser; (of vehicles) verser.
 upset'ing, *n.*, renversement (of a boat), chavirement, *m.*
 up'shot, *n.*, résultat, *m.*; issue, fin, *f.*
 up'side, *n.*, dessus, *m.*
 up'side-down, *adv.*, sens dessus dessous.
 up'standing, *adj.*, droit, debout.
 up'start, *n.*, parvenu, nouveau riche, *m.*; *adj.*, qui croît soudainement; subit.

upturn' (eup'teurne), *v.a.*, tourner; retourner.

up'ward, up'wards, *adv.*, en haut; en remontant; (over) au delà. — *a of*; plus de; *adj.*, dirigé en haut; ascensionnel.

ur'ban (eur-), *adj.*, urbain.

urbane' (eur-), *adj.*, qui a de l'urbanité, poli.

urbane'y, *adv.*, poliment, avec urbanité.

urban'ity (eur-ba-), *n.*, urbanité, *f.*

ur'chin, *n.*, gamin; moutard; gosse, *m.*

ure'thra (you-ri-thra), *n.*, (anat.) urètre, *m.*

urge (eurdje), *v.a.*, presser; pousser, exciter; exhorter à; (the necessity of) insister sur.

ur'gency (eur-djè'n-), *n.*, urgence, *f.*

ur'gent (eur-djè'n'te), *adj.*, urgent; instant.

ur'gently, *adv.*, avec urgence; instantment.

ur'ging (eurdj-), *n.*, sollicitation, *f.*; *adj.*, pressant; importun.

ur'ic (you-), *adj.*, (chem.) urlique.

ur'inal (you-), *n.*, urinal; (public) urinoir, *m.*

ur'inary (you-), *adj.*, (anat.) urinaire.

ur'ine (you-ri'ne), *n.*, urine, *f.*

urn (eurne), *n.*, urne, *f.*; vase, *m.*

ur'sa (eur-), *n.*, (astron.) Ourse, *f.*

ur'sine (eur-saine), *adj.*, d'ours.

us (euss), *pron.*, nous, nous autres.

us'able, *adj.*, dont on peut se servir; utile.

us'age (you-zédje), *n.*, usage; procédé, *m.*

us'ance (you-za'n'ce), *n.*, (com.) usance, *f.*

use (youce), *n.*, usage, emploi, *m.*; (utility)

utilité, *f.*; (advantage) profit; (need)

besoin, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire usage de; user

de; se servir de; employer; utiliser;

(to consume) user; *v.n.*, avoir coutume,

avoir l'habitude; (of things) être

ordinairement.

used (youz'de), *adj.*, (of words) usité;

habitué à. To get — to; s'accoutumer

à; employé. Very little —; presque

neuf (of linen, plates, clothes, &c.).

use'ful (youz'foule), *adj.*, utile; avant-

ageux.

use'fully, *adv.*, utilement; avec profit.

use'fulness, *n.*, utilité, *f.*; profit, avantage,

m.

use'less (youz'-), *adj.*, inutile; sans avan-

tage.

use'lessly, *adv.*, inutilement.

use'lessness, *n.*, inutilité; vanité, *f.*

ush'er (eush'eur), *n.*, huissier; (in schools)

sous-maître, maître d'étude, répétiteur,

m.; *v.a.*, introduire dans; annoncer.

us'ual (you-jlou-), *adj.*, ordinaire, commun;

fréquent; habituel; accoutumé; usuel;

d'usage. As —; comme d'habitude.

us'ually, *adv.*, ordinairement, d'ordinaire.

us'ualness, *n.*, habitude, fréquence, *f.*

us'ur'uct, *n.*, (jur.) usufruit, *m.*

us'ur'er (you-jlou-reur), *n.*, usurier, *m.*

us'urious (you-jlou-ri-eusse), *adj.*, usuraire.

us'uriousness, *n.*, nature usuraire, *f.*

usurp' (you-zeurpe), *v.a.*, usurper.

usurp'ation (you-zeur-pé-), *n.*, usurpation,

f.

usurp'er, *n.*, usurpateur, *m.*, usurpatrice,

f.

us'ury (you-jlou-), *n.*, usure, *f.*

uten'sil (you-), *n.*, ustensile, vase, *m.*

u'terine (you-teur-), *adj.*, utérin.

u'ter'us (you-teur-), *n.*, (anat.) utérus, *m.*

utilita'rian (you-ti'l-i-té-), *adj.*, utilitaire.

utilita'rianism, *n.*, utilitarisme, *m.*

util'ity (you-ti'-), *n.*, utilité, *f.*; avantage,

m.

ut'ilisable, *adj.*, utilisable.

ut'ilisation (you-ti'l'aise-), *n.*, utilisation, *f.*

ut'ilise (you-ti'l'aise), *v.a.*, utiliser.

ut'most (eut'môte), *adj.*, extrême, dernier; le plus haut; le plus grand; le plus imminent. To do one's —; faire tout son possible; *n.*, extrême, comble, *m.*

Uto'pia (you-tô-), *n.*, utopie, *f.*

Uto'pian (you-tô-), *adj.*, chimérique.

ut'ter (eut'teur), *v.a.*, énoncer, articuler,

dire; (to put in circulation) émettre;

adj., (total) entier, complet; (abs-

olutive) positif; (extreme) le plus

profond; (quite) parfaitement; (down-

right) vrai, fleffé.

ut'terable, *adj.*, exprimable.

ut'terance (eut'teur'-), *n.*, articulation,

parole; (com.) émission; (of sounds)

émission, *f.*

ut'ter'ing, *n.*, (issuer) émetteur, *m.*

ut'terly, *adv.*, tout à fait, entièrement.

ut'termost, *adj.*, extrême, le plus reculé.

u'vula (you-viou-), *n.*, (anat.) luette, *f.*

u'vular, *adj.*, (anat.) uvulaire.

uxor'ious, *adj.*, tendre à l'excès pour sa

femme.

uxor'iousness, *n.*, complaisance excessive

pour sa femme, *f.*

V

v, vingt-deuxième lettre de l'alphabet, *v, m.*

va'cancy (vé-), *n.*, vide, *m.*; lacune, *f.*;

(place not occupied) place vacante,

vacance, *f.*

va'cant (vé-), *adj.*, vide; (free) libre; (indi-

cating want of thought) sans expression.

vacate', *v.a.*, laisser vacant; (jur.) vider.

vaca'tion (va-ké-), *n.*, vacation, *f.*; (holi-

days) vacances; (of courts of law) vaca-

tions, *f.pl.*

vac'cinate (vak'si-), *v.a.*, vacciner.

vaccina'tion (vak'si-né-), *n.*, vaccine, *f.*

vac'cine (vak-saline ou -cine), *adj.*, de vache.

vac'cine-matter (-mat'teur), ou -lymph

(limfe), *n.*, vaccin, *m.*

va'cillate (vaas'il-), *v.n.*, vaciller.

va'cillating (-il-lét-), *adj.*, vacillant, in-

décis.

vacilla'tion (vaas'il-lé-), *n.*, vacillation, *f.*

vaqu'ity (va-kjou-), *n.*, vacuité, *f.*

vac'uous (vak'lou-euss), *adj.*, (ant.) vide.

vac'uum (vak'lou-), *n.*, vide, *m.* — cleaner;

aspirateur de poussière, *m.* — flask;

bouteille isolante, *f.*

vade-me'cum (vé-di-mi-), *n.*, vade-mecum,

m.

vaga'bond, *n.*, vagabond, *m.*, vagabonde, *f.*;

adj., errant, vagabond; flottant.

vaga'ry (va-ghé-), *n.*, caprice, *m.*, boutade,

f.

vagi'na (va-dja-na), *n.*, vagin, *m.*

va'grancy (vé-), *n.*, vagabondage, *m.*

vagrant (vé-) *adj.*, vagabond; errant;

n., vagabond, *m.*, -e, *f.*

va'grantly, *adv.*, en vagabond.

vague (véghe), *adj.*, vague.

vague'y, *adv.*, vaguement.

vague'ness, *n.*, vague, *m.*

vain (véne), *adj.*, vain; (showy) fastueux;

(conceited) vaniteux; (proud) orgueil-

leux.

vain'glor'ious (vé'n'-), *adj.*, vain, vaniteux.

vain'glory, *n.*, vaine gloire; gloriole, *f.*

vain'y, *adv.*, en vain; vainement.

vain'ness, *n.*, inutilité; (empty pride)

vanité, *f.*

val'ance, *n.*, cantonnière (de lit), *f.*

vale (véle), *n.*, (poetic) vallon, *m.*; vallée, *f.*
valedictory (va-), *n.*, discours d'adieu, *m.*; *adv.*, d'adieu.
vale'rian (-li-), *n.*, (bot.) valeriane, *f.*
valet (-ète), *n.*, valet, valet de chambre, *m.*
valetudina'rian (val'i-ti-on-di-né-), *n.* and *adj.*, valétudinaire.
val'iant, *adj.*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'id, *adj.*, valable, valide.
val'idate, *v.a.*, valider, rendre valable.
val'id'ity ou **val'id'ness**, *n.*, validité, *f.*
val'is'sion (val-lé-), *n.*, circonvallation, *f.*
val'ley (val-le), *n.*, vallée, *f.*; vallon, *m.*
val'lum, *n.*, retranchement, *m.*
val'orous, *adj.*, vaillant, valeureux, brave.
val'our (-eur), *n.*, valeur, vaillance, bravoure, *f.*
val'uable (val'iou-a-b'l), *adj.*, précieux.
val'uableness, *n.*, valeur, *f.*, prix, *m.*
val'ubles (val'iou-a-b'l'ze), *n.*, objets de luxe, objets de prix, *m.pl.*
valua'tion (val'iou-é-), *n.*, évaluation, *f.*
val'uator (-é-teur), *n.*, estimateur, expert, *m.*
val'ue (val'iou), *n.*, valeur, *f.*; prix, *m.*; *v.a.*, évaluer, estimer.
val'ued (val'ioude), *adj.*, précieux, digne.
val'ueless, *adj.*, sans valeur.
val'uer, *n.*, estimateur, expert, *m.*
val'vate, *adj.*, (bot.) valvé valvaire.
valve, *n.*, soupape, valve, *f.*; clapet, *m.*; (wireless) lampe, *f.*
valved (val'vde), *adj.*, à soupape; (bot.) valvé.
val'vular (val'v'iou-), *adj.*, de soupape.
vamp, *n.*, enpeigne, (Amer.) enjôleuse, femme fatale, *f.*; *v.a.*, rapiecer; (of boots) remonter.
vamp'ire (-paire), *n.*, vampire, *m.*
vau, *n.*, (milit.) avant-garde, *f.*; (agri.) van, *m.* Furniture —; *voiture de déménagement*, *f.* Luggage —; *fourgon de bagages*, *m.*; (cart) carriole, *f.* Delivery —, *voiture de livraison*; (rail.) wagon; (milit.) fourgon, *m.* — guard; *avant-garde*, *f.*
Van'dal, *n.*, Vandale, *m.f.*
Van'dalism (-l'iz'm), *n.*, vandalisme, *m.*
vane, *n.*, (weather-cock) girouette, *f.*
vanil'la (-nil-la), *n.*, vanille, *f.*
van'ish, *v.n.*, s'évanouir; disparaître.
van'ishing, *n.*, action de s'évanouir; disparition; (persp.) fuite, *f.* — point; *point de fuite*, *m.*
van'ity, *n.*, vanité, *f.*
van'quish (-kwishé), *v.a.*, vaincre; dompter.
van'quishable (-kwish'a-b'l), *adj.*, que l'on peut vaincre.
van'quisher (-kwish'-), *n.*, vainqueur, *m.*
van'tage (tèdje), *n.*, occasion favorable, *f.*, avantage, *m.*
vap'id, *adj.*, fade; insipide; inanité.
vap'idness, *vap'id'ity*, *n.*, insipidité, *f.*
vaporiza'tion (-aizé-), *n.*, vaporisation, *f.*
va'porize (-aize), *v.a.*, vaporiser; *v.n.*, se vaporiser.
va'porizer, *n.*, vaporisateur, *m.*
va'porous (vé-), *adj.*, vaporeux.
va'pour (vé-peur), *n.*, vapour fumée, *f.*
va'pourer (vé-peur'-), *n.*, vantard, *m.*
va'pouring, *adj.*, glorieux; vantard.
va'pourish ou **va'pour**, *adj.*, vaporeux.
var'iable (vér-i-a-b'l), *adj.*, variable.
var'iableness, *n.*, variabilité; inconstance, *f.*
var'iance (vér-), *n.*, dissidence, discorde, *f.*
varia'tion (vér-i-é-), *n.*, variation, *f.*

varicel'la, *n.*, (med.) varicelle, *f.*
var'icocce, *n.*, (med.) varicocèle, *m.*
var'icose (-côce) ou **var'icous**, *adj.*, (med.) variqueux. — vein; *varice*, *f.*
var'ied, *adj.*, varié.
var'iegate, *v.a.*, varier, nuancer; panacher.
var'iegated (ver-i-i-g'hét'-), *adj.*, varié, panaché.
var'iega'tion (vér-i-i-g'hé-), *n.*, bigarrure, *f.*
var'iet'y (va-r'i-é-), *n.*, variété, *f.*
var'ious (vér-), *adj.*, divers, différent.
var'iously, (vér-), *adv.*, diversement.
var'nish (vâr-), *n.*, vernis *m.*; *v.a.*, vernir, vernisser.
var'nisher, *n.*, vernisseur, *m.*
var'nishing, *n.*, vernissage, *f.*; vernissage, *m.*
var'y (vè-), *v.a.*, varier; diversifier; *v.n.*, varier, (to disagree) différer sur; (to change in succession) se suivre, se succéder.
var'y'ing, *adj.*, changeant, divers; qui varie.
vas'cular (vas-klou-), *adj.*, vasculaire.
vase (vece, vize ou veze), *n.*, vase, *m.*
vas'sal, *n.*, vassal, *m.*, vassale, *f.*
vas'salage (-'èdje), *n.*, vasselage, *m.*
vast (vâste), *adj.*, vaste, immense; *n.*, vaste espace, espace vide, *m.*
vast'ly, *adv.*, immensément; excessivement.
vast'ness, *n.*, vaste étendue, grandeur, *f.*
vat, *n.*, cuve, *f.*; cuvier, *m.* — tul; *cuve*, *f.*
Vat'ican, *n.*, Vatican, *m.*
vaticina'tion (-i-né-), *n.*, prophétie, *f.*
vault (volte), *n.*, voûte; (cellar) cave, *f.*; (for the dead) cavenau; (leap) saut, *m.*; *v.a.*, vouter; *v.n.*, sauter, voltiger.
vault'ed, *adj.*, voûté, en voûte.
vault'er, *n.*, (acrobat) voltigeur, sauteur, *m.*
vault'ing, *n.*, (arch.) construction de voûtes, *f.*; (vaults) voûtes, *f.pl.*; (leap-ing) voltige, *f.*
vaunt (vô'n'te), *n.*, vanterie, *f.*; *v.n.*, se vanter, se glorifier, *v.a.*, vanter, élever jusqu'aux nues.
vaunt'er, *n.*, vantard, *m.*
vaunt'ing, *n.*, vanterie, jactance, *f.*
vaunt'ingly, *adv.*, avec jactance.
veal (vile), *n.*, veau, *m.*
vedette, *n.*, vedette, *f.*
veer (vire), *v.n.*, tourner, changer; *v.a.*, virer; (a rope) filer.
veg'etable (vèdj'ta-b'l), *veg'etal*, *adj.*, végétal; *n.*, végétal; (food) légume, *m.*
vegetar'ian, *n.*, végétarien, *m.f.*
veg'etate (vè'dj-), *v.n.*, végéter.
vegeta'tion (vè'dj'i-té-), *n.*, végétation, *f.*
veg'etative, *adj.*, végétatif; végétant.
ve'hemence (vi-), *n.*, véhémence; force, *f.*
ve'hement, *adj.*, véhément; impétueux.
ve'hicle (-k'l), *n.*, véhicule, *m.*; voiture, *f.*
veil (véle), *n.*, voile, *m.*; (lady's) voilette, *f.*; *v.a.*, voler; (fig.) voler, masquer.
vein (vé'n), *n.*, veine, *f.*; *v.a.*, veiner.
veined (vé'n'de) ou **veiny**, *adj.*, veiné.
vein'ing, *n.*, (paint.) veinage, *m.*
vel'lum (vél'-), *n.*, vélin, *m.*
veloc'ity (vi-), *n.*, vélocité, vitesse, rapidité, *f.*
vel'vet (vel'-), *n.*, velours; (bot.) velouté, *m.*; *adj.*, de velours; (fig.) doux.
velveteen (-vèt'ine), *n.*, velours de coton, *m.*
vel'veting, *n.*, velouté, *m.*
vel'vety ou **vel'vet-like**, *adj.*, velouté.
vé'nal (vi-), *adj.*, vénal.
venal'ity, *n.*, vénalité; corruption, *f.*

- ve'nary** (vè'n-), *adj.*, de vénerie; de chasse.
vend, *v.a.*, vendre; débiter.
vendee' (vè'n'di), *n.*, (jur.) acquéreur, *m.*
vend'er, ven'dor, *n.*, vendeur, *m.*, vendeuse, *f.*, (jur.) vendeur, *m.*, venderesse, *f.*
vend'ible (vè'n'di-b'l), *adj.*, vendable.
veneer' (vi'n're), *v.a.*, plaquer; *n.*, feuille à plaquer, *f.*
veneer'ing, *n.*, placage, *m.*
ven'erable (vè'n'eur'a-b'l), *adj.*, vénérable.
ven'erableness, *n.*, caractère vénérable, *m.*
ven'erate (vè'n'eur-), *v.a.*, vénérer, révéler.
venera'tion (vè'n'eur'é-), *n.*, vénération, *f.*
ven'erator (vè'n'eur'é-), *n.*, vénérateur, *m.*
ven'ery (vè'n'eur-), *n.*, vénerie, *f.*
Vene'tian (vi-n'chi-a'n), *n.* and *adj.*, vénitien. — blind; jalouse, *f.* — shutter; persienne, *f.*
venge'ance (vè'n'dja'n'ce), *n.*, vengeance, *f.*
venge'ful (vè'n'dj'foule), *adj.*, vindicatif.
ve'nial (vi-), *adj.*, véniel, pardonnable.
venial'ity, *n.*, vénialité, *f.*
ven'ison (-iz'n), *n.*, venaison, *f.*
ven'om (vè'n'eume), *n.*, venin; poison, *m.*
ven'omous (vè'n'eu'm-), *adj.*, venimeux, vénéneux.
ven'omousness, *n.*, venimosité, *f.*
ve'nous (vi-), *adj.*, (anat.) veineux.
vent, *v.a.*, (fig.) donner issue à, exhaler; *n.*, issue; ouverture, *f.*, passage; (of a cask) trou de fausset, *m.*; (utterance) articulation, *f.* — peg; fausset de tonneau, *m.* To give — to; donner libre cours à.
ven'tilate, *v.a.*, aérer, ventiler.
ventila'tion (vè'n'ti-lé-), *n.*, ventilation, *f.*
ven'tilator (vè'n'ti-lé-teur), *n.*, ventilateur, *m.*
ven'tral, *adj.*, ventral.
ven'tricle (vè'n'tri-k'l), *n.*, ventricule, *m.*
ventril'oquism (-kwiz'm), *n.*, ventriloquie, *f.*
ventril'oquist (-kwiste), *n.*, ventriloque, *m.*
ven'ture (vè'n'ti'oure), *n.*, aventure, *f.*; *v.a.*, aventurer, risquer. To — to; oser prendre sur soi de; *v.n.*, se hasarder à, s'aventurer; (to presume) s'aviser de; ne pas hésiter à.
ven'turer, *n.*, personne aventureuse, *f.*
ven'turesome, ven'turous, *adj.*, aventureux.
ven'turousness, *n.*, esprit aventureux, *m.*
Ve'nus (vi-), *n.*, (myth., astron.) Vénus, *f.*
vera'cious (vi-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, véridique.
vera'city (vi-), *n.*, véronité; véridicité, *f.*
vera'nda (vi-), *n.*, veranda, *f.*
verb (veurbe), *n.*, verbe, *m.*
ver'bal (veur-), *adj.*, verbal, de vive voix; oral.
ver'bally (veur-), *adv.*, de vive voix.
verba'tim (veur-bé-), *adv.*, mot pour mot.
verbe'na (veur-bi-), *n.*, (bot.) verveine, *f.*
ver'biage (-bi-édje), *n.*, verbiage, *m.*
verbose' (vèr-bôce), *adj.*, verbeux; (of style) diffus.
verbose'ly, *adv.*, verbeusement, diffusément.
verbo'sity (vèr-bôse-), *n.*, verbosité; (of style) diffusion, *f.*
ver'dant (veur-), *adj.*, verdoyant, vert.
ver'dict (veur-), *n.*, verdict; (fig.) arrêté, *m.*
ver'digris (-gris), *n.*, vert-de-gris, *m.*
ver'dure (veurd'leur), *n.*, verdure, *f.*
verge (veurije), *n.*, verge, *f.*; (brink) bord, *m.*, extrémité; (of a forest) lisière, *f.* On the — of; à la veille de; *v.n.*, pencher vers.
ver'ger (veurdj'-), *n.*, bodeau, hulsier, *m.*
verifica'tion (vèr'i-fi-ké-), vérification, *f.*
ver'ifier (vèr'i-fai-), *n.*, vérificateur, *m.*
ver'ify (vèr'i-fale), *v.a.*, vérifier; prouver.
ver'ily (vèr-), *adv.*, en vérité, vraiment.
verisim'ilar (vèr'i-ci'm'-), *adj.*, vraisemblable.
verisim'ilitude, *n.*, vraisemblance, *f.*
ver'itable (vèr'i-ta-b'l), *adj.*, véritable.
ver'ity (vèr-), *n.*, vérité; véracité, *f.*
ver'juice (veur-djiouce), *n.*, verjus, *m.*
vermicel'li (veur-mi-tshè'l'i), *n.*, vermicelle, *m.*
vermic'ular (vèr'mik'lou-), *adj.*, vermiculaire.
ver'micule (veur-mi-kioule), *n.*, vermisseau, *m.*
vermil'ion (veur-), *n.*, vermillon, *m.*
ver'min (veur-), *n.*, vermine, *f.*
vernac'ular (veur-nak'lou-), *adj.*, natal, du pays; naturel; indigène.
ver'nal (veur-), *adj.*, printanier.
vero'nica (vi-), *n.*, (bot.) véronique, *f.*
ver'satile (veur-sa-tile), *adj.*, tournant; mobile; (talent, &c.) souple, flexible, qui a des talents variés.
versatil'ity, *n.*, inobilité; flexibilité, *f.*
verse (veurse), *n.*, vers, *m.*
versed (veursté), *adj.*, versé dans.
ver'sicle, *n.*, petit verset; versicule, *m.*
ver'sifica'tion (-si-fi-ké-), *n.*, versification, *f.*
ver'sifier (-si-fai-), *n.*, versificateur, rimeur, *m.*
ver'sify (-si-fale) *v.a.* and *v.n.*, versifier.
version (veur-sheu'ne), *n.*, version, *f.*
verst, *n.*, verste, *f.*
ver'sus (veur-), *prep.*, (jur.) contre.
ver'tebra (veur-ti-), *n.*, vertèbre, *f.*
ver'tebral (veur-ti-), *adj.*, (anat.) vertébral.
ver'tebrate (veur-ti-), *n.* and *adj.*, (zool.) vertèbre, *m.*
ver'tex (veur-tekse), *n.*, sommet, haut, *m.*
ver'tical (veur-), *adj.*, vertical.
ver'ticalness, *n.*, verticalité, *f.*
ver'tigo (veur-ou vèr-), *n.*, vertige, *m.*
ver'y (vèr-), *adj.*, vral; véritable, même; seul, simple; (b.s.) fleffé, franc. That is the — thing; c'est cela même. The — man we want; l'homme qu'il nous faut. This — evening; ce soir même; *adv.*, fort, bien, tres. — well; bien.
ves'icle (vèss'i-k'l), *n.*, (anat.) vésicule, *f.*
vesic'ular (vi-ck'lou-), *adj.*, vésiculaire.
ves'per (vès-), *n.*, Vénus, étoile du soir, *f.*; (evening) soir, *m.* — *s, pl.*, vèpces, *f. pl.*
ves'sel (vès-), *n.*, vaisseau; (nav.) navire, *m.*
vest, *n.*, gilet, *m.*; veste, *f.*; *v.a.*, vêtir, revêtir; investir; assigner, *m.*; *v.n.*, être dévolu à, échoir à.
ves'ta (match), *n.*, allumette-bougie, *f.*
ves'tal, *n.*, vestale, *f.*; *adj.*, de Vesta; virginal, chaste.
vest'ed, *adj.*, fixe, déterminé; (jur.) dévolu.
vest'ibule (vès-ti-bioule), *n.*, vestibule, *m.*
ves'tige (vès-tidje), *n.*, vestige, *m.*; trace, *f.*
vest'ment, *n.*, vêtement, *m.* — *s, pl.*, (of churches) vêtements sacerdotaux, *m. pl.*
ves'try, *n.*, (place) sacristie, *f.*; (assembly) conseil de fabrique, *m.*, assemblée paroissiale, *f.*
vestry'-board (-bôrde), *n.*, fabrique, *f.*
vestry'-clerk, *n.*, secrétaire de la fabrique, *m.*
ves'try-man, *n.*, fabricien, *m.*
ves'ture (vèst'ioure), *n.*, vêtement, *m.*
vesu'vian (vi-ciou-), *adj.*, du Vésuve.
vetch, *n.*, (bot.) vesce, *f.*

veteran (vè'teur-), *n.*, vétéran, *m.*; *adj.*, vieux, ancien.
veterinary (vè'teur-i-na-), *adj.*, vétérinaire.
veto (vi-), *n.*, veto, *m.*; *v.a.*; mettre son veto à; s'opposer à.
vex (vèkse), *v.a.*, affliger, vexer.
vexa'tion (vèks é-), *n.*, affliction, *f.*; tourment; trouble, *m.*; vexation; contrariété, *f.*
vexa'tious (vèks é-sheusse), *adj.*, vexatoire; (irritating) irritant, fâcheux, ennuyeux.
vexa'tiousness, *n.*, caractère vexatoire, *m.*
vexed (vèks'é), *adj.*, (of a question) épineux.
vex'ing, *adj.*, contrariant, vexant, ennuyeux.
vi'a (vai-eu), *adv.*, par vole de, par, via.
vi'aduct (vai-eu-deuk'te), *n.*, viaduc, *m.*
vi'al (vai-al), *n.*, fiole, *f.*
vi'and (vi-an'de), *n.*, viande, *f.*; mets, *m.*
viat'icum (vai-at'-), *n.*, viatique, *m.*
vi'brate (vai-), *v.n.*, vibrer; osciller; vaciller.
vibra'tion (vai-bré-), *n.*, oscillation, *f.*
vi'bratory (vai-), *adj.*, vibrant; vibratoire.
vic'ar, *n.*, vicaire; (of a parish) cure, *m.*
vic'arage (-èdje), *n.*, presbytère, *m.*; cure, *f.*
vic'a'rial, *adj.*, vicarial; du curé, de la cure.
vic'a'rious (vi-ké-), *adj.*, vicarial, de vicaire, de délégué.
vice (valce), *n.*, vice; défaut; (tool) étiau, *m.*; *adv.*, en remplacement de, — *admiral*; *vice-amiral*, *m.*
vicege'rency (-dji-), *n.*, vice-gérance, *f.*
vicege'rent, *n.*, (com.) vice-gérant, *m.*
vice'roy (valce-), *n.*, vice-roi, *m.*
vice'roy'al'ty, *n.*, vice-royauté, *f.*
vice versa (vai-ci-veur-), *adv.*, vice versa.
vicin'ity, *n.*, voisinage, *m.*; proximité, *f.*
vic'ious (vish'eusse), *adj.*, vicieux.
vic'iously, *adv.*, vicieusement. [*m.*]
vic'iousness, *n.*, nature vicieuse, *f.*; vice.
vicis'situde (-tioude), *n.*, vicissitude, *f.*
vic'tim, *n.*, victime, *f.* — *to*: victime de.
vic'timize (-alze), *v.a.*, prendre quelqu'un comme victime, duper.
vic'tor (-teur), *n.*, vainqueur, *m.*
vic'tor'ious (-tò-), *adj.*, victorieux, de victoire.
vic'toriously (-tò-), *adv.*, en vainqueur.
vic'tory, *n.*, victoire, *f.*
vic'tual (vit t'i), *v.a.*, approvisionner.
vic'tualler (vit't'i-), *n.*, pourvoyeur; fournisseur de vivres; (milit.) munitionnaire, *m.*
vic'tualling (vit't'i-), *n.*, ravitaillement, *m.*
vic'tuals (vit't'i-ze), *n.pl.*, vivres, aliments, *m.pl.*, provisions, *f.pl.*; (fam.) manigance, *f.*
vicugna, **vicuña** (vi-kou'n-), *n.*, vigogne, *f.*
videl'icet, *adv.*, savoir, à savoir.
vie (vale), *v.n.*, rivaliser de, lutter de, (pers.) avec; disputer en (things); le disputer à.
view (viou), *v.a.*, regarder; contempler; considérer; voir; examiner; inspecter; explorer. In — *of*; en considération de. On — *exposed au public*. With a — *to*; en vue de; *n.*, vue; (persp.) élévation; (prospect) perspective, scène, *f.*; (examination by the eye) regard; (mental examination) aperçu, examen, *m.*; (opinion) pensée, appréciation, *f.*
view'ing, *n.*, inspection, *f.*
view'less, *adj.*, invisible.
vig'il (-d'ji), *n.*, veille; veillée; (ecc.) vigile, *f.*

vig'ilance (vid'ji-), *n.*, vigilance, *f.*
vig'ilant (vid'ji-), *adj.*, vigilant; éveillé.
vig'ilantly (vid'ji-), *adv.*, avec vigilance.
vig'orous, *adj.*, vigoureux, fort.
vig'orousness, **vig'our**, *n.*, force, vigueur, *f.*
vile (vail), *adj.*, vil, abject, bas.
vile'ness (vail-), *n.*, avilissement, *m.*
villifica'tion (vil'i-fi-ké-), *n.*, diffamation, *f.*
vil'ifier (vil'i-fai-), *n.*, diffamateur, *m.*
vil'ify (vil'i-faie), *v.a.*, avilir, abaisser.
vil'la, *n.*, villa; maison de plaisance, *f.*
vil'lage (-lèdje), *n.*, village, *m.*
vil'lager, *n.*, villageois, *m.*, villageoise, *f.*
vil'lain (vil-lène), *n.*, scélérat, gredin, *m.*
vil'lainous (vil-lè-), *adj.*, vil, infâme.
vil'lainy, *n.*, infamie, scélératesse, vilénie, *f.*
vil'lous ou vil'lose, *adj.*, villex.
vin'dicate, *v.a.*, soutenir, défendre, justifier.
vin'dica'tion (-di-ké-), *n.*, justification, *f.*
vin'dicator (-ké-teur), *n.*, défenseur, *m.*
vin'dicatory, *adj.*, vengeur; justificatif.
vin'dictive, *adj.*, vindictif.
vin'dictively, *adv.*, d'une manière vindictive.
vin'dictiveness, *n.*, esprit de vengeance, *m.*
vine (valne), *n.*, vigne, *f.* — *dresser*; *vin'neron*, *m.* — *-growing*; *viticulture* *f.* — *prop*; *échalas*, *m.*
vin'egar (vi'n-i-), *n.*, vinaigre, *m.*
vin'ery (val'n-ri), *n.*, serre à vignes, *f.*
vine'yard (vi'n-), *n.*, vigne, *f.*; vignoble, *m.*
vinicul'tural, *adj.*, vinicole.
vin'iculture, *n.*, viniculture, *f.*
vin'uous (-neusse), *adj.*, vineux.
vin'tage (vi'n-tèdje), *n.*, vendange; (wine produced by one crop of grapes) vinée, récolte de vin, *f.*; (time of gathering) vendanges, *f.pl.*
vin'tager (-tèdj-), *n.*, vendangeur, *m.*
vin'tner, *n.*, cabaretier, marchand de vin, *m.*
vin'try, *n.*, marché au vin; entrepôt de vin, *m.*
vin'y (vai-), *adj.*, de vigne; de vignoble.
vi'ol (vai-ol), *n.*, (mus.) viole, *f.*
vi'olate (vai-) *v.a.*, violer; outrager.
viola'tion (vai-o-lé-), *n.*, (of rules and regulations) violation, infraction, *f.*; (rape) viol, *m.*
vi'olator (vai-o-l'é-teur), *n.*, violateur, *m.*, violatrice, *f.*; infracteur, empiéteur, *m.*
vi'olence (vai-o-), *n.*, violence, *f.* With —; (of robbery) à main armée.
vi'olent (vai-o-), *adj.*, violent.
vi'olently (vai-o-), *adv.*, avec violence.
vi'olet (vai-o-), *n.*, (bot.) violette, *f.*; *adj.*, (colour) violet.
violin' (vai-o-), *n.*, violon, *m.*
violin'ist (vai-o-), *n.*, violoniste, *m.f.*
violist (vai-o-), *n.*, (mus.) violiste, *m.*
violoncel'ist (vi-o-lo'n-sèl-), *n.*, violoncel-
liste, *m.*
violoncel'lo (-sèl-lò), *n.*, violoncelle, *m.*
vi'per (vai-), *n.*, vipère, *f.*
vi'perous (vai-), *adj.*, de vipère; venimeux.
vira'go (vi-ré-gò), *n.*, mégère; virago, *f.*
virgil'ian (veur-dji-), *adj.*, virgilien.
vir'gin (veur-dji-ne), *n.*, vierge, *f.*; *adj.*, vierge; virginal, de vierge.
vir'ginal, *adj.*, virginal, de vierge.
vir'gin'ity, *n.*, virginité, *f.*
vir'go, *n.*, (astron.) la Vierge, *f.*
vir'id'ity, *n.*, vert, verdure, fraîcheur, *f.*
vir'ile, *adj.*, viril, mâle.
vir'ility, *n.*, virilité, nature virile, *f.*
vir'tu (veur-tiou), *n.*, goût des arts, *m.*
vir'tual (veur-tiou-), *adj.*, virtuel.

virtually (veur-tiou-), *adv.*, censément.
vir'tue (veur-tiou), *n.*, vertu; (excellence) excellence, valeur, *f.*, mérite, *m.*
virtuo'so (veur-tiou-ô-cô), *n.*, virtuoso, *m. f.*
virt'uous (veur'tiou-eusse), *adj.*, vertueux.
virt'uousness, *n.*, vertu, *f.*
virulence (vir'lou-), *n.*, virulence, *f.*
virulent, *adj.*, virulent; violent.
virus (val-), *n.*, (med.) virus, *m.*
vis, *n.*, (Latin) force, *f.* — **inert'is**; force d'inertie. — **major**; force majeure.
vis'a, *n.*, visa, *m.*; *v.a.*, visier.
vis'age (viz'êdge), *n.*, visage, *m.*; figure, *f.*
vis'aged, *adj.*, à ou au visage (de).
vis-a-vis (viz'-â-vi), *n.*, vis-à-vis, *m.*
vis'cera, *n. pl.*, viscères, *m. pl.*
vis'cid, *adj.*, visqueux.
viscos'ity (-ôcôse-), **viscid'ity**, *n.*, viscosité, *f.*
vis'count (val-caou'n'te), *n.*, vicomte, *m.*
viscount'ess (-caou'n't-ê), *n.*, vicomtesse, *f.*
vis'countship ou **vis'county**, *n.*, vicomté, *m.*
vis'cous (vis'keusse), *adj.*, visqueux, gluant.
vis'ible (viz'l-b'l), *adj.*, visible.
vis'ibly (viz-), *adv.*, (rapidly) à vue d'œil.
vis'ion (vij'eune), *n.*, vision; vue, *f.*
vis'ionary (vij'eu'n-), *n.* and *adj.*, visionnaire.
vis'it (viz'-), *n.*, visite, *f.*; (stay) séjour, *m.* To pay a —; rendre visite; *v.a.*, visiter; rendre (ou faire) visite à; (of doctors) voir; *v.n.*, faire des visites.
vis'itant (viz'-), *n.*, visiteur, *m.*
visita'tion (viz'l-té-), *n.*, inspection, épreuve, *f.*
vis'iting (viz'-), *n.*, visite, *f.*; visites, *f. pl.*; *adj.*, en visite, de visite.
vis'itor (viz'it'eur), *n.*, visiteur, *m.*; (official) inspecteur, *m.* — *s. pl.*, monde, *m. sing.*
vis'or (viz'eur), *n.*, (of a helmet) visière, *f.*
vis'ored (viz'eurde), *adj.*, masqué.
vis'ita, *n.*, échappée de vue, *f.*
vis'ual (vij'lou-), *adj.*, visuel.
vit'al (val-), *adj.*, vital; de vie; essentiel.
vital'ity (val-), *n.*, vitalité; vie, *f.*
vit'alize (val-tal'aize), *v.a.*, vivifier; animer.
vit'als (val-talze), *n. pl.*, parties vitales, *f. pl.*
vit'iate (vish'i-), *v.a.*, corrompre; (Jur.) vicier.
vitia'tion (vish'i-é-), *n.*, viciation, *f.*
vit'reous (vit'ri-), *adj.*, vitreux.
vitri'fac'tion (vit'ri-fak'-), *n.*, vitrification, *f.*
vit'rify (vit'ri-fale), *v.a.*, vitrifier; *v.n.*, se vitrifier.
vit'riol (vit'-), *n.*, vitriol, *m.*
vit'riol'ic, *adj.*, sulfurique, vitriolique.
vit'uline (vit'lou-laine), *adj.*, de veau.
vit'uperable, *adj.*, blâmable, répréhensible.
vit'u'perate, *v.a.*, blâmer; censurer.
vit'u'peration, *n.*, blâme, reproche, *m.*
vit'u'perative, *adj.*, de blâme, de reproche.
viva'cious (vi-vé-sheusse), *adj.*, vif; vivace.
viva'ciousness ou **viva'city**, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*
vi'v'ary (val-), *n.*, vivier, *m.*, (warren) garenne, *f.*
vi'va vo'ce, *adv.*, de vive voix.
vi'v'id, *adj.*, vif, animé, ardent.
vi'v'idly, *adv.*, avec force; avec éclat.
vi'v'idness, *n.*, vivacité, *f.*, ardeur, *f.*
viva'fication (vi-vi-fik'-), *n.*, vivification, *f.*
vi'v'ify (vi-vif'aie), *v.a.*, vivifier, animer.
vi'v'ifying (vi-vi-fal-igne), *adj.*, vivifiant.
vi'v'ip'arous (vi-vip'-), *adj.*, vivipare.
vi'v'isection, *n.*, vivisection, *f.*
vi'v'isector, *n.*, vivisecteur, *m.*
vix'en (vik'su), *n.*, (female fox) renarde; (quarrelsome woman) mégère, *f.*

vix'enish, *adj.*, de mégère, acariâtre.
viz, (ab. of *vide licet*), *adv.*, savoir.
viz'ier (viz'ire), *n.*, vizir, *m.*
voc'able (vô-ca-b'l), *n.*, mot, vocable, *m.*
vocab'ulary (vo-cab'lou-), *n.*, vocabulaire, *m.*
vo'cal (vô-), *adj.*, vocal; de la voix.
vo'callist (vô-), *n.*, vocaliste, *m. f.*
vo'calize, *v.n.*, vocaliser.
vo'cation (vô-ké-), *n.*, vocation, *f.*
vo'cative, *n.*, vocatif, *m.*
vocif'erate (-eur-), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, vociférer.
vocifera'tion (-eur'é-), *n.*, vocifération, *f.*
vocif'erous, *adj.*, qui vocifère; bruyant.
vocif'erously, *adv.*, en vociférant.
vogue (vôghe), *n.*, vogue, mode, *f.*
voice (voice), *n.*, voix, *f.* At the top of one's —; à tue-tête. With one —; d'un commun accord; *v.a.*, (opinion) exprimer.
voice'less, *adj.*, sans voix; sans vote.
vold (volde), *v.a.*, vider; (to annul) annuler; *adj.*, vide; vacant; nul, de nul effet; *n.*, vide; espace vide, *m.*
vold'able (vold'a-b'l), *adj.*, annulable.
vol'atile (-talle), *adj.*, qui vole, volant, (fickle) inconstant, volage, léger.
volat'ility (-till'-), *n.*, légèreté, *f.*
volcan'ic, *adj.*, volcanique; volcanisé.
volca'no (-ké-nô), *n.*, volcan, *m.*
voll'tion (-liah'eune), *n.*, vollition; volonté, *f.*
vol'ley, *n.*, décharge, salve; volée, *f.*; *v.a.*, renvoyer (la balle) sans bond.
volt, *n.*, (man.) volte, *f.*; (elect.) volt, *m.*
volta'ic (-talke), *adj.*, voltaïque, de Volta.
volub'il'ity (vol'lou-), *n.*, volubilité, *f.*
vol'uble (vol'lou-b'l), *adj.*, voluble.
vol'ubly, *adv.*, avec volubilité.
volu'me (vol'loume), *n.*, volume, *m.*
volu'minous (vo-lou-), *adj.*, volumineux; (writer) fécond, diffus.
volu'minously (vo-lou-), *adv.*, en masse.
volu'minousness (vo-lou-), *n.*, grosseur, *f.*
vol'untarily (vol'eu'n-), *adv.*, spontanément.
vol'untariness (vol'eu'n-), *n.*, spontanéité, *f.*
vol'untary (vol'eu'n-), *adj.*, volontaire; spontané; (free) libre, indépendant; *n.*, (mus.) improvisation, *f.*
volun'teer (vol'eu'n'tire), *n.*, volontaire, *m.*; *v.n.*, s'engager comme volontaire; s'offrir; offrir ses services.
volup'tuary (vo-leup'tlou-), *n.*, voluptueux, épicurien, *m.*
volup'tuous (-eusse), *adj.*, voluptueux.
volup'tuousness, *n.*, volupté, *f.*
volute' (vo-loute), *n.*, (arch., zool.) volute, *f.*
volut'ed, *adj.*, voluté.
volu'tion (vo-lou-), *n.*, spirale, *f.*
vom'ic, *adj.*, vomique.
vom'ica, *n.*, (med.) vomique, *f.*
vom'it, *n.*, vomissement, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, vomir.
vom'iting, *n.*, vomissement; rejet, *m.*
vom'itory, *adj.*, vomitif, émétique.
vora'cious (vo-ré-sheusse), *adj.*, vorace.
vora'ciously, *adv.*, avec voracité.
vora'ciousness ou **vor'acity**, *n.*, voracité, *f.*
vor'tax, *n.*, (nortices) tourbillon, *m.*
vor'tical, *adj.*, tournoyant; tourbillonnant.
vo'tary (vô-), *n.*, sectateur, *m.*; *adj.*, votif.
vote (vôte), *n.*, vote, suffrage, *m.*; voix, *f.*; *v.a.*, voter; élire; déclarer; *v.n.*, voter.
vo'ter (vôt'-), *n.*, votant, *m.*

vo'ting, *n.*, scrutin, vote, *m.* — paper: *bulletin de vote, m.*
vo'tive (vô-), *adj.*, voué, votif.
vouch (vaoutshe), *v.a.*, attester; affirmer; *v.n.*, témoigner de, garantir.
vouch'er (vaoutsh'-), *n.*, garant, *m.*; (document) garantie, preuve, *f.*; (ticket) billet, *m.*
vouchsafe (vaoutsh'efé), *v.a.*, accorder; *v.n.*, daigner; condescendre.
vow (vaou), *n.*, vœu, *m.*; *v.a.*, vouer à, devouer à; *v.n.*, faire un vœu, faire vœu de, jurer.
vow'el (vaou'el), *n.*, voyelle, *f.*
voy'age (voi-yédje), *n.*, voyage par mer, *m.*
voy'ager, *n.*, voyageur, *m.*, voyageuse, *f.*
vul'canite, *n.*, caoutchouc vulcanisé, *m.*
vul'gar (veul'-), *n.*, bas peuple; vulgaire, *m.*; *adj.*, vulgaire, commun.
vulgar'ity (veul'-), *n.*, vulgarité, grossièreté, *f.*; mauvais ton, mauvais goût, *m.*
vul'garize (-'alze), *v.a.*, vulgariser.
Vul'gate (veul'-), *n.*, Vulgate, *f.*
vulnerabil'ity, *n.*, vulnérabilité, *f.*
vul'nerable (veul'neur'a-b'l), *adj.*, vulnérable.
vul'nerary (veul'neur'-), *adj.*, vulnérable.
vul'pine (veul-paine), *adj.*, de renard; ruse.
vul'ture (veult'eur), *n.*, (orn.) vautour, *m.*

W

w, vingt-troisième lettre de l'alphabet, *w*, *m.*
wad (wode), *n.*, bourre (for fire-arms), *f.*, tampon, petit paquet, *m.*; *v.a.*, (fire-arms) bourrer; ouater.
wad'ded (wod'dede), *adj.*, ouaté (with, de).
wad'ding (wod'-), *n.*, ouate, *f.*
wad'dle (wod'd'l), *v.n.*, se dandiner.
wad'dling (wod'd'l-), *n.*, dandinement, *m.*
wade (wéde), *v.a.*, (to ford) traverser à gué, *v.n.*, marcher dans l'eau, dans la vase.
wa'for (wé-), *n.*, pain à cacheter, *m.*, gaufrette, *f.*
waffle (ouof'l), *n.*, gaufre, *f.*
walt (wäfte), *v.a.*, porter, transporter; *v.n.*, flotter dans l'air, sur l'eau.
wag, *n.*, badin, plaisant farceur, *m.*; *v.a.*, branler, remuer; mouvoir; agiter; *v.n.*, remuer, se mouvoir, bouger.
wage (wédje), *v.a.*, (war) faire, soutenir.
wa'ger (wédj'-), *n.*, gageure, *f.*; parl, *m.*; *v.a.*, gager, parier.
wa'ges (wé'dijze), *n.pl.*, (of servants) gages, *m.pl.*; (of workmen) salaire, *m.*, paye, *f.*
wag'gery (wag'gheurl), *n.*, espièglerie, *f.*
wag'ging (wag'ghigne), *n.*, remuement, *m.*
wag'gish (wag'ghish), *adj.*, badin, malin.
wag'ghness, *n.*, espièglerie, malice, *f.*
wag'gle (wag'gl), *v.n.*, frétiller, se remuer; *v.a.*, remuer.
wag'goner, *n.*, roulier, volturier, *m.*
wag'on (wag'heune), *n.*, charrette, *f.*, wagon, *m.*; (milit.) caisson, fourgon, *m.*
wag'tail (-téle), *n.*, (orn.) hochequeue, *m.*
wail (wéfe), *n.*, épave, *f.*
wail, *v.n.*, pleurer, gémir, se lamenter;
wail ou wail'ing, *n.*, lamentation, plainte, *f.*
wain (wé'ne), *n.*, chariot, *m.*
wain'scot (wé'n'scote), *n.*, lambris, *m.*
wain'scotting, *n.*, lambrisage, *m.*, boiserie, *f.*

waist (wéste), *n.*, ceinture, taille, *f.*
waist'band, *n.*, ceinture (of trousers, &c.), *f.*
waist'coat (-côte), *n.*, gilet, *m.*
wait (wéte), *n.*, embûche, *f.*; guet-apens, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, attendre; (at table) servir.
wait'er, *n.*, garçon; (tray) plateau, *m.*
wait'ing, *n.*, attente, *f.*; service, *m.*
wait'ing-maid (-méde), -woman, *n.*, femme de chambre; camériste, *f.*
wait'ing-room (-roume), *n.*, salle d'attente, *f.*
wait'ress, *n.*, fille d'hôtel, *f.*
waits (wétse), *n.pl.*, musiciens nocturnes (de la Noël), *m.pl.*
waive (wéve), *v.a.*, (to put off) écarter, mettre à l'écart; (to relinquish) abandonner.
wake (wéke), *n.*, veille, veillée, *f.*; (nav.) sillage, *m.*; (village fête) fête de village, *f.*; *v.a.*, éveiller, réveiller; *v.n.*, s'éveiller, se réveiller.
wake'ful (-loule), *adj.*, éveillé; vigilant.
wake'fulness, *n.*, insomnie; veille, *f.*
wak'er, *n.*, veilleur, *m.*
wak'ing, *n.*, veille, *f.*; réveil, *m.*; *adj.*, éveillé, qui ne dort pas.
wale (wéle), *n.*, rale, marque; (of cloth) côte; (nav.) préceinte, *f.* (tun—, (nav.) plat-bord, *m.*
Wales, *n.*, Pays de Galles, *m.*
walk (wôke), *n.*, marche; (for pleasure) promenade, *f.*, tour, *m.*; (place) promenoir, *m.*; (path) allée, avenue; (for business) course; (gait) démarche, allure, *f.*; (of a horse) pas, *m.*. At a —; au pas; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, marcher, (not to ride) aller à pied, (for pleasure) se promener. To — over; parcourir à pied. To — off, away; s'en aller, s'éloigner. — up; monter, s'approcher. To have a — over; remporter une victoire facile.
walk'er, *n.*, marcheur, *m.*, marcheuse, *f.*; piéton, promeneur, *m.*, promeneuse, *f.*
walk'ing, *n.*, marche; promenade à pied, *f.*; *adj.*, ambulante; de marche.
walk'ing-stick, *n.*, canne, *f.*
wall (wôl), *n.*, muraille, *f.*; mur; (fig.) rempart; (for fruit) espallier, *m.*; *v.a.*, murer, entourer de murs.
wal'let (wôl-), *n.*, sac, havresac; bissac, *m.*, portefeuille, *m.*
wall'-eye (-afe), *n.*, (vet.) œil vaïron, *m.*
wall'-flower, *n.*, giroflee, *f.*; violier, *m.*
wall'-fruit (-fronte), *n.*, fruit d'espallier, *m.*
wall'ing, *n.*, muraillement, *m.*
wal'lop, *v.a.*, rosser; (fam.) tanner la peau, le cuir, à.
wal'loping, *n.*, rossée, volée de coups, roulée, *f.*
wal'low (wôl-lô), *v.n.*, se vautrer, se rouler.
wall'-paper, *n.*, papier de tenture, *m.*
wall'-tree (-tri), *n.*, arbre en espallier, *m.*
wal'nut, *n.*, noix, *f.* — wood; noyer, *m.*
wal'aut-peel (-pile), *n.*, brou de noix, *m.*
wal'aut-tree (-tri), *n.*, (bot.) noyer, *m.*
wal'rus (wôl-), *n.*, (mam.) morse, *m.*
waltz (wôltz), *n.*, valse, *f.*; *v.n.*, valser.
waltz'er, *n.*, valseur, *m.*, valseuse, *f.*
waltz'ing, *n.*, valse, *f.*
wan (wô'n), *adj.*, blême, pâle; blafard.
wand (wô'n'de), baguette; verge, *f.*
wan'der (wô'n'd'-), *v.n.*, errer, rôder, vaguer; (in mind) divaguer; (to be delirious) délirer.
wan'derer, *n.*, rôdeur, vagabond, *m.*

- wan'dering**, *n.*, course, course vagabonde, errante, *f.*; voyage; (in mind) égarement, *m.*; *adj.*, errant, vagabond, distrait.
- wane** (wén'), *n.*, (of the moon) décroissance, *m.*; *v.n.*, (of the moon) décroître.
- wan'ly** (wón'-l'), *adv.*, avec pâleur.
- wan'ness** (wón'-néce), *n.*, pâleur, *f.*
- wan'nish** (wón'-n'), *adj.*, pâlot, un peu hâve.
- want** (wón'te), *n.*, besoin, *m.*; nécessité, *f.*; (lack) manque, défaut, *m.*; (poverty) misère, *f.*; *v.a.*, avoir besoin de; (not to have) manquer de; être dénué de; (to wish for) désirer; vouloir; demander; *v.n.*, manquer; (to wish) vouloir.
- wan'ting**, *adj.*, qui manque, manquant.
- wan'ton** (wón'tonne), *adj.*, (wicked) par méchanceté; (of the tongue) indiscret, sans frein; (unchaste) licencieux, libertin; *n.*, libertin, *m.*, -e, *f.*
- wan'tonly**, *adv.*, de gaité de cœur; en folâtrant, par malice; par libertinage.
- war** (wore), *n.*, guerre, *f.*. To wage —: faire la guerre; *v.n.*, faire la guerre à; combattre.
- war'ble** (wor'b'l'), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, gazouiller, chanter.
- war'bler**, *n.*, (orn.) oiseau chanteur, *m.*
- war'bling** (wor-'), *n.*, gazouillement, *m.*; *adj.*, harmonieux, mélodieux.
- war'-cry**, *n.*, cri de guerre, *m.*
- ward** (worde), *n.*, (minor) pupille, *m. f.*; (fenc., &c.) garde; (of hospitals) salle, *f.*; (of a town) arrondissement, *m.* — *off.*; *parer*; *repousser*.
- ward'en** (word'n'), *n.*, gardien; (of prisons) directeur; (of a university) recteur, *m.*
- ward'er**, *n.*, garde; gardien, *m.*
- ward'robe** (-rôbe), *n.*, garde-robe, armoire, *f.*
- ward'-room**, *n.*, (nav.) carré des officiers, *m.* — *mess*; *table des officiers*, *f.*
- ware** (wère), *n.*, marchandise, denrée, *f.*
- ware'house** (-haouce), *n.*, magasin; entrepôt, *m.*; *v.a.*, emmagasiner.
- ware'houseman**, *n.*, garde-magasin, *m.*
- ware'housing**, *n.*, emmagasinement, *m.*
- war'fare**, *n.*, vie militaire; guerre; lutte, *f.*
- war'-horse**, *n.*, cheval de bataille, *m.*
- war'ily** (wò'r-), *adv.*, prudemment, sagement.
- war'iness** (wò'r-), *n.*, circonspection, *f.*
- war'like** (wor'-like), *adj.*, militaire, guerrier.
- warm** (worme), *adj.*, chaud; (fig.) zélé, ardent; animé; (of welcome) chaleureux; *v.a.*, chauffer; échauffer; *v.n.*, réchauffer; (oneself) se chauffer.
- warm'ing**, *n.*, chauffage, *m.*
- warm'ing-pan**, *n.*, bassinoire, *f.*
- war'-minister**, *n.*, ministre de la guerre, *m.*
- warm'ly**, *adv.*, chaudement; vivement.
- warmth** (worm'th), *n.*, chaleur, *f.*
- warn** (worne), *v.a.*, avertir de; prévenir de.
- warn'ing**, *n.*, avis, avertissement, *m.*
- war'-office**, *n.*, ministère de la guerre, *m.*
- warp** (worpe), *n.*, (weaving) chaîne, *f.*; *v.a.*, (nav.) touer; ourdir; pervertir; *v.n.*, se cambrer, se déformer; dévier de.
- warp'ing**, *n.*, (in weaving) ourdissement, *m.*
- war'rant** (wò'r-), *n.*, autorisation, autorité, *f.*; ordre, pouvoir; (for payment) mandat, *m.* — *officer*; *adjudant*, *sous-officier breveté*, *m.*; *v.a.*, garantir, certifier.
- war'rantable** (-a'b'l'), *adj.*, justifiable.
- warrantee'** (wor'ra'n'ti), *n.*, (jur.) garanti, *m.*
- war'ranter** ou **warrantor'**, *n.*, garant, *m.*
- war'ranty** (wor'-), *n.*, garantie, *f.*
- war'ren** (wor'-), *n.*, garene, *f.*
- war'rior** (wor'rieur), *n.*, guerrier, soldat, *m.*
- war'-song**, *n.*, chant de guerre, *m.*
- wart** (wor'te), *n.*, verrue, *f.*, pôleur, *m.*
- wart'y** (wor'-), *adj.*, verveux.
- war'y** (we-), *adj.*, avisé, sage, prévoyant.
- wash** (woshe), *n.*, (of linen) blanchissage, lavage; (paint, drawing) lavis; (of the sea) clapotement, *m.*; (of a vessel) eau, *f.*; sillage, *m.*. To — down; *faire descendre*, *arroser* (food with wine, &c.). To — one's hands; *se désintéresser de*. To — up; *laver la vaisselle*; *v.a.*, laver; (to bathe) mouiller, baigner; (in lye) lessiver; (linen) blanchir, *v.n.*, se laver; se baigner.
- wash'able**, *adj.*, qui peut se laver, lavable.
- wash'-board** (-bòrde), *n.*, planche à laver.
- wash'er**, *n.*, laveur, *m.*, laveuse; (machine) machine à laver; (tech.) rondelle, *f.*
- wash'erwoman**, *n.*, blanchisseuse, *f.*
- wash'-hand-ba'sin** (-bes'n), *n.*, cuvette, *f.*
- wash'-house** (-haouce), *n.*, lavoir, *m.*
- wash'ing**, *n.*, blanchissage, lavage, *m.*; (in lye) lessive, (pers.) ablution, (med.) lotion, *f.*
- wash'-leather** (-leth'-), *n.*, peau de chamois, *f.*
- wash'-stand**, *n.*, toilette, *f.*; (small) lavabo, *m.*
- wash'-tub**, *n.*, haquet, cuvier, *m.*
- wash'y** (wash'i), *adj.*, humide, mouillé.
- wasp** (wospe), *n.*, (ent.) guêpe, *f.*
- wasp'ish** (wosp'-), *adj.*, maussade, bourru.
- wasp'ishness**, *n.*, maussaderie, *f.*
- wasp's'-nest**, *n.*, guêpier, *m.*
- was'sail** (wos's'l'), *n.*, bombance, *f.*; *v.n.*, faire bombance.
- was'sailer**, *n.*, riboteur, ripailleuse, *m.*
- waste** (wèste), *n.*, perte, *f.*; déchet; (extravagance) gaspillage; (land) désert, *m.* — *lands*; *terres vagues*; *pays perdus*, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, ruiné, ravagé, dévasté; (not used) perdu; (of land) inculte. — *paper*; *papier de rebut*, *m.*; *v.a.*, (to squander) gaspiller, dissiper; (to ruin) ravager, dévaster; (time) perdre; *v.n.*, s'user, s'épuiser; se perdre.
- waste'-book** (-bouke), *n.*, brouillard, *m.*
- waste'ful** (-foule), *adj.*, dissipateur, prodigue.
- waste'fulness**, *n.*, perte, *f.*; gaspillage, *m.*
- waste'-pipe**, *n.*, tuyau de trop-plein, *m.*
- wast'er**, *n.*, prodigue, gaspilleur, *m.*
- wast'ing**, *n.*, perte, *f.*; gaspillage, (of the body) dépense, *m.*, consommation, *f.*
- watch** (wotshe), *n.*, montre; (attendance without sleep) veille; garde, *f.*; (nav.) quart, *m.*; *v.n.*, veiller; *v.a.*, veiller sur, veiller; garder à vue.
- watch'-box**, *n.*, guérite, *f.*
- watch'-case** (-kèce), *n.*, boîte de montre, *f.*
- watch'-chain**, *n.*, chaîne de montre, *f.*
- watch'-dog**, *n.*, chien de garde, *m.*
- watch'er** (wotsh'-), *n.*, veilleur, *m.*
- watch'-fire** (-fièur), *n.*, feu de bivouac, *m.*
- watch'tul** (-foule), *adj.*, soligneux, vigilant.
- watch'fulness**, *n.*, vigilance, *f.*
- watch'-glass**, *n.*, verre de montre, *m.*
- watch'-guard**, *n.*, chaîne de sûreté, *f.*
- watch'ing** (wotsh'-), *n.*, surveillance, *f.*
- watch'-maker**, *n.*, horloger, *m.*
- watch'-making** (-mék'-), *n.*, horlogerie, *f.*
- watch'man**, *n.*, garde, veilleur, *m.*
- watch'-tower**, *n.*, tour d'observation, *f.*

watch'-word (-weurde), *n.*, mot d'ordre, *m.*
 watch'-work, *n.*, mouvement (de montre), *m.*
 wa'ter (wo-), *n.*, eau; (tide) marée, *f.*; (class) ordre, rang, *m.*; *adj.*, d'eau, à eau; *v.a.*, arroser, mouiller; (animal) donner à boire à, abreuer; (stuffs) mouler. To — one's wine; *mettre de l'eau dans son vin.*
 wa'ter-bottle, *n.*, carafe, *f.*
 wa'ter-can, *n.*, broc à eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-carrier, *n.*, porteur d'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-car, *n.*, voiture d'arrosage, *f.*
 wa'ter-closet, *n.*, cabinet d'aisances, *m.*
 wa'ter-colour (-keul'eur), *n.*, aquarelle, *f.* — drawing; *aquarelle, peinture à l'aquarelle, f.*
 wa'ter-cress, *n.*, cresson, *m.*
 wa'ter-cure, *n.*, (med.) hydrothérapie, *f.*
 wa'ter-dog, *n.*, barbet, caniche, *m.*
 wa'tered (wo-teurde), *adj.*, (of stuffs) moulé.
 wa'ter-fall (-fôl), *n.*, cascade; chute d'eau, *f.*
 wa'ter-fowl (-faoule), *n.*, oiseau aquatique, *m.*
 wa'ter-gauge, *n.*, flotteur, *m.*
 wa'ter-hen, *n.*, poule d'eau, *f.*
 wa'teriness (wo-teur'-), *n.*, aqueosité, *f.*
 wa'tering (wo-teur'-), *n.*, (of streets) arrosage; (of animals) abreuvage; (of stuffs) mouillage, *m.*
 wa'tering-can, *n.*, arrosoir, *m.*
 wa'tering-cart, *n.*, voiture d'arrosage, *f.*
 wa'tering-place, *n.*, (inland) ville d'eaux, station thermale, *f.*; bains de mer, *m.pl.*; plage *f.*; (for animals) abreuvoir, *m.*
 wa'tering-pot, *n.*, arrosoir, *m.*
 wa'tering-jug, *n.*, pot à eau, *m.*; cruche à eau, *f.*
 wa'ter-level (-lev'l), *n.*, niveau d'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-lily, *n.*, (bot.) nénuphar, *m.*
 wa'ter-line (-laine), *n.*, ligne de flottaison, *f.*
 wa'ter-logged (-log'de), *adj.*, plein d'eau.
 wa'terman, *n.*, batelier, marinier, *m.*
 wa'ter-mark, *n.*, niveau des eaux; (on paper) filigrane, *m.*, vergeure, *f.*
 wa'ter-melon (-mel'-), *n.*, melon d'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-mill, *n.*, moulin à eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-pipe, *n.*, conduit d'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-plant, *n.*, plante aquatique, *f.*
 wa'ter-pot, *n.*, pot à eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-power, *n.*, force hydraulique, *f.*
 wa'ter-pressure, *n.*, pression de l'eau, *f.*
 wa'ter-proof, *adj.*, imperméable à l'eau; *n.*, manteau imperméable, *m.*
 wa'ter-rat, *n.*, rat d'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-rate, *n.*, contribution pour l'eau à domicile, *f.*
 wa'tershed, *n.*, (geog.) versant, *m.*
 wa'ter-shoot, *n.*, (arch.) gorgouille, *f.*
 wa'terside, *adj.*, riverain; *n.*, bord de l'eau, *m.*
 wa'ter-spout, *n.*, (at sea) trombe, *f.*
 wa'ter-tank, *n.*, réservoir (d'eau), *m.*
 wa'ter-tight, *adj.*, étanche.
 wa'ter-trough, *n.*, abreuvoir, *m.*
 wa'ter way, *n.*, cours d'eau; débouché, *m.*
 wa'ter-works (-weurke), *n.*, établissement pour la distribution des eaux, *m.*, machine hydraulique, *f.*
 wa'tery (wo-teur'-), *adj.*, liquide; aqueux; plein d'eau; marin, des eaux; (of a grave) au fond des eaux.
 wa'tle (wot'tl'), *n.*, (hurdle) claie, *f.*; *v.a.*, entourer de claies.

wave (wéve), *n.*, vague, *f.*; flot, *m.*; onde, *f.*; (of the hand) signe; (fig.) caprice, *m.*
 Permanent (hairdressing), *f.*; *v.a.*, faire signe de; *v.n.*, ondoyer, onduler, flotter.
 waved (wév'de), *adj.*, ondulé.
 wa'ver (wév'eure), *v.n.*, chanceler; vaciller.
 wa'verer (wév'eur'-), *n.*, esprit vacillant, *m.*
 wa'vering (wév'eur'-), *adj.*, indécis.
 wav'ing (wév'-), *n.*, ondolement, *m.*, ondulation, *f.*
 wavy' (wév'-), *adj.*, ondoyant; onduleux.
 wax, *n.*, cire; (shoemaking) poix, *f.*, colère; *v.a.*, cirer, enduire de cire; *v.n.*, croître, s'accroître; devenir.
 wax'-candle (-ca'n'd'l), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
 wax'-chandler (-tsha'n'd'l-), *n.*, crier, *m.*
 wax'en (waks'n), *adj.*, de cire.
 wax'-light (-lalte), *n.*, bougie, *f.*
 wax'-taper (-tê-), *n.*, rat-de-cave; clerge, *m.*
 wax'-work (-weurke), *n.*, figure de cire, *f.*
 wax'y, *adj.*, cireux.
 way (wé), *n.*, chemin, *m.*; route, voie, *f.*; (passage) passage; (direction) côté, sens, *m.*; (habit) habitude; (manner) manière, façon, mode, *f.*; (means, system) moyen, système, expédient; (state) état, *m.*, passe, *f.* — out; sortie; issue, *f.* A long — off; très loin. By a long —; de beaucoup. By the —; à propos. By — of; en guise de.
 way'-bill, *n.*, feuille de route, *f.*
 way'faring (-fer'-), *adj.*, qui voyage.
 way'lay, *v.a.*, guetter; guetter au passage.
 way'side, *adj.*, au bord de la route.
 way'ward, *adj.*, capricieux; entêté.
 way'wardness, *n.*, humeur capricieuse, *f.*
 way'worn, *adj.*, épuisé par la route.
 we (wi), *pron.*, nous; (used indefinitely) on.
 weak (wike), *adj.*, faible; infirme, débile.
 weak'en (wi-k'n), *v.a.*, affaiblir; débilitier.
 weak'ening, *n.*, affaiblissement, *m.*; *adj.*, affaiblissant; débilitant.
 weak'-hearted (-hârt'-), *adj.*, peu courageux.
 weak'ling, *n.*, être faible; infirme; débile, *m.*
 weak'ly (wik'-), *adj.*, faible; infirme; débile; *adv.*, faiblement; sans force.
 weak'ness, *n.*, faiblesse, *f.*; (fig.) faible, *m.*
 weak'-spirited, *adj.*, inanimé; sans courage.
 weal (wil), *n.*, bien, bien-être; bonheur, *m.*
 wealth (wêlth), *n.*, richesse, opulence, *f.*
 wealth'y (wêlth'-), *adj.*, riche, opulent.
 wean (wi'n), *v.a.*, sevrer; (fig.) aliéner de.
 wean'ing, *n.*, sevrage, *m.*
 wean'ling (wi'n'-), *n.*, enfant sevré, *m.*
 weap'on (wèp'p'n), *n.*, arme, défense, *f.*
 wear (wère), *n.*, (act of wearing) usage, *m.*; (clothing) mode; (waste by wearing) usure, *f.*
 Foot —; chaussures, *f.pl.*
 — and tear; usure normale, entretien du matériel; *v.a.*, (clothes) porter, avoir; (to put on) mettre; (to use by wear) user; *v.n.*, s'user; se consumer. To — away, off; s'user, dépeîrir; se consumer.
 wear'able (wèr'a-b'l), *adj.*, portable.
 wear'ied (wi-ried), *adj.*, fatigué; ennuyé, *las*.
 wear'ily (wi-), *adv.*, d'une manière fatigante.
 wear'iness (wi-), *n.*, fatigue, lassitude, *f.*
 wear'isome (wi-), *adj.*, ennuyeux; fatigant.
 wear'isomeness, *n.*, nature fatigante, *f.*
 weary' (wi-ri), *v.a.*, lasser, ennuyer, fatiguer; *adj.*, las, ennuyé, fatigué.
 wea'sel (wi-s'l), *n.*, (zool.) belette, *f.*

weath'er (wèth'-), *n.*, temps; (storm) tempête, *f.*; *v.a.*, (a tempest) résister à; (a cape) doubler; (nav.) gagner le vent de.

weath'er-beaten, *adj.*, exténué, usé.

weath'er-cock, *n.*, girouette, *f.*

weath'er-glass (-glace), *n.*, baromètre, *m.*

weath'ering (wèth'eur'-), *n.*, (geol.) action des éléments sur, *f.*

weath'er-proof, *adj.*, à l'épreuve du temps.

weath'er-report, *n.*, bulletin météorologique, *m.*

weath'er-worn, *adj.*, usé par la tempête.

weave (wivc), *v.a.*, tisser, tresser.

weav'er (wiv'-), *n.*, tisserand, *m.*

weav'ing (wiv'-), *n.*, tissage, *m.*

weaz'ened (wiz'-), *adj.*, ratatiné, ridé.

web (wèbe), *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (for girths) sangle; (of water-fowls) palmure; (of a spider) toile, *f.*

webbed (wèb'de), **web'by**, *adj.*, palmé.

web'bing, *n.*, tissu, *m.*; (of a chair, bed, &c.) sangle, *f.*

web'-cloth, *n.*, tissu, ou tricot, palmé, *m.*

web'-footed (-fou't-), *adj.*, palmipède.

wed (wède), *v.a.*, épouser; se marier avec; *v.n.*, se marier.

wed'ded, *adj.*, marié à; (of love) conjugal.

wed'ding, *n.*, nocce, *f.*; noces, *f.pl.*

wedge (wèdje), *n.*, coin, *m.*; *v.a.*, serrer par un coin; caler. To — in; *insérer*.

wedge-shaped, *adj.*, en forme de coin.

wedlock, *n.*, mariage, hymen, *m.*

Wednesday (wè'n-z-), *n.*, mercredi, *m.*

wee (wi), *adj.*, petit, tout petit, mignon.

weed (wède), *n.*, mauvaise herbe, *f.*; Widow's —; vêtements de deuil, *m.pl.*; *v.a.*, sarcler; (fig.) épurer.

weeder (wid'-), *n.*, (tool) sarcloir, *m.*

weed'-hook (-houke), -fork, *n.*, sarcloir, *m.*

weed'ing, *n.*, sarclage; (fig.) triage, *m.*

weed'y, *adj.*, plein de mauvaises herbes.

week (wik), *n.*, semaine, *f.*

week'-day, *n.*, jour ouvrable, jour ouvrier, *m.*

week'ly (wik'-), *adv.*, toutes les semaines; *adj.*, de chaque semaine. (of newspapers) hebdomadaire.

weep (wipe), *v.n.*, pleurer.

weep'er, *n.*, (band of cambric) pleureuse, *f.*

weep'ing (wip'-), *n.*, pleurs, *m.pl.*; *adj.*, qui pleure éploré; (bot.) pleureur.

— willow; saule pleureur, *m.*

wee'ver (wi-veur), *n.*, (Ich.) vive, *f.*

weev'il (wi-), *n.*, (ent.) charançon, *m.*

weft (wèfte), *n.*, trame, *f.*; tissu, *m.*

weigh (wè), *v.a.*, peser; (fig.) juger; *v.n.*, peser; (nav.) lever l'ancre.

weigh'-bridge, *n.*, pont à bascule, *m.*

weigh'er (wè-ur), *n.*, peseur, *m.*, peseuse, *f.*

weigh'ing (wè-igne), *n.*, pesage, *m.*; pesée, *f.*

weigh'ing-machine, *n.*, bascule, *f.*

weigh'ing-room, *n.*, enceinte du pesage, *f.*

weight (wé-te), *n.*, poids, *m.*

weight'ily (wét'-), *adv.*, pesamment.

weight'iness (wét'-), *n.*, pesanteur, *f.*

weight'y, *adj.*, pesant, de poids; (fig.) fort.

weir (wère), *n.*, barrage, déversoir, *m.*

weird, *adj.*, fantastique, étrange, sombre.

weird'ness, *n.*, étrangeté, magie, *f.*

wel'come (wèl-keume), *n.*, bienvenue, *f.*, accueil, *m.*; *adj.*, bienvenu; bien accueilli; (of things) agréable; bon, bien reçu. To be — to; être libre de;

int., soyez le bienvenu!; *v.a.*, bien accueillir.

weld (wélde), *v.a.*, unir; (metal) souder; *n.*, soudure, *f.*

weld'ing, *n.*, soudure, *f.*

wel'fare (wèl-fure), *n.*, bien-être, bien, *m.*

well, *n.*, puits, *m.*; (fig.) source, *f.*;

adj., en bonne santé; (fortunate) bien, bon, heureux; (advantageous) utile, profitable. — off; bien dans ses affaires; à l'aise; *adv.*, bien; très; fort; comme il faut. — and good; à la bonne heure. — nigh; presque;

v.a., jaillir (de, out of).

well'aday! *int.*, hélas!

well'-appointed, *adj.*, bien équipé.

well'-balanced, *adj.*, bien équilibré.

well'-being, *n.*, bien-être, bonheur, *m.*

well'-born, *adj.*, bien né.

well'-bred, *adj.*, poli, bien élevé.

well'-doing (-dou-igne), *n.*, bienfaisance, *f.*

well'-done! *int.*, bien fait! fort bien!

well'-founded, -grounded, *adj.*, bien fondé.

well'-informed, *adj.*, instruit; bien informé.

well'-knit, *adj.*, compact; bien fait; solide.

well'-meaning, *adj.*, bien intentionné.

well'-meant, *adj.*, fait à bonne intention.

well'-met! (-mète), *int.*, heureuse rencontre!

well'-read, *adj.*, qui a beaucoup lu.

well'-room, *n.*, sentine, *f.*

wells, *n.pl.*, eaux minérales, *f.pl.*

well'-sinker, *n.*, puisatier, *m.*

well'-spoken, *adj.*, (pers.) beau parleur; (of things) bien dit, bien tourné.

well'-spring, *n.*, source, *f.*

well'-timed, *adj.*, à propos; fait à propos.

well'-to-do, *adj.*, à son aise.

well'-tried, *adj.*, à toute épreuve.

well'-wisher, *n.*, ami, *m.*, -e, *f.*; partisan, *m.*

well'-worn, *adj.*, usé; vieux.

Welsh (wèlsh), *adj.*, gallois. — man; Gallois, *m.* — woman; -e, *f.*; *n.*, gallois (language), *m.*

welsh'-rabbit, *n.*, rôtie au fromage, *f.*

welt, *n.*, bord, *m.*; (of leather) trepointe, *f.*; *v.a.*, border, garnir.

welt'er, *v.n.*, se vautrer, se rouler dans.

wen (wè'ne), *n.*, loupe, *f.*; goître, *m.*

wench, *n.*, fille; douzelle; (dirty) souillon, *f.*

wend, *v.a.* and *v.n.*, aller; aller et venir.

were'wolf (wèr'-), *n.*, loup garou, *m.*

west (wèste), *n.*, ouest, occident, couchant, *m.*; *adj.*, occidental, d'ouest, de l'ouest; *adv.*, à l'occident, à l'ouest.

west'erly ('eur-), *adj.*, occidental; d'ouest; *adv.*, vers l'occident, vers l'ouest.

western, *adj.*, d'ouest, de l'ouest, d'occident.

west'ward, *adv.*, à l'ouest; vers l'occident.

west'wardly, *adv.*, vers l'ouest.

wet, *n.*, humilité, *f.*; (weather) temps pluvieux, *m.*, pluie, *f.*; *adj.*, mouillé; humide; (of the weather) pluvieux, humide; (of the hands) moite. — through, ou dripping —; mouillé jusqu'aux os; *v.a.*, mouiller; tremper; humecter.

weth'er (wèth'-), *n.*, mouton, *m.*

wet'ness, *n.*, humilité, *f.*; état pluvieux, *m.*

wet'-nurse (-neurse), *n.*, nourrice, *f.*

wet'ting, *n.*, trempée, *f.*

whack, *n.*, grand coup, *m.*; taloche, *f.*; *v.*, frapper, battre.

whale (hwéle), *n.*, baleine, *f.*

whale'-boat, *n.*, baleinière, *f.*

whale'-bone, *n.*, (com.) baleine, *f.*

whal'er (hwé'leure), *n.*, baleinier, *m.*

wharf (hworfe), *n.*, quai, *m.*; *v.a.*, munir d'un quai.
wharfage (-'edje), *n.*, quaiage, *m.*
wharf'inger (-'in'djeure), *n.*, propriétaire de quai; gardien de quai, *m.*
what, *relative pron.*, (as subject) ce qui, quoi; (interrogatively) qu'est-ce qui, (as object) ce que, quel, que; *adj.*, quel, *m.*, quelle, *f.*
whatever (-'ev'-) ou **whatsoever**, *pron.*, quel que ce soit; quelque... que; quelque; (all that) tout ce qui; (as object) tout ce que.
what'not, *n.*, étagère, *f.*
what (hwite), *n.*, froment; blé, *m.*
wheat'en (hwit'n), *adj.*, de froment, de blé.
wheel (hwild'li), *v.a.*, cajoler; flagorner.
wheel'er, *n.*, flagorneur, enjoleur, câlin, *m.*
wheel'ding, *n.*, flagornerie, câblerie, *f.*
wheel (hwile), *n.*, roue, *f.*; (turning about) tour, cercle; (fireworks) soleil, *m.* (nav.) barre, *f.* Driving —; roue motrice, *f.* Fly —; volant, *m.*; *v.a.*, rouler; faire tourner; (in a barrow) brouetter; (to convey) voiturier, *v.n.*, (to move round) se tourner; (to roll forward) s'avancer en roulant; (milit.) faire une conversion. To — about; faire volte-face.
wheel'barrow (-bar'ro), *n.*, brouette, *f.*
wheel'-chair, *n.*, chaise roulante, *f.*
wheeled (hwil'de), *adj.*, à roues.
wheel'er (hwil'-), *n.*, (horse) limonier, *m.*
wheel'ing, *n.*, (milit.) conversion, *f.*
wheel'-work, *n.*, roues, *m.pl.*
wheel'-wright (-raite), *n.*, charron, *m.*
wheeze (hwize), *v.n.*, être asthmatique.
wheel'ing (hwil'z'), *n.*, sifflement, *m.*
wheel'y, *adj.*, pousif.
wheek (hwelke), *n.*, (conch.) buccin, *m.*
whelm (hwelme), *v.a.*, submerger.
whelp (hwelp), *v.n.*, (of dogs, &c.) mettre bas; *n.*, petit, (lion) lionceau, *m.*
when (hwé'ne), *adv.*, quand, lorsque.
whence, *adv.*, d'où; de là.
whenever, **whenever**, *adv.*, toutes les fois que, quand; dans quelque temps que.
where (hwère), *adv.*, où. Any —; n'importe où. Else —; ailleurs. Every —; partout. Some —; quelque part.
where'about (*s.*), *adv.*, où. To know some-one's —; savoir où quelqu'un se trouve.
whereas (-'aze), *adv.*, au lieu que, tandis que.
whereat, *adv.*, à quoi, de quoi, dont; sur quoi.
whereby (-'bale), *adv.*, par lequel; par où.
where'fore, *adv.*, pour quoi, c'est pourquoi.
wherein (-'in), *adv.*, en quoi, dans quoi, où.
whereof (-'ove), *adv.*, dont, de quoi, duquel.
where'to (-'tou), *adv.*, à quoi, auquel; où.
where-upon, -on, *adv.*, sur quoi; sur lequel.
where'er, *adv.*, partout où; où que.
wherewith -al', *adv.*, avec quoi; de quoi.
wher'ry (hwér'-), *n.*, bateau, bac, *m.*
whet (hwète), *v.a.*, aiguiser; affiler; repasser; *n.*, aiguisage, repassage, *m.*
whet'er (hwéth'eure), *conj.*, soit, soit que.
whet'stone (-stône), *n.*, pierre à aiguser, *f.*
whet'ting, *n.*, aiguisage, *m.*
whet (hwè), *n.*, petit-lait, *m.*
whet'ish (hwé-lsh), *adj.*, séreux.
which (hwitsh), *relative pron.*, quel, *m.f.*; lequel, *m.sing.*, laquelle, *f.sing.*; (object) que; (that which) ce qui; (object) ce que, *m.*

which'er (-'èv'-), **whichsoev'er**, *pron.*, lequel, *m.sing.*, laquelle, *f.sing.*; quel-que... que; celui, où celle que; lequel que ce soit que. Take — road you please; prenez le chemin que vous voudrez.
whiff, *n.*, bouffée, haleine, *f.*; souffle, *m.*; *v.a.*, lancer en bouffées.
Whig (hwig), *n.*, whig, *m.*
Whig'ism (-ghiz'm), *n.*, whiggisme, *m.*
while (hwalle), *n.*, temps, *m.*; durée, *f.*; *v.a.*, passer, faire passer.
while (hwalle) ou **whilst** (hwailste), *adv.*, (during the time that) pendant que; (implying contrast) tandis que; (as long as) tant que; (before a present participle) tout en. It is not worth —, cela n'en vaut pas la peine.
whil'om (hwail'eune), *adv.*, jadis.
whim (hwime), *n.*, caprice, *m.*; lubie, *f.*
whim'por, *v.n.*, se plaindre, geindre.
whim'pering, *n.*, pleurnichement, *m.*
whim'sical (hwim'z'-), *adj.*, fantasque.
whimsical'ity (-zi-cal'-), *n.*, bizarrerie, *f.*
whin, *n.*, ajonc; genêt épineux, *m.*
whine (hwaine), *v.n.*, se plaindre, gémlir, *n.*, pleurnichement, *m.*
whin'ing (hwain'-), *n.*, plaintes, *f.pl.*; *adj.*, plaintif, lamentable, dolent.
whin'ny (hwinn'-), *v.n.*, hennir.
whip, *v.a.*, (fig. and lit.) fouetter; *n.*, fouet. (Parliamentary) chef de file, appel fait aux membres d'un parti, *m.*
whip'cord, *n.*, fouet, *m.*
whip'-band, *n.*, dessus; avantage, *m.*
whip'-lash, *n.*, mèche de fouet, *f.*
whip'per, *n.*, fouetteur, *m.*
whip'per-in, *n.*, piqueur, *m.*
whip'per-snap'per, *n.*, bout d'homme, *m.*
whippet, *n.*, lévrier de course, *m.*
whip'ping, *n.*, coups de fouet, *m.pl.*
whip'ping-top, *n.*, (toy) sabot, *m.*
whip'saw (-sô), *n.*, scie passe partout, *f.*
whir (hweur), *v.n.*, tourner avec bruit.
whirl (hweurle), *v.a.*, faire tourner; *v.n.*, pirouetter; tourbillonner; *n.*, tournoie-ment; tourbillon, *m.*
whirl'igig ('li-ghize), *n.*, pirouette, *f.*
whirl'pool (-poule), *n.*, tourbillon d'eau, *m.*
whirl'wind, *n.*, tourbillon, cyclone, *m.*
whir'ring (hweur'-), *n.*, bruit de roue, *m.*
whisk, *n.*, vergette, époussette, *f.*; *v.a.*, vergeter; (cook) fouetter. To — away; enlever rapidement; *v.n.*, passer rapidement.
whisk'er, *n.*, (beard) favori, *m.*
whisk'ered (hwisk'eurde), *adj.*, à favoris.
whis'ky, *n.*, whiskey, *m.*
whis'per, *n.*, chuchotement, *m.*; *v.a.*, chuchoter; dire à l'oreille; *v.n.*, chuchoter, parler tout bas.
whis'perer, *n.*, chuchoteur, *m.*
whis'pering, *n.*, chuchoterie, *f.*
whis'pering-gallery, *n.*, galerie acoustique, *f.*
whist, *n.*, (game) whist, *m.*; *int.*, chut! silence!
whis'tle (hwis'sl'), *n.*, sifflement; (throat) gosier, bec; (instrument) sifflet, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, siffler.
whis'tler (hwis'sl'eure), *n.*, siffleur, *m.*
whis'tling (hwis'sl'igne), *n.*, sifflement, *m.*; *adj.*, sifflant.
whit, *n.*, iota, point, atome, brin, *m.*
white (hwai'te), *n.*, blanc; (wood) aubler, *m.*; *adj.*, blanc; (fig.) sans tache.
white'-bait (-bête), *n.*, blanchaille, *f.*
white'-foot (-foute), *n.*, blanchaille, *f.*
white' friar, *n.*, carme, *m.*

white'-heart, *n.*, (cherry) guigne blanche, *f.*
white'-heat, *n.*, incandescence, *f.*
white'-lead (-lède), *n.*, céruse, *f.*
white'-lime, *n.*, blanc de chaux, *m.*
whit'en (hwaît'n), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, blanchir.
whit'ening, *n.*, blanchiment; (the substance) blanc d'Espagne, *m.*
white'ness (hwaît'n), *n.*, blancheur.
white'wash (-woshe), *n.*, blanc de chaux, *m.*; *v.a.*, blanchir à la chaux.
white'washer, *n.*, blanchisseur à la chaux, *m.*
white'washing, *n.*, blanchissage à la chaux, *m.*
whit'er (hwaît'-), *adv.*, où, de quel côté.
whit'ing (hwaît'-), *n.*, blanc d'Espagne; (fish) merlan, *m.*
whit'ish (hwaît'-), *adj.*, blanchâtre.
whit'low (hwaît-lô), *n.*, panaris, *m.*
Whit'sun (hwaît'seune), *adv.*, de la Pentecôte.
Whitsun'day, *n.*, dimanche de la Pentecôte, *m.*
Whit'suntide (-taide), *n.*, Pentecôte, *f.*
whiz, *v.n.*, siffler.
whiz, whiz'zing, *n.*, sifflement, *m.*
who (hou), *pron.*, qui.
whoever (hou-èv'-), *pron.*, quiconque; qui que ce soit; qui; celui qui, toute personne qui.
whole (hôle), *adj.*, entier, tout, intact; complet; total; (sound) sain, bien portant; (not ground) en grains, —ment; pain bis, *m.*; *n.*, tout, total, montant, *m.*
whole'sale (hôle'saie), *n.*, vente en gros, *f.*; *adj.*, général.
whole'some (hôle'seume), *adj.*, (salubrious) sain, salubre; (salutary) salutaire; (useful) utile.
whole'someness, *n.*, salubrité; (of food) nature salutaire; (salutariness) utilité, *f.*
whol'ly (hôle'h), *adv.*, entièrement; complètement; tout à fait; exclusivement.
whom (houme), *pron.*, que, (after prep.) qui; (of persons and things) lequel, *m.*, laquelle, *f.*
whomsoever (-sô-èv'-), *pron.*, quiconque.
whoop (houpe), *n.*, huée, *f.*; cri, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, huer, crier.
whoop'ing (houp'-), *n.*, huées, *f pl.*
whoop'ing-cough (-côfe), *n.*, coqueluche, *f.*
whop, *n.*, coup, horion, *m.*
whopping, *n.*, raclée; *adj.*, (colloq.) énorme.
whose (houze), *pron.*, dont, de qui, *m.f.sing. pl.*; duquel, *m.sing.*, de laquelle, *f.sing.*
why (hwaie), *adv.*, pourquoi; *exc.*, eh bien, mais, c'est que, ma foi.
wick (wike), *n.*, mèche (de lampe) *f.*
wick'ed (wik'ède), *adj.*, méchant, criminel.
wick'edness (wik'èd'-), *n.*, méchanceté, *f.*
wick'er (wik'eür), *n.*, osier, *m.* — **work**: **clayonnage**, *m.*; *adj.*, d'osier, en osier; classé.
wick'et (wik'ète), *n.*, guichet, *m.*; (at cricket) barres, *f.pl.*
wide (walde), *adj.*, large; large de; (having great extent) grand, ample, étendu; immense; *adv.*, loin, au loin; largement. Far and —; partout.
wide'-awake, *adj.*, tout, ou bien éveillé.
wide'ly (waid'-), *adv.*, au large; au loin; grandement, largement. — known, bien connu.
wid'en (waid'n), *v.a.*, élargir, étendre; *v.n.*, s'élargir, s'étendre, s'agrandir.
wid'ening (waid'-), *n.*, élargissement, *m.*

wide'-spread ou -spread'ing, *adj.*, étendu; général; répandu; vaste, immense.
wid'ow (widô'), *n.*, veuve, *f.*
wid'owed (widô'd), *adj.*, veuf de; privé de.
wid'ower (widô-eür), *n.*, veuf, *m.*
wid'owhood (widô-houde), *n.*, veuvage, *m.*
width, *n.*, largeur, grandeur, étendue, *f.*
wield (wif'de), *v.a.*, manier; tenir; porter.
wife (waife), *n.*, femme, épouse, *f.*
wife'less (walf'-), *adj.*, sans femme.
wife'ly, wife'like (walf'-), *adv.*, de femme.
wig, *n.*, perruque, *f.*
wig'-block, *n.*, tête à perruque, *f.*
wigged, *adj.*, à perruque, portant perruque.
wig'ging, *n.*, (colloq.) savon, semonce.
wight (waite), *n.*, être, individu, *m.*
wig'-maker, *n.*, perruquier, *m.*
wig'wam (wig-wô'm), *n.*, wigwam, *m.*
wild (walde), *n.*, désert; lieu sauvage, *m.*; *adj.*, sauvage; (desert) inculte; (turbulent) violent, tumultueux; (ungoverned) impétueux, déchaîné; (of projects, &c.) extravagant; (inordinate) licencieux, déréglé, (of the look) hagard, égaré, effaré.
wilderness (wil'deur), *n.*, lieu désert, *m.*
wild'-fire, *n.*, feu grégeois, *m.*
wild'ly (waid'lli), *adv.*, à l'état sauvage; d'une manière féroce; (heedlessly) étourdiment, follement; à tort et à travers.
wild'ness (waid'-), *n.*, état sauvage; état inculte, *m.*; nature féroce; (irregularity) folie, extravagance, *f.*; (of the look) égarement, *m.*
wile (waife), *n.*, artifice, *m.*; ruse, fourberie, *f.*
wil'ful (wil-foule), *adj.*, volontaire; opiniâtre; obstiné, têtu, entier; (of horses) difficile, rétif.
wil'fully, *adv.*, opiniâtrement; à dessein.
wil'fulness, *n.*, obstination, opiniâtreté, *f.*
wil'llily (wal-li-li), *adv.*, astucieusement.
wil'liness (wal-li-), *n.*, fourberie, ruse, astuce, *f.*
will, *n.*, volonté, *f.*; vouloir; (desire) désir, souhait; (power) pouvoir; (jur.) testament, *m.*; *v.a.*, vouloir; (by testament) leguer.
will'iam (-pear), *n.*, bon-chrétien, *m.*
will'ing, *adj.*, bien disposé, de bonne volonté.
will'ingly (will'ign'lli), *adv.*, volontiers.
will'ingness (will'ing'nèce), *n.*, bonne volonté, *f.*; bon vouloir, *m.*; complaisance, *f.*
will'o'-the-wisp, *n.*, feu follet, *m.*
wil'low (wil'lô), *n.*, saule, *m.*
wil'ly-nilly, *adv.*, bon gré, mal gré.
wi'ly (waf-li), *adj.*, rusé, fin, astucieux, fourbe.
wim'ple, *n.*, guimpe, *f.*; voile, *m.*
win, *v.a.*, (a battle) gagner, (a prize) remporter; *v.n.*, gagner, triompher, vaincre.
wince, *v.n.*, reculer; tressaillir; sourciller.
winch, *n.*, manivelle, *f.*; treuil, *m.*
wind (wind), *n.*, vent, souffle, *m.*; (breath) haleine; (flatulence) flatuosité, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire perdre haleine à.
wind (waind), *v.a.*, tourner; (to turn round some object) rouler, enrouler, dévider; (to change) changer; (round) contourner; (a horn) sonner de. To — up: (com.) liquider; (clocks, &c.) remonter.
wind (wainde), *v.n.*, se rouler, s'enrouler, s'entortiller; (to turn around something) s'enlacer; (to have a circular direction) serpenter.

wind-bag, *n.*, (pop.) tête vide, *f.*
wind'ed, *adj.*, hors d'haleine; essoufflé.
wind'er (waɪ'n'd-), *n.*, (thing) dévidoir, *m.*
wind'fall (wi'n'd'fôl), *n.*, (fig.) bonne aubaine, *f.*
wind'flower (-flaœur), *n.*, anémone, *f.*
wind-gauge (-ghêdj), *n.*, anémomètre, *m.*
wind'iness, *n.*, nature venteuse, *f.*
wind'ing (waɪ'n'd-), *n.*, sinuosité, *f.*; *adj.*, sinueux, tortueux.
wind'ing-sheet, *n.*, suaire, linceul, *m.*
wind'-instrument, *n.*, instrument à v. nt, *m.*
wind'lass, *n.*, treuil; (nav.) guindeau, *m.*
wind'mill, *n.*, moulin à vent, *m.*
win'dow (wi'n'dô), *n.*, fenêtre; (of carriages) glace; (of shops) vitrine; montre, *f.*; (of a church) vitrail, *m.*
win'dow-dresser, *n.*, étalagiste, *m.*
win'dow-fastener, *n.*, espagnolette, *f.*
win'dow-frame, *n.*, châssis dormant, *m.*
win'dow-glass, *n.*, verre à vitres, *m.*
win'dow-pane, *n.*, carreau, *m.*; vitre, *f.*
win'dow-sash, *n.*, châssis de fenêtre, *m.*
win'dow-shutter (-shœut-), *n.*, volet, *m.*
win'dow-sill, *n.*, appui de fenêtre, *m.*
win'dow-strap, *n.*, (of a vehicle) tirant de fenêtre, *m.*
wind'pipe, *n.*, (anat.) trachée-artère, *f.*
wind'-sail (-sêl), *n.*, manche à vent, *f.*
wind'-screen, *n.*, pare-brise (motor), *m.*
wind'ward, *adv.*, (nav.) au vent; *n.*, côté du vent, *m.*
wind'y (wi'n'd-), *adv.*, du vent; venteux, *m.*
wine (waɪn), *n.*, vin, *m.*
wine'-bibber, *n.*, buveur, biberon, ivrogne, *m.*
wine'-bibbing, *n.*, boisson, *f.*
wine'-bin, *n.*, porte-bouteilles, *m.*
wine'-broker (-brok-), *n.*, courtier en vins, *m.*
wine'-cask, *n.*, fût, *m.*
wine'-cellar, *n.*, cave, *f.*
wine'-country, -district, *n.*, pays vignoble, *m.*
wine'-glass (-glâce), *n.*, verre à vin, *m.*
wine'-grower, *n.*, viticulteur, *m.*
wine'-growing, *n.*, viticulture, *f.*
wine'-list, *n.*, carte des vins, *f.*
wine'-market, *n.*, halle aux vins, *f.*
wine'-merchant, *n.*, négociant en vins, *m.*
wine'-press, *n.*, pressoir, *m.*
wine'-taster (-tœst-), *n.*, dégustateur, *m.*
wine'-vault, *n.*, caveau, *m.*
wing (wiɡn), *n.*, aile; (thea.) coulisse, *f.*
 On ou upon, the —; *au vol*; *v.a.*, blesser à l'aile.
winged (wiɡn'de), *adj.*, ailé; rapide; blessé à l'aile.
wing'less (wiɡn'-), *adj.*, (zoöl.) aptère.
wing'-rib, *n.*, (of beef) côte d'aloïau, *f.*
wink (wiɡn'ke), *n.*, clin d'œil, *m.*; œillade *f.*; clignement d'œil, *m.*; *v.n.*, cligner l'œil; clignoter.
wink'ing, *adj.*, qui cligne l'œil, clignotant.
win'ner, *n.*, (in a race, &c.) vainqueur, *m.*
win'ning, *n.*, gain, *m.*; *pl.*, gain, *m.sing.*;
adj., gagnant; (attractive) séduisant. — post; (at races) poteau d'arrivée, *bul.*, *m.*
win'now (wi'n'no), *v.a.*, vanner; éventer; *v.n.*, vanner.
win'now'er (wi'n'no-œur), *n.*, vanneur, *m.*
win'nowing (-iɡne), *n.*, vannage, *m.*
winter (wi'n'tœur), *n.*, hiver, *m.*; *adj.*, d'hiver; *v.n.*, hiverner, passer l'hiver à.
winter-garden, *n.*, jardin d'hiver, *m.*
winter'ing, *n.*, hivernage, *m.*
winter'y, *adj.*, d'hiver, propre à l'hiver.

win'try, *adj.*, d'hiver, hiémal; glacial.
win'y (waɪ-nɪ), *adj.*, vineux, de vin.
wipe, (waɪpe), *n.*, essuyage, *m.*; (blow) tape, *f.*; *v.a.*, essuyer; nettoyer. To — off; effacer.
wip'er (wɪp'-), *n.*, linge, torchon, *m.*
wire, (waɪœr), *n.*, fil de métal, fil de fer; télégramme, *m.* Barbed —; *fil de fer barbelé*, *m.*; *v.a.*, attacher, lier avec un fil de métal; griller; (telegraph) envoyer, télégraphier.
wire' blind, *n.*, store métallique, *m.*
wire'draw, *v.a.*, tréfler; étendre.
wire'-drawer, *n.*, tireur, tréfleux, *m.*
wire'-drawing, *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*
wire'-gauze (-gœze), *n.*, gaze métallique, *f.*
wire'-guard, *n.*, grillage, garde-feu, *m.*
wire'less, *adj.*, sans fil. — telegraphy, *n.*; télégraphie sans fil, radiotéléphonie, radiophonie; téléphonie sans fil, *f.* (See set, station, &c.).
wire'-puller, *n.*, meneur politique, *m.*
wire'-ribbon (-riɪ'bo'n), *n.*, cannetille, *f.*
wire'-rope, *n.*, cordage métallique, *m.*
wire'-worker, *n.*, grillageur, *m.*
wire'-working (-weur'k-), *n.*, tréfilerie, *f.*
wi'ry (waɪœr-), *adj.*, (fig.) sec et nerveux.
wis'dom (wi'z'dœm), *n.*, sagesse; prudence, *f.*
wise (waɪz), *adj.*, sage; (discreet) discret; *n.*, manière, façon, sorte, guise, *f.*
wise'acre (waɪz'a-œur), *n.*, benêt, sot, *m.*
wish, *n.*, souhait, désir, *m.*, envie, *f.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, souhaiter; désirer; vouloir.
wish'ful, *adj.*, désireux de, avide de.
wish'-wash, *n.*, lavasse, *f.*
wish'y-washy, *adj.*, faible, pauvre.
wisp, *n.*, bouchon de paille, *m.*
wist'ful, *adj.*, attentif; pensif.
wist'fully, *adv.*, d'une manière pensive.
wit, *v.a.*, savoir. To —; *savoir*; *c'est à dire*; *n.*, esprit; (Intellect) entendement, génie; (pers.) bel esprit, *m.* — *s.*, *pl.*, raison, tête, *f.*, sens, bon sens, *m.* To be at one's — ends; *ne savoir que faire*.
witch, *n.*, sorcière, magicienne, *f.*
witch'craft, *n.*, sorcellerie, magie, *f.*
witch'ery, *n.*, sorcellerie, *f.*; sortilège, *m.*
with (wið), *prep.*, avec; de; en; (at) de; (by means of) par; (who has, who have) à, au, à la, aux.
withal' (wið'ol), *adv.*, avec tout cela, en outre.
withdraw' (wið'drô), *v.a.*, retirer, rappeler; *v.n.*, se retirer, s'éloigner de.
withdraw'al, *n.*, retraite, *f.*
with'e (wiðe), *n.*, osier, *m.*
with'er (wið'œur), *v.n.*, se flétrir, se faner.
with'ering, *adj.*, (sarcastic) écorçant.
with'ers, *n.pl.*, (horse) garrot, *m.sing.*
withhold', *v.a.*, retenir, tenir secret.
withhold'ing, *n.*, refus, *m.*; détention, *f.*
within (wið'in), *prep.*, dans, en; (of past time) depuis; (not exceeding) au-dessous de, à moins de; *adv.*, en, ou au, dedans; à l'intérieur; intérieurement.
without' (wið'aoute), *prep.*, sans; (outside) hors de, en dehors de; *conj.*, sans que; *adv.*, en dehors, dehors.
withstand (wið-), *v.a.*, résister à, combattre.
withstand'ing (wið-), *n.*, résistance, *f.*
wit'less, *adj.*, sans esprit; sot.
wit'ling, *n.*, petit esprit; sot; bel-esprit, *m.*
wit'ness, *n.*, témoignage; (pers.) témoin, *m.*; *v.a.*, témoigner; être témoin de; *v.n.*, porter témoignage.
wit'ticism (-ci'z'm), *n.*, bon mot, *m.*

wit'tily, *adv.*, spirituellement, avec esprit.
wit'iness, *n.*, esprit, caractère spirituel, *m.*
wit'tingly, *adv.*, sciemment; à dessein.
wit'ty, *adj.*, spirituel; (sarcastic) piquant.
wiz'ard, *n.*, sorcier, magicien, *m.*
woad (wôde), *n.*, pastel, *m.*
wobble (wob'bl), *v.n.*, vaciller, branler.
wobbling, *n.*, balancement, *m.*
woe (wô), *n.*, malheur, *m.*; peine, douleur, *f.*
woe'begone (wô-bl-), *adj.*, accablé de douleur.
wo'ful, *adj.*, triste, désolé, malheureux.
wolf (woulfe), *n.*, loup, *m.* She- —; *louve*, *f.*
wolf-dog, *n.*, chien-loup, *m.*
wolf'ish (woulf'-), *adj.*, de loup; rapace.
wom'an (woum'-), *n.*, (women) femme, *f.*
wom'an-hater (-hét'-), *n.*, mysogine, *m.*
wom'anhood, *n.*, état de femme, *m.*
wom'anish, *adj.*, féminin; efféminé.
wom'anize (-aize), *v.a.*, efféminer, amollir.
wom'ankind, *n.*, le sexe féminin, *m.*
wom'anly, *adj.*, de femme; féminin; *adv.*, en femme.
womb (woume), *n.*, utérus, sein *m.*; matrice, *f.*
won'der (weu'n'd'-), *v.n.*, s'étonner; être étonné; (to doubt) être curieux de savoir; *n.*, étonnement, *m.*; (cause of wonder) merveille, *f.*; (miracle) prodige, *m.*
won'derful (-foule), *adj.*, merveilleux.
won'derfulness, *n.*, merveilleux, *m.*
won'derment, *n.*, étonnement, *m.*
won'der-struck, *adj.*, émerveillé.
won'drous (weu'n'd'-), *adj.*, merveilleux.
wont (weu'n'te), *n.*, coutume, habitude, *f.*; *v.n.*, avoir coutume de.
wont'ed (weu'n't'-), *adj.*, accoutumé, habituel.
wont'edness (weu'n't'-), *n.*, habitude, *f.*
woo (wou), *v.a.*, faire la cour à, l'amour à.
wood (woude), *n.*, bois, *m.*, forêt, *f.*
wood'bine, *n.*, chèvrefeuille des bois, *m.*
wood'-carver, *n.*, sculpteur sur bois, *m.*
wood'-chopper, *n.*, merlin, *m.*
wood'cock, *n.*, (ornl.) bécasse, *f.*
wood'-cut (-keute), *n.*, gravure sur bois, *f.*
wood'-cutter (-keut'-), *n.*, bûcheron, *m.*
wood'-cutting, *n.*, coupe des bois, *f.*
wood'ed (woud'-), *adj.*, boisé.
wood'en, *adj.*, de bois, en bois.
wood'-engraver, *n.*, graveur sur bois, *m.*
wood'-engraving, *n.*, gravure sur bois, *f.*
wood'land, *n.*, pays boisé, *m.*; forêt, *f.*; bois, *m.*; *adj.*, des bois; sylvestre.
wood'-louse (-laouce), *n.*, (zoöl.) cloporte, *m.*
wood'man, *n.*, garde forestier; bûcheron, *m.*
wood'-nymph, *n.*, nymphe des bois, dryade, *f.*
wood'-paving, *n.*, pavage en bois, *m.*
wood'pecker (-pèk'-), *n.*, (ornl.) pic, piver, *m.*
wood'-pigeon, *n.*, pigeon ramier, *m.*
wood'-shavings, *n.pl.*, copeaux, *m.pl.*
wood'-work, *n.*, boiserie, *m.*, boiserie, *f.*
wood'y, *adj.*, boisé; (ligneous) ligneux.
wood'-yard, *n.*, chantier de bois, *m.*
woo'er (wou-eur), *n.*, prétendant, amant, *m.*
woof (woufe), *n.*, trame, *f.*; tissu, *m.*
wool'ing, *n.*, cour, *f.*
wool (woule), *n.*, laine, *f.*
wool'-comber, *n.*, cardeur de laine, *m.*
wool'-gathering, *n.*, absence d'esprit, *f.*
woolled (woul'de), *adj.*, à laine.

wool'len (woul'e'ne), *n.*, étoffe de laine, *f.*; *adj.*, de laine; drapé.
wool'len-cloth (-cloth), *n.*, drap, *m.*
wool'len-drapeer (-drép'-), *n.*, drapier, *m.*
wool'len-goods, *n.*, lainages, *m.pl.*
wool'iness (woul'-), *n.*, nature laineuse, *f.*
wool'ly (woul'-), *adj.*, laineux.
wool'-pack, *n.*, balle de laine, *f.*
wool'sack, *n.*, ballot de laine; (seat of the Lord Chancellor) sac de laine, *m.*
wool'-sorter, *n.*, trieur de laine, *m.*
wool'-staple (-stép'l), *n.*, marché aux laines, *m.*
wool'-stapler, *n.*, marchand de laines, *m.*
wool'-winder, *n.*, malleur de laines, *m.*
wool'-work, *n.*, tapisserie, *f.*
word (weurde), *n.*, mot, *m.*; parole, *f.*
 By — of mouth; de vive voix. Ille —; paroles en l'air, *f.pl.* To break one's —; manquer à sa parole; *v.a.*, exprimer; énoncer.
word'-book (-bouke), *n.*, vocabulaire, *m.*
word'iness, *n.*, prolixité, verbosité, *f.*
word'ing, *n.*, expression, énonciation, *f.*
word'y (weurd'-), *adj.*, verbeux, diffus.
work (weurke), *v.n.*, travailler; (tech.) jouer; (to operate) opérer, agir, avoir de l'effet; *v.a.*, travailler; (to lead, to influence) conduire, amener, pousser; (to embroder) broder; (a machine, &c.) faire aller; (a ship) manœuvrer; (a mine, a railway, &c.) exploiter. To — off; user; employer. To — up; fabriquer, employer; (to excite) soulever, exciter. To — out; effectuer par son travail; (a problem) résoudre; *n.*, travail; labeur; (work done) ouvrage, *m.*, besogne; (embroidery) broderie; (effect) œuvre, *f.*, effet; (of an engine) mécanisme, *m.*; — a, *pl.*, (manu.) fabrique, usine, *f.sing.* (fort.) travaux, *m.pl.*; (horl.) mouvement, *m.sing.*
work'able (weurk'a-b'l), *adj.*, faisable, exploitable.
work'-bag, *n.*, sac à ouvrage; cabas, *m.*
work'-basket, *n.*, corbeille à ouvrage, *f.*
work'-bench, *n.*, établi, *m.*
work'-box, *n.*, boîte à ouvrage, *f.*
worked (weurk'te), *adj.*, brodé.
work'er, *n.*, ouvrier; travailleur, *m.*
work'-house, *n.*, dépôt de mendicité, *m.*
work'ing, *n.*, travail; ouvrage; labeur; (of machines) fonctionnement, jeu, *m.*; (of mines, &c.) exploitation; (fig.) œuvre, opération, *f.* In — order; en état de fonctionner. Hard —; *adj.*, laborieux. — capital; capital d'exploitation, *m.* — expenses; frais généraux, *m.pl.*
work'ing-day, *n.*, jour ouvrable, *m.*
work'man, *n.*, ouvrier, artisan, *m.*
work'manlike, *adj.*, d'ouvrier habile.
work'manship, *n.*, ouvrage; travail, *m.*
work'-people (-pi-p'l), *n.pl.*, ouvriers, *m.pl.*
work'-shop, *n.*, atelier (for workmen) *m.*
work'-table (-tè-b'l), *n.*, table à ouvrage, *f.*
work'-woman (-woum'-), *n.*, ouvrière, *f.*
world (weurld'e), *n.*, monde, *m.*; (time) temps, *m.*, siècles, *m.pl.*; (fig.) foule, multitude, *f.* All the — over; dans le monde entier.
world'liness, *n.*, mondanité; frivolité, *f.*
world'ling (weurld'-), *n.*, mondain, *n.*
world'y (weurld'-), *adj.*, mondain; du monde.
world'y-mind'ed (-mal'n'd'-), *adj.*, mondain.
world'y-mind'edness, *n.*, mondanité, *f.*
world'-wide, *adj.*, universel, répandu partout.

worm (weurme), *n.*, ver, *m.*; chenille, larve, *f.*; (of a screw) filet, *m.*; *v.a.* miner; (fire-arm) débouurer; (tech.) tarauder; *v.n.*, ramper. — oneself; *s'insinuer*, *se faufiler*.
worm-eaten (-it'n), *adj.*, vermoulu.
worm-holes (-holes), *n.pl.*, vermouthure, piqure, *f.*
worm-like (-like), *adj.*, vermiculaire.
worm-screw (screw), *n.*, tire-bourre, *m.*
worm-wood (weurm'woude), *n.*, absinthe, *f.*
wormy (weurm'-), *adj.*, vereux.
worn, *adj.*, porte, usé. — out; *exténué* (with, de).
worried, *adj.*, tourmenté, harassé, obsédé.
wor'ry (weur'-), *n.*, trouble, *m.*, anxiété, *f.*; *v.a.*, tracasser, tourmenter; *v.n.*, se tracasser.
worse (weurse), *adj.*, plus mauvais; pire; (of persons ill) plus malade, plus mal; So much the —, *tant pis*. Far —; *bien pis*; *adv.*, pis; plus fort.
worship (weursh'-), *n.*, culte, *m.*; adoration, *f.*; service; (title) honneur, *m.*; *v.a.* and *v.n.*, adorer.
worshipful (-foule), *adj.*, honorable, digne
worshipper (weursh'-), *n.*, adorateur, *m.*
worst (weurste), *adj.*, le pire; *n.*, le plus mauvais, le pire, le pis, *m.*, *adv.*, le pis, le plus mal, le plus tort; *v.a.*, battre, vaincre, défaire.
worst'ed (weurst'e-le), *n.*, laine peignée, *f.*
worth (weurth), *n.*, prix, *m.*; valeur, *f.*; *adj.*, qui vaut; égal; de valeur
worth'ly (weurth'-), *adv.*, digne ment.
worth'iness, *n.*, valeur, *f.*, mérite, *m.*
worth'less (weurth'-), *adj.*, sans mérite.
worth'lessness, *n.*, manque de valeur, *m.*
worth'y (weurth'-), *n.*, homme illustre, *m.*, *adj.*, digne, noble; honorable.
would (woude). *V.* will. When used emphatically would is translated by vouloir.
would-be, *adj.*, prétendu, soi-disant
wound (wou'n'de), *n.*, blessure, plaie, *f.*; *v.a.*, blesser.
wound'ing, *n.*, blessures, *f.pl.*
wrack (rake), *n.*, (bot) varech, varec, *m.*, ruine, *f.*, débris, *m.pl.*
wran'gle (ragn'g'l), *n.*, querelle, *f.*; *v.n.*, se disputer.
wran'gler, *n.*, disputeur, querell-euf, *m.*; -euse, *f.*; (Cambridge) lauréat en mathématiques, *m.*
wran'gling, *n.*, dispute, querelle, *f.*
wrap (rape), *v.a.*, enrouler, envelopper.
wrap, **wrap'per** (rap'-), *n.*, enveloppe, *f.*; (garment) peignoir, *m.*; (for packing) toile d'emballage; (for newspapers) bande, *f.*
wrap'ping, *n.*, enveloppe, couverture, *f.*
wrath (rôth), *n.*, courroux, *m.*, colère, *f.*
wrath'ful (rôth'foule), *adj.*, courroucé.
wreak (rike), *v.a.*, exécuter; décharger.
wreath (rith), *n.*, guirlande, couronne, *f.*; feston, *m.*
wreathe (rith), *v.a.*, entrelacer de; *v.n.*, s'entrelacer; s'enrouler.
wreathed (rith'de), *adj.*, entrelacé.
wreath'ing (rith'-), *n.*, entrelacement, *m.*
wreck (rêke), *n.*, naufrage; (ruins of a ship) navire naufragé, *m.*, épave, *f.*; *v.a.*, faire faire naufrage à.
wreck'age, *n.*, débris du naufrage, *m.pl.*
wrecked (rêk'te), *adj.*, naufragé.
wren (rè'n), *n.*, (orn.) roitelet, *m.*
wrench (rè'n'she), *n.*, torsion, *f.*; arrachement, *m.*; (sprain) entorse; (to unscrew) clef, *f.*; *v.a.*, arracher, se fouler.

wrest (rêste), *v.a.*, arracher à (from a person).
wres'tle (rè's's'l), *v.n.*, lutter.
wres'tler (rè's's'l'-), *n.*, lutteur, athlète, *m.*
wres'tling (rè's's'l'-), *n.*, lutte, *f.*
wretch (rèt'she), *n.*, malheur-eux, *m.*, -euse, *f.*; pauvre diable, *m.*; (scoundrel) misérable, *m.f.*
wretch'ed (rètsh'ède), *adj.*, malheureux, infortuné; (despicable) méprisable, misérable, vil.
wretch'edly (rètsh'èd'-), *adv.*, malheureusement; dans la misère; tristement
wretch'edness, *n.*, misère, *f.*, malheur, *m.*
wrig'gle (rig'g'l), *v.n.*, se tortiller, se remuer.
wrig'gler, *n.*, qui se tortille, qui se remue.
wrig'gling, *n.*, tortillement, *m.*
wright (raite), *n.*, (en composition), ouvrier, artisan, *m.*. Wheel —, charron, *m.*
wring (rigne), *v.a.*, tordre; (a secret, money, &c.) arracher; presser; serrer; (a mast) forcer.
wring'er (rign'-), *n.*, (machine) tordeuse, *f.*
wring'ing, *n.*, torsion, *f.*
wrin'kle (rign'k'l), *n.*, (in garments) pli, faux pli, *m.*; (in the face, bot) ride, *f.*, pli; (fam.) tufau, *m.*; *v.n.*, se rider; *v.a.*, rider; (the brow) froncer.
wrin'kled (rign'k'l'de), *adj.*, ridé; froncé.
wrist (riste), *n.*, poignet, *m.*
wrist'-band (-ba'n'de), *n.*, poignet, *m.*
writ (rite), *n.*, (of parliament) lettre de convocation, *f.*; (Jur.) exploit judiciaire, mandat, *m.*
write (raite), *v.a.* and *v.n.*, écrire.
writer (rait'-), *n.*, écrivain; (clerk) commis aux écritures, expéditionnaire, *m.*
writh (ralthe), *v.a.*, tordre; *v.n.*, se tordre; se débattre.
writ'ing (rait'-), *n.*, écriture, *f.*; (anything written) écrit; (book) écrit, ouvrage, *m.*
writ'ing-case, *n.*, papeterie, *f.*
writ'ing-desk, *n.*, pupitre, secrétoire, *m.*
writ'ing-pad, *n.*, sous-mah, buvard, *m.*
writ'ing-table (-tè'b'l), *n.*, table à écrire, *f.*
writ'ten (rit't'n), *adj.*, écrit; par écrit.
wrong (rogne), *adj.*, faux; fautif, vicieux, *adv.*, mal, à tort, à faux. *n.*, mal, *m.*; (injury done to another) injustice, *f.*, mal, tort, dommage, *m.*. To be in the —, avoir tort. — side; *envers*, *m.*; *v.a.*, faire du tort à; nuire à.
wrong'-doer, *n.*, pervers, méchant, *m.*
wrong'-doing (-dou'igne), *n.*, mal, *m.*
wrong'ful (-foule), *adj.*, injuste.
wrong'fully, *adv.*, à tort; injustement.
wrong'headed, *adj.*, qui a mauvaise tête.
wrong'headedness, *n.*, mauvaise tête, *f.*
wrong'ly (ro'gn'-), *adv.*, injustement, mal.
wroth (rôth), *adj.*, en colère, irrité, courroucé. To wax —; *s'indigner*.
wrought (rôte), *adj.*, travaillé, façonné, (of textile fabrics) ouvré. — iron; *fer battu*, *m.*
wry (rale), *adj.*, de travers; tordu, tors.
 To pull a — face; *faire la grimace*.
wry'neck (rale-nêke), *n.*, torticolis, *m.*

X

x, vingt-quatrième lettre de l'alphabet, *x*, *m.*
xe'bèc (zi-bêke), *n.*, (nav.) chebec, *m.*
x rays, *n.*, rayons *x*, *m.pl.*
xyst ou **xyst'os**, *n.*, xyste, *m.*

Y

y, vingt-cinquième lettre de l'alphabet, *y*, *m*.
yacht (yote), *n.*, yacht, *m*.
yacht'ing, *n.*, navigation en yacht.
yacht'ing-jacket, *n.*, vareuse, *f*.
yacht'-race, *n.*, course de yachts, *f*.
yak, *n.*, (zobl.) yak, *m*.
yam, *n.*, (bot.) igname, *f*.
Yankee (ya'gu'ki), *n.*, Yankee, Américain, *m*.
yard (yârde), *n.*, cour; (nav.) vergue, *f.*; (mesure) vard (mètre 0 914), *m*. — *arin*, *bout de vergue*, *m*.
yarn (yârne), *n.*, fil; (of a rope) cordon; (long story) conte à dormir debout, *m*.
yat'aghan, *n.*, yatagan, *m*. (*y aspirate*).
yawl (yöl), *n.*, yole, *f*. (*y aspirate*).
yawn (yo'n) ou **yawn'ing**, *n.*, bâillement, *m.*; *v.n.*, bâiller.
yawn'ing, *adj.*, qui bâille; (fig.) béant.
ycleped' ou yclept' (i-clep'te), *adj.*, appelé.
ye (yi), *pron.pl.*, vous.
yea (ye ou yi), *adv.*, oui; vraiment; en vérité; *n.*, vote affirmatif, *m*.
yea (yî'ne), *v.n.*, agneler, mettre bas.
year (yî're), *n.*, (unit) an, (connected with events, and the year in which one is) année, *f*. A —; *par an*.
year'-book (-bouke), *n.*, annuaire, *m*.
year'ling (yîr'-), *adj.*, antenols, âge d'un an, *n.*, antenols (of animals), *m*.
year'ly (yîr'-), *adj.*, annuel, d'un an, *adv.*, tous les ans.
yearn (s'eune), *v.n.*, être ému s'émouvoir.
yearn'ing (yeurn'-), *n.*, désir ardent, *m*.
yeast (yiste), *n.*, levure, *f.*; levain, ferment, *m*.
yell, *n.*, hurlement, cri, *m.*; *v.n.*, hurler, pousser des hurlements.
yell'ing, *n.*, hurlements, *m.pl*.
yel'low (yél'lô), *n.* and *adj.*, jaune; *v.a.*, jaunir.
yel'low-ham'mer, *n.*, bruant, verdier, *m*.
yel'lowish (yél-lô-ishie), *adj.*, jaunâtre.
yel'lowness, *n.*, couleur jaune, *f*.
yelp (yélpe), *v.n.*, glapir; japper.
yelp'ing, *n.*, jappement, *m*.
yeo'man (yô-), *n.*, yeoman, fermier propriétaire, *m*.
yeo'manry (yô-), *n.*, corps des fermiers, *m*.
yes (yèss), *adv.*, oui; (in reply to a negative remark) si, si fait.
yes'terday (yès-teur-), *adv.*, hier.
yes'ter-night, *n.*, la nuit dernière, *f*.
yè't (yète), *adv.*, encore; déjà. As —; *justu ici*; *conj.*, pourtant, cependant, toutefois.
yew (you), *n.*, (bot.) if, *m*.
yield (yîlde), *v.a.*, (of crops, &c.) produire; (to grant) rendre; (to surrender) livrer, céder; *v.n.*, se rendre; céder; fléchir; *n.*, produit, rapport, rendement, *m*.
yield'ing, *adj.*, complaisant, facile; *n.*, soumission, *f*.
yoke, (yôke), *v.a.*, mettre au joug; *n.*, joug; attelage (de deux) *m.*; (pair) paire; palanche, *f*.
yok'el, *n.*, rustre, campagnard, *m*.

yoke'-ox, *n.*, bœuf de labour, *m*.
yolk (yôke), *n.*, jaune d'œuf, *m*.
yon, yond'er (yo'n'deur), *adv.*, là, là-bas.
yond'er (yo'n'deur), *adj.*, ce, cet, cette.
yore (yôre), *adv.*, autrefois, jadis.
you, pron., vous; tu; te, toi; (indefinite) on.
young (yeugne), *adj.*, jeune; (inexperienced) novice; neuf, inexpérimenté; (fig.) naissant; the —; *n.pl.*, les jeunes gens, les petits, *m.pl.* With —; (of animals) pleine.
young'er (yeugn'heur), *adj.*, plus jeune; (of two brothers, &c.) cadet.
young'est (yeugn'gheste), *adj.*, le plus jeune.
young'ish (yeugn'ish), *adj.*, un peu jeune.
young'ster (yeugn'steur), *n.*, jeune homme; gamln; blanc-bec, novice, *m*.
your, *adj.*, votre; *pl.*, vos.
yours (yourze), *pron.*, le vôtre, *m.*, la vôtre, *f.*; les vôtres, *pl.*; à vous.
yourself' (your-selle), **yourselves'**, *pron.*, vous-même; *pl.*, vous-mêmes, (*refl.*), vous.
youth (youth), *n.*, jeunesse, adolescence, *f.*; (young person) jeune homme, adolescent, *m*.
youth'ful (-foule), *adj.*, jeune; de jeunesse.
youth'fulness, *n.*, jeunesse, *f*.
yuc'ca (yeuk'-), *n.*, (bot.) yucca, *m*.
yuletide (youle-), *n.*, fête de Noël, *f.*; — log; bûche de Noël, *f*.

Z

z, vingt-sixième lettre de l'alphabet, *z*, *m*.
za'ny (zé-), *n.*, zani, bouffon, *m*.
zeal (zil), *n.*, zèle, *m*.
zeal'ot (zel'ote), *n.*, zélateur, fanatique, *m*.
zeal'ous (zel'leusse), *adj.*, zélé; ardent.
zeal'ously (zèl'leus'-), *adv.*, avec zèle.
zeal'ousness (zèl'leus'-), *n.*, zèle, *m*.
ze'bra (zi-), *n.*, (mam.) zèbre, *m*.
zenn'na, *n.*, hareu, sérail, *m*.
ze'nith (zi-nith), *n.*, zénith, *m*.
zeph'yr (zef'eur), *n.*, zéphyr; Zéphyre, *m*.
ze'ro (zi-rô), *n.*, zéro; rien, *m*.
zest (zèste), *n.*, zeste; (relish) goût, *m*.
zig'zag, *n.*, zigzag, *m.*; *adj.*, en zigzag; *v.n.*, aller en zigzag; zigzaguer.
zinc (zign'ke), *n.*, zinc, *m.*; *v.a.*, zinguer.
zinc'-trade ou **-works**, *n.*, zinguerie, *f*.
zinc'-worker, *n.*, zingueur, *m*.
zith'er, *n.*, cithare, *f*.
zo'diao (zô-), *n.*, zodiaque, *m*.
zodi'acal (zô-dai-a-), *adj.*, zodiacal.
zone (zône), *n.*, zone; (girl) ceinture, *f*.
zoned (zô'n'de), *adj.*, (nat. hist.) zoné.
zo'olite (zô-o-lâte), *n.*, zoolithe, *m*.
zoolog'ical (zo-ol-odj'-), *adj.*, zoologique.
 — gardens; *jardin zoologique*, *m*.
zool'ogist (zo-ol-odj'-), *n.*, zoologiste, *m*.
zool'ogy (zo-ol-odji), *n.*, zoologie, *f*.
zounds! (zaou'n'dze), *int.*, parbleu! morbleu.
Zu'lu (zou-lou) *n.* and *adj.*, Zoulou.

TABLE OF FRENCH COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS, REDUCED TO ENGLISH MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS.

FRANCE.			FRANCE.			FRANCE.			WEIGHTS.		
Centimes.	Shillings.	Pence.	Centimes.	Shillings.	Pence.	Centimes.	Shillings.	Pence.			
f. c.	s. d.		f. c.	s. d.		f. c.	s. d.				
0 05	0 0 097		5 00	0 9 7		13 00	2 1 1		Gramme (weight of 1 cubic Centi- metre of water in its state of maxi- mum density, or 391° Fahr., or 4° centi- grade) 15·4325 grains troy.		
0 10	0 0 19		6 00	0 11 6		14 00	2 2 3				
0 25	0 0 48		7 00	1 1 5		15 00	2 2 5				
0 50	0 0 97		8 00	1 3 5		16 00	2 2 6				
1 00	0 1 9		9 00	1 5 4		17 00	2 2 8				
2 00	0 3 9		10 00	1 7 3		18 00	2 2 10		Décagramme (10 gms.)....		
3 00	0 5 8		11 00	1 9 3		19 00	3 0 7		{ 6 43 dwt.		
4 00	0 7 7		12 00	1 11 2		20 00	3 2 6		{ 3 527 oz. avoird. or		
									{ 3 216 oz. troy.		
									{ 2·2955 lb. avoird. or		
									{ 2 6803 lb. troy.		
									Kilogramme (1,000 gms.)		
									Quintal mé- trique (100 kilogs.)		
									{ 220 548 lb.		
									Millier, ton- neau (1,000 kilogs.)		
									{ 19 cwt. 12 oz. 5 dwt.		
									Décigramme (10th of 1 gm)		
									{ 1 5432 grain		
									Centigramme (100th of 1 gm.)		
									{ 0 15432 grain.		
									Milligramme (1,000th of 1 gm.)		
									{ 0 015432 grain.		

ITINERARY MEASURE.

Mètre (ten millionth part of the arc of a meridian between the pole and the equator).....	3 2808992 ft.
Décamètre (10 mètres).....	32 808992 ft.
Kilomètre (1,000 mètres).....	1093 633 yards.
Myriamètre (10,000 mètres)...	6 2138 miles.

MEASURE OF CAPACITY.

Litre (1 cubic decimetre)...	1 760773 pint.
Décalitre (10 litres).....	2 2009688 gallons.
Hectolitre (100 litres).....	{ 22 009688 gallons or 2 7512 bushels.
Kilolitre (1000 litres).....	{ 3 420 quarters
(1,000 litres).....	
Déclitre (10th of a litre)...	0 1760773 pint.
Centilitre (100th of a litre)...	0 01760773 pint.

LONG MEASURE

Decimètre (10th of a mètre)	3 937079 ins.
Centimètre (100th of a mètre)	0 393708 in.
Millimètre (1,000th of a mètre)	0 03937 in.

TABLE OF ENGLISH COINS, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS

REDUCED TO FRENCH MONEY, MEASURES, AND WEIGHTS.

P'd.	Shil.	Pence.	Feet.	Inches.	AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.	
fr.	f. c.	fr. cts	Mètre.	Centimèt.		
124	0 20	0 51 66			Dram	= 1·77718 gms.
248	12 40	1 03 33	1 0 30479440	2 539954	Ounce	= 28 3495 "
372	18 00	1 55	2 0 60953898	5 079908	Pound	= { 0 4535926 kilogs.
496	24 80	2 06 66	3 0 91438348	7 610862		
620	31	2 58 33	4 1 21017796	10 159816	Quarter	= 12·6956 "
744	37 20	3 10	5 1 52397245	12 699770	Hundredweight	= 50 802 "
868	43 40	3 61 66	6 1 82876694	15 239724	Ton	= 1016 048 "
992	49 00	4 13 33	7 2 13356143	17 779678		
1116	55 80	4 65	8 2 43835592	20 319632		
1240	62	5 16 66	9 2 74315041	22 859586		
1364	68	6 28 33	10 3 04794490	25 399540		
1488	74	7 40 00	11 3 35273939	27 939494		
1612	80	8 51 66	12 3 65753388	30 479448		
N.B.—Rate of exchange varies. See note below.					MEASURE OF CAPACITY.	
					Pint	0 5679 litres.
					Quart ...	1 1359 "
					Gallon ..	4 543458 "
					Peck	9 086916 "
					Bushel ..	36 34766 "
					Sack	1 0904 hectolitres.
					Quarter .	2 90781 "
					Chaldron	13 08516 "

LONG MEASURE.

3 feet (1 yard) =	0 914383 mètres.
Pole, Rod (5½ yards) =	5 02911 "
Chain (22 ") =	20 116 "
Furlong (220 ") =	201 16437 "
Mile (1760 ") =	1609 3149 "

Note.—Since the departure from the Gold Standard (Sept. 1931), the value of the franc is subject to fluctuation, and reference should be made to current press quotations.

